

WIRELESS WEEKLY

Broadcast Programmes a Week in Advance

VOLUME 11

Registered at the G.P.O., Sydney, for
transmission by post as a Newspaper.

NUMBER 9



Father Xmas
arrives at 3LO
by Aeroplane

Friday, December 23, 1927.

Price Threepence

Friday, 23rd December, 1927.

WIRELESS WEEKLY

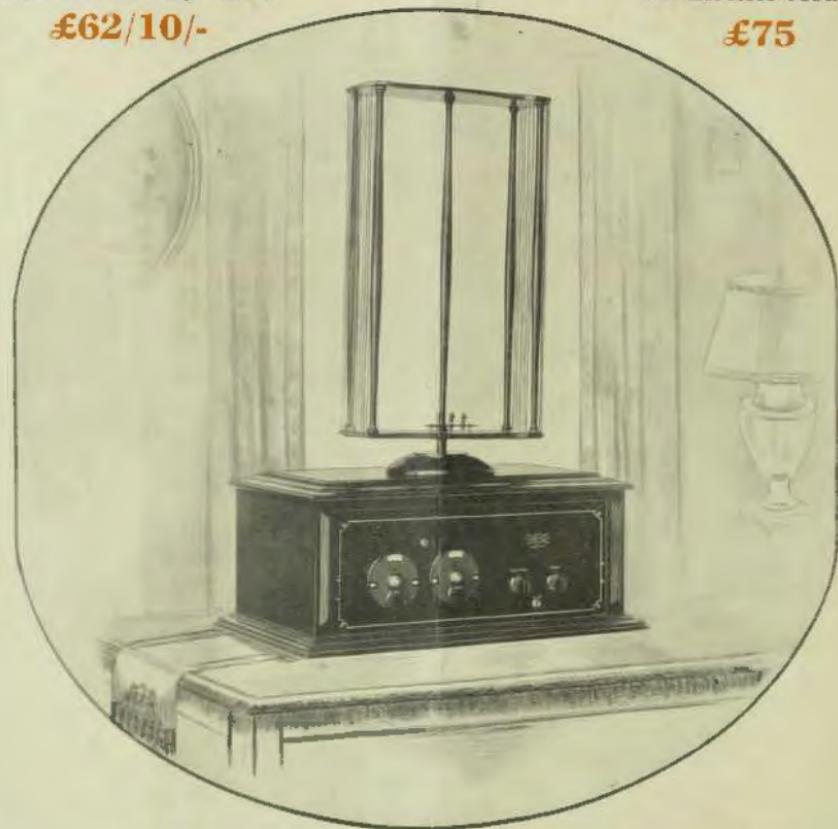
Radio's Latest Broadcast RECEIVER COLMOVOX 1928 Super Eight

Standard Battery Model

£62/10/-

All Electric Model

£75



Tunes in all Australian and New Zealand Stations on Loop Aerial

ALWAYS READY

ALWAYS RIGHT

GUARANTEED

Colville Moore Wireless Supplies Ltd.

PHONE, B2261

10 Rowe Street (Near Hotel Australia) SYDNEY

A Merry Xmas with a **Radiola**

The Ideal Xmas Gift

There's an



Radiola
to
suit
every
purse

Radiola, Model 4c	£31	5	0
Radiola, Standard 6	£45	0	0
Radiola, Senior 6	£65	0	0
Radiola, Super 6	£75	0	0
Radiola, Super 8	£115	0	0

Payments may be spread
over twelve months.

Order NOW

through your nearest

Authorised Radiola Dealer
or direct from

Amalgamated Wireless
(*Australasia*) Ltd.

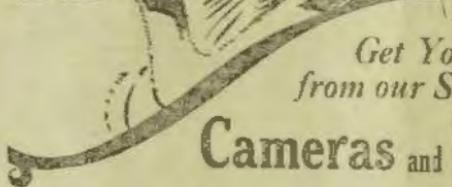
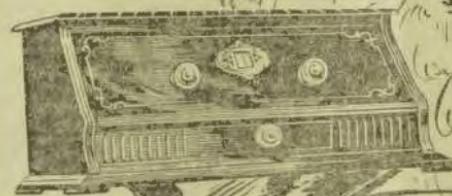
"Wireless House"

47 YORK STREET :: SYDNEY



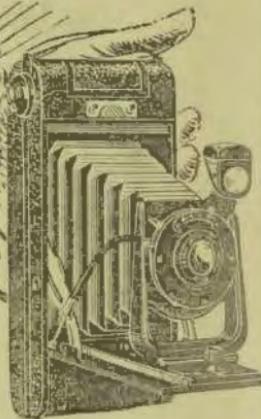
Illustrated Booklet gladly mailed on request.

HARRINGTONS



*Get Your Gifts
from our Selection of*

Cameras and Radio



From Box to
Folding Cameras
HARRINGTONS
Sell

ENSIGNS
KODAKS
BROWNIES
CARBINES

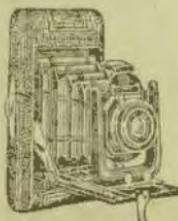
No. 21 B BOX ENSIGN.
To take pictures 2½ x 3½
inches 13/-

No. 2 A BOX BROWNIE.
To take pictures 2½ x 4½
inches 19/3

VEST POCKET KODAK.
Model B, to take pictures
1½ x 2½ inches 25/-

No. 4 ENSIGN CARBINE,
with special Anastigmat
Lens. To take pictures
2½ x 3½ inches 50/-

Ask for a copy of 100-
page Photo Catalogue—it
is free.



From Crystal
to Valve Sets

AND THE LARGEST
RANGE OF UP-TO-
DATE RADIO PARTS.

HARRINGTONS IMPERIA
CRYSTAL SET, in handsome
transparent cabinet 40/-



THE POPULAR TWO-
VALVE SET (as illustrated),
and complete with Loud
Speaker, Aerial, Batteries and
Valves £12

Price of Set only £6/12/6
Ask for a copy of our Radio
Catalogue—it is free.

Harringtons LTD

"Goodwill built on public confidence since 1882."
386 George Street, Sydney.

Also at: Melbourne, Newcastle, Brisbane, Adelaide,
Wellington (N.Z.), Auckland (N.Z.).

WIRELESS WEEKLY

VOL. 11. No. 9

FRIDAY, 23rd DECEMBER, 1917.

Why Listeners Pay Royalties.

THE writer was recently asked, "What are those royalties we hear so much about in broadcasting circles?" It is possible that others are equally puzzled about the matter, and it will not be inappropriate to discuss the subject.

A royalty, of course, is a payment made by the user to the owner of some device or work. The payment may be demanded in respect of the use of a book, a song or some constituent part of a wireless set. It is the last-named item that interested my friend, and which we will consider for a while.

Although he may not be aware of it, every listener pays royalty to the owners or agents of the owners of certain wireless patents, even if the listener's set is a simple crystal set, which contains no patented device or method. But it is actually the broadcasting company that pays the royalty finally, after the listeners' fees have been given to the company by the Government.

The broadcasting company is obliged to make some payment to the patent owners—Amalgamated Wireless Company—for the right to broadcast. Because in the broadcasting station are some patented devices or systems, the wireless company claims tribute from the broadcasting company in the form of so much per listener every year, no matter whether the listener uses a crystal or a valve set.

That is the point that puzzles many people: why pay on a crystal set? They can understand having to pay something for using a valve set, because valves are patented. The answer is that the listener when he tunes in ABC, Melbourne, or any other station, makes some use of, or re-

ceives some benefit from the transmitting equipment at the station. And the broadcasting company owning or operating the station is required to hand over to Amalgamated Wireless Company, the owners of the patent covering transmission, a certain portion of the listener's licence fee.

Until the new agreement between the Government and Amalgamated Wireless Company becomes law, every person or firm that sells valve receivers is liable to pay royalty to the wireless company. And, one supposes, the trader passes on the charge to the purchaser. Thus the listener who uses a valve receiver pays royalty twice.

It is not certain if the traders did pay that royalty; some of them took the stand that their sets did not include devices or systems over which the wireless company had any valid patent rights. That contention is the subject of pending litigation, and was the subject of much comment and evidence before the Royal Commission.

When the new agreement becomes law—this month some time, one may imagine—the traders will no longer be required to pay this valve socket royalty. Amalgamated Wireless will get our payment every year only, that is, from every listener. Out of the licence fee an amount of 3/- will be deducted by the Government and handed to Amalgamated Wireless. And as there are over 250,000 licences now in existence, the 3/- per licence amounts to over £37,500 per annum. The patents owned by the Company have a limited life—generally for a few years—and as some of the most vital patents are near the end of their life, presumably, there will be an alteration in the amount paid by listeners in a few years' time.

Catching Up with the Wireless World.

By R. E. CORDER.



PCJJ TRANSMITTING AGAIN: The Dutch Station PCJJ at Eindhoven, which had been closed down for six weeks pending removal to Hilversum, has re-opened for a few weeks at the request of listeners from all over the world.

THE CHILDREN who listen-in to Uncle George will be pleased to hear that a very good photograph of him taken talking to the microphone, and any child who writes to the Theosophical Broadcasting Station, 2GB, will be sent one of these photographs as a Christmas souvenir from the Station.

MARCONI GETS ANOTHER PATENT: Marconi's Wireless Telegraphy Coy. have obtained a British Patent covering an invention relative to loud speakers. The device consists of a plurality of nested sections resembling buckets of various size, which are fitted into one another, thereby effecting faithful and uniform amplification of all the audible frequencies without distortion.

THE LISTENER'S PARADISE: Officers of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police report that at Bernnard Harbour (Canadian N.W. Territories), in broad daylight, London, Dublin, Newcastle, Bournemouth, Glasgow, Birmingham, Paris, Berlin, Madrid, and other European stations can be picked up with ease at loud speaker strength.

A WIRELESS SPORTSMAN: Mr. Harry Edwards, 2UW's mechanic, who has had radio experience in the navy, both on ships and submarines, also at Western Port Wireless Dept., as a 1st Class Operator, and who has certificates galore, has an interesting sports record. For 4 years in succession he won the Gold Cup for All Round Sports and Athletics. Mr. Edwards still holds this cup. He is a cricketer of some note, and has played football for Richmond, being one of their star players. His good knowledge of sport has enabled him to satisfy even the most exacting of critics when describing athletics from the Sports Ground.

A PESSIONIST: The man who concluded his letter with the words, "Yours till wireless licences come down—Tom."

MODERN TIMES: Red Riding Hood, "What big ears you have, Grandma!"

Grandma: "All the better to listen in with, my dear!"

MR. WILLIAM LE QUEUX DEAD: Mr. William Le Queux, the well known writer, was a radio enthusiast of repute. His death was a shock to all who knew him, for his books had large sales.

MERRY CHRISTMAS TO THE CHILDREN.

(By C.E.)

A Christmas message to the boys and girls.

*When listen through the year to 5LO
To wish you all the happiest of times
Whatever you do, wherever you may go.*

*May Father Christmas with his deer
and sleigh
All loaded up with picture books
and toys
Come round again and not forget a
one
Of his beloved Australian girls and
boys.*

*We hope your stockings will be bul-
ding full
Of lovely things this coming Christ-
mas morn
Your mothers and your fathers too we
hope
Will not be quite forgotten and for-
lorn.*

*Miss Kookaburra, Mary Gumleaf too,
And Billy Bunny also Brother Bill,
And Murry Mary greet especially those
In hospital who happen to be ill.*

*To those on holidays beside the sea
Among the hills or on the silver
beach.
A very happy Christmas is the wish
Of Station 5LO to all and each.*

A BROADCASTING station intended solely for dissemination of religious instructions and music is to be erected in New Zealand by the Anglican Broadcasting Association. The estimated cost is £8,000, and the promoters hope to maintain the station by means of subscriptions.

2NM OWNED by Mr. Mareuse, of London, will test on 28 and 32 metres on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 6.0 to 7.0 a.m., and from 9.30 to 10.30 p.m., also on Sundays from 6.0 to 7.0 a.m. and 6.0 to 7.0 p.m. G.M.T. Short wave receivers should be able to pick up these transmissions with ease.

ONE OF THE most brilliant functions hitherto held in Glen Innes was the Hospital Wireless Ball this week, organised for the purpose of raising funds to extend the radio service in the hospital and to supply the necessary earphones for patients in the institution. An amount of £42 was raised, being more than sufficient for the purpose.

COMMENTING on the ball, the Glen Innes "Examiner" says: "With the provision of the wireless service throughout the hospital, patients will be able to occupy many an otherwise leaden hour in a pleasant fashion. To cheer up the unfortunate patients of the hospital will be sufficient reward for the enthusiastic committee and nurses who conducted the function."

IT IS NOT OFTEN that anything not intended for the microphone creeps into the transmission from the Studio of 4QG. Quite recently, however, during the course of a choral concert, a hurried "You'll have to get further back," in a voice unmistakably like that of the announcer, gave evidence of the fact that, for a moment, that official had forgotten that the studio was still "on the air." It is to be hoped that listeners operating valve sets did not take these words as an instruction to move away from their sets to receive a "double forte" passage by the choir, which rendered the succeeding item.

Trend of Power in Broadcasting

By Dr. ALFRED N. GOLDSMITH

The Consulting Engineer of the Radio Corporation of America, in an address before the U.S. Association of Broadcasters, published below, states that broadcasting stations are tending towards the use of higher power

IT is by no means self-evident whether the power that should be used by broadcasting stations to reach the listeners should be low or high. We have, however, now reached a point in broadcast development where we can "take stock" and endeavor to determine the desirable trend of power for use in broadcast transmission on a large scale. It is assumed in the following discussion that stations of a non-speculative nature, having as their serious purpose to supply acceptable programmes to the community and to derive a reasonable return from such activities, are under consideration. Purely local stations, ultra-specialised stations, and stations which are attempting to capitalise a possible temporary situation which permits inappropriately direct advertising to be broadcast at unsuitable hours, need not be considered in any discussion of the probable permanent trend of broadcasting. To determine the trend of power in broadcasting involves a consideration of both the lower limit and the upper limit of power of stations.

Lower Limit of Transmitter Power.

Unless a broadcasting station has what may be termed an "economic service area," it is not proceeding on a sound basis. The "service area" of a station can be defined in various ways. Perhaps as simple a definition as any is the area within which the station will give enjoyable programme reception, day or night, winter or summer, except under unusually disturbed conditions, such as thunder storms, local interference, or the like.

Estimates of service range and area vary depending upon the opinion of the originator of the estimate as to the amount of noise accompanying a programme, which will be tolerated by the average listener. It has been estimated that in the eastern part of the United States, for the average listener in the city or suburbs, the service range of a 50-watt station is about 3 miles, of a 500-watt station about 10 miles, of a 5-kilowatt station 20 miles, and of a 50-kilowatt

station about 100 miles. The corresponding approximate service areas are 8 square miles for the 50-watt station, 80 square miles for the 500-watt station, 800 square miles for the 5-kilowatt station, and 8,000 square miles for the 50-kilowatt station. Estimates up to double these distances, or four times these areas, have been given by less critical listeners, and distances far in excess of these can be secured on occasion, though without reliability.

Within the service area of a station there is an audience having a definite annual purchasing power for commodities advertised indirectly by the station (perhaps including radio receivers as well, even though these are not specifically mentioned). A station is commercially justified only if the annual purchasing power of the audience, averaged over all events given during a year, is great enough to justify the cost of the entertainment thus broadcast, both to the sponsors (advertisers) and to the broadcasting company itself. In other words, if it costs £20,000 a year, to run a given American station (including programme costs), unless the purchasing power of the interested audience of that station is so large that the profits from sales of commodities advertised by the station is many times £20,000, the economic basis of the station operation may safely be questioned at least from the standpoint of the sponsors of its commercial programme. It is, of course, assumed that the sales in question are due in appreciable measure to the broadcasting of the sponsored programme by the station. The fact that a broadcasting station which transmits sponsored programmes should have an economic service range has often been overlooked. If, however, the goodwill of the audience and the resulting direction of the purchasing power of the audience into certain channels is one of the purposes of commercially sponsored features, this factor must be given due consideration in the future. Stations which are unable to serve an audience of sufficient purchasing power will necessarily be un-

able to justify the expense of programmes of the highest quality.

In considering the lower limit of desirable transmitter power, the necessity for adequate service area has been stressed. The service area is limited by interfering factors which injure the received signal quality. They include static (atmospheric disturbances), man-made electrical disturbances, and (oddly enough) competing stations which by the attractiveness of their programmes, may draw the audience away from any given station. A successful broadcasting station therefore must produce adequate signal strength over considerable areas.

In general, 5 kilowatts is the present-day lower limit of power for stations of importance located outside of large cities. The location of stations within large cities is, in the present state of the art, to be regarded as inappropriate.

Upper Limit of Transmitter Power.

It is clear that the cost of a transmitting station will become excessive if transmitter power beyond a certain limit is used. The first cost of the station, and its maintenance (including the cost of electrical power) will force the broadcaster to consider seriously the use of no greater power than is necessary to justify the expense of the station.

Furthermore, the use of too high a power will lead to serious local interference even in regions where the population density is not particularly high.

It might be thought, at first, that one could increase the service area of a station indefinitely by increasing the transmitter power. This, however, is not true, because at a distance of between 75 and 150 miles from the station, fading of the signals begins to be a serious limitation of the quality of the service rendered by the station at such distances. A signal which fades in and out more or less irregularly, obviously cannot be regarded as satisfactory to the average listener. Should fading be eliminated, the service range of

stations might be extended beyond perhaps 100 or 150 miles, but it is doubtful whether, in the present state of our knowledge of radio wave propagation, any engineer will be justified in planning a station to have a greater service range than say 100 or 150 miles.

On the other hand, if we aim at a 150-mile service range, sufficient power must be used at this inner edge of the fading zone to produce a signal of adequate intensity.

To be more specific is rather difficult at present, but for stations located within fifty miles of large cities, the possible upper limit of power clearly lies between approximately 50 and 500 kilowatts at present. On the other hand, for stations located at greater distances from large cities, and particularly in the western portions of the United States, a rough estimate of the upper limit of power is between 100 and 1,000 kilowatts.

We have therefore reached a point in broadcasting development where in certain portions of this country transmitter powers as high as 1,000 kilowatts may be considered as a possibility worthy of serious consideration. While this may come as something of a shock to those who had regarded 5 kilowatts as the maximum necessary power for broadcasting stations not so long ago, yet the marked success of the 50-kilowatt station has encouraged forward-looking engineers to plan further increases of power under suitable conditions in the future.

Trend of Power for Broadcasting.

From the foregoing it is obvious that the general trend of power in broadcast transmitters is rapidly upwards. The power is being increased tenfold, on the average, about every three years. Thus, in 1921 a kilowatt was fairly standard; in 1924 5 kilowatts came to be regarded as a reasonable power; to-day the 50-kilowatt station has its recognised place, and perhaps by 1930 the 500 to 1,000 kilowatt station will be regarded as normal.

People have occasionally gotten the impression that high power stations were not capable of high-tone quality of modulation. This is far from being the case, however. Actually the tone quality of the highest power stations in the United States is second to none, and there is no technical reason why it should be in any wise inferior.

If stations of a power of from 500 to 1,000 kilowatts come into moderately general use, their performance will depend upon certain factors. If fading is eliminated they will have a service range of from 300 to 500 miles, which will give truly admir-

able coverage and economic justification for such stations. If fading is not eliminated, the range will still remain restricted to 100 or 150 miles, but they will give a greatly enhanced quality of service in the outer portions of the service zone as compared to the 50-kilowatt stations now used.

High power stations are very necessary for network operation because they must reach more than half way to the next station on the network in order that the network shall be a band rather than a series of small spots.

Another justification for the present trend toward higher transmitting powers is the inevitable presence of electrical disturbances in the neighbourhood of human habitations. We cannot shut down every electric fan, every refrigerator, oil burner, motor, or other electrical device in the neighbourhood. This might be too high a price to pay for a radio programme except perhaps to those of us who are members of a broadcasting association. As has been clearly pointed out by the National Electric Light Association recently, one of the desirable ways of meeting the problem of electrical disturbances of radio reception is by increase in transmitter power.

We are now entering an era of real broadcasting service of a reliable nature. This is not an easy thing to accomplish in a country like the United States where vast areas have to be covered. It is also difficult to work out any orderly plan with 700 stations in the field. We may congratulate ourselves that the number of stations is not 7,000; and we may perhaps consider how much luckier it would be if the number of stations were 70.

We also seem to be on the threshold of an era of transmission of pictures and moving images by radio television to the public, and certainly such transmission will require adequate power. It is bad enough if musical quality is not all that it should be due to static disturbances, but how could we tolerate our favorite screen heroine appearing on the television receiver in our home with a large smudge on her nose or one ear missing because of local electrical interference. The preservation of Hollywood's tradition of feminine pulchritude definitely depends upon the use of adequate transmitter power.

Archimedes once said: "Give me a fixed point for my lever and I will move the earth." And so, to-day, we may say of our newer field of broadcasting: "Give broadcasting the necessary transmitting power to reach all listeners clearly and it will move the soul of men."

SLO'S CHRISTMAS PARTY.

CHILDREN of all ages and every size and class crowded to the Auditorium on Saturday, December 10th, in twos and threes, and whole families all buoyed up with the excitement of personally meeting Billy Bunny Miss Kookaburra, Mary Gumleaf and Mary Mary, whom they had met so often over the air from SLO, Melbourne. This was the first session of the big annual SLO Xmas party, and over 2,000 children managed to pack themselves into the building. They were all in the seventh heaven of delight and their hopes for a good time were more than realised.

An excellent programme of music, movies, fun and frolic, together with talks by the SLO storytellers and a good old "jackson" laugh from "Little Miss Kookaburra," kept the kiddies on tiptoe of excitement all the afternoon, and everyone wished the clock would stop so as to prolong the happy time, but all good things must come to an end. The playing of the National Anthem was followed by the children reluctantly leaving the hall—happy with pleasant memories.

Thus the first session of the big SLO Xmas party commenced and ended—all too soon—but only about one-third of the children were entertained. Two more big sessions are necessary to complete the party for which nearly 7,000 invitations were issued—some party, indeed!

COUNTRY BROADCASTING BY SLO:

The broadcasting of concerts from country centres in Victoria by Studio SLO is gaining in popularity, for there is no surer method of bringing the country town nearer the metropolis. On these occasions—the stage is arranged in an exact replica of the studio—announcer microphone—all complete—so the audience is given a very good idea of how the Studio programmes are conducted in town. In the eyes of the young people—the best is saved until the end of the feast, when Joe Aronson puts in an appearance with his Sync-Symphonists—and the good people of Ballarat or Kyneton—or wherever the concert happens to be—are able to trip the light fantastic to one of the very best bands of Melbourne. It may be mentioned that these concerts have a very practical side hanging to them—they are invariably held to discharge the expenses of the local hospital—or some other equally deserving organization, and, as all expenses are borne by SLO, the funds benefit considerably.

"Letters that Gladden the Heart"

THESE are the letters that gladden the heart of the management of 2FC.

From Mr. A. J. West, 33 Silverdale-road, Eastbourne, Sussex, England:

"Dear Sir.—Your transmission from 2FC yesterday (Sunday evening, 16th October) was heard perfectly by me on a 2-valve set—designed by me for ordinary broadcasting, and not specially designed for short waves. My position is badly screened by high buildings and by the Downs, 600 feet high.

"I picked up your carrier wave before 6 p.m., and held you right through until you closed-down, at 7.10 p.m.

"It was very exciting and thrilling to hear birds (Mr. West refers to the kookaburra), singing, piano music, and addresses—one by Sir Joseph Cook to his successor, as High Commissioner in England—from the other side of the world. I was too engrossed and thrilled to write down all the items, so am only trusting to memory. The grand finale of singing the National Anthem was truly inspiring.

"The whole programme was perfectly delightful, and I look forward with pleasurable anticipation to hearing you again. My wife also listened to it, and joins with me in offering our heartiest congratulations."

After the broadcast performance of "Elijah" by 2FC on 16th November, the following letter was received by the Secretary of the Royal Philharmonic Society:

"Dear Sir.—I cannot let the night close without thanking you very earnestly for permitting the broadcasting of 'Elijah.' You can be assured that solitary listeners—in the remote parts of the Commonwealth are thanking you also. For years my wife and I were subscribers, but now she has 'Crossed the Bar,' and I am alone. Shortly I am going to Norfolk Island, and shall take with me a radio set, in the hope that now and then such an uplift as you have given some of us who are weary and heavy laden, will come my way again. I had longed to be present in the Town Hall to-night, and am, therefore, enclosing the price of a ticket—if you will allow me to do so.

G. W. CARD."

"P.S.—A daughter, who is not in any way musical, and rarely listens in, is now enjoying 'Elijah.' She certainly would never have heard it otherwise. Don't you think the broadcasting is worth while?"

Extracts from typical letters received by the management of 2FC — "Letters that gladden the heart," states a well-known studio manager, and spur one to giving one's best

AFTER TWELVE YEARS—RE-

UNITED BY RADIO: Readers will remember the successful reception by listeners in Great Britain, of 2FC's Third Empire Broadcast, and over a thousand letters were received at the Station from listeners in the Homeland, by the English mail, which arrived last week. Horace Keats, the conductor of the new Studio Orchestra, sends the following extract from a friend in England whom he has not seen for twelve years.

"I heard the announcement . . . 2FC Studio Orchestra . . . The Carnival of Venice . . . Horace Keats, conductor. After much wandering, I don't plead guilty to being very sentimental, but when I heard that I confess I felt a bit giddy at being in instantaneous touch with my pal, 13,000 miles away. My friends here must have thought I've gone soft. I felt hot, and wanted to yell: 'How do, Horace—you've got an audience!'"

Australian listeners as a whole have not yet had an opportunity of being in such close touch with overseas stations, but even in this jaded age, we are still awed by the wonder of a medium which in a flash can unite an Empire, and reconstitute friendships, lost ordinarily through time and circumstances.

Raymond Ellis, the eminent English baritone, whose "Largo al factotum" was heard perfectly, sent a message to his mother, and when the old lady heard her son's voice from a land so far away, to use her own words to him in the letter he received, she "cried like a child."

COCKATOO CRIES "3LO, MELBOURNE."

From Cobdogla on the banks of the River Murray comes an expression of appreciation of the programmes of 3LO, Melbourne. The writer—Mr. J. Mull—states—

"You ask for suggestions—may I offer one which is seconded by the most devout admirer—unique perhaps—in Australia? The suggestion is—carry on in your own way,

too many suggestions may spoil the concert. Your admirer, a sulphur-crested cockatoo, when we sit down to enjoy your programmes, always perches on the door step and screeches out 3LO, Melbourne. We tune in many other stations just to see if he really knows 3LO, and whilst they are on he keeps screeching "3LO, 3LO," and as soon as we tune in your station he becomes quiet at once. He is typical of hundreds of listeners here who are all content with 3LO, Melbourne, and suggest that you 'let well alone'."

WHO BREATHED LIFE into the

microphone at 2FC Studio? Who is responsible for the sibilant whisper of "Old Bill," the Studio microphone? We do not know, but that it is a power to be reckoned with is evident from the following letter which the management of 2FC took the liberty of opening, even though the addressee was "Unknown"—

"Dear Mike,

"I am thoroughly depressed—the worst form. I have lost my sense of humour. Life is no longer a joke or two. The radio set of ours has gone phut. Filament on the plate, or something. Not another valve in New Zealand to replace the dud one in the eliminator, until some arrive from America. It is disgusting. The long weary nights drag on—no Mike—no Win and Windle—no Mr. Halbert—no Mr. Luminesine—no Miss Maxwell! Oh, Death, where is thy sting?

"Now you know how sad I am. I am sure I'll be an old maid all my life. Don't waste words on me—it's no use. Just feel sorry, and save up a whole heap of humour and the answers to my last letters till I write and smile again.

ANITA."

And the microphone sits there, his marble face inscrutable, taking it all in and saying nothing—apparently.

APPRECIATION FROM VANCOUVER.

Mr. H. Cox, of 1927 Georgia West, Vancouver, B.C., writes an appreciative letter to 3LO, Melbourne, as follows—

"I often get you and open the window so that the whole world can hear. We always think your programmes are the best we get—perhaps it is because they are British and we are proud of them."



The Safety Valve

Readers are urged to express their opinion on matters pertaining to broadcasting. If you have some grievance, if you have some constructive criticism to offer, here is your chance for expression—your safety valve. The editor assumes no responsibility for statements made by readers and published on this page, as opinions of correspondents do not represent our editorial policies or beliefs. Anonymous letters are not considered.

SOVIET STATION.

Dear Sir—I have been watching your paper very closely, for some comment from your readers on the reception of U.S.S.R. Russia; the low wave station transmitting on 29 metres, but so far have not read anything about the way this station is coming in. In the last 3 weeks—I have a low wave adapter (3 valve), and have been receiving the Russian Station with wonderful volume and clarity on the speaker without any trouble.

They are on the air practically every evening, although the transmitting times are very irregular (this morning, Sunday), at 12.50 there was a fine programme of singing and orchestral selections, that were well worth hearing—the station concluded with announcements at 1.30—atmospheric conditions were excellent, and there was a total absence of fading.

The quality of the singing and orchestral selections was of a high class nature, and I presume it was an Opera, relayed from some theatre, as there was much clapping between items.

Almost every evening of the week these excellent programmes of similar nature are on the air, and can be picked up and enjoyed on any reasonably good night—and I must say that any of the low-wave "fans" that have not had a go at U.S.S.R. are certainly missing a musical treat.

I hope this information will be of interest to some of your readers, and also those intending to purchase or build low-wave adaptors or sets.

ALEX. L. SMITH.

Rosebery.

HAIL, HALE!

Dear Sir—I want to let you know that I consider the "Hale Two" is a marvellous circuit for two valves. My aerial is of the poorest, less than 20 feet high, and shielded by tall buildings. Reception from all local stations is perfect. I get excellent results on the speaker from Melbourne and Brisbane. Adelaide is only fair on the speaker—quite good on the phones. Last night I tuned

in 2YK, Wellington, on the speaker. Plugging in the phones, I got perfect reception, the volume being almost too great. I must try a larger primary coil, as Farmer's is the limit on my present one, and I am quite confident of 3AR and 7ZL.

One query only—when you say that a lead from the C.D. is soldered or joined to the centre point of the potentiometer, I presume you mean the centre terminal—in some cases I know the carbonrodum detector is actually joined to a tapping of the wire in the potentiometer. I will close with an expression of appreciation of your excellent journal.

W. V. THYER.

Sydney.

BURIED AERIAL.

Dear Sir—I was very interested in Mr. Carter's letter of the 25th November issue per medium of the "Safety Valve," in which he gave the results of his experiment with a buried aerial. I have tried the buried aerial Mr. Carter mentions, with the addition of the lead-covered cable for my "lead in," and although it does not eliminate static, at the same time it certainly is an improvement on the outer aerial, and also on the loop, when atmospheres are bad.

My set is a Radiola Super Six (Amalgamated Wireless, Ltd.), and I found, in using the buried aerial, that the volume was diminished by about 25 per cent. and the static by about 50 per cent. If you are satisfied with ear 'phones only, you can almost cut the static right out, but for loud speaker strength this cannot be done.

Rather a peculiar result was that I could get all interstate stations on it except 2PC, and this station would not come in at all. I also found, as Mr. Carter did, that finer tuning is necessary, and that greater selectivity and truer tone is obtained.

I should like to hear if any more of your readers have experimented with this aerial, and what results they have obtained.

VICTOR R. PEACOCK.

Elngura.

SWEET.

Dear Sir—I'm writing to let you know that I made up your "Harkness Reflex" "Wireless Weekly" 16/9/27, and find it the best set I have ever heard. Its sweetness, volume and purity is beyond my understanding. I will back it against any set that can be brought along. If you had never done anything else but give the public this great set, your mission in the wireless world would be well and truly served. I have been interested in wireless for about 3 years, and have had several makes, but can never say I was ever satisfied until yesterday, when I tried your set. I am using two .0005 V.C. and find I am unable to tune in 2KY or 2GB. If I make the primary windings, say 45 or 50 instead of 60, would that overcome the difficulty? Kindly let me know per "Wireless Weekly" as soon as possible, as I want to fix my set in a cabinet and complete the wiring with busbar, so I can make it permanent. I am using Philips A409 valves run off 31.5 Ever-Ready cells, and 60 volts on plate. I have a "Thorold Cone" speaker that suits this set better than any other speaker to my way of thinking. Once again thanking your paper for being the means of my getting the best set in the world for the outlay.

FRANK PARKINSON.

Moore Park.

GOOD FOR THREE VALVES.

Dear Sir—I have built the Harkness three valve Reflex described in "Wireless Weekly" the 8/4/27, and feel sure you would be interested to know how I have fared with it. So far I have received the following stations, 2FC, 2BL, 2GB, 2KY, N.S.W.; 3LO, 3AR, Melbourne; 4QG Brisbane, and 5CL Adelaide, on the Loud speaker, 2HD, 2UE, 3DB, 2BY, 3UZ, 5KA, 5DN, 2YA, and 7ZL on the phones. I consider it very good for a three valve set, and am well pleased with it in every way.

A. C. ROWCLIFF.

Paterston.

Christmas Arrangements at 2FC

CHRISTMAS EVE and also on Christmas Night, between 7 and 8 p.m., station 2GB will broadcast special Christmas Carols and Christmas service from St. Albans' Liberal Catholic Church.

"**WILDFLOWER**": By permission of J. C. Williamson, Ltd., the first act of "Wildflower" will be broadcast from Her Majesty's Theatre, on Friday, 29th December, featuring Marie Burke and Herbert Browne.

"**THE CHRISTMAS TREE FAIRY**," the kiddies' pantomime at Farmers, is playing to capacity houses twice daily. This entertainment was originally intended for the youngsters only, but it was found the children could not come unless they were in charge of an adult, so the stipulation was made "with parent." "It is remarkable," said one of the officials the other day, "how many parents each child seems to have." There is to be a special gala performance on Tuesday, 29th December, which will be broadcast by 2FC.

FORWARD PROGRAMMES: During the month of January 2FC listeners are to have a steady routine of radio entertainment. The 2FC Studio Orchestra will play on Monday and Thursday of each week. Thursday night is to be the dance night, for which the 2FC Studio Dance Band, under the direction of Cee Morrison and Cyril Cox's Orchestra, has been engaged. Friday night is "Theatre" night, and an act will be taken from the leading musical play of the month, and there will be band music on Tuesday and Sunday. Truly a happy month to look forward to.

STUDIO REUNION: There is one night in the year that the management of 2FC unashamedly lay aside the all too prevalent cares of broadcasting, and frankly play at the game of radio entertainment. On New Year's Eve, when the old year, heavily burdened with the unrealised aspirations and blighted hopes of 265 days, betaken himself thankfully to Eternity, and a fat, cheeky, little cherub, who has the audacity to call himself the New Year, hoves in sight, bubbling over with the promise of youth, united 2FC foregatherers on man and story-and supper—make merry until the witching hour. It is rumored that Mr. H. P. Williams, who is ordinarily very shy of "Mike," will contribute this year to an already sparkling programme.



The Staff at 2FC with the birthday cake presented by the North Shore Orpheus Musical Society on the occasion of the fourth birthday of the Sydney station.

WELSH CHORAL SOCIETY: The performance of the "Messiah" on Saturday last was a mechanical triumph in choral transmission for 2FC, and reflects great credit on their chief Engineer, Mr. E. A. Burbury. In addition to the two standard microphones, one was suspended over the heads of the choir—which numbered 750 voices—which resulted in perfectly balanced volume. "Mike" comes in for very special attention in broadcasting of this nature, and to ensure the successful combination of dialogue and choral items, as many as four microphones are used for theatrical transmissions.

HUBERT CARTER: The famous New Zealand tenor, has contracted for a series of twelve appearances with station 2FC. The Hull "Eastern Morning News" says: "Mr. Hubert Carter surprised and delighted his hearers by the consummate artistry he possesses and fully justified the big reputation he has made since coming to England." His voice, clean and full-toned, is delightfully in sympathy with oratorio work, and he was associated with the Brighton Sacred Harmonic Society in "The Messiah" and with the Bristol Choral Society in "Elijah." When he appeared with the Torquay Choral Society in the "Hiawatha Wedding Feast," to quote the "Torquay Times," "His rich tenor voice rang through the building with the clearness of a bell. He was accorded a tremendous ovation."

COMMONWEALTH BAND: 2FC have been successful in arranging broadcast performances of Australia's own band from the Town Hall on Sunday evening, 18th December, and 26th December. Their concert recently held at the Town Hall will live long in the memory of an enthusiastic audience which filled the big hall to overflowing, and the disappointed hundreds, who were unable to gain admittance on that memorable occasion, will welcome the opportunity of hearing the finest band music Sydney has had to offer for some time.

DOROTHY McKEOWN: A young elocutionist of promising ability, and a new addition to 2FC artists, will tell the children the happy little stories so dear to their hearts on Thursday, December 29th. Madame Ada Baker's pupils amongst the "Hello Man's" small listeners regularly, with an excellent and varied programme, which speaks well for Madame's capable direction. The "littlest" performer is Joan Punch, who, although only 4½ years old, is even now a decided radio attraction. Many are the letters which query: "When's Joan coming again?" The "Hello Man" stands her up on a chair, because the suspended microphone is much too high, and she conducts an animated and very sensible conversation with him. Joan's mother thought she was too ill to come to the studio on the last occasion she was expected, but was flatly informed, "They couldn't get on without me!"

Handy Hints to Remember

LIGHTNING AND AERIALS: The erection of an aerial above a dwelling does not attract lightning. There is no danger from an aerial provided an efficient lightning arrester is fitted. They are quite cheap!

STATIC: The scratching and scraping noises heard in the loud-speaker are not always due to static or atmospherics. Disconnect the aerial and earth from the set, and if you hear the unpleasant sounds with the same volume, it is probable that the noises emanate from the receiver. Look first at the battery connections; they may be dirty.

A HANDY HINT: One lead from your speaker should connect to B-plus and the other to plate. If these leads are connected vice versa the magnets of your loud speaker will be weakened. In order to find which is the B-plus lead, disconnect the leads from the speaking unit, plug them in a potato which has been cut in half to show the white, then turn on the rheostats. The plate lead will make no difference to the potato, whereas the B-plus lead will turn it blue.

AN EMERGENCY TUBE REPAIR.

It sometimes happens that the grid of a valve touches the filament or, if the valve is mounted horizontally, the filament may sag on the grid.

When this occurs some remedy is necessary, for the set will not operate with the valves in that condition. If the grid has not stuck to the filament it can be jarred away by rapping the tube on the palm of the hand. At times, however, this is not sufficient.

If you are not sure whether the grid and filament are touching, or something else may be wrong, you can find out easily by connecting two volts from one cell of your storage battery across one of the filament contact pins and the grid contact pin. If one-half the filament lights, you may know that they are touching. Do not apply the full voltage, for that might burn out the filament with only one-half of it offering resistance in the circuit.

If the grid and filament are stuck together connect both filament terminals together and put two volts across the grid and filament connections. Then, while the filament is dimly lighted strike the tube on the palm of your hand gently. This will cause the grid to become disengaged. Then it can be jarred back into its place.

DRY JOINTS: A "dry" joint is a soldered connection which is not electrically joined owing to the presence of a thin film between the two metal surfaces. Such joints often appear perfect as far as can be seen, but generally a pull with a pair of pliers or a jar will expose the weakness. If in trouble look for "dry" joints.

EMPIRE BROADCASTS.

On the evening of December 22nd, 2FC announced that 2LO London's Shortwave Station, which was testing, had been picked up on Pensant Hills. They were heard for five minutes, when the mechanic expressed his opinion that something had failed at the transmitter. Broadcasts were also received. 2FC are broadcasting on Empireograms on the dual wavelength of 443 and 25.5 metres at 4 a.m. on Monday, December 26th.

Prominent Citizens will broadcast special greetings to London, and from the Manly Beach a description of the surfers and Christmas will be broadcast—in direct contrast to the cold, wintry Christmas spent in London.

BUSHING DIALS.

At times it is necessary to mount a dial or knob with a 1-in. hole on a 3/16-in. shaft. After trying several methods, the following was found to be the most satisfactory and can be done by anyone without particular skill.

Take a length of bare No. 18 copper wire and wrap it snugly and closely around the 3/16-in. shaft. Remove the spring thus formed and dip it into molten solder, shaking off the surplus. When cool, a neat little bushing is complete and ready for use. Any high spots can be readily smoothed off with a file. Bushes so finished will turn true and even.

DRILLING PANELS.

It is sometimes hard to locate the screw holes for condensers and other instruments to be mounted on a panel without the aid of a drilling template. Here is a simple way to locate the position for these holes. Locate and drill the hole for the centre shaft of the condenser. Then place the instrument on the panel with the shaft protruding through the hole and rest it in exactly the position you wish it to occupy. Sprinkle a little white powder or flour around the screw bushings and then carefully pick up the condenser without disturbing the panel. The powder will form little circles, the centres of which may be marked with a sharp centre punch.

THE "B" BATTERY: Run over the "B" battery occasionally with a voltmeter. A single run-down cell will often cause bad reception. If you have not a voltmeter use a small pocket lamp bulb. Short circuit all faulty cells, and rid yourself of trouble.

THE ECONOMIC "C" BATTERY: It has been found that a "C" battery will give your "B" battery a longer life by 75 per cent. As there is no drainage whatever on a "C" battery, this will last us long as you put it on one side. "C" batteries only cost about 3d. The plus lead should be taken to A-minus, and C-minus should be connected to F-minus of each transmitter.

AN EFFECTIVE EARTH: During the dry weather a moist earth is most desirable for all-round results. A simple, yet efficient, means of maintaining a good earth contact is to saw a kerosene tin in half, solder several wires to the bottom half in which there should be no holes, fill the tin with coke, and finally fill with a mixture of moist clay. Burry this earth about 2 feet in a position where it is likely to collect moisture, such as near a water pipe. The leads should be insulated and taken to the "E" terminal of the set. In this way, even the most dry periods will not affect the listener.

CELLULOID VARNISH FOR SELF-SUPPORTING COILS.

An excellent insulating fluid which can be easily made by the radioman has for its base celluloid. Drying very quickly, more so than shellac, it combines high insulating qualities with a beautiful gloss, strong body, not masking the original colour of the coil or instrument treated. The composition is made by dissolving scrap celluloid such as photograph film in acetone, which can be purchased very cheaply at the corner chemists. The photographic film should first be scraped of its gelatinous emulsion by immersion in lye water, hot water, or household "ammonia." The coating is then easily removed by scraping. The cleaned cuttings of the film are then shaken in a corked bottle with the acetone, more acetone being added if the mixture becomes too thick, or more celluloid if it has a tendency to flow too easily.

Coils, such as variometer rotors wound on forms and painted with the celluloid varnish, will retain their shape wonderfully, allowing very close coupling between it and the stator, this not being possible if a tube or other support were used.

Christmas Celebration at 3LO

XMAS CAROLS: On Xmas Eve a special programme including Xmas Carols will be broadcast by 3LO, Melbourne. Xmas greetings from prominent ecclesiastics, public men and leading citizens will also be broadcast.

"SCROOGE": Xmas would not be complete without "Scrooge" and the Studio presentation of Dickens' great work is in the capable hands of Maurice Dudley this year. The cast includes Mrs. Maurice Dudley, Pat McLennan, J. Howlett Ross, and other well-known artists.

BULL FIGHT BROADCAST: For the first time in Australia a description of a bull fight was recently broadcast by 3LO, Melbourne. The scene of the great event was the Depot of the R.A.A. Force at Laverton, and it was staged specially to amuse the children who were there at the big Xmas fete. The bull was very ferocious—at any rate to look at—and the handsome torero was grandly dressed in red velvet resplendent with gold braid. Of course, the whole thing was "make believe," and that is why the children—and grown-ups, too—enjoyed it so immensely. The inimitable Norman McCance gave a vivid and realistic description for broadcasting by 3LO, which gave much joy to listeners everywhere.

XMAS DAY: Broadcasting from 3LO, Melbourne, on Xmas Day will be featured with a special Studio Xmas Carol programme by the Auburn Methodist Choir, conducted by Mr. J. Sutton Crow, in the morning at 10 o'clock. Later at 11 a.m. the service at the Collins Street Independent Church will be broadcast, whilst at 2 p.m. the Collingwood Citizens' Band will render a special studio programme, and Sisca Navarrete will sing. The Pleasant Sunday afternoon service will be broadcast from Wesley Church at 3 p.m., and in the evening, after the Children's Hour, at which Billy Bunny and Brother Bill will have something special to say to the children, and the Pied-Pipers will render some of their delightful numbers, the service at St. Paul's Cathedral will be broadcast, to be followed at the Studio with a Xmas Night programme—the Bells of St. Paul's will ring at intervals right through the day, and altogether the Xmas Day programme will be in tune with the true spirit of the season.

SEASONAL WORK AT 3LO: With additional staff pressed into service, 3LO are obeying the injunction of the Post Master General to "Post your Christmas mail early," and when it is understood that at least twenty thousand Christmas cards are being dispatched, it will be seen that the task is no light one—and calls for additional work and organisation. However—the studio is a happy spot, where things work harmoniously—and a little thing like the despatch of twenty thousand letters—though it might cause consternation in some quarters—is all taken as part of the day's work. Besides, there is the fascination of sending Christmas cards to listeners in lonely districts in our great Commonwealth, whose wireless set is practically their only link with this work-a-day world—and 3LO takes a special delight in conveying "the Season's Greetings" to the uttermost parts of the Commonwealth."

"LOST HEARTS": A fairy play for children, which is seasonably appropriate, will be produced by 3LO on Xmas Eve during the Children's Hour by the pupils of Yetty Landau. The incidental music is by Miss Rosa Rosen, A.L.C.M. It is interesting to note that all the characters in the play are to be portrayed by children under 14 years of age.



Charles Bergmeier, world's one-mile champion, who is to talk at 3LO Melbourne on Middle distance training.

DORATHEA MACMASTER.

Listeners will have noticed that during her delightful piano-roll recitals broadcast by 3LO, Melbourne, Miss Dorathea Macmaster has interpolated between some of her numbers explanatory remarks which have been greatly appreciated. These instructive comments lend a charm to Miss Macmaster's recitals, creating as they do a peculiar artistic atmosphere and a link between great composers and listeners. Miss Macmaster is a pianist of exceptional taste and skill, and her broadcasting from 3LO has been a distinct success.

FREE TRIP TO TASMANIA.

The drawing for the 3LO Free Trip to Tasmania was made at the Studio on Saturday, December 10th, by Cr. Felix Lloyd. There were over 23,000 entries, and the lucky winner was Mr. Ben Bottomley, of Clifton Grove, Coburg.

In an interview Mr. Bottomley, who is a foreman at the Lincoln Mills, Coburg, said that he could scarcely believe that he would have the luck to be drawn out of such a large number of entries. Ever since he came to Australia from England over seven years ago he had cherished the hope of some time making a trip to Tasmania, and now that the hope is to be realized so suddenly, he found it difficult to believe it. Mr. Bottomley's wife, who is a blonde Englishwoman, is naturally overjoyed at the prospect of the trip to the beautiful Southern State.

As a matter of fact it was through her that Mr. Bottomley sent in an entry. He said, "What's the use?—we will have no hope—but she said 'Someone has to win and we will have the same chance as anyone else.' And so, after a lot of persuasion, he sent in an entry—and won."

TIN HARES: Added to the sporting section of the broadcasting service of 3LO is the newest thing in sport—"Mechanical Coursing." Descriptions by Norman McCance are transmitted on Saturday evenings from the new coursing grounds at Tottenham—many people are wondering if Norman McCance with his inimitable descriptions will create as much interest and excitement among listeners over tin hares, as he did with his remarkable stadium triumphs. Mechanical coursing is new to most listeners, and the novelty of it appeals to many.

J. ALEXANDER BROWNE.

It may be said with safety that no vocalist has been more prominently before the public lately with such consistent success than Mr. J. Alexander Browne. His repertoire is very extensive and varied, and whether his numbers be from grand or light opera or the popular lyrics he is equally at home and always sings with great sincerity and power, using his fine baritone voice with rare charm and effect to the delight of the many listeners of 3LO, Melbourne, where he has become one of the most popular broadcasting artists. Mr. J. Alexander Browne, besides appearing in the programmes at the big Australian station as a soloist, is a member of the famous "Pied Pipers" and "The Celebrity Four," and also appears in most of the important operatic productions at 3LO.

OLD FOLKS TREAT: "The best concert I have ever heard" was the whole-hearted and enthusiastic opinion of each inmate of the Old Folks' Homes, when 3LO arranged a concert for their especial benefit. And what a concert it was! Just the right kind of Chryスマssy programme—including all the old songs, and carols—and a delightful talk on Christmas by Charles Nuttall. In passing, we might mention that no one else could have given such a talk—for Mr. Nuttall has spent Christmas in all parts of the world—Australia, England, America, Germany—to mention but a few places—and he knew how to make the most of his experiences, as was proved by his delightful talk to the old folks. Then the Huxham Serenaders with old favourites like "Ora Pro Nobis" and the Brunswick City Band with the carols—nothing was omitted—and with the distribution of the gifts sent by thoughtful listeners—made a red-letter day for our dear old friends.

TAKING NO CHANCES.

The lantern lecture on "Wireless Wonders" was in full swing. Suddenly the lights flashed on, the manager rushed on to the stage, stopped the show, and raised his hand for silence. There was a scared look on his face, and his voice was trembling with excitement.

"Ladies and gentlemen. There is no cause for panic, but there is a gentleman at the door flourishing a large revolver and demanding admittance. The door attendants are trying to pacify him, but they will be unable to detain him for long, as he has the advantage of being armed. He claims that some man is in here with his wife, and so to avoid scandal and bloodshed, will that man please leave by the stage door?" Nineteen men raced pantingly for the designated exit.

LONG HAIR COMPETITION: Arrangements are still going steadily ahead for the "Long Hair Competition," further particulars of which will be shortly announced. For the benefit of new listeners and readers, we might mention that Station 3LO feel that "good heads of hair" were surely but steadily on the decline—especially when the majority of us have fallen prey to the scissars of the tonsorial artist—is organising a competition for the express purpose of discovering the best head of long hair in the Commonwealth. When this is run to earth the hair will be photographed and classified—and a specimen kept, against the time when a head of unshorn tresses will be decidedly a thing of the past.

BABYLON: Babylon! The very name conjures up visions of barbaric splendour and extravagance! "Caligra" found much to claim her closest attention at the ruins of this city, once the foremost in the world. Cuneiform inscriptions and writings, with peculiar wedge-shaped characters, proved very mines of interest and information. Writings, believed to be the actual work of men known to us through the Old Testament, were examined by "Caligra," who found that characters as shown in the writings corresponded closely with what is known of their lives. Listeners to 3LO, Melbourne, have only to send in half a dozen lines of their ordinary writing, giving age and date of birth, and enclosing half-a-crown for the Melbourne Hospital Birthday League, to receive a character delineation from "Caligra."

XMAS AND NEW YEAR, 1927-1928.

To-night the other waves from 3LO Bear joyful greetings whereso'er they flow;
We wish our listeners far and near,
A Happy Christmas and a Glad New Year.

We hope the kindly countenance of Fate Will smile on all in nineteen-twenty-eight:
May noble motives prompt each happy year,

And high endeavour flourish and succeed,

To mothers, fathers, brothers, sisters, all;

May happiest reunions befall,

May all the homely joys of Christma-

time Attend our listeners scattered far and wide.

To those who lie in hospitals we send
The common wish that they may quickly mend.
And soon return to old familiar ways,
And friends who think of them happily days.

To all Australians, whom we seek to please,
And listeners beyond the rolling seas,

From 3LO we sing the wish sincere,
A Happy Christmas and a Glad New Year.

MUSIC EVERYWHERE: Step into the building in Melbourne Place that houses the studio and administrative quarters of 3LO and you will find a veritable hive of industry so to speak—walk down the long passage between the offices and you hear the everlasting click-clack of dozens of typewriting machines. Then through double glass doors you enter the big rehearsing room. Here you will always find either a brass band, a jazz band or orchestra, or a choir rehearsing tirelessly for their turns upstairs in the big studios. These rehearsals proceed even when broadcasting is in progress—in fact, there is music everywhere at 3LO nearly all the time.

BERT HOPPING AT 3CL.

Bert Hopping, who is at present appearing in George Carney's Company of Comedians, has been engaged to perform for 3CL for a short season.

Big Bert (he weighs in the vicinity of sixteen stone) is a master in many arts and is known in Melbourne as the singing cartoonist.

His black and white work has appeared in many weekly papers for a number of years, and also in the official organ of the Victorian Buffaloes.

In addition to being a first-class cartoonist, he is a descriptive singer, monologist, comedian, and artist with water colours and has played for a long period in vaudeville with the combination of Hopping and Oakley.

He was guide, philosopher and friend to Field and O'Donnell (*The Two Rascals*), and is a real vaudeville enthusiast, possessing one of the finest collections of theatrical photographs in this country.

When in the eastern States he was heard by listeners to 3LO, and when the voting on a popular concert took place, he appeared on the programme chosen as most popular.

He is at present appearing at the Theatre Royal, Adelaide, lecturing on Australian boxers in connection with the showing of the Dempsey-Tunney fight film.

When the present Australian tour is completed Mr. Hopping will accompany Mr. George Carney to England.

SYDNEY TENOR IS POPULAR OVER THE U.S. STATIONS.

Mr. Albert Jones, a Sydney dramatic tenor, has taken an extended tour through America and Europe. While in the United States he sang over various stations in San Francisco, Hollywood and Chicago. He became quite a favorite during his stay in the city of Chicago, owing to the delightful programmes given from KYW. He gave two farewell recitals with Miss Florence Farrar, contralto, who is also a Sydney girl.

It's All in the Air

GOOD CHEER AT 5CL: Laughter and interest are the keynotes of the Christmas programmes at 5CL. The holiday spirit has been infused into every item, and one of the finest weeks of entertainment should be the result.

HIS EXCELLENCY Sir Dudley de Chair will broadcast greetings throughout Australia from his country residence at Sutton Forest, at five minutes past twelve on Sunday, January 1st, 1928. This transmission will be arranged by 2BL, who are also endeavoring to arrange for the G.P.O. chimes to be continued to midnight. Recently G.P.O. chimes were stopped at eleven p.m., owing to complaints received from nearby residents, who averred that the chimes kept them awake.

PEACE ON EARTH, GOODWILL TO ALL MEN: On Xmas Eve, the carols will be broadcast from station BAR, Melbourne, by the Royale Quartette Party, comprising: Merle D. Scott, Dorothy Eytton-Jones, Fred J. Watsford, and Chas. S. Trewavas, accompanied by Mr. Edwin Burchett. Many a heart will swell as the strains old, yet ever young, go forth to thousands of listeners.

CHRISTMAS ARRANGEMENTS AT 5CL: 5CL is preparing something special for listeners on the night before Christmas. A special session is being arranged for the younger folk and vocal and instrumental numbers will be given. In addition, it is probable that a relay will be carried out from the starting place of Father Christmas. Make sure the children are listening on Christmas eve. The latter portion of the programme will consist of a concert, each item being given by a different artist. Everyone present will sing carols from 11 p.m. onwards.

OLD TIME NIGHT: Many elderly listeners to 5CL will be pleased to hear that a special old time night has been arranged for broadcasting from 5CL on Thursday evening, December 22nd. All the old favourites will be heard, in addition to old time dance music.

THE MAORI BOWLERS gave a novel five minutes from 2FC on Saturday night last. Their "war cry" was awe inspiring; one would certainly not think half-a-dozen perfectly respectable bowlers could produce such blood-curdling sounds. And they sent greeting to their folks in the homeland.

THE INIMITABLE "TWINKLER": In a few weeks the "Twinkler" (Mr. F. J. Mills) will have completed three years of continuous weekly broadcasting from 5CL, and will have contributed about 200 original humorous talks all delivered from that station. This is claimed as a record for Australia.

Coming Features in the Broadcasting Programs

STATE SWIMMING CHAMPIONSHIPS: The State swimming championships, which will be decided in the Manly Swimming Baths on Wednesday, December 21st, will be broadcast by 2BL at 8 p.m.

On 21st December some selections from Dickens' "Christmas Carols," with choral accompaniment in carols as set out in Dickens' work, by the Silver-tone Carol Singers, will be broadcast from 3AR, Melbourne. There will also be chime effects, bringing in the atmosphere of Christmas in the time of Dickens. Among the scenes which will be featured will be "Bob Cratchit's Christmas Party," the "Death of Tiny Tim," and "Scrooge's First Real Christmas Morning."

ANDREW HIGGINSON & ENID LAVIS, entertainers, are appearing at 2FC on Friday, 30th December. They bring with them to the studio another small artist of no mean attraction, who has yet to make her name on the Australian stage — their charming little daughter, Nova. She listens attentively to the loud speaker (which is placed on the floor for her benefit), mimicing in baby way the songs and patter familiar to her probably through much rehearsal, while she solemnly informs the assembled company, with an important nod of her head towards the glass doors of the big studio, "That's Mother and Father in there."

"IN THE BARBER'S CHAIR": Captain Peel Aaron gave an excellent topical conversation between the barber and an imaginary customer from 2FC studio on Friday last. The chief attraction of the dialogue, unrehearsed as it was, lay in its naturalness. Captain Aaron is remarkably versatile. He can handle with equal ease and authority subjects of national importance, without losing the common touch of the viewpoint of the man who cuts his hair. In the New Year he will continue the series, taking for his subject matters of every-day interest.

Mr. Arthur Hahn (Bimbo), who with Uncle Victor and Uncle George cause the kiddies endless amusement from 2GB.

Ask for the New 83X Philco Battery.

PROGRAMMITIS

BY
BILLY TEA

IT is always interesting to notice how easy it is to be led astray by a word, a mere word. Wireless has its shibboleths and its Mesopotamis just as every other topic of human conversation has.

The "Mere Word," referred to, that has so upset the applecart of wireless considered as a broadcaster of pleasure to the pampered millions is that word of dire import, that disturber of domestic felicity, that debarmaiser of public concord, that periodical calamity in ten letters that we call "The Programmes." Let us consider of this for a little.

First of all, what IS a programme? To the average listener a programme is a collection of consecutive items put together for the entertainment of our leisure hours over an unbroken period known as a "Session." This definition may be a lexicographic inexactitude, but at any rate it infringes no copyrights and it puts the position clearly enough for our present purpose. We who listen to wireless take up our papers and confidently expect to find on some blessed page or other the important list of items that SLO, Melbourne, has got together for our delectation this afternoon or evening, and after perusing it we invariably remark, first of all, "What a Rotten Programme!" It's no use denying this, Sir or Madam, I repeat we say just that, or at any rate mean just that, and all because we are bitten with the universal mosquito-bite known as programmitis. Now we any sort of programme whatsoever, and I (and you) shall at once fall on it more ferociously than ever black-thorn fell on shoulder; and all because of the most extraordinary misconception of what a programme, wirelessly so-called, is that ever afflicted the human mind.

For the gist of all this tredre is, that there is no such thing as programmes in the wireless sense. It's all very well for a concert promoter to sit down in cold blood a week or two beforehand and dash off a little thing of his own that he labels a programme, and send it to be printed for the indulgence of an audience numbering perhaps hundreds at a time. But we listeners number thousands and we are not going to be herded together in a public hall with red lights over all the exits. We are going to sit down in our own armchair by firelight or teakettle and have a little music and a little smoke and a little bridge and a lot of chat and knit a little, carve a little, paint a

little, wire a little wireless set a little, and so forth. Of what use is a set programme to all of us?

At time the dilettante mutter that a programme should have a Beginning, a Middle, and an End; that its items should be in keeping each with each; that an "atmosphere" should coordinate all its parts; that if we begin with Bacon we should never end with Burns, and so on. My dear Fellow Listeners, between you and me, that is all . . . well, at any rate, it's not done. You know very well that either you tune in some promiscuous item and put up with about two-thirds of it, or you lie in wait for a favorite performer and then switch off, or take a station here, and a station there, and attend to your own private concerns between whiles. You know very well, I say, that the household where all the programme is scrupulously attended to is a fatuous asylum for the insane. The most-to-be-pitied man in all Christendom is the announcer

who has to hear all that is put before him. You, dear listener, get from wireless exactly what you get from every other form of home entertainment, namely, your own particular selection of items, that is very, very rarely indeed a programme, any more than the meal you sit down to at home is a meal.

Will it fare any listener who devotes session after session merely to listening in. Every blessing of modern civilization carries with it an attendant curse when it is over-indulged in, and wireless is no exception, but rather a most pronounced example of this universal rule. There are times and seasons when to listen and when to stop listening, and these are not to be fixed by SLO, Melbourne, for you, but for yourself alone. If you are not in a mood to listen to all the programme, for goodness sake listen just to a part of it, for the part is greater than the whole.

Saturday Dance Night at 2BL

COMMENCING on Saturday night 2BL states that every Saturday evening in the future will be devoted to dance music from 8 p.m. until midnight. Between dance items light appropriate music will be broadcast from the studio.

"Realising that Saturday night is usually the night on which the public can arrange parties, we feel sure that this innovation will be much appreciated," states the management. "Listeners-in are invited to express their opinion in regard to this alteration of programme."

Nor is this the only change arising from the recent reorganisation of staff at that station. The following announcement has been made by the station:

"We desire to notify the listeners of two alterations to our daily programmes. In future the early morning session will commence at 8 a.m. and conclude at 9 a.m. The news service and information service broadcast by the two Sydney 'A' class stations is derived from different sources.

"We feel sure that this alteration will be greatly appreciated by the public, as hitherto neither of the two 'A' class stations were broadcasting

between 8 a.m. and 9 a.m. The second alteration refers to the evening programme and commencing on Monday (12/12/27), also the Country Session will be presented at 6.40 instead of 7 p.m. as hitherto. At 7 p.m. Dinner Music will be broadcast from the studio followed by lectures until 8 p.m.

"This new arrangement will prevent the overlapping of programmes and the simultaneous broadcast by both stations of market reports. The listeners-in will have the choice of selecting Dinner Music from both stations from 6.30 p.m. until 7 p.m."

NEW DANCE BAND: A new jazz band recently introduced to 5CL is Durnell's Melody Makers. This combination presents the latest and most up-to-date jazz, and the first appearance of this band immediately gave indications of many more. As experts in syncopated melodies, Durnell's Melody Makers point out that they have no connection with the dictionary definition of that word—which according to Mr. Webster—means "moving swiftly from bar to bar."

Resistor Development has Long History

ONLY during the past two years has the fixed resistor assumed its present role of importance in radio work. It is true that fixed resistances had been used, but they were of a type that limited their value to circuits where small loads were imposed. Carbon coated paper and the composition resistor practically dominated the radio field.

The radio public first had its attention called to the importance and value of efficient resistors when the current supply units and high voltage power amplifier came into widespread popularity. The average experimenter began a search far and wide to find a resistor suitable for this type of work, for he realized that makeshift and inaccurate resistors would not stand up in this service.

No one who has an intimate knowledge of power amplifier equipment and power supply units will question the statement that the resistor, in the last analysis, is the determining factor in the performances of units of this type. The resistor is called upon to absorb voltage surges when valves are shifted in the receiver while the current to the supply unit is still on. Fluctuations in incoming line voltage may place an added load on the resistor, which it must carry. Other factors unite to place on the resistor the burden of keeping the power supply unit working at normal, even though outside factors may impose severe and abnormal conditions on it.

Development Dates Far Back.

That certain resistors have reached their present high state of perfection is no matter of chance or casual planning and production. Although the public has given serious attention to the applications and many uses of resistors in radio work for but a few years, electrical engineers have used and studied resistors extensively even prior to 1890. Many different types of winding were tried, many kinds of binding material were used to coat the wound wire, hundreds of varied methods were worked on to produce a resistor which would give constant, unflinching service without change in resistance value.

Years before fixed resistors were used for radio work the electrical industry settled the question and adopted a wire-wound type of resistor with the wire embedded in enamel as the resistor which would not deteriorate or change in value with long and constant use.

Early Work.

A number of methods had been tried prior to 1890 whereby a metallic conductor could be operated as a resistor at high temperature, thus reducing its bulk for a given dissipation. In many of these experiments was the germ of what is now one of the most popular and efficient resistors—a wire protected by a vitreous enamel, so that the wire could be used without exposure to air, which would cause it to oxidize.

Among those early experimenters was Albert T. Herrick, who tried among other materials plaster of paris and portland cement as the insulator binder. He found, however, that the dissipation was reduced. The silicate and sulphates from these substances also combined with the wire at high temperatures, and eventually destroyed the resistance element.

Many substances were tried as electrical insulating and binding material to prevent the chemical action of the air on the resistive material. The difficulty lay in eliminating the spaces of dead air between wire and binder.

Practically all substances seemed to enter into combination with the wire, as Herrick found. In addition to this, most of the materials were brittle and moisture absorbing. They were also apt to cause ruptures in the resistance wire, due to differences in the expansion coefficients between the binding material and the wire. The problem before research men was to find an insulator binder which would protect the resistance wire, yet make intimate bond with it, thereby eliminating dead air space between wire and binder. At the same time the binder must not destroy or affect the resistance wire. Further, it must be impervious to moisture and all other atmospheric actions.

It remained for H. Ward Leonard to perfect thirty-five years ago an embedded type resistor which others had sought in vain and which was free from the disadvantages considered inherent in earlier type resistances. Since that time the fixed resistor has found dozens of new and valuable uses, including its many applications to radio work.



Harry Kaufus (chief engineer) and W. C. Smallacombe (Assistant Manager and Uncle Radio) of SCL at a recent outdoor broadcast.

LEAKAGE IS ENEMY OF GOOD RECEPTION.

By K. B. Humphrey.

VERY often when two radio receiving sets are compared one will be found to give exceptional results and the other will give very poor results. A comparison of the circuit used, number of valves, etc., reveals no one thing which would cause any great variance in the results which should be obtained. When a comparison reveals results such as this the trouble is very likely due to leakage.

These leaks may be of a very minute order and many times do not show up by inspection or even by testing with an ordinary voltmeter and battery. They are extremely small, yet when they are all added together and when we consider that the radio current themselves are very small the overall efficiency may be reduced to a very noticeable extent. These small leakage paths are most likely to give trouble in the radio frequency circuits or in the high voltage connections in the receiver.

There are certain places which will give more trouble than others. The socket used to hold the valve is one of them. If there is the slightest leakage between the plate or grid to the filament or between the two a distinct loss may be expected. Leakage at this point is caused usually by one of two things, surface leakage or leakage through the insulating material. Surface leakage may be caused by dust or dirt, and a great improvement may be made by simply giving the socket a good cleaning. Leakage through the insulation is more rare, but in some sockets it is enough to cause a serious decrease in signal strength. The author has seen sockets which would pass as high as 2 milliamperes from grid to filament with a hundred volts across it. Such a socket would naturally cause extremely poor reception.

Any leakage in the high frequency circuits will cause loss of selectivity and loss of voltage and is equivalent to introducing resistance in the circuit. The same leakage paths are as likely found in poorly designed or constructed variable condensers as in sockets; that is, surface leakage due to dirt or to poor insulation. The coil also will sometimes be found to be defective. In the case of coils of the basket weave or self-supported types a leakage occurs between turns, especially noticeable when there is considerable moisture present in the air. This trouble may be remedied for a short time by a thorough cooking and drying in the oven. Coils

CHRISTMAS DAY ARRANGEMENTS.

2 P.M.—10.30 a.m.: Bells of St. Mary's.
10.30 a.m.: Service from Christ Church, St. Lawrence.
2.45 p.m.: Sacred Concert, Lyceum Hall.
4.30 p.m.: Petersham Congregational.
4.45 p.m.: Captain Hurley.
2.30—4.15 p.m.: Chalmers Presbyterian.
4 p.m.: Central Methodist Mission, Newtown.
7 p.m.: St. Jude's C. of E.
8.45 p.m.: Marjorie Skill (Soprano).

which have a protective coating of collodion very seldom give trouble of this sort. Dirt and dust are always liable to cause trouble, and every receiver should be thoroughly enclosed.

Another thing which tends to aggravate the trouble from surface leakage is presence of solder paste. Some of the pastes have a petroleum base which while not a direct cause for leakage is an excellent collector of dust. The use of acid for soldering if not thoroughly removed will sometimes cause corrosion and will sometimes eat away the insulation. All these things will contribute to a poor set and poor results.

Valves, too, sometimes cause trouble. A gaseous valve will allow a certain amount of current to flow through the grid and is equivalent to a high resistance leak. The R. F. valves should always be run with considerable negative bias for best results.

A leakage in the high tension wiring or B leads will also cause trouble in a receiver. These leaks may occur at any point where the high tension leads come in contact or close to a low tension lead. Most of the apparatus, such as transformers and coils of the manufactured variety, are insulated in such a fashion that very little trouble occurs. The trouble usually is found in the wiring. This is especially true where cabled leads are used throughout the set. While there are certain well-known advantages to cabling (such as the lessening of coupling between stages), a good insulated wire must be used. A cheap grade of wire or insulation will allow leakage, which will gradually increase with age until an actual short-circuit occurs.

—
SUNDAY PROGRAMMES: Letters in continually increasing numbers are arriving at 5CL regarding the Sunday programmes. Without exception every correspondent comments on the nature of the items rendered. In completely cutting out secular items, 5CL have obviously acceded to the popular taste.

COMEDIAN STARTED LIFE AS PROGRAMME BOY.

Paul Daly, leading man with George Carney's company of comedians, has had a varied and interesting career.

He commenced as a programme boy at the Lyceum Theatre, London, where his special duty was to attend to the needs of the gallery patrons. Time after time he tried to get a transfer to the dress circle or stalls, where good tips are to be made. When young Daly asked the manager one day for a move, he suggested that the move Daly was most likely to get was "out," and sarcastically suggested that his next request would probably be to go on the stage.

Strange to say, five years later the programme seller was appearing on the stage, and the name of Paul Daly was to be seen on the very programme he used to sell.

Mr. Daly will be heard for a short season from 5CL.

FUN AT FOY'S: On Saturday, December 3rd, a gathering of well over 2000 children and many adults were entertained on the second floor of Mark Foy's new building by Uncle George of 2GB and by many of his little radio nephews and nieces. Uncle Victor and Bimbo were also present, and their antics sent both young and old into fits of laughter.

Mr. Foy, opening this first occasion with a speech, said he was pleased to donate the space gratis, as he was almost as interested as Uncle George in children, and was ever ready to do anything to help them. Uncle George then called for three hearty cheers for Mr. Foy, and the shrill voices of the youngsters reminded wireless fans of oscillation with the 'phones on.

WATERFALL CONCERT: Someone once remarked: "Christmas is an annual touch of that universal brotherhood which is the high hope of our race." With Advent, our thoughts naturally turn to the doctrine which, if we are to believe the cynics, becomes harder to put into everyday practice, if we are to keep afloat in the rushing tide of human progress, as the years go on. But there are those cast into a tragic backwater by sickness and suffering, who seek little of the buoy word, and for these people particularly are the sympathies of Station 2FC quickened. On Saturday, 17th December, a gay concert party are going to Waterfall Sanitorium, under the capable direction of Ross Garling. The artists include Peggy Dunbar, Laurence Halbert, Ernest Archer, Carlton Fay, Shirley Cooke, R. A. Bartleman, Brunton Gibb, Rene Barkett, and R. B. Orchard.

What do we Gain by Low Loss?

By F. H. ARMSTRONG.

THE real difficulty to the radio experimenter is not whether low loss is an advantage, but to know when he has such apparatus on hand.

Let us take a low loss coil, one of about 250 microhenries, which is somewhat of a normal size. Now the old-fashioned coil of this size was usually wound with solid wire in one layer and had a resistance of about 18 ohms at 400 meters. To-day a coil is wound with stranded wire, carefully spaced and containing a resistance of about 4 ohms, measured under the same conditions, a gain of three to one.

Modern receivers usually demand arrangements to prevent induction between the different coils of the receiver and these arrangements have a habit of increasing this resistance considerably. For instance, an astatic coil system will have at least 6 ohms resistance as against 4 ohms, with the normal coil, unless more space is allowable. Again shielding will add a perfectly indefinite number of ohms, which can be found by accurate measurement.

If these added ohms were proportional to the original ohms, the advantage would still be toward the low loss coil, but, unfortunately, they are only added. Thus a 4 ohm coil becomes an 8 ohm coil when wound astatically and shielded, while the ordinary coil goes from 12 to 16 ohms, so that the gain of three to one becomes only two to one.

Measurements of resistance are very difficult to obtain, so most experimenters will have to resort to trial to find the best arrangements. A few rules can be given which will help to maintain low-loss values in coils.

First of all, single layer cylindrical coils of two to three inches in diameter, with preferably a slight spacing between the turns, are as good as any, and if a wire such as enamelled 35/44 is used, with great care taken to connect every strand, no purrifiable coil could beat it.

Dry cardboard is as good as any material for winding coils on, but it is always preferable to leave the coils dry, because unless tests are made of resistance afterward the influence of the varnish may be bad.

Coils can be wound astatically in several ways, examples being given in A, B, and C in Figure 1. A has some advantage in that by making

the two halves of the coil movable relatively to one another a small variometer action is possible, enabling circuits to be matched on their condensers.

About Shielding.

Shielding is the latest fad, but a very useful one and a very interesting point is to be noticed here. An

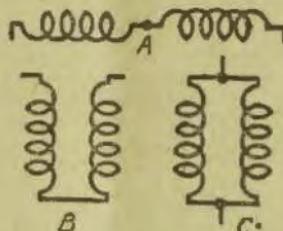


Fig. 1.

static coil, having already a small magnetic field, will induce smaller currents in the shielding case, so that the losses in the shielding will be less with astatic coils than with ordinary coils. A series of tests indicates that the total losses on shielded astatic coils are less than on shielded non-astatic coils.

When every care is taken we can assume that shielded astatic low loss windings are at least as good as old-fashioned coils without the astatic and shielding arrangements, and in many cases can be taken as twice as good, so that from this point of view of multi-valve receivers we have gained considerably.

On the shorter wave lengths under 150 meters it is doubtful whether anything will beat a coil wound with solid wire rather openly. Low loss condensers are now a very common subject, and, in fact, one might say that practically all but the very cheap variety have but very little loss.

Where Do We Gain?

In the normal broadcast band, say, from 200 to 550 meters, a low loss coil in the serial circuit will probably show a gain of 15 per cent., while with a very good aerial a 30 per cent. gain may be noticed.

Intertube circuits are the places where the low loss coils will tell if they are used correctly. A coil of

half the loss of another will have a tendency of amplifying almost twice if the tubes are altered to suit and 1.4 times the amplification if the transformer ratio is altered. If we have several such circuits in cascade the total gain can be made very large.

MAGGIE FOSTER.

ONE of the most talented and delightful of our younger violinists is Maggie Foster, who is returning to Melbourne to broadcast for a brief season after a most successful tour of Australia.

Recently has an artist become so popular both on the stage and by broadcasting from SLO, Melbourne, as Maggie Foster. Listeners love the quaint personal whimsiness so characteristic of her appearances on the stage and platform, but she makes up for this with her unseen audiences by imparting a distinct charm to her broadcasting, to which much of her success is due.

"The very first thing I remember about the violin," said Miss Foster, "was that a friend of ours had a little violin—child's size—and she wanted my mother's permission to teach me to play. For a long time my parents refused, but as the friend was so persistent they at last gave way and let me learn with the idea that I might possibly use myself at first, and, later on, entertain others. That I would ever do anything with my music never once entered their heads, and it came as a great surprise all round when I secured my first engagement."

"Regarding my music, I suppose I am a little old-fashioned (I haven't even cut my curlis off, in fact, they seem as much a part of my 'act' as my music), but I am very fond of old melodies, especially when played on muted strings, and I always make a point of including as many of these as I can in my programme. On one occasion, at a Bush concert, I played 'Silver threads among the Gold,' and, at the conclusion of the piece, an old man stood up and called out 'God bless you, girlie,' which, to me, was the sweetest praise I have ever received. Of course, where the audience warrants it, I play classical selections, but for myself, I love the familiar old tunes and, by way of diversion, I introduce the 'bagpipes' and imitations of a canary trilling—anything for variety."

2LO London. PCJJ Holland. WGY U.S.A.

Receive these Short Wave Transmissions direct on your own Broadcast Set

WITH THE

"Eco Short Wave Adaptor"

WHAT IT DOES—Connects to your set by plugging an attachment into the detector socket. Receives waves between 25 and 56 metres. No extra batteries; no extra valves; no lost time.

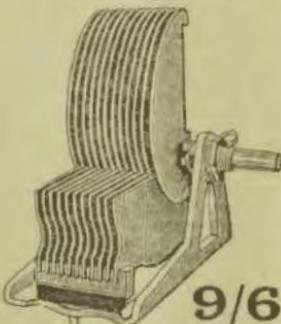
A SPECIAL ONE VALVE SHORT WAVE RECEIVER WHICH UTILISES THE AUDIO SECTION OF YOUR BROADCAST SET. BUILD ONE NOW!

A Complete Set of High-grade Parts, with Clear Back of Panel Diagram, Price: £5·17·7 per set
IT'S INTERESTING. IT'S SIMPLE. IT'S WONDERFUL.

Build the "WEAGANT THREE" Valve Set.

Described in this issue.

	£ s. d.
1 Polished Hard Rubber Panel, cut true, 18 x 7 x 3-16	0 6 6
1 Aladdin Special 3 Coil Tuner	0 14 6
1 Ajax 6 ohm, Rheostat	0 1 10
2 B.M.S. Bakelite Vernier Dials, at 7/9	0 15 6
1 B.M.S. Push-Pull Battery Switch	0 1 6
1 B.M.S. Single Circuit Funtail Jack	0 1 7
1 Eco S.L.F. .00035 Condenser	0 10 0
1 Advance S.L.F. .00025 Condenser	0 9 6
3 Eco Bakelite UX Sockets, at 1/2	0 3 6
1 Radokus Radio Frequency Choke	0 8 6
1 Wetless Condenser, .00025, with Clips	0 1 9
2 Emmco Audio Transformers (or A.W.A., at 18/- each), 17/6	1 15 0
1 Terminal Strip (Bakelite)	0 0 6
9 Engraved Binding Posts	0 3 0
1 Dozen Round Bawires	0 0 11
2 Lengths Best Spaghetti, at 5d	0 0 19
TOTAL, 25 14 11	



9/6

The "Quaker" SLF Condenser, .0005

COUNTRY CLIENTS.—Our parts are absolutely guaranteed to give satisfaction. Send your orders to us conditionally that your money is refunded if you are not satisfied with the goods upon receipt of same. Goods must be returned to us within ten days. We Pay Carriage on all Orders of 10/- and over, except on Speakers, Cabinets, Batteries, and Value Payable Post Parcels.

For QUICK SERVICE address Mail Orders to ECONOMIC RADIO STORES, 498 George Street, Sydney.

The "KARAS" Orthometric Condenser.

.00025	-	32/9
.00037	-	33/6
.0005	-	34/9

"YOURS FOR LOWER PRICES."

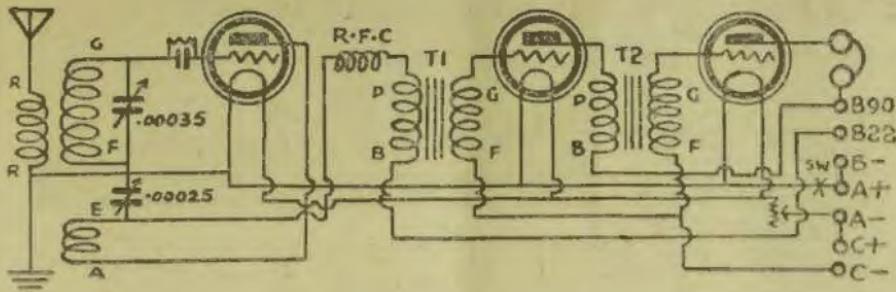
THE ECONOMIC RADIO

STORES

PARRAMATTA:
Cor. Macquarie and Church Sts.
'Phone: UW 9601.

SYDNEY:
25 NEW ROYAL ARCADE,
'Phone: M 6138.

NEWCASTLE:
569 Hunter St. West.
'Phone: New. 1622.



THE WEAGANT THREE

ONCE again a three valve receiver is to be described. There are many possibilities with the average three valve receiver, and while it must be admitted that such a receiver is essentially good for local reception of stations at reasonably good loud speaker strength, it is yet even possible that inter-State stations may be heard at even weak loud speaker strength. It is not inferred, of course, that every three valve receiver is capable of yielding loud speaker results on the inter-State stations. This may be possible perhaps during the winter season, and while not impossible in the summer months, is perhaps improbable. This state of affairs is brought about by atmospheric conditions. It is generally an accepted theory that inter-State reception is more difficult during the summer months than is the case in the winter months. For many reasons winter time reception of inter-State stations is much simpler than summer time reception from the same stations.

Weather conditions play a most important part in this matter. During summer one cannot overlook the fact that inter-State stations may be received subject to attendant static, and while this static plays a most important part in preventing satisfactory inter-State reception on the loud speaker, it is even possible that earphone reception may be had from inter-State stations with a properly designed three valve receiver. It must be admitted, of course, that while winter is the ruling season, the self-same three valve receiver about to be described can and actually will deliver a reasonably good volume from the inter-State stations. This country is not in any way different from

any other country on the face of the earth as far as the long distance reception is concerned in summer time. In every country in the world it has been noted that reception during hot weather is not nearly so good as is obtained during the colder seasons of the year, and bearing this fact very much in mind, this week's receiver is

introduced to you as being typical of all receivers in their results during the summer period.

CHOICE OF CIRCUIT.

Ask any old established wireless enthusiast and he will tell you that the well-known standard PI receiver is perhaps the most sensitive of all receivers in which the detector valve is the first valve, that is the detector valve. The same person will also tell you that the only draw-back to the PI receiver lies in the fact that it is subject to very broad tuning, that is to say, all the local stations may be heard at excellent strength, but unfortunately, the inter-State stations, as much sought after, are inclined to be mixed up with the local stations, and often with other stations.

This points out an important factor which must not be overlooked that the old PI or single circuit regenerative receiver is extremely sensitive, and as such, it is necessary to go a long way to beat it. The one drawback, and it is a big one, lies in the fact that while being extremely sensitive, the PI is not at all selective. This brings us to the most important factor, that of selectivity.

Selectivity.

Selectivity cannot be overlooked with any receiver. It often happens—and this is true—that a receiver may be extremely sensitive yet not selective, and the contrary is true that a receiver may be selective yet may be far from being sensitive. The idea always is to use some sort of receiver wherein the sensitivity and the selectivity is more or less balanced. It must be admitted that it is difficult to arrive at such a re-

LIST OF PARTS FOR WEAGANT THREE.

- Although the parts listed below and mentioned throughout the article are those actually used by us in the receiver described, it would be pointed out that it is not absolutely essential that they be rigidly adhered to.
Other parts of similar quality and technical values should function quite satisfactorily.
- 1 Diecto, or Hard Rubber Panel, 18 x 7 x 3-16.
 - 1 Aladdin 3 Coil Tuner.
 - 1 6 ohm, Rheostat.
 - 2 Pilot Art-craft Dials.
 - 1 Emma Battery Switch.
 - 1 S.C. Jack.
 - 1 Emma Stratolyn Condenser, .00035 mfd.
 - 1 Emma Stratolyn Condenser, .00025 mfd.
 - 3 Valve Sockets.
 - 1 Radioker R.F. Choke.
 - 1 Wetless .00025 Grid Condenser, with Clips.
 - 2 A.W.A. Superaudio Transformers.
 - 1 Terminal Strip.
 - 2 Terminals.
 - Bundries, Bushes, Screws, etc.

ceiver, as it invariably happens that to gain both sensitivity and selectivity, it becomes essential to lose one or the other to a certain degree.

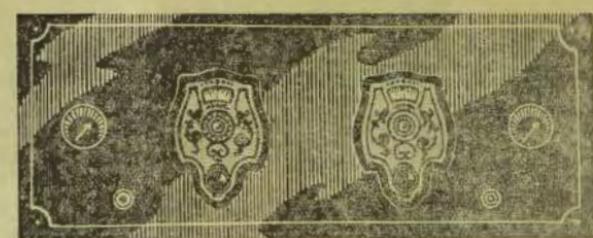
A variation from the PI receiver is the standard three coil regenerative receiver, which may or may not make use of an aerial circuit tuning condenser. Experience tells us that the serial tuning condenser may be omitted without any undue loss of sensitivity while at the same time it retains the properties of selectivity. This standard old reliable receiver has its drawbacks, inasmuch as it depends very greatly on the reaction system to make it both sensitive and selective. To overcome this requires a certain amount of thought.

Reaction.

It has been said over and over again, and in saying so, it has been partly true, that the accepted form of Reinharts reaction is one well worth while. This is certainly true, but the fly in the ointment lies in the reaction control. It must be admitted that irrespective of what type of Reinharts reaction control is used a certain variation in the wavelength of any given station has to be met with when reaction is applied in order to increase the volume from that station. The circuit employed in this receiver is not quite new, in fact, is quite old, and is known as the Weagant system, the main advantage of which lies in the fact that reaction control does not in any degree interfere with the wavelength to which a receiver is tuned.

This particular circuit is one that has been tried and proved to be worth while for almost three years. Therefore, the writer has no hesitation in recommending it to even the veriest beginner. It is an accepted practice that this circuit is of extreme interest, on the short-waves ranging between 15 and 130 metres, so that it necessarily follows that if this receiver is capable of excellent reception on the ultra short wave band, it must be worth while using on the broadcast band.

That this is as is proved by actual results. The reaction system is



slightly different to that of the Reinharts or even the Hartley type. Look at the circuit diagram and prove this for yourself. The outstanding feature of this receiver even in the broadcast wave-band, is that after a given station has been received, no matter what amount of reaction is fed back to the grid of the first valve, the wavelength of the station being received is not interfered with in any way.

This is a most important factor, particularly during the summer months, where it is very difficult to receive consistently inter-State stations on any three valve receiver. The Weagant is one receiver which will go a long way to making possible the reception of inter-State stations during summer time, although it is not put forward as being a receiver which is certain to produce these results at any time or even at all times.

Layout.

It often happens that to achieve these results it is necessary to resort to a most peculiar layout. In this instance, this is not quite true, as the layout is quite orthodox, and is really speaking, exceedingly neat. The front panel illustration proves this to be the case. There can be seen the two Pilot Art Dials, which are used as a vernier control on each of the two variable condensers. On the left hand side of one of the dials is found the knob, which controls the reaction coil of the Aladdin Tuner. This Aladdin Tuner is a very worthy component, it lends itself to many different circuits, and incidentally, too,

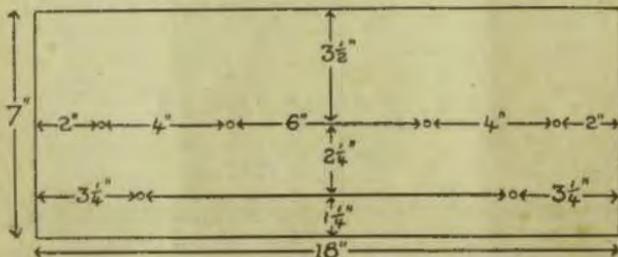
makes this wonderful receiver possible. It is a very well designed article, taking up very little space, but its functioning qualities are of a very high order.

To the right of the second dial is seen the knob for the 6 ohms rheostat, which controls all the filaments of all the valves. While 6 ohms resistance is specified, if the constructor prefers to use such valves, as make use of .06 or .1 of an amp, each in the filament consumptions, then a 20 ohms rheostat will serve the purpose admirably.

A circuit diagram points out that the well-known system of transformer coupled audio frequency has been found successful in this receiver. The writer makes no bones of the fact, that excellent tone has been produced and wonderful volume has been made possible, with this system of audio frequency, and recognises, of course, that there are many readers and prospective constructors who prefer to make use of some other system of audio frequency amplification—to these people it will be left to choose their own particular system. Suffice it to say that the scheme used here with the detector valve is quite novel, and is not affected by any system of audio frequency amplification which may be employed.

Construction.

The construction of the receiver, presents very little difficulty. The front panel view shows just how this set should look after it has been completed. It, of course, has to be realised that there is a certain amount of work necessary before this effect can be produced. Firstly, the panel must be drilled to accept the various components. The panel drilling diagram gives an indication of just the distances recommended on the panel to accept the various components. Lay the panel on a flat surface, and with a centre punch, or even a nail, for that matter, mark out the panel. Some people prefer to draw a full size template of the panel with the correct measurements as shown in the diagram. The absolute beginner can hardly do better than to accept this



scheme, and having successfully drawn out this template, lay it on top of the panel, and, keeping it securely in position, use a centre-punch, and mark out the respective positions of the various components, it must be accepted, of course, that in our drawing there is no provision made for the fixing screws of the variable condensers, nor the cat-screws for the vernier dials. These positions must be determined by the constructor himself, as are the positions for the screw holes required through which the panel is attached to the baseboard. Now drill the panel, bearing in mind, of course, that a high speed and a light pressure accomplishes much.

Next, mount these panel parts, noting carefully that you have the different size condensers in the correct place. It sometimes happens that a certain jack to be used requires a fairly large hole. Possibly, too, the constructor has not the correct size drill or a drill big enough for the purpose. If such should be the case, then use a rat tail file and enlarge the hole. Sometimes the use of a three-cornered file as a reamer will settle a difficulty of this kind.

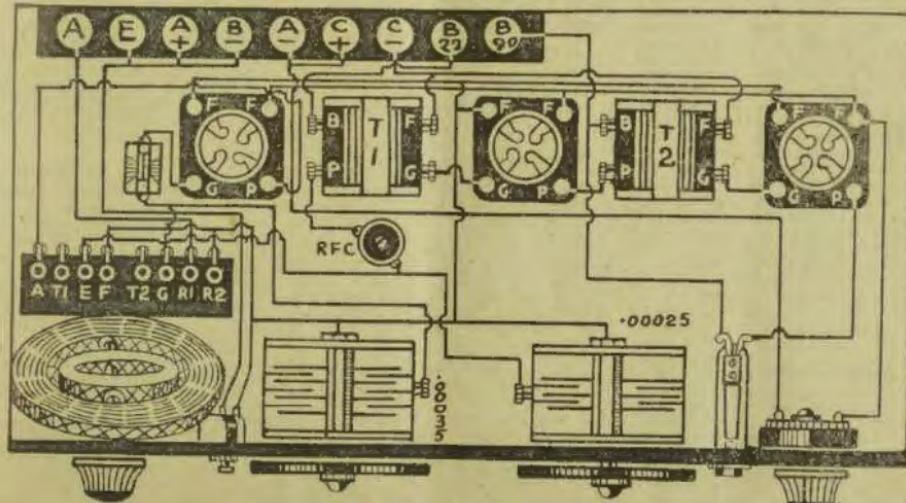
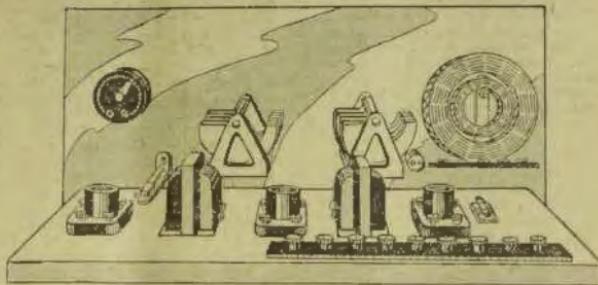
Prepare the baseboard by trimming the edges and give it a coat of shellac. When thoroughly dry place the parts on the baseboard and screw each of them in position as shown on the plan view. Mount the Wetless grid condenser directly on to the G terminal of the detector valve socket and bring the other end of the con-

denser back in such a way that it is close to the G tag of the Aladdin tuner. The baseboard, of course, should be screwed to the panel.

Wiring.

Now commence the wiring. Begin by linking up one F terminal of each valve socket, then continue this lead to one side of the switch to the other side of which take straight through E, A positive and B negative on the terminal board. The nearest point to the moving plates of both variable condensers continues this connection. Note that this A positive wire runs from R2 and F of the Aladdin Tuner as well, then make connection with the moving plates of both variable condensers to the earth terminal, the

A positive terminal, and the B negative terminal with the switch breaking in between. Now link together the remaining F terminals of each valve socket, take a connection to one side of the rheostat, joining the other side to the A negative and C positive terminals. Now connect aerial terminal to RI on the Aladdin Tuner. The fixed plates of the 00030 variable condenser join to G of the Aladdin Tuner, and to one side of the grid condenser and grid leak is connected directly to the G terminal of the detector valve socket. Now connect P of the detector valve socket, to A of the Aladdin Tuner, joining E of this tuner to the fixed plates of the 00025 variable condenser, and also to one



side of the Radiokes choke. Join the other side of this choke to P of the first audio transformer. Join G of this transformer to G of the middle valve socket. Join G of the second transformer T2 to G of the last valve socket. Connect together the F terminals of both audio transformers and continue this lead to the C negative. Join P of the middle valve socket to P of T2. Now from the B positive 90 volt terminal on the terminal board, run a busbar to B on T2 and continue this right to one side of the jack. Join the other side of the jack to P of the last valve socket. From B positive 22 volt terminal take a connection to B of transformer T1. This completes the wiring. Check it very carefully.

This wiring should be carried out with busbar, spaghetti covered wire, just to suit the wish of the constructor. It will be noticed that there is no connections made to T1 and T2 of the Aladdin Tuner, these connections not being used in this particular circuit, and as this tuner may be adapted to many different tuners, these soldering lugs are present. It will be noticed that only one rheostat is used to control the filaments of all three valves, but if desired this rheostat may be used for the detector valve only, and Amperites to control the other two audio valves.

Valves and Batteries.

The range of valves suitable for this receiver is a wide one. Radiokes Radiotrons, Phillips or Mullard valves all are suited, although on actual test Mullard valves were found useful. For the detector in the first audio PM3 valves were used with a PM4 in the last stage. The plate voltages on these valves were 40 volts on the detector, that is to say, you connect 45 volts on that terminal marked B22 and 90 volts for the audio, this being the connection made to the B positive 90 volt terminal. A 45 C battery sufficed for grid base purposes.

There is no reason in life why different voltages should not be tried on the plates of the valve. Very often this makes all the difference in the world to your receiver, and as all naturally expect to get the best out of any set, then one is repaid for the trouble in trying different voltages.

Testing.

Connect the aerial and earth and plug in the loud speaker, press the battery switch to the on position, turn the rotor of the Aladdin Tuner at right angles to the stator, then tune in with the .00035 condenser. See that the rheostat is set in the correct position, one of the local stations will quickly make its presence known, bring it up to the loudest point with this larger condenser, turn the rotor back into the stator as far as it will go without setting up oscillation. Now turn the 00025 variable condenser

and adjust this until best volume is received. Carefully tune with the rotor and this reaction condenser, balancing them up nicely, then give a final touch to the main tuning condenser that is a .00035. It may take half an hour or so to thoroughly master the relationship between the rotor of the tuner and the reaction condenser. It will be found this receiver is extremely selective, and with an aerial, say, 60ft. long, overall a certain strength of interstate station will be brought in. It requires careful tuning to do this, of course, and no one unless he is an experienced man can tune in interstate stations the first night or so. It takes just a little while to master the handling of any receiver, and this one is by no means an exception.

On actual test at Marrickville, every one of the local stations were had on the speaker at remarkable volume and clarity. By careful tuning, 3LO could be had very softly on the speaker, but sufficient to be heard.

4QG also romped in, but unfortunately the distortion from this station rendered reception anything but a pleasure; the fault does not lie in the set.

This receiver is an excellent three valver, and will be found an all-round, efficient little set, which is not difficult to make and which will give splendid results on stations of a wavelength between 200 and 600 metres. The Aladdin Tuner is a very neat unit, and by adoption can other circuits be made with just simply altering the wiring. Here is quite some interest for the person who is of an experimental turn of mind, as the alteration of a few wires on the detector side will give other circuits and comparisons can be made on the relative efficiency of different circuits. It is not an expensive receiver to build, and is certainly very neat looking, but that which counts more than anything else are the wonderful results which may be had from it.

No Lack of High Class Music

WHILE it is true that every radio listener has likes and dislikes in regard to the programmes presented by the broadcasting stations, it is equally true that more is said by most listeners against the items they dislike than in favor of those they like. Opponents of jazz are particularly active in their criticisms, but a record of the programmes for a few days shows that there is no dearth of "high-class" music.

For instance, take last week but one. On Sunday, Madame Lilian Gibson, the noted contralto, sang over the air songs by Beethoven and Mendelssohn, and also the world-famed "Ave Maria" from that delightful opera, "Cavalleria Rusticana." Paul Vinogradoff was heard in classical piano selections, drawing his items mainly from Chopin, Liszt and Mendelssohn, while Miss Margaret James contributed numbers by Handel, Travers and Squire. On Monday, Alfred O'Shea, the foremost Australian tenor, gave listeners an outstanding recital, his principal items being the Aria from "Romeo and Juliette" (Gounod), "Your Tiny Hand is Frozen," from Puccini's romantic "La Boheme," "Life and Death" by Coleridge Taylor, and songs by Tom Moore, the Irish composer.

The concert portion of the annual reception by the Royal Colonial Institute, which was broadcast, included noted artists such as Madame Vera Tasman, soprano; Alexander Sverjensky, pianist; Jules Van der Kiel,

cellist; Alfred Cunningham, tenor, and Charles Lawrence, entertainer.

On Wednesday evening, the first part of the programme to be broadcast by 2FC was given from the Conservatorium of Music, where the State Orchestra played symphony music well known to the lovers of all orchestral work. Lionel Lawson was associated with the orchestra in Vaughan Williams' "The Lark Ascending," a tone poem written for violin and orchestra. The second half of the evening's programme was taken from the Peace Hall, Rose Bay, where the third monthly concert, directed by Mr. Oliver King, took place. Artists appearing on this occasion included Alfred Cunningham, Kenneth Hunt and Gerald Waleman.

On Thursday a special programme was arranged to suit all listeners, and ranged from the classics to jazz, "He, She, or It," a novelty group made their second appearance since arriving in Australia; Harrison White and his band helped entertain all and sundry, and Wilfrid Thomas, the baritone of the "Sparklers," sang favorite numbers.

Frank Hutchens and Lindley Evans were heard in two-piano items from the Beale Concert Salon, and H. W. Warna and Company presented from the Studio a radio version of "Nothing but the Truth."

These facts should satisfy lovers of music that the radio programmes contain enough for any reasonable person, because this review of one week is equally applicable to any other.

Tracking Down Trouble

Sparks, Accidental or Otherwise.

This ends the summarization of the report turned in by the Electric Light Association's engineers.

By this time any reader who has not yet fallen asleep probably knows that sparks caused accidentally or on purpose are the principal factor in the general jamboree. He does not know yet—but he soon will—that it takes no search warrant to discover these vagrant crackles and little or no time to end them.

An important noise manufacturer in cities is the printing press and this because of a characteristic that has nothing at all to do with the motors and switches which operate it. For many months during the early days of radio, radio editors of metropolitan newspapers producing from three to ten editions a day were at a loss to discover why static overcame them whenever the presses were running.

The interference, it was discovered, was quite what it appeared to be—static—and produced as static.

The friction of paper running between the cylinders of the press produces a charge like that obtained in physics experiments by similar processes. It is possible to get a sizable spark out of a freshly printed paper merely by holding one's hand near it and the smell of ozone is sometimes so strong in a big press room that it premonishes over the tang of the ink.

Fortunately, these static factors generally can be rendered inoperative by grounding the frame of the press or if that fails by hanging short lengths of grounded chain where they will just touch the revolving cylinders. Flat bed presses such as are used in job printing shops will occasionally produce static, but their field of interference is limited. In any case the treatment is the same.

Trailing the Festive Electron.

So far this exposé of life in the power house has been concerned principally with the enumeration and description of the things that make a radio listener tear out his hair and get divorced by his wife. It must be admitted that although there has been plenty of promise that a better day is coming, nothing has been said up to this point that might alter the situation. After all a radio listener doesn't need to be told that voluntary arcs in the power line cause humming noises in the set. He knows when he has humming noises in the set and it is no great consolation to him to learn that the hum results from a leak in a third rail twenty miles from his battery switch.

It is therefore with a sense of reticence and benign good will that we

The third of the series of articles on better radio reception, published through the courtesy of the Radio Manufacturers' Association of U.S.A. This installment deals with spark interference and corrosion. The series will be continued next week.

come to the heart interest part of this volume—the story of how one locates the hum and what to do with it.

As a preliminary to this detective tale one might consider the records of typical investigations, the clues tarnished, the Sherlocks who did the investigating, and what good came of it at last, if any.

Take a look, for example, at the report of the Dayton Power and Light Company for the first half of 1925; two hundred and eighty-one complaints were investigated with results as follows:

"Sixteen cases resulted from low defective heating pads; twelve cases from five vibratory chargers; fifteen due to atmospheric noises mistaken for other interference; eleven due to improper tuning of regenerative sets; two due to railway signalling apparatus; six due to commutator type motors; twenty-one due to street railway systems including bad bonds, metals parallel to feeders, etc.; four due to improper wiring of A.C. supply units and defective tubes; twenty-six due to defects in set including microphonic tubes and loud speaker trouble; thirteen due to telephone ringing systems (corrected through filter installation by telephone company); one due to gas producer system control; six due to defective wiring including defective switches, loose connections and loose fuses; two due to oil burning furnace control; ninety-seven due to unknown causes, closed after noise had disappeared for ten days; twenty-six due to company equipment (one loose connection in transformer system, twenty-three cases of trouble in street lighting system, two cases of brush discharge on high voltage insulators).

An analysis of this summary is interesting for several reasons inasmuch as it proves an alibi for "that dog-gone transformer out on the post in the alley" and gives important evidence in support of the suspicion that "set noises" are only a small per-

centage of crackle-and-hum interference.

Always, so long as the human race shall endure, the greatest number of folks who howl about trouble will be those who have no trouble at all and the second most important group will be those whose trouble is self-produced.

The light company Sherlocks seem to have made out a case that only a slight percentage of alternating current interference originates outside of houses. You will have noted that household appliances, loose switches, sockets and connections, motors and contractors are responsible for the troubles—the real troubles—in a majority of the cases investigated.

The Commonwealth Edison Company of Chicago makes a similar report for the year 1926 and includes an enlightening analysis which is appended here without change:

Class of Troubles	Per Cent. of Total Cases
Customer's pet detective	34.8 .000
Street lighting circuits	15.3 11.5
Burglar alarms	8.4 6.9
Motor cars	8.0 6.0
Weather eliminators	6.0 4.6
Motors	2.2 1.6
Overhead (power) lines	2.0 1.6
Detective Aerials	1.9 1.4
Heating units	1.3 1.0
Placing wires	1.0 0.7
X-Ray machines	1.0 0.7
Voice rec. machines	1.0 0.7
Amateur radio stations	1.0 0.7
Inductors	1.0 0.7
Dom. Bell systems	1.0 0.7
Flasher bushes	1.0 0.7
Interference between stations	1.0 0.7
Resistor containers	1.0 0.7
Detective maximum demand meter	1.0 0.7

The total of cases investigated comes to 265. The analysis would seem to show that interference in Dayton is quite the same as that in Chicago and brought about by much the same causes in much the same proportions. If available, the reports of other power company investigators would probably be as interesting, but quite conceivably would not alter the percentage tables.

One may state it as a good general rule, therefore, that the search for the source of home-made static had best begin at home.

Kinds of Noises; What They Mean.
An experienced radio listener generally can recognize by the sound of the interference the general classification of the gadget producing it.

A 60-cycle hum put out by alternating current lines in most of the large cities is actually a hum, ul-

though it may become a roar if the receiving set is closely coupled to the source of the disturbance. In quality the hum is like that of a deep note on a bell niddle and it is fairly well sustained in its tone, although there will sometimes be a noticeable rumble in it.

Such hums are picked up by aerials that run parallel and too close to power lines (has that been mentioned before?) or may come through battery supply units with defective rectifier tubes or bad filters. They become particularly obnoxious where the audio amplifier is made to emphasize tones of low frequency.

Violet Ray and X-Ray machines are deeper pitched and marked by a grating noise already described as similar to the sound of hard coal grinding through a long iron chute. It is difficult to differentiate between these noises and those produced by an untamed battery charger.

Spark interference is likewise a grating sound, although occasionally it has a high pitched note in it. It is quite likely to be intermittent and without any rhythmic cadence.

Thermostatic control noises are like those of the violet ray and vibrator, but by the very nature of the source from which they come, will be interrupted.

Crackling rattacks are produced by loose connections and sockets and by defective contactors.

A steady hum plus a crackle is likely to be traced to a dirty commutator on a motor.

It is difficult, of course, to describe in print the delicate tone gradations that differentiate all these brands of interference. The notes, if they may be called notes, are characteristic and the trained trouble-shooter knows them as well as a piano tuner knows the difference between Middle C and G-Sharp. But all of this is small consolation to the broadcast listener whose affronted ears tell him only that his loud speaker is snarling at him.

However, one need not be a piano tuner or a concert singer or an electrician to star chasing interference. The methods are simple and power company engineers are uniformly ready and anxious to assist.

Location of Trouble.

It should be borne in mind that a noise in the loud-speaker does not necessarily denote a plot on the part of the power company supplying the light current for the district. Radio instruments are made to deal with energies that can be measured only in

millionths of a volt and consequently are of delicate construction. Many an investigating fist thrust inside a receiver cabinet has bent the plates of a variable condenser and a variable condenser with vanes that touch and spark is quite as potent a source of trouble as any spark that ever wandered off a trolley line outside.

Batteries, likewise, have been known to produce noises of their own. Corroded terminals in jacks and battery clips, corroded socket contacts and tube prongs, are likely to become vocal if neglected. An open circuit in the audio end will produce a fine imitation of a 60 cycle hum. A defective grid-leak will fry energetically. Loose connections in the auxiliary equipment of a receiving set may prove quite as obnoxious as loose connections in the house wiring.

The best radio receiver ever produced in not proof against the home-guard experimenter, rough handling, or neglect. Therefore, in the search for the cause of interference one might as well start off by making sure that the noise is not of local origin. Which brings us to the first step in any survey.

1. Disconnect aerial and ground. Connect the input terminals of the set with a piece of bare wire.

If this step is taken and the noise ceases a number of possible causes of trouble are automatically eliminated. There is safe evidence that the interference is being picked up by either the aerial or ground and it becomes reasonable to suppose that the source of interference is outside the house.

The corollary is not entirely true. If the hum persists one may not leap to the conclusion that it is due to a microphonc tube, a bad battery or some trouble close to the set. An inductive pickup through wiring in the walls or through a B supply system is still possible. But in any event the field of the test is narrowed.

If the noise is still observable after aerial and ground have been connected, take a look at the batteries. B batteries begin to howl as a general rule when they have lost about thirty per cent. of their initial voltage. Like all general rules this one does not always apply. Some B batteries will go on and on without a hint of protest until they have ceased to operate the set.

If a C battery is disconnected in audio circuits which call for such an animal there is a noticeable trumpeting roar.

Old and badly sulphated A batteries develop crackling noises which generally can be detected by placing the terminals of a pair of head phones

across them. A normal battery producing a steady flow of current should produce no audible sounds in the headphones. Variations, however, are readily picked up.

So in testing the batteries begin by examining them for charge. If the B batteries have dropped ten volts out of a possible forty-five, get new ones. If the A battery crackles three courses are open: 1—Give it a charge; 2—Consult a battery man; 3—Sit down and howl.

C batteries do not run down rapidly inasmuch as they are subject to no drain at all. However, any dry cell combination ever made to date has a shelf-life limited by the rapidity with which the zinc containers of the cells corrode. See that this battery also has something like its rated voltage.

If all voltages are correct the terminal connections of the power supplies should be investigated closely. Storage batteries are subject to the operations of a phenomenon known as acid-creepage. Some sulphuric acid will collect on the surface of the most closely watched cell of the lead-acid type and it is the nature of sulphuric acid to draw moisture out of the air. Moisture makes possible further spreading of acid and likewise catches dust in quantities sufficient to put a high resistance leak across the top of the battery.

Corrosion & Noise Producer.

At the same time the acid creepage is certain to affect clips and leads—particularly at the positive pole. A coating of vaseline will keep down corrosion to a certain extent. A wash with a solution of soda will remove verdigris that has already formed.

Corrosion is a noise producer in two ways: 1—it makes for a defective connection; 2—it is quite likely to eat through the insulation of battery cables and eventually produce a break in the wire. Such matters should be looked into carefully.

So in the testing of battery equipment we may summarize the steps—Make certain of voltage and charge; see that tops are clean and dry; see that connections are tight and not corroded; remove corrosion if any; inspect wires for corrosion and open circuits; replace leads and clips that prove effective.

Where B eliminators are used the tests are not so simple, but this is due more to lack of testing equipment than to any other cause. If you can borrow a set of B batteries known to be in good condition and substitute them temporarily for the eliminator, you can readily determine whether or

not the noise emanates from that source.

Eliminator outputs cannot be measured by ordinary battery testers or meters inasmuch as the output is so small that most of it is consumed by the meter. As an alternative to the battery substitution test you might borrow a high resistance meter. If the terminal voltage of the B supply is correct it is a safe bet that the device is functioning properly. Wavering of the needle of the meter would tend to show an abnormal condition and repairs are indicated.

If the battery supply passes muster, the next step is to trace the connecting cable to the set. See that it is not broken. Where binding posts are employed for battery connections, make certain that they are screwed down tightly and that the leads to instruments in the set are not broken. Where connection is by means of a plug, examine the individual prongs and set leads. Some corrosion may be found here but probably will not be.

If everything is O. K. thus far, look for a defective tube. Great varieties of apparatus are now on the market for making such tests, but the simplest method is to take a tube of known antecedents and performance and substitute it for the other tubes, one after another. For this test it is best to reconnect the aerial and ground. Thus the difference between good and bad tubes may be readily determined by the volume of the broadcast.

Microphone tubes may be located by the same method.

Sockets occasionally cause trouble through corroded loose or bent prongs. Corrosion may be removed with fine sandpaper. In holders of the UX type the prongs may be brought back to contact with a pair of pliers inserted from the bottom, but this is a job that will necessitate the removal of the socket and should not be undertaken unless there is evidence of bad contact. It seems needless to say that repair of a set should not be undertaken without experience or without the removal of tubes and batteries.

Examine jack springs and soldered connections, touching suspected parts with a glass rod or strip of bakelite. If the probe results in a grating noise or sputter there is a loose joint.

To test variable condensers, remove tubes and apply the leads from 22½ volts of B battery to the terminals. If a spark results, trouble is due to defective insulation or scraping plates.

Test gridleaks by replacing with other leaks of varying values until one is found that works quietly.

Test loudspeaker cords by shaking or twisting. If noise result from this treatment, replace the cords.

The 5CL Twinkler Boys' Club

THE 5CL Twinkler Boys' Club enjoys unabated popularity among the boys, who are still joining in batches. Although the lads are asked to listen-in at home to the stories and moral talks, they crowd the studio on Monday evenings and are permitted to sit round on the floor while Mr. Mills operates the microphone. The "Twinkler" says that their bright faces and grins and chuckles inspire him to do his best work.

"Old Oxford" (Dr. Torr), of Brighton, is keenly interested in the Twinkler Club, and has shown many kindnesses. His latest is to present to the club members his magnificent collection of Chitons (beautiful sea beetles) obtained from many parts of the world.

Until the supply is exhausted any Twinklerite can send to Old Oxford Way Cottage, Brighton, S.A., twelve

match boxes. On each box a blank label must be pasted. The boxes will then be returned, each containing a Chiton, and on the label will be shown where it was obtained.

Each boy must also send his name and address, with three pony stamps, in an envelope separately to cover the postage. Dr. Torr's generosity is so disposing of his valuable Chitons is much appreciated.

All Twinklerites will regret extremely that their vice-patron, Sir Wallace Truse, has retired from the Lord Mayoralty. Sir Wallace has been very kind to the club, and the boys have shown a great fondness for him. However, the new Lord Mayor (Mr. Lavington Bonnython), will be cordially welcomed as he is a vice-president of the Twinkler Club, and will no doubt evince keen interest in the work for boys' welfare.

THEY SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES.

Goodwill—the quality which makes for mutually pleasant relations between client and customer, the factor which above any other thing makes for a continuance of successful business progress.

Metropolitan Electric Company, Ltd., makers of Radiokes products, employ a staff of 50 hands, and enjoy a reputation for the manufacture of products which have materially advanced the popularity of Broadcast Listening.

*Martine House, 27-29 King St.
Sydney, 15th December, 1927.*

*The Manager,
"Wireless Newspapers Ltd."
Castlereagh Street,
Sydney.*

Dear Sir.—We wish to take this opportunity to thank you for your service and co-operation during the past year, and extend to you our hearty good wishes for this Festive Season and further success and advancement during the Coming New Year.

It is our good fortune to be able to report that our phenomenal advancement has been largely due to support and publicity gained directly as a result of advertising in "Wireless Weekly" and "Radio." Thus we can definitely state from a careful analysis.

Reflecting the opinions of the army of Radio fans for which we cater, we consider that your two papers are the most informative and original published in Australia, and we watch their progress with interest.

Trusting that a long continuance of our happy business relationship shall be our lot, to our mutual advantage.

Yours faithfully,
THE METROPOLITAN ELECTRIC CO. LTD.
Gelston S. Gow, Director.

WITH THE TRADER

RADIOKES VALVES.

We have just had the pleasure of testing out many samples of the new Radiokes range of valves. There is always a fascination in testing out valves, because the average man has some means of comparison. It is really interesting to lift one valve out of its socket and place a valve of a different make in this socket, noting the different results, if any.

The Radiokes range of valves is a particularly good range, and all the types which they comprise of a particularly high order. In appearance they resemble the Radiotron series very closely, so this will convey ruggedness of construction and firmly molded bases. All are equipped with the UX type of base, so they are easily interchangeable with any other American type of valve. Radiokes valves are made in America, and are given a most exhaustive test before being shipped here, to insure that only the best of valves have the brand of "Radiokes" on them.

One outstanding valve is the Radiokes 206A special detector. When substituted for a general purpose valve in a Neutrodyne receiver, and after it took its usual few moments to heat up, the increase in volume was most pronounced. Selectivity, too, was greatly improved, and the only method of comparing the excellent results is by stating that it actually seemed as if another stage of radio frequency amplification had been added to the receiver. The plate voltage is not a bit critical, being very elastic, in fact, so this itself should commend the valve to every one.

The 201A general purpose valve is another excellent valve of the Radiokes brand. In any stage in any receiver this valve will give utmost value. Its characteristics are similar to the Standard Radiotron 201A, but somehow or other, when fitted into the receiver mentioned, its advantages were soon proved. The Radiokes power valves UX171 and the UX112, certainly did live up to the name of power valves, as they give a most wonderful result in the last stage of audio frequency, this being the stage that both valves are suited to.

In a Harkness Reflex Two Valve Receiver, the Radiokes UX129 valves (the four volt type) prove their ascendancy over the average 4 volt valve not only from the point of view of volume, but also selectivity.

This valve is one which will be of extreme interest to the average four volt man, as it will be found diffi-

cult to differentiate between it and the average six volt valve.

The agents for these valves, Malvern Electric Co., Ltd., of 27 King St., Sydney, are to be congratulated for choosing such a wonderful range of valves, which we feel certain will go a long way towards improving radio reception in this country.

WORLD RADIO COMPANY.

It will be of interest to dealers generally to know that the firm of Hopkins and Witts has now been registered under the name of World Radio Company of Australasia, Ltd., with headquarters on the Sixth Floor, Wynyard Buildings, Carrington Street, Sydney. Mr. Hopkins was for some time Radio Manager of United Distributors, Ltd., and Mr. Witts was connected with Messrs. Scott and Holliday, well known importers, representing Condor valves.

These two went into partnership and commenced business as Radio wholesalers, in April of this year. Mr. Hopkins is, of course, very well known to city and country traders.

World Radio Company of Australasia, Ltd., will be engaged entirely in wholesale distribution in New South Wales, and indenting and importing throughout all the states of Australia and in New Zealand. The Company handles such well-known lines as World Radio Sets, The Trav-Ler Five Valve Portable Set, the W.R.C. line of Radio parts, and will act generally as wholesale distributors for all local Radio factories. Full stocks of Australian-made and imported essential Radio lines are carried. Since April the business has grown steadily, month by month, and the registration of a limited Company at this stage is to make arrangements for much wider distribution during 1928.

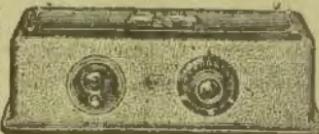
RADIOLUX AMPLION.

In a recent issue of "Wireless Weekly," we gave prominence to the well-known Amplion Loud Speakers. In referring to the various types of Radiolux we mentioned the Blackwood type. It should be pointed out that this is Tasmanian Blackwood.

Mr. H. J. Hapgood, Managing Director, Manufacturers Products Pty., Ltd., arrived back from New Zealand by the R.M.S. Aorangi on December 9th. H.J.H. is looking remarkably fit, and reports excellent business in Eimco and various other lines, which he has been pushing in New Zealand.

RECORD RADIO PRODUCTION.

The magnitude of the radio industry in U.S.A. would probably amaze most Australian listeners. As far back as December, 1926, the Atwater Kent Manufacturing Co., of Philadelphia, the largest radio manufacturers in the world, celebrated the completion of their millionth receiver. It is interesting to note that while this was accomplished in the comparatively short space of four years, the automobile industry had been in existence for something like twenty years before a manufacturer had completed his first million cars. The present

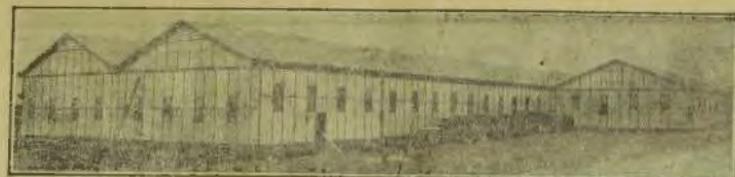


rate of production of Atwater Kent Receivers is about 8000 per day. Mass production methods enable such a huge output to be maintained successfully.

In face of this gigantic output, however, quality is never lost sight of. Every receiver must pass one hundred and fifty gauge and physical tests before leaving the factory. These tests are not merely specification checks. One employee in every ten is an inspector, and, as may be imagined, no faulty component is likely to survive such a barrage.

For twenty-two years before radio began, the Atwater Kent Company was known throughout the world as makers of fine, precision electrical apparatus and ignition parts, and the experience gained in this class of work was, of course, particularly valuable in the manufacture of radio receivers. The demand for Atwater Kent receivers in U.S.A. has increased phenomenally, so much so, that the plant at Philadelphia now covers fifteen acres. Atwater Kent experts recognise that the days when radio was regarded as the plaything of a few cranks are past. Their experience shows that the public has come to recognise radio as the ideal entertainer, and that listeners look first of all for tone in radio receivers. Consequently, they have directed their efforts towards producing a receiver of outstanding tone quality. The wisdom of this is best indicated by the remarkable demand for their product.

A. G. Healing, Ltd., of Sydney and Melbourne, are Australian distributors for Atwater Kent Radio.



The magnificent new factory now occupied by the Battery Department of The Clyde Engineering Co. Ltd. This building has a total handling of Cycle Batteries to the value of £1 million per annum. The factory and equipment is nearly 100 hands and has a present output of over 1000 batteries per week. Latest automatic pumping plant of ten pumps and duct and it is claimed that the hydraulic arrangements are the most up to date in Australia. The equipment provides for the complete handling of over twice the present output of batteries if necessary.

THE RECTOX TRICKLE CHARGER

We have received advice from Messrs. Amalgamated Wireless (Aust.) Limited, that they have been appointed sole Australian Distributors of the Rectox Trickle Charger as manufactured by the Westinghouse Electric Company of the United States.

This battery charger has been de-

economical to operate, in comparison with other designs.

RECTOX TRICKLE CHARGER RATINGS.

D.C. Amperes D.S.M.A.	A.C. Watts Volts Cycles	D.C. Volts Cycles
1/2	12	6
1/2	25-50	12
Amperages Net	Wt. Lbs. Shipping	6

A "RESONANCE INDICATOR"

Radio Set Distributors and Manufacturers will appreciate the latest Engineering Circular issued by the Burgess Battery Company, describing a Resonance Indicator.

This is an instrument that should be in the hands of every manufacturer and seller of broadcast receivers,

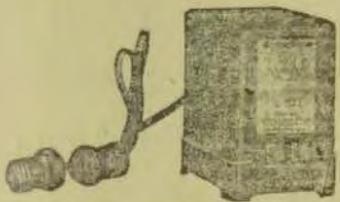
Too much stress cannot be placed on the necessity of accuracy in aligning condensers in multi-tuned single control receivers.

This instrument, therefore, becomes an instrument of decided value to every dealer who desires to render service along with his sale of receivers.

There are times when Radio Receivers are jarred in shipment or handling which causes a slight shift in the one or more condensers. This instrument will enable dealers to make adjustments that will make the receiver function properly, without having to return it to the maker.

The Burgess Engineering Circular describing this Resonance Indicator is carefully written and details are fully explained.

A limited number of copies will shortly be available for distribution by the Burgess Battery Agents, New System Telephones, Pty. Ltd., 280 Castlereagh Street, Sydney.



signed to meet the popular demand for a trickle charge rectifier for use in connection with the radio "A" storage battery at a rate of approximately 0.5 amperes, continuously. The use of this outfit as a charging device will also enable radio set owners to use a lower capacity battery, in view of the fact that energy is constantly being put into the cells to replace that drawn out by the operation of the set.

The ease of operation is one of its principal points, as no attention whatsoever is necessary, except to connect the battery to the charger and plug the A.C. lead into any convenient light socket.

The chief advantage of this charger is that it contains no bulbs, chemicals, liquids or vibrating points to wear or get out of order.

The fact that this trickle charger has no parts to consume current in heating makes it very efficient and

ADVANCE TRANSFORMER.

Prominent among components of the better class is the "Advance" audio-frequency transformer.

Designed expressly for Australian conditions, this transformer has been popular with discriminating set-builders since it was first introduced by the Radio Corporation of Australia Pty. Ltd.

Built with best alloy laminations of very liberal proportions; large primary and secondary windings and completely shielded, this transformer compares favorably with the most expensive transformers on the market.

Terminals are placed most conveniently for wiring, and the whole component presents a very attractive appearance.

Tested on a five-valve set, the transformer gave distortionless reception, combined with ample volume on both stages.

The "Advance" transformer is obtainable from all radio dealers in ratings of 2, 3½, and 5 to 1.

B ELIMINATORS REQUIRE REASONABLE CARE.

There are two main types of B eliminators, those embodying a valve rectifier and those incorporating liquids. The former type will last a reasonable length of time, providing the unit is not abused. Don't throw the load on a valve type eliminator after the valve has been lighted. Turn on the set first and then throw the switch to the eliminator.

Less harm will be caused the chemical rectifier if the eliminator is thrown into action first. The condensers will be severely strained, but the sudden shock is somewhat less. But the chemical rectifier should not be allowed to operate any length of time without a load. To do so causes a change in the chemical film which covers the electrodes and destroys their power of rectification.—C.L.P.

XMAS "RADIO"

By far the best issue of the new "RADIO" is the Christmas issue containing the following features:

DX. being a humorous treatise on long distance reception, by Charles D. MacLurcan.

STRONG TEA. A short story of Amateur Radio, by Russell Roberts.

HISTORICAL AND MODERN SIGNALLING. By Sidney F. H. Laws, General Manager of 7ZL.

SOUTHWARD HO! Further adventures of Brasso.

FOUR FAMOUS ANNOUNCERS, in caricature and print. Meet Laurence Halbert, Arthur Cochrane, Alfred Andrew, and Maurice Dudley, face to face.

HAS IT EVER OCCURRED TO YOU THAT MEN MONOPOLISE RADIO? A protest against the common belief that women are not interested in radio.

THE STROBODYNE. A new eight valve receiving circuit, embodying the principles of the superheterodyne and the Stroboscope.

THE SIMPLICITY THREE. A receiver made possible by modern apparatus which gives clear volume on the loud speaker, yet remains simple to operate.

THE SAMPSON TWO VALVE RECEIVER. An inexpensive receiver remarkable for its astounding volume. An ideal receiver to build and present as a Christmas gift.

DO YOU KNOW THE BEST SYSTEM OF AUDIO AMPLIFICATION? By R. C. V. Humphery.

THE GO-GETTER SHORT-WAVE RECEIVER, by Don. B. Knock (2NO).

AMATEUR SECTION. A special enlarged Amateur Section is published, which includes Ham News from all seven districts.

"**A DIGEST OF WORLD WIDE RADIO NEWS,**" "**Christmas With Our Contributors,**" and "**Your Choice Among Receivers,**" are the titles of other general articles.

On Sale Now—The
XMAS "RADIO"
One Shilling

BROADCASTING PROGRAMMES for the COMING WEEK

Friday, Dec. 23

2FC, SYDNEY.

Farmer's Broadcasting Service.

Wave Length, 442 Metres.

EARLY MORNING SESSION.

7 a.m. to 8 a.m.

MORNING SESSION.

8 a.m. to 11.30 a.m.

MIDDAY SESSION.

12 noon—"Big Ben" and announcements.

12.30 p.m.—Stock Exchange, first call.

12.30 p.m.—Official weather forecast; rainfall.

12.35 p.m.—Studio music.

12.40 p.m.—Summary of "Sydney Morning Herald" news service.

12.45 p.m.—"Sydney Morning Herald" wireless news.

12.45 p.m.—Studio music.

12.45 p.m.—"Theatre News" (music).

12.45 p.m.—"Love's Lament" (Michael Head).

12.45 p.m.—Studio music.

1 p.m.—"Big Ben." Weather intelligence.

1.30 p.m.—"Evening News" midday news service.

Producers' Distributing Society's Report.

1.30 p.m.—Studio music.

1.30 p.m.—Stock Exchange, second call.

1.30 p.m.—Studio music.

1.45 p.m.—"Apple Seller," mouse.

"Meadow Sweet" (Brake).

1.45 p.m.—Studio music.

2 p.m.—"Big Ben." Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

2 p.m.—"Big Ben" and announcements.

2.30 p.m.—The "Radio Triad" (Leader, Mr. Ewart Chapell).

2.35 p.m.—Percy Brissell, contralto: "Now, but the Lonely Heart" (Thosovsky).

2.35 p.m.—short talk.

2.35 p.m.—J. R. G. Courtney, soprano: "The Carpet" (Handel).

2.35 p.m.—Katherine Horne, soprano: "When You and I Were Seventeen" (Rouff).

2.35 p.m.—The "Radio Triad" (Leader, Mr. Ewart Chapell).

2.45 p.m.—Muriel Watt, contralto: "Here in the Quiet Hill" (Orfeo).

2.45 p.m.—Studio music.

2.45 p.m.—Percy Brissell, contralto: "The Wild Rose" (Schubert).

2.45 p.m.—Reading.

2.45 p.m.—Jeanette Rooney, contralto: "Of the North, I Sing" (Oliver).

2.45 p.m.—The "Radio Triad" (Leader, Mr. Ewart Chapell).

2.45 p.m.—Katherine Horne, soprano: "Until" (Sanderson).

2.45 p.m.—Muriel Watt, contralto:

2.45 p.m.—"Little Tim" (Lehr).

2.45 p.m.—The "Radio Triad" (Leader, Mr. Ewart Chapell).

2.45 p.m.—Stock Exchange, third call.

2.45 p.m.—Studio music.

2 p.m.—"Big Ben." Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5.45 p.m.—The chimes of 2FC.

5.45 p.m.—"The Hello Man" talks to the children.

6.30 p.m.—Story time for the young folk.

6.30 p.m.—From Farmer's Oak Dining Hall: The Oak Hall Instrumental Trio (Leader, Mr. Harvey Keats).

6.45 p.m.—Mavis Dearman, soprano: "Phyllis has such charming grace" (Will-

son).

6.45 p.m.—The Oak Hall Instrumental Trio.

6.45 p.m.—David Craven, baritone: "Big Ben."

Latest Racing Information by the 2FC Com-

missionee (from the studio).

7.15 p.m.—Daleys' market reports (meat, wheat, stock).

7.15 p.m.—Fruit and vegetable market.

7.15 p.m.—Weather and shipping news.

7.20 p.m.—"Evening News" late news service.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.30 p.m.—Programme announcements.

7.30 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English Tenor.

7.45 p.m.—Cricketing reminiscences, prepared by Mr. Frederick Harper.

7.45 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English tenor.

7.45 p.m.—From the Little Winter Garden Theatre, George Street, Sydney: Orchestral items.

8.30 p.m.—From the Studio: Alice Prosser, contralto: "How far is it to Bethlehem?" (Geoffrey Shaw) (arr. Bradl).

8.30 p.m.—Eva Garling: "My Country 'Tis of Thee."

8.30 p.m.—The "Crackerjack" Trio.

8.35 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English tenor.

8.35 p.m.—Alice Prosser, contralto: "If there were dreams to sell" (John Ireland).

8.45 p.m.—From the Little Winter Garden Theatre, George Street, Sydney: Orchestral items.

NEW SOUTH WALES "A" AND "B"
CLASS BROADCASTING STATIONS.

2FC—Farmer's Broadcasting Station, Ltd., Sydney, wavelength 442 metres, power 1000 watts.

2BL—Broadcasters' Ltd., Sydney, wavelength 333 metres, power 1000 watts.

2GM—Telephonic Broadcasting Station, Ltd., Sydney, wavelength 110 metres, power 3000 watts.

2KY—Trams and Labor Council, Sydney, wavelength 280 metres, power 1500 watts.

2UW—Sandal Radio, Sydney, wavelength 267 metres, power 600 watts.

2MK—Mechanics' Bros., Bathurst, wavelength 275 metres, power 250 watts.

2SD—Electrical Utilities Supply Co., Sydney, wavelength 293 metres, power 250 watts.

2RE—Burgen Electric Co., Sydney, wavelength 216 metres, power 100 watts.

2HD—H. A. Douglas, Newcastle, wavelength 238 metres, 100 watts.

8.30 p.m.—From the Studio: Eva Garling.

8.45 p.m.—"Crackerjack" Trio.

9 p.m.—Alice Prosser, contralto:

(1) "Dream of Nova" (Cox).

(2) "Doon the wane" (Old Scots Ballad).

9.12 p.m.—From Her Majesty's Theatre, Sydney (by permission of J. C. Williamson Limited), the Second Act of the Musical Comedy,

"WILDFLOWER"

featuring Marie Brucks and Herbert Brown, featuring The Remedies' Villas on Lake Como, Italy.

Musical numbers:

(1) "Best drama I've had tonight."

(2) "Come along with me."

(3) "You can't blame a girl for dreaming."

(4) "Goodbye, Little Roseland."

"Finals."

10.12 p.m.—From the Studio:

The "Crackerjack" Trio.

10.15 p.m.—Len Maurice, popular baritone.

10.15 p.m.—"Crackerjack" Trio.

10.30 p.m.—The "Crackerjack" Trio.

10.30 p.m.—Len Maurice:

popular songs.

10.57 p.m.—Late news and announcements.

11 p.m.—"Big Ben."

National Anthem.

Close down.

2BL, SYDNEY.

Broadcaster's Ltd.

Wave Length, 333 Metres.

Friday

EARLY MORNING SESSION.

7.30 a.m. to 8.30 a.m.

MORNING SESSION.

10.30 a.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Climate: Musical Programme from Studio.

10.30 a.m.—News from the "Daily Telegraph" (by permission of the publishers).

10.30 a.m.—Musical Programme from the Studio.

11.15 a.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Climate: Announcements.

11.15 a.m.—Musical Programme from the Studio.

11.45 a.m.—Women's Section: Talk on "Motoring," by Miss Gwen Vandyke, Member of the Women's Sports Authority; Social Notes.

Reply to Correspondents by Mr. Jordan, Talk on "A last word about Xmas Cookies," by Mrs. Jordan.

12.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Climate: Special Ocean Forecast and Weather Report.

12.30 p.m.—Musical Programme from the Studio.

12.45 p.m.—Information, Mail, Shipping and Port Directory.

12.45 p.m.—"Big Ben" in Call by Wireless.

12.45 p.m.—Fruit Market Report.

12.45 p.m.—Vegetable Market Report.

- 12.17 p.m.—London Metal Market Report.
 12.19 p.m.—Dairy and Farm Produce Market Report.
 12.23 p.m.—Ferme Market Report.
 12.24 p.m.—Fish Market Report.
 12.26 p.m.—Rabbit Market Report.
 12.28 p.m.—Stock Exchange Report.
 12.30 p.m.—H.M.V. Gramophone Recital.
 12.37 p.m.—Stock Exchange Report.
 12.40 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Talk to Children and Social Entertainment for Children in Hospital.
 2.0 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Close Down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

- Racing Information Broadcast Immediately after each race by courtesy of the "Sun" Newspapers.
 3.0 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; News from the "Sun".
 3.15 p.m.—Studio Stores Trio, Directors, Mr. de Courtney Brewster.
 3.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Talk on "Hemocrafts" by "Priscilla".
 4.0 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Civil Service Stores Trio.
 4.15 p.m.—Talk on "Women of the Orient of All Ages".
 4.30 p.m.—Musical Programme from the Studio.
 4.45 p.m.—News from the "Sun".
 4.50 p.m.—Results of Night's Programme.
 4.57 p.m.—Racing Results.
 4.59 p.m.—Special Ocean Forecast.
 5.0 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Close Down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

- 5.45 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Children's Session.
 6.00 p.m.—Musical Programme from the studio.

SPECIAL COUNTRY SESSION.

- 7.0 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Australian Mercantile Land and Finance Co.'s Report; Weather Report and Forecast by courtesy of Government Meteorological Department; Australian Sugar, Sheep's Fat and Vegetable Market Reports; Stock Exchange Reports; Grain and Fodder Report ("Sun"); Dairy Produce Report ("Sun"); Eucharistic Congress Notes.

- 7.15 p.m.—Country News from the "Sun".
 7.20 p.m.—Talk by Mr. Gregory of the N.R.M.A.

- 7.25 p.m.—Talk on "Gardening Science" by Mr. Cooper, Park Superintendent, City Council.

- 8.0 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Grand One-Hour Broadcasters' Topical Chorus.

- 8.1 p.m.—Bundaberg Tele.;
 8.15 p.m.—Mr. Leslie McCallum (Baritone).
 8.25 p.m.—Died Miss Lenore Gotsch and Mr. Alfred Wilmore.

- 8.35 p.m.—Mother Kinnaird (Contralto).
 8.40 p.m.—Mr. Moses McMahon (Vocal Solo).
 8.45 p.m.—Mr. Alfred Whiteman (Tenor).
 8.50 p.m.—Miss Lenore Gotsch (Soprano).

- 9.00 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Weather Report and Forecast by courtesy of Mr. J. Morris, Government Meteorologist.

- 9.15 p.m.—Broadcasters' All Sports Expert will talk on Cricket.

- 9.18 p.m.—Mr. Leslie McCallum.
 9.20 p.m.—Mr. Moses McMahon.

- 9.30 p.m.—Miss Lenore Gotsch.
 9.37 p.m.—Broadcasters' Trio.
 9.47 p.m.—Mr. Alfred Wilmore.

- 9.54 p.m.—Miss Heather Kinnaird.

- 10.00 p.m.—The Sporting Edition of the "Sun" will talk on the prospects of Saturday's Racing.

- 10.10 p.m.—Dance Music by Danny Hogan's Famous Six, transmmitting from the Ballroom of the Bondi Casino. During Intervals between Dances "Sun" News will be broadcast.

- 11.00 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; National Anthem.

2GB, SYDNEY

Theosophical Broadcasting Service.
 Wave Length, 318 Metres.

Friday.

MORNING SESSION.

- 9 a.m.—Music.
 9.3 a.m.—Good Cheer Talk.
 9.15 a.m.—Music.
 9.20 a.m.—Psychological Clinic.
 9.25 a.m.—Music.
 9.40 a.m.—Health and Diet.
 10 a.m.—Close Down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

- 2.37 p.m.—Address.
 2.45 p.m.—Music.
 3 p.m.—Address.
 4.15 p.m.—Music.
 4.30 p.m.—Close down.

EVENING SESSION.

- 7 p.m.—Music.
 7.15 p.m.—Address: R. E. Bennett.
 7.30 p.m.—Music.
 7.45 p.m.—Address: Mr. J. K. Powell.
 7.50 p.m.—Music.
 7.55 p.m.—Address: F. Hopstone, B.A.
 7.58 p.m.—Musical Triad.
LEN BREWER, MURIELLE LANG, ADA BROOK.
 8.05 p.m.—Address by Dr. P. K. Ross.
 8.20 p.m.—Songs by ELSIE BROWN:
 "Let me wander not unseen" (Handel).
 "The Flage of Love" (Sir J. D. G.)
 8.25 p.m.—Address: Mrs. ERIN DAN SCULLY.
MURIELLE LANG, ADA BROOK.
 9 p.m.—Address by Mr. J. K. Powell.
 9.15 p.m.—Songs by ELSIE BROWN:
 1. "The Little Diamond" (Novello).
 2. "Nymphs and Satyrs" (Novello).
 9.30 p.m.—Violin Solos: LEN BREWER.
 1. "Antarcticus" (Mastina Kreisler).
 2. "Tideline" (Kreisler).
 9.30 p.m.—Studio Selections: Quartet.
LEN BREWER, DAN SCULLY, MURIELLE LANG, ADA BROOK.
 9.50 p.m.—"Good Cheer" Talk.
 10 p.m.—Close down.

INTERSTATE "A" AND "D" CLASS BROADCASTING STATIONS.

- 2LB**—Broadcasting Company of Australia, Ltd., Melbourne, wavelength 371 metres, power 1000 watts.
2AR—Associated Radio Co., Ltd., Melbourne, wavelength 444 metres, power 6000 watts.
4GB—Queensland Radio Service, Brisbane, wavelength 514 metres, power 4000 watts.
61L—Central Broadcasters' Ltd., Adelaide, wavelength 335 metres, power 6000 watts.
5FW—West Australian Farmers, Ltd., Perth, wavelength 1280 metres, power 5000 watts.
7EL—Tasmanian Broadcasters, Ltd., Hobart, wavelength 514 metres, power 3000 watts.
4DB—The 4DB Broadcasting Co. Pty. Ltd., Capital House, Melbourne, wavelength 255 metres, power 600 watts.
2UZ—O. J. Nilson & Co., Melbourne, wavelength 215 metres, power 100 watts.
4FB—Old Radio Electric Service, Toowoomba, Queensland, wavelength 254 metres, power 150 watts.
5RA—South Australia Broadcasting Station, Adelaide, wavelength 239 metres, power 1000 watts.
EDN—EDN Pty. Ltd., Adelaide, wavelength 313 metres, 400 watts.

2 UW, SYDNEY

Sandal Radio, Ltd.

Wave Length, 287 Metres.

Friday.

MORNING SESSION.

- 9.00 a.m.—News, Shipping, mail, studio items.
 9.15 a.m.—Women's session.
 9.30 a.m.—Results of forward programme.
 10 a.m.—Close down.
 12.15 p.m.—Special employee: Luncheon session.
 12.45 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

- 2 p.m.—Studio selection.
 2.30 p.m.—Results of forward programme.
 3 p.m.—Close down.

EVENING SESSION.

- 5 p.m.—Studio items.
 5.05 p.m.—Results of forward programme.
 6 p.m.—Close down.

NIGHT SESSION.

- 7 p.m.—Studio choices.
 7.15 p.m.—Where to Go.
 7.30 p.m.—Studio selection.
 7.30 p.m.—Mrs. A. Dalton, piano/voice solo; Selection from: "Maid of the Mountains" (Olman).
 7.45 p.m.—Constance Cooper, soprano:
 (a) "Robin Adair".
 (b) "Upon the Blue Byre" (Massine).
 7.45 p.m.—Studio selection.
 7.45 p.m.—Mrs. A. Weston, violin solo:
 (a) Selected.
 (b) Selected.
 7.55 p.m.—Studio selection.
 7.58 p.m.—Results of forward programme.
 8 p.m.—Clock chimes.
 8.15 p.m.—Constance Cooper, soprano:
 Selected.
 8.15 p.m.—Studio selection.
 8.24 p.m.—Mrs. A. Weston, violin solo, selected.
 8.30 p.m.—Studio selection.
 8.30 p.m.—Mrs. A. Dalton, piano/voice solo:
 "Eduke o' the Moon" (Chapin).
 8.44 p.m.—G. F. Mannel, tenor:
 (a) "Mary, Are You Mine?"
 (b) "Mary, Are You Mine?"
 8.50 p.m.—Studio selection.
 8.50 p.m.—Weather forecast and news items.
 9 p.m.—Clock chimes.
 9.25 p.m.—News items.
 9.30 p.m.—G. F. Mannel, tenor:
 "I'm Telling You song of Araby".
 9.30 p.m.—Miss Dorothy Patterson, pianist/solo:
 "Shadow Dance" (McDowell).
 9.41 p.m.—Studio selection.
 9.45 p.m.—G. F. Mannel, tenor:
 "Speak to me only with thine eyes".
 9.52 p.m.—Studio selection.
 9.56 p.m.—God Save the King.

3LO, MELBOURNE.

Friday.

Broadcasting Co. of Aust.
 Wave Length, 371 Metres.

MIDDAY SESSION.

- 12 noon.—Melbourne Observatory time signal.
 12.15 p.m.—Metal plates received by the Australian Mint and Metal Association from the London Stock Exchange this day.
 Between and the Australian Press Association cables, British official wireless news from Rugby, "Arabs" news service.
 12.30 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTET: Musical Melange. "Creme de la Creme" arr. (Tobashi).

There is no "just-as-good" as Burgess.

- 12.30 p.m.—**BERNARD THOMAS**, tenor: "Until" (Sanderson), "Marcheta" (Berthelot).

12.37 p.m.—Stock Exchange information.

12.44 p.m.—**FRANCIS BRADLEY**, violin: "Night Bell" (Grieg).

12.47 p.m.—**STUDIO QUARTET**: Overture, "The Road of Life" (Lampe).

1 p.m.—Melbourne Observatory time signal.

"Time is short, your obligations are infinite. Are your hours regulated, your children instructed, the afflictions removed? Remember, health will be loved in appearance; beauty, in possession and display. Editha."

1.15 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.

FROM THE STUDIO

- 11 p.m.—DAVID GRAHAME, baritone (by permission of J. C. Williamson, Ltd.), "When a Melodeon Takes Your Fancy" (Moorish).

"Yash" (Allison).

11.30 p.m.—Meteorological information. Weather forecast and rainfall for Victoria, Tasmania, South Australia and New South Wales. Ocean forecasts. River reports.

12.30 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTET: "Musical Scenes from Switzerland" (Latting).

1.30 p.m.—BERNARD THOMAS, tenor ("Mistletoe and Rose" (Merton)).

"I Hear a Thrush" (Cadmus).

1.45 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE: "Sounds from Italy" (Kreischner).

1.50 p.m.—DAVID GRAHAM, baritone, "In Happy Moments" (H. V. Wallace). "Arioso O Sua" (M. C. Day).

1.55 p.m.—Announcements.

2.00 p.m.—Close down.

2.30 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground by Mr. Rod McGregor.

2.45 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.

AFTERNOON SESSION

- 3 p.m.—Melbourne Observatory time signal.

2.1 p.m.—**STUDIO QUARTET:**
"Three Little Maids" (Hargill).

2.15 p.m.—**MRS. FRANCES PLASER:**
"Dickens and Christmas Time."

2.25 p.m.—**ALBERT CARLISLE**, tenor (by permission of J. C. Williamson, Ltd.);
"Ma Parti Tant Amor,"
"Kashmir Song" (Finland).

2.45 p.m.—**STUDIO QUARTET:**
"Nirvana" (Germany).

2.55 p.m.—**NELLIE JUDGES**, soprano (by permission of J. C. Williamson, Ltd.);
"Sing With Me, Sunshine" (C. Morris).
"Here in the Quiet Hills" (Gammie).

3.45 p.m.—**STUDIO QUARTET:**
Medley, "A Musical Cradle's Dream" (Dix).

3.55 p.m.—Description of **INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH**, Victoria v. New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGehee.

4 p.m.—**ALBERT CARLISLE**, tenor;
"The Man from Downing" (Dempin).
"A Love Nest" (ad for Teek) (Lahr).

4.10 p.m.—**STUDIO QUARTET:**
"Santa Claus Suite" (Holland).

4.20 p.m.—**NELLIE JUDGES**, soprano;
"I Love the Moon" (Hubens).
"Muetta's Valentine" (Piccini).

4.27 p.m.—**MRS. M. CALLAWAY MAHOD:**
The Study and Use of Color—"Yellow."

4.45 p.m.—**Herbie**, new series, Stock Exchange Information—

4.55 p.m.—Description of **INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH**, Victoria v. New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGehee.

5.20 p.m.—Close down.

EVENING SESSION

- 5.30 p.m.—Answers to letters and Birthday Greetings by "BILLY BUNNY".
6.30 p.m.—Description of the rules of today's INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales, from Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.
FROM THE STUDIO
6 p.m.—McGREGOR by "BILLY BUNNY".
CLIVE RADFORD:
Cards for the Children.
6.14 p.m.—CAPT. DONALD MACLEAN:
July Roger Gentlemen.
6.34 p.m.—"BILLY BUNNY":
More about Treasury Bankers.
10 p.m.—Official report of Newcastle stock sales by the Associated Stock and Station Agents, Bourke Street, Melbourne.
WEATHER INFORMATION:
10.30 p.m.—Weather forecast—Weather warning, shipping movements.
12.30 p.m.—Stock Exchange Information.
1 p.m.—Fish market reports, by J. R. Burnett Ltd., Rabbit prises.
1.30 p.m.—River reports.
2 p.m.—Market reports by the Victorian Producers' Co-operative Co. Ltd., Poultry, grain, hay, straw, live dairy products, pigs, cattle, sheep, lamb, mutton, bacon, by the Victorian Fruitzers' Association, Retail prises. Wholesale rates of troll by the Wholesale Fruit Merchants' Association, Citrus fruits.

NIGHT EDITION.

- 15 p.m.—MISS E. G. HARRIS, President of
Governor of the Kindergarten Union will
speak on:
"The Work of the First Kindergarten".
3:15 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND
Concert—The Great City (Brunswick).
4:45 p.m.—BERNARD THOMAS, singer
"Aida Marie".
"Macbeth" (MacMurrrough).
4:45 p.m.—MR. H. K. LOVE
"Technologies".
Mr. Love will be glad to attend to your
physical difficulties, and we ask you to write
to him for any advice that you may require.
4:45 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND
Grand Chorus, "Hallidays" (Handel).
Grand Finale—"TANIA AND VERNE", entertain-
ing
"Jolly Jesters".
14:45 p.m.—THE FRENCH BROTHERS
"Blue Sails".
"Kentucky Babe".
20 p.m.—JESSIE IRWIN, soprano
"The Waltz Soir from 'Tom Jones'" (Gos-
man).
"Butterflies and Lilies" (Beaum).

NEW ZEALAND STATIONS

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| 1YA, Auckland. | The Radio Broadcasting Co. of New Zealand, Ltd. |
| | Power 600 Watts; Wave-length, 333 Metres. Silent Night, Monday. |
| 2YA, Wellington. | The Radio Broadcasting Co. of New Zealand, Ltd. |
| | Power 3000 Watts; Wave-length, 120 Metres. |
| 3YA, Christchurch. | The Radio Broadcasting Co. of New Zealand, Ltd. |
| | Power 600 Watts; Wave-length, 306 Metres. Silent Night, Thursday. |
| 4YA, Dunedin. | The Radio Broadcasting Co. of New Zealand, Ltd. |
| | Power 750 Watts; Wave-length, 463 Metres. |

- 8.27 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND:
Selection, "The Cross of Jerusalem."
8.37 p.m.—HAROLD ELVINS, piano.
1. "Barcarolle" (Baff).
2. "Caprice" (SL Beethoven-Gluck).
3. "Minuet" (Zarzuela).
4. "Unsettled Study" (Goddard).

5.57 p.m.—Announcements.
The Royal Automobile Club of Victoria's Safety Message for to-day is for ALL DRIVERS. "Don't unnecessarily obstruct another driver by holding to the centre of the road after recognising his signal that he wishes to pass."

- 2 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND:
Intermission, "Les Cloches de St. Malo"
(Minstrel).

3AR, MELBOURNE

Associated Radio Co.
Wave Length, 44 Meters.

Frédérix

NOVEMBER 1968 VOL 1 NO 1

- 11 a.m. to 12 noon.
MIDDAY CONCERT SESSION
1 p.m.—Transcribed from Painted House, Madison Street, by exclusive permission of William Patch (left) on the author's Panatone.
1 p.m.—Newmarket stables sales. Special stamp previous report on the premises.
This morning's stock sales at Newmarket, (by the auctioneer of dealers' amalgamated and Co.) To be repeated at 3.30 especially for our Country listeners.
4 p.m.—Close down.

MATINEE SESSION,
DANCE CONCERT.

- 4 p.m.—Newmar's Stock Sales, Special
Sales—progress report drawn from the
gate by the courtesy of Jim MacNamee and Ed
Hartman.

4 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.
"Stars of the Desert" (Mendez's Index).

4 p.m.—Mr. Tom Weller, clarinet and Mr.
Herbert Peiffer violin, "Instrumental Duo" "La, hear the gentle
breeze" (Bischoff).

4 p.m.—"The Monks" (Benziger).

4 p.m.—Miss Ethel Bearley, piano;
"The Monastery Bell" (By request).

4 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

4 p.m.—Mr. Arthur Shaw, baritone;
"sometimes when you smile is very, very simple";
"Song of the South" of "Harold's" +
"Duke of York" (Dandridge).

4 p.m.—G.P.O. Club, "The Four."

4 p.m.—Walter Lorraine.

4 p.m.—Antonietta.

4 p.m.—Sister Miss Jenny Niles, leading
demonstrator of the Metropolitan —
will receive her talk to home wives in
January.

4 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.
"Metamorphosis" (Rhein).

4 p.m.—Mr. Herbert Peiffer, violin;
"Lament" (Paganini).

4 p.m.—Mr. Arthur Shaw, baritone;
Bird songs at sunset" (Cobell).

4 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.
"Tara Pantangi" (Lampang).

4 p.m.—Arya Sommers.

4 p.m.—Tonight's Entertainment
menu: G.O.C. Club says "Five."

Clean down.

The Thousand Five.

新发现的物种 你不知道的大

- 1948 CAMPGROUND NIGHT.**
10 p.m.—Mr. George Bechtel, Principal of The Bechtel College of Physical Culture—Physical Fitness
10.30 p.m.—"Field Glasses" special review for summer campers.
10.45 p.m.—Nurserymen Stock show
11.30 p.m.—Weekend Tourists' Guide,
10.30 p.m.—Cloudy Day.

8.1 p.m.—Instrumental Trio, piano, violin and cello.
"Suite from India" (Poppy).

8.15 p.m.—Mr. Herbert Sanderson, baritone: "The Great awakening" (Krasner).

8.18 p.m.—Mr. Jack Bell, entertainer: "The Popular entertainer in a specially arranged performance of Lewis Harris' charming sketch "Christmas Bell."

8.21 p.m.—Miss Violet Woolcock, violin: "Canto Amoroso" (Elman-Schumann).

"La Gitana" (Kreisler).

8.22 p.m.—"Ivanhoe" Brigands and Blood Series. The adventures of a British secret Service officer in "The Salvo."

8.25 p.m.—Ye Old English Christmas Party.

An original sketch specially written and produced for Radio by Mr. J. Harcourt-Bailey for the "Sandowners Radio Review Co."

A delightful half hour of Christmassy music and song sketches.

The Sandowners—Carol "Hark the Herald Angels sing."

Mr. Robert Allen, Alto: "He shall feed His flock" from The Messiah (Handel).

Mr. Harcourt-Bailey: "Silver Bells" (Birkenhead).

The Sandowners Quartette: "Sergeant" (White).

"Kitt's Disaster" (Wodner).

Mr. Herbert Sanderson, baritone: "A Legend" (Tschakowsky).

The Sandowners: Carol "Good King Wenceslas."

8.10 p.m.—Miss Elizabeth Lester, cello: "Spanish Dance—Vito" (Popper).

8.17 p.m.—"Round the Camp Fire" (Special Xmas Series).

Music, story and verse by the writers and poets of Australia.

Narrator: Mr. V. Upton-Brown.

8.22 p.m.—The Sandowners: "Joy to the world" (Beet).

"Birth of the Blues" (Henderson).

10 p.m.—G.P.O. Chimes say "Ten."

10.15 p.m.—Sem-Final Weather report especially for our Country listeners.

10.30 p.m.—Mr. Jack Bell, Society Comedian. The favorite entertainer in one of his most diverting comedy sketches.

"At the Christmas Panorama." The Dame explores her troupe.

10.35 p.m.—Mr. W. H. McLeanman: "Howdy." More amusing and entertaining incidents on Australia's favorite pastime by a former international.

10.40 p.m.—Mr. Robert Gillard, bass: "I'm a boy" by request.

10.42 p.m.—Instrumental trio.

"Musical Gems of Tschakowsky."

10.45 p.m.—Mr. J. Harcourt-Bailey, Entertainer: Humorous Sketch "Snockies" (Sport) by request.

10.48 p.m.—Mr. Alex. Walker: "The Bush Minstrel."

The noted Australian comic in some wonderful and realistic bird and Animal imitations.

10.47 p.m.—Mr. Tom Temple and Mr. Herbert Sanderson:

Duet: "O lovely night" (Ronald).

10.51 p.m.—"Age" News Bulletin, exclusive to G.A.W.

10.55 p.m.—Tomorrow's Entertainment.

10.58 p.m.—Final weather forecast.

10.59 p.m.—Our Australian Good Night Quotations from the poem, "The Circling Stars" by Rodger Quine.

"Our hearts are circled round our shores, and round

The sky hearts a common mass,

Though leagues divide, the one light on their faces.

The lamp-old songs and stories flee; the sound

Of kippied voices and the dear old English tongue make music; and men move

From heart to heart with little fear of death gave open arms and love."

11 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock says "Eleven."

God Save the King.

4QG, BRISBANE

Queensland Radio Service
Wave Length, 385 Metres.

Friday, MIDDAY SESSION.

- 1 p.m.—Market reports; weather information: "The Daily Mail" and "The Daily Standard"; news service.
- 1.20 p.m.—Lunch hour music.
- 1.55 p.m.—Standard time signal.
- 2 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

- 2.30 p.m.—A programme of music from the studio.
- 3.15 p.m.—"The Telegraph" News, Weather news.
- 3.30 p.m.—Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

- 5 p.m.—"Daily Standard" news, weather information; announcements.
- 6.15 p.m.—Talk on the tenth "A General Discussion" by Mr. W. G. Ullmington (Editor, Surveyor).

- 6.30 p.m.—Bedtime stories by "The Sandman"; "Daily Standard" news.
- 7.30 p.m.—Weather news; announcements.
- 7.45 p.m.—Standard time signal.
- 7.48 p.m.—A review of tomorrow's racing.

NIGHT SESSION.

To-night's programme will be in the form of a jazz night.

During the evening dance music will be played by Alf Featherstone and his Studio Symphonettes.

Evening dance items vocal and instrumental numbers will be provided by the following:

Mr. and Miss Griffiths—some Christmas music on an English Concertina.

The Hawaiian Melody Makers in selected numbers;

Contralto solo: "Sleeping Hollow Time" (Kounis).

Miss Laura Leach.

Soprano solo: "Gipsy" (Loehr).

Miss Jean McDowell.

Pianoforte solo: "Rondo Brillante" (Weber).

Miss Dulcie Sampson.

Soprano solo: "Hush."

Mr. and Mrs. Huxley.

Between 9.30 p.m. and 10 p.m. there will be six music only.

10 p.m.—FROM THE STUDIO:

"The Daily Mail" news.

Weather News.

FOREIGN BROADCASTERS

JOCK—Nagoya Radio Broadcasting Co., Nagoya, JAPAN: 366 metres, 1000 watts. (Announcement in English and Japanese.)

JOBK—Osaka Central Broadcasting Co., Osaka, JAPAN: 243 metres, 1000 watts. (Announcement in English and Japanese.)

JOAK—Tokyo Broadcasting Co., Tokyo, JAPAN: 375 metres, 1000 watts. (Announcement in English and Japanese.)

JFC—Stavitsche Radio Vereniging, BATAVIA, 220 metres, 40 watts.

KEM—Manila, PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: 413 metres, 1000 watts. (Announcement in English and Philippine.)

KGU—Honolulu Advertiser, Honolulu, HAWAII: 279 metres, 200 watts.

KGO—Oakland, CALIFORNIA: 361.3 metres, 2000 watts.

KFI—Los Angeles, CALIFORNIA: 467 metres, 5000 watts.

KOA—Denver, COLORADO: 322.4 metres, 1000 watts.

SCL, ADELAIDE

Central Broadcasters, Ltd.

Wave Length, 395 Metres.

Friday.

MIDDAY SESSION.

- 12 noon—G.P.O. chimes.
- 12.15 p.m.—General information and "Advertiser" news service.

- 12.30 p.m.—Musical numbers from the studio.
- 12.50 p.m.—S. C. Ward and Co.'s Stock Exchange Intelligence.

- 12.55 p.m.—Meteorological information.

- 1.15 p.m.—Entertainment for sick children.

- 1.30 p.m.—Musical numbers from the studio.

- 1.57 p.m.—Meteorological information.

- 2 p.m.—Chimes and close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

- 3 p.m.—G.P.O. Chimes.
- 3.15 p.m.—Orchestral selections from the Maple Leaf Revue.

- 3.30 p.m.—Orchestral selections from Fox and Gibbons' Showman.
- 3.45 p.m.—Orchestral selections from Arcadia Cafe.

- 4.07 p.m.—S. C. Ward and Co.'s Stock Exchange Intelligence.
- 4.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Chimes and close down.

EVENING SESSION.

- 5 p.m.—G.P.O. Chimes.
- 5.15 p.m.—Dinner Music by the Covent Garden Orchestra.

- 5.30 p.m.—Children's time.
- 5.45 p.m.—Banjo solo: Hedley Smith.

- 5.55 p.m.—Song: "Mary Rainbow".
- 6.15 p.m.—Pianoforte solo: Hedley Smith.

- 6.30 p.m.—Quartette by the Kiddystone Quartette Party.

- 6.45 p.m.—Banjo solo: Hedley Smith.

- 6.55 p.m.—S. C. Ward and Co.'s Stock Exchange Intelligence. Market reports by A. W. Sandford and Co., A. E. Hall and Co., Dulcety and Co., S. A. Farmers Co-operative Union, Taylor Bros. Retail Grocers' Association, J. H. Young's special report on the Tomato Market.

- 7.30 p.m.—Extracts from "News Bulletin" supplied by Commonwealth Minister of Markets and Migration.

- 7.45 p.m.—"Willow" will talk on Cricket.

- 8 p.m.—G.P.O. chimes.

- 8.15 p.m.—Orchestral selection by Malcolm Reid's Orchestra, released from Warehouses.

- 8.30 p.m.—Banjo solo: Linda Waid.
- 8.45 p.m.—Orchestral selection by Malcolm Reid's Orchestra.

- 8.45 p.m.—Soprano solo: Linda Waid.
- 8.45 p.m.—Orchestral selection by Malcolm Reid's Orchestra.

- 8.55 p.m.—G.P.O. Chimes.
- 9 p.m.—General information.

- 9.15 p.m.—Dalgat's Wheat report.

- 9.30 p.m.—Banjo solo: Harold Durdin.
- 9.30 p.m.—Banjo solo and Violin solo: Percy Gardner.

- 9.45 p.m.—Comedy: Will Runge.
- 9.45 p.m.—Banjo solo: Harold Durdin.

- 9.55 p.m.—Talk on "Summer Hatching".
- 9.45 p.m.—Mandolin Solo: Percy Gardner.

- 9.55 p.m.—Comedy: Will Runge.
- 10.15 p.m.—Baritone solo: Harold Tidemann.

- 10.30 p.m.—Violin solo and Banjo solo: Percy Gardner.

- 10.30 p.m.—Relay from the Maison De Danse, Glenelg.

- 10.35 p.m.—Saturday's programme and Meteorological information.

- 11 p.m.—G.P.O. Chimes and National Anthem.

Ask for the New 83X Philco Battery.

6WF, PERTH

**Westralian Farmer's
Wave Length, 1250 Metres.**

Friday.

- 12.30 p.m.—Tune in.
12.30 p.m.—Markets, News, and Cables.
1 p.m.—Weather signs from Perth Observatory.
1 p.m.—Weather map supplied by the Meteorological Bureau of Western Australia.
1.20 p.m.—Studio Quartette.
2 p.m.—Close down.
2.30 p.m.—Tune in.
3 p.m.—Organ music released from the Grand Theatre, Murray Street.
Vocal interludes from the Studio.
4.30 p.m.—Close down.

EVENING SESSION,

- 4.45 p.m.—Tune in.
4.50 p.m.—Musical evening for the Kiddies by "The Boys' Club".
4.55 p.m.—"Truth" (Young).
7.20 p.m.—Stock Markets News.
7.45 p.m.—Racing talk by the Sporting editor of "Truth" Newspaper Co.
8 p.m.—Time signal from Perth Observatory.
8.1 p.m.—Weather notes supplied by the Meteorological Bureau of Western Australia.
Station announcements, such as alterations to programmes, etc.

POPULAR NIGHT.

- 8.3 p.m.—Musical programme, from the studio, including vocal and instrumental artists.
8.50 p.m.—Talk: "Our Work and Life Savings" by Mr. C. Baker, President City of Hobart Club.
Orchestral Music, played by the Grand Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Val Smith, released from the Grand Theatre, Murray Street.
10 p.m.—Sales Items by courtesy of "The Hobart News" Newspaper Co.
Ships within Range announcement.
Weather report and forecast.
10.30 p.m.—Close down.

104.5 METRE TRANSMISSION.

- Simultaneous broadcast on 104.5 metres of Programmes given on 1250 Metres, commencing at 8.45 p.m.

7ZL, HOBART

**Tasmanian Broadcasters, Ltd.
Wave Length, 516 Metres.**

Friday

MORNING SESSION,

11 a.m. to 12 noon.

AFTERNOON SESSION,

- 1 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes the hour.
1.15 p.m.—Tune in selection.
1.20 p.m.—Hobart Stock Exchange Quotations.
Weather information.
Items of interest; announcements.
1.30 p.m.—Tune in 7ZL, Studio Trio.
March: "National Anthem" (Bands).
"Gondola d'Amore" (Cantando).
Selection: "Quaker Girl" (Minstrels).
Violin solo: Selected (Mr. S. J. McCann).
"Hungarian Episode" (Bands).
Piano solo: Selected (Mr. A. Roberts).
Dances: "Yesterday" (Humphries).
1.45 p.m.—Educational Talk.
4.30 p.m.—Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

- 5.30 p.m.—Children's Corner with the "Radio Lady".
5.45 p.m.—Young Folks gardening chat by Mr. George Nation.
NIGHT SESSION.
7.20 p.m.—Fruit, Poultry and produce—through the courtesy of Roberts and Co., Hobart.
7.35 p.m.—Gardening talk by Mr. George Nation—Glen Nurseries Cascades.

7.30 p.m.—"Mercury" special Tasmanian news service. Railways, auction, produce sales, Weather forecasts. Hobart Stock Exchange quotations.

8.1 p.m.—Selections by 7ZL Studio Trio: "Minet Beau Brummel" (Young).
"Caprice Reye Dusolir" (Briar).
"Devotee".
"The Silver Thread" (Mr. A. Robbie).
"Romance, A Tale of Two Hearts" (Roberts).
Songs of Carrie Jacobs-Bond: "Romance"; "Home Sweet Home" (Drill).

"Caprice Reye Dusolir" (Briar).
"Devotee".
"The Silver Thread" (Mr. A. Robbie).
"Romance, A Tale of Two Hearts" (Roberts).
Songs of Carrie Jacobs-Bond: "Romance"; "Home Sweet Home" (Drill).

Interspersed with items from the following: Miss Monk McGuire (soprano).
Miss Dulcie Tait (soprano).
Miss Betty Price (soprano).
Miss Nancy Farnie (soprano).
Mr. George Hook (comedian).
Mr. Harry Bates (comedian).
Mr. Vincent Webb (comedian).

8.30 p.m.—Chat on Cricket by "Madam".
8.40 p.m.—British Official Wireless News.
8.45 p.m.—"Mercury" special Interstate news service.
Ships within wireless range.
Tasmanian District Weather reports.
Weather forecasts.
Travelers' week-end information.
National Anthem.

1 p.m.—"Big Ben".
Weather intelligence.

1.20 p.m.—"Evening News" midday news service.
1.30 p.m.—Studio music.

APTENNOON SESSION.

NOTE: During the afternoon descriptions and results of the A.C.C. Meeting at Randwick will be given by the 2BC Racing Commissioner.

1.50 p.m.—Hunting and Cricket will be filled with musical items as follows:

From the Crystal Palace Theatre, George Street, Sydney:
Orchestral music.

From the Studio:
Ollie Arnold, novelty pianist.
Syd Montague, ukulele numbers.

4.30 p.m.—Complete resume of the day's sporting events.

5.30 p.m.—"Big Ben." Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5.45 p.m.—The chimes of 2FC.

5.45 p.m.—The "Hello Man" talks to the children.

5.50 p.m.—Story time for the young folk.

6.45 p.m.—Studio music.

7.15 p.m.—Late news by Weather intelligence.

7.15 p.m.—"Evening News," late news service.

7.20 p.m.—Studio music.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.30 p.m.—Programme announcements.

7.35 p.m.—Linen List, English literature.

7.45 p.m.—"Let's go around the World," a talk by the Rev. F. H. Rawdon. The third of the series.

7.50 p.m.—Announcement.

8 p.m.—"Big Ben".
From St. Andrew's Cathedral, by arrangement with the Very Rev. Dean Talbot, Christmas Carols by St. Andrew's Cathedral Choir.

8.30 p.m.—From the Studio:
"The Story of Christmas" will present for the first time in the history of Radio a real old-fashioned Christmas Pandionion, specially written for 2FC by Cuthbert Hall.

"CINDERELLA."

Act I.

Scene 1. The Happy Corridor.
Scene 2. The Fair Glen—where Cinderella meets the Prince, and helps the old witch to gather sticks.

Scene 3. The bad Barot's library.

Scene 4. The Kitchen. Incite for the ball. Cinderella and the page left at home—the Fairy Godmother. Cinderella becomes a Royal Princess and goes to the ball.

8.45 p.m.—SCROOGE:
A Christmas Carol

by

Charles Dickens,
adapted especially for broadcasting by
Maurice Dudley.

CHARACTERS.
Ebenezer Scrooge MAURICE DUDLEY
Bob Cratchit (the Clerk) EDWIN J. LEWIS
Fred Wrayland (his nephew) ALAN HELL

Mr. Worthington M. H. MILLER
Mrs. Middlemark H. M. HILL
GHOST OF JACOB MARLEY J. HOWLETT BOSS

The Cratchit children: Martha RAYE CUTTER
Bella MYRA MATTHESON

Tiny Tim PAT MELIAN

The Boy Schoolboy PAT MELIAN

Fancy Old Sister AILSA CAVAN

Serop's Sweetheart MRS. DUDLEY

Mrs. Cratchit MRS. DUDLEY

Produced by Maurice Dudley.

Incidental Music arranged by Wm. G. Jones.

8.45 p.m.—BERNARD THOMAS, tenor:

"I'll Wish All Your Hearts" (Concert).

"Cuius Animam" (Rossini).

- 9.44 p.m.—FRENCH BIGGS, banjoist.
Popular Hits.
10 p.m.—"Dionisius" (Mr. Frank Doster of "The Argus") will speak on tomorrow's race.
10.10 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE, entertainers.
"Christians' Comicalities."
10.11 p.m.—HUNSWICK CITY BAND:
Austrian Army Band, 1st Artillery.
Chorus "Break French Prussia."
10.30 p.m.—JESSE LEE BROWN, soprano.
"I'm a Messenger" (Horatio).
"Dad Capo" (Maria Zanetti).
10.35 p.m.—News service. Meteorological information. British official wireless news from Radio. Head notes. Island steamer movements.
10.45 p.m.—JOE ARDNON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:
"The Toy Town Parade" (Moorish).
"Just Once Again" (Asha).
"Charmin' Days".
"Merry Christmas" (Squires).
"Yan Goto in Happy Togeth'r" (Duke).
11 p.m.—OUR GREAT THOUGHTS:
I have always thought of Christmas time, when it has come around, apart from the festivities due to its several names and virgin in anything belonging to it can be apart from that—as a good time; a kind, forgiving, erasurable, pleasant time—Charles Dickens.
- 11.15 p.m.—JOE ARDNON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS.**
- 11.40 p.m.—GOD SAVE THE KING.**

Act II.

- Scene 1. Exterior of the Royal Palace.
Scene 2. The Ball Room. Cinderella neglects the party warning and her sisters' sharp words in time. The Prince finds the glass slipper.
Scene 3. On the Road Home.
Scene 4. Back home. The Prince's proclamation. The prince at Cinderella's home. The ugly sisters enter.
Scene 5. The Prince's wedding to Cinderella.
12.45 p.m.—From the Studio:
Lionel Hunt, English baritone.
Live weather forecast.
1.15 p.m.—From the Ambassador:
The Ambassador Dance Orchestra, conductor Mr. Al Stetton.
Interval. The Ambassadors will be blindfolded. Musical items by the studio.
1.27 p.m.—Late news and announcements.
1.30 p.m.—Big Ben: The Wall.
1.35 p.m.—From the Ambassador:
The Ambassador Dance Orchestra.
1.45 p.m.—Big Ben:
National Anthem.
Close down.

NOTE: The British Broadcasting Corporation has very graciously accepted the invitation extended to them by Station 2BC to broadcast to Australia for relay a typical Christmas programme. This will be broadcast by 2BC—a short wave station of the BBC, London, and will be relayed by 2BC.

In consequence 2BC will broadcast on Monday morning, 23rd December, a programme to be picked up and relayed by the BBC, London, on Christmas Day, between 6 p.m. and 8 p.m.

2BL, SYDNEY**Saturday.****EARLY MORNING SESSION:**
7 a.m. to 8 a.m.**MORNING SESSION.**

- 12 a.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Musical programme from the studio.
11.15 a.m.—Women's session. Social notes.
Replies in correspondents by Mrs. Jordan.
Talk on "Simple Cooking for Children" by Mrs. Jordan.

- AFTERNOON SESSION.**
- Race results broadcast immediately after each race by courtesy of the "Sun." 12 noon—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Special ocean forecast and weather report, 12.15 p.m.—Musical programme from the studio.
12.20 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
12.25 p.m.—Sporting and athletic fixtures.
12.30 p.m.—What's on at the pictures and theatres.
12.35 p.m.—Musical programme from the studio.
12.40 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
12.45 p.m.—Racing results.
12.50 p.m.—Musical programme from the studio.
12.55 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Musical items from the studio.
1.10 p.m.—Sporting talk and athletic fixtures for the day.
1.20 p.m.—Musical programme from the studio.
1.25 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Talk to children and special entertainment for children in hospital.
1.30 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Racing results.
1.35 p.m.—Talk on "Women of the Orient" as news from the "Sun."

- 1.40 p.m.—Musical programme from the studio.
1.45 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
1.50 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Racing results.
1.55 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
2.00 p.m.—Musical programme from the studio.
2.05 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
2.10 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Racing results.
2.15 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
2.20 p.m.—Musical programme from the studio.
2.25 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
2.30 p.m.—Dungowan Dance Band broadcast from the Dungowan Cabaret.
2.45 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Racing results.
2.55 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
3.00 p.m.—Dungowan Dance Band.
3.10 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
3.15 p.m.—Racing results.
3.20 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

- 4.45 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Children's session.
5.00 p.m.—Musical programme from the studio.
5.15 p.m.—Result of day's sporting and country news from the "Sun."
5.30 p.m.—Talk on "The Aborigines," by Dr. Dring.
5.45 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Broadcasters' Circle.
5.55 p.m.—Mr. Peter Sutherland, bass.
5.57 p.m.—Miss Helen Stewart, soprano.
5.59 p.m.—Duet, Miss Amy Oatling and Mr. Peter Sutherland.
6.05 p.m.—Broadcaster's Circle.
6.20 p.m.—Mr. Lance Jeffree, tenor.
6.40 p.m.—Miss Amy Oatling, contralto.
6.44 p.m.—Duet, Miss Helen Stewart and Mr. Lance Jeffree.
6.49 p.m.—Broadcaster's Circle.
6.55 p.m.—Weather report and forecast by courtesy of Mr. C. J. Marx, Government Meteorologist.
7.00 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
7.15 p.m.—Cyril Kaye and the Wentworth Cafe Orchestra transmitting from the hallroom of the Wentworth.
7.15 p.m.—Mr. Reg Harrison, comedian.
7.30 p.m.—Cyril Kaye and the Wentworth Cafe Orchestra.
7.35 p.m.—Miss Mabel Fotheringham, soprano.

- 8.15 p.m.—Cyril Kaye and the Wentworth Cafe Orchestra.
8.30 p.m.—Mr. Reg Harrison.
8.45 p.m.—Cyril Kaye and the Wentworth Cafe Orchestra.
8.50 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
10.30 p.m.—Decisions of yesterday day's programme.
10.35 p.m.—Miss Mabel Fotheringham.
10.45 p.m.—"Sun" news items.
10.55 p.m.—Cyril Kaye and the Wentworth Cafe Orchestra.
10.55 p.m.—Christmas Carols.
10.40 p.m.—Cyril Kaye and the Wentworth Cafe Orchestra.
11.00 p.m.—Christmas Carols.
11.15 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
11.20 p.m.—Cyril Kaye and the Wentworth Cafe Orchestra transmitting from the ballroom of the Wentworth.
12 midnight—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
National Anthem.

2 UW, SYDNEY**Saturday.****"Christmas Eve"**

Close down.

3LO, MELBOURNE.**Saturday.****MORNING SESSION.**

- 11.0 a.m.—JOHNSTON'S STUDIO BOYS:
March, "Silverwood,"
Cornet Solo, "The Holy City."
11.10 a.m.—BERNARD THOMAS, Tenor:
"Bally Horner,"
"Evening Song" (Blumenthal).
11.15 a.m.—JOHNSTON'S STUDIO BOYS:
A Sudden Suspense.
11.20 a.m.—DAVID GRAHAME, Bassoon
(by permission of J. C. Williamson, Ltd.):
"O'er in Fairland" (D. Sister).
"Maire My Girl" (G. Atherton).
11.35 a.m.—Description of INTER-STATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod MacGregor.

FROM THE STUDIO.

- 11.45 a.m.—JOHNSTON'S STUDIO BOYS:
Spring Flowers (Menzel).
11.52 p.m.—BERNARD THOMAS, Tenor:
"Lolita" (Buzzi-Pecchia).
"Hoors Mary of Aragle."
12.00 noon—Melbourne Observatory Time Signals.

- Are you contributing to the Christmas spirit? Be serious, be gay, be gay, be gay, dear reader, for there is no better way to God's service, far over than to do them scatter over the people." 12.15 p.m.—Metal Prices Received by the Australian Mines and Metals Association from the London Stock Exchange this day: British Official Wireless News from Rugby-Bentley and the Australian Press Association, Capital, Sydney.
12.20 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:
"Xmas Medley" (Aston).
12.30 p.m.—DAVID GRAHAME, Bassoon:
"Derbyshire Green and Clever" (Sanderson).
"Flit a Glass With Golden Wine" (Quilter).
12.45 p.m.—Studio Information.
12.50 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:
"Around the Christmas Tree."
12.45 p.m.—Description of INTER-STATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod MacGregor.

FROM THE STUDIO

- 12.55 p.m.—ETHEL FORSHAW, Soprano:
"Star Victim" (Salvatore Rosa).
"A Carol of Jess Child" (Herbert-Jones).
1.30 p.m.—Meteorological Information; Weather Forecast and Rainfall for Victoria, Tasmania, South Australia and New South Wales; Ocean Forecasts; River Reports.
1.45 p.m.—JOHNSTON'S STUDIO BOYS:
Selection, "Classics."

12.0 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE, enter-tainers
"Cherry Chippings."

12.30 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:

"All in a Xmas Morning" (Austral).

1.30 p.m.—REGINALD BRADLEY, Violin:

"The Old Retreat" (Kreisler).

1.45 p.m.—ETHEL FORSHAW, Soprano:

"Peter Grimes" (Gumfert).

"The Man" (Welch).

2.0 p.m.—JOHNSON'S STUDIO BOYCE:

Selected.

2.0 p.m.—Description of Purple Hurdle, two miles

MOONEE VALLEY, by "Musket" of the "Sporting Globe."

2.15 p.m.—Description of INTER-STATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Red Mcgregor.

2.30 p.m.—Description of Barkdale Handicap, from JAPANESE MOONEE VALLEY, by "Musket" of the "Sporting Globe."

2.45 p.m.—Description of INTER-STATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Red Mcgregor.

3.00 p.m.—Close Down: A description of the VILLIERS STAKES, one mile, A.J.C. Races will be given during the afternoon from the Randwick Racecourse, Sydney.

AFTERNOON SESSION

3.0 p.m.—Melbourne Observatory Time Signal.

3.1 p.m.—Description of Koonanah Maiden, one mile, MUNSTER VALLEY, by "Musket" of the "Sporting Globe."

3.15 p.m.—Transmission from Auditorium, Collins-street, Melbourne.

3.30 p.m.—Description of INTER-STATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Red Mcgregor.

3.45 p.m.—Description of Launde Handicap, one mile, MOONEE VALLEY, by "Musket" of the "Sporting Globe."

3.55 p.m.—Transmission from Auditorium.

4.00 p.m.—Description of INTER-STATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Red Mcgregor.

4.15 p.m.—Transmission from Auditorium.

4.30 p.m.—Description of Kilkis Handicap, seven furlongs, MOONEE VALLEY, by "Musket" of the "Sporting Globe."

4.45 p.m.—Description of INTER-STATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Red Mcgregor.

4.55 p.m.—Transmission from Auditorium.

5.00 p.m.—Description of Ararat Handicap, seven furlongs, MOONEE VALLEY, by "Musket" of the "Sporting Globe."

5.15 p.m.—Description of INTER-STATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Red Mcgregor.

5.30 p.m.—Transmission from Auditorium.

5.45 p.m.—Description of Kilkis Handicap, seven furlongs, MOONEE VALLEY, by "Musket" of the "Sporting Globe."

5.55 p.m.—Description of INTER-STATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Red Mcgregor.

6.00 p.m.—Transmission from Auditorium.

6.15 p.m.—Description of Ararat Handicap, seven furlongs, MOONEE VALLEY, by "Musket" of the "Sporting Globe."

6.30 p.m.—Description of INTER-STATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Red Mcgregor.

6.45 p.m.—Transmission from Auditorium.

6.55 p.m.—Description of Ararat Handicap, seven furlongs, MOONEE VALLEY, by "Musket" of the "Sporting Globe."

7.00 p.m.—Studio Quartette:

"Santa Claus Suite."

7.15 p.m.—A FAIRY PLAY for children of all ages, presented by the pupils of MISS BETTY LANDAU:

"LOVE HEARTS."

Princess Darling—DOROTHY BETHUNE

Queen—GWENIE BULL

Cupid—ELLA REEDLE

Puck—THELMA HULL

Fairy Bells—GIRLIE DICKINSON

Prince Charming—LYLA REYNOLDS

Demel A Lulu in the Forest,

Time: ONCE UPON

Songs incidental to the play—

"The Little White Hill of Dream," The Fairy Queen.

"A Wedding in Fairyland," Fairy Blusell.

Music made by MISS ROSE ROSEN.

ALCM.

All the characters in the play are per-

formed by children under 14 years of age.

6.45 p.m.—Sporting News.

6.45 p.m.—"Herald" News Service: Weather Report.

6.45 p.m.—Stock Exchange Information.

6.45 p.m.—River Reports.

7.00 p.m.—Mark's Reports by the Victorian Producers' Co-operative Co. Ltd.: Poultry, Grain, Hay, Straw, Jute, Dairy Products, Fruits and Vegetables.

7.00 p.m.—Mark's Reports by the Victorian Producers' Co-operative Federation Association: Retail Prices; Wholesale Prices of Fruit by the Wholesaler Fruit Merchants' Association; Citrus Fruits.

NIGHT SESSION

During the evening, races to be selected will be described from the Motorpress.

7.00 p.m.—Mr. F. CHAPMAN, National Museum:

"The Building of the Sea Shell."

7.15 p.m.—Another Interesting Chat with

"CALIFORNIA."

7.30 p.m.—Right Hon. R. M. Bruce, P.C.,

M.P., Prime Minister of Australia, will officially open the Melbourne Christmas Carnival.

Mr. Frank Graze, M.L.A., and

C. D. White, Mayor of Melbourne and

Mordialloc.

CHRISTMAS EVE! A SPECIAL

FROGCHAMME

AND SOME CHRISTMAS CAROLS!

8.5 p.m.—We have pleasure in announcing that a special Christmas Eve programme has been arranged.

18.15 p.m.—HOLIDAY SPIRIT,

18.30 p.m.—CHRISTMAS READING:

JOHN ARONSON AND HIS SYN-

COPATING SYMPHONISTS:

"I Can't Get Over a Girl Like You"

(Brownes).

There's Everything New About You

(Glynn).

10.00 p.m.—Late Sporting Results: Australian, British Official, Wireless News from Radio: Island Nations' Movements, The Royal Automobile Club of Victoria's message for readers via MOTORHOTEL.

"Out not that nothing—Mane mortoring

—The last word in racing," etc.

10.15 p.m.—ETHEL FORSHAW (London):

"Love Went Asleep" (Freud Heide).

10.30 p.m.—JOHN ARONSON AND HIS SYN-

COPATING SYMPHONISTS:

"Santa's Little Helper" (Heide).

"Cook a Doodle, I'm Off My Noodle"

(Johnson).

Song of Shanghai (Kern).

10.45 p.m.—REGINALD BRADLEY, Violin:

"Midnight Bell" (Chopin).

"The Curfew" (Gould).

"Heart's Devotion" (Brownes).

11.15 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-

COPATING SYMPHONISTS:

"Linda" (Dixie).

"The Star" (Brownes) (Bansker).

11.30 p.m.—AGNES FORTUNE, Piano, and

REGINALD BRADLEY, Violin:

"Old Folks at Home" (Kreisler).

11.45 p.m.—ETHEL FORSHAW, Soprano:

"Heart Wishes" (Heide).

12.00 a.m.—"The Herald Angels Sing,

Glory to the New-born King;

Peace on earth, and mercy mild,

God and sinners reconciled."

Charles Webster.

12.15 a.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS

BAND:

12.30 a.m.—OUR GREAT THOUGHT:

The world has grown old with its wisdom

of ease,

But at Christmas it always is young

The heart of the jewel burns brighter and

faster.

And the soul full of music, breaks forth

on the air;

When the song of the angels is sung."

Philip Brooks.

12.45 a.m.—GOD SAVE THE KING.

3AR, MELBOURNE

Saturday.

MORNING NEWS SESSION 13 to 12 noon.

MIDDAY CONCERT SESSION, 12.15 p.m.
Transmitted from Brunswick House, 238 Collins Street (by exclusive permission of Wills and Paton Ltd.), on the Brunswick Frequency.

1 p.m.—Sheffield Shield Cricket Scores;
Close down.

MATINEE SESSION

ORCHESTRAL CONCERT

SPORTS RESULTS—During the afternoons the results of the Meesee Valley races will be broadcast immediately each race is run. Also Sheffield Cricket Scores.

2.00 p.m.—Meesee Valley Races: Result of Barkdale Handicap, one mile.

2.15 p.m.—Meesee Valley Races: Result of Barkdale Maiden Plate, one mile.

2.30 p.m.—Miss Dorothy Lyon-Jones, contralto.

"Summer to Summer" (Johnson).

"Morning is Night" (Philips).

2.45 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

3.00 p.m.—Meesee Valley Races: Result of Barkdale Maiden Plate, one mile.

3.15 p.m.—Donald Brinsford, violin.

"The Devil's Dance" (Maurice).

3.30 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

3.45 p.m.—Miss Dorothy Lyon-Jones, soprano.

"Tommy Lad" (Margot).

"Only the River Runs By" (Hopkins).

3.45 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

4.00 p.m.—Meesee Valley Races: Result of Launde Handicap, one mile.

4.15 p.m.—Mr. James Scott, bass.

"Kiss You Widely" (Carroll).

"The Devil's Dance" (Maurice).

4.30 p.m.—"A CHRISTMAS CAROL."

Special performance of selected scenes from Charles Dickens' immortal story of Christmas.

Conductor: Mr. V. Upton Brown.

With Miss Dorothy Lyon-Jones, contralto, and others by Mr. Donald Brinsford, violin, and the Studio Orchestra.

4.45 p.m.—Mr. Herbert Pettifer, violin:

"Piano Music" (Leverick).

4.55 p.m.—Meesee Valley Races: Result of Barkdale Maiden Plate, one mile.

5.00 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

"Dream Not, Young Lover" (Handel).

5.15 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

5.30 p.m.—Meesee Valley Races: Result of Barkdale Maiden Plate, one mile.

5.45 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

5.55 p.m.—"A CHRISTMAS CAROL."

Conductor: Mr. G. P. Clark, etc.

Close Down.

CHILDREN'S SESSION

6.30 p.m.—Uncle Mac's entertainment.

EVENING SESSION

XMAS EVE JUBILEE

7.00 p.m.—Everyone's Garden: Special week-end talk to Mr. W. B. Warner, President of the Nurseriesmen's and Gardeners' Association.

7.15 p.m.—Newmarket Cupids' tales: Nellie Taylor's spectacular results.

8.00 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock says "8.00."

A joyful Christmas Eve programme to be performed by the Southern Citizens' Band (Conductor, W. H. Gare, Junr.).

The Bowles Quartette Party: Miss Marie Bowles, soprano; Miss Dorothy Lyon-Jones, contralto; Mr. Fred J. Watson, tenor; Mr. John French, baritone.

Transmitted from St. Paul's Hall, Bourke Street, Melbourne.

8.15 p.m.—Northcote Citizen's Band: Christmas Carols:

"Christmas Awake" (Watmough).

"With Shepherds Watched Their Flocks by Night" (Gill).

8.30 p.m.—Mr. Fred J. Watson, Tenor:

"Silent Moon" (Vaughn Williams).

"Elegie" (Massenet).

Let Your Battery Save Your Purse: Philco.

8.15 p.m.—Miss Dorothy Eyston-Jones and Mr. Charles Trewavas:
Duet, "It was a Lover and His Lass" (Withers).

Duet, "Twilight" (Nevin).

8.15 p.m.—Northcote Citizen's Band; Parrotti, "Gems of Sacred Songs" (Verdon).

8.15 p.m.—Miss Marie Scott, soprano: "The Winds in the South" (Brillie Scott); "Southern Lullaby" (Hoffmann).

8.20 p.m.—Mr. Fred J. Watford and Mr. Charles Trewavas:
Duet, "Under the Desert Star" (Temple).

Duet, "The Two Beggars" (Wilson).

8.25 p.m.—Northcote Citizens Band, and Royal Quartette Party: "Hark the Herald Angels Sing" (Walley).

9 p.m.—Northcote Citizen's Band: "Ave Maria" (Bilbie); "Reading".

9.15 p.m.—Miss Dorothy Eyston-Jones, contralto: "Belle Histoire"; "Blissous" (Hofmann).

9.15 p.m.—Miss Marie Scott and Mr. Fred J. Watford:
Duet, "A Night in Venise" (Lauriatte).

Duet, "O, Lonely Night" (Ronald).

9.15 p.m.—Mr. W. H. Gore, Jr., concert: "The Star of Bethlehem" (Adams).

9.20 p.m.—Mr. Charles Trewavas, baritone: "The Wind and the Water" (Schubert).

9.30 p.m.—Uncle Max's Christmas Story.

9.35 p.m.—Northcote Citizen's Band: "Xmas Carol" (The First Nowell); "Joy to the World".

9.37 p.m.—Miss Marie Scott and Miss Dorothy Eyston-Jones:
Duet, "The Star" (Chaplinade).

Duet, "Mistletoe" (Hofmann).

10.45 p.m.—The Royal Quartette Party: Christmas Cards; "O, Come all ye Faithful"; "Good King Wenceslas".

10.50 p.m.—Mr. W. H. Gore, Jr., concert: "Home Sweet Home" (B. Hall); by request.

10.55 p.m.—Northcote Citizen's Band: March, "Colonel Bogey" (Kenneth Alford).

10.55 p.m.—Miss Marie Scott and Miss Dorothy Eyston-Jones:
Duet, "The Deer" (Johnson).

Duet, "Crying Water" (Humber).

10.59 p.m.—Mr. Fred J. Watford and Mr. Charles Trewavas:
Duet, "Solene in Quon' ern" (Verdi).

Duet, "The Moon Bath Rason" (Benjamin).

10.55 p.m.—Northcote Citizen's Band: March, "The Toy" (Smith).

10.45 p.m.—Royal Quartette Party: Christmas Cards; "Infants Be Gentle"; "Come With Me Sweet Flowers" (Old French).

"Colonel Bogey" (Robertson); "Jesu, Jesu, Jesu" (Tessier).

10.55 p.m.—"Final Number" (Forsyth).

10.55 p.m.—"Our Australian Good-Night" (Quo) is from the screen; "The Circular Heart" by Rosalie Quinns.

11 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock says "Kleen." God Save The King.

4QG, BRISBANE.

Saturday.

NO MIDDAY TRANSMISSION.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

4.50 p.m.—A matinee for little listeners by "Miss Waratah."

Closes down.

EVENING SESSION.

The children's session will commence half an hour earlier than usual—10.30 p.m.—in order to allow a special children's Christmas Eve entertainment to be staged.

6 p.m.—FROM THE STUDIO:

Children's Christmas entertainment by the Combined Birthday Story-tellers at 4QG. The session will include music by the 4QG Children's Quartette, A Christmas talk to the children will be given by the Rev Canon D. J. Garland.

7.15 p.m.—Today's sporting news, Sailing notes by Mr. F. Smith.

7.45 p.m.—A gardening talk: "Select Shrubs for Home Gardens" by "Tessera."

NIGHT SESSION.

"A Happy Christmas to All."

Tonight's programme will last the whole evening.

PART I TIOLI THEATRE

8 p.m.—FROM THE TIOLI THEATRE: Presented by the Tioli Operatic Orchestra under the baton of Mr. C. Groves. Vandeville for the theatre.

PART II

Radio Adaption of Charles Dickens'

"CHRISTMAS CAROL".

(Arranged by Mr. K. Humphreys).

SYNOPSIS:

Scene 1: Scrooge and Marley's Counting House on Christmas Eve.

Scrooge's Chambers. The visit of

Marley's Ghost.

Scene 2: Scrooge's Chambers at 1 o'clock in the Morning. The visit of the ghost of Scrooge's past, Fezziwig's Party.

Scene 3: Scrooge's Chamber: Visit of the ghost of the Present—Christmas Party at Scrooge's nephew's home.

Scene 4: Scrooge's Chamber: Visit of the ghost of the Future. Scrooge's reclamation.

Scene 5: All well that ends well.

CAST:

Fred (Scrooge's Nephew) Mr. C. Cowan

Fred's Wife Mrs. Eileen McLeanigan

Ghost of the Past Mr. Stan Ballinger

Ghost of the Future Mr. I. N. Violette

Gentleman Collector Mr. C. Anderson

Bob Cratchit Mr. D. Whitfield

Fezziwig Mr. G. Cowan

The Boss Mr. G. McLeanigan

Chesney Wozzeck Mr. H. Humphreys

Jacob Marley Mr. H. Humphreys

8.30 p.m.—FROM THE STUDIO:

Instrumental music to the Radio Adaption will be provided by the Studio Instrumental Quartette under the leadership of Mr. F. Smith.

PART III

Speedway Race.

9.30 p.m.—FROM THE DAVIDS PARK SPEEDWAY: A description of the motor cycle race.

PART IV

LENNON'S BALLROOM

10 p.m.—FROM THE LENNON'S HOTEL: Half an hour's dance music.

PART V

"CHRISTMAS ENTERTAINMENT."

10.30 p.m.—FROM THE STUDIO: Odeonians: "A Christmas Fantasy".

The Studio Instrumental Quartette.

(Conductor, Mr. F. Smith.)

Choral Numbers: "Advent Vitale" (Brodbeck).

The Bohemians.

Boat solo: "Star of Bethlehem" (Adams).

Mr. J. P. Cornwell.

Chorus: "Hark the Herald Angels Sing" (Mendelssohn).

The Bohemians.

Tenor solo: "The Hush City" (Adams).

Mr. G. Williamson.

Vocal solo: "The Lord's Church" (Sullivan).

Mr. H. Scott MacLiam (with organ accompaniment by Mr. H. Woollmer).

Monologue: "Christmas Eve" (Harris).

Mr. Tom Muller.

Orchestra: "Save Christmas Medley" (Sommer).

The Studio Instrumental Quartette.

Tenor solo: "Ora Pro Nobis" (White).

Mr. E. W. Müller.

Orchestra:

"We Have Seen His Star in the East" (Stimpf).

The Bohemians.

Baritone solo: "Nazareth" (Gounod).

Mr. Ernest Harper.

Monologue: "Christingle at Sea" (Robt. Louis Stevenson).

Mr. T. Müller.

Vocal Trio: "Ye Shepherds Tell" (Whitelock).

Miss Williamson, Gilroy and Crane.

March: "Santa Claus" (Vivien).

The Studio Instrumental Quartette.

Ocarina: "Good King Wenceslas" (Crampton).

The Bohemians.

Violin solo: Selected.

Mr. H. Scott MacLiam (with organ accompaniment by Mr. H. Woollmer).

Chorus: "We Wish You All a Merry Christmas".

The Bohemians.

Collection of Christmas Carols.

The Studio Instrumental Quartette.

11.30 p.m.—Christmas Greetings to all from 4QG.

PART VI

ST. STEPHEN'S CATHEDRAL—MID-NIGHT MASS.

The Midnight Mass will be relayed from St. Stephen's Roman Catholic Cathedral.

12.15 a.m.—FROM ST. STEPHEN'S CATHEDRAL—Midnight Mass.

1.15 a.m.—Close down.

5CL, ADELAIDE.

Saturday.

MORNING SESSION.

11 a.m.—G.P.O. Chimes.

11.15 a.m.—General information and "Advertiser" news service.

11.30 a.m.—Musical numbers from the studio.

11.45 a.m.—G.P.O. Chimes and close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION

1 p.m.—Musical numbers from the studio.

1.30 p.m.—G.P.O. chimes and close down.

EVENING SESSION

1 p.m.—G.P.O. chimes.

1.15 p.m.—Dinner Music from Covent Garden Orchestra.

1.30 p.m.—Children's time.

1.45 p.m.—Christmas Greetings.

1.50 p.m.—The Kiddymobile Band.

1.55 p.m.—Santa's Watch Lads.

2.00 p.m.—A Christmas Song by Uncle Miles.

2.05 p.m.—The Kiddymobile Band.

2.10 p.m.—Sporting results.

2.15 p.m.—G.P.O. chimes.

2.30 p.m.—Impromptu Concert by the Studio's artists. A different artist for each item. A gala Programme.

2.45 p.m.—G.P.O. chimes.

2.50 p.m.—Impromptu Concert continued.

3.00 p.m.—G.P.O. chimes.

3.10 p.m.—Sporting results.

3.15 p.m.—The Studio Impromptu Concert (continued).

3.30 p.m.—G.P.O. chimes.

3.45 p.m.—Christmas Carols by the Studio.

3.55 p.m.—The Station Greetings to Listeners.

4.00 p.m.—Christmas Days Programme.

4.15 p.m.—National Anthem and close down.

6WF, PERTH.

Saturday.

MIDDAY SESSION.

12 noon—Time in.

12.30 p.m.—Musical programme, including selections by Miss Evelyn Willis, A.R.C.M.

12.45 p.m.—Markets, News, and cables.

1.00 p.m.—Time signal from Perth Observatory.

1.10 p.m.—Weather notes supplied by the Meteorological Bureau of Western Australia.

1.15 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

1.45 p.m.—Time in.

SPORTING SESSION.

Detail description of Races relayed from Ascot racecourse, Belmont.

2 p.m.—Metropolitan Derby.

2.30 p.m.—Karrakatta Plate.

3.30 p.m.—FROM THE STUDIO: Musical programme including vocal and instrumental numbers.

Progressive Cricket scores.

4 p.m.—The Western Australian Derby.

4.45 p.m.—Perth Stakes.

5.20 p.m.—Visitors' Handicap.

5.30 p.m.—Close down.

5.45 p.m.—Time in.

The Western Australian transmission is broadcast on 104.5 metres of programme given on 103.8 metres, commencing at 9.45 p.m.

Square Glass Cells with each Philco.

A "Radiokes" Xmas Gift will give pleasure the year round



Here is an Ideal present which will be a **Radiokes** Short Wave Kit in attractive Gift packing. This present will allow your "fan" friend to listen direct to the Xmas programmes broadcast from London, America and the Continent.

This will happen not only this year, but every year, so be in early and miss nothing.

There are **Radiokes** products suitable for gift purposes at prices to suit all pockets.

Radiokes Short Wave Kits	£2/15/-
Radiokes Solodynes Kits	£3/15/-
Radiokes Neutrodyne Kits	£1/12/6
Radiokes Strobodyne Kits	£6/15/-
Radiokes Browning Drake Kits	£2/2/-
Radiokes Bayer Kits	£1/5/-
Radiokes Circloid Kits	£2/5/-
Radiokes Reinartz Tuners	10/6
Radiokes Shielded Reinartz Coils	£1/5/-
Radiokes Three Circuit Tuners	14/6
Radiokes 180deg. Couplers	14/6
Radiokes R.F. Chokes	8/6
Radiokes Mayolian B. Supply	£16/10/-

At all good dealers or direct.



METROPOLITAN ELECTRIC CO. LTD., 27-29 King Street, Sydney

Manufacturers of the Famous

RADIOKES QUALITY PRODUCTS

6.50 p.m.—Birthday greetings for the Kiddies by Uncle Duffy.
7.10 p.m.—Sports results.
7.15 p.m.—Markets, News and Cables.
7.45 p.m.—Time signal from Perth Observatory.
8.1 p.m.—Weather notes supplied by the Meteorological Bureau of Western Australia. Station announcements, such as alterations to programmes, etc.

CONCERT NIGHT.

8.0 p.m.—Musical programme, including vocal and instrumental artists.
Trio—Programme described in detail from the W.A.T.A. Grounds.
Band Items.

10 p.m.—Late news items by courtesy of "The Daily News" Newspaper Co.

Ships within Range announcement.

Weather report and forecast.

Sports results.

12 midnight.—Midnight Mass service reposed from St. Mary's Roman Catholic Cathedral, Perth.

1.30 a.m.—Close down.

7ZL, HOBART

Saturday

MORNING SESSION.

11 a.m. to 12 noon.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes the hour.
4 p.m.—Broadcast by direct wire from the T.A.C. Grounds—witnesses description by Major General Sir John D'Alton, Governor, Sandy Bay, Tasmania. Bands and sporting results announced during session.
Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION

6.30 p.m.—Children's Corner by "Uncle Foster".
7 p.m.—"Uncle Peter's" half hour.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.30 p.m.—Musical selection.
7.50 p.m.—Nature Lesson Book opened by Mr. E. G. Smith.
8.10 p.m.—"Memory" special Tasmania news service. Railways, auction produce sales. Weather forecast. Hobart Stock Exchange Quotations.

8 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes the hour.
8.15 p.m.—Dance numbers by Pavilion Dance Band from Civic Hall Hobart, interspersed with Musical Items from the studio.

8.30 p.m.—British Official Wireless News. Weather information.
Station announcements—in tomorrow's programme.
Close down.

Sunday, Dec. 25

2FC, SYDNEY

CHRISTMAS DAY.

MORNING SESSION.

8.30 a.m.—Programme announcements.
10.30 a.m.—From St. Mary's Cathedral (by arrangement with Rev. Father Crozier).
The Bells of St. Mary's.
10.30 a.m.—From the Christ Church, St. Lawrence, Sydney.
Christmas Morning Service.
A special musical programme under the direction of Christian Holloman, Organist.
12.30 p.m.—From the Studio.
News items.
12.45 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

2.45 p.m.—Programme announcements.
2.50 p.m.—From the Lyceum Hall, Pitt Street, Sydney.
Please Sunday Afternoon programme arranged by Station 2FC.

Laurence Macaulay, baritone;
Ross, "This with the Lord" (Handel's "Messiah").
Air, "Who may abide the day of His coming" (Handel's "Messiah").
2.55 p.m.—Daley Richards, violinist;
"Gavotte and Minuet" (Aulin).
3.20 p.m.—Eddy D'Arcy, soprano;
"Life's Recompence" (de Riego).
3.30 p.m.—Montgomery Stark, clcordionist;
"The Newboy in Church" (Anon).

3.45 p.m.—Suzanne Linnis, contralto;
"He shall feed His Flock" (Hamlet).
3.55 p.m.—Announcements.

3.55 p.m.—Laurence Macaulay, baritone;
Recit, "For I beheld Darkness" (Handel's "Messiah").
Air, "The people that walked in darkness".

3.55 p.m.—Daley Richards, violinist;
"Gavotte Serenade" (Aulin).
3.55 p.m.—Montgomery Stark, clcordionist;
"Down in the Forest" (Ludwig Ronaldi).

4.05 p.m.—Montgomery Stark, clcordionist;
"Cinderella" (Linenko, revised).
3.55 p.m.—Suzanne Linnis, contralto;
"Umber mai fa" (Handel).

4 p.m.—"Big Ben" (Handel).

4.40 p.m.—Beneficiaries Close down.

EVENING SESSION.

6 p.m.—"Big Ben" and programme announcements.

6.30 p.m.—A talk on the "Star of Bethlehem" by Mr. C. H. Bowden.
7 p.m.—From the Petersham Congregational Church.

A broadcast arranged by Mr. A. P. Gibbs, L.L.C.M., church organist.
Song, "Nazareth" (General).

Herbert Hinton.
8.35 p.m.—Organ, "In a Persian Market" (Keteyev).

A. P. Gibbs, L.L.C.M.

4.35 p.m.—Duet, "God Save King Wanless" (Miss Lillian Mackenzie and Bertram Hinton).

5.45 p.m.—Organ, (a) "Cradle Song" (Schubert);
(b) "Hymnus" (Dobruck).

6.45 p.m.—Mother of Carol and hymns.
6.55 p.m.—Carol, sing by Herbert Hinton.

7 p.m.—Organ, (a) "Grand Offertory in D" (Bachian);
(b) "Te Deum Militaris" (Acher).

7.15 p.m.—Song, "The He's Child" (Easthope Martin).

Miss Lillian Mackenzie.

7.15 p.m.—From the Petersham Congregational Church.
Evening Service.

Preacher, Rev. A. P. Dore.

8.30 p.m.—From the Studio.
Lionel Lawton, violinist;
"Ave Maria" (Humbert-Winstin).

8.45 p.m.—Russell Hix, baritone;
"But who may abide" (Handel's "Messiah").

8.45 p.m.—Captain Frank Hurley—in continuation of his Adventure talk—will give a vivid description of Christmas in the Tropics, and will speak on the conditions of Christmas spent in the South Pole.

9.10 p.m.—Russell Hix, baritone;
(a) "Night" (Sophie Flora);
(b) "The Star of Bethlehem".

9.17 p.m.—Lionel Lawton, violinist;
"Lumberjerry Air" (Krispie).

9.25 p.m.—Russell Hix, baritone;
A programme of special Band music.

10.15 p.m.—National Anthem. Close down.

NOTE: From 4 to 11 p.m. on tomorrow morning (Monday, Dec. 26) a broadcast of Christmas seals is to be picked up and relayed by the British Broadcasting Corporation, London, on Christmas Sunday afternoon. Many interesting features will be included in the programme, and the microphone will be placed on the Manly Beach in the early morning to describe the conditions of a typical Australian day, compared with the Christmas spent by listeners in London.

2EL, SYDNEY

Sunday.

MORNING SESSION.

10.45 a.m.—Sun news.
11 a.m.—Service broadcast from Chalmers Presbyterian Church City.

NIGHT SESSION.

7 p.m.—Service broadcast from St. Jude's Church of England, Randwick.

8.30 p.m.—Broadcaster Trio.

8.45 p.m.—Miss Marjorie Skill, soprano,
Mr. George Carter, male voice.

8.51 p.m.—"Theatre review and Interview by courtesy of Mr. C. J. Marks, Govt. Magistrate.

8.52 p.m.—Mr. Donald Woodhouse, baritone.

8.55 p.m.—Professor Harold Woodhouse, tenor.

8.58 p.m.—Broadcaster Trio.

8.58 p.m.—G. R. M. Clark and others, National Anthem.

2GB, SYDNEY

Sunday.

10.15 a.m.—Music from St. Alban's Liberal Methodist church.

10.30 a.m.—Morning Service from St. Alban's Church, Redfern.

12 noon—Close down.

4.45 p.m.—Music from studio.

7 p.m.—Lecture from Adyar Hall.

8 p.m.—Violin duets Len Brewer, Phyllis Campbell.

"Romance from Concerto in F Minor."

8.10 p.m.—Songs by Via Bishop.

8.18 p.m.—Violin solos Len Brewer.

8.25 p.m.—Songs by Via Bishop.

8.33 p.m.—Violin duets Len Brewer, Phyllis Campbell.

Duet music from "Romanticism".

8.45 p.m.—Talk.

9 p.m.—Close down.

2UW, SYDNEY

Sunday.

"Christmas Day."

Close down.

3LO, MELBOURNE

Sunday.

CHRISTMAS DAY

MORNING SESSION.

10 a.m.—AUBURN METHODIST CHOIR (Conductor J. Sutton Crow). "Christmas Carols."

10.30 a.m.—Bellie from ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL.

10.45 a.m.—British official wireless news from Rugby. Express train information. News from yesterday's papers.

"Cheerio" at noon before we wake from short nap.

Breathless the keen air, and carols as we go on."

—Goldsmith.

11 a.m.—MORNING SERVICE FROM THE INDEPENDENT CHURCH, COLLINS STREET, MELBOURNE.

Midday, Rev. J. Edward James, B.D., Organist, Mr. Herbert Davies.

Hymn 89—"Christians Awake."

Prayer of Invocation and Leod's Prayer (Chanted).

Hymn 81—"Hark the Herald Angels Sing."

Scripture Lesson, St. Luke's Gospel II. 1-28.

There are no rivals to the Philco.

MAKE THESE YOUR CHOICE

Here are parts tried, tested, and found perfect—the sure choice of discriminating buyers of parts for modern receivers. They carry the manufacturer's guarantee, and are recommended and used by all leading dealers. Make EMMCO parts your choice when next ordering.



EMMCO METAL CASE TRANSFORMER. Rating 2A, $\frac{3}{4}$ A, 1A, $\frac{5}{8}$ A, and $\frac{7}{8}$ A. Price 17/-



EMMCO MIDGET TRANSFORMER. Rating 2A, $\frac{3}{4}$ A, 1A, and 5A. Price 12/9



CAVALIER TRANSFORMER. Bakelite case. Rating 2A, $\frac{3}{4}$ A, 1A, and 5A. Price 21/-

EMMCO
Products are
Guaranteed.



EMMCO DE LUXE VERNIER DIAL. Clockwise or anti-clockwise. Price 9/6



EMMCO SUPER POWER "H" ELIMINATOR. For multi-valve sets. Price £1/12/-



EMMCOSTAD A UNIVERSAL VARIABLE RESISTOR. All resistances. Price 7/-



EMMCO SUPER STRATE LYNE CONDENSER. Price. 600S, 12/6; 6002S and 6002S, 12/-.



EMMCO BACK PANEL DIAL. Attractive back. Price 3/6



EMMCO "B" BATTERY ELIMINATOR. for sets up to five valves. Price £10/10/-



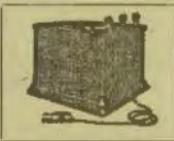
EMMCO BATTERY SWITCH. Price 2/-



MACLURCAN TONE PURIFIER. Price 21/-



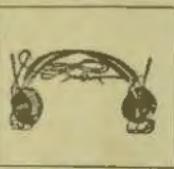
EMMCO VERNIER DIAL. Black or mahogany. Price 7/6



EMMCO BATTERY CHARGER. made in two capacities for charging either 4 or 6 volt batteries. Price—
2½ Amps. £4/15/-
5 Amps. £7/7/-



EMMCO BALANCED SOCKET. Price 2/-
With Panel Backet. Price 2/9



EMMCO HEADPHONES. Price 21/-

AT ALL DEALERS.

Emmco

Made by Electricity
Meter Mfg. Co. Ltd.

Hymn 20.—"Once in Royal David's City." Prayer.
Carol—"Cradle Song" (A. Glida).
Notices.
Carols—"Ring Christmas Bells" (Bridge).
Offerings.
Hymn 184.—"The First Nowell."
SERMON: REV. J. ERNEST JAMES, B.D.
Hymn 28: "It came upon the midnight clear."
Benefit.

11.15 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND: "Gloria in Excelsis"; "Peace, Perfect Peace."
3.10 p.m.—SIRCA NAVARETTI, Dramatic Soprano: "Jerusalem; St. Paul (Mendelssohn)." Ave Maria (Lanzi).
3.17 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND: "Carols Solo: 'Abide with Me'."
3.21 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND: "Sunday Service."
3.30 p.m.—SIRCA NAVARETTI, Dramatic Soprano: "Come Unto Me All Ye that Labor" (Handel).
3.42 p.m.—AGNES FORTUNE, Piano: "Sinfonia—First Movement" (Beethoven).
3.50 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND: Selections: "Christmas Time."
3 p.m.—PLEASANT SUNDAY AFTERNOON SERVICE FROM CENTRAL WESLEY MISSION, LONSDALE STREET, MELBOURNE.
Chairman: REV. DR. R. J. ROBAN.
Hymn No. 16: "Sing we the King Who is Coming to Earth."
Prayer: REV. J. H. CAIN.
Prayer No. 190: "Have You Had a Kindness Shown?"
Solo: Miss Grace Jackson.
Collingwood Citizens' Band.
Solo: Miss Grace Jackson.
Notices.
Offering.

ADDRESS: REV. A. McCALLUM, D.D.: "The Message of Christmas to the World."

National Anthem.

Benefit.

4.30 p.m.—Close down.

EVENING SESSION.

5.30 p.m.—"BILLY BLINNY," Broadcasts: "Merry Christmas" Children, Many Happy Returns of the Day, and Other Cheerful Christmas Carols.
6 p.m.—THE PINE PIPERS!—Orpheus Philomus and the Nightingale will chant sweetly this night from you distant maken groet!

Organ and Violin, "The Red Serafim." Hymn: "Here the Angel Angels Sing." Solo: "The Head Child." Carol, "Good King Wenceslas." Violin Solo, "Cradle Song." Carol, "Sleep, Holy Babe." Solo, "Noel."
Hymn, "O Come, All Ye Faithful." 6.35 p.m.—"BROTHER BILL" has a special Christmas Message to Young Australians—Men and Women of to-morrow, entitled: "The Spirit of Christmas."

6.45 p.m.—Bells from St. Paul's Cathedral.

NIGHT SESSION.

7 p.m.—EVENING SERVICE FROM ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL, Address: "While Shepherds Watch'd." Sermons, Exhortation, General Confession, The Absolution, "The Lord's Prayer." Versicles and Responses (Psalm). Psalm 132.
1st Lesson: Isaiah 1.10-14. Magnificat. 2nd Lesson. Name Committee 1 St. John 6.7. The Apostles' Creed.

Collects.
Hymn 48: "Angels, from the realms of glory."

SERMON: THE ARCHBISHOP.
Hymn 20: "Mark the weird angels sing." Carol, "The Reservation." FROM THE STUDIO—
3.30 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:
Carol, "Adeste Fideles." Carols: "Star of Bethlehem." 4.00 p.m.—ROBELL HIBDELL, contralto: "Sweet was the song" (Latley, 1922). "Great Is Jehovah" (Benedict).

4.17 p.m.—WILLIAM G. JAMES, Flautist: Recital: "Bengaline Dance" (MacDowell); "The Waterlily" (MacDowell); "Shanties" (MacDowell). "Camerata" (F. Alford) in movement (Arensky).

At the Second Piano: Mrs AGNES FORTUNE.

3.1 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND: "Celebrated Largo."

3.17 p.m.—ALEXANDER BROWNE, bart.
Recital from "The Messiah" (Handel): "Thus saith the Lord." Arias: "Who may abide" (Handel).

3.21 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:

Hymn, "It is Well." 3.26 p.m.—ROBELL HIBDELL, contralto: "The U Greeting at Town" (Oliver). "Hail Thou the Lord, Oh my soul" (Croxton).

3.30 p.m.—STANLEY BAINES, Cantor: "Glorious Vane" (German). "Soviet" (German). "Homespun" (Blacker).

3.45 p.m.—J. ALEXANDER BROWNE, bart.
Recital: "The Watchman" (Squire). Arias: "Arm, Arm ye brave" (John Macneil).

3.50 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:
"The Heavens are Telling."

3.57 p.m.—Announcements: Island skipping movements.

4.00 p.m.—OUR GREAT THOUGHT:
"Be thou like the lark perched upon some

fair thing, although he feels the branch bending beneath him, yet fondly sings, knowing full well that he has wings." —Mrs. de Gasparin.

GOD SAVE THE KING.

3AR, MELBOURNE

Sunday.

MORNING SESSION.

11 a.m.—Special Xmas Morning Festival Broadcast from Panatope House, 223 Collins Street, by exclusive arrangement with Wills and Paton Ltd.

12 noon.—SPECIAL CHRISTMAS ADDRESS: The Head Master of Wesley College, Melbourne.

Mr. L. A. ADAMSON, C.M.G., M.A., will give a short address on Christmas "THE WORLD'S GREATEST EVENT."

12.15 p.m.—The Sheffield Choir: "Hallelujah Chorus" from the Messiah (Handel).

12.19 p.m.—The Christmas Choir (accompanied by His Majesty's Grenadier Guards Band).

Carols and Christmas Greetings: "The Christmas Waits."

12.21 p.m.—THE AUSTRALIAN COMMONWEALTH BAND: "God Save the King."

12.20 p.m.—"A MERRY CHRISTMAS TO ALL AUSTRALIA."

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3 p.m.—Christmas Afternoon, Special "Mosaic" Programme will be broadcast by leading vocalists assisted by the Schieblich String Quartet, Personal Accompanist: Miss Lila Anderson.

3.30 p.m.—Schieblich String Quartet: "Overture from 'The Messiah'" (Handel). 3.45 p.m.—Mr. Percy Blundell, tenor: "This singular vision in two voices from the 'Messiah'—'Comfort Ye, My People' (Handel). "Every Valley Shall be Exalted" (Benedict).

4.14 p.m.—Mr. Henry Younan, violin: "Song of the Miller" (Miller).

4.19 p.m.—Mr. John Cox, baritone: "Two arias from 'The Messiah': 'Come unto me ye lost' (Handel); "Woe unto this Day" (Handel).

4.26 p.m.—Frank Schieblich, violin: "Antique Canzona" (Antonowaki).

4.31 p.m.—Symphony String Quartet: "Pavel Symphonies" from the "Mass in B" (Handel).

5.05 p.m.—Miss Matie Cook, Contralto: "The Child Even from a Shepherd" (from "The Messiah").

5.10 p.m.—Miss Jean Paton, soprano: "Come Unto Him" (from the "Messiah" (Handel)).

5.16 p.m.—Miss Gretchen Schieblich, violin: "Love Marin" (Schubert).

5.31 p.m.—Miss Anna Cook, contralto: "I Was Deceived" (from the "Messiah" (Handel)).

5.45 p.m.—Percy Blundell, tenor: Recitatives and arias from "The Messiah".

5.50 p.m.—Schieblich String Quartet: "Imperial's Hymn" (Handel).

5.55 p.m.—Mr. John Cox, baritone: "Why do the Nations" (from the "Messiah" (Handel)).

5.58 p.m.—Schieblich String Quartet: "Lamentation" (from "The Messiah").

6.02 p.m.—Miss Paullin, soprano: "I Know my Redeemer Liveth" (from "The Messiah" (Handel)).

6.28 p.m.—Schieblich String Quartet: "Adeste Fideles" (Braving).

6.34 p.m.—Instrumental Quartet and Chorus: "Hallelujah Chorus" from the "Messiah" (Handel).

6.40 p.m.—God Save the King.

CHILDREN'S SESSION.

8 p.m.—Special Children's Hour: FESTIVE CHURCH SESSION.

8.10 p.m.—Special Xmas Carol Service Presented from the Unitarian Church, George Street, Eastern Hill, Melbourne.

Minister: Rev. W. Bottomley.

Organ Recital, with old Christmas items, by the Church Organist, Mr. E. T. Prentice.

8.15 p.m.—"Hark! It Came Upon the Midnight Clear" (Glazebrook).

Prayer, Rev. W. Bottomley.

Carol: "Good Christian Men Rebuke."

Reading: "The Visit of the Magi" (St. Matthew's Gospel).

Antiphon, "O Come All Ye Faithful" (Choir).

Carol: "The First Nowell" (Choir and Comb. Ensemble).

Carol: "King Wenceslas" (Choir).

Address: "A Modernist Christmas Message," Rev. W. Bottomley.

Organ Solo: "The Pastoral Symphony" (Handel), Mr. E. T. Prentice.

Antiphon: "Make a Joyful Noise" (Simpson's Choir).

Organ Solo: "March of the Magi" (Delisle), Mr. E. T. Prentice.

Carol: "Silent Night" (Choir).

Hymn: "Thank We Now the Lord of Heaven" (Hawke).

Organ Solo: "Hallelujah Chorus" Mr. E. T. Prentice.

BENEDICTION.

EVENING CONCERT SESSION.

8.30 p.m.—Hornwick Panatope Entertainment, broadcast from Panatope House, 223 Collins Street, Melbourne (by exclusive arrangement of Wills and Paton Ltd.), under the direction of the Tropicos programme Committee.

8.35 p.m.—The "Age" news bulletin, exclusive to 3AR.

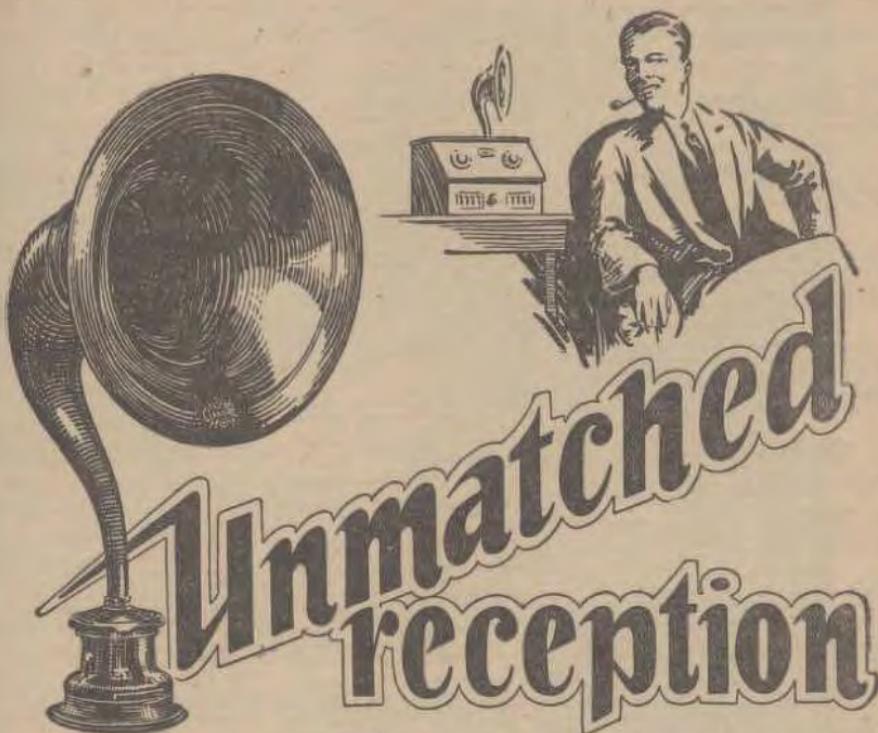
8.55 p.m.—Tomorrow's Entertainment.

9.00 p.m.—Final weather forecast.

9.05 p.m.—Our Australian Good-night is from the poem:

"The Chilling Heart" by Roderic Quine, to SAR Melbourne.

God Save the King.



"Truest to nature" CLARITONE Speakers stand far ahead among all the newest things in Radio. Their greater tone range brings in the extreme high and low notes that make voices sound real and reproduce the subtlety and quality of instrumental music.

The human speaking voice is interpreted with unusual richness and freedom from metallic vibrations. And distortionless volume is another advantage ensured by CLARITONE Speakers. You've got to hear CLARITONE before you can really understand why they are "truest to nature."

WELDON ELECTRIC SUPPLY CO. LTD.

352 KENT STREET, SYDNEY

Suppliers of Everything in Radio and Electrical Equipment

The SENIOR CLARITONE (illustrated) is priced at only £5/16/- Other CLARITONES (listed opposite) reflect the same unusual value.

If your Radio Dealer is unable to supply Claritone equipment, write us direct, mentioning his name.



The JUNIOR CLARITONE (W287), £3/10/-. The Reflex CLARITONE Statuette, a super reflex model, £17/16/-.

CLARITONE Headphones, 21/-.

(DEALERS' NOTE)
Write us for particulars of our special trade proposition.

4QG, BRISBANE.

Sunday.

MORNING SESSION.

ST. STEPHEN'S ROMAN CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL.

The complete morning service will be relayed from St. Stephen's Roman Catholic Cathedral.

11 a.m.—FROM ST. STEPHEN'S CATHEDRAL: Morning Service.
12.30 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

GYMPIE BAND.—FROM THE BOTANIC GARDENS: Band Concert.
8.15 p.m.—Close down.

NIGHT SESSION.

ST. JOHN'S ANGLICAN CATHEDRAL.
The complete evening service will be relayed from St. John's Anglican Cathedral.

7 p.m.—FROM ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL:
Children's Service.
7.30 p.m.—Evening Service.

BAND CONCERT.

At the conclusion of the church service the concert by the Brudenell Municipal Concert Band will be relayed from Wickham Park.

8.30 p.m.—FROM WICKHAM PARK:
Band Concert.
9.30 p.m.—Close down.

6WF, PERTH.

Sunday.

MORNING SESSION.

10.45 a.m.—Tune in.
11 a.m.—Christmas Day Church service relayed from Wesley Church, Hay street, Perth.
12.15 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

5.30 p.m.—Special Christmas Day Session.
6.30 p.m.—Close down.

NIGHT SESSION.

7 p.m.—Tune in.
The Evening Broadcast is broadcast on "The Evening" wavelength as well as the usual wavelength.
7.30 p.m.—Children's bedtime stories by Mr. Robert Edmondson.
7.30 p.m.—Christmas Day Church service relayed from St. George's Cathedral, Perth.
8.45 p.m.—Tune in.
Christmas Concert by the Perth City Band (conducted by Mr. L. M. Prior) and vocal soloists, artists.

10.30 p.m.—Close down.

1942 M.Y.T. TRANSMISSION.
Simultaneous broadcast on 101.5 metres of Programme given on 1000 metres, commencing at 7 p.m.

7ZL, HOBART

Sunday.

MORNING SESSION.

11 a.m.—Church Service from Memorial Congregational Church Hobart; Preacher Rev. Arthur C. Nelson.
Close down.

XMAS DAY.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

8.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes.
11.30 p.m.—Preston Sunday afternoon concert from the studio.
6.30 p.m.—Close down.

EVENING SESSION,
Children's Corner with the "Sunday Lady."

NIGHT SESSION.

7 p.m.—Church service from St. David's Cathedral Hobart; Preacher: the Bishop, Paulinus 123, 124.

At the conclusion of Church Service Band concert from St. David's Park or studio concert.

9.15 p.m.—"Mercury," special interstate news service. British Official Wireless news ships within wireless range. Studio announcements. To-morrow's programme. National Anthem.

Monday, Dec. 26

2FC, SYDNEY.

EARLY MORNING SESSION.

HOLIDAY PROGRAMME.

4 a.m.—BROADCAST TO LONDON on the dual wave length of 441 metres and 28.2 metres.

In conjunction with Amalgamated Wireless (Australia) Limited, 2FC will transmit the following programme to be played up and relayed by the British Broadcasting Corporation to London: Christmas Songs 45 minutes between 8 a.m. and 2 p.m.
Carols by the Choir of St. Andrew's Cathedral.

Practical greetings and good wishes expressed by prominent people of Australia. The 2FC Studio Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Horace Keats, in music typical of the occasion.

From the Manly Beach:
A description of the early morning surfers and an idea of what the scene is like on one of Australia's most famous beaches in direct contrast to the old-fashioned Christmas open in London.

6.30 a.m.—Close down.

11 a.m.—"Big Ben," Programme announcements.

11.30 a.m.—News Items, weather intelligence, sporting information, interspersed with musical items from the studio, until 11.30 a.m.

11.30 a.m.—From the Sydney Cricket Ground: A description of the match, New South Wales versus Tasmania, with progress scores until the luncheon adjournment at 1.15 p.m.; intervals will be filled with music from the studio.

NOON.—Report of the A.G.C. Meeting at Randwick will be given and described by the 2FC Racing Commissioners throughout the day.

1 p.m.—"Big Ben," Weather information, "Evening News" midday news service.

2 p.m.—From the Sydney Cricket Ground: Ground descriptions, and progress scores of the Cricket match, New South Wales versus Tasmania.

From the Studio:

During Cricket and Racing intervals the following musical items will be heard: Limerick Tunes, English ballads.

Katherine Bewsey, soprano.

(a) "Love makes the Sunshine" (Mein).

Dorothy Bowes, contralto.

(a) "In quinta Tomba Osculta" (Beethoven).

(b) "Kilarney" (Balfe).

Jesse Gillette, soprano:

(a) "While John" (Westover).

(b) "The greatest Name that knows" (Lawley).

Jack Wright, novelty pianist.

Programme scores until 5.40 p.m.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

6.40 p.m.—The Chimes of 2FC.
6.45 p.m.—The "Hello Man" talks to the children.

6 p.m.—"Big Ben." Stamps drawn scores of the Cricket match, N.S.W. versus Tasmania.

6.45 p.m.—Announcement of Children's hour, by the "Hello Man."

6.15 p.m.—Story time for the young folk.

6.30 p.m.—The 2FC Studio Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Horace Keats:

(a) "Two light symphonic pieces" (Gates).

(b) "Impressions of Italy" (Charpentier).

(c) "Fugue Mac" waltz (Beethoven).

7 p.m.—"Big Ben," Complete sporting news of the day's events.

7.15 p.m.—Weather Intelligence.

7.18 p.m.—Late "Evening News" news service.

7.30 p.m.—Studio music.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.45 p.m.—Programme announcement.

7.45 p.m.—The 2FC Studio Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Horace Keats:
"Fantasia" ("Liebestraum") (Puccini),
"Song 'Big Ben'."

Morgan McLennan, baritone.

8.45 p.m.—The 2FC Studio Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Horace Keats:

(a) "Serenade" (Richard Strauss).

(b) "Traumerei" in G Minor" (Rachmaninoff).

8.45 p.m.—"Drew" stories, told by Miss Dorothy Stuart.

8.55 p.m.—Norman McLennan, baritone.

8.55 p.m.—Oscar Fay, pianoforte solo.

8.55 p.m.—Doris Morgan, soprano:

"Carefree" (Handel).

8.45 p.m.—The 2FC Studio Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Horace Keats:

(a) "Dilemma" (Krasner).

(b) "Schum Beermann" (Krasner).

8.45 p.m.—Charles Lawrence, entertainer.

8.45 p.m.—Doris Morgan, soprano:

"Gathering Daffodils" (Homans).

8.55 p.m.—"Big Ben." Late weather forecast.

9.45 p.m.—Norman McLennan, baritone.

9.45 p.m.—Oscar Fay, pianoforte solo.

9.45 p.m.—Wally Baynes, comedian.

9.45 p.m.—Doris Morgan, soprano:

"The Little Bell of Sevilla" (Gounod).

9.45 p.m.—Norman McLennan, baritone.

9.45 p.m.—The 2FC Studio Dance Band of 11 players, conducted by Mr. Geo Morrison.

9.45 p.m.—Charles Lawrence, entertainer.

10.45 p.m.—"Big Ben."

Doris Morgan, soprano:

"Tales of Werner Watt" (Strauss).

10.45 p.m.—The 2FC Studio Dance Band, conducted by Mr. Geo Morrison.

10.45 p.m.—Montgomery Stuart:

10.45 p.m.—Popular numbers.

10.30 p.m.—Late weather forecast.

10.30 p.m.—Wally Baynes, comedian.

10.45 p.m.—The 2FC Studio Dance Band.

10.45 p.m.—Late news and announcements.

11.15 p.m.—The 2FC Studio Dance Band until midnight.

National Anthem.

Close down.

2BL, SYDNEY

Monday.

MORNING SESSION.

11.30 a.m.—G.P.O. Clock and chimes.

Musical programme from studio.

11.45 a.m.—News from "Daily Telegraph" Pictorial.

12.15 p.m.—Musical programmes from the Studio.

12.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and chimes.

Special Ocean forecast and Weather report.

12.30 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

12.30 p.m.—News from the "Sun."

12.30 p.m.—Sporting talk and athletic features.

12.30 p.m.—Whata on at the Pictures and Theatres.

12.30 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

12.30 p.m.—News from the "Sun."

12.30 p.m.—Musical programmes from studio.

12.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and chimes.

Racing results.

12.30 p.m.—Talk to children, and special entertainment for children in hospital.

12.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and chimes.

Racing.

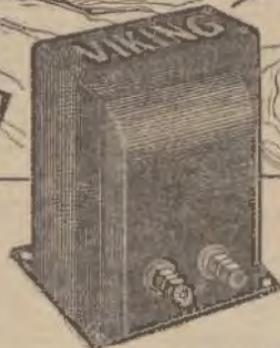
12.30 p.m.—Talk on Women of the Orders of all Ages.

12.30 p.m.—Musical programme from the studio.

12.30 p.m.—News from the "Sun."



The VIKING arrives in Australia!



THE Viking of old swept all before him. That is typical, too, of the new "VIKING." It has taken the radio world, literally by storm. No Transformer has ever been so accurately or so cheaply made. "VIKING'S" motto seems to be "VOLUME—VOLUME—VOLUME—but not at the expense of pure tone!" Get a "VIKING" to-day and vastly improve your set. In ratios of 2, 3½, and 5. Completely shielded.

WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTORS FOR N.S.W.

Fox & Macgillycuddy Ltd., Sydney
Harringtons Ltd., Sydney
Walton Electric Supply Co. Ltd.
Sydney

VIKING Audio Frequency
TRANSFORMER
AT ALL DEALERS

"Nothing Cheaper — — — Nothing Better!"

106

WIRELESS WEEKLY

Friday, 23rd December, 1927.

2.45 p.m.—Musical programme from studio.
2.55 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
3 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and chimes.
Racing Resumes.
During the afternoon race results from the A.J.C. at Randwick by courtesy of the "Sun."
3.25 p.m.—Musical programme from the studio.
3.29 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
3.35 p.m.—Musical programme from studio.
3.49 p.m.—Dungwayne Dance Band, broadcast from Dungwayne Cabaret.
3.55 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and chimes. Racing Resumes.
4.15 p.m.—Musical programme from the studio.
4.29 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
4.35 p.m.—Dungwayne Dance Band.
4.40 p.m.—Review of night's programmes.
4.53 p.m.—Racing Resumes.
5 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and chimes. Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5.45 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and chimes.
Uncle Jack and Uncle Bill will entertain the Kiddies.
6 p.m.—Studio programme from the studio.
7.45 p.m.—Racing Resumes and News from the "Sun."

EVENING SESSION.

8 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and chimes.
An hour's programme presented by Linda-mara Wilson.
8.1 p.m.—Sid and Molly Owen and Jack Netherlands, novelty entertainers.
8.25 p.m.—Mr. Leslie Herford, host.
8.30 p.m.—The Newtown Band broadcast from Industrial Hall, Newtown.
8.35 p.m.—Talk of Wines.
8.35 p.m.—Miss Hilda Walker, soprano.
8.42 p.m.—Mr. Warwick McKenzie, violin solo.
8.45 p.m.—The Newtown Band.
9 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and chimes.
In the Stadium: A description by Mr. Walter E. Wilkens of the Boxing Contest.
9.45 p.m.—Sid and Molly Owen and Jack Netherlands.
9.55 p.m.—Miss Hilda Walker.
10.2 p.m.—Mr. Leslie Herford.
10.5 p.m.—Mr. Warwick McKenzie.
10.55 p.m.—Review of following day's programme.
Weather report and forecasts by courtesy of Mr. C. J. Marrs (Crest Meteorologist).
10.55 p.m.—Romano's Dance Orchestra under the direction of Mr. Mario Lyons broadcast from Romano's.
11.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and chimes.
(National) Anthems.

2 UW, SYDNEY

Monday.

"Breve Day."
Close down.

3LO, MELBOURNE.

Monday

MORNING SESSION.
7.15 a.m.—"Herald" Morning Session.
8.15 a.m.—Close Down.

MIDDAY SESSION
11.30 a.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Match Victoria v. N.S.W., at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.
11.45 a.m.—Close Down.

FROM THE STUDIO.
12.30 noon—Melbourne Observatory Time Signal.
1.15 p.m.—Bridge, Official Wireless News from Rugby, Reuters and the Australian Press Association cables; "Arun" News Service.
12.30 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMphonISTS:
"Sweet Home (Shanty)"
"Yankee Rose" (Azel).
"Go, Joe, Go" (Kotzenberg).
12.30 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE! Virtuous and Virtuous.

12.35 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMphonISTS:
"Home" (Swing).
"Lonely Acres in the West" (Robinson).
"My Singing Girl" (Ruby).

12.45 p.m.—ERN TROTMAN, Entertainer: Catcher's Journal.

12.55 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMphonISTS:
"Cheerio" (Bibo).
"I Walked Back from the Buggy Ride" (Adams).
"My Tumble Down Cottage of Dreams" (Liddle).

1.45 p.m.—Metereological Information: Weather Forecast and Rainfall for Victoria, Tasmania, South Australia and New South Wales; Ocean Forecasts; River Reports.

Are you going away for the holidays? What arrangements are you making for the comfort of your domestic animals meanwhile? Don't leave them to suffer hunger and thirst in your absence.

1.15 a.m.—JESSIE IRWIN, Soprano:

"Forest" (Bymer).

1.15 p.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Victoria v. N.S.W., at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.

1.30 p.m.—Description of Chobnall Handicap, 2 miles, 65 yards, CAULFIELD, by "Newbury," of "The Argus."

1.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMphonISTS:
"Sweetie O'Mine" (Gibson).

"The Wind Blew Through His Whiskers Just the Same" (Courts).

"The Birth of the Blush" (Henderson).

2 p.m.—Close Down.

2.15 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH Victoria v. New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.

2.30 p.m.—Description of Juvenile Handicap, 5 furlongs, CAULFIELD, by "Newbury," of "The Argus."

2.35 p.m.—Close Down.

Results of Kerang and Deniliquin Races will be given as they come to hand.

Progress results will be given of the Nagambie Rowing Club Regatta.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3.0 p.m.—Melbourne Observatory Time Signal.

3.1 p.m.—Announcements.

3.30 p.m.—Description of Malvern Handicap, 1 mile, CAULFIELD, by "Newbury," of "The Argus."

3.30 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:

"Ophelia Suite" (Coleridge-Taylor).

3.35 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, Soprano:
"Jeunesse d'Art" (Tessinowski).
"La Cloche" (Saint-Saens).

3.52 p.m.—REGINALD BRADLEY, Violin;
"Andante" and "Allegro" (Coleridge-Taylor).

3.40 p.m.—Description of Xmas Handicap, 6 furlongs, CAULFIELD, by "Newbury," of "The Argus."

3.45 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:
"Pente Suite de Concert" (Coleridge-Taylor).

3.55 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE, Entertainers:

Harlequin Humor.

4.15 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH Victoria v. New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.

4.15 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, Soprano:
"Ma Little Baile."

4.30 p.m.—Description of Hopetoun Handicap, 1 mile, 3 furlongs, CAULFIELD, by "Newbury," of "The Argus."

4.30 p.m.—CAPTAIN DONALD MacLEAN:

"Under the Black Flag."

4.30 p.m.—"Herald" News Service.

4.45 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH Victoria v. New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.

4.55 p.m.—Description of Kooringa Water, 1 mile, CAULFIELD, by "Newbury," of "The Argus."

5 p.m.—Close Down.

5.20 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH Victoria v. New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.

During the afternoon a description of the A.J.C. SUMMER CUP, 1 mile, 3 furlongs, will be broadcast from Randwick Racecourse, Sydney—relayed from 2FC, Sydney.

EVENING SESSION.

5.30 p.m.—Announcements for Wednesday's Round at Appendix.

5.35 p.m.—Answers to Letters and Birthday Greetings by "LITTLE MISS KOOKABURRA."

5.40 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH Victoria v. New South Wales, at Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.

5.45 p.m.—More Greetings.

5.50 p.m.—"LITTLE MISS KOOKABURRA."

6.15 p.m.—CAPTAIN DONALD MacLEAN:

"Gentlemen of Fortune."

6.25 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:

"Fairies' Flirtation" (Loewy).

6.30 p.m.—"LITTLE MISS KOOKABURRA":

"The Plucky Patrol."

6.40 p.m.—"Herald" News Service: Announcements.

6.45 p.m.—TASMIN TIERNAN, Cello:

"Arioso."

6.50 p.m.—JESSIE IRWIN, Soprano:

"The Robin's Song" (White).

"The Cuckoo" (Lehman).

7.45 p.m.—THE STUDIO QUARTETTE:

"A Christmas Carol."

7.50 p.m.—JESSIE IRWIN, Soprano:

"The Call of the Maytime" (Orane).

"A Persian Song of Spring" (Mona McBurney).

NIGHT SESSION.

7.15 p.m.—Under the auspices of the Boy Scouts Association, COMMISSIONER DR. GORDON COOPER, M.A., B.Sc., F.R.S.A.:

"A Xmas Message to Scouts."

7.30 p.m.—MR. E. C. H. TAYLOR will speak to Young Australians on:

"School Life and School Sport."

7.45 p.m.—MR. CHARLES NUTTALL:

"Pipes and Drums."

COMIC OPERA.

8.0 p.m.—THE STATION PRINCE." Act I. In transmission from His Majesty's Theatre by permission of J. L. Williamson, Ltd. Music by Sigmund Romberg. Lyrics and book by Dorothy Dealey, with the Royal Comic Opera Company.

CAST OF CHARACTERS:

(in order of appearance):

First Lassie J. BANNON

Second Lassie J. DAVIS

Third Lassie H. V. HAINES

Fourth Lassie NOEL DONNIE

Van Morrison NOEL DONNIE

Dr. Engel HEDLEY HALL

Prince Karl JAMES LIDDY

Ruler CONRAD CHARLTON

Gretchen VERA SPAULL

Toni JOHN FORDE

Nicholas RAY CAREY

Diefel RUSSELL SCOTT

Locas DAVID GRAHAM

Auerberg GEORGE CONYNgham

Kathie DE VRIES

Lutz ARTHUR STIGANT

Hubert MASON WOOD

Grand Duchess Anastasia MILLIE ENGLER

Princess Margaret ADELL CRANE

Captain Tarlitz FRANK WEBSTER

Cousins: Devlyn EEC DESMOND

Baron Arndt NOEL SMITH

Freshman R. LAWSON

Couchman R. J. HOLM

Captain of the Guard REG DESMOND

SYNOPSIS OF SCENES.

Act I.

Prologue—An Antennon at the King's Palace, Karlsruhe.

Scene 1—Garden of the Jon of the "Three Golden Apples," Heidelberg (next day).

SYNOPSIS OF MUSIC NUMBERS,

Préludes:

Quartette, LACKEYS.

"Golden Days," ENGEL AND PRINCE

Scene 1.

"Garlands Bright with Glowing Flowers,"

GLEICHEN, RUDER and GIMLS

Act I.—Scene 1.

"To the Land We're Marching,"

DETLEF, ASTERBERG, LUCAS

STUDENTS and CHORUS

"Drinking Song,"

DETLEF, ASTERBERG, LUCAS

STUDENTS and CHORUS

"I'm Coming at Your Call,"

KATHIE and STUDENTS

"You're in Heidelberg,"

KATHIE, ENGEL, PRINCE and RUDER

Students and Chorus

"Golden Days," ENGEL

"Deep In My Heart," KATHIE and PRINCE

"Serenade,"

PRINCE, LUCAS, DETLEF, VON

ASTERBERG and STUDENTS

"Gaudeamus Igitur," STUDENTS

"Hail! Youth and Love,"

KATHIE, ENGEL and ENSEMBLE

"Come, Boys, Let's All Be Gay Boys,"

STUDENTS

"Deep in My Heart," FINALE

FROM THE STUDIO.

9.00 p.m.—Announcements.

ONE THING AFTER ANOTHER

9.45 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:

March, "Armenia."

Overture, "Roaring et Noir."

9.45 p.m.—Description of To-night's Stadium Event, by Mr. Norman McCance.

9.25 p.m.—FROM THE STUDIO:

EILEEN CASTLES, Soprano:

"Soliloquy, Song," (Original).

"Will o' the Wisp," (Spouse).

9.45 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:

Selection, "States of Romance."

9.45 p.m.—JOHN D. FRASER, Baritone:

"Yankee Doodle," (Chorley Clarke).

"Mistletoe Bough," (Conradina Clarke).

9.55 p.m.—GEO. FINDLAY, Piano:

"Grillen," (Schumann).

"Warum," (Schumann).

"Ende von Lust," (Schumann).

"Romance," (Rubinstein).

"Value Capricious," (Franz Bridge).

"Dance News," (Cyril Scott).

10.25 p.m.—"Armenia," News Service; Meteorological Information; British Official Wireless News from Rugby; Island Steamer Movements.

10.10 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:

Final Solo, "Schubert's Serenade."

Song, J. Russell, (Original).

10.25 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, Soprano:

"Still as the Night," (Boîtin).

"Si une Vére avalent des ailes," (Hahn).

10.25 p.m.—THELMA READY, Banjo:

"Love's Dream."

"Silver Threads Among the Gold."

10.25 p.m.—JOHN D. FRASER, Baritone:

"Bastille Day," (Tissu).

"Trees," (Hochbach).

10.42 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD BAND:

Selected.

10.51 p.m.—ERN TROTMAN, Entertainer:

"The Vocalists' Guide," (Original).

"Fate of a Popular Tune," (Original).

At the conclusion of To-night's Stadium Event a resume will be given by Mr. Norman McCance.

11.0 p.m.—OUR GREAT THOUGHT:

"Our opportunities to do good are our talents," Dr. Mather.

11.5 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-

COPATING SYMPHONISTS.

11.40 p.m.—GOD SAVE THE KING.

3AR, MELBOURNE

Monday.

MORNING NEWS SESSION.
11 a.m. to 12 noon.

MIDDAY CONCERT SESSION.

12.1 p.m.—Transmitted from Panatope House,
252 Collins Street (by exclusive permission

Valves with the Wonderful P.M. Filament

THE wonderful P.M. Filament offers you three times more for your money. It is so tough that even after 1,000 hours' life it can be tied in knots and cannot be broken except by the very roughest handling—*result, safety against accidents.*

There is more than strength in the P.M. Filament. It has up to 3 times greater length and up to 2½ times greater emission than an ordinary filament. *This is where the P.M. Filament gives you real value.*

Another big point, the P.M. Filament requires only one-tenth ampere giving *7 times the life to each of your accumulative charges.*

For great economy, great life and great results secure the valves with

THE WONDERFUL P.M. FILAMENT.

MULLARD P.M. VALVES are British made,
"Buy British."

For 2-volt accumulator.

P.M.1 H.F. 0.1 amp. 13/4

P.M.1 L.F. 0.1 amp. 13/4

P.M.1 A. (Resist Cap.) 0.1 amp. 15/4

P.M.2 (Power) 0.15 amp. 15/4

For 4-volt accumulator or 3 dry cells.

P.M.3 (General Purpose) 0.1 amp. 15/8

P.M.3 A. (Resist Cap.) 0.1 amp. 25/8

P.M.3 B. (Power) 0.1 amp. 18/4

For 6-volt accumulator or 4 dry cells.

P.M.5 (General Purpose) 0.1 amp. 12/8

P.M.5 B. (Resist Cap.) 0.1 amp. 13/8

P.M.5 C. (Power) 0.1 amp. 12/4

For 12-volt power valves for last L.P. stage.

P.M.254 1/2 volts 0.25 amp. 15/4

P.M.256 (6 volts) 0.25 amp. 13/4

All Mullard Valves are made at the Mullard Works, Balham, London, Eng.

Mullard

THE - MASTER - VALVE

ARKS 7
Advertisement of THE MULLARD WIRELESS SERVICE CO. LTD., "MULLARD HOUSE," Denmark Street, London, W.C. 2., England.

Obtainable from every Radio Dealer in Australia.

of Wills and Paton Ltd.) on the Brunswick Parade. Close down.

MATINEE SESSION.

ORCHESTRAL CONCERT.

Sports Results. During the afternoon results of the State and National Handicaps will be given and other information as is convenient to hand. Sheffield Shield Cricket scores will be given at frequent intervals during the afternoon.

2.30 p.m.—Golffield Races. Result of Shepherds Hill, 2 miles 65 yards.

2.31 p.m.—Studio Orchestra; Selection: "The Maid of the Mountain" (Frances Simon); Assignment (Moss).

2.32 p.m.—Handicap Horses. Results of Juvenile Handicap, 5 furlongs.

2.45 p.m.—Miss Alice Mallen, soprano: "How low is kind"; "Morning" (Seale).

2.46 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

2.48 p.m.—Golffield Races. Result of Malvern Handicap, 7 furlongs.

2.49 p.m.—Miss Ethel Stanley, piano: "A Chapel Bracket".

2.51 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

2.52 p.m.—Miss Alice Mallen, soprano: "La Quanta mia de Rosita" (Old French); "Who is Sylvia?" (Gounod).

2.54 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

2.56 p.m.—Golffield Races. Result of Ghorm Street, 2 miles 65 yards.

2.57 p.m.—Mr. Herbert Pettigrew, violin: "Allegro and Scherzo" (Bauer).

2.58 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock says "Four".

2.59 p.m.—The Weather forecast.

2.59 p.m.—Announcements.

2.59 p.m.—Mr. Keith Davis, bass baritone: "Invitation" (Nicholas); "King Charles" (White).

2.59 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

2.59 p.m.—Golffield Races. Entertainment.

2.59 p.m.—General racing reports, placances and barrier positions for Ascension Races by "Daybreak".

2.59 p.m.—Golffield Races. Result of Kooringang Weather, 1 mile.

2.59 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock says "Five". Close down.

CHILDREN'S SESSION.

2.59 p.m.—The Farmyard Five.

EVENING SESSION.

Australian Bowlers' Carnival Night. 7.30 p.m.—Amateur Sport—Special sporting talk, arranged by Mr. D. K. Weir, Hon. Secy. of the Victorian Branch.

7.45 p.m.—Mr. Horace Jno. Book, Secretary of the National Safety Campaign will continue his interesting series of popular addresses.

8 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock says "Eight".

8.1 p.m.—Australian Bowling Carnival rally at the new bowls hall, Melbourne. In connection with the Australian Bowling Carnival, on Monday evening, 26th December at 8 p.m., the Victorian Bowling Association will be welcoming interstate and overseas visiting players from the Royal Bowls Club to be held in the Town Hall, Melbourne. Sir William Branton, President, Victorian Bowling Association and J. B. Greal, President Australian Bowling Council will do the honours and a first class musical programme will be provided by the following artists: Miss Mary Mack, the well-known Melbourne contralto; Miss Thelma Noll, the popular Melbourne soprano;

The "We Four" Quartette Party consisting of Messrs. Hook, Watford, Schilling and Birnigh will render concerted numbers and solos.

Mr. Ernest Tritman will give humorous poems.

Mr. Eric Forrester will act as accompanist. The以上 will be duly announced to listeners in the order in which they are appointed to appear on the programme.

10.30 p.m.—Studio entertainment.

10.30 p.m.—"The Age" News Bulletin, exclusive to 3 A.M.

10.45 p.m.—Final Weather forecast.

10.55 p.m.—Our Australian Good-night song is from the poem, "The Vagabond" by Henry Lawson.

11 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock says "Eleven." God Save the King.

4QG, BRISBANE

Monday.

NO MIDDAY TRANSMISSION.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3.30 p.m.—Afternoon Tea Music.

4.15 p.m.—News service supplied by "The Telegraph".

4.30 p.m.—Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5 p.m.—News service supplied by "The Daily Standard".

4.15 p.m.—Lectures: nil.

4.30 p.m.—The Children's Session.

Stories by "The Sunbeam".

4.30 p.m.—Markets reports; stock reports.

4.30 p.m.—Weather news; "Daily Standard" news.

4.45 p.m.—Standard time signals.

4.45 p.m.—Lectures: nil.

NIGHT SESSION.

PART I.

5 p.m.—FROM THE STUDIO:

A programme by the Richies and Parsons.

Parsons solo: "For des Fleurs" (Delibes).

Mr. Jack Ellis.

Bartoni solo: "The Last Hour" (Crausaz).

Mr. Max Aronstein.

Lopate solo: "The Moonlight" (Del Acqua).

Miss Doreen Morgan.

Mr. Max Aronstein.

Domen-Soprano solo:

"The Ballad Monger" (Easthope Martin).

Mr. W. F. Hamilton.

Vocal Duet:

"In the Garden of My Heart" (E. R. Ball).

Mr. Hamilton and Mr. Max Aronstein.

Bartoni solo: "O Cool is the Valley Now" (Koenenich).

Mr. Max Aronstein.

Pianoforte solo: "Estelle de Concert" (MacDowell).

Mr. Jack Ellis.

Soprano solo:

(a) "The Robin's Song" (Howard White).

(b) "Cuckoo" (Martin Shaw).

Miss Doreen Morgan.

Old English Folk Song: "Simple Simon" (arranged by Harry Gold and Cecil Sharp).

Miss Doreen Morgan, Mrs. W. F. Hamilton and Mr. Max Aronstein.

Domen-Soprano solo:

"Thoughts Have Wings" (Lie Lehmann).

Mrs. W. F. Hamilton.

Vocal solo:

"Simple Simon" (Lie Lehmann).

Miss Doreen Morgan.

Vocal Duet:

"Come to the Fair" (Easthope Martin).

Mr. W. F. Hamilton and Mr. Max Aronstein.

Pianoforte solo:

"Laughing Water" (Byington-Voors).

Mr. Jack Ellis.

PART II.

RADIO INTERLUDE: "AROUND THE WORLD WE GO."

(Written and Produced by Miss Thelma Champion.)

The second portion of the programme will comprise a radio interlude written by Miss Champion.

In it, the adventures of a party of artists who set off on a tour are depicted.

The cast will comprise members of the 4QG staff and artists.

9 p.m.—Radio Interlude "Around the World We Go".

10.30 p.m.—"The Daily Mail" news; weather news. Close down.

6WF, PERTH.

Monday.

12.30 p.m.—Tone in.

12.35 p.m.—Marketa, News and Cable.

1 p.m.—Time signal from Perth Observatory.

1.15 p.m.—Weather notes supplied by the Meteorological Bureau of Western Australia.

1.20 p.m.—Musical programme. From the studio, including vocal and instrumental items.

1.30 p.m.—Announcements.

1.40 p.m.—At Ascot. Detailed description of the following racing events relayed from Ascot Racecourse, Belmont.

2 p.m.—Primer Handicap.

2.15 p.m.—"The Age", Perth, Plate.

2.30 p.m.—Officer Handicap.

2.35 p.m.—From the Studio:

Musical programme from the Studio, including vocal and instrumental items.

2.45 p.m.—Marketa, News and Cable.

2.50 p.m.—Officer Handicap.

2.55 p.m.—Walter Handicap.

3 p.m.—Close down.

EVENING SESSION.

6.15 p.m.—Tone in.

The evening transmission is broadcast on 104.5 metres, programme given on 122.5 metres commencing at 6.15 p.m.

6.30 p.m.—Stories for the Kiddies by Linda Henry and Daffy.

6.35 p.m.—Marketa, News and Cable.

6.45 p.m.—Talk by Louis Cole, the Director of the Zoological Gardens, Perth.

6.50 p.m.—Time signals from Perth Observatory.

6.55 p.m.—Weather notes supplied by the Meteorological Bureau of Western Australia.

6.55 p.m.—Announcements such as school-start programmes, etc.

BAND NIGHT.

8.30 p.m.—Concert by the R.S.L. Band conducted by Mr. W. A. Halverson, relayed from the Institute.

10 p.m.—Late News items by "The Daily News" Newspaper Co.

Shifts within Range announcement.

Weather forecast.

10.30 p.m.—Close down.

104.5 METRE TRANSMISSION.

Continuous broadcast on 104.5 metres of programming given on 122.5 metres commencing at 6.15 p.m.

7ZL, HOBART

Monday.

MORNING SESSION,

11 a.m. to 12 noon.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes the hour.

3.15 p.m.—Tone in, selection.

3.30 p.m.—Weather information.

3.45 p.m.—Announcements.

3.55 p.m.—Musical items from the studio and progress Racing and Sporting Events.

4.30 p.m.—Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

6.00 p.m.—Children's Corner with "Uncle Hector".

7 p.m.—"Uncle Peter" half hour.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.30 p.m.—Musical selection.

7.45 p.m.—"The Culture talk by Lieutenant Regional Officer.

7.55 p.m.—"Mercury" special Tasmanian news service.

Railway auction produce sales.

Weather information.

Hobart Stock Exchange quotations.

8 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes the hour.

8.15 p.m.—Vocal and Instrumental numbers from Findlays Music Showroom, Elizabeth Street, Hobart.

8 p.m.—British Official wireless news.
8 p.m.—"Mercury" special Interstate news service.
Australian District Weather reports.
8 p.m.—Weather report.
8 p.m.—Entertainment—To-morrow's programme.
National Anthem.

Tuesday, Dec. 27
2FC, SYDNEY.

HOLIDAY PROGRAMME

MIDDAY SESSION

12.30 p.m.—"Big Ben" and programme announcements.
12.30 p.m.—News items, weather intelligence, sporting information, interspersed with musical items from the Studio until 12.35 a.m.
12.35 a.m.—From the Sydney Cricket Ground: announcement of the Cricket match, New South Wales versus Tasmania. Descriptions and progress scores will be given until the last adjournment at 1.15 p.m.
1 p.m.—"Evening News" midday news service. Weather information.

NOTES: Throughout the day the events of the Rosefield Racing Club's Meeting will be described by the 2FC Racing Commissioner. All times are Australian, mean.

1 p.m.—"Big Ben".
From the Sydney Cricket Ground:
other Cricket scores and descriptions.

NOTE: Cricket and Racing intervals will be filled with the following items from the studio:

"Home Landowner, Mexico"; "Te banks and braces o' bennies Dope" (Burns).

(b) "Only the river running by" (Boyden).

Miss Helen, mezzo:
(a) "Nightfall at sea" (Montague Phillips);

(b) "Dolorosa" (Montague Phillips).

Alceo Luciano, soprano:
12 p.m.—Complete resume of the day's sporting events.

1 p.m.—"Big Ben". Cricket scores.
Race down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

4.30 p.m.—The chimes of 2FC.
4.30 p.m.—"The "Heel Man" talks to the children.

4.30 p.m.—Story time for the young folk.

4.30 p.m.—The "Radio-Triad": instrument leader, Mr. Ernest Chapple.

"Big Ben": Sporting: resume of the day's events.

4.30 p.m.—Weather intelligence.

4.30 p.m.—Late "Evening News" news service.

5 p.m.—Studio music.

NIGHT SESSION.

8 p.m.—Programme announcements.

8 p.m.—"Flotilla and Jetison."

8 p.m.—"Big Ben".

8 p.m.—"Shindig".

The N.S.W. State Military Band.

8 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English baritone.

8 p.m.—Peggy Duclair, contralto: "The Worldly Hope" (Isaac Lehmann).

8 p.m.—Win and Windle, English entertainers.

8 p.m.—The N.S.W. State Military Band.

8 p.m.—The "Two Festive Carrolles": "Sing Sounding every Minst": (Donaldson).

8 p.m.—Bert Parry, tenor: "Mairi, my Girl" (Aitken).

8 p.m.—Percival Spender, re-appearance of Australian Youthful Organ Player: "Meditations on Bach".

8 p.m.—Peggy Dunbar, contralto: "High" (Bradley-Keefer).

8 p.m.—Julie Van Der Kiel, "cello solo": (a) "Sonata" (Boccherini).

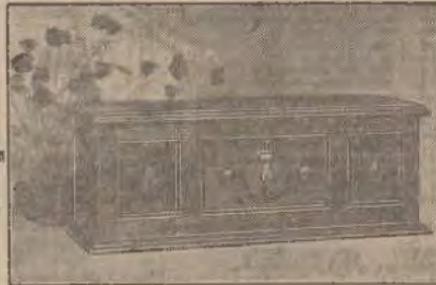
(b) "Wiegenlied" (Schubert).

8 p.m.—Latest weather forecast.

The Two "Festive Carrolles": "Hail, Heaven" (Donaldson).

—and Now The "Little" ASTOR

The "Little Brother" of the famous ASTOR Five.



FOR THE MUSIC LOVER

who desires the exquisite tone quality and super-abundant power of the ASTOR five, in a smaller model, economy receiver.

Built with ASTOR irreproachable quality in a beautiful Jacobean Cabinet; ONE DIAL CONTROL.

The "Little" ASTOR worthily upholds the invincible ASTOR guarantee.

"To out-perform any receiver of its type"

Table Model - - - - £17-10-0
Console Model - - - - £26-0-0

Accessories from £4-10-0 to £6-10-0. Speaker extra.

OTHER ASTOR MODELS

Type.	Set Only.	Absolutely Complete.
5-Valve Table	£26	Plus best accessories and £4-4/-
5-Valve Console	£35	Speaker £42-4/- £51-4/-
5-Valve Batteryless, Table	£50	Complete with accessories, speaker extra £54-4/- £63-4/-
5-Valve Batteryless Console	£59	"Porta" (Portable 4) £27-10/- Absolutely complete.

**MANUFACTURERS Products PTY.
LTD**

Challis House :: 4 Martin Place, Sydney.

9.45 p.m.—Bert Farrall, tenor:
 (a) "By Leaning Way" (MacDowell).
 (b) "Yank Got a Garden" (Del Ring).

10.00 p.m.—The N.S.W. State Military Band.
 10.20 p.m.—Lionel Lutz, baritone.

10.20 p.m.—Further impressions of Hollywood, given by Miss Goodie Reeve.

10.25 p.m.—Ferdie Spence, mouth organ player.

"Jill" Coppersmith, March.

10.27 p.m.—The New South Wales State Military Band.

10.30 p.m.—Percy Dunstan, contralto:
 (a) "Child, what sings the Morning" (Malinton).

(b) "Dandy Boy" (Westover) (request).

10.38 p.m.—Julian Van Der Klof, cellist solo:
 Request numbers.

10.45 p.m.—From the Ambassadors:

The Ambassadors Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Hammett.

10.45 p.m.—Albert Lunt, English baritone.

10.54 p.m.—The Ambassadors Dance Orchestra, conductor, Mr. Al Hammett.

10.55 p.m.—From the Studio:
 Late weather forecast.

10.52 p.m.—From the Ambassadors:

The Ambassadors Dance Orchestra.

10.47 p.m.—The "Two Festive Cacophons":

(a) "Baby, Joy."

(b) "Cheerful Beagle Bo" (Wayne).

10.57 p.m.—Late news and announcements.

11.15 p.m.—"Hail, Hail."

The Ambassadors Dance Orchestra, interspersed with musical numbers from the Studio until midnight.

12 midnight—"Hail, Hail," National Anthem.

Closes down.

2BL, SYDNEY.

Tuesday.

MORNING SESSION.

11.30 a.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.
 Musical programme from the Studio.

11.45 a.m.—News from the "Daily Telegraph" (Editorial).

12.30 a.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

12 noon—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.

Special General forecast and Weather report.
 12.30 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

Race results from Mansfield broadcast immediately after each race by courtesy of the "Sun."

12.35 p.m.—Sporting and Athletic fixtures.

12.37 p.m.—What's on at the Pictures and Theatres.

12.40 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

12.45 p.m.—News from the "Sun."

12.50 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

1 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.

Musical programme from the Studio.

1.10 p.m.—Sporting Talk and Athletic fixtures for the day.

1.20 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

1.25 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.

Talk to Children and Special Entertainment for Children in Hospital.

2 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.

Racing resume.

2.30 p.m.—Talk on "Women of the Orient" of the day.

2.35 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

2.40 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.

Racing resume.

2.45 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

2.50 p.m.—News from the "Sun."

2.55 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

3.00 p.m.—Dungowan Dance Band, broadcast from Dungowan Cabaret.

3.05 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.

Racing resume.

3.55 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

3.50 p.m.—News from the "Sun."

3.55 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

4.00 p.m.—Dungowan Dance Band, broadcast from Dungowan Cabaret.

4.05 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.

Racing resume.

4.55 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

4.50 p.m.—News from the "Sun."

4.55 p.m.—Dungowan Dance Band.

5.00 p.m.—Resume of night's programmes.

5.05 p.m.—Racing resume.

5.10 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5.15 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.

CHILDREN'S SESSION.

Uncle Jack and Uncle Bass will entertain the children.

EVENING SESSION.

6.55 p.m.—Musical Recital by courtesy of His Master Voice Gramophone Co.

7.45 p.m.—Racing resume and news from the "Sun."

8 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.

Broadcaster's Topical Chorus.

8.30 p.m.—Broadcaster's Light Orchestra, under the direction of Mr. J. Knight Barnett.

8.15 p.m.—Miss Muriel Hughes (soprano).

8.20 p.m.—Miss Helen Glavin (mezzo-soprano).

8.25 p.m.—Mr. Wm. Green (tenor).

8.34 p.m.—Mr. Lawrence Campbell (soprano).

8.49 p.m.—Mr. Leslie McCullum (bass solo).

8.55 p.m.—Weather report and forecast, by courtesy of Mr. C. J. Marsh, Govt. Meteorologist.

9.00 p.m.—Drawing of following day's programme.

9.10 p.m.—Broadcaster's Light Orchestra.

9.11 p.m.—Miss Muriel Hughes.

9.18 p.m.—Mr. Leslie McCullum.

9.25 p.m.—Mr. Wm. Green.

9.32 p.m.—Mr. Usagen Holenburgh (piano solo).

9.45 p.m.—Miss Mary Neal (mezzo-soprano).

9.50 p.m.—Miss Denise Bishop.

9.57 p.m.—Broadcaster's Light Orchestra.

10.17 p.m.—Miss Mary Neal.

10.14 p.m.—Cyril Kaye and The Wentworth Cafe Orchestra broadcast from the Ballroom of The Wentworth. During intervals between the dances "Sun" news will be broadcast.

11.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.

National Anthem.

Closes down.

2 UW, SYDNEY.

Tuesday.

MORNING SESSION.

8 a.m.—News, Shipping, mails, studio items.

8.45 a.m.—Woman's column.

9.00 a.m.—Results of forward programme.

9.00 a.m.—Close down.

12.15 p.m.—Special employees' Luncheon session.

12.45 p.m.—Close down.

NIGHT SESSION.

7 p.m.—Clock chimes.

7.12 p.m.—Where to go.

7.15 p.m.—Orchestra selection; selected.

7.15 p.m.—Professor G. Bauer: pianoforte solos.

7.21 p.m.—Miss Kathleen Dancy, soprano:

(a) Selected.

(b) Selected.

7.27 p.m.—Lillian Joyce (contests):

"I'm a Girl" (Kreisler).

7.31 p.m.—Amy Wilson (soprano);

"The Silver Ring" (Chaminade).

7.35 p.m.—Robert Madoush, Euphonium solo:

"Yearlings" (White).

7.39 p.m.—Bruce Hudson, violin solo:

(a) "Francesca" (Schumann).

(b) "Melody in F" (Rheinberger).

7.46 p.m.—Herbert Wilson, tenor: Selected.

7.50 p.m.—Professor C. Bauer, pianoforte solo: Selected.

7.55 p.m.—News items.

7.58 p.m.—Results of forward programme.

8 p.m.—Clock chimes.

8.20 p.m.—Lillian Joyce (contests):

"Eve" (Davis).

8.30 p.m.—Bruce Hudson, violin solo:

"Liebestraum" (Kreisler).

Closes down.

8.14 p.m.—Miss Kathleen Dancy, soprano:

(a) Selected.

(b) Selected.

8.20 p.m.—Robert Madoush, euphonium solo:

"Just an Ivy Covered Shack" (Rufi).

8.24 p.m.—Miss Amy Wilson, soprano:

"Aloha."

8.29 p.m.—Lillian Joyce, soprano:

"Love Is a Old Thing" (Song).

(b) "Shave Song" (Clay).

8.35 p.m.—Herbert Wilson, tenor: Selected.

8.40 p.m.—Studio selection.

8.45 p.m.—G. F. Mandel: Gump of the Opera No. 291:

"Andrea Chenier" (Giordano).

9 p.m.—Gump of the Opera No. 292:

"The Game of the Gwang" (Gwang).

9.17 p.m.—Weather forecast and news items.

9.21 p.m.—Studio selections.

9.30 p.m.—God Save the King.

3LO, MELBOURNE

Tuesday.

MORNING SESSION.

7.15 a.m.—"Herald" morning news.

8.15 a.m.—Close down.

MIDDAY SESSION.

11.30 a.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales at M.C.C., by Mr. Rod McGregor.

11.45 a.m.—Close down.

12 noon—Melbourne Observatory time signal.

12.15 p.m.—Metal prices received by the Australian Mines and Metals Association from the London Stock Exchange this day. Official wireless news from Flight-Router's and the Australian Press Association edition: "Argus" news service.

12.20 p.m.—ERNEST G. MITCHELL AND THE REGENT CONCERT ORCHESTRA: March, "El Capitan" (Sousa).

Overture, "Light Cavalry" (Spoff).

12.30 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, soprano:

"Men qui s'avent à la voit"—Samson and Delilah (Saint-Saëns).

"Adieu" (Schubert).

12.37 p.m.—ERNEST G. MITCHELL AND THE REGENT CONCERT ORCHESTRA: Selection, "Rose Marie" (Friedl).

12.50 p.m.—ERNIE TROTMAN, entertainer: Grand Opera (original).

12.58 p.m.—ERNEST G. MITCHELL AND THE REGENT CONCERT ORCHESTRA: Selection, "Valjean" (Wainwright).

1 p.m.—JOHN MARSH: "Wedding" (Mendelssohn).

1.15 p.m.—Meteorological information. Weather forecast and rainfall for Victoria, Tasmania, South Australia and New South Wales. Ocean forecasts. River reports.

1.15 p.m.—ERNST G. MITCHELL AND THE REGENT CONCERT ORCHESTRA: "St. Peter and the Rose" (Satie).

"Tens April" (Satie).

1.22 p.m.—ERNEST G. MITCHELL AND THE REGENT CONCERT ORCHESTRA: "The Devil and Folly" (German).

1.35 p.m.—ERNIE TROTMAN, entertainer:

"Eve" (Love revised E.T.).

1.42 p.m.—ERNEST G. MITCHELL AND THE REGENT CONCERT ORCHESTRA:

"Ain't She Sweet" (Yeager).

"Positively—Absolutely" (Ayer).

2 p.m.—MIL PETER DRUMMOND, president, of the Kyneton Shire, will speak for a few moments.

2.15 p.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Match, Victoria v. New South Wales at M.C.C., by Mr. Rod McGregor.

2.30 p.m.—Close down.

2.45 p.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Match, Victoria v. New South Wales, at M.C.C., by Mr. Rod McGregor.

During the afternoon results will be given of the Fifteen Penny Race.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

- 1 p.m.—Melbourne Observatory time signal.
 2 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:
Moonlit Waters (Friend).
Everything's Peaches (Scare).
Woman's Love Yours (Lee).
 3 p.m.—ONCE-A-CAK PLAY: Features
 EUGENE BUGGAN:
Is he guilty? (Temple Harrison).
 4 p.m.—The Castle Inn
 Time: After Midnight
 5 p.m.—VAUVE AND VERNE, entertainers
 6 p.m.—
 7 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:
Tappetino—piano solo (Greer).
All Smiles (Donaldson).
Culotte (Kahn).
 8 p.m.—VERA SPAULL, mezzo-soprano (by permission of J. C. Williamson, Ltd.):
A Love in His Eyes.
My Love of Love.
 9 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:
The Whole World is Laughing at Me (Gruenberg).
Will You Love with You (Mayer).
Take Your Blues Away (Mayer).
 10 p.m.—ALBERT CARLISLE, tenor (by permission J. C. Williamson, Ltd.):
Lorraine (Glauber).
Passion Ry (Purcell).
 11 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.
 12 p.m.—VERA SPAULL, soprano:
Sold If I Certainly Could.
Do You Know I Do.
 12.30 p.m.—ALBERT CARLISLE, tenor:
She Who Is in Your Garden (Rusell).
That How the World was Made (Scholes).
 12.45 p.m.—"Herald" news service.
 1 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. New South Wales, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.
 1.30 p.m.—Close Down.

EVENING SESSION.

- 1.30 p.m.—Answers to letters and birthday greetings by "BILLY BUNNY."
 2 p.m.—Description of Finale of today's evening Cricket Match, Victoria v. New South Wales, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.
 2.30 p.m.—"BILLY BUNNY" will continue his Birthday Greetings.
 3 p.m.—Programme by the Pupils of Miss FREDA NORMICOTE:
 Song: EDNA LEAR.
 Song: EILEEN O'KEARY.
 Song: ALFRED BRIDGES.
 Song: NORMA LAMBERT.
 Song: HILDA BROOKS.
 Song: PHYLLIS and EDNA REINZ.
 3.30 p.m.—"Herald" news service. Announcements.
 3.45 p.m.—FRANCES LEA, soprano:
We Like Mom (Coleridge-Taylor).
To Let a Little Lonely Heart (Needham).
The Night Nursery (Armstrong).
 4 p.m.—STATION QUARTETTE:
Serenade (Maller).
 4.30 p.m.—DOROTHY ROXBURGH, violin:
One Grand Mason (Bennett).
Somber Song.
 5 p.m.—FRANCES LEA, soprano:
The Old Flagged Path (Armstrong).
The Little Song (Rip Van Winkle).
 5.30 p.m.—THE STUDY QUARTETTE:
A Christmas Carol.

NIGHT SESSION.

- 7 p.m.—Mr. C. J. MILLER will speak on
"Courts."
 8 p.m.—Under the auspices of the University of Melbourne Extension Board, MR. F. E. LONG, M.A., will speak on:
"How the First Settlers in Victoria Spent their First Christmas Day."



The Quality of the

C.A.V. Battery



Assures you of the highest value for your money and the greatest possible economy.

It gives and continues to give
WONDERFUL RESULTS

There is no other Battery that
will give such

**EXCELLENT SERVICE
 SUCH LONG LIFE**

THE 'EL' EBONITE RANGE

Is of special ebonite construction for use in the Australian climate. It is specially adapted for Radio, maintaining its high capacity on continuous discharge. Available in 2 volt units, 4 or 6 volt assemblies.

Available at all C.A.V. Service Stations,
 all Wireless Dealers, and:

BENNETT & WOOD LTD.

Wireless Sales and Service Station
 13-15 WENTWORTH AVENUE SYDNEY.

7.45 p.m.—MR. E. M. FASCOM will speak on "Boys."

A MISCELLANEOUS PROGRAMME OF MUSIC, SONG, AND STORY.

8 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND: Intermission, "On the News."

8.15 p.m.—BABY MACK, soprano: Song, "The Little Silver Ring" (Champlin).

Whistling solo, "I Heard a Thrush at Eve" (Cadmian).

8.15 p.m.—AGNES FORTUNE, pianist: Songs and Yiddish Dances (Golen).

8.30 p.m.—Midnight in Evening Newspapers: Produced by GEORGE TAYLOR, News Editor of the "Herald": "How News is Obtained."

8.45 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND: Fox trot, "At Sundown."

8.45 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE: "Entertain!"

8.45 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, soprano: "Land of the Sky Blue Water," "Natalia."

9.2 p.m.—ERN. TROTMAN, entertainer: "The Village Doctor" (Original), "Say No More About It" (Cates).

9.15 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND: March, "Foden's Own."

9.15 p.m.—ONE-ACT PLAY, by the Third Prize Winner in SLO, Melbourne's One-act Play Competition.

Frank H. Goldsmith's play, entitled "Dorothy's Dilemma."

9.15 p.m.—KILEEN CASTLES, soprano: "One Spring Morning" (Nevin).

"Go Down, Moses"—Negro Spiritual (Burroughs).

9.45 p.m.—REGINALD BRADLEY: "Andante from Spanish Rhapsody" (Lalo), "Soboro" (Brahms).

9.45 p.m.—BABY MACK, soprano:

Song, "My Baby" (Illustris).

Whistling solo, "I Hear You Calling Me."

10 p.m.—"Agnes" news service: Meteorological information. Sporting news by "Olympian." British official wireless news from Rugby.

10.15 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND: Selections.

10.15 p.m.—ERN. TROTMAN, entertainer: "At a Chipping" (Original).

10.30 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:

"I Can't Get Over a Girl Like You" (Brown).

"There's Everything Nice About You" (Bryan).

"The Lullabye" (Leslie).

10.31 p.m.—PAT MCLEAN, soprano: "Child Impersonations."

10.35 p.m.—Announcements. Island summer movements.

10.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS: "Cook a Doodle, I'm Off My Noodle" (Johnson).

"Song of Shanghai" (Egan).

"Lucky Day" (Henderson).

10.51 p.m.—PAT MCLEAN, soprano: "Child Impersonations."

11 p.m.—OUR GREAT THOUGHT—"Time is short; your obligations are infinite" (Massillon).

11.15 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS.

11.30 p.m.—GOD SAVE THE KING.

3AR, MELBOURNE

Tuesday.

MORNING NEWS SESSION.

11.00 a.m. to 12 noon.

MIDDAY CONCERT SESSION.

Transmitted from Panstrepco House, 215 Collins Street (by exclusive permission of William and Paton, Ltd.), on the Brunswick Wireless.

12 p.m.—Close Down.

MATINEE SESSION.

ORCHESTRAL CONCERT.

SHEFFIELD SHIELD CRICKET. Scores will be given at frequent intervals. During the afternoon, the results of the Flaxy Cup, Paddington and other information, will be broadcast.

1.30 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

1.45 p.m.—The Sparklets. Soprano Solo: "Carries" (Wilson).

"At Dawn" (Cadmian).

2.00 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

2.15 p.m.—Mr. John Bradley, "Calliope" (Illustris) (Schumann), by request.

2.30 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

2.45 p.m.—"French Serenade" (Geric).

3.00 p.m.—The Sparklets. Humorous Duo: "There Never Was a Love Like Ours" (Lawrence).

"Gothic Ballad" (Jones).

3.45 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

3.55 p.m.—Mr. John Bradley, "Calliope" (Illustris) (Schumann), by request.

4.15 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

4.30 p.m.—"Mademoiselle Jeanette" (Timely Topics, Home Hobbies and Novel Stories for our Lady Listeners).

4.45 p.m.—"Mademoiselle Jeanette" (Timely Topics, Home Hobbies and Novel Stories for our Lady Listeners).

4.45 p.m.—"The Sparklets. Humorous Solo: "Thanks Very Much" (Hal Purry).

"Miss Blimmett, Ninna" (Mondtson).

4.45 p.m.—Studio Orchestra.

4.45 p.m.—"To-night's Entertainment.

4.55 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock says "Five". Close Down.

CHILDREN'S SESSION.

4.55 p.m.—Uncle Max's Entertainment.

EVENING SESSION.

XMAS BAND CONCERT.

7.00 p.m.—"The Captain," Richard Dala and school choir for all the boys and girls of Australia.

7.05 p.m.—Newmarket stock sales. Notices.

7.10 p.m.—G.P.O. clock says Eight.

7.15 p.m.—Special request programme by the Northern Soldiers' and Citizens' Band (Conductor: Mr. Wm. H. Gove jun.). The whole of the band numbers mentioned are repeated in letters from listenership to 8AR.

7.25 p.m.—The Northern Soldiers' and Citizens' Band.

Waites, "Migraine" (Laski).

7.30 p.m.—Miss Julie Russell, soprano: "Piano, piano," from Der Freischütz (Weber).

7.35 p.m.—Mr. Alex Attcock, entertainer. In the course of his entertainment:

"The Hard Times" (Weston and Lee).

"That's a good girl" (Berlin).

7.40 p.m.—Announcements.

7.45 p.m.—Northern Soldiers' and Citizens' Band.

Panatela, "Military Church Parade" (Hines).

7.47 p.m.—Mr. Horace Colver, tenor: "Bird songs at sunrise" (Cates).

"I hear you calling me" (Marshall).

"Since a delicate lady had a double baby" (Williams).

8.00 p.m.—Mr. John Box, bass: "The Border Ballad" (Cowen).

"Away in Ablone" (Lloyd).

8.05 p.m.—Close down.

1.30 p.m.—Mark reports: weather information.

1.30 p.m.—"The Daily Mail" and "The Daily Standard" news.

1.45 p.m.—Lunch music.

1.50 p.m.—Standard time signal.

2 p.m.—Close down.

4QG, BRISBANE.

Tuesday.

MIDDAY SESSION.

1 p.m.—Mark reports: weather information.

1.30 p.m.—"The Daily Mail" and "The Daily Standard" news.

1.45 p.m.—Lunch music.

1.50 p.m.—Standard time signal.

2 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

The various events in connection with the Q.T.C. Christmas Meeting will be described direct from Agent Headquarters. In between times music will be broadcast from the Studio.

2 p.m.—From Agent. A description of the

events.

2 p.m.—Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

6 p.m.—"Daily Standard" news, announcements.

6.15 p.m.—"Illustrated" No. 1.

6.30 p.m.—"The Children's Hour" stories by "Uncle Jim."

7 p.m.—Special News Service: Mark reports Stock reports.

12.30 p.m.—Weather news; announcements.

2.45 p.m.—Standard Time signals.

7.45 p.m.—Lecturette: "Photography," by Mr. F. L. Smith (Manager Kodak Ltd.).

NIGHT SESSION.

PART I.

STUDIO PROGRAMME—THE STUDIO INSTRUMENTAL QUARTETTE.

1 p.m.—From the Studio:

Overture: "La Tournangelle" (Marie).

The Studio Instrumental Quartette.

(Conductor Mr. F. C. Smith).

Song: "Wings of Delight" (Brewer).

Miss Vera McLaren.

Piano:

"Sonata F-Minor" (Beethoven). 1st move-

ment. Op. 51.

Miss Marjorie Hesse.

Song: "The Horn" (Flegler).

Mr. Frank Currow.

Fox Trot:

(a) "The Springtime Again" (Carmenau).

(b) "Kilah" (Owens).

The Studio Instrumental Quartette.

Monologue: "The Obstructive Hat."

Mrs. Fee Todd.

Song: "The Little Domino" (Haglund).

Miss Pat McGinley.

Orchestra: "Fifth Avenue" (Levash).

The Studio Instrumental Quartette.

Song: "In Mustard and in Cresc" (Lehmann).

Mr. Frank Currow.

Piano: "Liebestraume" (Liszt).

Miss Marjorie Hesse.

Song: "My Dreams" (Tess).

Mr. Jack Land.

Fox Trot: "You Remind Me of My Mother" (Carmenau).

The Studio Instrumental Quartette.

Musical Monologue: "Peter."

Miss Fee Todd.

Song: "The Piper of Love" (Carey).

Miss Pat McGinley.

March: "Home Town Band" (Weidt).

The Studio Instrumental Quartette.

Dance:

"The Moon Hatch Raised Her Lamp Above"

(Benedict).

Misses: Jack Land and Frank Currow.

9.30 p.m.—FROM THE CENTENNIAL HALL:

Dance Music.

10.30 p.m.—"The Daily Mail" news service.

Weather news.

Close down.

12.30 p.m.—Tune in.

12.35 p.m.—Markets, News and Opibies.

1.15 p.m.—Time signal from Perth Observatory.

1.15 p.m.—Weather notes supplied by the Meteorological Bureau of Western Australia.

1.25 p.m.—Studio Instrumental Trio.

1.30 p.m.—Close down.

1.35 p.m.—Tune in.

2.35 p.m.—Organ music relaxed from the grand Theatre Murray street.

Vocal interludes from studio.

4.45 p.m.—Close down.

4.45 p.m.—Tune in.

The evening transmission is broadcast on

194.5 metres as well as the usual wavelength.

6.50 p.m.—Stories for the Kiddies by Uncle Henry and Duffy.

7.30 p.m.—Stocks Markets, News.

1.45 p.m.—Talk by Dr. J. S. Battye, B.A., LL.B.

4.45 p.m.—Time signal from Perth Observatory.

4.45 p.m.—Weather notes supplied by the Meteorological Bureau of Western Australia.

Station announcements such as alterations

to programmes, etc.

VARIETY NIGHT.

11 p.m.—Musical programme, including vocal and instrumental artists.



Farmer's Standard Five-valve Receiver, with Single-dial Control

Simple and direct in action, still more simple in control ; the whole selective range is obedient to one main dial, battery current is controlled by a master switch, and a minor fitment increases or softens the tone volume.

This is a highly efficient "shielded" set, so perfect in its operation, that, if working from a properly situated interior aerial, all local stations can be eliminated, and interstate or New Zealand programmes "tuned-in" with ease.

The cabinet is a handsome decorative model, of genuine laminated figured American walnut, inlaid with burr walnut.



The equipment includes:

5 Radiotron UX201 "A" Valves, Willard Accumulator, 3 Burgess "B" Batteries, each 45 volts. 1 Burgess "C" Battery, 4.5 volts, Amplion "Dragon" (AR18) Loud Speaker, Set of aerial equipment, Complete £52/10/-

FARMER'S

10 a.m.—Late News item by courtesy of "The Daily News," Newspaper Co.
Ships within Range announcement.
Weather report and forecast.

10.30 p.m.—Close down.

19.5 METRE TRANSMISSION.

Simultaneous broadcast on 19.5 metres of Programmes given on 1250 metres, commencing at 4.45 p.m.

7ZL, HOBART

day.

MORNING SESSION.

11 a.m. to 12 noon.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

2 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes the hour.

2.15 p.m.—Tune in selection.

2.30 p.m.—Hobart Stock Exchange Quotations.
Weather information.

Items of interest—announcements,
12.15 p.m.—Selections by 7ZL Studio Trio:
"First Love" (Michele),
"Rumba of Spain" (Studding),
"Valse en Rondeau" (Drege).

"Melodine" (Arioso).

"Serenade d'Ete" (Carraige).

Selection: "Tannhauser" (Wagner).

Violin solo: Selected (Mr. E. J. McCann).

4.35 p.m.—Cooking Talk by "Regula."

4.30 p.m.—Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

4.30 p.m.—Children's Corner by "Uncle Hector."

NIGHT SESSION.

7.00 p.m.—Musical selection.

7.30 p.m.—Literary Lapses and Library Lists
by Mr. W. E. Fuller.

7.30 p.m.—"Mercury" special Tasmanian news service.

Hallway auction produce sales.

Weather Forecast.

2.30 a.m.—Stock exchange Quotations.

3 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes the hour.

8.15 p.m.—Broadcast by direct wire from Imperial Hotel, Hobart. Dance numbers by Mrs. Sheppards' Dance Trio interspersed with items from the Studio by the following:

Miss Alice Briggs soprano.

Miss Edith Terry soprano.

Miss Helen Bligh piano solo.

8.30 p.m.—Radio Question Corner by "Anode."

8.40 p.m.—British Official Wireless news.

8.50 p.m.—"Mercury" special Interstate news service. Shires within Wireless range.

9 p.m.—Weather forecast Station announcement.—To-morrow's programme.

National Anthem.

Wednes., Dec. 28

2FC, SYDNEY

EARLY MORNING SESSION.

7 a.m. to 8 a.m.

MORNING SESSION.

8 a.m.—"Big Ben" and announcements.

10.15 a.m.—Studio music.

10.15 a.m.—"Sydney Morning Herald" news service.

10.20 a.m.—Studio music.

10.35 a.m.—A reading.

10.45 a.m.—Studio music.

11 a.m.—"Big Ben." Studio music.

11.15 a.m.—A.P.A. and Reuters' Cable Services.

11.10 a.m.—Studio music.

11.15 a.m.—A talk on Home Cooking and Recipes, by Miss Ruth Funn.
11.30 a.m.—Close down.

MIDDAY SESSION.

12 noon.—"Big Ben" and announcements.

12.20 p.m.—Stock Exchange, first call.

12.30 p.m.—Official weather forecast, rainfall.

12.45 p.m.—Studio music.

12.50 p.m.—"Sydney Morning Herald" news service.

12.55 p.m.—"Burly" wireless news.

12.58 p.m.—Studio music.

12.40 p.m.—Kathleen Stirling, mezzo.

12.45 p.m.—Studio music.

1 p.m.—"Big Ben." Weather intelligence.

1.30 p.m.—"Evening News" midday news service.

Producers' Distributing Society's Report.

1.20 p.m.—Studio music.

1.28 p.m.—Stock Exchange, second call.

1.30 p.m.—Studio music.

1.40 p.m.—Kathleen Stirling, mezzo.

1.45 p.m.—Studio music.

2 p.m.—"Big Ben." Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION

2 p.m.—"Big Ben" and announcements.

2.20 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English baritone.

2.30 p.m.—From the Lyceum Theatre, Pitt Street, Sydney; Orchestral items.

2.45 p.m.—From the Studio: Nes Hallett, soprano;

"Dreaming of a Castle in the Air" (Ward).

2.51 p.m.—Freida Fish, violinist;

"Romance" (Swenden).

3.00 p.m.—Florence Grant, soprano.

3.30 p.m.—From the Lyceum Theatre, Pitt Street, Sydney; Orchestral items.

3.40 p.m.—From the Studio: Lionel Lunt, baritone.

3.45 p.m.—Freida Fish, violinist;

"Meditation" (Glawenow).

3.50 p.m.—William Bowyer, basso;

"Meeting" (Haigh).

3.54 p.m.—Florence Grant, soprano.

3.58 p.m.—From the Lyceum Theatre, Pitt Street, Sydney; Orchestral items.

4.00 p.m.—From the Studio:

Nes Hallett, soprano;

"Autumn Leaves are Falling" (Silver).

4.15 p.m.—William Bowyer, basso;

"Trade Winds" (Keel).

4.20 p.m.—From the Lyceum Theatre, Pitt Street, Sydney; Orchestral items.

4.35 p.m.—From the Studio:

Freida Fish, violinist;

"Marie Dance" (German).

4.40 p.m.—Popular records.

4.45 p.m.—Stock Exchange, third call.

4.47 p.m.—A Pianoforte reproduction.

5 p.m.—"Big Ben." Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5.45 p.m.—The chimes of 2FC.

5.50 p.m.—"The Hello Man" talks to the children.

6.15 p.m.—Uncle Rus and "Jerry" entertain.

6.30 p.m.—Story time for the young folk.

6.40 p.m.—Studio music.

7 p.m.—"Big Ben." Late sporting news.

7.10 p.m.—Dalgotra's market reports (wool, wheat and stock).

7.15 p.m.—Fruit and vegetable markets.

7.20 p.m.—Weather and shipping news.

7.26 p.m.—"Evening News" news service.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.40 p.m.—Programme announcements.

7.45 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English baritone.

7.47 p.m.—A One-Act Play produced by Scott Alexander and his Company.

8 p.m.—"Big Ben."

From the Haymarket Theatre, George Street, Sydney; Items by the Haymarket Operatic Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Stanley Porter.

8.15 p.m.—From the Studio:

Re-appearance of the Russian operatic baritone, Signor Ubaldo Russo.

8.30 p.m.—W. F. Ray will complete his thematic reminiscences during this evening with "Music behind the Scenes."

8.35 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English baritone.

8.40 p.m.—Rayne and Powell, entertainers:

(a) "They love it!" (Arthur Powell).

(b) "Just like a Buttercup" (Woolf).

Lila Rayne.

(c) "May be it's because I love you" (Rayne and Powell).

8.51 p.m.—Virginia Bassett, contralto.

8.55 p.m.—Ad Cee, Scotch comedian.

9 p.m.—"Big Ben." Weather forecast.

9.15 p.m.—Scott Alexander; Badia Play.

9.24 p.m.—Signor Ubaldo Russo, Russian operatic baritone.

9.28 p.m.—Rayne and Powell, entertainers:

(a) "Night Time" (Edmund Banister).

Lila Rayne.

(b) "I'd like to be a baby again" (Ager).

Arthur Powell.

(c) Duet, "Yesterday" (Whitlief).

Rayne and Powell.

9.28 p.m.—From the Haymarket Theatre, George Street, Sydney.

Items by the Haymarket Operatic Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Stanley Porter.

9.35 p.m.—From the Studio:

Ad Cee, Scotch comedian.

9.45 p.m.—Virginia Bassett, contralto.

9.54 p.m.—Mr. Facola, novelty musical act.

10 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English baritone.

10.15 p.m.—Dance music, arranged by Len Murray.

10.20 p.m.—Len Murray, popular baritone.

10.24 p.m.—Mr. Facola: Music act.

10.30 p.m.—Late weather forecast.

10.31 p.m.—Dance music interspersed with vocal items by Len Murray.

10.57 p.m.—Late news and announcements.

11 p.m.—"Big Ben."

National Anthem.

Close down.

2BL, SYDNEY.

Wednesday.

EARLY MORNING SESSION.

6.00 a.m. to 8.00 a.m.

MORNING SESSION.

8.15 a.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Musical Programme from the Studio.

8.15 a.m.—Women's Session; Talk on "Aviation" by Miss Varley; Social Notes; Replies to Correspondents by Mrs. Jordan. Talk on "Dental Hygiene," by a member of the Dental Board.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Race Results broadcast immediately after each race, by courtesy of the "Sun."

12.00 noon.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Musical Programme from the Studio.

12.15 a.m.—Women's Session; Talk on "Aviation" by Miss Varley; Social Notes; Replies to Correspondents by Mrs. Jordan. Talk on "Dental Hygiene," by a member of the Dental Board.

12.30 p.m.—Information, Mails, Shipping and Port Directory.

12.31 p.m.—Boats in Call by Wireless.

12.35 p.m.—Fruit Market Report.

12.35 p.m.—Vegetable Market Report.

12.35 p.m.—London Metal Market Report.

12.35 p.m.—Dairy and Farm Produce Market Report.

12.35 p.m.—Foreign Market Report.

12.35 p.m.—Fish Market Report.

12.35 p.m.—Babelfit Market Report.

12.35 p.m.—Stock Exchange Report.

12.35 p.m.—H.M.V. Gramophone Record.

1.27 p.m.—Stock Exchange Report.

1.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Talk to Children in Hospital.

2 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Racing Report.

2.5 p.m.—Musical Programme from the Studio.

2.50 p.m.—News from the "Sun."

2.50 p.m.—Musical Programme from the Studio.

2.45 p.m.—Talk on "Celtic Mythology."

2.0 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Racing Results.
 2.5 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
 3.0 p.m.—Pan-Pacific Rental from Studio.
 3.20 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
 3.30 p.m.—Musical Programme from the Studio.
 4.15 p.m.—Dungowan Dance Band; Broadcast from Dungowan Cabaret.
 4.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Racing Results.
 4.50 p.m.—Musical Programme from the Studio.
 4.55 p.m.—Talk on Women of the Orient of All Ages.
 4.58 p.m.—Dungowan Dance Band.
 4.59 p.m.—Results of Night's Programme.
 4.59 p.m.—Special Ocean Forecast.
 4.54 p.m.—Racing Results.
 5.0 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Close Down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5.45 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Children's Session.
 Uncle Jack and Uncle Bass will entertain the Kiddies.

SPECIAL COUNTRY SESSION.

6.00 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Australian Merchantile Land and Finance Co.'s Report; Weather Report and Forecast by Courtesy of Government Meteorologist; Producers' Distributing Society's Fruit and Vegetable Market Report; Stock Exchange Reports; Grain and Fodder Report ("Sun"); Dairy Products Report ("Sun"); N.R.M.A. Tally.

6.45 p.m.—Country News from the "Sun."
 7.0 p.m.—Musical Recital by courtesy of His Master's Voice Gramophone Co.
 7.30 p.m.—Talk on "Tennis," by Dr. McElhone.
 8.0 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Broadcasters' Topical Chants.
 8.10 p.m.—The Empire Mandolin Orchestra.
 8.15 p.m.—Miss Mildred Hanson (Soprano).
 8.17 p.m.—Mr. C. Weatherley (Instrumentalist).
 8.18 p.m.—The Canterbury District Band (Bandmaster, Mr. Stan Nichols); broadcast from Baker's Hill, Campania.
 8.21 p.m.—Mr. Herbert C. Hincliffe (Baritone).
 8.28 p.m.—Weather Report and Forecast by courtesy of Mr. Mares, Government Meteorologist.
 8.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes.
 8.31 p.m.—The Canterbury District Band.
 8.35 p.m.—Miss Nedra Hansen.
 8.38 p.m.—Miss Nedra Hansen.
 8.42 p.m.—King's Mandolin Orchestra.
 8.45 p.m.—Mr. Herbert C. Hincliffe.
 8.50 p.m.—Results of Following Day's Programme.

10.0 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; Broadcasters' All Sports Expert will talk on General Sporting.
 10.15 p.m.—Romano's Dance Orchestra, under the Direction of Mr. Merv. Lyons, Broadcast from Romano's.
 11.30 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock and Chimes; National Anthem.

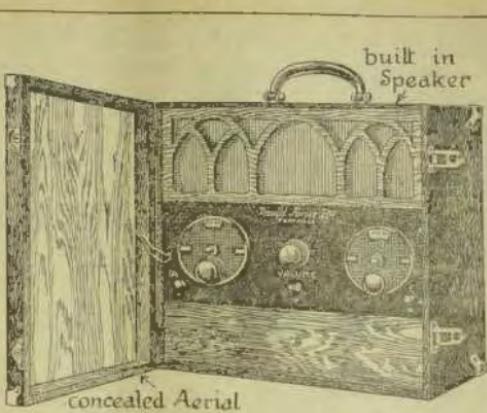
2 UW, SYDNEY

Wednesday.

8 a.m.—News, shipping, mails, studio items.
 9.45 a.m.—Women's session.
 9.55 a.m.—Results of forward programme.
 10 a.m.—Close down.
 12.15 p.m.—Special employee's Luncheon session.
 12.45 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

2 p.m.—Studio selections.
 2.55 p.m.—Results of forward programme.
 3 p.m.—Close down.

*A good Christmas Box!***"D.J. PORTABLE-4"**

for £2/10/- deposit

The "D.J. Portable-4" is just the Set for the holidays. It is in a neat 16 x 16 x 9-inch case that packs easily in car or boat and only weighs 31 lbs. complete.

The Set is fully guaranteed by David Jones'. It has excellent tone and strength up to 100 miles. Speaker and aerial are built-in, and the Set is supplied ready to tune-in. You may take delivery on payment of £2/10/- deposit and 9/6 weekly for 52 weeks, or cash price £24/10/-

The "Trave-Ler-5" is another good portable, too. It comes in a 13-inch black leatherette case. You can take delivery on payment of £3 and 11/6 weekly for one year. Cash Price .. £30

Radio Dept., Lower Ground Floor, New Store.

DAVID JONES'

Castlereagh, Market & Elizabeth Streets

EVENING SESSION.

8 p.m.—Studio items.
8.05 p.m.—Resume of forward programme.
9 p.m.—Close down.

NIGHT SESSION.

7 p.m.—Studio items.
7.02 p.m.—Where to go.
7.10 p.m.—Studio selections.
7.20 p.m.—Miss Sylvia Churchill, mezzo soprano:
 (a) "Love, Wah."
 (b) "Birds sing at Eventide."
7.30 p.m.—Studio selections.
7.40 p.m.—Mr. Michael jazz interlude:
 (a) "Follow the Swallows."
 (b) "Wonderful eyes."
7.50 p.m.—News items.
7.55 p.m.—Resume of forward programme.
8 p.m.—Clock chimes.
8.02 p.m.—Douglas Rae, tenor:
 (a) "I hear a thrill at 'er'" (Caldwell).
 (b) "An Evening" (Rimsky-Korsakoff).
8.05 p.m.—Mr. and Mrs. James Campbell, steel guitar selections.
8.10 p.m.—Miss Sylvia Churchill, mezzo soprano:
 (a) "Trees."
 (b) "Carissimo."
8.14 p.m.—Studio selections.
8.20 p.m.—Miss Mabel Rambetham, violin solo:
 (a) Selected.
 (b) Selected.
8.40 p.m.—Jordan James McDonald, jazz interlude:
 (a) "Cost Voss."
 (b) "Muddy Water."
 (c) "Night-Night."
8.50 p.m.—Hercus Raw tenor:
 (a) "A Dream" (Hauffstet).
 (b) "Down Here" (Brahms).
8.55 p.m.—News items.
9 p.m.—Clock chimes.
9.02 p.m.—Weather forecast and news.
9.05 p.m.—Mr. and Mrs. James Campbell, steel guitar selections.
9.10 p.m.—Miss Sylvia Churchill, mezzo soprano:
 "For you alone."
9.20 p.m.—Miss Mabel Rambetham, violin solo:
 Selected.
9.25 p.m.—Studio selection.
9.30 p.m.—God Save the King.

3LO, MELBOURNE

Wednesday.

MORNING SESSION.

1.15 p.m.—Herald Morning Session.
1.18 p.m.—Close down.

MIDDAY SESSION.

2.10 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, VICTORIA v. NEW SOUTH WALES, at the Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.
2.12 noon—Melbourne Observatory time signal. Metal prices received by the Australian Mines and Metals Association from the London Stock Exchange this day. British Official Wireless News from Rugby-Reuters and the Australian Press Association Cables. "Argus" news service.
2.20 p.m.—JOE ARONSON'S SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:
 "Sing Me a Baby Song" (Kahn).
 "Mountain Water" (Freeland).
 "What Does It Matter" (Berlin).
2.20 p.m.—THE PREMIER FOUR (by permission of J. C. Williamson, Ltd.):
 "How I Love You" (Brown and Friend).
 "Down South Again" (Morris).
2.25 p.m.—JOE ARONSON'S SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:
 "Everything is made for Love" (Johnson).
 "Who Could be More Wonderful than You" (Davis).
 "Upright and grand," Piano solo (Bloom).

3.45 p.m.—ERN TROTMAN, Entertainer: Comedian.
3.55 p.m.—JOE ARONSON'S SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:
 "Mountain Water" (Freeland).
 "Looking for a Boy" (Gershwin).
3.58 p.m.—Melbourne Observatory Time Signal. Enjoying yourself? But don't forget—keep on remembering, Safety First.
4.01 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE:
 "Vaudevilleians."

4.11 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, VICTORIA v. NEW SOUTH WALES, at the Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.
FROM THE STUDIO—
4.16 p.m.—Meteorological information. Weather forecast, and rainfall for Victoria, Tasmania, South Australia and New South Wales. Ocean Currents. River reports.

4.27 p.m.—THE PREMIER FOUR:
 "Fourleaf Clover."
 "Just An Ivy Covered Shack" (Davidson).
4.31 p.m.—JOE ARONSON'S SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:
 "The Crystal Ball" (Gershwin).
 "Wait On Home To-Ming" (Gilbert).
 "Plumming" (Jones).

4.45 p.m.—ERN TROTMAN, Entertainer: Trotman's Trivialities.
4.50 p.m.—JOE ARONSON'S SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:
 "Humiliate the Pal Next Door" (Merritt).
 "Ticket, Tailor, Sailor" (Frankie).
 "Chinese Moon" (Naumburg).
5 p.m.—Close down.

5.15 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, VICTORIA v. NEW SOUTH WALES, at the Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.
5.20 p.m.—Description of HERCUS RAW, two miles, ASPENDALE RACES, by "Musket" of "The Sporting Globe."

5.25 p.m.—Close down.
Results of the Ararat Turf Club Races will be given as they come to hand.
5.45 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, VICTORIA v. NEW SOUTH WALES, at the Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.

5.50 p.m.—Description of MAIDEN PLATE, 8 furlongs, ASPENDALE RACES, by "Musket" of "The Sporting Globe."
5.55 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND:
 "Song of the South." (Irish).

6.12 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, Soprano:
 "Lovey Spring" (Cramer).
 "Maids' Wish" (Chopin).

6.22 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND:
 Overture, "Chanson du soir."

6.30 p.m.—Description of ASPENDALE PLATE, 8 furlongs, ASPENDALE RACES, by "Musket" of "The Sporting Globe."
6.35 p.m.—GERTRUDE HUTTON, contralto:
 "Th Minstrel" (Eastgate Martin).
 "Walk Soul of Mine" (Jordan).

6.45 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND:
 "Idyll" (My Syrian Maid).

6.48 p.m.—CAPT. DONALD MACLEAN:
 "A sail, a sail—but she flies the Jolly Roger."

6 p.m.—Description of ASPENDALE PARK HANDICAP, 1 mile, ASPENDALE RACES, by "Musket" of "The Sporting Globe."

6.45 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND:
 Waltz, "The Prairie Flower."

6.48 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, soprano:
 "Love's Young Dream" (Irish).
 "Bell of Shandon" (Irish).

6.50 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, VICTORIA v. NEW SOUTH WALES, at the Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.

6.55 p.m.—Description of ASPENDALE PURSE, 6 furlongs, ASPENDALE RACES, by "Musket" of "The Sporting Globe."

7.05 p.m.—GERTRUDE HUTTON, contralto:
 "Low West I'm Riding" (Briggs).
 "Night Flight" (Irish).

7.42 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND:
 Selection, "The Thistle and the Rose."

7.50 p.m.—"Herald" news service.
8 p.m.—Description of Jumpers' Plat Race, ASPENDALE RACES, by "Musket" of "The Sporting Globe."

8.45 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, VICTORIA v. NEW SOUTH WALES, at the Melbourne Cricket Ground, by Mr. Rod McGregor.
8.50 p.m.—Close down.

EVENING SESSION.

8.55 p.m.—Answers to Letters and Birthday Greetings to all by "MARY, MARY."

8.58 p.m.—Mr. Rod McGregor will give the final results of the INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, VICTORIA v. NEW SOUTH WALES, from the Melbourne Cricket Ground.

9 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:
 "By the Waters of Minnemah" (Lorraine).

9.07 p.m.—HOBBIES. Master E. J. MILLER of Caulfield Grammar School, winner of First Prize in the collection of bubbles displayed at the school, will give a talk on "The Building of Model Ships."

9.22 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:
 "Sad Moon and Falling Leaf."

9.30 p.m.—MARY, MARY will tell about "The Little Goose."

9.40 p.m.—Official report of Newmarket Stock sale, by the Associated Stock and Station Agents, Bourke-street, Melbourne.

9.45 p.m.—"Herald" news service. Weather synopsis. Shipping movements.

9.52 p.m.—Stock Exchange information.

9.57 p.m.—Fish Market reports by J. P. Barrett, Ltd. Rabbit prices.

9.58 p.m.—River reports.

9.58 p.m.—Market reports by Vic. Producers' Co-operative Co., Ltd. Poultry, Grain, Hay, Straw, Jute, Dairy Products, Potatoes and Cabbages. Market reports by Victorian Fruitgrowers' Association—retail prices. Wholesale prices of fruit by the Wholesale Fruit Merchants' Association. Citrus Fruits.

NIGHT SESSION.

10.15 p.m.—MR. C. ELLIS:
 "In the Nursery."

10.30 p.m.—MR. P. W. PEARCE:
 "A Talk to Business Men."

10.45 p.m.—CAPT. G. H. PETTER:
 "Books, Wigs and Otherwise."

6 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND:
 March, "Nimur."

March, "Little Drummer."

6.10 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, Soprano:
 "Flower Song," Faust (Gounod).
 "Leaping of the Water" (Compelli Liguri).

6.17 p.m.—MOANA LUA DUO, Hawaiian Instrumentalists:
 Hawaiian and Spanish Guitars
 "Bluebird Blues,"
 " Hawaiian Lied."

6.24 p.m.—Side-light on Evening Newspaper Production by MR. GEORGE TAYLOR, News Editor of "The Herald."

6.30 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND:
 Overture, "Isilda."

6.50 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, Soprano:
 "Echo Song" (Eckert).
 "Autumn Sadness" (Nevin).

6.55 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE:
 Cross Words.

9.15 p.m.—Announcements.

9.18 p.m.—Second and Third acts of "THE STUDENT PRINCE," transmitted from His Majesty's Theatre, by permission of J. C. Williamson, Ltd.:

CAST:

First Lattice	.....	J. BANNON
Second Lattice	.....	K. DAVIS
Third Lattice	.....	H. V. HAINES
Von Mark	.....	J. DOWNEY
Dr. Engel	.....	WORL DAWNTON
Prince Karl	.....	HEDLEY HALL
Ruler	.....	JAMES LIDDY
Gretchen	.....	CONRAD CHANLTON
Toni	.....	VERA SPAULD
Nicholas	.....	JOHN FORDE
Dolf	.....	RAY CAREY
Lattice	.....	RUSSELL SCOTT
Anthonie	.....	DAVID GRAHAME
Kathle	.....	GEORGE CONNELL
Lotte	.....	PEPPIE VEILES
Hubert	.....	ARTHUR STIGAN
		MASON WOOD

Grand Duchesses Anastasia MULLIE ENGLE
 Princess Margaret DELE CRANE
 Capt. Transvaal FRANK WEBSTER
 Countess Devon PEG DESMOND
 Baron Ardenbury NELL SMITH
 Freedman R. LAWSON
 Captain of the Guard J. HOLM
 Captain of the Guard R. RING DESMOND
 SYNOPSIS OF SCENES:

Prince Karl's sitting room at the Inn of the "Three Golden Apples" (Four months later).

ACT III.

The Throne Room of the King's Palace at Karlsruhe (Two years later).

MUSICAL NUMBERS.

Farmers Jacob, Students off stage, "Student Life"; Prince, Engel, Kathie, Gretchen, Detlef, Lucas, Van Asterberg, Toni and Students.

"Farewell Dear," Prince and Kathie; "Deep in My Heart," Entire company.

ACT III.

"Waltz"—Ensemble.

"Just We Two," Petersen, Tarnitz and company.

Cavalcade.

Flute: Karl, Frank, Kathie, Engel, and Students.

FROM THE STUDIO—

10.30 p.m.—BRUNSWICK CITY BAND.

Lamper, G. S., Singer.

10.45 p.m.—BERT TROTMAN, Entertainer;

Holiday Humer.

10.45 p.m.—MOANA LUA DUO.

Spanish Guitar Solo; "Melody of Spanish Waltzes" (C. Compton).

Mandolin and Spanish Triplet Duet;

"I Wonder How I Look When I'm Asleep."

Hawaiian and Spanish Guitar;

"Hilo."

10.55 p.m.—"Argus" news service, meteorological information, British official wireless news from Radio, appointments.

11 p.m.—OUR GREAT THOUGHT:

"The sure way to miss success is to miss the opportunity."

—Philharmonic Charles.

11.7 p.m.—JOE AROMON'S SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS.

11.45 p.m.—GOD SAVE THE KING.

4QC, BRISBANE.

Wednesday.

EARLY MORNING SESSION.

6.30 a.m.—Physical culture session.

7 a.m.—Close down.

MIDDAY SESSION.

1 p.m.—Market reports, weather information; "The Daily Mail" and "The Daily Standard" news.

1.30 p.m.—Lunch Hour Music.

1.35 p.m.—Standard time signal.

2 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3.30 p.m.—FROM THE STUDIO:

Afternoon Tea Music.

4.15 p.m.—"The Telegraph" news.

4.45 p.m.—Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5 p.m.—"Daily Standard" news; announcements.

6.10 p.m.—Lectures:

A Beauty Talk by Dorothée Webster.

6.30 p.m.—The Children's Hour:

Stories by "Little Miss Brahman."

7 p.m.—Special news service; Market reports; Stock market.

7.30 p.m.—Weather news; announcements.

7.45 p.m.—Standard time signal.

7.45 p.m.—Lectures: "The Agricultural High School," by Professor J. K. Murray (University of Queensland and Principal Gatton College).

TWO NEW

EVER-READY
RADIO BATTERIES

Below you will find full particulars of the two new Ever-Ready 45-Volt H.D. "B" Batteries.

They are as typically fresh when you buy them as the older Ever-Ready types, but are of even sturdier construction to counteract the heavy current drain imposed on them by modern multivibrator receiving sets.

Used in conjunction with the EVER-READY No. 125 "C" Battery, they represent the most economical Radio Battery service obtainable in Australia.



Type H.D. 45-Volt.
Dimensions: 5" x 8" x 3".
PRICE, 22/-.

The new EVER-READY 45-volt HEAVY DUTY "B" Battery is made up of 30 large cells in moisture-proof containers, with positive screw terminal taps at 16, 24, 30 and 45 volts. Heavy Gauge Metal Containers. It is perfectly balanced and the whole efficiently insulated, insuring high and noiseless reception, without need to give special NOTE EXCLUDED by any other make of Battery of equal size and capacity.



Type S.S. 45-Volt.
Dimensions: 5" x 6" x 3".
PRICE, 20/-.

Ask your dealer, or write us, for an interesting folder about Ever-Ready Radio Batteries, which gives many valuable economy hints to "B" Battery users.

The Ever-Ready Co. (Gt. Britain) Ltd.

163 Pitt Street :: Sydney

NIGHT SESSION.

8 p.m.—FROM THE STUDIO:

Monologue: "De Quincey's Doed."

Miss Gladys Hancock.

Piano: "Anfachung" (Schumann).

Miss Hilda Vincent.

Doct: "Something" (Fryml).

Miss Pat McGonigly and Mr. Ernest Harper.

Monologue: "The Last Punse."

Miss Gladys Hancock.

Tenor solo: "The Garonne" (Adams).

Mr. Jack Land.

Soprano solo: "The Amorous Goldfish" (Jones).

Miss Pat McGonigly.

Monologue: "Wishing."

Miss Gladys Hancock.

Piano solo:

"Ballade," G. 10, No. 1 (Brahms).

Miss Hilda Vincent.

Baritone solo:

"O Flower of All the World" (Endeo).

Mr. Ernest Harper.

Tenor Solo:

"For the Ladies" (Day).

Mr. Jack Land.

Soprano Solo: "Araby" (Nicholls).

Miss Pat McGonigly.

Piano solo:

(a) "Valz C-Sharp Minor" (Chopin).

(b) "Water Wagtail" (Seidl).

Miss Hilda Vincent.

Baritone solo:

"Star of My Son" (Jones).

Mr. Ernest Harper.

8 p.m.—Metropolitan Weather Forecast.

PART II.—DANCE MUSIC.

A programme of dance music by Alf Fentherstone and his Studio Syncopators. Between dances solo items will be broadcast as follows:—

Contralto solo:

(a) "Farewell to Summer" (Johnson).

(b) "Song of Mine" (Barra).

Miss Jean McDonald.

Baritone solo:

(a) "My Dreams" (Toot).

(b) "The Temple Bells" (Woodforde-Finden).

Mr. K. Symes.

Group of Banjo Numbers by Mr. N. Gould.

10 p.m.—"The Daily Mail" news; Weather news. Close down.

GWF, PERTH.

Wednesday.

12.30 p.m.—Tunes in.

12.30 p.m.—Märkts, News, and Cables.

1 p.m.—Time signal from Perth Observatory.

1.1 p.m.—Weather notes supplied by the Meteorological Bureau of Western Australia.

1.2 p.m.—Studio Quintet.

1 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

2.30 p.m.—Tunes in.

2.30 p.m.—Talk: "Shop Windows" by Junette.

2.30 p.m.—Orchestral music played by Hoyts Regent Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Harold Partington, relayed from Hoyts Regent Theatre, William Street.

Vocal interludes from the studio.

4.45 p.m.—Tunes in.

The evening transmission is broadcast on 104.5 metres as well as the usual wavelength.

2.30 p.m.—Stories for the Kiddies by Uncle Henry and Duffy.

2.30 p.m.—Stocks, Markets, News.

2.45 p.m.—Sporting talk by Mr. R. H. Graveson.

2 p.m.—Time signal from Perth Observatory.

2.11 p.m.—Weather notes supplied by the Meteorological Bureau of Western Australia.

Station announcements, such as alterations to programmes etc.

WIRELESS WEEKLY

8 p.m.—Concert Night: Musical programme, including vocal and instrumental artists?

Orchestral music played by Harold Partington and his seventeen piece orchestra, relayed from Hoyts Regent Theatre, William Street.

10 p.m.—Late news items by courtesy of "The Daily News". News items, U.S. Billings Range announcement, Walker report and forecast.

10.30 p.m.—Close down.

194.5 METRE TRANSMISSION.

Simultaneous broadcast on 194.5 metres of programme given on 1259 metres, commencing at 6.45 p.m.

7ZL, HOBART

Wednesday.

MORNING SESSION.

11 a.m. to 12 noon.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes the hour.

3.15 p.m.—Tune in selection.

3.45 p.m.—Hobart Stock Exchange Quotations.

Weather information.

Items of interest—announcements.

3.45 p.m.—Musical items from the studio.

4 p.m.—Social and Educational Calendar from Illustrated Tasmanian Mail.

4.15 p.m.—Story from Illustrated Tasmanian Mail.

4.30 p.m.—Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5.30 p.m.—"Uncle Pepe's" half hour.

7 p.m.—Story from Illustrated Tasmanian Mail—Birthday Greetings.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.30 p.m.—Musical selection.

7.35 p.m.—Weekly Scouting Corner.

7.50 p.m.—"Mercury" special Tasmanian news service. Railway section produce sales.

Weather forecasts.

Hobart Stock Exchange Quotations.

4 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes the hour.

4.15 p.m.—"7ZL Studio Trio" Selections from "Sally" (Keen).

5.15 p.m.—"Idylls Boutons D'Or" (Plattbaum).

"Sparkles" (Miles).

Violin solo: Selected. (Mr. Bernard Freeman).

"Tambourine Dance" (Dunhill).

Intermezzo: "Araby" (Johns).

Overture: "Sibelius" Return (Grunwald).

Overture: "Carnival" (M. A. Caddie).

Pianoforte solo: Selected (Mr. A. Roberts).

Hermann Lehr Popular Songs.

Interpreted with items from the following:

Miss Jean Hibbard, mezzo-soprano.

Mr. George Mair, tenor.

Mr. Hugh Taylor, violinist.

8.30 p.m.—British Official wireless news.

8.45 p.m.—"Mercury" special interstate news service. Stories within wireless range.

Weather forecasts.

Station announcements—To-morrow's pro-

gramme.

National Anthem.

Thurs., Dec. 29

2FC, SYDNEY

EARLY MORNING SESSION.

7 a.m. to 8 a.m.

MORNING SESSION.

10 a.m.—"Big Ben" and announcements.

10.5 a.m.—Studio music.

10.15 a.m.—"Sydney Morning Herald" news service.

MIDDAY SESSION.

12 noon—"Big Ben" and announcements.

12.2 p.m.—Stock Exchange, first call.

12.3 p.m.—Official Weather forecast, rainfall.

12.5 p.m.—Studio music.

12.16 p.m.—Summary of "Sydney Morning Herald" news service.

12.15 p.m.—Rugby wireless news.

12.26 p.m.—Studio music.

1 p.m.—"Big Ben." Weather intelligence.

1.3 p.m.—"Evening News" midday news service.

Producers' Distributing Society's Report.

1.40 p.m.—Studio music.

1.50 p.m.—Stock Exchange, second call.

1.50 p.m.—Studio music.

1.40 p.m.—Margaret Butterworth contralto:

(a) "My Dear Sophie" (Sanderson).

(b) "Little Conn's Prayer" (Hope).

1.45 p.m.—Studio music.

1.52 p.m.—The 2FC Racing Commissioner in the latest sporting information.

2 p.m.—"Big Ben." Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3 p.m.—"Big Ben" and announcements.

3.8 p.m.—From the Christ Church, St. Lawrence, Sydney.

An Organ Recital by Christian Hellermann.

3.20 p.m.—From the Studio:

May Craven, mezzo: "Man in the Moon"; (Bulmer).

3.22 p.m.—From the Christ Church, St. Lawrence, Sydney:

Items from the Organ Recital by Mr. Christian Hellermann.

3.40 p.m.—From the Studio:

Eileen Moreau, soprano: "Wait" (d'Herdelet).

3.45 p.m.—Rita Head, mezzo:

"At Grandon Fair" (Marie).

3.50 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English baritone.

3.55 p.m.—Ethel Herford, soprano: "Song of the Little Folk" (Cente).

4 p.m.—"Big Ben."

May Craven, mezzo: "In the dark of the night" (Philibert).

4.5 p.m.—From the Christ Church, St. Lawrence, Sydney.

Concluding items of the Organ Recital by Mr. Christian Hellermann.

4.20 p.m.—From the Studio:

Eileen Moreau, soprano:

"I love you truly" (Jacobs-Bond).

4.25 p.m.—Rita Head, mezzo:

"Winds in the Trees" (Goring Thomas).

4.30 p.m.—Poplar records.

4.40 p.m.—Ethel Herford, soprano:

"Off in the still night" (Old Irish Air).

4.45 p.m.—Stock Exchange, third call.

4.47 p.m.—Studio music.

5 p.m.—"Big Ben." Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

6.40 p.m.—The chimes of 2FC.

6.45 p.m.—The "Hello Man" talks to the children.

6.50 p.m.—Stories for the young folk, told by Miss Dorothy McKeown.

6.48 p.m.—Studio music.

7 p.m.—"Big Ben." Late sporting news.

7.10 p.m.—Dalerty's Market Reports (wool, wheat and stock).

7.18 p.m.—Fruit and vegetable markets. P.D.B. Poultry reports.

7.22 p.m.—Weather and Shipping news.

7.25 p.m.—"Evening News" late news service.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.40 p.m.—Programme announcements.

7.45 p.m.—May Matthews will continue her impressions of the Tour to America with the Industrial Commission.

9 p.m.—"Big Ben."
 The ZPC Studio Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Horace Keats:
 (a) Overture, "Ring Blas" (Mendelssohn);
 (b) "Hymn to the Sun" (Rimsky-Korsakoff);
 12 p.m.—Raymond Ellis, English operatic baritone;
 (With Orchestral accompaniment).

1 p.m.—The ZPC Studio Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Horace Keats;
 Selections, "Cathedral" (Tchaikowsky);
 2 p.m.—Gwen Selva, soprano;
 (With Orchestral accompaniment);
 3 p.m.—The ZPC Studio Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Horace Keats;
 Selections, "Minstrel" (Sullivan);
 4 p.m.—"Big Ben." Latest weather forecast.
 2 p.m.—Raymond Ellis, English operatic baritone;
 (With Orchestral accompaniment).

10 p.m.—Carlton Fay will take listeners for another Cook's Tour of the World. Part I.

10 p.m.—Gwen Selva, soprano;
 (With Orchestral accompaniment).

25 p.m.—The ZPC Studio Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Horace Keats;
 Selections from "Lucia di Lammermoor" (Donizetti);

(b) "Liebestraum" (Von Einon);
 3 p.m.—Raymond Ellis, English operatic baritone; Request numbers.

4 p.m.—Bud Gartling;
 5 p.m.—From the Ambassadors:

The Ambassadors Orchestra, conducted by Mr. Al Hammel;

5 p.m.—"Big Ben."
 From the Studio:

Gwen Selva, soprano;
 6 p.m.—The ZPC Studio Orchestra:

"Northern Impressions" (Gregg);
 Part III. of Cook's Tour.

22 p.m.—From the Ambassadors:

The Ambassadors Dance Orchestra, conducted by Al Hammel;

30 p.m.—From the Studio:
 Latest weather forecast.

32 p.m.—From the Ambassadors:

Dance music.

34 p.m.—From the Studio:
 Late news and studio announcements.

35 p.m.—"Big Ben."
 From the Ambassadors:

The Ambassadors Dance Orchestra in popular numbers until 11.45 p.m.

Intervals at the Ambassadors will be filled with musical items from the Studio.

45 p.m.—National Anthem.

Closes down.

2BL, SYDNEY.

hursday.

EARLY MORNING SESSION.

7 a.m. to 9 a.m.

MORNING SESSION.

39 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 Musical programme from the Studio.

40 a.m.—News from the "Daily Telegraph Pictorial."

36 a.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

37 a.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.

Announcements.

38 a.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

39 a.m.—Women's session. Social notes.

Replies to correspondents by Mrs. Jordan.

Talk on "The Art Crafts" by Mr. Brogan.

40 a.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.

Special ocean forecast and weather report.

7 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.

Be Sure of Your Batteries for the Holidays

We offer every opportunity to minimise your battery troubles, which in turn assures highest efficiency from your receiving set.

Keogh Radio Supplies

Manufacturers of the famous KEOGH RADIO SET

	Z s. d.
EMMCO "B" ELIMINATOR.	10 10 0
Max. voltage, 135 volts. Silent in operation	
PHILIPS "B" ELIMINATOR.	
Max. voltage, 125 volts. No hum, no crackle	8 15 0
GENERAL RADIO ELIMINATOR.	
A power supply of absolute quality and perfection.	
Max. voltage, 200 volts	15 7 6
PHILCO 90-VOLT ACCUMULATOR.	
3,000 Ampere Hour Capacity. Strong and durable	8 15 0
OLDHAM 80-VOLT ACCUMULATOR.	
2,000 Ampere Hour Capacity. Supplied in handy case. Compact and sturdy	6 0 0
EMMCO "A" CHARGER.	
Maximum charging rate, 2.5 amps.	4 15 0
PHILIPS "A" CHARGER.	
Maximum charging rate, 1.5 amps.	5 5 0
BALKITE "A" CHARGER.	
Maximum charging rate, 2.5 amps.	5 5 0
BALKITE TRICKLE CHARGER.	
Maximum charging rate, $\frac{1}{2}$ amp.	3 10 0
TUNGAR "A" AND "B" CHARGER.	
Maximum charging rate, 2 amps.	8 10 0

Our Easy Payment System applies to

Accumulators, "A" & "B"	Loud Speakers
Battery Eliminators	Complete Sets
Battery Chargers	Gramophones, etc.
Small Deposit	Small Weekly Payments

If you are having trouble with your receiving set, call and interview our Engineer, Chas. W. Slade (Technical Editor, "Daily Telegraph").

We specialise in re-wiring and altering sets, with guaranteed results.

We Are Super-Heterodyne Experts.

KEOGH RADIO SUPPLIES 40a PARK STREET

(Between Castlereagh and Pitt Streets)

Open till 9 p.m. Fridays

12.8 p.m.—Information, Mail, shipping, and port directory.
 12.11 p.m.—Boats in call by wireless.
 12.12 p.m.—Fruit market report.
 12.15 p.m.—Vegetable market report.
 12.17 p.m.—London metal market report.
 12.19 p.m.—Dairy farm and produce market report.
 12.22 p.m.—Foreign market report.
 12.24 p.m.—Fish market report.
 12.26 p.m.—Rabbit market report.
 12.28 p.m.—Stock Exchange report.
 12.30 p.m.—H.M.V. gramophone recital.
 1.27 p.m.—Stock Exchange report.
 1.30 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 Talk to children and special entertainment for children in hospital.
 2 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Racing information broadcast immediately after each race by courtesy of the "Sun" Newspapers.
 2 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 Musical programme from the Studio.
 2.10 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
 2.20 p.m.—Pianoforte recital from Studio.
 2.30 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
 2.40 p.m.—Dunedin Dance Band, Broadcast from the Dunedin Club.
 4 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 News from the "Sun."
 4.1 p.m.—Musical programme from the Studio.
 4.15 p.m.—Talk on women of the Orient of all ages.
 4.20 p.m.—Dunedin Dance Band.
 4.25 p.m.—News from the "Sun."
 4.25 p.m.—Review of studio programme.
 4.27 p.m.—Racing feature.
 4.30 p.m.—Special ocean forecast.
 5 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5.45 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 Children's session. Uncle Jack and Uncle Bass will entertain the kiddies.

SPECIAL COUNTRY SESSION.

6.30 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 Australian Mercantile Land and Finance Co.'s report.
 Weather report and forecast by courtesy of Government Meteorologist.
 Producers' Distributing Society's trials and vegetable market report.
 Stock Exchange report.
 (Grain and foodstuffs report ("Sun").)
 Dairy products report ("Sun").
 Weekly Traffic Bulletin.
 Talk about books.

6.45 p.m.—Country news from the "Sun."
 6.48 p.m.—Helpful hints to listeners by Mr. Alan Burrows.
 7 p.m.—Musical recital by courtesy of His Master's Voice Gramophone Co.
 7.45 p.m.—Talk on the romantic lives of the world's greatest composers (by courtesy of Home Recreations).
 8 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 Broadcasters' Topical Chorus.
 An hour's programme presented by Home Reproductions, Ltd.

8.45 p.m.—The Salsbury Dance Orchestra.
 8.48 p.m.—Miss Phyllis Atkinson, soprano.
 8.57 p.m.—The Salsbury Dance Orchestra.
 8.57 p.m.—Mr. Robert Turner, pianofortist.
 8.58 p.m.—The Salter's Dance Orchestra.
 8.44 p.m.—Mr. Phil Mountain, light comedian.
 8.51 p.m.—The Salsbury Dance Orchestra.
 9 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 9.1 p.m.—Weather report and forecast by courtesy of Mr. C. J. Mares, Government Meteorologist.
 9 p.m.—The Marrickville Salvation Army Band (Conductor, Mr. N. H. Knight) broadcast from Western Street, Marrickville.
 9.25 p.m.—Miss Phyllis Atkinson.
 9.30 p.m.—Mr. Robert Turner.

9.40 p.m.—The Marrickville Salvation Army Band.
 10 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 10.1 p.m.—Miss Phyllis Atkinson.
 10.5 p.m.—Mr. Phil Mountain.
 10.12 p.m.—Announcements.
 10.15 p.m.—CYCLO SAKE and the Wentworth Cafe Orchestra broadcast from the ballroom of the Wentworth. During intervals between dances, "Sun" news will be broadcast.
 10.30 p.m.—G.P.O. clock and chimes.
 National Anthem.

10.45 p.m.—EVENSONG, transmitted from St. Paul's Cathedral.
 10.50 p.m.—Acceptances for Saturday's Races at EPSOM.

Results of Races at Yarra Glen will be given as they come to hand.
 EVENING SESSION.

CHILDREN'S HOUR.

6.35 p.m.—Answers to letters and birthday greetings by "BILLY BUNNY."
 6.40 p.m.—HAROLD COLLIER will entertain the children on his Mouth Organ.
 6.45 p.m.—MISS M. SHEPHERD: "Off the Beaten Track."
 6.48 p.m.—HAROLD COLLIER.
 6.50 p.m.—Music on the Month.
 6.55 p.m.—"BILLY BUNNY": "The Treasure Seekers are Still Searching."
 6.59 p.m.—Official Report of Newmarket Stock Sales by the Associated Stock and Station Agents, Bourke Street, Melbourne.
 6.45 p.m.—"Herald" News Service; Weather Synopsis; Shipping Movements.
 6.52 p.m.—Stock Exchange Information.
 6.55 p.m.—Market Reports by J. R. Herrest, Ltd.; Rabbit Prices.
 6.59 p.m.—River Reports.

7.2 p.m.—Market Reports by the Victorian Producers' Co-operative Co., Ltd.; Poultry, Grain, Hay, Straw, Jute, Dairy Products, Potatoes and Onion; Market Reports of Fruit by the Victorian Pricers' Association; retail prices; Wholesale prices of Pears; The International Fruit Merchants' Association Citrus Fruits; Ballarat Pig Market Reports by the Victorian Stock and Station Agents.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.15 p.m.—MR. J. HOWLETT ROSS: "Appropriate thoughts for the season."
 7.20 p.m.—MR. C. H. A. BROWN: "A Visit to Home Gardening."
 7.45 p.m.—MISS ADELE CRANE, now appearing as Princess Margaret in "The Student Prince," at His Majesty's Theatre, will speak to you from her dressing room, by permission of J. C. Williamson, Ltd.
 8.0 p.m.—MR. ROD MCGREGOR: "Cricket."

8.15 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMPHONISTS.
 8.24 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, Soprano: "The French Partridge."

8.27 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMPHONISTS.

8.30 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE: "Breezy Bits."

8.39 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMPHONISTS.

8.45 p.m.—ERN. TROTMAN, Entertainer: "Friends!"

8.51 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMPHONISTS.

9.0 p.m.—GRACE JACKSON, Contralto: "The Merry Dance."

9.3 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMPHONISTS.

9.37 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, Soprano: "Madame! (Tchaik.)"

9.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMPHONISTS.

9.54 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE: "Comic Cut-ins."

9.57 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMPHONISTS.

10.30 p.m.—ERN. TROTMAN, Entertainer: "Hilarious Home Humour."

9.30 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMPHONISTS.

9.48 p.m.—GRACE JACKSON, Contralto: "Kedie Grove."

9.51 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMPHONISTS.

10.0 p.m.—"Args" News Service; British Official Wireless News from Rugby; Meteorological Information; Announcements; Sporting Notes by "Olympus"; Island Shipping Movements.

"Are you teaching your children how to swim? It's up to you, and up to them also. Always bear in mind SAFETY FIRST."

10.15 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-COPATING SYMPHONISTS.

10.24 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, Soprano: "All in an April Evening" (Duck).

10.27 a.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYM-COPATING SYMPHONISTS
10.30 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE
"Humorous Interlude."
10.39 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYM-COPATING SYMPHONISTS
10.45 p.m.—ERN TROTMAN, Entertainer:
Selected.
10.52 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYM-COPATING SYMPHONISTS
11.00 a.m.—OUR GREAT THOUGHT!

"Many a good intention dies from inattention. If a good intention is now put into effect, we have lost an opportunity, demoralised ourselves, and added from the pale and possible world. To have a talent and bury it would be a 'wasted and slothful servant'."—Makine Baldwin.
11.11 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYM-COPATING SYMPHONISTS
11.40 p.m.—GOD SAVE THE KING.

4QC, BRISBANE

Thursday

MIDDAY SESSION.

1 p.m.—Market reports; Weather information; "The Daily Mail" and "The Daily Standard" news.

1.20 p.m.—A Lunch Hour address.

1.55 p.m.—Standard time signal.

2 p.m.—Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3.30 p.m.—A programme of music by the Studio Orchestra.

4.15 p.m.—"The Telegraph" news.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5 p.m.—"Daily Standard" news, announcements.

6.10 p.m.—Lecturer: Nil.

6.30 p.m.—Bedtime Stories by "The Standard."

7 p.m.—Market reports; Stock reports.

7.30 p.m.—Weather news; announcements;

"Daily Standard" news.

7.45 p.m.—Standard time signal.

7.46 p.m.—Weather Talk by Mr. Indigo Jones.

NIGHT SESSION.

A complete programme by "The Troubadours" (conductor, Mr. Reg Yorston).

PART I.

8 p.m.—FROM THE STUDIO—

Descriptive Chorus:

"The Destruction of Gaia" (de Rille).
The Troubadours.

Tenor solo: "Adieu Marie" (Adams).

Mr. A. Smith.

Vocal Duet: "Army and Navy" (Cook).

Mezzo Soprano and Pianoforte.

March: "On the Cuff" (Allen).

The Troubadours Instrumental Quartette.

Part-Song: "Down in the Depths" (Lindner).

The Troubadours.

Pianoforte solo: "Wedding Day" (Greig).

Miss Edie Yorston.

Bassoon solo: "Galway by the Sea" (Russell).

Mr. David Stevens.

Humorous Part-Song:

"Cat Killed a Cat" (Kingwill).

The Troubadours.

Value: "Melodies from the Operetta 'The Count of Luxembourg'" (Lekar).

The Troubadour Instrumental Quartette.

Humorous Item: Selected.

Mr. E. Kenyon (the Entertainer).

Bassoon solo: "The Banderole" (Stuart).

Mr. H. Price.

9 p.m.—Metropolitan Weather Forecast.

9.15 p.m.—A Sea Chanty: "Eight Bells" (Bartholomew).

The Troubadours.

Tenor solo: "Love is Waiting" (Squires).

Mr. C. T. Birbeck.

Pianoforte solo: "Doux Amourques" (Debussy).

Miss Edie Yorston.

I consider you have put on the market a really Super Set.

An Igranic User Writes

IGRANIC SUPER HETERODYNE

Writing from Perth, Western Australia, an Igranic Super-Heterodyne enthusiast states:—

"A short time ago I built one of your IGRANIC 6-Valve Super-Het. sets, and I feel bound to write to tell you what a wonderful success it is and what a vast amount of pleasure it has given me to date.

"I consider that you have put on the market a really 'Super' Set, and to those amateurs who, like myself, find great pleasure in picking up distant foreign stations, unaccompanied by extraneous noise, you have supplied a set which will be very hard to equal.

"The first thing about your Receiver is the possibility of eliminating practically all interference and the necessary knowledge can quickly be learnt. Secondly, as to results, the set is all you claim for it with regard to 'Sensitivity,' 'Selectivity' and 'Simplicity.' Thirdly, Volume and Tonal qualities of this set are all they are claimed to be, and something over."

"The reception is perfect from practically all Stations, and I had it quite easy to tune in the most distant stations on the speaker coupled up to the IGRANIC Super-Het., which in turn is coupled to the IGRANIC Patent Frame Aerial, the outdoor aerial being absolutely unnecessary, for when one wants to get the full benefit of the aerial he need do little more than connect it with the frame aerial, which has only to add the IGRANIC High Frequency Amplifier, when they will be fully repaid for the few moments which it takes to couple up to the original set.

"Then last, but not least, comes the recent development which further increases the wave-length range of the IGRANIC Super-Het., and which enables many interesting short-wave stations to be intercepted, the IGRANIC Short Wave Tuner, which covers a wide range of 25 to 30 m. m. approximately, and again only taking but a few moments to link up with the original set.

"I thought it would interest you to hear of the undoubtedly success of your IGRANIC Super-Het., and also the HT Eliminator, which I would never be without.

"I will miss no opportunity of boasting your set, for I am so pleased with my own."

Write for fully illustrated handbook containing theoretical notes, general descriptions, constructional details and operating data.

This handbook is a treatise on all Super-Heterodyne Receivers Price 3/0, Post Free

Obtainable at all Radio Stores.

SOLE AGENTS:

NOYES BROS.

(SYDNEY) LTD. (MELBOURNE) PTY. LTD.

SYDNEY . . . 115 Clarence St. MELBOURNE . . . 495 Bourke St.

NEWCASTLE . . . 11 Watt St. ADELAIDE . . . Darling Building

BRISBANE . . . Perry House HOBART 36 Argyle St.

and LAUNCESTON; also from J. R. W. Gardam, PERTH.



Price, including everything
From £75
according to Cabinet Work.
Terms may be arranged.

Plantation Melody: "O Susanna" (Foster).
The Troubadours.

Minuet: "La Cimounain" (Giacobelli-Marie).
The Troubadour Instrumental Quartette.

Vocal Duet—Selected.

Meets, Walk and Pike.
Burlesque solo: "The Gossamer Song" (from "Carmen" (Blast).

Mr. Stanley Yoston.
Humorous Part-Song: "A Little Farm" (Hock).

The Troubadours.
Characteristic—"Charge of the Hussars" (Spindler).

The Troubadour Instrumental Quartette.

Bassitone solo: "An Old Fashioned Town" (Squires).

Mr. T. Griffiths.
Humorous Item—Selected.

Mr. E. Kenyon (the Entertainer).

Sermon—"Good-night" (Kelly).

The Troubadours.

10 a.m.—"The Daily Mail" news; weather news. Close down.

7ZL, HOBART

Thursday.

MORNING SESSION.

11 a.m. to 12 noon.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

2 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes the hour.

3.15 p.m.—Hobart Stock Exchange quotations.

Weather information.

Items of interest—announcements.

3.15 p.m.—Selections by 7ZL Studio Trio:

"Faery Fae" (Finch).

"Valve Lure" (Lederer).

Soloist—"Sunny" (Kern).

Silent Intermission (Hanson).

Value Lure (Perry) (Hanson).

Tango—Grafiti (Kondzio).

Violin solo—Selected (Mr. E. J. McCann).

4.15 p.m.— Chat by Child Welfare Nurse.

4.30 p.m.—Close Down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

4.30 p.m.—Children's Corner by "Uncle Hector."

5 p.m.—"Uncle Peter's" half hour.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.30 p.m.—Musical selection.

7.35 p.m.—Talk on Tasmania's Beauty Spots by Mr. E. T. Emmett, "Port Arthur and Tasmania's Peninsula."

7.45 p.m.—"Memory" special Tasmanian news service.

Radiogram producer's news.

Weather forecast.

Hobart Stock Exchange quotations.

8 p.m.—G.P.O. Clock chimes the hour.

8.15 p.m.—Selections by Jones L.X.L. Band (Conductor: Mr. Charles Gadsden.)

8.45 p.m.—British Official wireless news.

8.55 p.m.—"Mercury" special Interstate news service. Shows within wireless range Tasmania.

District Weather report.

Station announcements—To-morrow's pro-

gramme.

National Anthem.

10.15 a.m.—"Sydney Morning Herald" news service.

10.30 a.m.—Studio music.

10.45 a.m.—A reading.

11 a.m.—Studio music.

11.15 a.m.—"Big Ben," Studio music.

11.30 a.m.—A.P.A. and Reuters' Cable Services.

11.45 a.m.—Studio music.

11.55 a.m.—A talk on Home Cooking and Recipes by Miss Ruth Purst.

11.30 a.m.—Close down.

MIDDAY SESSION.

12 noon—"Big Ben" and announcements.

12.20 p.m.—Stock Exchange, first call.

12.30 p.m.—Official weather forecast, rainfall.

12.45 p.m.—Studio music.

12.55 p.m.—Summary of "Sydney Morning Herald" news service.

Rugby wireless news.

12.55 p.m.—Studio music.

12.40 p.m.—Annie Selwyn, mezzo:

"Dancing Days," walls song (Starkey Dickson).

12.45 p.m.—Studio music.

12.55 p.m.—"Big Ben," Weather intelligence.

1.30 p.m.—"Evening News" additional news service.

Producers' Distributing Society's Report.

1.30 p.m.—Studio music.

1.45 p.m.—Stock Exchange, second call.

1.50 p.m.—Studio music.

1.40 p.m.—Annie Selwyn, mezzo:

"Jack o' Hindledean" (Sir Walter Scott).

1.45 p.m.—Studio music.

2 p.m.—"Big Ben." Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

2 p.m.—"Big Ben" and announcements.

2.30 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English baritone.

2.45 p.m.—The "Radio-Triad":

Lander, Mr. Ewart Chapple.

3.15 p.m.—Percy Brakell, contralto:

"Four by the Clock" (Malibroni).

3.15 p.m.—Kathleen Horne, soprano:

"Who Like Eyes are Smiling" (Ball).

3.20 p.m.—The "Radio-Triad":

Lander, Mr. Ewart Chapple.

3.30 p.m.—Muriel Watt, contralto:

"Tired Hand" (Sanderson).

3.30 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English baritone.

3.40 p.m.—Jeanette Rooney, contralto:

"The Silver Bells" (Chambers).

3.45 p.m.—The "Radio-Triad":

Lander, Mr. Ewart Chapple.

3.55 p.m.—Percy Brakell, contralto:

"Quiet" (Sanderson).

4 p.m.—"Big Ben."

Kathleen Horne, soprano:

"Carol" (Freire).

4.45 p.m.—Muriel Watt, contralto:

"A little love goes far for two" (Loft).

4.45 p.m.—The "Radio-Triad":

Lander, Mr. Ewart Chapple.

4.55 p.m.—Jeanette Rooney, contralto:

"If in the Great Bazaar" (Amy Woodford-Finden).

4.55 p.m.—A pianoforte reproduction.

4.40 p.m.—Studio music.

4.45 p.m.—Stock Exchange, third call.

4.47 p.m.—Studio music.

5 p.m.—"Big Ben." Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

5.30 p.m.—The chimes of 3FC.

5.45 p.m.—"Heeling Man" talks to the children.

6.15 p.m.—A programme for the young folk, supplied by impulse of Madame Ade Baker.

6.40 p.m.—Studio music.

7 p.m.—"Big Ben."

Last sporting news and racing information given by the 3FC Commissioner.

7.10 p.m.—Odeon's market reports (wool, wheat and stock).

7.15 p.m.—Fruit and vegetable markets.

7.20 p.m.—Weather and shipping news.

7.24 p.m.—"Evening News" late news service.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.35 p.m.—Programme announcements.

7.35 p.m.—"Let's go round the World," a talk by the Rev. P. H. Raward.

7.45 p.m.—Muriel O'Malley, contralto.

7.45 p.m.—Ad Urte, Welsh comedian.

8 p.m.—"Big Ben."

From His Majesty's Theatre, Sydney: The first act of the Musical Comedy,

"WILDFLOWERS."

featuring Marie Revere and Herbert Browne (by permission of J. G. Williamson, Ltd.).

8.30 p.m.—From the Studio: Latest weather forecast.

8.45 p.m.—Win and Windle, English entertainers.

8.45 p.m.—Muriel O'Malley, contralto.

8.45 p.m.—Ernest Gibbs will tell the story of "The Key of Brandy," by de Maupassant.

8.55 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, English baritone.

9.15 p.m.—Lionel Lawson, violinist.

9.30 p.m.—Andrew Higgins and End Lavin, entertainers.

(a) Patter.

(b) "Butcher Days" (Wumper).

(c) "I heard you singing" (Eric Coates).

9.35 p.m.—Selwyn Seymour, shortchaunt: "Christmas Day in the Workhouse" (G. R. Sims).

10.45 p.m.—Lionel Lunt, baritone.

10.45 p.m.—Andrea Higgins and End Lavin, entertainers:

(a) Patter.

(b) "The Only Thing a Woman is Afraid Of" (Walsh and Watson).

(c) "The Little Old Garden" (Thomas Hewitt).

10.57 p.m.—Late news and announcements.

11 p.m.—"Big Ben."

National Anthem.

Close down.

3LO, MELBOURNE

Friday

MORNING SESSION.

7.15 a.m.—"Herald" morning service.

8.15 a.m.—Close down.

MIDDAY SESSION.

11.30 a.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.

12 noon—Melbourne Observatory time signal.

12.15 p.m.—Metal prices received by the Australian Mines and Metals Association from the London Stock Exchange this day.

Reuter's and the Australian Press Association's British official wireless news from "The Times" (London).

12.20 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:

"The Bonito Parade" (Schad).

"Happy Hectic Hours" (Schad).

12.30 p.m.—ERN. TROTMAN, entertainer:

"Oh, lie to me!"

12.37 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.

12.52 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:

"Two in a Bar—a Musical Cocktail. Mixed by Copina, denatured by (Sanderson).

"Good night" (Haynes).

12.55 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE entertainers:

"High Jinks."

Friday, Dec. 30

2FC, SYDNEY.

EARLY MORNING SESSION,

7 a.m. to 8 a.m.

MORNING SESSION.

8 a.m.—"Big Ben" and announcements.

8.30 a.m.—Studio music.

1.12 p.m.—Meteorological information. Weather forecast and rainfall for Victoria, Tasmania, South Australia and New South Wales. Ocean forecasts. River reports.

1.19 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE: "The Broadcast Peculiar."

1.20 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.

1.23 p.m.—THE PREMIER FOUR (by kind permission of J. C. Williamson, Ltd.) "Meditation in the Woods" (Gates); "Sweet and Low" (Barbado).

1.40 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE: "Sel Molley's Songs."

1.42 p.m.—ERN. THOTMAN, entertainer: "Chuckles."

1.52 p.m.—THE PREMIER FOUR: "I'd like to go down south once more" (Blake).

"Ukulele Dream Man" (Sterling).

2 p.m.—Close down.

2.15 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.

2.20 p.m.—Close down.

2.30 p.m.—Description of INTERSTATE CRICKET MATCH, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3 p.m.—Melbourne Observatory time signal.

3.15 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE: "Andante" (C. Grey).

3.18 p.m.—MISS FRANCES FRASER: "Ring Out the Old, Ring in the New!"

3.25 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, soprano: "On Wings of Song" (Mendelssohn); "Like the Rosebud" (In Force).

3.22 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:

Suite "Tragique," Part 1 (Fr. Rossé); "Les Amours de l'Amour" (Fr. Rossé).

3.28 p.m.—ALBERT CARLISLE, tenor (by permission J. C. Williamson, Ltd.): "Love Nest Just for Two" (Loher); "Angels Guard Thee" (Godard).

3.45 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:

Suite "Dancing," Part 2 (Fr. Rossé).

3.50 p.m.—Description of interstate cricket match, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.

4 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, soprano: "Qui La Voci" (Bellini); "Such a Little Fellow" (Richmond).

4.17 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:

Suite "Française" (Fould); "Quest o' Quails" (Rigoletto); "Rosbud" (Drummond).

4.21 p.m.—MRS. M. CALLAWAY MAHODD: The Study and Use of Colors—Green."

4.45 p.m.—"Herald" news service.

5 p.m.—Description of interstate cricket match, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.

5.15 p.m.—Close down.

EVENING SESSION.

6.30 p.m.—Answers to letters and birthday greetings by "BILLY BUNNY."

6.30 p.m.—MR. ROD MCGREGOR will give a description of the final of today's interstate cricket match, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G.

6 p.m.—"BILLY BUNNY" will continue the greetings.

6.10 p.m.—JESSIE SHMITHE, contralto: "Babe o' Mine" (J. Smith); "Baby" (Bertrand Brown).

6.17 p.m.—CAPTAIN DONALD MACLEAN: "A Tale of the Skull and Cross Bones."

6.22 p.m.—JESSIE SHMITHE, contralto: Songs for the children.

6.40 p.m.—Official report of Newmarket Stock Sales by the Associated Stock and Station Agents, Bourke street, Melbourne.

6.45 p.m.—"Herald" news service. Weather forecasts. Ship movements.

6.50 p.m.—Stock Exchange information.

6.57 p.m.—Fish market reports by J. R. Bennett, Ltd. Rabbit prices.

6.58 p.m.—River reports.

7.2 p.m.—Market reports by the Victorian Producers' Cooperative Co. Ltd. Poultry, grain, hay, straw, etc. dairy produce, potatoes and onions. Market reports of fruit by the Victorian Fruitgrowers' Association. Retail prices. Wholesale prices of fruit by the Wholesale Fruit Merchants' Association. Citrus fruits.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.15 p.m.—Superphonics Singers Recital: Programme of specially selected items. Marion, "The Sun Grove."

7.20 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:

Fox Trot, "At Shadow."

7.45 p.m.—ERN. THOTMAN, entertainer: "The Waiter" (Le Brun).

7.47 p.m.—MR. H. K. LOVE:

"Technicities."

Mr. Love will be glad to attend to your wireless difficulties, and we ask you to write to him for any advice that you may require.

7.47 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:

Solo, "The Storm"—unaccompanied (Clock).

8.11 p.m.—SOUTHERN CHORAL SOCIETY—Planète, Miss Olive McMillan; Choir, "The Bell of St. Mary" (Adams); "Just a Cottage-Small" (Handy).

8.25 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:

Cornet solo, "Bacchanal."

8.35 p.m.—Side-lights on Evening Newspaper Production, by GEORGE TAYLOR, News Editor of the "Herald."

"The Handling and Distribution of News."

8.40 p.m.—ORESTI GEORGINO MANZONI, mandolinist:

Solo, "Medley," arr. (G. O. Manzoni).

8.45 p.m.—ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:

Did you write to us to receive the Old Folks at Home for Christmas? They will be pleased to receive your greeting card and a gift. How about sending them Greetings for the New Year? Do you remember Lee White singing, "He's Coming Home?"

8.48 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, soprano:

"Connie Tu" (Thomas).

9.11 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE:

"Bright Bits."

9.21 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:

Intermission, "After Sunset."

9.25 p.m.—MR. AND MRS. GRAHAM BURGIN:

Duet, "In the Garden of My Heart" (Hall); "The Voyager" (Sanderson).

9.35 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:

Waltz, "Fond Memories."

9.42 p.m.—ERN. THOTMAN, entertainer:

Selected.

9.50 p.m.—DONCASTER (Mr. Frank Dexter), of the "Athenaeum," will speak on tomorrow's meeting at Eprome.

10 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, soprano:

"Still at the Night" (Bohn); "Serenade de Guillotin" (Goullieth).

10.7 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:

Trombone solo, "The Trumpeter."

10.15 p.m.—"Argus" news service. Meteorological information. Road Notes.

10.20 p.m.—GRAHAM BURGIN, baritone:

"Love Lily."

"Lighterman Tom" (Seutte).

10.25 p.m.—COLLINGWOOD CITIZENS' BAND:

March, "Pope Lincolin."

10.30 p.m.—SOUTHERN CHORAL SOCIETY with hand accompaniment by the Collingwood Citizens' Band:

"Peace Comes Away" (Stanford).

"The Gloria" (Mozart).



First there is Quality

In making Radio purchases, one thing the buyer must demand, above all else, is Quality. Otherwise disappointment in his purchase is certain.

Primarily because of their quality, more and more radio users are insisting on Yale Batteries. They know that a Yale Battery can be depended upon to deliver the powerful, steady, radio energy so necessary to clear reception. A Yale Battery actually—

Costs less per Radio Hour

During the hours of "rest," Yale Batteries recoup their used energies, and so they deliver, ultimately, more power. Yale are not only the most efficient Batteries, they are the most economical.

Insist on Yale Batteries, and thereby gain the best results from your set. Your dealer will recommend the correct "A," "B" and "C" Batteries for your set.

If you have difficulty in obtaining Yale Batteries, write for

ATKINS MACLEAN LTD.,
Equitable Building,
350 George Street, Sydney,
Hardware House,

386 Post Office Place, Melbourne.



BATTERIES

10.42 p.m.—British official wireless news from Rugby. Announcements about London movements.

10.50 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:

"Are You Happy" (Allen).

"The Blue" (De Sylva).

"I'm Gonna Find Me and Think" and "Tangled Frenzy" (Foster).

11.10 p.m.—OUT GREAT THOUGHT:

"Whatever the past year may have meant to you, make it dead history. But let the New Year be a living hope. Enter the year with a glad thought for everyone. You need not be the hero that saves you, but you can be in sturdy toiling, and that will end you well by far."

11.11 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS.

11.40 p.m.—GOD SAVE THE KING

10.40 p.m.—Sporting resume. Cricket scores and description of play until 5.40 p.m.

KARL'S EVENING SESSION.

10.40 p.m.—The chores of 2FC.

10.45 p.m.—The "Hobo Man" talks to the children.

11.00 p.m.—Story time for the young folk.

11.40 p.m.—Studio music.

7.30 p.m.—"Big Ben," Weather intelligence.

7.45 p.m.—"Evening News" late news service.

7.55 p.m.—Studio music.

NIGHT SESSION.

10.40 p.m.—Programme announcements.

10.45 p.m.—2FC Studio Session.

Following the practice of previous years, 2FC's musical artists will perform on the Studio and provide an all-star programme.

8.00 p.m.—R. A. Hartmann, tenor.

"Red Star of Romance" (Anderson).

7.50 p.m.—Madame Evelyn Grey:

Flamenco solo.

8.00 p.m.—Alfred Cunningham, baritone:

"Carry Me Home" (DeLonghi).

8.15 p.m.—Lionel Salter, comedian:

"Don't Be Afraid" (Bartell).

8.20 p.m.—Harold Ellis, English operatic tenor:

8.25 p.m.—Beat Alexander.

8.30 p.m.—Madame Lillian Gleeson, contralto:

8.35 p.m.—Cyril Monk, violinist:

"Londonderry Air" (arr. Monk).

8.40 p.m.—Oliver King, basso:

"Come Let's Be Merry" (Wilson).

8.45 p.m.—Ron Gartrell.

8.50 p.m.—Edwin Boyd, contractor:

"Home Sweet Home" (Boyd).

8.55 p.m.—Harmonie Girls' quintet:

"Mirthful Noddingness" (Barber).

9.00 p.m.—"Big Ben," Late weather forecast.

Bingles Evans, pianoforte solo.

9.15 p.m.—James Brash, and Alice Prowse, soprano:

"Open the Blue Eyes" (Massenet, arr. Bush).

9.18 p.m.—Alexander Sverjensky, pianoforte solo:

"In Autumn" (Musikhausek).

9.20 p.m.—James Donnelly, tenor:

9.25 p.m.—H. W. Varnes,

9.30 p.m.—Shirley Cocks, soprano:

—"Thanks very much" (Hal Prince).

9.35 p.m.—Stabel Bistebel, soprano:

"Musetta's Waltz Song" (Puccini).

9.40 p.m.—Montgomery Stuart, alto:

—"Gwen Geva, soprano:

9.45 p.m.—Wally Haynes, comedian:

9.50 p.m.—Ernest Archdeacon, tenor:

9.55 p.m.—Wilfrid Thomas, basso:

10.00 p.m.—Carlton Fay, pianoforte solo:

"Impromptu in A Flat, Opus 122" (Schumann).

10.05 p.m.—Virginia Bassett, contralto:

"A Shepherd Song" (Ronald).

10.10 p.m.—Shirley Cocks, soprano:

10.15 p.m.—Charles Lawrence, entertainer:

10.20 p.m.—Eric D'Arcy, soprano:

"Annie Laurie" (Lehman).

10.25 p.m.—Les Morris, popular baritone:

10.30 p.m.—Lesley Dumbrell, contralto:

10.35 p.m.—Harry White, novelty pianist:

10.40 p.m.—Eric Cox, Scotch comedian:

10.45 p.m.—Vivian Van Der Kiel, 'cello solo:

10.50 p.m.—Gladys Fairman, soprano:

"Wise Old Sycamore" (Sullivan).

10.55 p.m.—Cec Morrison conducting the 2FC Studio Band in popular numbers until 11.30 p.m.

11.30 p.m.—From the Lyceum Hall, Pitt Street, Sydney:

Rev. F. H. Howard will conduct a Watch-night Service.

12 midnight.—"Big Ben."

From the Studio:

New Year Greetings from 2FC.

11.45 p.m.—National Anthem.

Closes down.

SLO, MELBOURNE.

Saturday.

MORNING SESSION.

11.15 a.m.—British Morning Session.
12.15 p.m.—Close down.

MIDDAY SESSION.

11.30 a.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:

"Mountain Waters" (Friedl),

"Everything's Feathers" (Squire),

"Maman's Gone Young, Papa's Gone Old" (Lee).

11.45 a.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Match between South Australia at the M.C.G. by Mr. Ted McGregor.

11.55 a.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:

"Flappers" piano solo (Greer),

"At Sundown" (Donaldson),

"Coblets" (Kahn).

12.15 a.m.—MERRIN TROTMAN, Entertainer:

"The Queen's Sonnet" (Smith).

12.35 a.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:

"The Whole World is Laughing at Me" (Granden),

"Walking in Love with You" (Myer),

"Whistle Your Blues Away" (Myer).

12.45 a.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, soprano:

"Dawn River" (Hawthorne), "Sing O Lord" (Negro Spirituals) (Burroughs).

12.55 a.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:

"Dead I Do" (Birtles),

"Hello Swans, Hello" (Selwyn),

"She Knows Her Ownns" (Selwyn).

12.55 a.m.—Melbourne Observatory Time Signal.

1.00 a.m.—"The Man Who Walks Against the Wind" (Hawthorne), who goes the streets against the traffic signals. Resolve with the New Year to set a good example. Think of the indignity of being a悲哀 corpse in the street. Remember always—Safety First!

1.15 a.m.—Official program of the Christmas Day Meeting of the Mining and Metal Association at the London Stock Exchange this day.

British Official Wireless News from Rugby, Reuters' and the Australian Press, Associated Cables, News service.

1.20 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:

"Dinner Boy" (Cox).

1.22 p.m.—NOEL SMITH, baritone (by permission J. C. Williamson Ltd.)

"Shipmates of Mine" (Bundes).

"A Devonshire Wedding" (Lord Phillip).

1.25 p.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Match, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G. by Mr. Ted McGregor.

1.30 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:

"Heimlich Same Bird" (Lassie),

"Gypsians—Piano solo" (Lange),

"I Love the Ukraine Girl" (Jaffe),

12.51 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, soprano:

"Meeting of the Waters" (Irish),

"Butterfly" (Chopin).

12.55 p.m.—THIRD QUARTETTE:

"Friends of the Hobo" (Fraser).

1.00 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYNCOPATING SYMPHONISTS:

"The Little White House in Honeymoon Lane" (Downie),

"I Ain't Got Nobody and Nobody Cares for Graham" (Kurtz).

"The Moon Dance with the Guy Wet Young '86" (O'Keefe).

"Look up and look down; look forward and not back; look out and not in; lend a hand. Are you doing your bit in making this world brighter and better?"

1.17 p.m.—NOEL SMITH, baritone:

"Friends of a Garden of Sunshine" (Harrison),

"Star of the South" (Norman Lohr).

1.20 p.m.—Meteorological information. Westerly forecasts and rainfall for Victoria, Tasmania, South Australia and New South Wales. Ocean forecasts. River reports.

1.21 p.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Match, Victoria v. South Australia at M.C.G. by Mr. McGregor.

1.25 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:

"W'M Manford" —Prelude and Barcarolle (Rimsky).

1.30 p.m.—Close down.

1.45 p.m.—STUDIO QUARTETTE:
"Les Fleurs" (Delibes).
1.55 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE:
"Jan-Jaka".
2.10 p.m.—Description of Open Handicap (6 furloins). EPSOM RACES, by "Makai," of The Sporting Globe.
2.15 p.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Match, Victoria v. South Australia at M.C.G., by MR. ROD McGREGOR.
Results of Bennington Turf Club races will be given as they come to hand.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

3 p.m.—McBride Observers Time Signal.
3.1 p.m.—JOHNSON'S STUDIO BOYS:
Selections from Comic Opera.
3.15 p.m.—Description of Weighing Brush Sample & metal chain. EPSOM RACES, by "Makai" of The Sporting Globe.
3.15 p.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Match, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.
3.30 p.m.—JOHNSON'S STUDIO BOYS:
Selections from Comic Opera.
4.40 p.m.—Description of Epsom Handicaps, 1 mile, EPSOM RACES, by "Makai" of the Sporting Globe.
5.15 p.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Match, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.
5.30 p.m.—JOHNSON'S STUDIO BOYS:
More Selections from Comic Opera.
4.10 p.m.—Description of Epsom Purse & far enough. EPSOM RACES, by "Makai" of the Sporting Globe.
4.15 p.m.—JOHNSON'S STUDIO BOYS:
Selections from Comic Opera.
4.25 p.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Match, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.
4.40 p.m.—Description of Weighing Brush Sample & metal chain. EPSOM RACES, by "Makai" of the Sporting Globe.
4.45 p.m.—JOHNSON'S STUDIO BOYS:
Selections from Comic Opera.
4.50 p.m.—Description of Interstate Cricket Match, Victoria v. South Australia, at M.C.G., by Mr. Rod McGregor.
5.15 p.m.—Close down.

EVENING SESSION.

5.30 p.m.—Sporting results.
4.40 p.m.—Answers to letters and birthday greetings to "LITTLE MISS KOOKABURRA".
5.50 p.m.—Description of Elimis of pedigree's Interstate Cricket Match Victoria v. South Australia, by Mr. Rod McGregor.
6 p.m.—"LITTLE MISS KOOKABURRA":
"More Greetings."
6.10 p.m.—THE STUDIO QUARTETTE:
The Warlike Return (Warbler).
6.15 p.m.—"LITTLE MISS KOOKABURRA":
The Finkie Patrol.
6.30 p.m.—THE STUDIO QUARTETTE:
"An Old, Old Love Story" (Peanuts).
"All in Myself" (Decades).
6.45 p.m.—Sporting results.
6.50 p.m.—Weather forecast service. Weather
currents, shipping movements.
6.52 p.m.—Stock Exchange information.
6.57 p.m.—River reports.

NIGHT SESSION.

7.15 p.m.—MR. R. J. A. BARNARD, of the Melbourne University, will speak on "Comets".
7.30 p.m.—MR. E. E. FERDOTTI,
Australian Food Experts of the Aborigines—
Mr. A. S. COOPER, Editorial
Editor of The Herald, will speak on
"The Pastoral Side of Newsworthy work".
7.45 p.m.—Results of Royal St. Kilda Yacht Club races.
8 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS
SYNCO-SYMPHONISTS:
"International Patrol";
"Sing me a Little song" (Kahn);
"Hues and Blazes" (Ayer);
8.15 p.m.—Eileen Castle, soprano:
"A Little Bit of Heaven" (Donald);
9.15 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS
SYNCO-SYMPHONISTS:
"South Wind" (de Volpi);
"Black Bottom's Got 'Em" (Jones).

"It All Depends on You" (Henderson).
21.30 p.m.—ERN TROIMAN, Entertainer:
"Bright Bits".
21.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS
SYNCO-SYMPHONISTS:
"Hold Everything" (Schedler);
"She's Got It" (Walker);
"Love Is Just a Bit of Heaven" (Davis).
45 min.—FRENCH HUGS, Banjoist:
"Sweet Yesterdays" (Hirsch).
5.30 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE, Entertainers:
"Comic Opera".
5.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS
SYNCO-SYMPHONISTS:
"Hold Everything" (Schedler);
"She's Got It" (Walker);
"Love Is Just a Bit of Heaven" (Davis).
45 min.—FRENCH HUGS, Banjoist:
"Sweet Yesterdays" (Hirsch).
5.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
21.30 p.m.—J. ALEXANDER BROWNE, baritone:
"Hello, Broadway" (Stanford).
5.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
5.50 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, soprano:
"Odeon".
6.15 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
21.30 p.m.—MR. THOTMAN, Entertainer:
"Flame's Night Owl and the Morning
After" (Anoni).
7.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
7.50 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE, Entertainers:
"Hold Everything".
7.55 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
21.30 p.m.—FRENCH HUGS, Banjoist:
"Cross a Little".
8.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
21.30 p.m.—J. ALEXANDER BROWNE, baritone:
"The Farmer's Delight" (R. Russell).
10.15 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
21.30 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
10.30 p.m.—NILE CARLIS, soprano:
"My Love" (Purcell).
10.35 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
10.45 p.m.—MR. THOTMAN, Entertainer:
"A Discourse on Love" (Olivier).
10.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
10.50 p.m.—VAUDE AND VERNE, Entertainers:
"Selected".
21.30 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
11.15 p.m.—OUR GREAT THOUGHT:
"The old year is about to end and the new year will
soon be here. Let us pray that we are
granted one more New Year's Day on
which to begin again—not in our childish
way, with bitter disregard of the past, but
wisely, patiently, knowing that we
must ever carry with us our past, and
realizing that, with God's help, we
may make the future better because of the
past."

11.15 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
11.30 p.m.—FRENCH HUGS, Banjoist:
"Hawaiian Melody".
11.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
21.30 p.m.—J. ALEXANDER BROWNE,
baritone:
"A Tumble Down Neck by the Sea"
(MacKenzie).
11.55 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
21.30 p.m.—EILEEN CASTLES, soprano:
12.45 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
21.30 p.m.—MR. THOTMAN, baritone:
"Drowsy and Bright".
12.55 p.m.—JOE ARONSON AND HIS SYN-
COPATING SYMPHONISTS:
12 midnight—The Bells of St. Paul's Cathedral
will ring the New Year in
21.30 Melbourne's New Year Message to all
Listeners.
GOOD SAVE THE KING.

Resin Coated Solder

for all Radio
and Electrical Work.

O.T.L. BRAND

Patent 12453

Makes the use of acids or
other fluxes unnecessary,
and so avoids the risk of
damage to delicate parts.

Ask for O.T.L Brand
EASY TO USE

Put up in tins for the amateur,
1, 7, and 10 lb. spools for the
Radio and Electrical Trades,
in Diameters of $\frac{1}{8}$, $\frac{1}{4}$ & $\frac{3}{8}$.

Obtainable from all leading
Radio and Electrical Dealers
in the Commonwealth.

If unobtainable locally, write for
address for nearest source
of supply to

The Manufacturers,

O. T. LEMPRIERE & Co.
Collins House, Sirius House,
Collins Street, Macquarie Place,
MELBOURNE. SYDNEY.

All Readers' Queries Answered Here.

G.S. (CESSNOCK)—The Gomer Super Receiver is not suitable for a portable set, as this receiver must make use of the special loop described. The loop would be altogether too cumbersome for portable work. So many radio receivers B battery eliminator will give you a fine result.

W.M. (NEWCASTLE)—The original circuit I sent you is preferable to the altered circuit. The potentiometer which you have incorporated will make no difference, as the radio frequency coupling is by means of a transformer, and not tuning coils. Only two variable condensers are required, and both should be .005 mfd. A stage of radio frequency is a decided acquisition.

H.E. (ANNANDALE)—By all means use your valves, the chassis will not require any operation.

J.R.W. (BONDI)—A B to F converter will be quite bright, but I would take the greater dimmability of the carbon. The battery switch is inserted in the A positive lead. At the A positive terminal take a wire from one side of the battery switch, the other side of which connects to the common lead between the two diodes and the Amperes.

E.W. (CHURWOOD)—I am afraid that I can't help you without actually hearing your receiver. Contact another well versed friend and between the two of you, I am certain, you will rectify the trouble. Try bypassing the radio frequency energy across the primaries of one or both of your transformers.

M.W. (MANSY)—I shouldn't say any further in experimenting with octal valves, as they are not yet fully appreciated quickly. However, these cells usually, unless they are of very generous dimensions, such as the Amplim Carbonium.

A.O.D. (SUMMER HILL)—It is not wise to run four valves on dry cells for an A battery, and always remember that a three speaker set is not the best because of the unpopularity, and therefore must be a reason for it. The P.M.I. HF, P.M.I. detector, P.M.I. LF and the D3 audio must make a fair combination for the Marconi Four, but remember to increase your detector voltage between 30 and 60 volts, and your radio and audio voltage to 120.

J.G.C. (DOVEY ROAD)—A receiver incorporating this system will shortly be described in "Wireless Weekly".

G.J.G. (WOOLLOOMOOLOO)—Your district is notorious for bad reception. I have had experience myself with different receivers, and the only one that has given me full satisfaction is a valve autotuner.

A.M. (MASCOT)—Try altering the spacing of your audio transformer and test carefully to see that the primaries are not broken down. Reverse the connections of your carbonium detector and make several adjustments with the B battery in order that you have your valve functioning at the correct part of the curve.

W.H.P. (ROSE BAY)—Your best plan would be to run your receiver into a radio dealer, who would test it under actual receiving conditions, and advise you where your trouble lies. There are so many things that may go wrong, that it is always wise to get somebody more experienced to look at the actual receiver.

K.L. (LOWER SOUTHGATE)—The addition of a small calibrator and the potentiometer in a neutrondine, is often an advantage, as it gives a certain amount of reaction. Instead of joining the plate of the detector valve direct to the P of the first audio transformer, join the plate to one end of a potentialmeter, the other connection, connect to P of the audio transformer. Connect the two outside terminals of the potentialmeter to the A negative and a positive respectively, and remove the grid returns of the two audio valves from the A negative as they are not present, and place them both, in the outer terminals of the potentialmeter. The potentialmeter does control effectively the bias on the radio frequency valve, and the varia-

meter when used judiciously, gives reaction. I cannot send you the several circuits you seek. If your neutrondine is properly built, you should have no trouble with interference. T.W. (BUNDANOON) — See "Radio" for 1927, for an interesting article "A Bump in the Ether"; this effectively explains the situation, which you are experiencing at present.

R.H. (MILTON)—In "Wireless Weekly" 28/11/27 there is a long article describing how to add 1, 2 and 3 stages of audio frequency amplification to any receiver.

J.H.F. (BRISBANE)—See "Wireless Weekly" 28/12/27.

D.M.C.L. (ASHFIELD)—See "Radio" for 1927.

L.H. (PARRAMATTA)—I don't know this particular battery.

H.S. (HUNTER'S HILL)—Do not earth your batteries and everything will be alright.

M.P.H. (UNDERCLIFFE)—Try these values before purchasing any others. A.T.Z. (SYDNEY) — Build the neutrondine. Neutralising wires are wound with 50 turns of No. 24 D.S.C. wire on a 1in. former, tapped at the 15th from the bottom. The primary consists of 5 to 12 turns of the same gauge wire and a 2in. former fitted inside the secondary former, at the filament end. All ohm shunts and resistors, the values not given, who can use A220 ohms in the radio frequency stage, and also the detector stage. The loop can be connected to a nut, by means of a double pole double throw switch.

G.H.R. (FURESTVILLE)—It is always standard practice to put the 5 to 1 ratio transformer in the first stage as it eliminates distortion. Hand capacity is greatly increased by connecting the fixed plates of the variable condenser to the grid condenser of the detector valve, socket.

W.B. (BANKSTOWN)—The eliminator is sufficient to put the 5 to 1 ratio transformer in the second stage as it eliminates distortion.

W.E.A. (BONDI)—Before connecting to your battery, immerse the antenna leads in a glass of water, turn the rectifier on. It will be found that both leads bubble slightly, one more than the other. This has been mentioned in the article. Now raise the lower the diaphragme until the greatest difference is obtained and connect up to your battery, you will find your troubles will disappear.

H.T. (MCLEAN)—The valves you mention should be quite suitable.

E.C. (COORLABAH)—Consult Mr. R. W. Patterson, 99 Pitt Street, Sydney.

A.V. (MCMAHON'S PTY.)—Mullard P.M. valves are to be compared with any other valve for good results. They have the advantage of consuming only 0.5 of an amp. against 2.5 of an amp. of other valves, thereby saving the life of the accumulator. Please note your accumulator is of the same voltage as those at present in use, it will not be necessary to replace all five at once.

A.W.C. (WILLOUGHBY)—With a .001 condenser in 30 turns in the secondary coil.

R.O.B. (COONABRARA)—No.

H.B. (BAUTHURST)—The three valve receiver should suit you nicely, but I will not say that it will give daylight reception; the other receiver you mention would be too expensive for you, as the price mentioned, that of 220/10/-, is for the receiver only, without the accessories, which, at least, would cost you another £2.00.

H.M. (TEMPE)—Get some more experienced friends to help you receive. I live within a stone's throw of you, and in this location was the original receiver tested.

G.R.R. (HENNDIG)—This subject will be dealt with in "Radio" in the January issue.

H.J. (STANMORE)—You should use a saturated solution of citramonate, and a squirter of thin oil on the top of each cell, will prevent creeping.

D.H.S. (GIBBANDRA)—Q. I have a Stewart Warner 5 valve radio set with C and B battery and the ordinary B batteries. There is no provision in the set for a C battery, and I have heard that a C battery improves the reception and tone. Would it be a simple matter to add a C battery, and how would it be connected up?

A. Until you have had some slight experience in building a wireless receiver, I would hardly advise you to tackle this job yourself, still if you care to do so, get inside your set and disconnect the wire which is joined from the A negative to the F of both audio transformers. Now join the F terminal of each transformer together and take it to the C negative terminal on the extra blue battery. Complete the circuit by linking the C positive to the A negative terminal.



Registered Trade Mark

Published by Arthur William Mart of "Astoria", Kirribilli, for the Proprietors, Wireless Newspapers Limited, 81 Castlereagh Street, Sydney, and printed by Marchant & Co. Ltd., 221 Pitt Street, Sydney.

The Editor will be glad to consider Technical and Technical Articles of interest to wireless enthusiasts. All manuscripts and illustrations are sent at the writer's risk, and although the greatest care will be taken to return unsuitable matter (if accompanied by stamp), the Editor cannot accept responsibility for its safe return.

Subscription rates—Twelve months £2.10s.; 12 months free. Six months £1.10s.; six months free. Single copies 1/- each. Post free. Subscriptions should be addressed to Wireless Newspapers Ltd., 81 Castlereagh Street, Sydney.

Advertising—Our advertising representatives keep in close touch with advertisers, and he is ready at all times to supply information concerning advertising.

Agents in Great Britain—The Colonial Technical Press, Ltd., 100 Royal Exchange, London, E.C.2.

"Wireless Weekly" is fully protected by copyright, and nothing that appears in it may be reprinted wholly or in part, without special permission. The use of our articles or quotations from them for any purpose whatsoever is never permitted without written authority.

TRANSFORMERS

Built up to a specification and wound, lamination iron cut to any size from stock. Prices and estimates on application.

O'DONNELL, GRIFFIN & CO. LTD.
13 Bronte Street, SYDNEY.

"Phone: C 4245 and 4346."

On page 5 of "Wireless Weekly" of December 2nd reference was made to the appointment of various officials at 2SL, also in the changes which have taken place at that station. The management of that station has drawn our attention to the fact that it is possible for the somewhat slight influence exerted on this impression that 2SL had not previously been considered a first-class station. We hasten to refute this impression, which, of course, was unintentional, and assure the management that listeners have long regarded 2SL as a station of very high quality.

A Dry Cell Audio Stage Valve



With the Output of a Storage Battery Valve

RADIOTRON UX 120

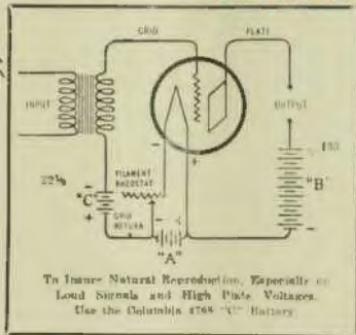
Characteristics:

Filament Terminal Volts	3
Filament Consumption	125 amps
Plate Voltage	130

The new dry cell Radiotron UX120 is for use exclusively in the last stage of audio-amplification.

The Radiotron UX120 was designed to give greater Loud-speaker clarity and volume without distortion.

Price 15/- Each.



Obtainable
at
all Radio
Dealers

To obtain the full advantage of power valves, a higher plate voltage than is customary should be employed. This in turn calls for greater grid or "C" battery voltage for the correct operation of the valves. It is essential that a grid or "C" battery be used with power valves; otherwise their consumption of plate current is so great as to exhaust the high tension battery rapidly.

Columbia 22½ Volt. Bias

Battery
No. 4768

This battery can be used as a "C" battery, or as a "B" battery, in portable sets. It is especially designed for use with the combination with power valves UX-120, UX-121, and others. Provided with four screw terminals, giving negative voltage of 11½, 16½, and 22½ of horizontal dimensions. It measures 4½ inches long by 2½ inches wide and 2½ inches high. Weight 1.15 lbs.



No. 4768

Price 12/6 Each.

Write To-day for FREE
Illustrated Booklet

"Choosing and Using the
Right RADIO Batteries"

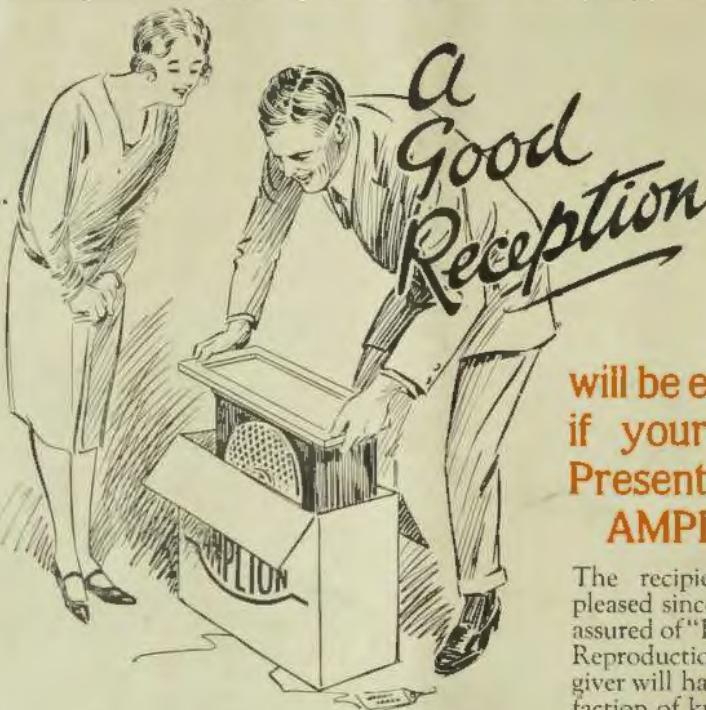
Messrs. Amalgamated Wireless (A'sia) Ltd.
47 York Street, Sydney

Please forward me your Free Illustrated
Booklet "Choosing and Using the Right
Radio Batteries."

Name _____

Address _____

no



will be ensured
if your Xmas
Present is an
AMPLION

The recipient will be pleased since he will be assured of "Better Radio Reproduction" and the giver will have the satisfaction of knowing that the Amplion will be a constant reminder of the spirit underlying the gift.

There is a wide selection of Amplion Speakers. Prices range from 25/- to £9 10/- and there is a model to suit every taste and every purpose. Moreover there is no risk in buying an Amplion. The makers are determined that each sale shall mean satisfaction and every speaker is therefore backed by the famous Amplion guarantee of performance and service.



Give him an AMPLION!



Radiolux Amplion R.S.I.O. 23