Ray Allsop and Don. B. Knock - Technical Editors



VOL. 13, NO. 2

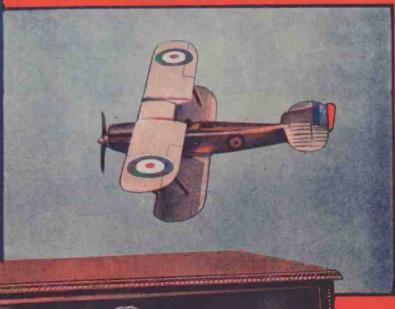
Director of 4QG on Church Broadcasts

> Silhouette Competition Pictures

Long Distance
Land-Line Broadcasts
By Ray Allsop

FRIDAY, JANUARY 4, 1929

(Registered at the G.P.O., Sydney for transmission by post as a newspaper).



See Page 15 Pulot Scout

Ohe

Our Scout

SIMPLY CONSTRUCTED ALL ELECTRIC S



YES, the last stage is the place for a Philips Power Valve—a mighty "Miniwatt" that uses little if any more current than any other economical Philips Tube.

Good reproduction depends on several things, but without a valve in the end socket capable of handling the current, it is impossible to obtain REAL music. Of course ample grid and plate voltages must be used, but you'll find all that information inside the carton.

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This transformer, used with the correct "Minniwatts" (a Power Tube for the last stage, of course), and a Philips Loudspeaker, will give you music that lives again in all its glory.

27/6



RADIO APPARATUS

The

PILOT REDI-BLOX

Construction Units

It is easy to make handsome sets of ALL TYPES by using Redi-Blox Units. They present a neat and orderly appearance, which cannot be

equalled by using separate parts.

Redi-Blox eliminate practically all drilling and mounting problems, assure perfect insulation, and protect the vital parts from dust and dampness.

Five Redi-Blox Units replace 18 separate parts, and do away with over 26 of the connections that are required ordinarily.

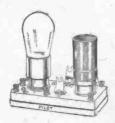
Redi-Blox are actually no more expensive to use than the many separate parts which they replace.

Build the PILOT 5-valve A.C. Electric AIR SCOUT

(Described in This Issue)

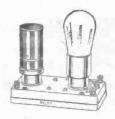
Read what the Technical Editor has to say about this truly magnificent set in this issue. It is easy to build, too—the Redi-Blox Units ensure that, and also we will gladly give you any assistance you may require. The following is the list of parts required:—

tollowing is the list of parts requ				
Pilot No. 388 A.C. Filament Transformer	£2	12	6	
2 No. 305 Pilot R.F. Redi-Blox, at 16/6 each	1	13	0	
1 No. 176 Set of 3 Coils			6	
	1	. 5	. 0	
I No. 306 Pilot UY-227 Detec- tor Redi-Blox	0	16	6	
2 No. 302 Pilot A.C. Redi-Blox,				
with Transformers, at 46/				
each	4	12	0	
3 Pilot No. 1617 Var. Conden- sers, .00035 MF, at 13/6			,	
each	2	0	6	
1 Pilot No. J7 Midget Condenser,				
.00025 MF	0	5	6	
l Pilot No. 350 Resistograd	0	8	6	
I Audio Choke Emmco or				
A.W.A. 1 Imperia By Pass 2 MF Con-	0	17	6	
denser	Ó	5	6	
	U	3	9	
2 Imperia By Pass 1 MF Con-		-		
denser, at 4/ each	0	8	0	
1 Pilot No. 959 A.C. Resistor C				
bias	0	5	9	
1 Pilot No. 951 UX 171 Resistor				
C bias	0	5	9	
1 Emmco 400 ohm Potentiometer	0	4	6	
I Pilot No. 68 .0005 MF Fixed				
Condenser	0	2	9	
12 Terminals at 3d each	0	3	0	
Pilot 2 meg Gridleaks	0	1.	6	
	109	-	17.6	
Pkt. Celatsite Hook-up Wire .	0	2	9	
3 UX-226 Radiotron A.C. Tubes,			-	
at 17/6 each	2	12	6	
! UY-227 Radiotron A.C. Detec-				
tor Tube	1	10	0	
1 UX-171 Radiotron Power Tube	0	19	0	



Universal R. F. Redi-Blox, No. 305

All kinds of R.F. Circuits can be used with this No. 305 R.F. Unit, employing any battery or A.C. valves. Redi-Blox can be mounted side by side, with coils spaced 4 to 5 inches apart, centre to centre, without inter-stage coupling. All connections are made with bus bars, permanently soldered. C Bias can be supplied for A.C. valves. Plug-in Coil tuned by a .00035 mfd Condenser. Molded Bakelite base protects the wiring from dust and moisture.



UY-227 Detector, No. 306

Whatever kind of circuit it is, Redi-Blox will fit in. The No. 306 Unit has a 5-prong sacket, and special wiring, in accordance with R.C.A. specifications for the UY-227 Detector, operating on A.C. for the filament. These Units are specially desirable in A.C. sets, because, by simplifying the wiring, coupling effects are reduced to such an extent that perfect operation, free from hum, can be obtained.



Transformer Redi-Blox, No. 302

Here is the finest A.F. Transformer that experience and skill can reproduce, built into a Redi-Blox Unit. Any Battery or A.C. Valves can be used, for the wiring is designed to take care of all types.

NOTE.—Any kind of a radio circuit can be made up and wired with Redi-Blox in less than half the time required when separate parts are assembled. Moreover, the Redi-Blox method is so simple that mistakes in wiring and poor connections are almost impossible. Full diagrams are supplied with each Redi-Blox Unit.

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Goodwill built on Public Confidence since 1889.

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Auckland (N.Z.), Wellington (N.Z.)

Friday, January 1929.

Wireless Weekly Incorporating Radio in Australia & New Zealand"

Address: 51 Castle-reagh St., Sydney,

'Phones: B7148-9.

DID YOU KNOW THEM BY THEIR SILHOUETTES?



A-Miss Dulcie Blair.



B .- Mr. Vincent Aspey.



C-Mr. John Mitchell.



-Mr. Charles Lawrence.



E-Mr. Horace Keats.













H-Mr. Ewart Chapple.

F-Miss Peggy Dunbar.



G-Mr. Len Maurice.



Competitor will be Announced

Successful





1-Mr. Bryce Carter.

LREADY hundreds of entries in the Silhouette competition have been received, and many more are expected before the publication of this page

Automatically with the appearance of the pictures above, the competition closes, and entries will be opened. We hope to be able to announce the name of the successful competitor in the next issue.

The novelty of the competition has aroused a great deal of interest and curiosity among listeners. The characteristic profiles of the artists broadcasting afford subtle clues to identification. We hope to be able to conduct similar competitions at a future date.

All photographs and silhouettes on this page by Howard Harris Studios, King Street.



J-Miss Mabel Batchelor.

BETWEEN YOU AND ME AND THE MICROPHONE

Farewell, But Not ...

RFN. MOSCOW, signs off with "Dosvee-danyia," which is nothing more sinister than good-bye in English.

Japs Learn

THE Tokio broadcasting station devotes 25 per cent. of its time to economies, 40 per cent. to entertainment. And the average Japanese listener likes the arrangement.

Even the Announcers!

NCLE BAS returned from a surfing holiday to receive the congratulations of his friends on the wonderful fish he had caught. Of course, Uncle Peter had done the damage



had done the damage during the children's session. The bream—it was a bream—was seven feet long by two feet wide by three feet deep. At any rate, we hope it was Uncle Peter's fancy, because from Mr. Basil Kirke's burnt-up appearance we are almost tempted to believe that he visited the incendiary place whence most fishermen derive their yarns.

The Eternal Rivers

THERE was an argument at 2FC about the suitability of women's voices for broadcasting. "Men's voices," said an expert, "are best for broadcasting. Their words come out more sharply. Now, a woman's voice is continuous." For some reason or other Mr. Chapple laughed. The expert frowned. "What I mean is that a woman's voice FLOWS!" he said, to make his meaning quite plain. "FLOWS!" exclaimed Mr. Keats. "Good heavens, women's voices don't flow—they cataract!"

Back to School

CHARLES YOUNGSON, of the 2BL control room, invited the staff to Christmas cake. Which was beyond all graise. Uncle Teter was called away to conduct the children's session, and went, slice of cake in hand.

Soon the staff, drinking "ginger" beer, heard Uncle Peter's voice giving the birth-day calls. "Now all day calls. little boys and girls of 2BL have just had SUCH a wonderful Christmas party. They eating have been Christmas cake. So now I will give them a call." Then he went through the names, ending up with "and little Ray! Oh, I'm so delighted to



give little Ray a call.

Have a good time, Ray." Little Ray brought his size seven and a half shoes to the floor, and looked murderous. "When does Uncle Peter come off the air?" he inquired. "Half-past six," they told him. "I'll wait," said Mr. Allsop. CURTAIN.

La Bon Bonn

THE widow of Heinrich Hertz, the German pioneer in air wave research, is a radio fan. Her home is in Bonn.

A HAPPY NEW YEAR

We wish for you.
With never a care
To make you blue,
May Good Fortune take
Your hand and soy,
"I'm sending the best
Around your way."

May nobody come
To make a din,
When quiet you sit
And LISTEN-IN.
Let 3LO hclp
To make you bright;
There's something to hear
On every night.

So tune in the set;
For all folk know
There's plenty to hear
From 3LO.
And this is the wish
We gaily call,
A HAPPY NEW YEAR
To one and all.

-Sonia Hardie.

Nothing to Say WISS STEPHANIE DESTE, who was heard

from 3LO in a recital of readings from the Scriptures and classical poets on Sunday, December 30, tells of one occasion where she was afraid she would lose her power of speech from want of exercise. It was when she was playing at Dayton, Ohio (where the rubber tyres come from), and which is a city of deaf mutes. About 25,000 are employed in the rubber works, and, whilst they are excellent workers, they take a little getting used to. "I well remember my first visit to a restaurant," said Miss Deste, "and the dead silence, only relieved by the chink of cutlery. I began to get terrified and to think that my own tongue would get out of order

through lack of exercise; so, taking all things

into consideration, I was really glad to

Letting Mother Know

AS he was coming in to take the Sunday morning session at 2BL Captain A. C. Stevens alighted from the tram in Elizabeth Street, and, as he did so, noticed two little boys of about five and six years of age also get down from the same tram and run to the pavement where each of them threw up in the air a carrier pigeon. The announcer was intrigued, and stopped to have a chat with the youngsters, who told him that they fived in the Eastern Suburbs and always attended Sunday School in the city. Their mother was very anxious always about their going into town alone, and for this reason they always brought with them these pet carrier pigeons and released them on arrival in the city, to "let mether know all was well."

Fie, Sir Knight!

()NE morning not long ago a charming voice asked for Mr. Knight Barnett on a 2BL 'phone. He was there in a second "Hello!" said the voice, "is that Knight?" "Beloved," replied the wicked one, "it is Morn."

A.B.C.

THE Turkish Government is using loud speakers to teach the public the new alphabet, which incorporates Latin in-

alphabet, which incorporates Latin instead of Arabic letters. The Government operates Radio Stamboul, the only station in Europe transmitting Turkish and other Oriental music.



Here is a bit of wide-eyed verse from the other side of the world:—

When I think of the wireless wave, Of its flight through the great concave, I marvel how New Zealand hears The buzz of a bee in Algiers!

Fine Tuning

WRITING from Noumea M. Pierre Vernier thanked 2BL for the "pleasure you gave us by re-broadcasting Radio-Paris. You easily realise how my friends and myself were happy to hear this voice talking in cur own language from the motherland." Strangely enough, M. Vernier, in describing his peceiver, does not mention the type of tuning dial he employs.

How's That?

DID Julius Caesar play cricket? To this question nine hundred and ninety-nine



people out of a thousand would answer positively in the negative. Well, they would be quite wrong. It may sound strange; but, nevertheless, it is a fact that Julius Caesar did play cricket; and, further, he actually played in Australia. This assertion will, no doubt, conjure up a vision of Cassius, behind stumps, taking a sly shot at Caesar's balls,

and Mark Antony, standing by, exclaiming: "Ah, Cassius, it is not meet

That you should try to trick our Caesar so, When he did have one toe within his crease; Alas, my countryman, it is not cricket."

But, no, 'twas not the Julius Caesar of Ancient Rome who donned the pads and gloves, but a professional Surrey cricketer of the last century, who came to Australia with George Parr's second English team, which visited Australia in the year 1864. This interesting record has just been disclosed by Mr. R. H. Campbell, who has become famous for his talks on cricket, and his remarkable cricket statistics broadca om 3LO.

RELIGIOUS BROADCASTING

The Director of the Queensland Radio Service (4QG) in this article outlines the various methods of rendering religious programmes adopted throughout the world

By J. W. ROBINSON

In view of the discussion which arose in New South Wales recently regarding a reported, and probably unfounded, suggestion that the stations should arrange their own services and broadcast them from their studios, it is of interest to note the different systems adopted in various parts of the world in regard to the broadcasting of religious services.

In some parts of America where the stations are owned by companies and where no license fees are paid by listeners it is a common practice for various religious organisations to hire certain stations for periods and to broadcast their services, mainly for propaganda purposes.

One of the most notable religious broadcasts of this description was carried out a few months ago by the International Bible Students' Association, which took over for one night the whole chain of stations owned and operated by the National Broadcasting Company and linked them together by means of land lines, so that a simultaneous broadcast of a service might be effected. sident of the association (Judge Rutherford) preached the sermon, and the I.B.S.A. claimed that their arrangements were responsible for the greatest simultaneous broadcast in The association did not only link up something like forty-seven big stations throughout America, but it also hired several powerful short-wave stations and cabled details regarding wave lengths and times of transmission to its representatives in various parts of the world. The representatives of the International Bible Students' Association in Australia received this detailed information and passed it on to the Australian broadcasting stations with the request that an attempt be made to relay the service

The scheme was undoubedly an ambitious one, and, according to reports received by mail from America, successful. It excited a good deal of comment in some church circles in Australia at the time, and there were many people who asked why, if an association in America could arrange such a broadcast, was not somebody in authority in the Church of England wide awake enough to make arrangements for an Empire relay of a sermon by the Archbishop of Canterbury.

All religious services broadcast in America ar not, however, arranged by the churches or movements which hire the stations. A number of churches are linked up by land line with broadcasting stations in the ordinary way, and their services relayed.

THE RADIO VICAR.

THERE is, however, a system in vogue in some parts of the United States which is of considerable interest. It comprises the appointment by some large station of a clergyman who is termed a "Radio Vicar." This gentleman arranges all the religious broadcasts for the particular station he serves, and, of course, conducts most of those services. Naturally the broadcasting station, being the direct employer of this clergyman, takes particular pains to see that his qualifications are of a very high or-

der, and that he is, both mentally and by voice, a suitable person to conduct broadcast This system, however, while very interesting, is not one which gives a great dear of variety to listeners. Some of the larger stations which have appointed a "Radio Vicar" have, however, taken very great pains to see that the type of service he broadcasts is one which will suit all tastes. No particular creed or denomination is catered for, but the services broadcast are simple Christian devotions without any creed or dogma being mixed with them. It is interesting to note that there are many people in America who strongly advocate this type of religious broadcast. Many thinking religious leaders have expressed the opinion that such a system has enabled radio to do in two or three years what the various sections of the Church have been unable to do in many centuries-bind all the people of the nation together in simple Christian worship.

METHODS IN ENGLAND.

N England methods adopted for broadcasting vary. The British Broadcasting Corporation relays from different churches, but its officers seem to be guided in the choice of their churches for the ability of different ministers to cater for a radio audience. The official organ of the British Broadcasting Corporation has not contained any definite statement of policy in regard to religious broadcasting lately, but a study of the programmes set out in it indicates that while variety of service is given, preference is also given to ministers who give the best types of services. One of the largest broadcasting stations operated by the British Broadcasting Corporation broadcasts practically each Sunday from one large church, and the minister in charge of that church is referred to as a "Radio Vicar." It is significant, however, that all references to him in the British Broadcasting Corporation's official organ placed his title in inverted commas, apparently an indication that his title is an American adoption rather than a definite title bestowed by the British Broadcasting Corpora-

WHAT AUSTRALIA DOES.

IN Australia, as in other parts of the world various systems have been adopted since broadcasting first commenced. With a limited number of "A" class stations, none of which is available for hiring purposes, there has not, of course, been any letting-out of the stations to any particular section for the broadcasting of services purely for propaganda purposes. Numerous "B" class stations operate within the Commonwealth, however, and some of these have been utilised by religious organisations. One of them was, in fact, erected and operated by a religious body, but even in this case the majority of the transmissions were of general rather than of a religious nature.

Most of the "A" grade stations have broadcast the best church services available, and have shown the strictest impartiality in their



Mr. J. W. Robinson

Australian stations are (with the exception of 4QG) owned by companies, which, of course, direct their own affairs, and have therefore broadcast churches the services of which meet with their approval.

It should be clearly understood that this does not mean that stations have broadcast churches the creeds of which meet with their approval, but the services of which were of a high enough standard, and were conducted in such a manner as to result in the stations being able to please their listeners. A glance through a file of any wireless magazine in Australia is sufficient to show that the actions of the managements of all stations during the past few years have been such as to give the public a wide range of variety in church services, and also that a very fair apportionment of services has been given to various churches.

QUEENSLAND SYSTEM.

IN Queensland a system for the allotment of church services has been in force for two or three years, and is very rigidly adhered to. The census figures for the State are taken, and from the section dealing with religion the percentages of the various denominations are carefully worked out. These figures show that the religions of Queensland are made up as follow:—Church of England, 41 per cent.; Roman Catholic, 24 per cent.; Presbyterian, 13 per cent.; Methodist, 11 per cent.; Congregational, 1 per cent.; Rantist, 2 per cent.; others, 8 per cent.

Baptist, 2 per cent.; others, 8 per cent. Church service broadcasts are arranged strictly in terms of these percentages. A church service schedule is planned out once per year, and services are allotted varior denominations in quantity according to the percentages shown in the census figures. This means that for every fifty Sundays the Church of England receives twenty-one (21) morning and evening broadcasts, the Roman Catholic Church twelve (12) broadcasts, and so on. One Roman Catholic Church is linked up with 4QG, and the authorities of that Church, knowing when their services will be broadcast, make their own special arrangements and their choice of preachers. Four Churches of England and the main Cathedral are joined by land line. One Presbyterian Church—the largest in the city—is wired up, and the dates for Presbyterian broadcasting are given to that church. The Presbyterian Church of Queensland then

niakes its own arrangements for the provision of broadcasting services. One Methodist church is linked up, and the Methodist Church is advised of the dates on which the station will broadcast.

The station does not, of course, act arbitrarily in the allotment of dates. The schedule is prepared well ahead, and allotments are made, as far as possible, to suit the convenience of the ministers concerned.

The effect of such an arrangement is obvious. All sections are catered for in true proportion, according to their religious beliefs, and the churches themselves have the opportunity of broadcasting placed in their own hands to make the most of.

Take, for instance, the Presbyterian Church. St. Andrew's, in Creek Street, Brisbene, is linked by land line, the whole cost of which is borne by 4QG. The Presbyterian Church of Queensland is then allotted 13 per cent. of the broadcasting dates for a year (this figure being the percentage of Presbyterians in Queensland), and makes its own arrangements for the provision of services. It knows a year ahead when it will be broadcast, and if special visits of prominent Presbyterian ministers are considered, they may be planned so as to take place at a time when a broadcasting date for Presbyterianism falls due.

The only drawback to such a scheme is that some people claim that, from a listener's point of view, a simple, non-episcopalian service makes better broadcasting than a Church of England service, and that on a percentage basis the former services are smaller in number than the latter. This, however, is purely a matter of opinion, and the fact remains that the system is one which gives an absolutely fair allotment of services and which gives the various Churches a golden opportunity to provide of their very best for the sake of the vast unseen congregation.

WHAT OF THE CHURCHES!

So much, however, for the attitude of the broadcasting stations to the Churches. What now of the attitude and actions of the Churches in regard to broadcasting? One of the main reasons quoted in support of the alleged desirability of a new system in New South Wales was that complaints were received from listeners in regard to the standard of church services placed on the air, and that in order to ensure that listeners receive of the best, it was considered better for the broadcasting station to take the absolute control of the arranging of services.

Those who have listened carefully over a period of a few years must, unfortunately, realise that there is a great amount of truth in this contention. It is quite true that a large number of clergymen and ministers have failed to realise that the presence of a microphone in their churches has presented them with an opportunity for reaching and influencing for the Glory of God a far greater number of people in one night than they could hope to reach ordinarily in a life-

It is true that many ministers have realised this to be a fact, and have striven to make their broadcast services something more than an ordinary devotion-have tried to make them specially suitable for broadcasting. Listeners in all parts of Australia have learned to look forward to some services (even though they are not from churches in which they profess belief) purely because the ministers concerned have attempted to arrange their services and sermons specially for radio. These ministers have realised the value of the movement to the Church, and have grasped the wonderful opportunity which broadcasting has placed in their hands. They have reaped the benefit and the reward in the pleasure they have given listeners of all creeds.

Others, while being anxious to broadcast, have, however, neglected to realise the fact that once a microphone is placed in their

church during a service the walls of the building no longer act as its boundaries, but that the utmost ends of the earth are the points which mark the extent of worshippers.

It is not so very long ago since, at a synod meeting held in Australia, one minister attempted to have a resolution moved to the effect that the most solemn devotional portion of Church of England services be deleted from the broadcast stations. Fortunately for those who regard the Sunday church service broadcasts as an important spiritual spisode of the week, his resolution met with the fate it deserved. The gentleman concerned was doubtless quite sincere in his beliefs but he neglected the fact that there are thousands of people who, by sickness, old age, and distance are unable to be present at divine service on Sundays, and to whom broadcasting has come as a direct blessing from God. The deletion of the most sacred portion of a service from these people would have ruined the whole effect of broadcasting them.

There are numbers of churches the ministers of which regard broadcasting as most important, and co-operate very closely with their organists and choirmasters so as to provide special music on broadcasting days, but there are others who do not consider broadcasting important enough to acquaint their musical directors of the dates, and so attempt to give their hearers something special in the way of music.

Recently one large church in a capital city was not ready for broadcasting a service, and its minister advised an engineer who inquired that the matter had been overlooked. This in spite of the fact that he had had in his, possession a regularly set out schedule

months before, and had written to the station concerned accepting the dates allotted and stating that he was quite prepared to broadcast.

In the face of instances such as these, it is a matter for little wonderment that those centrolling broadcasting stations are inclined to give very serious consideration to the institution of some scheme which will give their listeners a better sort of religious service.

It may be argued that those controlling broadcasting could make a more careful selection and refuse to broadcast churches which did not make a special effort on behalf of the unseen congregation. Such a contention is to a certain extent correct, but has the objection that it might lead to favoritism. Besides, the selection of one or two best ministers and the granting to them of all broace sating is not very much different from the American system of each station appointing its "Radio Vicar."

Broadcasting stations are never free from criticism regarding the quality of their programmes, but this is a case in which the remedy (unless it be in the form of a studiogiven service) does not entirely lie in the hands of the broadcasting officials.

A large number of ministers have done much to make the broadcast service a great success, but a correspondingly large number seem to have failed to realise its value and usefulness, and seem to have failed to make the most of their opportunities. Surely the radio movement is so world-wide nowadays that these men should take more notice of their radio work and do a little better for the public.

Aero Club' Planes Test Radio in Flight

SINCE the installation of short wave transmitting and receiving equipment in the New South Wales Aero Club pilot members are showing increasing interest in the apparatus and its possibilities. Mr. S. V. Colville, the engineer responsible, has left no stone unturned, and his inter-plane tele-phony tests have been highly successful. The ground station VK2FA has been able to maintain two-way telephony conversations with the Avro Avian VK2FB. This is probably the first use of wireless telephony as applied to aviation in Australia. which will be of great interest to Australian experimenters was tried on Friday, December 28. A flight of machines left Mascot aerodroine at 6 a.m. They passed over and landed at Newcastle. Coffs Harbor, and Ballina, arriving at Ballina at 5.30 p.m. Telephony was attempted with some success be-tween two of the machines throughout the flight, using a wave length of 35 metres.

A POTENTIOMETER may be cheaply and easily constructed from a carpenter's lead pencil, by taking out the lead and clamping it on to a suitable mounting, with a brass strip across each end. Mount a slider above the lead on two small brackets, and the job is complete.

IN WIRING up a valve receiver take care that the wire from the grid of the valve does not run parallel with the plate lead, as otherwise interaction will occur.

T IS POSSIBLE to use a valve receiver using the drop of potential of the "A" in place of the "B" battery with excellent results. In other words, no "B" battery of any description is required. Such a receiver is known as the Unidyne

MAKE A NEW YEAR resolution to always keep the connections on your receiver clean and free from dust. Terminals not nickelled are apt to get dirty and rusty. They should be cleaned frequently.

THE USE of a potentiometer across the "A" battery when using a soft gas-filled valve greatly increases the efficiency of the receiver.

WHEN YOU HAVE found an extraordinarily good spot on your crystal, carefully drop a little beeswax or paraffin wax around the catswhisker where it makes contact with the crystal. In practice this has kept a good spot for months at a time.

NEVER SWITCH OFF the filament battery until you have dulled the filaments by means of the rheostat. Such practice considerably shortens the life of your valves.

Gilbert and Sullivan Favorite

MISS VIOLET JACKSON, the possessor of a pure soprano voice of great charm, and who sings with excellent intonation, expression, and enunciation, will be heard from 2AR on January 10. Miss Jackson has been connected with the Gilbert and Sullivan Opera Company for three years, and appeared in the whole repertoire with James Hay.

POPPY PLANT AND PEG PAGE are providing very acceptable vocal duets at 2BL. "Poppy Plant" hides the identity of an artist very well known to radio fans, who has made an exhaustive study of the microphone, with the result her voice broadcasts excellently, and she is training her partner to acquire the same microphone "sense"—a very necessary adjunct to successful, air work. Their songs are in lighter vein, and strike an harmonious note in the nightly programme

Famous Land-line Broadcasts

The vast amount of detail behind the long-distance land-line transmission is seldom realised by the listener. In this article Mr. Allsop, who has been responsible for many famous broadcasts of this nature, tells of the extraordinary amount of forethought required.

By RAY ALLSOP (Associate Technical Editor)

EW listeners, I am sure, realise the organisation behind a broadcasting station and the amount of detail required to put a programme successfully on the air. Not only is there the programme organisation, but there is also the technical arrangements, with which I will deal exclusively in this article.

On Melbourne Cup day you switch on your set, then hear a clear description of the event directly from the course. Very simple, isn't directly from the course. it? But do you ever try to imagine how it is all being done?

CUP DAY BROADCAST.

Let me take the case of the last Melbourne up. Every "A" class station in Australia, and I think New Zealand, was linked up for this national event. First of all, a microphone was installed at the Flemington course, and connected by land line to 3LO's 371 metre and 3ME's 32 metre control room. From there it was split to 3AR, and a special land line provided by the P.M.G.'s Department carried the broadcast to 5CL, Adelaide, and 2FC, 2ME, 28.5 metres, and 2BL. At the Sydney terminal the line carrying the broadcast was again split to feed 4QG, Brisbane. 6WF, Perth, received and relayed the broadcast from the now famous Sydney short wave station, 2ME, while 7ZL, Hobart, relaved 3ME, Melbourne, short wave.

From these details you will obtain some idea of the organisation and the efficiency of the P.M.G. telephone engineers in providing good lines that have not been especially built for broadcasting work.

PENRITH SPEEDWAY.

The first long land broadcast in Australia was carried out on Eight-hour Day in 1924, when 2BL put over a description of the events at the Penrith Speedway, the distance from Sydney being approximately 38 miles. The first all-station link, when Mr. Collins. representing the Commonwealth Government, made a speech in connection with the launching of the Commonwealth loan in 1925

JENOLAN CAVES.

Now for some technical details on a few of 2BL's long land line transmissions. The first was Jenolan Caves, from where a complete programme was transmitted. At the Caves House a power amplifier was installed to transmit the speech and music over the land line of 170 miles to 2BL's control room. Wires were run from the power amplifier in the Caves House to the underground caverns. where a network of connections were installed so that an amplifier and microphone could be connected to the various points in the caves, from which Mr. Wiburd, the Caves caretaker, was to give a description of the various formations

Bedtime stories were told from the bottom of the Devil's Coachhouse-a huge cavern that is actually big enough to take the G.P.O. inside it. Later, a concert was transmitted from a cave named the Music Hall—a cave noted for its peculiar resonance.

KOSCILISKO BROADCAST.

Another long land-line transmission was

carried out from Kosciusko, a distance of 350 rules from Sydney. In this transmission the power amplifier was located in the hotel, and connected to the Sydney line, and the input side to a line which was run up the mountain, about two miles to the snow line at Dainers Gap

Here another small amplifier and microphone were set up on the snow, and at this point under electric spot lights Mr. Lamble. director of the Tourist Bureau, and Mr. Speet, house manager, gave a description of the surrounding mountains and a little instruction on the snow sports—old "Mike" nearly froze up that time.

COAL MINE.

Technically, a very interesting transmission was carried out from a coal mine at Ka-toomba. A description was given from the skip while it was actually descending the 1700 feet, and a concert given by the Welsh miners half a mile underground, a description of wall hewing by the mine manager, and a charge of dynamite fired. From the amplifier in the mine office, which was connected by line to 2BL, a pair of wires were led to a pair of spring contacts, which, in, turn, waved against a pair of brass rings fitted to the side of a reel, containing 1700 feet of wire.

The inside end of the wire was connected to the pair of rings, and the outer end to a miniature amplifier in the skip. As the skip descended it drew the wire off the reel, elec-

trical contact being kept through the spring contacts against the moving brass ring, thence to the amplifier at the mine head, the amplifier in the skip being provided to lift the tiny microphone currents over the 1700 feet of wire to the power amplifier.

The descent complete, the operator in the skip connected the two wires to another pair that ran half a mile into the mine tunnel, where a "mike" had been previously installed. There the complete circuit from the microphone, half a mile under the ground, 1700 feet up the shaft to the line, 68 miles to Sydney, 2BL's control room, five miles line to the transmitter at Coogee, and then your loud speaker or head phones wherever you were.

G.P.S. REGATTAS.

Successful descriptions of the G.P.S. regattas have been accomplished by using a small transmitter on the official boat following the races, picked up by a receiving set at Gladesville, and then fed to the control room of 2BL.

This brief description may give you a little idea of the details behind—let us say the loud speaker—not the scenes.

The tasks of the programme department, who try very hard to meet the public demand, and the announcers who, when due to some electrical failure of an outside concert, have to keep the programme running smoothly in some way, in my opinion, are far more arduous than all the electrical problems.

THE PROGRESS OF RADIO

1st Week: "Oh, yest We yot the set the other day. It's a Wungly Gooyla, with six values and a wonderful dial. Best set on the market. We're having some trouble just now with the accumulator. It's a Seltzer—best British make—but we connected up the wrong wires and the valves blew out, or something. Anyhow, the mechanic's fixing it. He'x from Wonk and Wonk-best wireless firm in Sydney, you know.

1st Month: "You should come out and hear our wireless. I tell you, there's nothing like it in Sydney. So clear and distinct. We got a new speaker. Floods the house. You see, after all, it's the speaker that counts. We got a new one that registers the high notes as well as the low notes with a wonderful clarity. and fidelity, and a richness of tone hith erto thought impossible. 'Course, I know they say that about every loud-speaker, but ours is the goods, all right. We're getting all the A stations-4QG, 5CL, 3LO. 2FC. 2BL, and on good nights we get right over to . .

1st Quarter: "I say, what do you think of the programmes they're running nowadays? Good heavens! I could do it better myself? Nothing but comedians and lowbrow music. What I say is: Comedians and jazz may be all right for SOME people, but they should consider how many people there are who really want something good. What they want to put over is something instructive—something that will be uplifting to people. Well, sorry you've got to go, old something that will be uplifting to people. Well, sorry you've got to go, old man, but I've yot a lot of work to do myself. Why not come over to-night! There won't be much on the wireless—come opera company, I think. But James Gardly he on the control of the co Gag'll be on some time, and they're giving the boxing from the Stadium. Ought to be good. You'll come!"

1st Year: "No; I'm not taking much interest in wireless just now. Except when there's something good on. I like the news and the market reports and the fights and the cricket. And Jimmy Gag, when he's on—never seems to be on novadays. There's too much talking, I think. Yes, young Jimmy tunes in now.

Oh, no—he doesn't like the Children's Session. The wife listens in to that. Jimmy likes the juzz pieces and the back-chat sketches. He hasn't any appreciation of the Higher Things. I don't know what these kids are coming to When I was the sace.

to. When I was his age.

PAR ODGERANIAME PERCONALITIES

A Shy Contralto

REHOLD Miss Nance Marley, whose nottoo-much-so contralto is becoming more and more familiar to 2FC and 2BL listeners-

Miss Marley came out from Newcastle-on-Tyne 17 years ago (when she was very, very, very young). She began to sing when she was seven years old, and has studied con-tinuously since then. For the last three years the Bennett-Norths have supervised.

Things progressed quietly until the Goulburn, Kurri Kurri, and Ballarat Eisteddfods championed her. Aged adjudicators threw laurel wreaths; and paragraphs found their way into the newspapers. Miss Marley was a Find. Miss Marley was one of those people of whom one would hear more. As the novelists originally remarks, "THEN SUCCESS!"
Which, of course, is very nice and very

We mean, if you were to have laurel wreaths thrust upon you, and enthusiastic paragraphs printed about you, you would naturally feel pleased, and you

wouldn't mind telling people about it, would you? Well, Miss Marley is shy. And perhaps a little nervous. At any rate, we managed to find out that her greatest relaxation is cooking. "But, of course, you can't put that in," she said. She likes the concert platform better than the lonely microphone, be-cause "I like to



see the expres- MISS NANOE MARLEY sions on people's faces." In the circumstances, this is rather a good indirect compliment to her singing. And Miss Marley can sing only operatic, concert, and serious music.

Yet still waters have a habit of running deep; and the shy people of this world generally have something to be shy about. So we believe that, as Mrs. Bennett-North told us, Miss Marley has intense dramatic instinct, and the power of putting personality into all her renderings.

Besides, Miss Marley has only just begun

her career. We shall be able to judge much better later on.

Musical Comedy Tenor

I ERBERT BROWNE, whose fine tenor voice is delighting hundreds of people nightly in the successful musical play, "The Desert Song," has renewed his acquaintance with Victorian listeners, and was heard from 3AR on December 30. Many people who enjoy his artistic work are not aware that he is a fully qualified engineer, and commenced life with the idea of devoting his energies to this profession; and it was not until he sang at a concert on the voyage from England to Australia that he considered the idea of taking up music seriously. Since that time he has made remarkable strides; he has been associated with Marie Burke in leading parts in various musical comedies.

Mr. O. J. O'Connor, wellknown announcer at 3LO and 3AR, and popular children's story-teller, under the name of "Plain Peter."



CHARLOTTE ROBINSON, a gifted young pianist, who is again in Sydney, has spent five years abroad furthering her studies. She was at the Royal College of Music, London, where she secured her A.R.C.M. diploma. She fulfilled many concert engagements in London, and studied with Tobias Matthay. Later Miss Robinson went to Vienna, where she was a pupil of the great teacher, Smil Sauer, who himself was a pupil of Liszt. Before returning to Sydney she gave a recital in London, which was very favorably criticised by "The Times" and other important papers. Miss Robinson has broadcast through on 2FC on various occasions, and in the new year further studio appearances, it is hoped, will be arranged.

Thanks to Annie Laurie

FIERE is Miss Peggy Dunbar, whose delicate contralto voice has been broadcast from 2FC for the past two and a half years with excellent results. "People I've never seen before have written to me, and given me engagements to sing," she said, "and I have had many outside engagements through broadcasting."

Miss Dunbar began broadcasting on the programme of "a tearcom over the road." and eventually was given an audition by Mr. Anderson. "I

sang 'Annie Lau-rie,' " she said. and chuckled. "Were you ner-vous?" we inquired. "Oh, no," she replied, was just thinking how much I have to thank Annie for. A few years ago I wouldn't have thought it possible.



apropos of nothing in particu- MISS PEGGY DUNBAR. are really Scotch; but we have been here many years." We cleared our throats, and said: "You must have We cleared been quite a child when you came out, Miss Dunbar." We flatter ourselves that we have "Yes; I've the MANNER. She laughed. spent a good deal of time here at school," she confessed. ("Confessed" is an admirable word.)

Miss Dunbar spends her spare time playing tennis and swimming. And as she is at home during the day she does a little housework, And she studies very hard, and practises regularly, and sings only classic songs, and wants to keep on singing them.

A pupil of Madame Emily Marks, Miss Dunbar has gained many successes at concerts, and with the Goulburn Choral and Operatic Society.



Geralà Walenn, the well-khown violinist. (See interview be

A Distinguist Violinist

WE managed to corner Gerald Walenn is the corridor outside 2BL's studio. "An interview?" he said. "Well, now; what can tell you?" "Everything," we suggested. Mr Walenn sat down on a ricketty chair jus outside the control room. His story ran

Gerald Walenn was born in London. studied at the Royal Academy of Music under M. Sáinton, and later under Emile Sauret, among the greatest masters of the violin of their time. He recalls with great pleasure a command to appear before Queen Victoria while he was in his teens. He was afterwards presented to Her Majesty, who mentioned in the course of her conversation that the Mendelssohn Concerto he had just played was one of her favorite pleces music. Her Majesty recalled that Mendelssohn himself, with M. Sainton, had played it

Mr. Walenn has toured considerably-many times through the British Isles, and through France and Germany. He made a prolonged tour of the United States and Canada, and was almost persuaded to stay there; but "I was too fond of the Old Country," he said.

For ten years he was leader of the famous Walenn String Quartet, which he organised with his brother Herbert, the well-known 'cellist. When the Great War began the quartet was disbanded. "Is that enough?" asked Mr. Walenn. "Why. you haven't arrived in Australia yet!" we exclaimed. "Very weil," he said, "I'll tell you about that."
In 1917 he came out to the Elder Con-

servatorium, Adelaide, to be principal violin teacher on the staff, to lead the quartet, and to give periodical recitals. Some of his hap-piest memories of Adelaide are of his two appearance with Henri Verbrugghen's visiting New South Wales State Conservatorium Or-Then in 1923 the director of the chestra. Sydney Conservatorium, Mr. (now Dr.) Arundel Orchard offered him an appointment to teach on the staff of the Conservatorium, and to organise and lead the string quartet. The invitation was acepted.

Mr. Walenn likes broadcasting. "There is certain fascination about it," he says, "although I felt rather uncomfortable at first without an audience." Speaking of his work he said that he was fortunate in having many very talented Australian students. He thinks very highly of Mr. Vincent Aspey, who, by the way, won the violin champion-ship at the Radio Eisteddfod.

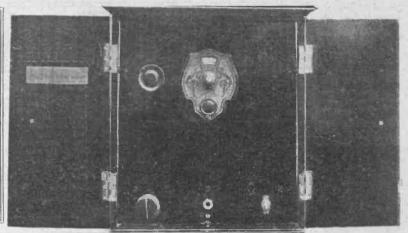
'Mrs. Walenn and I have made many good friends in Sydney," he concluded, "and these, with your wonderful climate, make life in Australia very happy for us."

So we don't think he wants to go back.

THE New Year GIFT THREE

It's never too lates to make your friends a gift, even though the Christmas season is ended.

Here is an easilybuilt and inexpensive gift which you can make in a few hours.



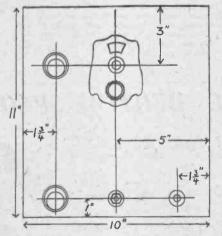
Little or no trouble, and no expensive components involved in construction.

By
DON B.
KNOCK
(Associate
Technical
Editor).

HAVE been pleasantly surprised at the large number of people wo have been contemplating wireless receivers as presents for their family or friends. Always it has been the same idea. Something not too expensive, easy to make, and which will give good quality reproduction of local broadcasting stations with a look in on 3LO occasionally. What could be a more pleasing gift than a neat little wireless set?

Almost every wireless enthusiast will have parts of all descriptions lying about in his sanctum, and with a little application, a few coils, transformers, etc., it is an easy matter to knock together a really efficient three-valve receiver. That is all right—the making of the set-but to make a set for a present, and to give it to the recipient minus a cabinet of some kind savors somewhat of disappointment. In this brief article you will see illustrated a neat little set which I have named THE NEW YEAR GIFT THREE. It originated from the same idea which must be uppermost to-day in the minds of a great number of people-a seasonable present. The best way to go about the proposition is to obtain a cabinet first, then bulld the set. look around the wireless dealers will bring to light sundry cabinets awaiting dis-posal at a ridiculously cheap price, compared to the prices originally asked for them in earlier days. They may be marked and scratched, with perhaps a little piece chipped off here and there, but what is the matter with the varnish brush and the French polish? In a couple of hours one can make a shabby-looking cabinet a glistening piece of turniture!

The cabinet housing the New Year Gift Three should be recognised by many. It once contained an old Gecophone two-valve receiver. good did They work in the early days, but, in comwith many mon other pioneer sets, have been superseded by more modern types. The cabinet is one of the most attracin appearance one could possibly wish for. Recently the Bri-General El-



ectric Company, Ltd., had a few of these "old timers" for disposal very cheaply and, with an eye to the future, I was to be seen wending my homeward way with this cabinet, plus a bettle of polish. The innards of the old set were removed until the cabinet stood alone ready for modernising.

I wonder how many realise that an old variometer can still be made good use of in these days of astaticism in coils and the like?

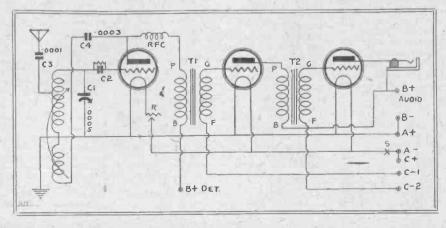
It so happened that the old receiver had a variometer in the aerial circuit and it is a certainty that there must be a lot of these once proud components lying around in the wireless rooms of countless "fans," The first contemplation was the good old Reinartz, until I saw the variometer. "Then I decided to let the variometer enter upon a new role by tuning the stator the same as any other coil with a .0005 mfd SLF variable condenser and letting the rotor do duty as a feedback "inducer."

The circuit ciagram shows what happened to it. A tapping was made somewhere about the centre of the stator for an aerial connection, thus giving a fair degree of selectivity. The stator and rotor were left connected in series and the mid point between the two used for filament return, rotor of tuning condenser, and earth connection. The outer end of the rotor was connected through a .0003 fixed stopper condenser to the plate of the detector, and here was the nucleus of a perfectly good oscillator to cover the broadcast band of wave-lengths!

The height of the cabinet allowed the insertion of a baseboard high enough to en-

able the B and C batteries to slide underneath, making the final set very compact.

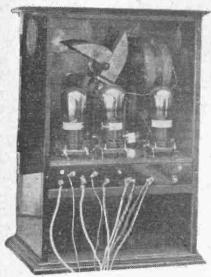
It was no use spoiling the ship for the tar, so good audio transformers were used. These were A.W.A. Ideal ın the first stage and a Philips in the second. A.W.A. a n t i - vibration valve sockets were used, and six-sixty valves throughout. Used in any Reinartz type receiver, one may always depend upon

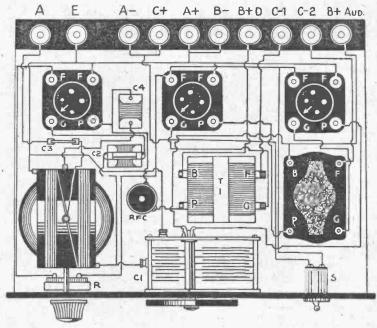


the boot of performance from these excellchi Tilli valves, with extreme economy in battery consumption. Those used in the New Year Gift Three are S.S. 6075 H.F. (detector), S.S. 610P. (1st audio), S.S. 610P. (2nd audio). These are all six-volt valves so the set is used with a six-volt accumulator.

A 20 ohm, rheostat controls the filament voltage on the detector. The negative bias on the first audio is 43 volts and 9 on the second. Any good variable condenser may be used, the one in the original is an Igranic-Pacent .0005 3.L.F., used with a Pilot Art dial.

I have given a drilling diagram with this article, but this will only be of use to those who may have one of the same cabinets available. The knob on the left of the tuning





dial controls the rotor of the variometer, and the knob below this, at the base of the panel, the 20 ohm. rheostat. Next in line are the single circuit jack for the output and the battery switch. A .0001 Wetless fixed condenser in series with the aerial lead will help the selectivity along considerably, although, by connecting the aerial directly to the centre tap of the grid coil (the old variometer stator) the selectivity is ample for normal use. The ,0001 fixed condenser was found essential in testing the set in my own location, due to the fact that I can see 2BL'S aerial "over the fence." C2 in the circuit

diagram is the usual .00025 grid condenser and 2 megohin Mullard leak.

When testing the set, give the detector 50 volts on the plate and the audios 90 to 100 volts. Reaction is controlled by the rotating coil in exactly the same way you would tune a Reinartz with a variable condenser. All local stations will romp in at full loud-speaker volume, and 3LO and 3AR are often

neard with good volume.

The New Year Gift Three is easy to make and use. It is the ideal little present, and, if you don't believe me, give her one like this and watch her smile in gratitude!

The Sandman and Percy

THE first bedtime stories told from 4QG were delivered by the director (Mr. J. W. Robinson) under the title of "The Sandman." One evening Mr. Robinson, in answering a letter from a little listener, said that if he could find anyone who could play a mouth organ he would provide a few minutes' music from that insignificant but extremely popular instrument. Listening in that night was Mr. James Tyson, who had played the mouth organ since he was five years old. At 9 o'clock next morning Mr. Tyson was in Mr. Robinson's office, and he was appointed as the new Sandman on October 21, 1925. Today the Sandman at 4QG is known by little listeners throughout Australia and New Zealand. He has introduced imaginary trips by radio and various musical instruments, and to-day he plays 25 different novelty instrun ents, and can imitate 32 different birds and animals.

Looking round for another novelty Mr Tyson discovered he possessed powers of venbriloquism, and forthwith introduced "Percy, who now vies for first place with "Sandy" in the hearts of the kiddles and grown-ups alike. The Sandman and Percy up to October, 1928, received from radio admirers something between 5000 and 7000 letters. Mr. Tyson is morning news announcer at 4QG, and official Speedway announcer at Davies Park during Saturday night broadcasts.

"Little Miss Brisbane," "Bebe," and "Bunty"

WITH a view to giying variety even in bedtime stories it was decided in the early days of 4QG's existence to allot certain evenings to different bedtime story tellers. The Sandman was given Mondays, Thursdays, and Fridays, and the next appointment was that of "Little

Miss Brisbane," with her two sociates, "Bebe" and "Bunty," on Wednesday nights. "Little Miss Brisbane" in private life is Miss Mavis McFarlane, secretary to the director of 4QG. "Bebe" is Mrs. Hilda Woolmer, official accompanist at 4QG; while Bunty" is Miss Margaret (Peg.) McFarlane. Little Miss Brisbane's" sister.

Striving always to provide a quiet and dignifled half-hour on a Wednesday evening this combination seems to exert never-ending energy to display a drawing-room atmosphere

throughout.
One of "Little Miss Brisbane's" accomp-lishments is short story writing, and it is



"Bebe," "Little Miss Brisbane," and "Bunty."

worthy of note that almost without exception the stories told by her on Wednesday evenings are her own composition.

The Bedtime Band consisting of "Bebe," piano; "Bunty," mandolin; and "Little Miss Brisbane, 'Ukulele; renders many enjoyable selections, and often accompanies "Little Miss Brisbane's" sweet contralto voice.

IN THE AIR and ON THE AIR

2FC and 2BL

Of No Importance

N Wednesday, January 16, the H. W. Varna Company will produce "The Woman of No Importance" at 2BL Studios. The series of plays Mr. Varna has reduced to tabloid form, so eminently suited to broadcasting, continue to find favor with listeners who enjoy "the spoken word" on the air.

Mystery Stories

CAPTAIN FRED AARONS has been conducting a series of talks through 2BL service, and to "round them off," as he expressed it, he has in-



Cupi. Fred. Aarons.

troduced an entirely new note, which is intriguing his many listeners. "Mystery" stories quicken the imagination, but the one he has chosen for the afternoon on January 14 — "The House Slide"—will, we trust, not prove as mentally devastating as its name. Quite a departure from the these yarns, with

usual routine of talks, these yarns, with their "guess-what-it-is" ending, are holding the interest of a number of listeners, as the many letters the captain has received will youch.

Cowley and Maxwell

EDITH COWLEY AND IAN MAXWELL are

again in Sydney after an extensive and successful tour, and an appearance has been arranged for them on Thursday night, January 17, at 2BL. Light popular songs and brisk dialogue provide a pleasing act, which will be welcomed by listeners.

Second Classic Night

THE "CLASSIC NIGHT" SERIES at 2FC are proving the contention originally put forward that "old" and "new" music should not be permitted to intermingle—for most of the alleged music which comes under the comprehensive term "modern" cannot lay just claim to the title. The programme on Wednesday night, January 16, has been arranged by Horace Keats.

Bright Songs

"YE MERRIE TRIO" is a new combination appearing at 2BL; bright songs, good novelty piano work, and violin solos of the popular type provide a diverting half-hour for listeners who prefer this type of entertainment, and the programme for Friday night, January 18, is full of sparkling numbers.

Manly Band

ON SUNDAY, JANUARY 13, the Manly Band will be on the air through 2BL between 3.30 and 5.0 in the afternoon, and between 8.30 and 9.30 in the evening. Despite the continual demand for something new and novel—which is not confined only to broadcasting in this restless phase in the world's existence—really good band music has lost none of its popularity, and the Manly Band, ranking, as it does, among the leading instrumental combinations of Sydney, provides a universally acceptable entertainment. Mr. J. Pheloung, the conductor, is an ardent radio enthusiast, and boasts a flattering following "on the air."

Pacific Problem

FROM THE LYCEUM on Sunday afternoon, January 13, Rev. J. W. Burton, M.A., will speak on "Australia's Native Problem in the Pacific." His address deals with missionary activities, and should prove of interest to many 2FC listeners. A musical programme will be provided by Eleanor Stanton, Lotys Lescaut, and the "Brunette Trio."

Hospital Concert

THE 2FC HOSPITAL CONCERT PARTY is going far afield on Saturday night, January 19. Nepean District Hospital is its destination, and listeners may anticipate a jolly programme. Charles Lawrence is, as usual, master of ceremonies, and he has with him Leslie Austin, Dorothy Dewar, R. A. Bartleman, Peggy Dunbar, and Carlton Fay. The concert will be broadcast between 8.0 and 9.30 p.m.

Y.M.C.A. Debate

THE Y.M.C.A. "A" DEBATING TEAM is coming to 2BL on Monday night, January 14, to indulge in constructive argument. The subject has not yet been definitely decided upon, but a matter of current interest will be chosen, and in the capable hands of Messrs. R. Kidson, A. Simpson, and George Snow (affirmative), and Messrs. R. Chapple, L. Starke, and D. M'Leod (negative), the interest of listeners will be well-sustained.

Warde Morgan

ALTHOUGH he has many calls on his time Warde Morgan generally manages to sandwich in between his activities a little broadcasting, and on Sunday evening, January 13, he is collaborating with Daisy Richards in a unique song recital—unique, inasmuch as the numbers have never been done on the air before. Miss Richards is well known both to 2FC listeners and Sydney concert-goers, and the programme, which has resulted from much careful thought and planning, should offer lovers of artistic work a musical treat. Kathleen Roe, who is playing the accompaniments, will also include nianoforte soles.

3LO and 3AR

A "Century" at 3LO

MR. FREDERICK CHAPMAN, who has given several series of talks from 3LO,



Mr. F. Chapman.

will deliver his hundredth talk on January 12, 1929. He made his bow before the microphone on November 29, 1924, and since that day has covered a wide area, chiefly from a geological standpoint, discussing at length the formation of various rocks and fossils. The hundred talks that have

been given over the air are of particular interest to naturalists, and any listener desiring a repetition has merely to send in a request.

"Breaking the Ice"

LISTENERS who enjoy a bright and witty one-act play, crisp with repartee, should not fail to tune into 3LO on Monday, January 7, when Mrs. Maurice Dudley, assisted by Charles Dyson, will present "Breaking the Ice." The excellent work of these two favorite artists are well known.

Songs of the Air Force

THAT very fine baritone, J. Alexander
Browne, will be heard from 3LO on
January 10 in a recital of "Songs of the Air



Mr J A. Browne.

Force," a cycle by Eric Coates, two favorite numbers being "Billy" and "The Finest Job of All." Mr. Browne has been before the public for many years now, has toured Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania many times, and whether in operatic selection, oratorio excerpt, or popular health and the common times and the common times.

lar ballad, the same artistic finish marks his work, and gives great pleasure to his audiences.

Popular Baritone

JOHN D. FRASER, the popular young baritone, will be broadcasting from 3LO on January 12. As a member of the Essendon Operatic Society he has played leading parts in "The Arcadians" and "Our Miss Globs," and was successful in the Kyneton musical competitions held two years ago, when he carried off the first prize in both the tenor and baritone sections.

Canoeing Time

A SEASONABLE TALK will be given from 3AR on January 10 by Mr. E. A. Gollan, director of the Y.W.C.A. Canoe Club, who will speak on "Canoeing as a Sport and Recreation," and will give a description of many canoe trips up the Yarra.

New Zealand 'Cellist at 3LO

IPRANK JOHNSTONE, the popular 'cellist of the Strad Trio, will be heard in Popper's "Hungarian Rhapsody" on Sunday, January 6, when his artistically rendered solos will add considerably to the enjoyment of a well-arranged programme. It will be remembered that Mr. Johnstone was one of the best-known musicians in New Zealand, and organised a unique orchestra composed of 25 'cellos, which gave many recitals in Wellington.

Record Broadcast

ON Sunday, January 6, a very fine programme of the world's best records will be broadcast from 3AR. The programme has been arranged to represent a grand concert, Orchestral selections will be given by Sir Hamilton Harty and his Halle Orchestra, Sir Henry Wood and the Queen's Hall Orchestra, and Felk Weingartner with the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra. Records of Ben Davies, the distinguished English vocalist, will be included in the programme, and the world-famous contraito, Dame Clara Butt, will sing two favorite melodies, "The Rosary" and "Down by the Riverside I Stray."



Incorporating "Radio in Australia and New Zealand."

FRIDAY, JANUARY 4, 1929.

NEW LEAVES

This is the season of new leaves.

The deciduation of last year's folios, worn and serried with the erasures of many broken resolutions, is complete. We mark the date neatly on the virgin sheet, and ponder over the early hopes of the new year.

Such meditation is no less pleasant because we know that this sheet, too, will in twelve months have borne many erasures. Indeed, it is this which lends fascination to this new year occupation of making resolutions; for it would be a very dull world if we pre-arranged our lives in this way. Thus our first resolution will be not to make a resolution which mayn't be broken.

But this does not prevent us from attempting to pre-arrange the lives of others—a secret busybody desire we share with the rest of the world. It affords a great satisfaction to write resolutions for other people of our acquaintance—although, unfortunately, we cannot see how they will be kept.

For instance, if we were Mr. Charles Lawrence, we would resolve, firmly and zealously, never to joke again about mothers-in-law.

Or if we were in the shoes of the 2BL Boxing Announcer we would inscribe our intention of increasing our vocabulary, and to take breathing exercises at the earliest opportunity.

If we were Uncle Bas we would resolve to take a small travelling crane with us next time we went fishing, in order to bring home the catch.

If we were any one of a number of reverend gentlemen who protested vigorously in the press against the supposed inauguration of the studio religious service, we would resolve always to make sure of our facts before venting our opinion in public.

If our voice was that of a certain soprano we know, then we would resolve never to broadcast at all—or, if this was too drastic, then not more than once a year.

The same resolution could be made for a number of other "popular features" without seriously limiting programme talent.

Again, occupying the earthly figure (!) of Mr. H. P. Brown, our first resolution would be never to confuse radio with red tape.

But we cannot well refuse these people the right also to share our resolution never to make a resolution which mayn't be broken. We, therefore, expect each of those resolutions we have made for other people to be broken before 1930 appears.

Educational Programme Matter

A MONGST the useful purposes to which broadcasting is being put nothing is more valuable than that of education. Although the primary and, perhaps, main object in maintaining broadcasting services is to cater to the lighter demands of the mind, entertainment is not the only reason for providing programmes.

Someone has said that variety is the spice of Radio; that entertaining and diverting items constitute the backbone of broadcasting, and that all the other items are fill-ins to complete the programme. That is a bit over-drawn, no doubt; but it cannot de denied that people firstly seek to be entertained and annused by the radio programmes.

Many items even of entertainment can be instructive and educative; not all diversion is to satisfy a passing mood or to leave a transient impression on the mind of the listener. And, similarly, anything in the programmes that attracts and holds the listener's interest will leave an impression. So we note the efforts of the broadcasting directors to make the programmes attractive, and in addition to the major proportion of light music to include a sufficiently satisfying ingredient of more solid and useful matter. Not sufficient to produce mental dyspepsia, however. Too much highbrow matter will unbalance the programme, and upset the interest of the listener. And it must be remembered that educational or instructive matter will fail to satisfy if it is not interesting. As in public speaking the rendition must depend upon manner as well as matter. Many fine lectures, full of helpful and desirable points,

cally partly succeed in inducing the desideratum aimed at simply because the lecturer disnot consider the all-important item of attracting and holding the interest pleasingly.

Many of our stations have regularly included matter of educational value-lectures, talks travelogues, etc.; that is indirectly educational, as distinct from the direct services for schools. Those indirect or suggestive instructions are of more value than the peculiarly appropriate lessons by radio for schools. The schools nowadays are so complete in curriculum and quality of teachers, as well as convenient in location for the vast majority of the population, that the aid of broadcasting is not important. At all events, it is not urgent. It is in the direction of adult and adolescent education that broadcasting has an urgent call to answer. The education authorities have not been over anxious to avail themselves of the opportunities of direct school services. Some three or four years ago 3LO, Melbourne, endeavoured to enlist the aid of the Education Department in establishing such a service, and offered the station for school lessons, but the offer was not

Hence it became necessary to concentrate on the indirect education items by lectures, talks, and dissemination of information of an instructive character. Any examination of the published programmes will show that ideal of service, in addition to the other phases of broadcasting has been constantly kept in mind, and many expressions of appreciation testify to the success of the service

The Wireless Doctor's Prescriptions

A GOOD "B" battery fuse can be made from a torch bulb and socket. The bulb should be connected in series with the "B" negative lead.

THE ORDINARY receiving crystal has a resistance of approximately ten to forty thousand ohms, and can therefore be used in radio receivers as fixed resistances. The ohmage must first be found with a Wheatstone Bridge, particulars of which appeared in "Radio."

A NOVEL FRAME aerial may be made by inserting four pegs in each of the corners of a door, and winding the wire round these. As the door can be swung through an arc of about 180 degrees, this permits the proper directional adjustment of the frame aerial.

LEAVE YOUR RECEIVER alone when thunder is about. A ground switch and lightning arrestor in your aerial circuit is well worth while. It may not only save your set, but also your house from destruction.

A VOID a gas-pipe earth. It is exceedingly dangerous. The fire underwriters include this rule.

INDUCTION from high-voltage power lines may be minimised by running a small aerial near to and parellel to the lines, and inductively coupling it to the set. The current induced in the circuit will oppose those from the main aerial. If correctly done, the loss in signal strength is negligible.

USE YOUR radio as a barometer. When crackling and hissing of static is prevalent, you may expect bad weather. This may be observed on crystal as well as valve sets.

.

THE OPERATION of all crystal detectors is based on uni-directional or one-way conductivity. If the contact wire be touching an appropriate spot on the surface of the crystal, currents will pass in one direction, far more easily than in the reverse direction. A buzzer is useful to find a good spot on the crystal.

WHEN ONE END of the aerial is connected to a tree, the strain in a high wind can be greatly reduced by inserting a spring about 1 of an inch by 6 inches long in both ropes, before passing through the pulleys.

A CHEAP and fairly efficient insulator may be made from a large wooden spool or reel. First bake the spool in an oven to drive off all moisture, then soak in melted paraffin wax. Bake again, and finally give a good coat of shellac.

THE IMPEDANCE of an inter-valve coupling should be at least equal to the impedance of the valve itself.

A GOOD earth system is as necessary as a good aerial. The water pipe is not always satisfactory, especially if it travels far before reaching the earth. In such cases a good earth can be made by burying a large coil of fencing wire in spiral form—about six feet deep.

IF YOU have an "L" type aerial, and change to the "T" type, you will cut down the natural wave-length considerably.

A SLIDER for a tuning coil can easily be made by soldering a piece of brass to the base of a terminal to make contact with the coil. The rod may be a length of brass wire of such a size that the terminal slides freley. The terminal is clamped on by means of the terminal set screw.

editor assumes no responsibility for state-

Readers are urged to express their opinions on matters pertaining to broadcasting. If you have some grievance, if you have some constructive criticism to offer, here is your chance for expression-your safety-valve. The

Boxing Broadcasts

Dear Sir,—What has happened to Sydney boxing? I used to listen-in to the boxing broadcasts; and I generally found the announcer's descriptions perfectly plain and lucid. In fact, from what he said, I could follow the whole fight. But now the boxers seem to have gone mad. The poor announcer evidently can't follow them. His frenzied utterances make me pity him in his distress. Last Saturday night must have been extremely painful for him. He simply couldn't find one word to describe what was happening.

Of course, it may be the announcer him-self who is at fault. Many among my friends have said so. But I cannot believe that the New South Wales Broadcasting Company Limited would allow an inefficient announcer to broadcast in their name.

Yours, etc., AN OLD PRIZEFIGHTER.

Wendouree.

Good Wishes

Dear Sir,-Permit me to thank you for the weekly copy of your esteemed publication, which reaches me so regularly every week. I have read the "Wireless Weekly" almost from its inception—needless to say, with great benefit to myself and others. I have watched with interest its development and continued improvement.

Let me congratulate you on the excellence of the "Wireless Weekly." I have found it most instructive and illuminating, though at times I have not been able to wholly agree with some views expressed in an occasional theoretical article. Wishing "Wireless Weekly" and "Radio" every success for the coming year.—Yours, etc.,

REV. P. J. BAKER.

Xavier College, Kew, Melbourne.

The Imperial Rheinartz

Dear Sir,—In the Information Service Department recently I noticed that one of your readers seemed dissatisfied with the he obtained from one of the circuits which appeared in your journal, and he apparently concluded that the said circuits were more for advertising purposes than otherwise. This has prompted me to write you regarding the splendid results I have had from time to time, and particularly with the Imperial Relnartz of "Wireless Weekly," August 10.

Previous to that I had (as I thought) some splendid results with five-valvers, and had not the slightest conception of what a good three-valver could do. To date I have tuned in at full speaker volume all the "A" class stations of the mainland, and also most of the "B" class, which I got with the five-valver. I have also received 1YA, 2YA, and 7ZL (though not so loud, of course). 3LO comes through at midday on course). 3LO comes through at midday on the speaker with fair volume, and I have tuned in 2FC and 2BL repeatedly without aerial or earth, and on favorable nights 3LO and 4QG also.

At the present time, making due allowance for summer conditions, I consider this circuit as good as most, and better than some of the five-valvers I have handled, and they were no duffers.

I must thank you for placing the circuit, as well as others, before readers; and I would like to mention that as you specify a R.F. choke as being essential, that I have not yet noticed any marked benefit from same. I have put several sets together so far, and tried the effect of a Radiokes Choke first, and afterwards Honeycomb Coils of 150 to 250 turns, but I seemed to get quite good results without them. I am wondering why.

Yours, etc.,

WILLIAM COWEN.

Swansea.

Many Thanks

Dear Sir,-Would you kindly publish my thanks and appreciation to your numerous readers for their generous offers, assistance and information rendered in response to my request through your valuable paper for the back numbers of "Radio," 15/8/27, and "Wireless Weekly," 19/11/'26. I may add that I had replies from Queensland, the far west of New South Wales, and numerous closer centres, which only tends to show the generous spirit which prevails in those inwill be able to reciprocate with my experi-ence at a later date. The information was thankfully received and will be faithfully applied, and I wish them all the compliments of the season.

Yours, etc.,

W. H. AUSTIN.

West Ryde.

Dorrigo.

Weather Reports

Dear Sir,-Practically all country listeners will agree with Mr. R. M. Russell's letter ("W.W." December 21) that the time for broadcasting weather and news items as at present, about 6.45 p.m., is useless to the farmers, who are perhaps more interested in these items than anyone eise. The weather report is useful to us for obvious reasons, and as we cannot, like Mr. Suburbia, buy our evening paper to read on 'bus or ferry, the news is also very nice for us to have.

6.45 is too early, as even if we hurry up and finish our work by then, the average country set cannot receive on loud-speaker at that hour, as it is then still daylight. If 2FC (not 2BL, which seems generally weak) could give us the news and weather at about 7.45 p.m., it would be a very real boon to the farmer. That talk on cricket for New Zealanders has been great, and it is given at 8.50 p.m.

Yours, etc.,

A. E. WALKER.

Educational Subsidy

Anonymous letters are not considered.

Dear Sir,-The time is come when, in the interests of the individual members of our great Commonwealth, and in the corporate interest of the Commonwealth itself, the A class broadcasting stations should give urgent and careful consideration to a broad scheme

ments made by readers and published on this

page, as opinions of correspondents do not

represent our editorial policies or beliefs.

of national education.

Too long have our broadcasting facilities been doomed to the service of the lowest and most unworthy of our people's emotions; too long have we seen a power, which might do much for the uplifting of our national mentality, degraded to the purposes of amusement and transient pleasure; too long have we regarded as a pretty toy the instrument which can join the nations of the earth together, and as a pleasing gossip the Voice of Universality

Voice of Universality.
It is time that our Governments or our Education Departments should subsidise daily educational sessions, no more for the schools than for the people. It is done in England. In England all authorities have combined to form syllabuses of public education. But it is not being done here, although Australians are proud of the fact that their educational systems are above all others. Australians should be ashamed of the fact that, after broadcasting, technically, has become almost perfect, nothing has been done, even experimentally, to bring nearer the accomplishment of public instruction. We are lamentably behind the times.

I do not intend to make any suggestions here as to how an educational session may be commenced: I simply state the facts of the case, and trust that there may be others of your readers public-spirited enough to give some backing to my opinions.

Yours, etc.,

W. ADRIAN.

Carranderee

Grin and Glum

Dear Sir,—Kindly allow me to reply to "Queenslander" ("W.W.," 14/12/28), on "4QG Blunders."

I listen to 4QG every morning, and I think the announcer possesses a really good broad-casting voice. It is a wholesome Australian casting voice. It is a wholesome Australian one, and always comes through remarkably

clearly and distinctly.

This, to my way of thinking, quite makes up for mistakes (if any) in pronunciation.

The thing that matters is the news, and "Queenslander" must admit we get that, and get it well. What more do we want in the news session? It's not a lecture on English, and unless one is a professor, or at a grammar school, who cares a hang whether it's called "debree" or "debbizz," so long as we understand?

some people are for ever digging up and harping on technical irregularities, and in seeking the bad must allow much of the good and beautiful to pass them by, like "Grin and Glum" surveying the pot plants. Glum remarks, "What unsightly-looking pots?" Grin, not noticing the pots: "What beautiful flowers!" Is "Queenslander" a "Glum"? Anvhow 40GG's announcer "notes." Some people are for ever digging up and Anyhow, 4QG's announcer Glum"? "peels the potatoes" good enough for,

Yours, etc.,

Tweed River.

ELECTRIC POWER is CHEAP—SURE—CONVENIENT

AND

YOUR SET can be made All Electric without any alterations!

HERE ARE TWO MODERN, EFFICIENT POWER UNITS YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT. THEY CAN BE USED WITH ANY SET

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ECONOMIC
B'LIMINATOR
Replaces Obsolete
"B" BATTERIES

Results are Guaranteed The New Economic Dry Metallic Home-Assembly "A" Battery Charger.

KEEPS YOUR "A"
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IN ACTION

This is the original Kit which brought "B" Eliminators within reach of everybody. It is a simple, high-power Eliminator, adaptable to any make of set. Hundreds are in constant use throughout every part of Australia.

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This is the latest type of Metallic Rectifier. There is no valve—no acid—no liquid, and no moving parts. It charges, two, four, or six yolt Batteries.

When you switch off your set, switch on the charger, and it will silently and automatically replace the current you have drawn from the "A" Battery.

59/6

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> 'Phone: UW9601.

Constructional data for an All-Electric Receiver are given in the article below. Although some care and skill are required in the making, a great deal of experience is not required, as the parts are available in an easily-wired form.

HAVE not given much publicity in technical constructional articles previously to what is aptly termed the "all-electric" receiver; the reason for my silence being that for those who are interested in total socket power operation there are many very excellent commercial productions available.

A wireless enthusiast may become very proficient in the matter of assembling, testing, and using the conventional type of receiver, with its valves deriving their filament supply from a harmless accumulator and plate voltage from B batteries, but when the construction of an all-electric set is contemplated, it is best to let well alone unless the would-be constructor is conversant with the ins and outs of power supply.

One may go to prominent companies in Sydney and buy complete and ready for action receivers, operated from the light socket or power-point in the home, with a minimum of fuss and trouble. Snap goes the switch, and the set comes to life, and plate and filament voltage worries are a thing of the past—unless the municipal electric supply breaks down, which is, fortunately are in these days.

The all-electric receiver only appeals to the city and suburban resident. In the country it is not to be considered, excepting in towns where alternating current supply is available. Yet Australia is in the process of continual development, and all the country towns, with reasonably large population, will, in due course, have their own electrical

There is one trouble with many all-electric sets and that is, that they have a tendency to broad tuning, which may or may not be amoying when the set is used close to the transmitter of a local broadcasting station. This feature matters very little when the set is used away in the country, and the selectivity is good enough for anything. Even in the city, if a little interference is present on 3LO from 2BL, any such slight disadvantage is balanced up by the great utility of the all-electric set, and, as I have

said before, there is nothing amiss with our own local programmes.

To start to build an all-electric receiver is not an easy proposition to those who are not really aware of what to expect, but when a complete kit of parts for such a receiver is placed on the market, with explicit instructions as to the assembly and the wiring, it is no more difficult to attempt successfully than the average Reinartz or Marco

The Air Scout Five is an all-electric receiver, built from the complete kit of parts

as obtainable from the well-known Pilot agents, Harringtons. Ltd., George Street. Sydney.

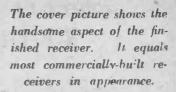
Recently the receiver operated entirely from the homepower supply has enjoyed a tremendous boom in America. This was only to be expected, as every little town has its alternating current supply. The



List of Parts for the Air Scout Five

- 1 panel, 24 x 8 x 3-16in.
- 1 sub-panel, 23 x 8 x 3-16in.
- 1 Pilot 1281 Double Drum.
- 1 Pilot No. 388 A.C. Filament Transformer.
- 3 Pilot .00035mfd, variable con-
- 2 No. 305 Pilot R.F. Rediblox.
- 1 No. 176 Sel. of 3 voils.
- 1 No. 306 Pilot UY 227 Detec-
- 2 No. 302 Pilot A.U. Rediblox with Transformers.
- 3 Pilot No. 1617 Var. Condensers, 00035 MF.
- densers, .00035 MF.
 1 Pilot No. J7 Midget Con-
- denser, .00025 M.F.
 1 Pilot No. 350 Resistograd.
- 1 Audio Choke Emmeo or
- 1 Imperia by-pass 2 MF Condenser.
- 2 Imperia by-pass 1 MF Condenser.
- 1 Pilot No. 959 A.C. Resistor U bias.
- 1 Pilot No. 951 UX 171 Resistor C bias.
- 4 Pilot UY valve sockets.
- 1 Pilot UX valve socket.
- 1 3-circuit Jack.
- 1 Filament switch.

boom came with such a rush that radio manufacturers were faced with the problems of converting existing D.C sets for power supply. Technical journals gave many instructions on how this may be accomplished in various ways. One was the use of special valves with what was termed an "A.C. Harness. These valves were simply placed in the sockets of the receiver, and by an external flex-



By DON B. KNOCK

(Associate Technical Editor)

ible combination of wire, the cathodes were heated from a transformer. Troubles then arose with neutralised R.F. amplifiers, and the like, and the application did not always prove successful.

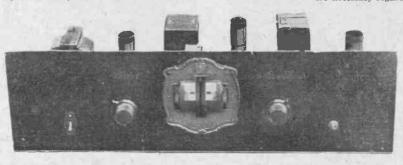
These conversions were satisfactory in their way, but were overshadowed by the introduction of the commercially-designed all-electric receivers, of which there are now many splendid examples in America. One of these is that for which we supply constructional details in this article. Realising the crave with the public for the satisfaction of watching things grow under their own hands, the material for the Air Scout Five was placed on the market in kit form, by the Pilot Company. The result is that those progressive constructors who may wish to build a receiver to operate entirely from their home electric supply now have this kit at their disposal in Sydney.

The photographs show what the assembled kit looks like in its operative form. The panel front is particularly attractive, with its drum control. The Pilot double-drum control drives a .00035 variable condenser on the left, tuning the aerial coupling unit. On the right the drive actuates two ganged variable condensers, also of .00035 m.f.d. capacity, tuning the second R.F. amplifier and detector circuits, respectively. This Pilot drum control is rather unique in its construction and action. It possesses all the convenience of quick adjustments by means of the large direct driving-wheel, and at the same time provides for an excellent vernier control, owing to the inclusion of the smaller driving reduction wheels on either side of the main drives.

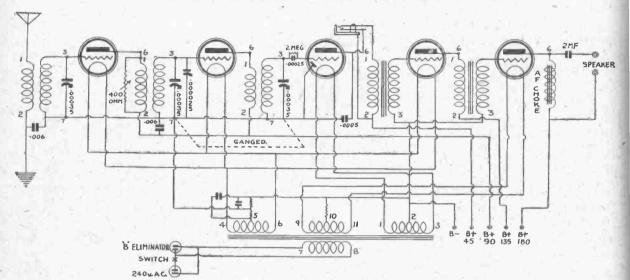
The left and right hand sections of the double drums are insulated from each other, but may be readily connected together if required, and it will be seen from the circuit diagram of the Air Scout Five that all the rotors are common. The vernier drive 's particularly smooth in action, as it is taken up by a friction device, which is superior to any geared arrangement. It is generally found with a geared drive, that, unless it is a model of engineering perfection, it is not positive in action, and shows up what is termed "backlash," the most annoying of disadvantages where fine tune is concerned Also the gears are apt to set up a combination of mechanical and electrical noise which becomes greatly magnified when using a receiver on the higher frequencies.

Owing to the smoothness of action of the triction drive, the Pilot drum would be ideal for short-wave tuning, which is not true of many drum controls. A few words of advice are necessary regarding the mounting of this drum control. The

drum control. The drilling diagram shows where the panel controls are placed. The first step is to cut the necessary space in the panel. Lay the drilling template, supplied with the drum, over the panel, fixing it in position with a little seccotine. The centres for the holes are then marked through the template,



CIRCUIT PROVIDES FOR ELECTRICAL GRAMOPHONE REPRODUCTION



by of b light centre-punching. and Drill the holes. knock out piece. countersinking holes for the screws holding the drum frame. The condensers should be mounted on the drum before the whole is attached to the panel. Two little diagrams, Figs. 1 and 2, show the use of the slotted clamping brace for locking the condensers to the drums. The left-hand mounting shows how the brace is fastened for the condenser on that side, and the right-hand mounting, similarly, for the right-hand condenser. With the bracket fastened temporarily, the condenser spindle is put into the hole in the drum-shaft, and the brace is fastened to the short threaded bushing, on the dial end plate. If any doubt exists as to the method of assembly, the complete instructions accompany the drum unit. The utility of this particular drum-drive is that it allows for single or ganged condensers on both sides.

The only other controls on the panel front are a volume control (on the left of the dials), which consists of a 400 ohm resistance. a midget vernier compensating condenser across the second R.F. tuning control, a three-circuit jack, for gramophone pick-up use, and an "on-off" switch.

A very interesting feature of the Air Scout Five is the coil units. There are three—aerial coupling, second R.F., and detector circuits. They consist of a unique arrangement, known as the Pilot Redi-blox. Apart from this receiver, these units may be obtained separately, and built up in quick time for use in modern circuits. They should be invaluable to the experimenter in these days of quick progress. It becomes easy to make what would otherwise be complicated receivers, by the use of these Redi-blox

They are extremely compact, and eliminate many drilling and mounting problems, and are obtainable in a universal R.F. type, battery detector type, A.C. detector type, audio transformer type, and resistance audio coup-

The coils for which these blocks are constructed are of the midget type, wound on special formers to plug into a standard U.X. valve socket. Coils wound on these formers

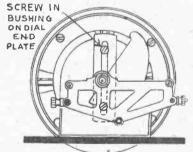
First, in the aerial circuit, we have the type 305 R.F. This is the same type in the second R.F. stage. The detector stage is the type 306 U.Y. 227 A.C. detector. This has the special 5-pin socket for the Radiotron U.Y. 227 A.C. detector valve.

Finally the two audio stages are both type 302 universal audio transformer. They may be readily identified by checking up the photographs with the wiring diagram. Look-

ONDIAL

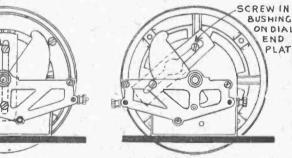
END

PLATE



LEFT HAND MOUNTING

would be ideal, for instance, in the Midget Screen Grid short-waye four I recently described. The coils as obtainable are made for the broadcast band, and cover a range from 190 to 550 metres, when tuned by a .00035 variable condenser. The back-of-panel views show how the Redi-blox are arranged in the Air Scout Five, and the wiring may be readily followed from the point-topoint diagram.

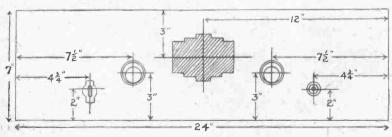


RIGHT HAND MOUNTING

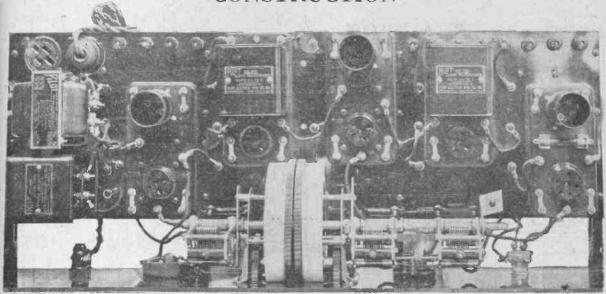
ing at the photograph plan of the set, and working from left to right, the components are in the following order. On the back of the sub-panel on the left may be seen two power plugs. The method of connecting these is apparent from the circuit diagram, showing that they are in parallel. The idea of this is to simplify the connection for the B eliminator.

By connecting one plug to the house powerpoint, the 240-volt A.C. supply is fed to the primary of the filament transformer for the valves, and by simply inserting the B eliminator plug in the second plug socket, which is connected in parallel, the high tension supply is taken from the receiver itself without the necessity for running a long flex lead from a separate power-point.

Immediately in front of these twin plugs is placed the filament transformer. This transformer is specially manufactured by the Pilot Company for A.C. receivers, and has many advantages to recommend it. The type



UNIQUE METHOD OF ASSEMBLY FACILITATES CONSTRUCTION



is No. 388 A.C. filament transformer. The secondary voltages obtainable are:—1½ volts, 2½ volts, and 5 volts. It will be seen that these voltages are designed to operate 1 or 2 U.W. 227 valves, 1 to 5 U.W. 226 valves, and 1 to 2 U.W. 171 valves.

There is no need to use centre tap balancing resistances across the secondary outputs, as each secondary is provided with a centre tap which is electrically correct. This

transformer is designed to operate any kind of A.C. receiver up to an 8-valve superheterodyne.

In front of the filament transformer is the audio frequency choke, used in the output filter to the loud-speaker. Although in the

Although in the original set this is a Pilot, any of the well-known chokes, such as Ferranti B.I., A.W.A., or Emmco, will serve equally well for the purpose. The first of the Redi-blox is on the right of the components described. This is the first one in the order of the circuit diagram, type No. 305, for the aerial coupling, and uses a U.X. 226 A.C. valve. The next one, on the right (in the plan photograph), is the second audio amplifier, or output stage. This is type No. 302, and takes a U.X. 171 valve. The third block from the left is the second R.F. stage, also a type 305, used with a U.X. 226 A.C. valve. Next comes the first audio stage. type 302, used with a U.X. 226 A.C. valve, and, lastly, is the detector block, which has a special 5-pin socket, to take the U.Y. 227 valve is of the independently heated cathode type. This should be apparent from the circuit diagram, where the grid return is shown connected to the cathode (a separate element), and the filament doing duty as a heater alone. The by-pass condensers used in the circuit are carried underneath the sub-panel, together with all the wiring.

The sub-panel need not be 8 inches wide, but should allow a space between the panel and its front-edge. This will allow ample room for the "on-off" switch, the volume control, compensating condenser, and the jack for the gramophone pick-up, No switching system is provided for this application of the gramophone for electrical reproduction.

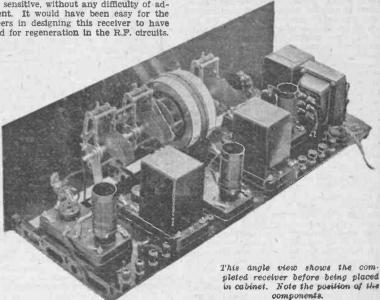
All that is necessary is to plug in a gramophone pick-up, and your loud-speaker, provided it is a good one, will reproduce records far better electrically than is possible with the gramophone itself.

The back-of-panel wiring diagram shows the lay-out of the receiver, with positions of all terminals, etc. The output for the loud-speaker is taken from two terminals on the sub-panel, as shown. Looking at the circuit diagram, it will be noticed that no regeneration is provided. By the working out of each cetail with infinite care, research engineers have been able to bring the Air Scout Five to a high degree of efficiency, without recourse to regeneration. The result is that the tuning is sharp, without any loss of quality, and is sensitive, without any difficulty of adjustment. It would have been easy for the engineers in designing this receiver to have allowed for regeneration in the R.F. dircuits.

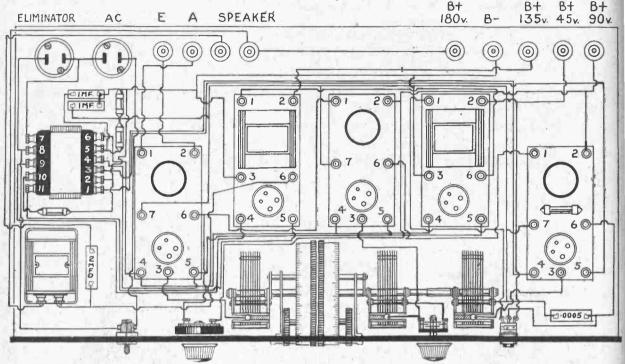
but it was realised that in the hands of the average operator such circuits are liable to be critical and unsatisfactory. The Airscout Five is therefore a very desirable type of receiver for a number of reasons in its favor. It is operated entirely from the house power, it is easy to control, it gives a high degree of quality reproduction, and (very important) it does not cause intereference with other listeners.

It becomes necessary from time to time to warn listeners about the excessive use of reaction. It often happens that many are not aware that their receivers are in an oscillating condition although the quality of their own reception is ruined in addition to their receivers being a source of annoyance to other listeners in the neighborhood.

The wiring up of the Airscout Five should be done with insulated flex wire such as Acme, and where leads go to valve sockets from the filament transformer they should consist of twisted flexible wire of the house



NO BATTERIES: OPERATES STRAIGHT FROM POWER POINT



lighting kind. By using twisted flex, for these circuits a little capacity is included in the wiring, and has the effect of tending to filter out any alternating current hum. The wiring will be better followed from the point-to-point diagram than from verbal instructions. The set when completed is sufficiently sensitive to be used on quite a small indoor aerial for local stations, but it is necessary to use a suitably designed outside aerial for other stations.

You will find that the Redi-Blox forms one of the most convenient methods of assembling a receiver ever devised, and they are most convenient because of the elimination of so much wiring. The assembly kit for this receiver is supplied complete with instructions, and the panels are ready drilled and engraved, so that there is very little possibility of making a mistake. The best way to go about it is to mount the front panel components first and then deal with the sub-panel. For the usual outdoor aerial, this should have a length of no more than 70 feet over-all. Using this with a good earth connection local and inter-State stations will be well received, and with an indoor aerial about 40 feet long around the picture rail every local station will be at full volume. It is important to use a good loud speaker with this set, and the one used to carry out the tests was an Amplion AC9 Cone, which gave excellent reproduction free from any trace of hum.

There is one point to remember with the AC valves used. After switching on the set it is necessary to wait about 20 seconds for the valves to come into operation. This is due mostly to the UY227 detector, which requires this approximate period before the heat from the filament is transferred sufficiently to the cathode. Tuning is easy, and there are no adjustments of filament current or grid biasing, as these features form part of the design of the receiver. Set the volume control at about the mid position, and turn the two drums together. Use the compensating condenser for best adjustment, prefersating condenser for best adjustment for the condense for the con

ably on a distant station, and make final tuning adjustments with the vernier controls. For those who may wish to consider other makes and types of AC valves with this receiver, the enterprising company of Philips Lamps, Ltd., have now placed on the market what is probably the largest range of AC valves manufactured by any company in the world. These include screen-grid AC valves, which open up very interesting possibilities in both broadcast and short-wave all-electric receivers.

Distributing Information by Wireless

THERE have already been many evidences of the various uses of wireless broadcasting: for entertainment, instruction, and for communicating news and information to the general public. It is a well-recognised responsibility of every broadcasting station manager to keep his listeners well informed of current happenings in politics, social affairs, sport and commerce.

A striking demonstration of the usefulness of a station for keeping people in touch has been given by 3LO lately. The nightly appeal and prayers by the Anglican Archbishop of Melbourne, Dr. Harrington Lees, for the recovery of His Majesty the King, is at once a profound acknowledgment of the sympathetic interest taken in His Majesty's health, and a very convincing admission of the fact that broadcasting enters every home.

A more spectacular demonstration could scarcely be given: the Archbishop appealing for co-operation in prayers for the recovery of the Sovereign's health, knowing that there is no medium that could compare with the broadcasting station for addressing the largest practicable audience.

One can imagine loyal subjects of the King, in city mansion and village cottage, stand-

ing in sympathetic and respectful homage as the National Anthem is played, and the fervent Amens that were reverently muttered as the Archbishop coacluded his prayers. And can we imagine any other means of exciting such interest and attention simultaneously! There certainly is nothing to compare with broadcasting as the modern means of promulgating a proclamation to the people or informing them on any subject of general interest.

We are becoming familiar with general broadcasts: addresses, announcements, etc., from one point for the information of the whole population. In Australla, perhaps, the most notable of these demonstrations was the ceremonies associated with the opening of the Federal Parliament at Canberra last year by the Duke of York. The broadcasts from most of the Australlan stations were indeed an epochal transmission.

In England one would think the outstanding manifestation of broadcasts for all listeners was in connection with the general strike in 1926. The usual and older means whereby the people were able to learn of the changes in the stirring events—the press—was sud-denly denied them. The press had been silenced by the strikers, but the broadcasting stations and the millions of listeners sets were still working, and could not so easily be put out of action. The Government promptly realised the opportunities open to it and practically took over the stations; at all events so far as the broadcasting of news was concerned. And in addition to informing the listeners throughout the United Kingdom of the daily position on the "strike front," very necessary instructions and in-formation were conveyed to the general

Similar, but probably not so extraordinary, instances of general broadcasts could be cited in various countries: all of them would demonstrate the universal interest and attention that broadcasting produces.

RADIOKES OPEN THE NEW YEAR With Important Announcement

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THE NEW SHORT-WAVE SCREEN GRID TUNER KIT WILL BE INTO PRODUCTION SHORTLY AFTER THE HOLIDAYS

This Kit consists of special mounting base and four de Luxe inductance units covering a waveband from 15 to 115 metres at a complete cost of 72/6 per Kit.

Special additional coils, covering extra wave-bands, may be obtained to suit this Kit.

Radiokes Standard Short-wave Tuner

IS STILL AS POPULAR AS EVER



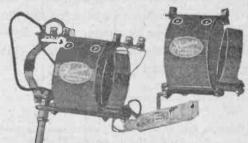
Covering wave-bands from 15 to 130 meters, and consisting of mounting base, variable antenna coil, and three interchangeable inductance units, and priced at 55/r per kit.

This Coil Kit is truly an excellent example of highly-finished, well-executed, and efficient Australian manufacture. Built and designed by Australians to suit Australian broadcasting conditions, Adopted as standard by all technical journals, radio editors, manufacturers, and experimenters who know—throughout the Commonwealth.

The Everyman's Screen Grid Four Receiver

in last issue of "Wireless Weekly" calls for

RADIOKES EVERYMAN'S FOUR S.G. KIT



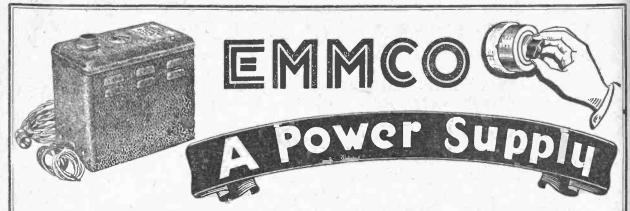
The Kit pictured above is a modified Bayer and sells for but £1/5/ per kit. May be used for any of the usual four tube receivers, as well as for screen grid work.

Well designed, beautifully finished and distinctive in appearance, this kit is particularly efficient, and one which commends itself to good attention.

From all good Dealers everywhere, or direct from

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Modernize Your Set

Discard the obsolete "A" Battery.

Banish the trouble and inconvenience of frequently replacing your old dry "A" batteries or lumbering your wet "A" battery along to some distant service station for re-charging.

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NO NOISE, NO TROUBLE, NO DANGER, just plug into the lamp socket on the AC supply.

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If you have not installed a "B" Eliminator use the MAXUM "B" Socket Power designed to operate sets up to, and including, Seven Valves. Knob control permits a variation of 20 Volts for all tappings, whilst by altering connection to resistance strip inside case voltages can be changed to different Values.



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A Maxum and an A Power Supply together converts your old Set into an All Electric.

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ALL EMMCO PRODUCTS ARE FULLY GUARANTEED

HITTING BELOW the BROADCAST BELT

(Short-wave and Amateur Notes by VK2NO)

OT only have we been pestered by a deluge of static on all wave-bands, but now we have to endure ruination of 5SW's international transmissions on the new wave of 25 metres by commercial

telegraphy interference.

recent days there has been a tendency immediately a telegraphy signal has arrived on top of a short-wave international transmission to lay the blame with the experimental transmitter. Perhaps on the 32-metre band previously used by the experimenter in this part of the world the complaint has at times been justified. The "old-timers," those who have been pounding a key in the experimental ranks for years, have always taken precaution to ensure that their transmitters have been tuned well clear of any telephony programme, but it must be remem-bered that not all are "old-timers." A large number of new-comers have arrived in the experimental transmitting ranks, and a new station starting up is apt to stray a little from the frequencies of virtue, until he is taken in hand by his more experienced colleagues. It should be obvious that the experimental transmitters' organisation forbids interference with commercial services, and the ignorant offender is speedily rounded up and informed of his "off wave" operation.

Now we have run up against a glaring case of commercial interference with international broadcast transmissions. 2BL and 2FC have attempted relays of 5SW during the past week, and listeners have been annoyed to hear the music and announcements chopped to pieces by high-speed Morse trans-This Morse emanates from the mission. Australian Beam station, at Ballan, in Victoria, but the beam station is not to blame for the interference. The trouble lies with for the interference. The trouble lies with 5SW. The beam stations were erected and put into operation long before international broadcasting was a regular feature, and to ask for a change of wave length in beam transmission means alteration of aerial de-

sign and a lengthy process generally.
5SW has changed from 24 to 25 metres, and, consequently, has placed itself very close to the frequencies used for beam communication. The only alternative seems to be for 5SW to find yet another frequency for its transmissions, and a cable notifying the B.B.C. of the existing interference has been sent this week. It remains to be seen what effect the cable has, for the B.B.C. is notoriously solid and slow to move. ception of the London programmes in the Antipodes is the main object of 5SW's existence the matter of another frequency change should be speedily dealt with, but if other parts of the world are considered first, the engineers responsible for the operation of 5SW may baulk at the process of re-tuning.

Naturally this interference will exist on Radio Paris also, as this station is also near the same frequency, but, although Radio Paris started with a fine burst, it is only operating intermittently at present. exact wave length is at present 25.53 metres.

7LO, Nairobi, was coming in with excellent strength in the early morning of December 19. His musical items were very clear, and this is the best I have yet heard

from this station. Offlicially the wave length of 7LO is 35 metres, but I find him a little below 33 metres according to my standard wave meter.

The well-known Philips Company have a sister station to PCJJ on the air. This is PCLL, which is to be heard occasionally on 33.8 and 18.4 metres.

ANE, Java, is to be heard with musical programmes on 15.9 metres every Wednesday from 12.30 to 13.30 G.M.T. (10.30 to I do not hear 11.30 p.m., Sydney time). much from 2XAF at present, although the other station, 2XAD, is often to be heard in the early mornings, but not too well.

Altogether international broadcasting very spasmodic at present, but the good times will come when the relentless static and "fading" demons will take a rest. Nothing has been heard of our old freind, Gerald Marcuse, GZNM, but I suppose that, with the new regulations now in force and the advent of 5SW, he will have closed down. The transmitting fraternity will welcome him back to the key, nevertheless. The Australian experimental transmitters

have arrived on 42 metres in ones and twos. Contrary to expectations, they sound very hollow, compared to the 32-metre signals. It will take some little time to herd everyone into their ultimate place in the new frequency bands, and until this is done it requires little imagination to realise the futiof carrying on an uninterrupted twoway yarn with our American friends.

At the time of writing my own station is in operation with the 1929 tuned-plate-tuned-grid transmitter, still on 32 metres, but by the time these lines reach print a change will be made to 42 and 21 metres. is that the Australian transmitter will use the 42-metre band for local and inter-State workings, and will resort to the 21-metre band for his international We are in a peculiar position on the globe for 20-metre communication; but once the stations arrive there and persist in sticking to it for a while the same old thing will

It is safe to say that at some time or other the owner of every experimental station in the world takes a look down on 20, and if he hears nothing but commercial sig-nals back go his 40-metre coils in the re-ceiver, and his transmitter stays set, without being tuned to 20. But if he suddenly hears an experimental transmitter at the other end of the earth calling CQ, there is a frantic rush to tune to 20 and answer him. By that time the calling station has given

up the quest, and also gone back to 40.

My experience has been that consistent calling on 20 has eventually elicited a reply from somewhere. This band is definitely going to be our only hope for international work without interference

Mr. Ray Carter, VK2HC, of Quirindi, N.S.W., whose station was recently wrecked N.S.w., whose station was recently wrecked by lighthing, is ready to start up again. Short-wave broadcast listeners will often hear some very good telephony from Mr. Carter. Ten metres still attracts the attention of a band of enthusiasts down south. notably among them VK7DX and VK7CW.

This frequency is not actually a waste of time, but looking for signals there is like looking for the proverbial needle in the hay-

Judging by the erratic behaviour of 10-metre signals, I do not think the Australian transmitter will, except in isolated cases, even pay any attention to the 5-metre band. For night communication up to distances 1000 miles or even 2000 miles away, the 160-metre band granted under the new regula-tions would be ideal. Unfortunately it is offset by the presence of countless broadcast station harmonics, heavy static, and the possibility of interference with nearby broadcast listeners. Nevertheless, it will be a very useful frequency in the winter-time, and broadcast listeners will do well to either build special receivers or take some turns off their grid coils, as there is sure to be quite a lot of experimental telephony there in the near future.

Some Japanese experimental stations have at last been licensed. Our colleagues of the Land of the Rising Sun have had a hard time of it trying to persuade their Govern-ment that they deserved a place "In the sun." Hitherto they have operated under cover, declared pirates, and of necessity had to keep their addresses secret.
Those licensed are:—J3OH, J3CF, J3CB,

J3CC, J3CG, and J3CE.

Most of these are well-known men who have had countless communications with Australians and New Zealanders, and in case of trouble with their authorities I leave it to those who open up with them to find out their identity.

Notice is given here that from December 8, VK2NO will merge with VK2AW:

VK2AW has been in active operation during the last four months on the 32-metre band, and in this short space of time his signals from the master oscillator power amplifier used have been heard in all corners VK2AW-2NO is at the moof the earth. ment in the process of reconstruction, and the result will be one of the most comprehensive, up-to-date, and complete experi-mental stations in the world.

Transmitters are being built for use on every frequency allotted to experimenters from January, 1929. The main 7000 and from January, 1929. The main 7000 and 14,000 K.C. transmitters will be crystal controlled, and there will be two stand-by self-excited transmitters of the T.P.T.G., 1929, type available at a moment's notice. vision will be made for telephony transmission. The first operation from VK2AW-VK2NO will be for a while on the 14,000 K.C. band (21m.), by means of the main crystal control transmitter. It is hoped to start the ball rolling with our English friends on this frequency again.

Reports on transmissions may be addressed to the station, c/o Mr. A. W. Dye, Martin Road, Centennial Park, Sydney, or to Don Knock, Associate Technical Editor.

WIRELESS WEEKLY."

It is hoped to keep, almost continuous watches, and in the matter of engineering the station Mr. Knock and Mr. Dye will be ably assisted by Mr. Ian Dye, who is a progressive junior operator.

AIRSCOUT FIVE

Come and see us! Without obligation we will be delighted to show you how simply and how cheaply you can build a most efficient Radio Receiver for yourself. You require no great knowledge. We gladly offer you every assistance. With our extensive experience in Wireless matters behind you, success is assured, without the slightest risk of failure. Absolute satisfaction guaranteed.

Below is a list of parts suitable for building the receiver described in this issue.

	£	- s	d	1	£	S	ď	
1 Panel 24 x 8 x 3-16 Bakelite	0	12	0	2 Pilot Rediblox, with trans	4	12	0	
1 Panel 23 x 8 x 3-16 Bakelite	0	11	8	2 Imperia 1 M.F. cond	0	8	0	
1 Pilot 1281, Double Drum Dial	1	19	6	I Imperia 2 M.F. cond.	0	5	6	
1 Pilot 388 A.C. FlL Transformer	2	12	6	1 Pilot 959 A.C. Resistor, C. Bias	0	12	6	
3 Pilot .0005 Condensers	2	0	6	1 Pilot 951 U.X. 171, C. Bias	0	12	6	
2 Pilot No. 300 R.F. Rediblox	1	13	Ō	4 Pilot U.Y. Valve Sockets	0	14	0	
1 Pilot No. 301 U.Y. 227 Rediblox, det.	0.	16	6	1 Pilot U.X. Valve Socket	0	3	3	
1 Set of Coils (3) No. 176	1	5	6	1 Filament Switch	0	2	0	
1 Pilot J.7 Midget Cond00025	0	6	6	N.P. Bolts and Nuts, per dozen	0	$\cdot' 1\!\!1$	0	
1 Pilot Resistograd	0	8	6	Wood Screws, ½ and ¾, per dozen	0	0	4	
I Emmco Audio Choke	0	17	6	Bus Bar Wire, per dozen	0	0	10	

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90 per cent. of Bad Reception is due to faulty batteries or speaker. Eliminate these troubles and you will have good reception always.

	Cash	Pri	ce.						
Colmovox "A" Battery Charger	£5	10	0	Deposit, 11/;	19	Weekly	Payments,	5/6	
Colmovox "A" and "B" Battery Charger	£6	10	0	Deposit, 13/;	19	Weekly	Payments,	6/6	
Emmco Trickle Charger	£3	10	0	Deposit, 7/;	19	Weekly	Payments,	3/6	
Philips Trickle Charger	£3	10	0	Deposit, 7/;	19	Weekly	Payments,	3/6	
Rectox Trickle Charger	£5	10	0	Deposit, 11/;	19	Weekly	Payments.	5/6	
Philco Rechargeable Wet Battery	£8	15	0	Deposit, 17/6;	19	Weekly	Payments,	8/9	
Oldham Rechargeable Wet Battery	£5	0	0	Deposit, 10/;	19	Weekly	Payments,	5/	
Philips 372 Eliminator	£7	15	0	Deposit, 15/6;	19	Weekly	Payments,	7/9	
Amplion A.C.7 Speaker	£7	15	0	Deposit, 15/6;	19	Weekly	Payments,	7/9	
Philips, PCJJ	£6	10	0	Deposit, 13/;	19	Weekly	Payments,	6/6	
Philips Junior	£5	5	0	Deposit, 10/6;	19	Weekly	Payments,	5/3	
Philips 3002 Eliminator	£9	15	0	Deposit, £1/4/6;	52	Weekly	Payments,	3/8	
Philips 3003 Eliminator, B. and C	£11	15	0	Deposit, £1/9/6;	52	Weekly	Payments,	4/5	
Emmco Eliminator	£10	10	0	Deposit, £1/6/3;	5.2	Weekly	Payments,	3/11	
Emmco Super Eliminator			0	Deposit, £1/11/6;	52	Weekly	Payments,	4/8	
R.C.A. Speaker, Model 100A			0	Deposit, £1/6/3;	52	Weekly	Payments,	3/11	
Amplion, A.C.9	£9	9	0	Deposit, £1/5/;	52	Weekly	Payments,	3/7	

Colville Moore Wireless Supplies, Limited

10 Rowe Street (Next Hotel Australia), Sydney



No. 2. This article, the second of the series on elementary radio principles, deals with simple forms of electricity, how to create or harness it, and how to test its polarity. Nothing could be simpler than the experiments detailed below.

N LAST ISSUE we discussed static electricity, and performed several interesting experiments, proving the presence of static electricity. We learnt that electricity generated by friction is called static, or frictional electricity.

Now we come to the electroscope, which is a simple little device for showing whether a body is electrified or not, and if it is, whether

it is positively or negatively electrified.

To make an electroscope get a bottle with a wide mouth (such as a large pickle bottle), and fit a cork into it. Bend a piece of wire in the shape shown in Fig. 1, and round off both ends with a file. This done, push the straight end through the centre of the cork, and lay a strip of tissue paper 1-inch

BRASS WIRE WOOD OR DRY CORK WIDE MOUTHED JAR GOLD SIZE STRIP

FIG 1.-THE ELECTROSCOPE.

wide and one inch long across the bent enc.

Push the cork into the neck of the bottle, and the electroscope is ready for use. By using gold tissue, or gold-leaf instead of tis sue paper, the electroscope becomes a much more sensitive instrument.

Any number of interesting experiments can be made with a gold-leaf electroscope, and here are a few examples:—

For our first experiment this week hold a piece of lump-sugar cor the electroscope, and cut it in two with a lack-saw. As the sugar dust falls on it the leaves will diverge Next take a dry violin bow; resin it well; then draw it lightly over the electroscope, and the leaves will repel each other. After this break a stick of sealing wax, and hold the broken end of one of the pieces close to the wire of the electroscope, when it will show that electricity has been generated. Then electrify the electroscope with a glass rod that has been rubbed on silk. The leaves will fly apart. Now electrify a stick of sealing wax in the same manner, and bring it close to the wire, when the leaves will collapse. This is because the negative charge neutralises the positive charge. The crystals of many substances, such as tartaric acid, boracite, and tommaline, when heated, generate electricity, and this can be proved by holding them close to the rod of the electroscope.

Next, make a small stool (if you have a similar article it may be used) about one foot square, and support it on four sticks of sealing-wax, each of which is 5 or 6 inches Varnish the stool all over with shellac. Then have somebody stand on this stool with a finger touching the wire of the electroscope. Now, if you repeatedly strike his coat with a dry silk handkerchief the leaves will fly apart.

These are only a few of the experiments

that can be performed with this simple piece of apparatus. You will find out many for yourself, but in the meantime we must pass on to some other interesting apparatus with which we shall be able to experiment.

Another interesting piece of apparatus is a electrophorus. Though simple in the the electrophorus. extreme, the electrophorus has the capacity extreme, the electrophorus and action of generating a larger amount of static electricity than is possible by merely rubbing a rod a cat. or a strip of paper. Volta devised the electrophorus (pronounced e-lek-tro-for-us), and this is another simple scientific piece of apparatus that can be made

Get two large pie-pans, and fill one of them with a melted compound formed of equal parts of brown resin and shellac melted over a slow fire. While the wax is getting hard in the pan, heat the end of a stick of sealing-wax, and fasten it to the centre of the other pan to form a handle. Now get a piece of fiannel about 1ft. square, and you are ready to experiment. See Fig. and you are ready to experiment.

The pan containing the resin and shellac mixture is called the sole, and the remaining pan is the cover. To generate electricity all you have to do is to rub the mixture of the sole with the piece of flannel, which should first be warmed, and you will then have a negative charge on it. Next place the cover on the sole, but do not let the bettom of the first make context with the bottom of the first make contact with the

bottom of the first make contact with the rim of the second.

Since the sole is charged with negative electricity, the cover will be charged with a like amount of positive electricity by induction. As there are occasional points of contact between them, the cover also takes on a charge of negative electricity from the sole. Before the positive charge of the cover can be used, therefore, you must get rid of the negative charge that

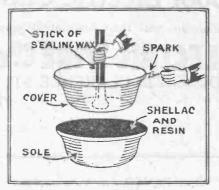


FIG. 2.-THE ELECTROPHORUS.

it has picked up, and this is done merely by touching the pan with your finger just before you lift it from the sole, when the negative charge will pass to earth through your body, and the cover will retain its positive charge. You have now only to lift the cover of the sole by the sealing-wax handle with one hand, and hold the knuckle of one of your fingers of the other hand within %in. of the edge of the cover, when you will get a spark of sufficient brightness that can be seen, and a shock strong enough to make you feel it. Now, place the cover on again; get rid of the negative charge by touching it with your finger as before; lift it up again; place your broadle of the strong of the strong that the strong conductivity of the strong conductivity. knuckle close to the rim, and you will get another spark. In fact, you can keep on getting them for quite a while before it will be necessary to electrify the mixture with the fiannel again. To get more powerful shocks and sparks a Leyden jar can be used.

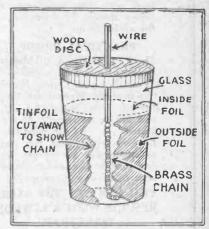


FIG. 3 .- THE LEYDEN JAR.

To make a Leyden jar coat a small tumbler inside and out with tin-foil. Begin by drying the tumbler well and coating it inside and out with some of your shellac varnish; then let this dry. Cut two strips of tin-foil; then give the tumbler another of tin-foil; then give the tumbler another coat of varnish, and before it dries apply the tin-foil so that it sticks. The tin-foil should be mounted inside and out, and there should be no air bubbles or rough surfaces. Make sure the inside tin-foil does not make contact with the tin-foil mounted outside the tumbler; otherwise a short-circuit will take place, and the charges will be neutralised.

Next cut out two discs of tin-foil and press one on the bottom inside, and one on the bottom outside of the tumbler. a piece of wood or a flat cork in the mouth of the tumbler, and drill a 1/2 in. hôle in the centre of it. Solder one end of a piece of brass chain about 3 in. long to one end of a brass rod of the same length,

and push the latter through the disc.
You have only to set the cork or wood disc in the tumbler mouth, and the Leyden jar is complete. See Fig. 3.

(Continued on Page 48.)

Better Reception with These

Lewcos comes definitely to leadership in the production of these three products, designed to give you better reception. See them at your dealers—examine them for yourslf. Note their fine points of construction

YOU NEED THESE LEWCOS PRODUCTS.



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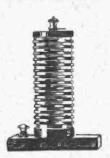
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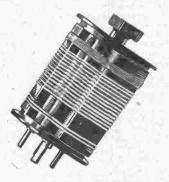
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LEWCOS HIGH FREQUENCY CHOKE

This prevents instability of the audio amplifier, stops howling, and clears up reception. The Lewcos H.F. choke is particularly recommended for use with screened grid receivers. May be fitted easily to your existing broadcast receiver.

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LEWCOS SHORT WAVE COILS

Experts are full of praise for these latest coils, which are designed for modern short wave receivers. They are particularly efficient, because the secondary is wound with silk insulated copper strip, thus reducing losses to a minimum The ribbed construction of the former is essentially of low loss design. These coils are of especially robust build, and can be handled without fear of damaging.

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LEWCOS HOUSE, 233 CLARENCE ST., SYDNEY

Telephones MA 1966

Local Programmes, Friday, January 4

2FC SERVICE

EARLY MORNING SESSION. Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.

7.0 a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements.
7.2 a.m.: Official weather forecast, rainfau, river reports, temperatures astronomical memoranda.

7.7 a.m.: "Sydney Morning Ferald" suni

7.12 a.m.: Shipping intelligence, mail services.

7.15 a.m.: Studio music.

7.25 a.m.: Investment market, mining share-markets, metal quotations, wool sales, breadstuffs markets, inter-State markets, produce markets.

7.40 a.m.: Studio music. 8.0 a.m.: "Big Ben." Close down.

MORNING SESSION.

Announcer: A. S. Cochrane. 10.0 a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements. 10.2 a.m.: Pianoforte reproduction.

10.10 a.m.: "Sydney Morning Herald" news service.

10.25 a.m.: Studio music. 10.45 a.m.: A talk on "Home Cooking and Recipes," by Miss Ruth Furst. 11.0 a.m.: "Big Ben." A.P.A. and Reuter's

cable services. 11.5 a.m.: Close down.

MIDDAY SESSION.

Announcer: A. S. Cochrane,

12.0 noon: "Big Ben" and announcements. 12.1 p.m.: Stock Exchange, first call.

12.3 p.m.: Official weather forecast, rainfals

12.5 p.m.: Studio music. 12.10 p.m.: Summary of news, "Sydney Morning Herald."

12.15 p.m.: Rugby wireless news.

12.18 p.m.: A reading. 12.30 p.m.: Studio music.

12.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, third Test match. England v. Australia, played at Melbourne.

2.47 p.m.: Studio music.
1.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." Weather intelligence.
1.3 p.m.: "Evening News" midday news service. Producers' Distributing Society's report.

1.20 p.m.: Studio music, 1.28 p.m.: Stock Exchange, second call.

1.30 p.m.. Popular studio music.

1.57 p.m.: Cricket scores. 2.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Announcer: Laurence Halbert.

2.30 p.m.: Programme announcements. 2.32 p.m.: Recital of selected records of world-famous artists.

3.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." Planoforte reproduc tion.

3.17 p.m.: Elsie Waller (contraito).

3.23 p.m.: Betty Armstrong (soprano).
3.30 p.m.: From the Wentwort!.

The Wentworth Cafe Dance Orch under the direction of Jimmy Elkins. Orchestra, 3.40 p.m.: From the studio.

William Krasnik (violinist).

3.45 p.m.: Cricket scores.

3.46 p.m.: A reading. 4.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." Betty Armstrong

(soprano). 4.7 p.m.: William Krasnik (vicionist).

4.14 p.m : Elsie Waller (contraite). 4.21 p.m.: From the Wentworth.

The Wentworth Cafe Dance Orchestra. under the direction of Jimmy Elkins. 4.30 p.m.: From the studio. Cricket ssores

4.32 p.m.: Popular studio music 4.45 p.m.: Third call, Stock Exchange.

4.47 p.m.: Studio music. 5.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION. Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.

5.40 p.m.: The chimes of 2FC 5.45 p.m.: The children's session, conducted by the "Hello Man."

Letters and stories.

Music and entertainment. 6.30 p.m.: Dalgety's market report (woo', wheat, and stock).

6.40 p.m.: Fruit and vegetable markets. 6.43 p.m. Stock Exchange information.

6.45 p.m.: Weather and shipping news. 6.48 p.m.: Rugby wireless news

5.50 p.m.: Late sporting news, told by the 2FC Racing Commissioner.
7.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." Late news service.
7.10 p.m.: Special record recital

EVENING SESSION Announcer: Laurence Halbert.

7.40 p.m.: Programme announcements. 7.47 p.m.: Pianoforte reproduccion.

7.52 p.m.: Cricket resume for country listeners, third Test match, England v. Austra-

INDEX TO 2FC 2BL PROGRAMMES

Friday, January 4 25 Saturday, January 5 28 Sunday, January 6 32 Monday, January 7 34 Tuesday, January 8 36 Wednesday, January 9 39 Thursday, January 10 42

lia, played at Melbourne:

7.54 p.m.: Popular music.
8.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." By courtesy of J. C.
Williamson, Ltd., a transmission from one
of Sydney's leading theatres will be arranged.

9.10 p.m: From the studio, weather report. 9.11 p.m.: The Light Music Four.

9.25 p.m.: Len Maurice and Franc Rousel, the Melody."

9.30 p.m.: Cliff Arnold in "Fragments of Melody."
9.40 p.m.: The Light Music Four.
10.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." Len Maurice an

10.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." Len Maurice and Franc Rousel, the melodists.

10.5 p.m.: Cliff Arnold in "Fragments of Melody." ?

10.15 p.m.: Len Maurice and Franc Rousel. the melodists.

10.20 p.m.: To-morrow's programme.
10.30 p.m.: National Anthem. Close down.

2BL SERVICE

MORNING SESSION

Announcer: Basil Kirke. 8.0 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. Metropolitan weather report.

8.1 a.m.: State weather report. 8.2 a.m.: Studio music.

8.15 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes.

News from the "Daily Telegraph Pictorial."

8.25 a.m.: Studio music. 8.30 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. Studio music.

8.35 a.m.: Information; mails; shipping, ar-

rivals, departures, and sailings.

8.38 a.m.: News from the "Daily Telegraph Pictorial."

8.45 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. Studio music.

9.0 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. Studio music.

9.30 a.m.: Half an hour with silent friends. 10.0 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes.

MID-DAY SESSION

Announcer: Basil Kirke.

11.0 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. 2BL Women's Sports Association session, conducted by Miss Gwen Varley.

11.30 a.m.: Advertising hints, 11.40 a.m.: Women's session, conducted by Mrs. Cranfield.

12.0 Noon: G.P.O. clock and chimes. 12.3 p.m.: Pianoforte reproduction.

12.30 p.m.: Shipping and mails.

12.35 p.m.: Market reports. 12.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, England v. New-castle, played at Newcastle. 12.48 p.m.: "Sun" mid-day news service.

1.0 p.m.: Studio music. 1.30 p.m.: Talk to children, and special en-

tertainment for children in hospital. 1.57 p.m.: Cricket scores.

2.0 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. From the New South Wales Lawn Tennis

Ground, description of the international tennis, British Isles v. Australia. This will be continued throughout the afternoon, returning at intervals between play to the studio for popular music.

EARLY EVENING SESSION Announcer: J. Knight Barnett. 5.40 p.m.: Children's session—

Music and entertainment.

6.0 p.m.: Letters and stories. 6.30 p.m.: "Sun" news and late sporting. 6.40 p.m.: Special dinner music recital.

7.10 p.m.: Cricket scores.
7.12 p.m.: Australian Mercantile Land and Finance Co.'s report.

Weather report and forecast, by courtesy of Government Meteorologist. Producers' Distributing Society's Fruit and

Vegetable Market report. Grain and fodder report ("Sun"). Dairy produce report ("Sun").

.25 p.m.: Mr. Pim and Miss Pam, in advertising talks and nonsense.

7.55 p.m.: Programme and other announcements.

EVENING SESSION

Announcer: J. Knight Barnett. Accompanist: G. Vern Barnett.

8.0 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. From the Lyric Wintergarden Theatre— The Lyric Wintergarden Theatre Orchestra, conducted by Horace Watts. 8.20 p.m.: From the Studio—

"The Five Bright Spirits" live up to their reputation.

8.50 p.m.: The Savoyans Dance Band. 9.6 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. Norman Wright, tenor. 9.7 p.m.: C. R. Dexter will give last-minute.

racing information. 9.22 p.m.: The Five Bright Spirits, in music

9.52 p.m.: The Savoyans Dance Band. 10.2 p.m.: Norman Wright, tenor. 10.9 p.m.: From the Lyric Wintergarden Theatre—The Lyric Wintergarden Theatre Orchestra, conducted by Horace Watts.

10.20 p.m.: From the Studio-The Savoyans Dance Band.

10.30 p.m.: Late weather and announcements.

10.32 p.m.: The Savoyans Dance Band. 10.57 p.m.: Resume of following day's pro-

11.30 p.m.: National Anthem. Close down.

Interstate Programmes, Friday, January 4

EARLY MORNING SESSION.—7.15 a.m.: Morning melodies, 7.20 a.m.: Morning exercises to music. 7.20 a.m.: Shock reports, Market reports, General news, Shipping, Sporting information, 8.0 a.m.: Melbourne Observatory time signal, 8.1 a.m.: Morning melodies, 8.16 a.m.: Close down, MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: John Stuart.) 11.0 a.m.; 3LO's different dainties for the daily dinner. To-day's radio rectipe, cherry or plum fruit cup, 11.5 a.m.: Mrs. Dorothy Silk will speak on "Homecrafts." 11.20 a.m.: Musical interlude. 11.25 a.m.: "Au Fait" will speak on "Fashions." 11.40: Musical interlude. 11.45 a.m.: Sister Purcell will speak on "Infant Welfare."

MIDDAY SESSION.—(Announcer: John Stuart.)
12.0 noon: Melbourne Observatory time signal.
12.1 p.m.: Prices received by the Australian Mines and Metals Association from the London Stock Exchange this day. British official wireless news from Rugby. Reuter's and the Australian Press Association Cables. "Argus" news service. 12.15 p.m.: Newmarket stock sales. Special report by John Myamera and Co. 12.20 p.m.: The Station or Price of the Myamera and Co. 12.20 p.m.: The Station or Price of the Myamera and Co. 12.20 p.m.: John Myamera and Co. 12.20 p.m.: John Myamera and Co. 12.20 p.m.: John Myamera in John J. 2.30 p.m.: John Myamera and Co. 12.20 p.m.: John J. 2.30 p.m.: James Lioyd (tenor). "Eleanore" (Coleridge-Taylor). "Madeline" (V. C. James. 12.57 p.m.: Percy Myamera (James). The station or chestra. "Merry Andrew" (tra-land). "Berceuse" (Jarnfelt). 1.11 p.m.: Meteorological information. Weather forecast for Victoria, New South Wales, Tasmania, and South Australia. Ocean forecasts, river reports. 1.18 p.m.: James Lioyd (tenor). "Sylevin's Sough (12.50 p.m.: The station or chestra. "Pierro" (Speciak). "Pale Moon" (Logan). 1.37 p.m.: Syd. Hollister (comedian). "The Funny Side." (1.45 p.m.: Close down. AFTERNOON SESSION.—(Announcer: John Stuart.). Accompanist: Agnes Fortune.] 2.15 p.m.: The Strad Trio. 'Op. 15 in F. Majpr. "Rubinstein." South Myamera and South Myamera. (Sayother) (Bach). 2.47 p.m.: Mille Myamera. (Sayother). "Rubinstein." A Bussian Folk Song, 2.40 p.m.: Oecil Parkes (volin). "However, "Rubinstein." A Bussian Folk Song, "Melody" (Myamera). 2.54 p.m.: San Folk Song, "Melody" (Myamera). 2.54 p.m.: San Folk Song, "Melody" (Myamera). 2.54 p.m.: San Folk Song, "Melody" (Myamera). "Rubinstein. "A Bussian Folk Song," "Melody" (Myamera). "Rubin

(Parry). "Passing By" (Purcell). 9.32 p.m.: Marion Lightfoot ibanjol, "Queen of the Burlesque." "Longwood Polka." 9.30 p.m.: Syd. Hollister icomedian) will drive dull care away. 9.46 p.m.: Collingwood Citizens Band. Waltz. Thrills." 9.50 p.m.: Fric Welc will speak on Collingwood Citizens Sandown Park of Collingwood Citizens Sandown Park of Collingwood Citizens Sandown Park of Month of Collingwood Citizens (Priend). "Sincerely "When My Ships Come Calling Home" (Dorech. "Molly Dear" (Gould). 10.14 p.m.: The Radi-o-Acts. "Sally Rong" (Friend). "Sincerely I Do' Davis." "The Prine Song" (Crumit). 1,24 p.m.: Syd. Hollister (comedian). "More Hohisterisms." 10.31 p.m.: "Argus" news service. British official wireless news from Rugby. Meteorological Information. Road Botes supplied by the Bryozi Automobile Club of Victoria. Announcements. Weekly seasonable gardening reminders. Hollow Supplied by Leslie Brunner. Gold of the Mill Dam." 10.48 p.m.: Violet Jackson (sopprano). "Cabbage Rovers" (Dalsy M'Geoch). "The Dandellon" (Dalsy M'Geoch). 10.55 p.m.: Collingwood Citizens' Band. Serenade, "Moonlight." 11.0 p.m.: Our great thought for to-day. 11.1 p.m.: The Radi-o-Acts. "Sleepy Baby" (Kahn). "Get Out and Get Under the Moon" (Toblas). "That's My Weakhess Now" (Stept). "Theer Rag" (Moore). "Brainstown" (Banders). "Jannine" (Gilbett). "Brainstown" (Banders). "J

Index to Inter-State Programmes (3LO, 3AR, 4QG, 5CL).

Priday, January 4 26 Saturday, January 5 30 Monday, January 7 35 Tuesday, January 8 38 Wednesday, January 9 41 Thursday, January 10 43

4QG

FARLY MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: J. Tyson.) 7.43 a.m.: Time signals. 7.45 a.m.: News service. 8.0 a.m.: Some electric records. 8.15 a.m.: News service. 8.30 a.m.: Close down. 1008NING SESSION.—(Announcer: Con Archdall.) 1.20 a.m.: Close down. 1008NING SESSION.—(Announcer: Con Archdall.) 1.20 a.m.: Close down. 11.15 a.m.: Local No. 11.15 a.m.: Social news. 11.15 a.m.: Social news. 11.15 a.m.: Social news. 11.15 a.m.: Social news. 11.15 a.m.: Market reports. 1.20 Noon: Close down. MID-DAY SESSION.—(Announcer: R. Wight, 1.0 p.m.: Market reports and weather information. 1.20 p.m.: From the Paris Cafe-Lunch-hour music. 2.0 p.m.: Close down. AFTERNOON SESSION.—3.30 p.m.: Malty reproduced records. 4.0 p.m.: From the Tivoli Theetre-Orchestral music. 4.15 p.m.: This afternoon Session.—3.30 p.m.: Market reports. 7.0 p.m.: Social news. 11.15 p.m.: This afternoon service of the social property of the social property

"The Sidewalks of New York." "After the Ball," "Annie Rooney." "Two Little Girls in Blue," "A Bicycle Built for Two." 9.0 p.m.: Metropolitan weather forecast. 9.1 p.m.: The Studio Orchestra. "Looking at the World Through Rose Colored Glassers" (Wight Son Lenor), "Sally Horner." Helen Poor Manner (Wight Son Lenor), "Sally Horner." Helen Poor Manner (Wight Son Lenor), "Sally Horner." Helen Poor Manner (Wight Son Lenor), "Sally Horner." Helen Poor Manner, "Wight Horner." Helen Poor Manner, "Bullet What happens when you keep "Smillin." Ernest Barper (barttone), "Ud Love to Fall Asleep" (Ahlert). The Orpheans, "Sweet Gengviev." Radio interlude, "Hymns of the Old Church Chofr"—Old Man (T. Muller), Verger (H. Humphreys). Ray Bruce (tenor), "Little Brown Jug." The Studio Orchestra, "Medley of Old Fayorites," No. 4. The Orpheans, "Swannee River," "Good Old Jeff. Fravorites," No. 2. The Orpheans, Final Numer. "Show Me the Way To Go Home." In p.m.: "Bhow Me the Way To Go Home." In p.m.: "The "Dally Mail" news, The "Courier" news, weather news. Close down.

5CL

the Heart," "Bells Across the Meadow." 7,45 p.m.:
Mr. P. H. Nicholls will sweak on "A Month with
Shakespeare," introduction. NIGHT SESSION.—
8.0 p.m.: G.P.O. chimes. 8.1: Magill Vice-Regal
Band, quickstep "Holyrood," Socich overture "The
Fair Maid of Perth." 8.13 p.m.: Dlana Belmer
Fair Maid of Perth." 8.13 p.m.: Dlana Belmer
Fair Maid of Perth." 8.13 p.m.: Dlana Belmer
Fair Maid of Perth." 8.12 p.m.: Dlana Belmer
Fair Maid of Perth." 1.10 p.m.: "Late Melody." 8.26 p.m.:
George Horton, humorist, in comedy sketches.
8.32 p.m.: Magill Vice-Regal Band, "Take in the Sun,
Hang Out the Moon." 8.42 p.m.: Certrude Gray,
mezzo, "The Heart Worships," "Pierrot." 8.48
p.m.: Magill Vice-Regal Band, "Take in the Sun,
Hang Out the Moon." 8.54 p.m.: Eric Wickens,
bass, selection from his repertoire. 9.0 p.m.:
G.P.O. chimes. 9.1 p.m.: Meteorological information. 9.2 p.m.: Oversens grain report, 9.3 p.m.:
"Nocturne". 9.8 p.m.: Magill Vice-Regal Band,
cornet duet, "Ida and Dot." 9.19 p.m.: George
Horton, comedian, in comedy sketches. 9.25 p.m.:
Magill Vice-Regal Band, "The Warblers' Serenade."
9.35 p.m.: Gertrude Gray, mezzo, "I Attempt from
Love's Sickness" (Purcell). "Since Pirst I Sav
Your Face." 9.41 p.m.: French Bros. "Marcelle"
(Stoneham). "Mellow Mersey Moon" (Stoneham)
9.45 p.m.: Eric Wickens, bass, selections from his
repertoire. 9.51 p.m.: Magill Vice-Regal Band,
op.m.: Meteorological information. 10.31 p.m.: Magill
Vice-Regal Band. "Cavairy of the Clouds." 10.15
p.m.: 5CL's sporting service, by "Silvius." 10.30
p.m.: Meteorological information. 10.31 p.m.: Our
good-night thought. 10.30 p.m.: By courtesy of
3LO. Melbourne. modern dance numbers by the
famous Radi-o-Aces. 11.10 p.m.: "Good Save the
King."

7ZL

Jack

Broad-

SESSION .- (Announcer:

MIDDAY

bent.) 11.30 a.m.: Monsieur Sonora, musical selections. 11.34 a.m.: Weather information. a.m.: Monsieur Sonora, musical selections. 11.55 a.m.: Tasmanian stations' 9 a.m. weather report. 11.55 12.0 noon: G.P.O. clock chimes the hour. p.m.: Shipping information Ships within wire-less range. Mail notices. Housewives' guide, 12.8 p.m.: Monsieur Sonora, musical selections. 12.11 p.m.: British official wireless news.

Monsieur Sonora, musical selections. 12.29 p.m.:

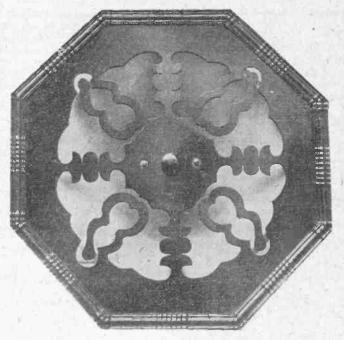
Announcements. 12.33 p.m.: Monsieur Sonora,
musical selections. 12.55 p.m.: "Mercury" news
service. Produce sales held at Railway. 1.10 p.m.:

Sonora, musical selections. 1.30 p.m.: service. Produce sales held at Railway. 1,10 p.m.:

Monsieur Sonora, musical selections. 1,30 p.m.:

Close down... AFTERNOON SESSION.—(Abnouncer:
 Jack Broadbent.) 3.0 p.m.: G.P.O. clock chimes
 the hour. 3.1 p.m.: Monsieur Sonora, musical
 selections. 3.4 p.m.: Weather information 3.5
 p.m.: Monsieur Sonora, musical
 selections. 3.15 p.m.: Monsieur Sonora,
 musical selections. 3.15 p.m.: A concert by the Master Musicians. Jacques
 Jacob's Ensemble "Espana" (Waldteufel), waltz,
 "Textudiantia" (Waldteufel) Muriel Brunskill,
 contraito, "O Lovely Night" (Tschemacher).
 "Kathien Mavourneen" (Crawford): J. H. Squire
 Celeste, octet, piano concerto, "Memories of Tschal kowsky," "1812" overture, parts 1 and 2 (Arr
 Sear); Signor Lenghi-Cellini, tenor, "Marle, My
 Girl" (Alken). "I hear you calling me" (Mar shall); Eddie Thomas Collegians, waltz, "Ohio"
 (Farl); Golumbia Orchestra. March, "March of the
 Toys" (Herbert), duet, Dame Clara Butt and Ken Leiley Rumford, "The Keys of Heaven" (Tradi diousl), "Friendship" (Sydney): handbells playeby
 (Guristobel): Joseph Szigeti, violin solo, "Tam bou'in Chinos" (Kreisler): Silver Stars Band, "The
 Vocding March" (Mendelssohn). "Speak" Nich olis): 4.30 p.m.: Close down. EARLY EVENING
 SESSION.—(Announcer: Jack Broadbent.) 5615
 p.m.: Answers to letters and birthay greetings
 by "Uncle David." (-20 p.m.: Monsieur Sonora,
 musical selections. 6.30 p.m.: "The Storey
 Lady" will tell a story to the children, 6.40 p.m.:
 Mollie Horlock, pianist, will play to the children,
 "Slumber Song." 6.45 p.m.: Monsieur Sonora,
 musical selections. 7.0 p.m.: Request numbers for
 the children. EVENING SESSION.—(Accompanist:
 Lelia Read. Announcer: Jack Broadbent.) 7.15
 p.m.: A studio concert by the Discus En semilar selec

British Down to the Smallest Screw!



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Sole Australian Concessionnaire-

CHAS. D. MACLURCAN

Pratten Building, 26 Jamieson Street, Sydney.

Local Programmes, Saturday, January 5

2FC

EARLY MORNING SESSION

Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.

- 7.0 a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements.
- 7.2 a.m. Official weather forecast; rainfall, river reports; temperatures; astronomical memoranda.
- "Sydney Morning Herald" sum-7.7 a.m.: mary.
- 7.12 a.m.: Shipping intelligence; mail services
- 7.15 p.m.: Studio music.
- 8.0 a.m.: "Big Ben." Close down. markets; metal quotations; wool sales. breadstuffs markets; inter-State markets: produce markets.
- 7.40 a.m.: Studio music.
- 7.25 a.m.: Investment market; mining share

MORNING SESSION.

Announcer: Laurence Halbert.

- 10.0 a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements
- 10.2 a.m.: Pianoforte reproduction. 10.10 a.m.: "Sydney Morning Herald" news
- 10.25 a.m.: Studio music.
- 10.30 a.m.: Last-minute sporting information by the 2FC Racing Commissioner.
- 10.40 a.m.: Studio music.
- 10.45 a.m.: A talk on "Gardening." by J. G Lockley ("Redgum"). 11.0 a.m.: "Big Ben."
- A.P.A. and Reuter's cable services.
- 11.5 a.m.: Close down.

MID-DAY AND AFTERNOON SESSIONS

Announcer: Laurence Halbert

- 12.0 Noon: "Big Ben" and announcements
- 12.2 p.m.: Stock Exchange information.
 12.4 p.m.: Studio music.
- 12.10 p.m.: "Sydney Morning Herald" news service.
- 12.15 p.m.: Rugby wireless news.
- 12.20 p.m.: Studio music.
- 12.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, third Test match.
- England v. Australia, played at Melbournc 1.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." Weather intelligence. 1.3 p.m.: "Evening News" mid-day news ser-
- vice.
- 1.20 p.m.: Studio music.
- 1.45 p.m.: From the New South Wales Lawn Tennis Ground, I ashcutters' Bay, description of the international tennis, British Isles v. Australia. During intervals between play popular music from the Studio, and a novelty music act by Leo and Marie will be broadcast.
- 5.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." Close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.

- 5.40 p.m.: The chimes of 2FC.
- 5.45 p.m.: The children's session, conducted by the "Hello Man."
- Letters and stories.
- 6.30 p.m.: Music and entertainment. 6.40 p.m.: Weather intelligence, shipping.
- Stock Exchange.
- 6.45 p.m.: Rugby wireless news 6.50 p.m.: Sporting news, late news, and
- studio music.
- 7.10 p.m.. The 2FC Dinner Quartette, con ducted by Horace Keats.
 - (a) "Pansies" (Nicholls)
 - (b) "I Love You" (Reubens)
 - (c) "Airs and Graces" (Monckton).
 - (d) "I'll Sing Thee Songs of Araby" (Clay)
 - (e) Foxtrot.
 - (f) "My Rosary for You" (Earl) EVENING SESSIONS
- 7.40 p.m.: Programme announcements. 7.47 p.m .: Pianoforte reproduction.

- 7.54 p.m. Popular music.
- 8.0 p.m.: "Big Ben." From Liverpool Stau Hospital. The 2FC hospital concert party. under the direction of Charles Lawrence will entertain the patients.
- 9.30 p.m., From the studio. Weather report 9.31 p.m.: Carlton and Shaw in a popular
- musical act. 9.38 p.m. From the Wentworth. The Went
- worth Cafe Dance Orcnestra under the direction of Jimmy Elkins.
- 9.48 p.m.: From the studio The Two Revellers. 9.58 p.m : Carlton, and Shaw (musical ep
- tertainers). 10.5 p.m : From the Speedwar Royal, d :-
- scription of the races. 10.15 pm.: From the studio The Two Revellers.
- 10.25 p.m., Carlton and Shaw (musical ettertainers).
- 10.30 p.m.. Late weather and announcements.
- 10.32 p.m.: From the Wentworth. · Phie Wentworth Cafe Dance Orci estra, under the direction of Jimmy Elkit-
- 10.57 p.m.: From the studio programme. 10.59 p.m.: From the Wen-worth.
- Wentworth Cafe Dance Orc! estra, under the direction of Jimmy Elkis
- 11.30 p.m.: National Anthem lose down

2BL

MORNING SESSION

Announcer: Bas.l Knike.

- 8.0 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chires.
- Metropolitan weather report.
- 8.1 a.m.: State weather report.
- 8.2 a.m.: Studio music.
- 8.15 a.m.: G.P.O. chimes.
- News from the "Daily Telegrei'n Pictoria!"
- 8.25 a.m.: Studio music, 8.30 a.m.: G.P.O. chimes.
- Studio music.
- 8.35 a.m.: Information, mails, snipping, arrivals, departures, and sailings.
- 8.38 a.m. News from the "Daily Telegraph Pictorial."
- 8.45 a.m.: G.P.O. chimes.
- Studio music.
- 9 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes
- Studio music. 9.30 a.m.: Half an hour with stient friends 10.0 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes.

MIDDAY AND AFTERNOON SESSIONS Announcers: Basil Kirke and A. C. C. Stevens.

11.0 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes.



- Women's session, conducted by Mrs. Cran field
- What's on at the pictures and theatres. Novel suggestions to listeners.
- Week-end specials.
- 11.30 a.m.: Advertising hints.
- 12.0 noon; G.P.O. clock and chimes.
- Special ocean forecast and weather report. 12.3 p.m.: Studio music.
- 12.30 p.m.: "Sun" news service.
 - During the afternoon descriptions of the races in the running will be proadcast from the Warwick Farm meeting at Randwick Items from the studio by Tom King, Frankle Stott, and Ivy Gayler

EARLY EVENING SESSION.

Announcers: Basil Kirke and J. Knight Barnett.

- 5.40 p.m.: Children's session.
- Music and entertainment.
- 6.0 p.m.; Letters and stories.
- 6.30 p.m.: "Sun" news service.
- 6.40 p.m.: 2BL Dinner Quartette
- (a) "Libellen" (Hesse).
- (b) "Bird Songs at Eventide" (Coates).
- (c) "The Vagabond King" (Friml).
 (d) "Minuet Pastel" (Paradis.
- (e) "In the Woodland" (Ocki-Albi).
- (f) "Foxtrot."
- 7.10 p.m. Cricket scores.
- 7.12 p.m.: Complete sporting resume.
- Complete racing resume. 7.30 p.m.: Mr. Pim and Miss Pam in adver tising talks and nonsense.
- 7.55 p.m.: Programme and other announcements.
 - EVENING SESSION.

Announcer: J. Knight Barnett. Accompanist: G. Vern Barnett.

- 8.0 p.m.: G.P.O. Clock and chimes.
- King's Mandolin Orchestra 8.10 p.m : Laurel Streeter in popular melodies.
- 8.17 p.m.: G. R. Griffiths (concertina).

 (a) "Cradle Song," op. 98 (with imit 'cello obbligato), (Schubert).

 (b) "Adaglo" (imitation pipe organ)
- (Schuman). 8.24 p.m.: King's Mandolin Orchestra.
- 8.30 p.m.: Popular studio programme.
- 9.44 p.m.; Weather forecast. 9.45 p.m.: Laurel Streeter in popular melo dies.
- 9.52 p.m., King's Mandolin Orchestra.
- 10.2 p.m.: Art. Leonard in the newest sour
- 10.9 p.m.: King's Mandolin Orchestra.
- 10.16 p.m.: From Romano's, Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Benny Abrahams. 10.26 p.m.: From the studio, Art. Leonard in
- the newest song hits. 10.33 p.m.: From Romano's, Romano's Dance-Orchestra, conducted by Benny Abrahams. 10.57 p.m.: From the studio. To-morrow'
- programme. 10.59 p.m.: From Romano's, Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Benry Abrahams
 - 11.30 p.m.: Close down.

 Note: During intervals the latest newswill be broadcast by courtesy of "Sun." Newspapers.

5.30 p.m.: Children's session, by Uncle George. 7.15 p.m.: Music. -8.0 p.m.: Dance programme. 9.0 p.m.: Request evening 10.0 p.m.: Grown-up bedtime stories. 10.22 p.m.: Close down.

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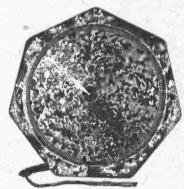


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Interstate Programmes, Saturday, January 5

31.0

EARLY MORNING SESSION.—7.15 p.m.: Morning melodies. 7.20 p.m.: Morning exercises to music. 7.30 p.m.; Stock reports, market reports. General news, Shipping and sporting information. 8.0 a.m.: Melbourne Observatory time signal, 8.1 a.m.: Morning melodies. 8.15 a.m.: Close down. MORNING SESSION .- Announcer John Stuart. MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer John Stuart. Accompanist: Agnes Fortune.) 1.10 a.m.: Eric Weich will speak on to-day's races at Sandown Park. 11.10 a.m.: The Strad Trio. "Op. 32 in Dinnor" (Arensky). Allegro Moderato. Scherzo. 11.24 a.m.: Senia Chostiakoff (tenor). "Beautiful Eyes" (Glopsy Romance). Selected. 11.31 a.m.: Cecil Parkes and May Broderick (violin and piano) "Sonata for Violin and Piano in F Major" (Beethoven). Allegro con brio. Adagio. Scherzo. 11.47 a.m.: Senia Chostiakoff (tenor). Selections in 1.54 a.m.: Frank-del). 12.0 noon: Melbourne Observatory time signal. Express train information. 12.1 pm.: Metal prices received by the Australian Mines and Metals Association. From the London Stock Exchange this day. British official wireless news from Rugby. Retuers and the Australian Press. Accompanist: Agnes Portune, 12.20 pm.: The station orchestra. Ballet music, "Faust" (Gounod). 12.30 pm.: Syd. Bollister (comedian) "Smile a While: 12.37 pm.: Stock Exchange in Gormation 12.40 pm.: The station orchestra. Ballet music, "Faust" (Gounod). 12.30 pm.: The station orchestra. Ballet music, "Faust" (Gounod). 12.30 pm.: The station orchestra. Piano and strings. "Second Smile a While: 12.37 pm.: Stock Exchange in formation 12.40 pm.: The station orchestra. Piano and strings. "Serenata" (Toselli). "Romance" (Popper). 1.11 pm.: The station orchestra. Piano and strings. "Serenata" (Toselli). "Romance" (Popper). 1.11 pm.: The station orchestra. Piano and strings. "Serenata" (Toselli). "Romance" (Popper). 1.11 pm.: The station orchestra. "Genes No. 2" (Piranl). 1.43 pm.: The Station orchestra. "Genes No. 2" (Piranl). 1.43 pm.: The station orchestra. "Genes No. 2" (Piranl). 1.45 pm.: The station orchestra. "Genes No. 2" (Piranl). 1.45 pm.: The station orchestra. "Genes No. 2" (Piranl). 1.45 pm.: The station orchestra. "Genes No. 2" (Piranl). 1.45 pm.: The station orchestra. "Genes No. 2" (Piranl). 1.45 pm.: The station orchestra. "Genes No. 2" (Piranl). 1.45 pm.: Description of pennant cricket match, Richmond v. Prahran,

"Polichinelle" (Rachmaninofi). 9,40 p.m.: Syd. Hollister (comedian). "A Little Nonsense." 9,50 p.m.: The station orchestra. Overture. "Leonore" (Beethoven). "At Dawning" (Cadman). 10,0 p.m.: Eric Welch will describe to-night's events at the Stadium. 10,15 p.m.: The station crehestra. "Mock Morris" (Grainger). 10,20 p.m.: Syd. Hollister (comedian). "Saturday Night Stories." 10.27 p.m.: Percy Code (trumpet), "I Passed by Your Window." 10.32 p.m.: Keith Des-Passed by Your Window." 10.32 p.m.: Keith Desmond telocutionist). Sciections from his repertore. 10.39 p.m.: The station orchestra. "La ingana" (Bohni. "Pas des Amphores" (Chaminade). 10.49 p.m.: Late sporting results. 10.55 p.m.: Our great thought for to-day. 10.56 p.m.: The Radio-Aces. "Concilienss" (Pollack). "Clarinet Marmalade" (Fergus). "Ramona" (Wayne). "Rain" (Ruby). "I Love to Dunk a Hunk of Sponge-cake" (Castill). "Because My Baby Don't Mean Maybe Now" (Donaldson). "Beloved" (Kahn), "Just Like a Melody Out of the Sky" (Donaldson). "Lazy Feet' piano solo (Masman). "That's What You Mean to Me" (Davis). "Chloe" (Kahn). "Lenora" (Gilbert). "That Stolen Melody" (Fisher). "Adoree" (West). "Googil Goo" (Davis). "Good-night Waltz" (Bibo). 11.40 p.m.: God Save the King.

3AR

"Grand Opera." 3.35 p.m.: Vocal variations. 3.46 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Fox Trots." 4.0 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Fox Trots." 4.0 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Waltzes." 4.25 p.m.: Vocal variations. 4.10 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Waltzes." 4.25 p.m.: Vocal variations. 4.35 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Waltzes." 4.25 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Waltzes." 5.0 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Waltzes." 5.0 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Waltzes." 5.0 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. Waltzes. 5.0 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Waltzes." 5.0 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Waltzes." 5.0 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Waltzes." 5.0 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. Waltzes. 5.0 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Waltzes. 5.0 p.m.: Johnson's Studio Boys. "Waltzes. 1.0 p.m.: Alsony. "Announcet." Frank. Hatherley. Accompanist: Reg Browne. 18.0 p.m.: All sporting results, including results of cricket match, England v. Geelong, at Geelong. 8.30 p.m.: Coburg City Band. Selection. "Musical Fragments." March. "Rubenstein" (Bidgood). 8.45 p.m.: J. Alexander Browne. "H islance" (Bidgood). 8.45 p.m.: J. Alexander Browne. "H islance" (Waltzes. "Vill of the Wisp." Oburg City Band. Selection. "Oburg City Band. Selection. "Oburg City Band. Intermezo." "Hawsitan Waltz." "Isle of Golden Dreams." 9.10 p.m.: Johnson's Batchelor (mezzo-soprano). "Husheen' (Needham), "When Love is Kind" (A.L.). 9.21 p.m.: J. Alexander Browne. "Two Indian To-day" (Lithgow). March. "National Conclave". 9.31 p.m.: J. Alexander Browne. "Two Indian Love Lyrios (Finden). 9.88 p.m.: Vooling City Band. Selection. "Opera Boquet." (Tosti. "You in a Gondoia" (Clarke). 1.09 p.m.: Coburg City Band. Selection. "Opera Boquet." (Tosti. "You in a Gondoia" (Clarke). 1.09 p.m.: Coburg City Band. Selection. "Opera Boquet." (Tosti. "You in a Gondoia" (Clarke). 1.09 p.m.: Coburg City Band. Selection. "Opera Boquet." (Tosti. "You in a Gondoia" (Clarke). 1.09 p.m.: Coburg City Band. Selection. "Opera Boquet." (Tosti. "You in a Gondoia" (Clarke). 1.09 p.m.: Coburg City Band. Selecti

4QG

EARLY MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: J. Tyson.) 7.43 a.m.: Time signals. 7.45 a.m.: News service. 8.0 a.m.: Some electric records. 8.15 a.m.: News service. 8.0 a.m.: Some electric records. 8.15 a.m.: News service. 8.30 a.m.: Close down. AFTERNOON SESSION.—From the racecurse—A description of the races. Items from the studio and the Tivoil Theatre will be relayed between races. 5.0 p.m.: Close down. EARLY EVENING SESSION.—6.0 p.m.: Mail train running times; special "Queensiander" bl-weekly news service for distant listeners. 6.30 p.m.: Beld-time stories, conducted by "Uncle Ben." 7.15 p.m.. To-day's race results in bries. 11.20 p.m.: To-day's race results in bries. 11.20 p.m.: To-day's race results in bries. 11.20 p.m.: To-day's race and A. V. James. 9.60 p.m.: From the Savoy Theatre, Clayfield—Orchestral music. 8.15 p.m.: A short song rectal by Verna Morcom (soprano)—"Secrecy" (Hugo Wolf), "Song to Spring" (Hugo Wolf), "Song to Spring" (Hugo Wolf), "Think Tenderly" (Sharp), "Shepherd, Thy Demeanour Vary" (Brown), "Adleu" (Schubert), "Thou Art My Rest" (Schubert), 8.45 p.m.: Orchestral music. 9.0 p.m.: Dance music. 10.0 p.m.: The "Sunday Mail" news: weather news. Close down.

5CL

MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: J. L. Norris.)
11.0 a.m.: G.P.O. chimes. 11.1 a.m. Late sporting selections for Sandown Park Races by Mr. Eric Welch, 3LO's Special Sporting Commissioner. Popular Sonora recital. Pariophone recordings. Dorrsey Brothers and their orchestra. "Come Back, Chiquita." "Was It a Dream?" Arthur Neally (rocalist). "Lonely Little Bluebird." Sidney Burchall (bartionel. "Felix the Cat." "Naughty Eyes." Gooths Five and orchestra. "All the Time." "Vaniteaser." 11.20 a.m.: 5CL's

sporting calendar. 11.22 a.m.; Sonora recital (continued). Parlophone recordings. Grand Symphony Orchestra, "Fra Diavolo" (Auber). Tossy Spiwakosky (violinist). "Dervishes" Cholins Derivates Cholins Cleethoven). Fred Hall and his Sugar Bables. "Darling." "On the Night We Did the Bom Bom by the Sea." Ernest Millser (barltone). "For Old Time's Sake." Memories of France." 11.40 on Times Saise. Assembles of France. 11.43 a.m.: Late sporting selections for Sandown Park by Mr. Eric Welch, 3LO's Special Sporting Commissioner. 11.43 a.m.: "The Advertiser" general news service. 11.55 a.m.: British official wireless news. 12.0 noon: G.P.O. chimes and close down. AFTERNOON SESSION.—12.45 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Positions and riders for Novice Hurdles. S.A.J.C. meeting. 1.0 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Prom Studio. Musical Interlude on Sonora. Grand Symphony Orchestra. "Zampa" (overture). (Suppe). Edith Lorand (violiniste). "Danse Espagniole." 1.25 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Running description of the Helmsdale Welter. 1.39 p.m.: From studio. Dance music on the Sonora. Dajos Bela Orchestra. "O Sole Mio." "Meal" (Tosti). "The Sphiax." "You. Only You." 1.40 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Running description of the Helmsdale Welter by Mr. Arnold Treloar. 1.45 p.m.: From Studio. Military band concert. Royal Guards Band. "Morning. Noon. and Night" (Suppe). "Washing. Noon. and Military Guards Band. "Grand Concert Band. "Garmen" (selection). "Hungarian Fhasosody." 2.4 p.m.: Sandown Park result. Two-year-old Handicap. 2.5 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Positions and riders for second division of Helmsdale Welter 2.10 p.m.: From Studio. Vocal Interlude on Sonora. Vernon Parls (baritone). "Lily of Laguaria" (Tong Hensylle) (Suppe). "Tong Morphettville Racecourse. Positions and riders for second division of the Helmsdale Welter by Mr. Arnold Treloar. 2.24 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Running description of the Second Division of the Helmsdale Welter by Mr. Arnold Treloar. 2.24 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Running description of the Second Division of the Helmsdale Welter by Mr. Arnold Treloar. 2.24 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Positions and riders for Occasion. "The Howers' Dream." Whilspering of the Second Division of the Helmsdale Welter by Mr. Arnold Treloar. 2.24 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Positions and riders for Occasion. Major Helmsdale Medicap. 2.50 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Positions and riders for Secolifie Handleap. 2.50 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Positions and riders for Secolifie Handleap. 2.50 p.m.: From Morphettville Racecourse. Positions and riders for Second Race Sando tone). "Cartigiani" (Verdi), "Zitelle" (Cattanei). 8.26 p.m.: Solomon Sisters (ing.:umental-lsts), "Let Me Gaze" (GoGunod'. Intermezzo from "Cavalleria Rusticana." 8.32 p.m.: Gertrude Gray (mezzo). "Now Sleeps the Crimson Petal." "Sylvan." 8.38 p.m.: George Whittle (humorist) in a humorous interiude. 8.44 p.m.: Solomon Sis-ters (instrumentalists). "Three Miniatures" in a humorous interlude. 8.44 p.m.: Solomon Sisters (instrumentalists). "Three Miniatures" (Bridge). "Three Fours" (Taylor). "Melodie" (Moszkowski). 8.54 p.m.; Dlana Belmont (contraito). "Summer Storms." "Roseleaves." 9.0 p.m.: GP.O. chimes. 9.1 p.m.: A broadcast of outstanding interest. 9.12 p.m.: French Brothers (instrumentalists). "Beneath a Tropic Moon." "Lolita" (Stoneham). 9.18 p.m.: Signor Torre (baritone). "Parted" (Tosti). "Il Libro Santo" (Pinsuiti). 9.24 p.m.: Solomon Sisters (instrumentalists). "Finale of Trio 1" (Haydn). "Romance" (Riessiger). "Simple Aveu" (Thome). "Entr'acte Gavotte" (Thomas). "Barcarolle" (Woltag). 10.5 p.m.: A broadcast of intense interest. 10.15 p.m.: SCL's sporting service. 10.29 p.m.: Our Good-night Thought, "It is often wise to disclose what cannot be concealed." 10.30 p.m.: On with the dance. By courtesy of 3LO, Melbourne. Modern dance numbers by the Radi-o-Aces. 11.10 p.m.: God Save the King.

7ZL

MIDDAY SESSION.—(Annother: Jack Broadbeat.) 11.30 a.m.: Selections by the Melody Masters. 11.34 a.m.: Special Midlands weather forecast. 11.55 a.m.: Tasmanian stations? 9 a.m. weather report. 12 noon: O.P.O. clock chimes the hour. 12.1 p.m.: Shipping information. Ships within wireless range. Mail notices. Commercial by the Melody Masters. 12.10 p.m.: Selections by the Melody Masters. 12.10 p.m.: Fisher of the Melody Masters. 12.20 p.m.: Announcements. 12.30 p.m.: Selections for Melody Masters. 12.30 p.m.: Announcements. 12.30 p.m.: Selections for Melody Masters. 12.30 p.m.: Selections by the Melody Masters. 12.30 p.m.: Selections by the Melody Masters. 12.30 p.m.: Close down. 2.15 p.m.: Running description of Two-year-old Handidap. 5 furlongs, run at Sandown Park Race-course, Melbourne. 2.20 p.m.: Close down. 2.45 p.m.: Running description of Trial Weiter Handidap. 1 mile, run at Sandown Park Race-course, Melbourne. 2.20 p.m.: Close down. 2.45 p.m.: Kunning description of Trial Weiter Handidap. 1 mile, run at Sandown Park Racecourse. Selections by the Melody Masters. 3.4 p.m.: Weather information. 3.5 p.m.: Transmission from the T.O.A. Ground, cricket match. North-west v. Sandy Bay, described by A. M. O'Leary. 3.15 p.m.: Running description of Sandown Park Racecourse, Sandy Bay, described by A. M. O'Leary. 3.45 p.m.: Running description of Sandown Park Racecourse, Sandy Bay, described by A. M. O'Leary. 3.45 p.m.: Running description of Sandown Park Racecourse, Sandown, Melbourne. 3.50 p.m.: Transmission from the T.C.A. Ground, cricket match. North-west v. Sandy Bay, described by A. M. O'Leary. 3.45 p.m.: Running description of Sandown Park Racecourse, Sandown, Melbourne. 3.50 p.m.: Transmission from the T.C.A. Ground, cricket match. North-west v. Sandy Bay, described by A. M. O'Leary. 4.45 p.m.: Running description of Jumpers' Flat Race. 14 miles run at Sandown Park Racecourse, Sandown, Melbourne. 3.50 p.





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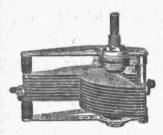
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Local Programmes, Sunday, Jan. 6

2FC

MORNING SESSION

(Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.)

10 a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements.

10.2 a.m.: Studio music.

10.15 a.m.: News service.

10.30 a.m.: Studio music.
 11 a.m.: Morning service, broadcast from Methodist Church, Oxford Street. Minister:

Rev. T. Jenkin.

12.15 p.m. (Approx.): Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION

(Announcer: John Holland.)

2.30 p.m.: Programme announcements.
2.32 p.m.: Children's session, conducted by the "Hello Man;" letters and stories; music and entertainment.

3 p.m.: Recital of specially selected records 3.30 p.m.: From the Band Rotunda, Manly

Beach, the Manly Band. 5 p.m.: From the Studio. Close down.

EVENING SESSION.

(Announcer: Ewart Chapple.)

6 p.m.: "Big Ben"; programme announcements.

6.5 p.m.: The Empire Trio, in association



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THE RELIABLE RADIO HOUSE, 486 PITT STREET, SYDNEY (Under Central Station.)

7 p.m.: Evening service, broadcast from St.

7 p.m.: Evening Service, Stephen's.
8.30 p.m.: From the Band Rotunda, Manly Beach, the Manly Band.
9.30 p.m.* Leo Darnton, tenor.
(a) "Take a Pair of Sparkling Eyes" (Sullivent) livan).

(b) "A Wandering Minstrel I" (Sullivan).
(c) "Songs My Mother Taught Me" (Dvorak).

9.37 p.m.: Lionel Lawson. 9.44 p.m.: Leo Darnton, tenor.

(a) "Parted" (Tosti). (b) "Sailor's Grave" (Sullivan).

9.52 pm.: Lionel Lawson.
10 p.m.: "Big Ben"; recital of records of world-famous artists.

10.30 p.m.: National Anthem; close down.

2BL

NEW SOUTH WALES BROADCASTING COMPANY. LIMITED.

MORNING SESSION. Announcer: A. C. C. Stevens.

11 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. Service broadcast from St. Jude's, Rand-wick. Minister, Rev. Canon Cakebread. 12.15 p.m. approx.: From the studio, 'Sun"

news service.

12.30 p.m.: Studio music.

2 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes.
Close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION

Announcer: Basil Kirke.

3 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. Pleasant Sunday afternoon from Haberfield Church. Minister, Rev. Richard Piper. 4.30 p.m.: From the studio, studio music.

5 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. Close down.

EVENING SESSION

Announcer: Basil Kirke.

6 p.m.: Children's session, conducted by Uncle Bas.

6.20 p.m.: Letters and stories.7 p.m.: Evening service from the Dulwich Hill Salvation Army Temple, conducted by Colonel Bell.

8.30 p.m.: From studio, Empire Trio in association with Miss le Brun Brown, assisted by Willa Fleeting, and Alfred Wilmore. Trio, No. 1, Op. 1.

Songs: (a) Solveig's Cradle Song" (Grieg).
(b) "Spring" (Grieg).
Three pieces (Pache).
Songs (a) "Before My Window" (Rach-

maninoff).

(b) "The Swan Bent Lowe to the Lily"
(MacDowell),
(c) "Grey Clouds" (Besly),
Trio, Op. 50 (Tschaikowsky),
10 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes.

National Anthem. Close down.

2GB

10.15 a.m.: Organ music, from St. Alban's Church, Redfern. 10.30 a.m.: Morning service. 12 noon: Close down. 2.30 p.m.: Children's session. 7.0 p.m.: Lecture from Children's session. 7.0 p.m.: Lecture from Adyar Hall. 8.0 p.m.: Sacred concert from Adyar Hall. 8.15 p.m.: Songs by Mr. Victor Earle. 8.22 p.m.: Violin solos by Miss Doreen Douglas. 8.30 p.m.: Songs by Miss Dorothy Toppin. 8.37 p.m.: Songs by Mr. Cecil Houghton. 8.44 p.m.: Pianoforte solos by Miss Mollie Jones. 8.52 p.m.: Songs by Mr. Victor Earle. 9.0 p.m.: Violin solos by Miss Doreen Douglas. 9.8 p.m.: Songs by Miss Dorothy Toppin. 9.15 p.m.: Planoforte solos by Miss Mollie Jones. 9.23 p.m.: Songs by Mr. Cecil Houghton. 9.30 p.m.: Close down.

Interstate Programmes, Sun., Jan. 6

3LO

MORNING SESSION .- 10.30 a.m.: Bells from St. Paul's Cathedral, Melbourne. 10.45 a.m.: Express train information. British official wireless news from Rugby. News from yesterday's papers. 11.0 a.m.: Morning service from the Toorak Presbyterian Church, Toorak, Preacher, Rev. John MacKenzie, M.A. Introit. Hymn 485, "Thou Gracious God." Scripture, Old Testament. Prayer. Hynn 485, "Thou Gracious God." Scripture, Old Testament. Prayer. Thanksgiving and Confession. Prose Psalm 103. Scripture, New Testament. Prayer, Intercession. Metrical Psalm 100. Children's address. Lord's Prayer. Children's hymn 576, "Fair Waved the Golden Corn." Intimations. Anthem, "Praise His Awful Name." Sermon. Prayer. Hymn 477, "Our God Our Help." Benediction. 12.15 a.m.: Close down. AFTERNOON SESSION.—(Announcer: Frank Hatherley.) 2.0: Sonora recital of the world's most famous records. 3.0: Pleasant Sunday Afternoon Service, Wesley Church, Central Mission, Lonsdale Street. Melbourne. Hymn No. 1. "All Hall the Power of Jesu's Name." Prayer. Orchestral selection. Bymn No. 6: "Blessed Assurance, Jesus is Mine." Duet, Messrs. Godfrey Brothers. Orchestra. Duet, Messrs. Godfrey Brothers. Orchestra. Duet, Messrs. Godfrey Brothers. Notices. Offering. Orchestra. Address. National Anthem. Benediction. 4.30 p.m. Cose dww. Evening Session.—(Announcer: Frank Hatherley.) 3.4. Sept. Shipping information. Afterley.) 3.5. Sept. Shipping information. Afterley. 3.5. Shipping information. Afterley. 3.5. Sept. Shipping information. Afterley. 3.5. Sept. Shipping information. Afterley. 3.5. Sept. S Thanksgiving and Confession. Prose Psalm 103. Scripture, New Testament. Prayer, Intercession.

3AR

MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: J. Stuart). 11.0
am. Morning service from Central Mission. Wesley Church, Lonsdale Street. Melbourne. conducted by Rev. J. H. Cain. Dovology. Invocation. hymn
'Praise My Soul. the King of Heaven," Praver. Lord's Prayer, hymn "The King of Love My Shepherd Is," Scripture reading, solo. children's address. anthem. announcements and offering, hymn
'Lead. Kindiv Light," sermon, short prayer, hymn
"Standing at the Portal of the Opening Year." benediction. 12.15 p.m.: Close down. AFTERNOON SESSION.—(Announcer: J. Stuart.) 3.0
n.m.: Sweet solace from the Seraphina.
4.30 p.m.: Close down. Levening Ses.
3.50 p.m. Brer Rabit. "Such Won.
doon Tales. as Childhood. "Such Won.
doon Tales. as Childhood. "Won.
Tales. as Childhood." Such Won.
doon Tales. as Childhood. "Such Won.
nouncer: J. Stuart.) 7.0 p.m.: Hamilton Harty,
conducting the Halle Orchestra, symphony. "From
the New World" (Dovark), in ten parts; Clara
Butt. contraito. "Genevieve." "Cleansing Fires";
Sir Henry J. Wood and the New Queen's Hall Orchestra.
"A Night on the Bare Mountains" (Moussorgsky): Capiton Zeporojetz, bass. "Song of the
Flea": Sir Henry J. Wood and the New Queen's
Hall Orchestra, overture. "Leonore. No. 3," parts
1 and 2 (Beethoven): the Kedroff Quartette (Russan singers), unaccompanied, "Olaf Trigwason,"
Norwegian ballade. "Circassian Sone": Sir Henry
"Coray-heeded John." 8.46 p.m.: Interval. A. S.
Kenyon, "Ethnology of the Australian Aboriginal,"
"Challaph, bass, "The Moon is High in the Sky"
"Cray-heeded John." 8.46 p.m.: Interval. A. S.
Kenyon, "Ethnology of the Australian Aboriginal,"
"Continued. 9.1 p.m.: Felix Weingartner and the
Roval Philharmonic Orchestra, "Symphony, No. 6"
("Paskoral") (Beethoven), in ten parts; Clara
Butt. contribto, "The Rosary." "Down by the
Ribarianonic Strine Quartet. "Symphony, No. 6"
("Paskoral") (Beethoven), in ten parts; Clara
Butt. contribto, "The Rosary." "Down by the
Ribarianonic Strine Quartet. "Good-enger, S.
Spring Continued. 9.1 p.m.: Felix Weingartner and the
Roval Phi

4QG

MORNING SESSION .- 11.0 a.m.: From St. Andrew's Church of England—Morning service. 12.15 p.m.: Close down. AFTERNOON SESSION.—3.15 p.m.: Prom the Botanic Gardens, Band Concert. 4.30 p.m.: Close down. EARLY EVENING SESSION.— 6.30 p.m.; A session for little listeners. Greetings and replies to letters. NIGHT SERSION.—7.0 p.m.:
From St. Andrew's Church of England—Children's
Service. 7.30 p.m.: Evening service. Municipal
Concert Band, from Wickhum Park. 9.30 p.m.: Close down.

5CL

MORNING SESSION .- (Announcer: Athol Lykke.) 10.45 a.m.: Carillon of bells from Adelaide Town Hall, 11.0 a.m.: G.P.O. chimes, 11.1 a.m.: Divine service from Maughan Church, Franklin Street. conducted by Rev. W. H. Cann. sermon by Rev. D.
Annear. From the studio. 12.15 p.m.: British
Official wireless news. 12.20 p.m.: Close down.
AFTERNOON SESSION.—3.0 p.m.: G.P.O. chimes. Annear. From the studio. 12.15 p.m.: British Official wireless news. 12.20 p.m.: Close down. AFTERNOON SESSION.—3.0 p.m.: G.P.O. chimes. A recital of Russian music. H.M.V. recordings. The London Symphony Orchestra. conducted by Albert Coates. "Le Coa d'Or" ("The Golden Rooster") (Rimsky-Korsakov), "Prince Egor." ballet music. with chorus (Borodin): the Russian State Choir, "Storm on the Volga" (Patschenko): Chaliagin, basso. "The Problet." Coates. Georgia (Patschenko): Chaliagin, basso. "The Problet." Coates. Coates. "Clist, "Melody in Figure 19.10 p. 10.10 p. 10.

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Local Programmes, Monday, January 7

2FC

MORNING SESSION

(Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.)

10 a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements. 10.2 Pianoforte selection. 10.10 a.m.: 'Sydney Morning Herald' news service 10.25 a.m.: Studio music. 10.30 a.m.: A 10.25 a.m.: Studio music. 10.30 a.m.: A talk by the 2FC racing commissioner. 10.45 a.m.: A talk on home cooking and recipes by Miss Ruth Furst. 11 a.m.: "Big Ben"; A.P.A. and Reuter's cable services. 11.5 a.m.: Close down.

MIDDAY SESSION

(Announcer: A. S Cochrane.)
12 noon: "Big Ben" and announcements. 12.1 official weather forecast, rainfall. 12.3 p.m. Studio music. 12.10 p.m. Studio music. 12.10 p.m. of news, "Sydney Morning Herald." p.m.: Rugby wireless news. 12.18 p.m.: A reading, 12.30 p.m.: Studio music, 12.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, England v. Geelong, played at Geelong. 12.45 p.m.: Studio played at Geelong. 12.45 p.m.: Studio music. 1 p.m.: "Big Ben": weather intelligence. 1.3 p.m.: "Etening News" midday news service; Producers' Distributing Society's report. 1.20 p.m.: Studio music. 1.28 p.m.: Studio music. 1.28 p.m.: Stock Exchange second call. 1.30 p.m.: Popular Studio music. 1.57 p.m.: Cricket scores. 2 p.m.: "Big Ben"; close

AFTERNOON SESSION

(Announcer: Laurence Halbert). (Accompanist: Ewart Chapple.) 2.30 p.m.: Programme announcements. 2.32 p.m.: Recital of selected records of world famous artists. 3 p.m.: "Bir Ben": pianoforte reproduction. 3.15 p.m.: Popular music. 3.30 p.m.: Florence Roache, soprano 3.37 p.m.; Winifred M'Bride, contraito. 3.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, England v Geelone played at Geelong: Miss B Macaulay will continue her series of talks "Your Son: The Heritage of the Present Boy." 4 p.m.: "Big Ben"; Florence Roache, soprano. 4:7 p.m.: From the Wentworth the Wentworth Cafe Dance Orchestra, conducted by Jimmy Elkins, 4,20 p.m.: From the Studio Winifred M'Bride, contralto: 4.27 p.m.: Popular music. 4.35 p.m.: From the Popular music. 4.35 p.m.: From the Wentworth the Wentworth Cafe Dance Orchestra. conducted by Jimmy Elkins. 4.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, England v. Geelong. played at Geelong; third call of the Stock Exchange. 4.47 p.m.: Studio music. p.m.: "Big Ben"; close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION (Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.)

5.40 p.m.: The chimes of 2FC.

5.45 p.m.; The children's session, conducted by the "Hello Man": letters and stories: music and entertainment.

6.30 p.m.: Dalgetv's market reports (wool.

wheat, and stock).

6.40 p.m.: Fruit and vegetable markets. 6.43 p.m.: Stock Exchange information.

Weather and shipping news. 6.45 p.m.:

6.48 p.m.: Rurby wireless news. 6.50 p.m.: Late sporting news. 7 p.m.: "Big Ben": late news service. 7.10 p.m.: The 2FC Dinner Quartet, con-

ducted by Horace Keats.

(a) "Intermezzo Trlandais" (Leigh).
(b) "La Lesonjera" (Chaminade).
(c) "The Vacabond King" (Friml).
(d) "Chanson Napolitaine" (d'Ambrosio).

(e) Fox trot.

EVENING SESSION

(Announcer: Laurence Halbert.) (Accompanist: Ewart Chapple)

(Accompanist: Ewart Chapple)
7.40 p.m.: Programme announcements.
7.45 p.m.: Planoforte reproduction
7.53 p.m.: Popular music.
8 p.m.: "Big Ben." From the Lyceum Theatre, the Lyceum Theatre Orchestra, conducted by Frank M'Cann.
8.20 n.m.: From the Studio. John Mitchell.

8.27 p.m.: Light Music Four, instrumental-

ists. "Brahmsiana" (arr. Langey). 8.37 p.m.: Clarice Coles, contratto.

(a) "How Lovely are Thy Dwellings"

(Liddle).

(h) but the Weary Heart' (Tschaikowsky).

8.44 p.m.: Light Music Four, instrumentalists, selection. "Paul Jones" (Planquette).

ists, selection. "Paul Jones" (Planquette).
8.54 p.m.: John Mitchell, tenor.
9.1 p.m.: Weather report and forecast.
9.2 p.m.: Lucille Bruntnell will speak on
"The country of England."
9.17 p.m.: From the Lyceum Theatre, the
Lyceum Theatre Orchestra. conducted by

Frank M'Cann. 9.37 p.m.: From the Studio, A. G. MacDon-

ald, baritone. (a) "The Land of the Harlequinade"

(Oliver)

(Oliver).
(b) "A Dream" (Bartlett).
9.44 p.m.: Light Music Four, instrumentalists
(a) "Three Songs" (Strauss).
(b) "Intermezzo" (Strauss).
10 p.m.: "Big Ben"; John Mitchell, tenor.
10.7 p.m.: Clarice Coles, contraito.
(a) "O Western Wind" (Brahe).
(b) "Still as the Night" (Bohm).
(c) "Vale" (Russell).
10.14 p.m.: Light Music Four, instrumenta)-

10.14 p.m.: Light Music Four, instrumental-ists, "First Sulte" (Carmen), (Bizet). 10.27 p.m.: To-morrow's programme. 10.30 p.m.: National Anthem. Close.

2BL

MORNING SESSION

Announcer: A. C. C. Stevens

8 a.m.; G.P.O. clock and chimes; metropolitan weather report. 8.1 a.m.: State weather report. 8.2 a.m.: Studio music. 8.15 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; news service from the "Daily Telegraph Pictorial." 8.25 a.m.: Studio music. 8.30 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; studio music. 8.35 a.m.: Information, mails, shipping, arrivals, departures, and sailings. 8.38 a.m.: News service from the "Daily Telegraph Pictorial." 8.45 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; studio music. 9 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; studio music. 9.30 a.m.: Half an hour with silent friends. 10 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; close down.

MIDDAY SESSION Announcer: J. Knight Barnett

a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; Women's Sports Association session, conducted by Miss Gwen Varley. 11.30 a.m.: Advertising hints. 11.40 a.m.: Women's session, conducted by Mrs. Cranfield. 12 noon: G.P.O. clock and chimes; special ocean forecast and weather report. Studio music. 12.30 p.m.: Shipping and mails. 12.35 p.m.: Market reports. 12.45 mails. 12.35 p.m.: Market reports. 12.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, England v. Geelong, played at Geelong. 12.48 p.m.: "Sun" midday news service. 1 p.m.: Studio music. Talk to children and special entertainment for children in hospital. 1.57 p.m.: Cricket scores, England v. Geelong, played at Gee-2 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION Announcer: J. Knight Barnett. Accompanist: Kathleen Roe.

3.45 p.m.: The chimes of the G.P.O. clock; 45 p.m.: The chillies of the Galon, played at Geelong, 147 p.m.: Studio music. 3.50 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Bennie Abrahams. 4 p.m.: The chimes of the G.P.O. clock; Thelma Lovett, chimes of the G.P.O. clock; Thelma Lovett, sopratio—(a) "Tip Toe" (Carew), (b) "Poor Man's Garden" (Russell). 4.7 p.m.: Captain Fred Aarons, Mystery Series—"The World Destroyer." 4.20 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Bennie Abrahams. 4.30 p.m.: Laurie Oaks, baritone. 4.37 p.m.: Thelma Lovett, soprano—(a) "That All" (Brahe), (b) "The Valley,

of Laughter" (Sanderson). 4.44 p.m.: "Sun' news service-cricket scores. 4.50 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Bennie Abrahams. 5 p.m.: The chimes of the G.P.O. clock; "Our Serial Story." 5.10 p.m. Laurie Oaks, barttone. 5.17 p.m.: Pianoforte reproduction. 5.35 p.m.: Racing resume. 5.37 p.m.; Features of the evening's programme.

EARLY EVENING SESSION Announcers: J. Knight Barnett and Basil

Kirke. 5.40 p.m.: Chudren's session-Music and entertainment. Letters and stories.

6.30 p.m.: "Sun" news and late sporting.
6.40 p.m.: 2BL Dinner Quartet—
(a) "Gretchen" (Martin),
(b) "Liebeslied" (Kriesler),
(c) "The Pink Lady" (Caryll),
(d) "Melodie" (Paderewski),
(e) "Roses of Ispaham" (Van Philips),
(f) "Brown Eyes I Love" (Coates).
7.10 p.m.: Cricket scores.

7.10 p.m.: Cricket scores.
7.12 p.m.: Australian Mercantile Land and

Finance Co.'s report; weather report and forecast, by courtesy of Government Meteorologist; Producers' Distributing Society's fruit and vegetable market report; grain and fodder report ("Sun"); dairy produce report ("Sun")

7.25 p.m.: Mr. Pim and Miss Pam in adver-

tising talks and nonsense. 7.55 p.m.: Programme and other announcements.

EVENING SESSION
Announcer: Basil Kirke.
Accompanist: G Vern Barnett.

8 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. The Savoyans' Dance Band.

8.10 p.m.: Charles Lawrence, entertainer. 8.20 p.m.: Harrison White and Connie, with

tinkling banjo and gay piano. 8.25 p.m.: Art Leonard and Brian Nevin in

popular vocal numbers.
8.30 p.m.: A humorous sketch by Graham

and Manning.
8.40 p.m.: The Savoyans' Dance Band.
8.50 p.m.: Weather report.
8.51 p.m.: "Sydney by Night"—a novelty stunt

of intriguing interest to listeners, when a car, equipped with a transmitting set, will be sent on a flying trip around the city, and descriptions given from various points.

9.11 p.m.: From the studio, The Savoyans' Dance Band.

9.21 p.m.: Charles Lawrence, entertainer.

9.31 p.m.: Harrison White and Connie, with tinkling banjo and gay piano. 9.39 p.m.: Art Leonard and Brian Nevin.

9.44 p.m.: A humorous sketch by Graham and Manning.

9.54 p.m.: The Savoyans' Dance Band. 10.4 p.m.: Art Leonard and Brian Nevin.

10.10 p.m.: The Savoyans' Dance Band. 10.20 p.m.: Art Leonard and Brian Nevin. 10.25 p.m.: The Savoyans' Dance Band.

10.35 p.m.: Late weather and announcements.

10.37 p.m.: The Savoyans' Dance Band. 10.57 p.m.: Resume of the following day's programme.

10.58 p.m.: The Savoyans Dance Band. 11.30 p.m.: National Anthem.

Close down.

2GB

a.m.: Women's session, by Miss Helen J. by A. E. Bennett. 10.20 a.m.: Music. 10.30 p.m.: Women's session, by Miss Heren J. Beegling. 11:30 a.m.: Close down 20 p.m.: Music. 2.5 p.m.: Women's radio service. by Mrs. Dorothy Jordan; Pat Hansen sports talk. 2.50 p.m.: Music. 3.0 p.m.: Talk. 3.15 p.m.: Close down. 5.30 p.m.. Children's session, by Uncle George. 7.0 p.m.: Stock and market reports, by New 'Sealand Loan and Mercantile Agency, Ltd. 7.15 p.m.; Music. 8.0 p.m.

Interstate Programmes, Monday, January 7

31.0

FARLY MORNING SESSION.—7.15 a.m.: Express train information. 7.16 a.m.: Morning melodies. 7.20 a.m.: Morning exercises to music. 7.30 a.m.: 7.20 a.m.: Morning exercises to musile. 7.30 a.m.: Stock resorts: market reports: general news: shibbing, sporting information. 8.0 a.m.: Melbourne Observators the signal. 8.1 a.m.: Morning melodies. 8.15: Close down. MORNING SESSION—(Announcer: C. J. O'Connor). 11.0 a.m.: Morning melodies. 8.15: Close down. MORNING SESSION—(Announcer: What Some Famous Poets Have Written for Children—Tennyson." 11.20 a.m.: Musical Interlude. 11.20 a.m.: Musical Interlude. 11.20 a.m.: Musical Interlude. 11.20 a.m.: Musical Interlude. 11.20 a.m.: What Some Famous Poets Have Written for Children—Tennyson." 11.20 a.m.: Musical Interlude. 11.20 a.m.: Under the suspices of the St. John Ambulation of the latest records. MID—PAY SESSION.—12 noon: Melbourne Observatory lime signal: express train information: Reuter's and the Australian Press Association of the latest records. MID—PAY SESSION.—12 noon: Melbourne Observatory lime signal: express train information: Reuter's and the Australian Press Association of the latest records. MID—PAY SESSION.—12 noon: Melbourne Observatory lime signal: express train information: Reuter's and the Australian of the latest records. Mid-Pay Session of the latest records. The latest records. Mid-Pay Session of the latest records of the latest records records. Mid-Pay Session of the latest records records. Mid-Pay Se invisible chorus: "Lord Mayor of London." general ensemble. 9.15 p.m. Capt. Donald MacLean. Practice of the Past. 9 p.m. Capt. Donald MacLean. Practice of the Past. 9 p.m. capt. Donald MacLean. Practice of the Past. 9 p.m. capt. Donald MacLean. Practice of the Past. 9 p.m. capt. Occupant of the Past. 9 p.m. capt. Occupant of the Past. 9 p.m. capt. Mossique" (Mozart). 9 d. p.m.: Molly MacKay, soprano. "Ma Volsone" (Thomas). "The Forsaken Maid" (Smart). 9 d. p.m.: The Station Trio. movement from "Trio" (Mozart). 9.57 p.m.: Ghy Moore, tenor. "The Boat Song" (Warel). "Have You Seen But a White Lily Grow." 10.4 p.m.: "Argus" news service: meteorological information; announcements. 10.14 p.m.: The Station Orchestra, selection, "Eugene Gnegin" (Tachalaowsky). 10.24 p.m.: Molly MacKay and (Gouncol). duet from "Romes and Julie!" (Gouncol). 10.51 p.m.: The Station Orchestra, selection, "Mit the Deck" (Youmans). 10.36 p.m.: Syd. Hollster, comedian, "The Latest." 10.35 p.m.: Syd. Hollster, comedian, "The Latest." 10.55 p.m.: Announcements. 10.55 p.m.: Cur great thought for to-day. 11.0 p.m.: The Radi-o-Aces, "Ups and Dreams" (Hallam "Mississippi Mad" (Harris), "Day Dreams" (Hallam "Mississippi Md" (Harris), "Day MacKay Song" (Caumit), "Sieevy Baby" (Kahn), "The Prune Song" (Crumit), "Sieevy Baby" (Kahn), "The King." (Good-night Waltz" (Bibo). "Good-night Chorus." 11.40 p.m.: "Good Save the King."

"Sally Rose" (Friend), "Good-night Waitz" (Bibo). "Good-night Chorus." II.40 p.m.: "God Save the King."

3AR

10.0 a.m.: "Age" street the street of the stre

40G

EARLY MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: J. Tysch.) 7.43 a.m.: Time signals. 7.45 a.m.: News service. 8.0 a.m.: Some electric records. 8.15 a.m.: News service. 8.30 a.m.: Close down. MOBNING SESSION.—(Announcer: Rita M'Auliffe.) 11.0 a.m.: Music. 11.5 a.m.: Social news. 11.15 a.m.: Lecturette arranged by the National Council of Women of Queensland. 11.30 a.m.: Music. 11.35 a.m.: From the Wintergarden Theatre—Wurlitzer organ. 14. Noon: Cles. Wight. 10.10—DA Marks 11.30 a.m.: Music. 11.35 a.m.: More social news. 1.00—DA Marks 11.30 a.m.: More social news. 1.00—DA Marks 11.30 a.m.: More social news. 1.00—DA Marks 11.30 a.m.: More social news. 1.45 a.m.: Exports and weather information. 1.20 p.m.: Lunch-hour nusic. 2.0 p.m.: Close down. AFTERNOON SESSION.—(Announcer: H. Humphreys.) 3.0 p.m.: A programme of electrically reproduced records. 3.30 p.m.: self train running times. 4.15 p.m.: This after norms news. 4.30 p.m.: Close down. EARLY EVENING SESSION.—(Announcer: R. Wight and H. Humphreys.) 6.0 p.m.: Mail train running times; mail information; shipping news. 6.5 p.m.: Some electrically reproduced records. 6.25 p.m.: Some clectrically reproduced records. 7.25 p.m.: Standard time signals. 7.45 p.m.: News

MORNING SESSION—1.0 a.m.: G.P.O. chimes. 11.1
a.m.: A band concert. H.M.V. recordings. by the
Bann: A band concern. The Gondo"Tusting the Concern of the Concern of the Conder
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"Tusting the Concern of t

Local Programmes, Tuesday, January 8

2FC

Tuesday, January 8. EARLY MORNING SESSION

a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements. 7.5 a.m.: Studio music. 7.20 a.m.: Country session; official weather forecast, rainfall, temperatures, astronomical memoranda, shipping intelligence, mail services, river reports. 7.25 a.m.: Investment market; mining sharemarket, metal quotations. 7.35 a.m.: Wool sales, breadstuffs markets, in-ter-State markets, produce markets. 7.45 a.m.: "Sydney Morning Herald" summary. 7.50 a.m.: Studio music. 8 a.m.: "Big Ben"; close down.

MORNING SESSION

(Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.)

10 a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements. 10.2
a.m.: Pianoforte reproduction. 10.10 a.m.:
"Sydney Morning Herald" news service. 10.25 a.m.: Studio music. 10.30 a.m.: Last minute sporting information by the 2FC racing commissioner. 10.40 a.m.: Studio music. 10.50 a.m.: Pianoforte reproduction. 11 a.m.: "Big Ben"; A.P.A. and Reuter's cables. 11.5 a.m.: Close down. Note.-Race results.

MIDDAY SESSION (Announcer A. S. Cochrane.)

12 noon: "Big Ben" and announcements, 12.1 2 noon: "Big Ben" and announcements. 12.1 p.m.: Stock Exchange, first call. 12.3 p.m.: Official weather forecast, rainfall. 12.5 p.m.: Studio music. 12.10 p.m.: Summary of news, "Sydney Morning Herald." 12.15 p.m.: Rugby wireless news. 12.18 p.m.: A reading. 12.30 p.m.: Studio music. 12.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, England v. Geolong, played at Geelong. 12.47 p.m.: Studio music. 1 p.m.: "Big Ben"; weather intelligence. 1.3 p.m.: "Evening News" midday service; Producers' Distributing Society's report. 1.20 p.m.: Studio music. 1.28 p.m.: Stock Exchange, second call. 1.30 p.m.: Stock Exchange, second call. 1.30 p.m.: Studio music. 1.57 p.m.: Cricket scores. 2 p.m.: "Big Ben"; close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION (Accompanist: Ewart Chapple.)

2.30 p.m.: Programme announcements. 2.32 p.m.: Recital of selected records of world famous artists. 3 p.m.: "Big Ben"; piano-forte reproduction. 3.15 p.m.: Popular music. 3.30 p.m.: Bessie Magner, contraito.
3.37 p.m.: Eric Cox, boy soprano. 3.45
p.m.: From the Lyceum Theatre, the Lyceum Theatre Orchestra, conducted by
Frank M'Cann. 4 p.m.: "Big Ben." From Frank M'Cann. 4 p.m.: "Big Ben." From the Studio, Bessie Magner, contralto. 4.7 p.m.: William Krasnik, violinist, (a) "Valse Triste" (Alfred Hill), (b) "Second Romance' (Schumann-Monk). 4.14 p.m.: From the Wentworth Cafe Dance Orchestra, conducted by Jimmie Elkins. 4.34: From the Studio, Eric Cox, boy convens. 4.31: William Krasnik violinist (a). soprano. 4.31: William Krasnik, violinist (a) "Ballet Music from Rosamunde" (Kreisler), (b) "Duck" (Hill). 4.38 p.m.: Popular music. 4.45 p.m.: Third call of the Stock Exchange. 4.47 p.m.! Studio music. 5 p.m.: "Big Ben": close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION

5.40 p.m.: The chimes of 2FC.5 the p.m.: The Children's Session, conducted oy the "Hello Man"; letters and stories; music and entertainment.
6.30 p.m.: Dalgety's market reports; wool,

wheat and stock.

6.40 p.m.: Fruit and vegetable markets. 6.43 p.m.: Stock Exchange information. 6.45 p.m.: Weather and shipping news.

p.m.: Rugby wireless news.

6.36 p.m.: Late sporting news.
7 p.m.: "Big Ben"; late news service.
7.10 p.m.: The 2FC Dinner Quartet, conducted by Horace Keats.
(a) "Red Popples" (Elliott).
(b) "L'heure Supreme" (Lotter).

(c) "Meditation" (Gillet).(d) "Merrie England" (German).(e) "Passepied" (Delibes).

(f) Fox trot.

EVENING SESSION

(Announcer: Laurence Halbert.) (Accompanist: Ewart Chapple.)

7.40 p.m.: Programme announcements. 7.45 p.m.: Pianoforte reproduction.

53 p.m.: Popular music.
p.m.: 'Big Ben.' From the Dee Why
Theatre, concert programme arranged by
the Dee Why and District Choral Society.

8.5 p.m.: (1) Chorus, "The Carnovale" (Ros-

sini), the Society.

8.10 p.m.: (2) Songs (a) "The Star* (Rogers),
(b) "I Love the Moon" (Reubens), Miss Dorothy Cosgrove.

8.15 p.m.: (3) Choruses (1) "In Sherwood Lived stout Robin Hood" (Lloyd); (2) "The Dawn of Day" (Reary), The Society. 8.26 p.m.: (4) violin, Last Movement of Sonata A Major (Saint-Saens), Mr. Dan

Scully. 8.36 p.m.: (5) Chorus, "The Three Ships"

(Thomas), The Society.

8.40 p.m.: (6) Songs (a) "A Brown Bird Singing" (Wood), (b) "Uncle Rome" (Ho-

mer), Mr. Clement Williams.

8.48 p.m.: (7) Chorus, (a) "Where Art Thou Beam of Light" (Bishop), (b) "Drink to Me Only" (Button).

8.55 p.m.: From the Studio, Weather report and announcements. 8.57 p.m.: Studio Dance Band, conducted by

Cec. Morrison. .7 p.m.: Sketches by Scott Alexander. 9.19 p.m.: Len Maurice in the newest song

hits. 9.26 p.m.: Maggie Foster, violinist.

(a) "Mighty Lak a Rose" (Nevin).
(b) "Ave Maria" (Schubert).
(c) "Sometimes I'm Happy."
9.34 p.m.: Studio Dance Band, conducted by

Cec. Morrison.

9.44 p.m.: Sketches by Scott Alexander. 9.56 p.m.: Len Maurice in the newest song

10.3 p.m.: Maggie Foster, violinist.
(a) "Elfantanz."

(b) "Salut d'Amour" (Elgar). 10.10 p.m.: Studio Dance Band, with popular choruses by Len Maurice.
10.30 p.m.: Late weather and announcements 10.32 p.m.: Studio Dance Band, conducted

by Len Maurice. 10.57 p.m.: To-morrow's programme. 10.59 p.m.: Studio Dance Band, conducted by

Len. Maurice. 11.30 p.m.: National Anthem; Close down.

2BL MORNING SESSION

8 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; metropolitan weather report. 8.1 a.m.: State weather tan weather report. 8.1 a.m.: State weather report. 8.2 a.m.: Studio music. 8.15 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes, news from the "Daily Telegraph Pictorial." 8.25 a.m.: Studio music. 8.30 a.m.: G.P.O. chimes; studio music. 8.35 a.m.: Inchimes; studio music. 8.35 a.m.: Information mails, shipping, arrivals, departures, and sailings. 8.38 a.m.: News from the "Daily Telegraph Pictorial." 8.45 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; studio music. 9 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; studio music. 9.30 a.m.: Half an hour with silent friends. 10 a.m.; G.P.O. clock and chimes; close down chimes: close down.

MIDDAY SESSION

Announcer: J. Knight Barnett. Announcer: J. Knight Barnett.

11 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; women's session, conducted by Mrs. Cranfield. 12 noon: G.P.O. clock and chimes; special ocean forecast and weather report. 12.3 p.m.: Studio music. 12.30 p.m.: Shipping and mails. 12.35 p.m.: Market reports. 12.48 p.m.: "Sun" midday news service. 1 p.m.: Studio music. 1.30 p.m.: Talk to children and special entertainment for children and special entertainment for children in and special entertainment for children in

hospital. 2 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; close down. Note.-Race results.

AFTERNOON SESSION Accompanist: Kathleen Roe.

3.45 p.m.: The chimes of the G.P.O. clock; studio music. 3.50 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Bennie Abrahams 4 p.m.: The chimes of the G.P.O.; from the studio, Laurie Oaks, bartone. 4.7 p.m.: "Yarns by a Wanderer." 4.20 p.m.: Roma-"Yarns by a Wanderer." 4.20 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Bennie Abrahams. From the studio: 4.30 p.m.: David M'Kissock, 'cellist. 4.37 p.m.: Laurie Oaks, baritone. 4.44 p.m.: "Sun" news service. 4.50 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra. Conducted by Bennia Abrahams. 5 p.m.: conducted by Bennie Abrahams, 5 p.m.; The chemies of the G.P.O. Clock; from the studio, "Our Serial Story." 5.10 p.m.; The chemies of the G.P.O. Clock; from the studio, "Our Serial Story." 5.10 p.m.; David M'Kissock, 'cellist. 5.17 p.m.: "Sun" news service. 5.22 p.m.: Pianoforte repro-duction. 5.15 p.m.: Producers' Distributing Society's poultry report. 5.37 p.m.: Features of the evening's programme.

EARLY EVENING SESSION

5.40 p.m.: Children's session-music and entertainment.

6 p.m.: Letters and stories. 6.30 p.m.: "Sun" news and late sporting. 6.40 p.m.: 2BL Dinner Quartet—

(a) "Mazurka" (Glinka),
(b) "Souvenirs of the Ball" (Boccalari),
(c) "Romance" (Wieniawski),

(c) "Romance" (Wieniawski),
(d) "Sally" (Kern),
(e) "Moonbeams" (Drigo),
(f) "Poupee Valvante" (Poldini.
7.10 p.m.: Australian Mercantile Land and
Finance Co.'s report; weather report and
forecast by courtesy of Government Meteorologist; Producers' Distributing Society's fruit and vegstable market report:

ty's fruit and vegetable market report; grain and fodder report ("Sun"); dairy produce report ("Sun").
7.25 p.m.: Mr. Pim and Miss Pam in advertising talks and nonsense.
7.55 p.m.: Programme and other announce-

ments.

EVENING SESSION

Accompanist: G. Vern Barnett.

8 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. The Music Makers.

8.15 p.m.: John Mitchell, tenor. 8.27 p.m.: Mrs. C. R. Roberts, winner of the Welsh Vocal Championship for Queens-land, who competed with the winners of other States in Melbourne, and is now on her way back to Brisbane. 8.29 p.m.: The Music Makers. 8.49 p.m.: "Bringa" will give a talk on the

Aborigines.

9.3 p.m.: Weather report.9.5 p.m.: From the Dee Why Theatre, the second part of the concert programme arranged by the Dee Why and District Choral Society. Chorus, "The Great God, Pan" (Farebro-

ther).

Songs, (a) "The Birth of Morn,"
(b) "I Hear a Thrush at Eve," Miss
Dorothy Cosgrave.
Chorus, "After Many a Dusty Mile" (El-

yar).
Violin, "Allegretto from Sonata" (Grieg),
Mr. Dan Scully,
Chorus, "Sir Eglamore" (Balfour Gardi-

Song, "Mr. Clement Williams.
Chorus, "Song of the River" (Cowen),
"In Going to My Lonesome Bed" (Edwards).

9.55 p.m.: From the studio—The Music Makers.10.5 p.m.: Mrs. C. R. Roberts, soprano.

10.12 p.m.: John Mitchell, Tenor. 10.19 p.m.: The Music Makers. 10.27 p.m.: Resume of following day's pro-

gramme. 10.30 p.m.: National Anthem. Close down.

2GB

10.0 a.m.: Music. 10.10 p.m.: Happiness talk by A. E. Bennett. 10.20 a.m.: Music. 10.30 a.m.: Music. 10.30 a.m.: Women's session, by Miss Helen J. Beegling. 11.30 a.m.: Close down. 2.0 p.m.: Music. 2.5 p.m.: Women's radio service, by Mrs. Dorothy Jordan. 2.50 p.m.: Music. 3.0 p.m.: Talk. 3.15 p.m.: Close down. 5.30 p.m.: Children's session, by Uncle George. 7.0 p.m.: Stock and market reports, by New Zealand Loan and Mercantile Agency, Ltd. 7.15 p.m.: Music. 8.0 p.m.: 2GB Instrumental Trio, Miss Ada Brook, Mr. Cecil Berry, Mr. Cedric Ashton. 8.15 p.m.: S mgs. by Miss Alsia Haywood. 8.25 p.m.: A humorous interlude by Mr. Jack Win and Mr. Heath Burdock. 8.30 p.m.: Yiolin sclos by Mr. Cecil Berry. 8.40 p.m.: Songs by Mr. C. E. Cooke. 8.50 p.m.: Pianoforte solos by Miss Ada Brook. 9.0 p.m.: Weather report. 9.3 p.m.: Address. 9.15 p.m.: Songs by Mrs. Alca Haywood. 9.25 p.m.: 'Cello solos by Mr. Cedric Ashton. 9.35 p.m.: A numorous interlude. 9.40 p.m.: Songs by Mr. C. E. Cooke. 9.50 p.m.: 2GB Instrumental Trio. 10.10 p.m.: Orchestral music. 10.30 p.m.: Close down.

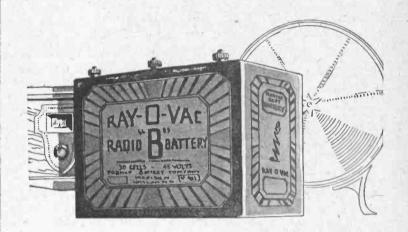
5CL, Monday

(Continued from page 35.)

Merry Widow" (Lehor), 4.4 p.m.: Getrude Gray, mezzo, "Lackaday" (Crampton), "Salaam" (Long), 4.10 p.m.: Organ recital by Herbert Edwards, L.A.B., from Archer Street Methodist Church, "In a Monastery Garden" (Ketelby), "Le Cygne" (Saint-Saens), "Finale" (Hissi), Studio, 4.24 p.m.: Rajph Pace, basso, "Drinking, Drinking, Drinking," "Friend of Mine." 4.30 p.m.: Twenty-Drinking," "Friend of Mine." 4.30 p.m.: Twenty-five minutes with H.M.V. artists. Paul Whiteman's Orchestra, "Tm Afraid of You" (Gottler), "My Pet" (Ager): Nat Shilkret and his Orchestra, "What's the Reason" (Rubens), "Ready for the River" (Moret). "Pascination Vamp" (Nussbaum), "Beautiful" (Gllesple); Paul Whiteman's Orchestra, "Dancing Shadows," "It Was the Dawn of Love." 4.57 p.m.: S. C. Ward and Co.'s Stock Exchange information. 5.0 p.m.: G.P.O. chimes and close down. EVENING SESSION.—(Announcer: J. L. Norris. Accompaniste: Jean Finlay.) 6.0 J. L. Norris. Accompaniste: Jean Finlay.) 6.0 p.m.: G.P.O. chimes. 6.1 p.m.: International cricket scores, England v. Geelong. 6.5 p.m.: Children's happy moments, birthday greetings, corcontracts shappy indirects, birthay greening, correspondence, songs and stories by "Miss Wireless."

6.30 p.m.: Dinner music interlude on Sonora,
H.M.V. recordings. 7.0 p.m.: G.P.O. chimes. 7.1
p.m.: S. C. Ward and Co.'s Stock Exchange information. 7.5 p.m.: General market reports. 7.10 p.m.: Mr. D. T. Laurie (Government Poultry Expert), a talk on "Poultry Tick." 7.30 p.m.; The 5CL Twinkler Boys' Club, entertainment by the "Twinkler." NIGHT SESSION.—(Announcer: J. L. Norris. Accompaniste: Jean Finlay.) 8.0 p.m.: Norris. Norris. Accompaniste: Jean Finlay.) 8.0 p.m.: G.P.O. chimes. 8.1 p.m.: Magill Vice-Regal Band, quick-step "The Flying Squad," overture "Le Diademe." 8.15 p.m.: Diana Belmont. contralto. "The Enchantress" (Huilah). "Vale" (Russell). 8.19 p.m.: Seth Smith, banjoist, "Cheerio" (Stainer), "En Avant" (Cammeyer). 8.25 p.m.: Jack Burgess, "She's Everybody's Swetheart but Nobody's Girl" (Conrad). "What Does It Matter?" (Berlin). 3.31 p.m. Magill Vice Bergl. Form settless "Bergle states" Conra (Conrad), "What Does It Matter?" (Berlin). 8.31 p.m.; Magtill Vice-Regal Band, selection, "Beethoven's Works." 8.41 p.m.: Gertrude Gray, mezzo, "Bird Lullaby" (Sanderson), "If My Songs Were Only Winged" (Halin). 8.47 p.m.; A sketch by Courtney Ford, "The Sea Captain." 8.53 p.m.; Magtill Vice-Regal Band, serenade, "The Warblers' Serenade," 8.61 p.m.; C. Rochardt Magtill Vice-Regal Band, Serenade, "The Warblers' by Courtney Ford, "The Sea Captain." 8-33 p.m.; Magill Vice-Regal Band, serenade, "The Warblers' Serenade." 9.0 p.m.; G.P.O., Adelaide, 9.1 p.m.; Diana Belmont, contraito. "Before the Dawn," "Rose Leaves." 7 p.m.; Seth Smith, banjoist, Rose Leaves." 8 p.m.; Geben Smith, banjoist, Bander Captain, "Youth." 9.19 p.m.; Magill (Crimanal Band, waltz "Ramona," march "The 100 Division." 9.29 p.m.; Jack Burgess, "You Don't Like It. Not Much." (De Rose), "Are You Happy?" (Yellen), 9.35 p.m.; Magill Vice-Regal Band, Morceau, "Dreamland Bells." 9.41 p.m.; A sketch by Courtney Ford, "The Burning Studio." 9.50 p.m.; Grude, "All Cooks, "Are You Happy?" (Yellen), 9.35 p.m.; Magill Vice-Regal Band, "You're a Real Sweetheart," "Take in 10.15 p.m.; Gertrude Gray, mezzo." Way Task", (Ashford). The United Studios of the Sun Hang Out to Mail Sweetheart," "Take in 10.15 p.m.; "Advertiser" general news service; British Official wireless news; meteorological information; statio, announcements. 10.29 p.m.; Our good-night thought. 10.30 p.m.; The dance in the King.

At Farmer's—the newest in Radio!



Inspect at Farmer's-

"RAY-O-VAC"

gives longer life-better reception

This type of battery is specially constructed to give longer life—better reception—better radio entertainment, in loud-speaker sets of two or more valves. The secret of its superiority is this—a new design entirely eliminating internal short circuits. All active elements produce current with all their energy. There is no waste. Hence the battery lasts longer.

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Wireless Department, First Floor

FARMER'S

PITT, MARKET & GEORGE STS., SYDNEY

Interstate Programmes, Tuesday, January 3

3LO

BARLY MORNING SESSION.—7.15 a.m.: Morning melodies. 7.20 a.m.: Stock reports; market reports; general news; shipping; sporting information; express train information. 8 a.m.: Melonume Observatory time tillose down. MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: C. J. O'Connor.) Il am.: 3LO'S different ainties for the Daily Dinner. To-day'S Radio Recipe: Yorkshire Pudding. 11.5 a.m.: J. Howlett Ross will speak on "The Mother in Literature." 11.20 a.m.: will speak on "Homecrafts." 11.40 a.m.: Musical interlude. 11.45 a.m.: Mid-day News Session. 12 noon; Melbourne Observatory time signal. Express train information. 12.1 p.m.: Metal prices recived by the Australian Mines and Metals Associated in the Loadon of the L

p.m.: Syd. Hollister, comedian, "A Laughter Lecturette." 9.52 p.m.: Jean Lewis, contraite, "The Night Has a Thousand Eyes" (Lambert), "Only the Bret Stunding By" (John Hopkins), 10.2 p.m.: Berley (John Hopkins), 10.2 p.m.: Bret Stunding By" (John Hopkins), 10.2 p.m.: Bret Stunding By" (John Hopkins), 10.2 p.m.: Bret Stunding By" (John Hopkins), 10.2 p.m.: Bret Stunding By (John Hopkins), 10.2 p.m.: Day, 10.2 p.m.: Enclosed Log (John Hopkins), 10.3 p.m.: The 59th Battalion Band, selected. 10.31 p.m.: Violet Jackson, soprano, "Snow-fackes," "Philosophy." 10.38 p.m.: The 59th Battalion Band, selected. 10.43 p.m.: Announcements. 10.45 p.m.: The Radi-o-Aces, "The Dance of the Blue Danube" (Pisher), "It is Gonna Be Long" (Whiting). 1.1.1 p.m.: Our Great Thought for Today is: "People seldom improve when they have no other model but themselves to copy from (Goldsmith). 11.2 p.m.: The Radi-o-Aces, ""Runnett," "Rebraska", "Tittle, "That's My Weakness Now" (Stept), "Get Out and Get Duder the Moon" (Tobias), "In a Bamboo Garden" (Donaldson), "Anything You Say" (Donaldson), "Good Night Waltz" (Bibo). Good Night Song. 11.40 p.m.: God Save the King.

3AR

Good Night Song. 11.40 p.m.: God Save the King.

3AR

MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: C. H. Hosking.)
10 a.m.: G.P.O. clock says "Ten." 10.1 a.m.:
"Age" Stock Exohange reports; London metal market. 10.10 a.m.: "Age" market reports; farm and
station produce; fruit, fish, vegetables, so. 10.25
a.m.: "Age" shipping reports; ocean forecast. 10.30
a.m.: Mall "notices: express train information in the control of th

4QG

EARLY MORNING SESSION.—7.43 a.m.: Time sig-nals. 7.45 a.m.: News service. 8.0 a.m.: Some electric records. 8.15 a.m.: News service. 8.30 a.m.: Close down. MORNING SESSION.—(An-nouncer: Rita M'Aulifie). 11.0 a.m.: Music. 11.5 a.m.: Social news. 11.15 a.m.: Lecturette: Talk on "Home Crafts," by Miss. R. L. Reid. 11.45 a.m.:

Wurlitzer organ. 12.0 Noon: Close down. MID-DAY SESSION.—(Announcer: R. Wight.) 1.0 p.m.: Market reports and weather information. 1.20 p.m.: Clauch-hour music. 2.0 p.m.: Glose down. AFTERNOON SESSION.—(Announcer: H. Humphreys.) 3.0 p.m.: A programme of electrically reproduced records. 3.30 p.m.: Mail train running times. 4.15 p.m.: This afternoon's news. 4.30 p.m.: Glose down. EARLY EVENING SESSION.—(Announcer: H. Humphreys.) 6.0 p.m.: Close down. EARLY EVENING SESSION.—(Announcer: B. Humphreys.) 6.0 p.m.: Stock Exchange news. 7.6 p.m.: Metal quotations. 7.10 p.m.: Mail information. Shipping news. 6.5 p.m.: Dinny: Stock Exchange news. 7.6 p.m.: Metal quotations. 7.7 p.m.: Metaler informations. 7.7 p.m.: Metaler information. 7.40 p.m.: Announcements. 7.25 p.m.: Fenwick's stock report, 7.30 p.m.: Weather information. 7.40 p.m.: Announcements. 7.43 p.m.: Standard time signals. 7.45 p.m.: Lecturette: "A Talk on Dairying." by Mr. C. F. M'Grath (Chief Superviser of Dairying.) NIGHT SESSION.—(Announcers: E. Humphreys and A. V. James.) 8.0 p.m.: A concert arranged by Messrs. Olsen and Goodchap. 9.0 p.m.: Metrophalus. The second portion of hamography. Mr. S. Mew. The second portion of hamography. Mr. S. Mew. The second portion of hamography. Mr. S. Mew. The second portion of hamography. S. Mew. S. Mew. The second portion of hamography. S. Mew. S. Mew. The second portion of hamography. S. Mew. Mem. S. M

5CL

MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: J. L. Norris. Accompaniste: Jean Finlay.) II a.m.: G.P.O. chimes. It a.m.: Vogal and instrumental concession. It also that the creater (Elilott). Johann Strauss, and Symphony Orchestra. "The Ginsy Baron" (Strauss), in two parts. Louis Graveure, baritone, "Where My Caravan has Rested." II.15 a.m.: Home Dishes, "Economist." Kitchen Craft and Manu talk. II.30 a.m.: Paul Whitemann and his Band, "Evening Star: (Turk). "Get Out and Get Under the Moon." "Constantinople." II.45 a.m.: Home Dishes, "Economist." Kitchen Craft and Seavezil. "The Star of The Star of T

(Continued on page 40.)

Local Programmes, Wednesday, January 9

2FC

EARLY MORNING SESSION

(Announcer: A. S. Cochrane).

7 a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements. 7.5 a.m.: Studio music. 7.20 a.m.: Country session; official weather forecast, rainfall, temperatures, astronomical memoranda, shipping intelligence, mail services, river reports. 7.25 a.m.: Investment market, mining sharemarket, metal quotations. 7.35 Wool sales, breadstuffs markets, inter-State markets, produce markets. 7.45 a.m.: "Sydney Morning Herald" summary. 7.50 a.m.: Studio music. 8
Ben"; close down.
MORNING SESSION. 8 a.m.:

(Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.)

10 a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements. 10.2
a.m.: Planoforte reproduction. 10.10 a.m.:
"Sydney Morning Herald" news service.

10.25 a.m.: Studio music. 10.45 a.m.: A talk on Home Cooking and Recipes, by Miss Ruth Furst. 11 a.m.: "Big Ben"; A.P.A. and Reuter's cable services. 11.5: Close down.

MIDDAY SESSION.
(Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.)
Note—Race results.

12 noon: "Big Ben" and announcements. 12.2 2 noon: "Big Ben" and announcements. 12.2 pm.: Stock Exchange, first call. 12.3: Official weather forecast, rainfall. 12.5: p.m.: Musical item. 12.1 p.m.: Summary of news, "Sydney Morning Herald." 12.15 p.m.: Rugby wireless news. 12.18 p.m.: A reading. 12.30 p.m.: Studio music. 12.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, England v. Bendigo. 12.47 p.m.: Studio music. 1 p.m.: "Big Ben"; weather intelligence. 1.3 p.m.: "Evening News" midday news service; Producers' Distributing Society's report. 1.20 ducers' Distributing Society's report. p.m.: Studio music. 1.28 p.m.: Stock Exchange, second call, 1.30 p.m.: Studio music. 1.57 p.m.: Cricket scores. 2 p.m.: "Big Ben"; close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

(Announcer: Laurence Halbert.) (Accompanist: Ewart Chapple.) 2.30 p.m.: Programme announcements. 2.32 30 p.m.: Programme announcements. 2.32 p.m.: Recital of selected records of world famous artists. 3 p.m.: "Big Ben"; planoforte reproduction. 3.15 p.m.: Popular music. 3.30 p.m.: Nea Hallet, in popular numbers. 3.37 p.m.: Cliff Arnold, novelty planist. 3.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, England v. Bendigo, played at Bendigo; a reading. 4 p.m.: "Big Ben"; Nea Hallett in popular numbers. 4.7 p.m.: Cliff Arnold, novelty planist. 4.14 p.m.: From the Wentworth, the Wentworth Cafe Dance Orchestra. conducted by Jimmy Elkins. 4.24 worth, the wentworth Cale Dance Or-chestra, conducted by Jimmy Elkins. 4.24 p.m.: From the Studio, popular music. 4.45 p.m.: Third call of the Stock Exchange 4.47 p.m.: Studio music. 5 p.m.: "Big Ben"; close down.

EARLY EVENING SESSION.
(Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.)
5.40 p.m.: The Chimes of 2FC.
5.45 p.m.: The Children's Session, conducted by "Hello Man," assisted by Uncle Ted and Sandy; letters and stories; music and entertainment tertainment.

6.30 p.m.: Dalgety's market reports (wool, wheat, and stock).

wheat, and Stock).
6.40 p.m.: Fruit and vegetable markets.
6.43 p.m.: Stock Exchange information.
6.45 p.m.: Weather and shipping news.
6.48 p.m.: Rugby wireless news.
7 p.m.: "Big Ben"; late news service.
7.10 p.m.: The 2FC Dinner Quartet, conducted by Horse Keats.

10 p.m.: The 2FC Dinner Quartet, of ducted by Horace Keats.
(a) "Polonaise" (Chopin).
(b) "Russian Cradle Song" (Krein).
(c) "Les Deux Pigeons" (Messager).
(d) "Orientale" (Cui).
(e) "Romance" (Rubinstein).

(f) Fox trot.

MORNING SESSION Announcer: A. C. C. Stevens.

8 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes: metropolitan weather report. 8.1 a.m.: State weather report. 8.2 a.m.: Studio music. 8.15 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; studio music. 8.35 Information, mails, shipping, ar-

rivals, departures, and sailings. 8.38 a.m.: News from the "Daily Telegraph Pictorial." 8.45 a.m.; G.P.O. clock and chimes; studio

EVENING SESSION

(Announcer: Laurence Halbert.) (Accompanist: Ewart Chapple.)

7.40 p.m.: Programme announcements. p.m.: Pianoforte reproduction.

7.43 p.m.: Planoforte reproduction.
7.53 p.m.: Popular music.
8 p.m.: "Big Ben". Classic night. This is the first of the series of Classic Programmes which the N.S.W. Broadcasting Company are offering to listeners each Wednesday night through 2FC service for the first three months of the new year. Listeners to whom Class's Music does not appeal are reminded that a Programme on popular lines has been arranged to-night through 2BL service. Programme arranged through 2BL service. Programme arranged by Oliver King. Gerald ""alenn and Bryce Carter, "First Movement from Trio in D Minor" (Arensky).

8.7 p.m.: Miss Gwen Selva, soprano.
(a) "Vergebliches Standchen" (Brahms).
(b) "Andie Nachtigall" (Brahms).
(c) "Les Papillons" (Chansson).
(d) "Les Berceaux' (Faure).
(e) "Nell" (Faure).

(d) "Les Berceaux' (Faure).
(e) "Nell" (Faure).
8.17 p.m.: Miss Dagmar Roberts, pianiste,
"Scherzo B flat Minor" (Chopin).
8.29 p.m.: Gerald Walenn, violin.
(a) "Minuet" (Veracini).
(b) "Tambourin" (Neclair-Kreisler).
8.35 p.m.: Oliver King, songs.
(a) "My Abode" (Schubert).
(b) "Dream in the Twilight" (Strauss).
8.45 p.m.: Bryce Carter, 'cello.
(a) "Andante from Concerto" (Lindner).
8.52 p.m.: Miss Gwen Selva and Oliver King.
duets—

duets—
(a) "La ci Darem" (Mozart) (from "Don Giovanni).

(b) "Trot Here and There" (from Vero-nique), (Messager).
9 p.m.: "Big Ben"; and weather report and

forecast.
9.1 p.m.: The second of 1 3 series of talks

arranged by Mr. C. R. Hall, "Out and About Iraq and Persia," "The Tollers." 9.15 p.m.: Second part of the Classic Pro-gramme arranged by Mr. Oliver King. Gerald Walenn and Bryce Carter, violin and 'cello and Ewart Chapple, planiste, "Slow Movement and Finale from Trio in D Minor" (Arensky).

9.24 p.m.: Miss Gwen Selva, soprano, "Group of Old English Songs."

9.34 p.m.: Miss Dagmar Roberts, planiste.

(a) "Bohemian Dance" (Smetana). (b) "Gavotte" (Gluck-Brahms). (c) "Caprice," by request (Paganini-Schu-

mann).

9.46 p.m.: Gerald Walenn, violinist
(a) "Chinese Dance" (Kreisler).

9.53 p.m.: Oliver King, songs—

"Now Phoebus Sinketh in the West" (from Milton's Comus) (ArnelMoffat).
(b) "The Ship of Rio" (Frederick Kiel).
10.1 p.m.: Bryce Carter, 'cello.

(a) "Traumerel" (Schumann).
(b) "Tarantelle" (Popper).
10.8 p.m.: Community singing by Studio audience, led by Oliver King.
10.15 p.m.: "Round the World by Wireless,"

relays from various stations. 10.30 p.m.: National Anthem; close.

2BL

music. 9 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; studio music. 9.30 a.m.: Half an hour with silent friends, 10 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; close down.

MIDDAY SESSION

Announcer: J. Knight Barnett.

11 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; 2BL
Women's Sports Association session, conducted by Miss Gwen Varley. 11.30 a.m.:
Advertising hints. 11.40 a.m.: Women's session, conducted by Mrs. Cranfield. 12 noon: G.P.O. clock and chimes; special ocean forecast and weather report. 12.3 m.: Planoforte reporduction. 230 p.m.: p.m.: Planoforte reproduction. 12.30 p.m.: Shipping and mails. 12.35 p.m.: Market reports. 12.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, Engreports. 12.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, England v. Bendigo, played at Bendigo. 12.48 p.m.: "Sun" midday news service. 1 p.m.: Studio music. 1.30 p.m.: L'alk to children and special entertainment for children in hospital. 2 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. Close down.

Note: Race results.

AFTERNOON SESSION

Announcer: J. Knight Barnett. Accompanist: Kathleen Roe.

3.45 p.m.: The chimes of the G.P.O. clock; cricket scores, England v. Bendigo, played at Bendigo, 3.47 p.m.: Studio music. 3.50 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conductp.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Bennie Abrahams. 4 p.m.: The chimes of the G.P.O. clock; from the studio, Regina Bannon, soprano. 4.7 p.m.: Ivy Pawsey, contratto. 4.14 p.m.: "Sun" news service. 4.20 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Bennie Abrahams. 4.30 p.m.: Regina Bannon, soprano. 4.37 4.30 p.m.: Regina Bannon, soprano. 4.37 p.m.: Ivy Pawsey, contraito. 4.44 p.m.: Cricket scores, England v. Bendigo, played at Bendigo. 4.45 p.m.: "Sun" news service. 4.50 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Bennie Abrahams. 5 p.m.: The chimes of the G.P.O. clock; from the studio, "Our Serial Story." 5.10 p.m.: Pianoforte reproduction. 5.20 p.m.: Racing resume. 5.37 p.m.: Features of the avening's programme the evening's programme.

EARLY EVENING SESSION

Announcers: J. Knight Barnett and Basil Kirke.

5.40 p.m.: Children's session, music and entertainment.

6 p.m.: Letters and stories.

6.30 p.m.: "Sun" news and late sporting. 6.40 p.m.; 2BL Dinner Quartet—

(a) "Mauresque Caprice" (Boccalari),
(b) "Promotionen" (Strauss),
(c) "It Happened in Nordland" (Herbert),
(d) "Hindoo Song" (Bemberg),
(e) "Anitra's Dance" (Grieg).
(f) "Finale" (Haydn).

7.10 p.m.: Cricket scores.

7.12 p.m.: Aust Mercantile Land and Fin-ance Co.'s report; weather report and fore-cast, by courtesy of Government Meteoro-logist; Producers' Distributing Society's fruit and vegetable market report; grain and fodder report ("Sun"); dairy produce report ("Sun").

7.25 p.m.: Mr. Pim and Miss Pam in advertising talks and nonsense.

7.55 p.m.: Programme and other announce-

EVENING SESSION

Announcer: Basil Kirke.
Accompanist: G. Vern Barnett.
8 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes,
Jack Barnett and Dorothy Dewar, entertainers.

8.10 p.m.: From the Rose Bay Wintergarden Theatre—The Rose Bay Theatre Orchestra, under the conductorship of Lionel Hart.

8.30 p.m.: From the Studio-

Sydney Calland, baritone.
8.37 p.m.: A sketch by the players of the Players' Club.



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"W.W."

8.49 p.m.: The Savoyans' Dance Band. 9 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; weather report.

9.1 p.m.: A sports talk by Claude Corbett. 9.16 p.m.: Sydney Calland, baritone.
9.23 p.m.: A sketch by the players of the

Players' Club. 9.35 p.m.: Jack Barnett and Dorothy Dewar. 9.45 p.m.: The Savoyans' Dance Band.

9.55 p.m.: Art Leonard, in the newest song hits.

10.2 p.m.: From the Rose Bay Wintergarden Theatre, the Rose Bay Theatre Orchestra, under the conductorship of Lionel Hart. 10.22 p.m.: From the studio-

Late weather and announcements. 10.25 p.m.: Art Leonard, in the newest song hits.

10.30 p.m.: The Savoyans' Dance Band. 10.57 p.m.: Resume of following day's programme.

10.59 p.m.: The Savoyans' Dance Band.
During the intervals between dance items 'Sun" news will be broadcast. 11.30 p.m.: National Anthem. Close down.

2GB

Wednesday, January 9.

10.0 a.m.; Music. 10.10 p.m.: Happiness talk by A. E. Bennett. 10.20 a.m.: Music. 10.30 a.m.: Women's session, by Miss Helen J. Beegling, 11.30 a.m.: Close down. 20 r.m.: Music. 2.5 p.m.: Women's radio service, by Mrs. Dorothy Jordan. 2.50 p.m.: Music. 3.0 p.m.: Talk. 3.15 p.m.: Close down 5.30 p.m.: Children's session, by Uncle George. 7.0 p.m.: Stock and market reports, by New Zealand Loan and Mercantile Agency, Ltd. 7.15 p.m.: Music. 8.0 p.m.: Sid and Molly Owen and Joyce Slatyer, instrumentalists. 8.10 p.m.: Songs by Mr. Leon Novello. 8.20 p.m.: A humorous interlude by Mr Jack Win and Mr. Heath Burdock. 8.25 p.m.: Planoforte solos by Miss Ruth Fearce Jones. 8.35 p.m.: Songs by Miss Heather Kinnaird. 8.45 p.m.: Violin solos by Mr. Edmund Collins. 8.55 p.m.: A humorous interlude. 9.0 p.m.: Weather report. 9.3 p.m.: Address. 9.15 p.m.: Songs by Mr. Leon Novello. 9.25 p.m.: Sid and Molly Owen and Joyce Slatyer. 9.35 p.m.: Songs by Miss Heather Kinnaird. 9.45 p.m.: A humorous interlude. 9.50 p.m.: Violin solos by Mr. Edmund Collins. 10.0 p.m.: Orchestral music. 10.30 p.m.: Close down.

5CL, Tuesday

(Continued from page 38.)

(Continued from page 38.)

Inents: birthday greetings; correspondence. songs, and stortes by "The Wattle Lady." 6.30 p.m.: Dinner Must. In Programmer of the Control of the



Interstate Programmes, Wednesday, January 9

3LO

EARLY MORNING SESSION.—7.15 a.m.: Morning meloides. 7.20 a.m.: Morning exercises to music. 7.30 a.m.: General news. 8.0° a.m.: Melbourne Observatory time signals. 8.1 a.m.: Morning meloides. 7.20 a.m.: Melosurne Observatory time signals. 8.1 a.m.: Morning meloides. 7.10 a.m.: M

Meteorological information. Announcements. 10.25 p.m.: Adelaide Meuleman (soprano). "Solveig's Song" (Grieg). "Theme and Variations" (Proch). Flute obbligate by J. Barrille. 10.32 p.m.: The station orchestra. "Largo, op. 10" (Beethoven). 10.40 p.m.: Bernard Manning (bass). 10.47 p.m.: Keth Desmond (elocutionist) will give a short recital. 10.54 p.m.: Our Great Thought for today is: "The tongue of a fool is the key of his counsel" (Socrates). 10.55 p.m.: The Radio-Aces. "Googlly-Goo" (Davis). "Guess Who's in Town" (Razaif). "That Stolen Melody" (Fisher). "Lenora" (Gilbert). "Chloe" (Kahn). "That's What You Mean to Me" (Davis). "Lazy Feet," piano solo (Masman). "Just Like a Melody Out of the Sky" (Donaldson). "Beloved" (Kahn). "Because My Baby Don't Mean Maybe Now" (Donaldson). "T Love to Dunk a Runk of Sponge Oske" (Castill). "Raim" (Ruby). "Ramona" (Wayne). "Clarinet Marmaiade" (Fergus). "Nebraska" (Revel). "Forever More" (Barnet). 11.40 p.m.:

3AR

"Clarinet Marmalade" (Pergus). "Nebraska" (Revel). "Forever More" (Barnet). (14.0 p.m.: God Save the Kins.

3AR

MORNING SESSION.—10.0 a.m.: G.P.O. clock savs "Ten." 10.1 a.m.: "Age" shock Exchange reports. London metal market. "" market regorts. Forecast. 10.20 a.m.: Mail notices. Express train information. 10.35 a.m.: "Age" sholping sports. College of the colleg

4QG

EARLY MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: J. Tyson) 7.43 a.m.: Time signals. 7.45 a.m.: News service. 8 a.m.: Some electric records. 8.15 a.m.: MORNING SESSION.—11.30 a.m.: Close a.m.: Close a.m.: Close a.m.: Close a.m.: Close a.m.: Close a.m.: MORNING SESSION.—11.30 a.m.: Alik Market 1.15 a.m.: Social news. 11.15 a.m.: A alik Market 1.47 a.m.: Music. 11.35 a.m.: More social news. 11.30 a.m.: Music. 11.35 a.m.: More social news. 11.45 a.m.: Music. 11.35 a.m.: More social news. 11.45 a.m.: Music. 12.0 Noon: Close down. MID-DAY SESSION.—(Announcer: R. Wight.) 1.0 p.m.: Market reports and weather information. 1.18 p.m.: From the G.P.O.—The Postal Institute Or-

chestra. 2.0 p.m.: Close down. AFTERNOON
SESSION.—3.0 p.m.: A programme of electrically
reproduced records. 3.30 p.m.: Mail train running times. 3.31 p.m.: From St. John's Cathedral
—A recital by Mr. George Sampson, F.R.O.O. (City
Organist). 4.0 p.m.: Afternoon news. 4.30 p.m.:
Close down. EARLY EVENING SESSION.—(Anrouncers: R. Wight and H. Humphreys.). 6.0 p.m.:
Mail train running times; mail information; shipping news. 6.35 p.m.: Some electrically reproduced records. 6.25 p.m.: Commercial announcements. 6.30 p.m.: Bedtime stories, conducted by
T.6 p.m.: Stock Exchange p.p.s.: West inT.7 p.m.: Brown and the property of the conT.6 p.m.: Stock Exchange p.p.s.: T.25 p.m.:
Fenwick's stock export. 7.30 p.m.: Weather information. 7.40 p.m.: Market reports. 7.25 p.m.:
Fenwick's stock report. 7.30 p.m.: Weather information. 7.40 p.m.: Announcements. 7.43 p.m.:
Standard time signals. 7.45 p.m.: Lecturette, arranged by the Queensland Agricultural High School
and College. NIGHT SESSION.—(Amouncer: H.
Bumphreys.) 8.0 p.m.: From the Studio—Alf.
Featherstone and his Orchestra: Fox-trot, "Mother
Goose Parade" (Brenn); fox-trot, "After All I
Adore You" (Richardson). 8.10 p.m.: Harry
Humphreys in a comedy turn—"A Friendly Ohat
Across the Fence on Washing Day." 8.20 p.m.:
Alif Featherstone and his Orchestra—Fox-trot,
"You're a Real Sweetheart" (Friendl) fox-tron.
Mabel Malouf (soprano) "" Heart That's Free'
(Robyn). 8.38 p.m.: Alf. Featherstone and his
Orchestra—Fox-trot, "The Tuttl Fruitt Song"
(C'Flynn); fox-trot, "Who's That Knocking At
My Door" (Kahn). 8.48 p.m.: Feo Todd (elocutionist)—"Specially Jim"; "The Broken Prayer."
8.55 p.m.: Alf. Featherstone and his Orchestra—Fox-trot, "After (planiste)—"Dance Negre" (Cyril Scott), "Dancing Doll"
(Pcidini). 9.3 p.m.: Alf. Featherstone and his
Orchestra—Fox-trot, "Who's That Knocking At
My Door" (Kahn). 8.48 p.m.: Feo Todd (elocutionist)—"Specially Jim"; "The Broken Prayer."
8.55 p.m.: Alf. Featherstone and his Orchestra

Jazz waitz, "Jeannine" (Skilhert).

5CL

MORNING SESSION.—Announcer: Athol Lykke. Accompaniste: Jean Finlay. 11.0 a.m.: G.P.O. chimes. 11.1 a.m.: Planoforte recital, Columbia recordings, by Myra Hess. "Sonata in A Major" (Schubert). Parts 1 and 2, Allegro Moderato (In two parts). Part 3, Andante (introduced). Allegro Moderato (In two parts). Part 3, Andante (introduced). Allegro Moderato (In two parts). Part 3, Andante (introduced). Allegro (Introduced). Andante (concluded). Allegro (Introduced). Andante (concluded). Allegro (Introduced). Moorning of the Concluded). Allegro (Introduced). Moorning of the Columbia of the Concluded). Allegro (Introduced). Moorning of the Columbia of the Co

(Continued on page 43.)

Local Programmes, Thursday, January 10

2FC

EARLY MORNING SESSION. (Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.)

7 a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements. 7.5 a.m.: Studio music. 7.20 a.m.: Country session; official weather forecast, rainfall, temperatures, astronomical memoranda, shipping intelligence, mail services, river reports. 7.25 a.m.: Investment market, mining sharemarket, metal quotations. 7.35 a.m.: Wool sales, breadstuffs, markets, interstate markets, produce markets. 7.50 a.m.: Studio music. 8 a.m.: "Big Ben": close down.

MORNING SESSION. (Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.)

10 a.m.: "Big Ben" and announcements. 10.2 a.m.: Pianoforte reproduction. 10.10 a.m.: "Sydney Morning Herald" news service. 10.25 a.m.: Studio music. 10.30 a.m.: Last minute sporting information by the 2FC racing commissioner. 10.40 a.m.: Studio music. 10.45 a.m.: A talk on "Pandora."
11 a.m.: "Big Ben"; A.P.A. and Reuter's cable services. 11.5 a.m.: Close down.

MIDDAY SESSION.

(Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.)
12 noon: "Big Ben" and announcements. 12.1 p.m.: Stock Exchange, first call. 12.3 p.m.: Official weather forecast, rainfall. 12.5 p.m.: Studio music. 12.10 p.m.: Sum-12.5 p.m.: Studio music. 12.10 p.m.: Summary of news, "Sydney Morning Herald." 12.15 p.m.: Rugby wireless news. 12.18: A reading. 12.30: Studio music. 12.45: Cricket scores, England v. Bendigo, played at Bendigo. 1 p.m.: "Big Beh"; weather intelligence. 12.47 p.m.: Studio music. 1.3 p.m.: "Evening News" midday news service; Producers' Distributing Society's report. 1.20 p.m.: Studio music. 1.28 p.m.: Studio music. 1.29 p.m.: Studio music. 1.20 p.m.: Studio music. 1.50 p.m.: Racing information by the 2FC racing commissioner. 1.57 p.m.: Cricket scores. 2 p.m.: "Big 1.57 p.m.: Cricket scores. Ben"; close down. 2 p.m.: "Big

AFTERNOON SESSION (Announcer: Laurence Halbert.) (Accompanist: Ewart Chapple.)

2.30 p.m.: Programme Announcements, 2.32 30 p.m.: Programme Announcements. 2.32 p.m.: Recital of selected records of world famous artists. 3 p.m.: "Big Ben"; pianoforte reproduction. 3.15 p.m.: Popular music. 3.30 p.m.: From Pitt Street Congregational Church, organ recital arranged by Miss Enid Elliott. 3.45 p.m.: From the Studio; cricket scores, England v. Bendigo, played at Bendigo. 3.46 p.m.: Isabel Thiselton, soprano, (a) "The Smile of Spring" (Percy Fletcher), (b) "Mifanwy" (Forster). 3.53 p.m.: Kathleen Logue, vio-linist. 4 p.m.: "Big Ben"; from Pitt Street linist. 4 p.m.: "Big Ben"; from Pitt Street Congregational Church, organ recttal by Miss Enid Elliott. 4.15 p.m.: From the Studio, Isabel Thiselton, soprano, (a) "Laugh and Sing" (Drummond), (b) "Cheer up, do" (Robert Coverly). 4.22 p.m.: Rathleen Logue, violinist, 4.29 p.m.: From the Wentworth, The Wentworth Cafe Dance Orchestra, conducted by Jimmy El-kins. 4.39 p.m.: From the Studio, Studio music. 4.44: Cricket scores, 4.45 p.m.: Third call of the Stock Exchange, 4.47 p.m.; Popular music. 5 p.m.: "Big Ben"; close

EARLY EVENING SESSION.
(Announcer: A. S. Cochrane.)
5.40 p.m.: The chimes of 2FC.
5.45 p.m.: The Children's Session, conducted by the "Hello Man"; letters and stories; music and entertainment.

6.30 p.m.: Dalgety's market reports (wool, wheat, and stock).

6.40 p.m.: Fruit and vegetable markets. 6.43 p.m.: Stock Exchange information. Weather and shipping news. 6.45 p.m.:

6.48 p.m.: Rugby wireless news.

6.50 p.in.: Late sporting news. 7 p.m.: "Big Ben"; late news service. 7.10 p.m.: The 2FC Dinner Quartet, conducted by Horace Keats.

(a) "Rusticanella" (Cortopassi).

(b) "Valse d'Amour" (Cremieux).

(c) "Songs of the Voiga Boatmen" (arr.

(d) Three Dances" (Cyril Scott).

(e) "Un Peu d'Amour" (Silesu).

(f) Fox trot.

EVENING SESSION.

(Announcer: Laurence Halbert.) (Accompanist: Ewart Chapple)

7.40 p.m.: Programme announcements. 7.45 p.in.: Pianoforte reproduction. 7.52 p.m.: Popular music.

8 p.m.: "Big Ben"; from the Capitol Theatre, The Capitol Unit of Entertainment. 8.22 p.m.: From the Studio, John Mitchell,

8.29 p.m.: Lindley Evans, pianist.

8.41 p.m.: Elleen Boyd, contralto. 8.48 p.m.: To-night's competition. 8.58 p.m.: Weather report and forecast. 8.59 p.m.: John Mitchell, tenor.

3.6 p.m.: Chronicles of Creamy Creek, by the Bush Parson. 9.20 p.m.: From the Capitol Theatre.

9.45 p.m.: From the studio, Eileen Boyd, contralto.

9.52 p.m.: Lindley Evans, planist.

10.4 p.m.: Len. Maurice in the newest song

10.11 p.m.: From the Hotel Australia, Cec. Morrison's Dance Band.

10.25 p.m.: From the Studio; late weather forecast.

10.26 p.m.: Len. Maurice in the newest song

10.33 p.m.: From the Hotel Australia, Cec. Morrison's Dance Band.

10.57 p.m.: From the Studio, To-morrow's programme.

10.59 p.m.: From the Hotel Australia, Cec. Morrison's Dance Band. 11.30 p.m.: National Anthem; close down.

2BL

MORNING SESSION

Announcer: A. C. C. Stevens.

8 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; metropolitan weather report. 8.1 a.m.: State weather report. 8.2 a.m.: Studio music. 8.15 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes. 8.25 a.m.: Studio music. 8.30 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; studio music. 8.35 a.m.: Information, mails, shipping, arrivals, departures, and sailings. 8.38 a.m.: News from the "Daily Telegraph Pictorial." 8.45 a.m.: G.P.O. Clock and chimes; studio music. 9 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; studio music. 9.30 a.m.: Hali an hour with silent friends. 10 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; close down.

MIDDAY SESSION Announcer: J. Knight Barnett.

Announcer: J. Ringht Barnett.

11 a.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; 2BL
Women's Sports Association session, conducted by Miss Gwen Varley. 11.30 a.m.:
Advertising hints. 11.40 a.m.: Women's session, conducted by Mrs. Cranfield. 12
noon: G.P.O. clock and chimes; special ocean forecast and weather forecast. 12.3 p.in.: Pianoforte reproduction.
Shipping and mails. 12.35 p.m.: Market reports. 12.45 p.m.: Cricket scores, English played at Bendigo. 12.48 p.m.: "Sun" midday news service. 1 p.m.: Studio music. 1.30 p.m.: Talk to children and special entertainment for children in hospital. 2 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; close down.

AFTERNOON SESSION Announcer: J. Knight Barnett. Accompanist: Kathleen Roe.

3.45 p.m.: The chimes of the G.P.O. clock;

cricket scores, England v. Bendigo, played at Bendigo. 3.47 p.m.: Studio music. 3.50 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Bennie Abrahams. 4 p.m.: The chimes of the G.P.O. clock; from the studio -Kathleen Nicholls, soprano—(a) "Arise, O Sun" (Day), (b) "She Wandered Down the Mountain Side." 4.1 p.m.: Captain the Mountain Side." 4.1 p.m.: Captain Fred Aarons—Mystery Series—"The Black Cat." 4.20 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Bennie Abrahams. 4.30 p.m.: From the studio, Kathleen Nichols, soprano—(a) "Selected," (b) "Annie James" (Lebman) 4.2", p.m.: James ols, soprano—(a) "Selected," (b) "Annie Laurie" (Lehman). 4.3" p.m.: James Walker, pianist, "Song without Words in E Major" (Mendelssohn). 4.47 p.m.: "Sun" news service. 4.50 p.m.: Romano's Dance Orchestra, conducted by Bennie Abrahams. 5 p.m.: The chimes of the G.P.O. clock; from the studio, "Our Seria! Story." 5.10 p.m.: James Walker, pianist, "Schubert Impromptu in A Flat." 5.20 p.m.: Popular music. 5.37 p.m.: Features of the evening's programme.

EARLY EVENING SESSION Announcer: Basil Kirke.

5.40 p.m.: Children's session-music and entertainment.

p.m.: Letters and stories.

6.30 p.m.: "Sun" news and late sporting. 6.40 p.m.: 2BL Dinner Quartet—
(a) "A Spring Day" (Harris),
(b) "My Dream" (Waldetuefi).

"Three Dream Dances" (Coleridge-

Taylor),
(d) "Winds in the Trees" (Goring-Thomas).

(e) "Waltz" (Carreno).

(f) "Serenata" (Mascagni). 7.10 p.m.: Cricket scores.

12 p.m.: Australian Mercantile Land and Finance Co.'s Report; weather report and forecast by courtesy of Government Me-teorologist; Producers' Distributing Society's fruit and vegetable market grain and fodder report ("Sun"); dairy produce report ("Sun"); weekly traffic bulletin.

7.25 p.m.: Mr. Pim and Miss Pam in advertising talks and nonsense.

7.55 p.m.: Programme and other announce-

EVENING SESSION Announcer: Basil Kirke. Accompanist: G. Vern Barnett.

8 p.m.: G.P.O. clock and chimes; from the Manresa Hall North Sydney—the North Sydney Tramway Band. 8.15 p.m.: From the studio, Laurie Oaks,

baritone. 8.22 p.m.; Christopher Faulkner, cornet solos.

8.29 p.m.: Cliff Gane. comedian. 8.36 p.m.: Ivy Saxton, in the newest song hits.

8 43 p.m.: From the Manresa Hall—the North Sydney Tramway Band.

p.m.: From the studio, G.P.O. clock and chimes:

Weather report. 9.1 p.m.: Ambrose Bourke and Mary M'Cor-

mack, vocal duets. 9.8 p.m.: Rene Rich, violinist.

9.15 p.m.: Leo Rowan, tenor.

9.22 p.m.: From Manresa Hall, North Sydney —the North Sydney Tramway Band. 9.37 p.m.: From the studio. Laurie Oaks.

baritone.

9.44: Christopher Faulkner, cornetist. 9.51 p.m.: Ivy Saxton in the newest song

9.58 p.m.: Cliff Gane, comedian.

10.5 p.m. Leo Rowan, tenor. 10.12 p.m.: Rene Rich, violinist.

10.19 p.m.: Ambrose Bourke and Mary M'Cormack. 10.27 p.m.: Resume of following day's pro-

10.30 p.m.: National Anthem. Close down.

Interstate Programmes, Thursday, January 10

melodies. 7.20 a.m.: Morning exercises to music. 7.30 a.m.: Stock reports: market reports; general news; shipping; sporting information. 8 a.m.: Morning melodies. 8.15 a.m.: Close down. MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: C. J. O'Connor.) 11 a.m.: Stock reports; market reports; general news; shipping; sporting information. 8 a.m.: Morning melodies. 8.15 a.m.: Close down. MORNING SESSION.—(Announcer: C. J. O'Connor.) 11 a.m.: Stock of the control of the contro

amouncements. 10.15 p.m.: The Radi-o-Aces, "Constantinople" (Carlton), "Beautiful" (Gillespie). "The Dance of the Blue Danube" (Fishers, 10.24 p.m.: Syd. Hollister, comedian, "Hollister, comedian, "Hollister, comedian, "Hollister, comedian, "Hollister, Comedian, "Syd. Hollister, Comedian, "Syd. Hollister, Comedian, "Syd. Hollister, Comedian, "Sisselly, "Is it Gonna Be Long" (Writing), 10.36 p.m.: Molly Mackay, soprano, "Second Minuet" (Lesley), 10.39 p.m.; The Radi-o-Aces, "Te Ooes Like This" (Caesar), "Roses of Yesterday" (Berlin), "Forever More" (Burnett), 10.40 p.m.; Keith Desmond, elocutionist, will give a short recital, 10.51 p.m.: The Radi-o-Aces, "Nebraska" (Sisk), "That's My Weakness Now" (Stept), "Get Out and Get Under the Moon" (Tobias), 11 p.m.: Our Great Thought for To-day is: "Personal liberty is the paramount essential to human digality and human happiness," In a Bamboo Garden" (Donaldson), "Anything You Say" (Donaldson), "Alabama Stamp" (Creamer), "One Alone" (Romberg), "The Desert Song" (Romberg), "Jabaly Walk" (Green), "Because My Baby Don't Mean Maybe Now" (Donaldson), "Chiloe" (Moret), "Good Night Walk" (Bibo), Good Night Song" (Bibo), 11.40 p.m.: God Save the King.

3AR

Son, "Cilloe" (Moret), "Good Night Waltz" (Bibo), Good Night Song" (Bibo). 11.40 p.m.: God Save the King.

3AR

(Announce: C. M. Hosking.) 10.0 a.m.: G.P.O, clock says "Ten." 10.1 a.m.: "Age" stock Exchange reports. London metal market. "Age" market reports. Tarm and statilly and the state of the same of

4QG

EARLY MOBNING SESSION.—7.43 a.m.: Time sig-nals, 7.45 a.m.: News service, 8.0 a.m.: Some electric records. 8.15 a.m.: News service, 8.30 a.m.: Close down, MORNING SESSION.—(An-nouncer: Rita M'Aulife). 11.0 a.m.: Music, 11.5 a.m.: Social news, 11.15 a.m.: Lecturette: A gar-dening talk, by "Tecoma." 11.30 a.m.: Music, 11.35 a.m.: More social news, 11.45 a.m.: Music,

12.0 Noon: Close down. MID-DAY SESSION.—(Announcer: R. Wight.) 1.0 p.m.: Market reports and weather information. 1.15 p.m.: From the Censtitutional Club—A lunch-hour address. 2.0 p.m.: Close down. AFTERNOON SESSION.—3.0 p.m.: A programme of electrically reproduced records. 3.30 p.m.: Mail train running times. 3.31 p.m.: From St. John's Cathedral—A recital by Mr George Sampson. F.R.O.O. (City Organist). 4.0 p.m.: Afternoon news. 4.30 p.m.: Close down. EARLY EVENING SESSION.—(Announcer: R. Wight.) 6.0 p.m.; Mail train running times; mail information; shipping news. 6.5 p.m.: Dinner music. 6.25 p.m.: Commercial announcements. 6.30 p.m.: Bedtime stories, conducted by "The Sandman." 7.0 p.m.: News in brief. 7.5 p.m.: Stock Exchange news. 7.6 p.m.: Metal quotations. 7.40 p.m.: Announcements. 7.43 p.m.: Fenwick's stock report. 47.3 p.m.: Weather. Fenwick's 7.40 p.m.: Announcements. 7.43 p.m.: Standord time signals. 7.45 p.m.: Lecturette: "A Talk on Books," by Mr. J. Doyle (M'Leod's). NIGHT SESSION.—(Announcer: A V. James). Noticial Anthem. The Choir—Chorus. "Land of Hop's and Glory" (Elgar). J. L. Murray—"O. Lovely Night" (Landon Ronaid). The Choir—Chorus. "The Heavens are Telling' (Haydn). Viole! Clarke—"Come Unto Me" (Handel). Mrs. W. J. Brett (elocutionist)—"What Grandmother Wore" (Anon). Mrs. Norman Bell (Rockhampton)—Selected solo. The Choir—Chorus. "Come Where My Love Lies Dreaming." Jean Iredale and W. L. Iredale—Vocal dute. "In the Springtime" (Newton). The Choir—Chorus. "Come Where My Love Lies Dreaming." Jean Iredale and W. L. Iredale—Vocal dute. "In the Springtime" (Newton). The Choir—Chorus. "Come Where My Love Lies Dreaming." Jean Iredale and W. L. Iredale—Vocal dute. "In the Springtime" (Newton). The Choir—Fart song. "The Shadows O'er the Valley Steal" (Solost. Mrs. H. W. Chapman). The Choir—Chorus. "Solos with Choir—Selection of Hymns. "Diadem" (Ellow): "Green Hill" (Peace): "Bethsalda" (Bridgs): "Jazer" (Tozer): "Eventide" (Monk). 9.0 p.m.: Metopolitan weather forecast. 9.1 pm.: Movements of the Travel

5CL Wednesday (Continued from page 41.)

(Continued from page 41.)

3.56 p.m.: Dlana Belmont, contraito. "A Black-bird Singing" (Heal), "Nocture "10." A2 p.m.: International cricket scores, England v. Bendigo. 4.3 p.m.: Regent Symphony Orchestra, symphonic selections. 4.15 p.m.: Gertrude Gray, mezzo. "The Heart Worships" (Holst), "Pierrot" (Rybbar). 4.21 p.m.: Stanley A. Brown, tromucne soloist, in special selections. 4.27 p.m.: Front McCabe, barriage and the stanley and the stanley

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34

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The WIRELESS WEEKLY

Under the direction of Ray Allsop and Don B. Knock

(Associate Technical Editors)

Correspondence Answered only through these Columns (See Coupon Below)

W.O. (Moree).--"I am enclosing a list of valves used in my receiver. Could I improve on them?"

Answer: Yes, I think you will find the Philips six-yolt valves would suit your purpose.

Answer: Yes, I think you will mind the Phinips
six-volt valves would suit your purpose.

"Ham" (Camberwell).—"I have just obtained
my A.O.P.C., and would be much obliged if you
would answer the following questions through your
column. How is the magnetic pick-up connected in
the transmitter? Colpiti's circuit with a .0006
receiver? Using Colpiti's circuit with a .0006
receiver? Using Colpiti's circuit with a .0006
receiver? Gondenser for aerial tuning, how many
turns of wire ould I need on the coils for the
200-250 met and? Please let me know the diameeter of the coils, and gauge of wire required.
For my power supply, I'm going to use an Electropitic Rectifier, with 600 volts each side of the secondary tapping on the step-up tranny, and 12
reproportion of 21b. of ordinary borax to one
the proportion of 21b. of ordinary borax to one
candle-power lamps in series with the mains be
O.K for forming? Would a 201A valve stand up
0.600 volts on the plate? Would the valves in
the receiver be paralysed if I turned them on
whilst the transmitter was running? With 610
volts on a UX-210, what would be the input?
Answer: The magnetic plek-up should be plugged

ADOUR 19-20 WAILS WOUNDED IT.

Answer: The magnetic pick-up should be plugged into the lack in place of the microphone. It will work independently of the receiver. Wind 40 turns of 14-gauge bare copper wire on a 6in. diameter former. The loop system of modulation is not considered to be as efficient as other well known methods, such as grid modulation, Helsing modulation, etc. Make the solution fairly weak. With 500 volts on the plate of a 201A, it would fiash over. Paralysed valves would be the result of laving the receiver too near the transmitter. The input would depend upon the milliamperage taken. It would be approximately 30 watts. Welcome to the "Ham" ranks O.M.

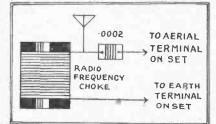
"Anxious" (Marrickville).—"I have built the

"Anxious" (Marrickville).—"I have built the Super-Ecreen-Grid-Perldyne, and cannot get it to oscillate."

Answer: Try different detector valves, and vary the "B" voltages. The receiver should oscillate early. Perhaps some component is at fault. Make certain valves are making good contact in the

F.A. (Wollongoug).—'I have an electrical lighting plant in my neighborhood. Is there anything I could do to reduce interference from this source?'

Answer: See the diagram printed in these columns. This is an interference eliminator. Wind 100 turns of 26 D.C. on a 3in. former. This is the radio-frequency choke. The condenser (which is fixed), has a capacity of .0002 mfd. The aerial must be connected at the junction of the choke and

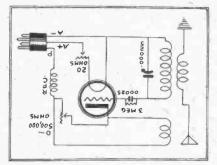


D.W.B. (Nelson, N.Z.).—"In connection with the article "Adding a Stage of R.F. to the Browning Drake." which appeared in the August Radio, will you kindly tell me if the 80 turns on the detector coil is continuous, or are the secondary (70 turns) and the reaction (14 turns) separate coils? Where should the secondary coil be tapped for neutralising purposes?" purposes?

Answer: The two coils are separate. For neutralising purposes tap at the centre of the secondary coil. Thanks for your kind remarks.

"Gas" (Willoughby).—"I am enclosink sketch of my two-valve circuit, which until recently has been working very well. I could at one time get inter-State stations on the loud speaker. Selectivity seems to be the trouble, and the set is getting worse every day. I have tried different plug-in coils without

Answer: The grid-leak is faulty. It is fluctuating and changing. The obvious remedy is to try another. Use coils of 25, 50, and 45 turns respectively for aerial, grid, and reaction.



F.P.K. (Eastwood).—"I have a three-valve receiver, and desire to receive London and other distant stations. At present I can receive only the local broadcasting stations. Will you please give me an adaptor circuit?"

adaptor circuit?"

Answer: The circuit appears here. The coils should be one of the short-wave coil kits put out by Radiokes of Lewcos—or some other good make. The tuning condenser has a capacity of .00025 mfd Use! an old valve base, and solder the A plus, A minus, and plate leads to the proper terminals. In order to find out which are the correct legs, hold the valve base right end up, with the plut toward you. The two rear terminals are the filament connections, whilst the front leg is the plate. After soldering the flexible leads to the proper valve legs, fill up the cavity of the socket with sealing wax. Remove the detector valve from your set, and place it in the short-wave adaptor. Tune with the condenser and the variable resistance of 0-500,000 ohms. The choke may be bought or constructed at home. If constructed, wind 100 turns of 28 D.G.C. at random on a wooden spool ½-in. In diameter with a ½-in. core.

J.G.L. (Lithgow).—"Would you publish in 'Wire-less Weekly' a short-wave adaptor for a four-valve receiver, mentioning parts required? I am enclosing circuit of receiver."

Answer: See reply to F.P.K. above. In your case it will be necessary to remove the R.F. valve in your four-valve receiver. The .002 condenser is absolutely necessary.

E.F. (Five Dock).—"I have a five-valve set, with three dials, each numbering 0-100, I can receive the N.S.W. stations, but I cannot find the correct number on the dials for Melbourne, Adelaide, and Brisbane. I would be grateful if you could tell me the numbers required to tune in these stations please."

Answer: It is impossible to tell you this. The numbers vary with almost every receiver. They depend upon the capacity and inductance of your coils, wiring, condensers, aerial, etc. However, as a guide, you will find 3LO just above 2BL, 3AR just above 2PC, 4 QG just above 3LO. and 5CL just above 4QG.

R.S.B. (Mintor,—"I wish to make a short-wave adaptor, and am wondering how to mount the coils. Would a sub-panel be O.K.?"

Answer: Yes, use a bakelite or ebonite sub-panel, with terminals mounted for the leads. It would be better though, if you could re-wind, or after your coils so that they could be used with Eco plugsr and sockets. This saves many long leads, and makes the coil system more efficient.

P.M. (Newtown)—"I have a three-valve set. Oould I add another valve to it without altering the wiring? Can you tell me why I cannot get Station 2DW lainly? I can get the rest of the station 2DW lainly? I can get the rest of the stations of the station 2DW lainly? I can get the rest of the station of the s

a hundred explanations that might be made without knowing more about your receiver. Write again.

W.U. (Lue).—'I have a five-valve receiver (a Neutrodyne), made by David Jones. Would it be possible to meet an Osram Screen Grid valve to the control of the series of this type speaker? It does not seem to handle volume too well, especially speech. What speaker do you recommend for a set of this kind? I do not know anything technically about wireless, but am very interested. Is there any book I could get to educate myself enough, as I would like to try out some of the circuits appearing in "Wireless Weekly."

Answer: No, the S.G. valve cannot be inserted in this receiver, it would mean re-building. The correct length of aerial for you to use depends on local receiving conditions, and you should adjust it accordingly. You will find the best length is between 50 and 100 feet. The receiver is less selective when more aerial is used. I have often mentioned that comparisons are odious, and for obvious reasons we cannot compare one manufacturer's products with another. You may use an Amplion Cone type AC9 speaker for good results. You will get good reproduction. "1001 Radio Questions and Answers" (obtainable from Swein's), would be a good investment.

W.J.R. (Leeton).—"I have a three-valve receiver which gives good recuts. and of which I enclose a

Swein's), would be a good investment.

W.J.R. (Leeton).—"I have a three-valve receiver which gives good reruits, and of which I enclose a wiring sketch. I would be very pleased if you would answer the following questions. If I removed the whole of the colls, and substituted a new set, wound as follows, aerial 9, grid 15, reaction 11, using 26-gauge wire on a 2½1n. former, would the set then function as a short-wave receiver? If so, on what waveband? Would it be necessary to add an extra variable condenser? How many turns of 24 D.C.O. would be required on a grid

QUERY COUPON If you are in difficulties about reception or set-construction, let us know, and we will endeavor to set you right. Make your questions brief to the point, and, where possible, show lay-out and wiring design. Under no circumstances will answers to queries be made by letter or by telephone. All answers will appear in the columns of this department in the or der in which they are re-ceived The Rolling House of the second of the secon



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coil wound on a 3in former to enable me to listen to the Marine band (600 metres)? I would like to be able to listen in on short waves, but do not wish to go to the expense of building a separate set.

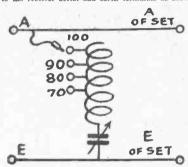
Answer: The coil combination mentioned will tune from approximately 50-150 metres. No ad-ditional condensers will be required. From 75 to 80 turns will be necessary for the 600 metre band.

A.P. (Bulli).—"will you please give me a circuit of a good simple wave-trap, as I experience interference when tuning in 3LO."

ference when tuning in SLO."

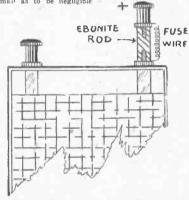
Answer: The circuit appears in these columns.

Unfortunately it was left out last week, when your
query was answered. Wind 100 turns of 24-gauge
wire on a 2in. former, and tap at the 70th, 80th,
and 90th turns. Use a variable condenser of
.00035 mfd., and connect E to earth and A to
aerial. The other two terminals are connected
to the receiver aerial and earth terminals as shown.



A.D.G. (Sydney).—"I notice in Queries columns that fuses may be used in the receiver to stop the valves from being burnt out? I am rather particular about my "A" accumulator, which is an expensive one. Could I fix a fuse somehow to protect this battery? What beats me, is the fact that fuse wire has a very high resistance (so I read recently), so will it not interfere with the operation of the receiver?"

Answer: We are publishing a diagram showing you how to protect your accumulator with a piece of fuse wire. In the case of a short-circuit, the fuse wire would burn out, and the circuit would be broken, thus saving the accumulator prom damage. Fuse wire certainly has a great resistance, but the amount of fuse wire used in fuses is so small as to be negligible



W.H.C. (Bathurst): See above. Probably there may be a short inside the receiver. I think you is a short on one of the battery leads, or there will find the two leads shorting; are the B plus-45 volts and the B negative of the last "B" battery? This would cause the battery to heat up, and sometimes little hills would form over the sealing wax covering.

F.L. (Canberra): The circuit is correct. Try using a Jackson condenser. They are very solid and will suit your requirements admirably.

and will suit your requirements admirably.

M.T.R. (Cross Roads): In asswer to your 'phone call! To the best of my knowledge, feeding the loud-speaker with beer would be very unwise. You should use champagne; and I should have met your query in Radioantics columns! Sound have met your T.O.F. (Mosman): Your receipt has been forwarded. Regret we have no copies of the Marco Four. Many readers are asking for this circuit. which will probably be published again in the near future.

A.L. (Woilongong): The 'best straight one-valve set is a Reinartz.

D.A. (Campbelitown): The experimental livense costs 20/. You must first sit for an examination. It will be necessary to have a good knowledge of methods of radio communication by Mörse, also elementary radio and electrical theory.

J.S. (Merewether).—"Please tell me if Radiokes Circloid colls can be used with screen grid valves." Answer: Yes, by tuned anode coupling.

K.D.F. Gulargambone.—'On 4/my receiver 4/18 Radiola straight six) I have ploked up several times on 55 of my dall reading a foreign station. I have not been able to understand his call or language. Ie can be heard after 2BL closes down."

Answer: In cases like this it would be a great help if readers gave us the approximate wave-length of the station by comparing it with the tuning and wave-length of stations known. You do not mention the nights on which the transmissions were received, but since you mention 28L-1 think he station would be one of the Japs—JOAK probably, which will be found just bolow 2BL'S tuning. The Japs are coming in very well lately. Dial readings vary with different receivers.

E.B. (Wellington).—"I built the screen grid four, published in 'Radio,' and find the set works O.K. on dry batteries, but not with an eliminator. Should this be so? If not, where could I send the eliminator for overhaul?"

for overhaul?"

Answer: Yes, the receiver should work O.K. with
the eliminator. Perhaps you are not giving sufficient voltage to the screen grid. Remember that
eliminators do not yet cater for this tapping. It
would be advisable to take an additional lead off the
amplifying tap and insert a resistance to drop the
voltage down as required. Insert also an R.F. choke
in this lead. If you are satisfied that everything is
O.K. send the eliminator to the makers or agents
for examination.

V.C.M. (Randwick).—"Why is it that when I bring the sections of my gang condenser up into a certain position with one another that the receiver starts squealing? I built the 1926 Solodyne. When the reaction condenser is placed with its plates all out the set squeals, and does not stop until the reaction condenser is moved about half-way in."

Answer: The whistle is caused through resonance between the circuits. Try reducing the "B" voltage on the R.P. stages, and insert R.P. chokes in B plus leads, in order to resist R.P. from getting into the audio side of the receiver. Make certain the plates of the reaction condenser are not touching.

plates of the reaction condenser are not touching.

J.S.H. (Paddington).—"I wish to build a st for a friend of mine living 600 miles from here—in Queensland. The set must embody simplicity of control and must be cheap to build. Anything up to a four-valve set will be satisfactory. Loudspeaker results on inter-State stations is desired. Ferhaps you could recommend some circuit that has been published in your paper."

Answer: Build the Pentavox receiver, which has three valves, but gives results equal to a five-valve receiver. Your kind wishes are reciprocated.

receiver. Your kind wishes are reciprocated.

"BELLBERD" (N.S.W.).—I have a battery-operated set with an ordinary button-switch as lightning arrester on the lead-in. The earth wire comes from the water-pipe up through the floor to the dry battery. When the button is turned off the receiver will still give results, though faintly. When a storm comes the switch ticks. Would it be wise to put a wire above the switch and connect it direct to earth?"

to earth?"

Answer: Your proposal is unsafe. A lightning arrester should be used. Lightning takes the path of least resistance to earth, but often goes the control of the state of the sta

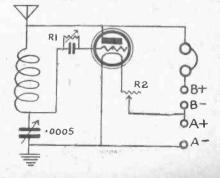
L.A. (Sydney).—"I notice a par. in queries relative to chisrgers. The par. says: For less trouble the trickle charger would mee demands. However, if you, wish to keep your battery in good order, it would be advisable to use a charger. I am using a Philips' trickle charger in conjunction with a four-voit accumulator. Do I understand that a trickle charger is detrimental to the battery?"

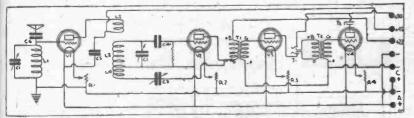
cherger is detrimental to the battery?"

Answer: No, the trickle charger is not detrimental, and it will always keep the battery in full charge without fuss or trouble. The asswer referred toput forward the point that it is good to thoroughly discharge and re-charge the battery at times, and which are the case with a charger. However, this should be case with a charger. However, this should be case with Merely leave the trickle charger off for a week so, then give the accumulator a good charge by means (thor_Tsrots_ETAOIN etaoinetaoinnummunum enas of the trickle charger—Le., leave the trickle charger—Le., leave the trickle charger—Le., leave the trickle charger—Le., leave the trickle object to the control of the trickle charger—Le., leave the trickle charger—Le., leave the drickle charger on a little longer than you would ordinarily do so.

"SCOTTY" (Newcastle).—"My boy wants a radio set, so I told him to build one himself. The only circuits I can find prove too expensive, so can you give me a simple one-valve circuit using one coil, one valve, and one tuning condenser?"

Answer: The circuit is published in these columns. The coil consists of 50 turns of 24-gauge D.C.C. whre, wound on a three-inch former. The grid-leas should be made variable from O—about 5 ohms. This receiver can be made for less then £2. The grid condenser has a capacity of .00025 mfd. whilst the rheostat has a resistance of 30 ohms. One 45-volt "B" battery will be sufficient.





The long-avaited circuit of the Marco Four Receiver—one of the most popular of the "Wireless Weekly" receivers.

"UARBRITE" (Uarbry).—"Could a fairly handy mateur tinsmith possibly make an efficient dry "B" bittery for radio work? If this is possible, will you consider the question of giving detailed instructions in an article in "W.W." at an early date?"

Answer: Generally speaking, it is not worth the ime put into it. However, in a new series commencing, with the Ohristmas number of "Wireless Weekly," entitled "Proving Radio," I have given ditailed instructions for making your own dry batteries. These batteries are for use in experiments, but may be used as "A," "B," or "C" batteries, it would be a better proposition to make wet "B" lateries. Instructions for the building of these will also appear under the heading "Proving Radio."

12) "Will you give a short description in an early save of "W.W." on how to rejuvenate a "B" battery. A fairly clear description would be appreciated, as such a process is very handy to country radioists, for dry batteries are liable to run out at unlikely and aneasonable times. Even if the rejuvenated battery did duty for a few days it would be handy."

Answer: Providing the procedure outlined here is followed before the battery; beyond aid or im-

inreasonable times. Even if the rejuvenated battery did duty for a few days it would be handy."

Answer: Providing the procedure outlined here is followed before the battery is beyond aid or improvement your battery may be rejuvenated. On lests I have personally carried out after rejuvenating "B" batteries with a reading of 20 volts (normal reading 45 volts) each battery after attention gave approximately five weeks service. This was with infermittent use, of course. Peel off the outer covering of cardboard and paper, and with a crew-driver or other implement scrape away the insulation covering the cells, both on top and underneath. With a 0-5 volumeter take a reading of each separate cell. Keep those that show any reading at all, even if only a swing of the voltmeter needle. Throw away the dead cells. Now in the bottoms of each poor cell pierce a hole. In a salammoniac electrolyte piece these cells so that the zinc casings are completely covered. Whilst they are receiving treatment-each cell should be connected up to the next, in series. Solder carefully, otherwise the fine connection wires may become broken. Bind all the cells together with some non-conductive material after they have received treatment. Do not forget be insulate each cell from its neighbor. If by any chance the sealing wax separating the cells have receiving treatment. On aking a reading with a "2" voltmeter you will find that each cell is giving its maximum 1½ volts.

LES, (Marrickvillie).—"T have built a three-valve

L.E.S. (Marrickvillle).—"I have built a three-valve Reinartz. If loudly adjusted there is a high squeal or whistle."

Answer: It seems you are using too much reaction. However, pay attention also to grid bias on the audio valves. Perhaps the valves you are using are not suitable.

W.B.M. (Kogarah).—"I have a three-valve Reinartz. When my accumulator is fully charged the hand capacity is nfl. but when discharged hand capacity increased considerably. A howl also develops when the reaction and tuning condensers are 20 degrees apart. I am using a loop aerial. The coils were wound by myself—aerial 9 turns, filament 45 turns, reaction 25 turns."

ment 45 turns, reaction 25 turns."

Answer: The whistle is probabily due to a faulty or dead "B" battery. Use a single wire aerial 50 feet long. If your tuning condensers are of .0025 for .0035) for reaction and .0005 for grid tuning, your coils are wrong. On a 3½-inch former you should wind 45 turns for the secondary and 20 turns for the reaction. Use 24-gauge D.C.C. wire. Space these two coils quarter of an inch. The aerial coil should be wound on a similar former, and should consist of 25 turns of the same gauge wire.

H.G. (Blacktown).—"Is it possible to receive any other station than 2FC on the crystal receiver published in 'W.W.' 24th June, 1927? I am living five miles from Pennant Hills and 20 miles from Coogee."

Answer: You are too near to 2FO's transmitter to expect a crystal receiver to pick up any other station. The circuit is selective, nevertheless. You may be able to hear 2BL, but you may hear 2FO also whilst listening to the former station.

(2) With regard to the three-coil regenerative cheuit, in which the output of the valve is fed back into the grid circuit. I have been toid that the use of the reaction coil in the getting of distant stations is equal to a stage of R.F. before the detector valve. Would you say that this is so?"

Answer: Hardly so, though reaction gives a good percentage of this quality it cannot be equalled to the results given by an R.F. valve. Try it for yourself. Reaction is very useful on local stations also, but R.F. is uscless in this respect.

R.H.W. (Bondi).—"Will you please tell me how I can cut out 2GB and get 2FC? The circuit of my crystal receiver is enclosed."

Answer: Build the wave-trap appearing in these columns. Wind 100 turns 24-gauge D.O.C. on a two-inch former, and tap at the 70th, 80th, and 90th turns. Use a variable condenser of .00035 mfd.

A.S. (Lidcombe).—"I would deem it a great favor if you would send me the circuit for the 'Marco Four,' as I wish to remode! my set during Christmas. I have lent my circuit so often that I have now lost trace of it. So far I have not heard a four-velver to equal the Marco Four for pure tone with volume. I trust you are able to oblige with such a long-distance back number."

Answer: Within a few days of publication of this receiver (Nov. 4th, 1927) all copies but that kept for reference were sold out. However, as I, have had 60 many inquiries for this circuit it is reproduced in these columns. We shall be pleased to supply any information required.

GENERAL.—It is only natural that a few queries should come to hand from readers asking why they cannot hear experimental station VK-2NO at present of the state o

BRIEF REPLIES.

G.W. (Narranderal.—Build the Marco Four. The circuit is being reproduced if possible in this issue—look through thequery columns. If it does not appear here you will find it next week.

R.S. (Glebe).—(1) The Marco Four receiver consists of a three-valve Reinartz receiver with a stage of radio-frequency added (2) No, the Marco Four has not yet been adapted to the screen-grid. This will probably be done later. (3) The screen-grid has the power to amplify R.F. signals in a manner that is not possible with the ardinary three electrode valves. (4) Yes, the receiver could be made into a portable receiver. (5) Circuits in recent issues will suit your reulrements.

L.D. (Newcastle).—Sorry we have no copies left of the issue you require. Would you like another cir-cuit? You could not do better than build the Merco Four. See also below.

GENERAL.—Mr. L. D., of 43 Maitland Street, Stockton, Newcastle, would like to get hold of a copy of "W.W." May 27th, 1937. Can any reader oblige?

A.G. (Mt. Como).—You will require rheostats of 30 olim: resistance each. If desired to work all valves from the one rheostat a 6 ohm resistance will be necessary.

G.R.H. (England).—Glad you like our paper. The reason why Morse code is not made up systematically—such as dot for A, dot dot for B, and so onsistence certain letters in the English language is because certain letters in the English language distribution of the English language is because certain letters in the English language that it was considered advisable by Morse (who made the code) to make these recurring letters as simple and as short as possible. Thus A is merely dot dash, I is dot, dot. E is dot, T is dash, and so on. No, B.O.S. does not represent any words, such as "Save Our Souls." The three letters were crossen because they are easily remembered and are very short to send. The three letters are also rhythmical, and one's attention is easily arrested when hearing the three dots, followed by three dashes, and three more dots.

K.F. (Camden).—A complete list of the new radio ter signals will appear in the December issue of

W.R.D. (Wooloowin).—The circuit submitted is correct, with the exception of the O positive connection, which should go to A negative, and not A positive, as shown.

(Lithgow) .- Build the "Go-Getter" short

U.R.T. (Bronte).—The secondary tuning coil of most receivers is tuned with a .0005 variable condenser. If you are making up your own circuit you will need to find the correct amount of turns, but you will find it is approximately 50 turns on a 3-inch former.

A.L (Five Dock),—The following is a list of the general purpose valves (in the Phillips' line. One-vol. filament series. Al09; two-volt, A209; (the tree-volt types are now obsolete); four-volt, A409; six-volt, A609.

T.P.T. (Botany).—The A.O.P.C. course will appear in "W.W." shortly. It will follow a series of articles learding up to the course. A.M.A. (Queensland).—Your supposition is cor-rect. The symbol resembling a garden rake is the earth. It is an old American idea.

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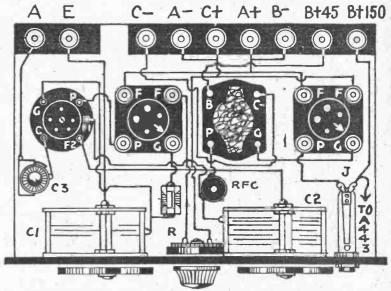
2GB Programme

Thursday, January 10.

10.0 a.m.: Music. 10.10 a.m.: Happiness talk by A. E. Bennett. 10.20 a.m.: Music. 10.30 a.m.: Women's session, by Miss Helen J. a.m.: Women's session, by Miss Helen J. Beegling. 11.30 a.m.: Close down. 2 (p.m.: Music. 2.5 p.m.: Women's radio service, by Mrs. Dorothy Jordan; Pat Hansen, sports talk. 2.50 p.m.: Music. 3.0 p.m.: Talk. 3.15 p.m.: Close down. 5.30 p.m.: Children's session, by Uncle George. 7.0 p.m.: Stock and market reports, by New Zealand Loan and Mercantile Agency, Ltd. 7.15 p.m.: Music. 8.0 p.m.: Cornet solos, by Mr. Phil Conchman. 8.10 p.m.: So..gs by Mr. Clement Hosking. 8.20 p.m.: Violin solos by Mr. Lionel Hargreaves. 8.30 p.m.: Mr. Jack Win and Miss Nora Windle in original selections from their extensive repertoire. 8.40 p.m.: Pianoforte solos by Miss Belle Yong. 8.50 p.m.: Songs by Madame Bennett North. 9.0 p.m.: Weather report. 9.3 p.m.: Address. 9.15 p.m.: Cornet solos by Mr. Phil Conchman. 9.25 p.m.: Songs by Mr. Clement Hosking. 9.35 p.m.: A humorous interlude. 9.40 p.m.: Violin solos by Mr. Lionel Hargreaves. 9.50 pm.: Songs by Madame Bennett North p.m.: Mr. Jack Win and Miss Nora Windle. 10.10 p.m.: Orchestral music. 10.30 p.m.:

Friday, January 11.

10.0 a.m.: Music. 10.10 a.m.: Happiness talk by A. E. Bennett. 10.20 a.m.: Music 10.30 a.m.: Women's session, by Miss Helen J. Beegling. 11.30 a.m.: Close down. 2.0 p.m.: Music. 2.5 p.m.: Women's radio service, by Mrs. Dorothy Jordan. 2.50 p.m.: Music. 3.0 p.m.: Talk. 3.15 p.m.: Close down. 5.30 p.m.: Children's session, by Uncle Jeorge. 7.0 p.m.: Stock and market reports, by New Zealand Loan and Mercantile Agency, Ltd. 7.15 p.m.: Music. 8.0 p.m.: 2GB Instrumental Trio; Miss Ada Brook, Mr Cecil Berry, Mr. Cedric Ashton. 8.15 p.m.: Songs



The Wiring Diagram of the Wasp Receiver, described by Ray Allsop in the last issue,

by Miss Nance Marley. 8.15 p.m.: A humorous interlude by Mr. Jack Win and Mr. Heath Burdock. 8.30 p.m.: 'Cello solos by Mr. Cedric Ashton. 8.40 p.m.: Songs by Signor Marlo Gustimo. 8.50 p.m.: Pianoforte solos by Miss Ada Brook. 9.0 p.m.: Weather report. 9.3 p.m.: Address. 9.15 p.m.: Songs by Miss Nance Marley. 9.25 p.m.: 2GB Instrumental Trio. 9.40 p.m.: A humorous interlude. 9.45 p.m.: Songs by Signor Mario Gustimo. 9.55 p.m.: Violin solos by Mr. Cecil Berry. 10.5 p.m.: Orchestral music. 10.30 p.m.: Close down.

Tobacco Culture

In view of the fact that the tobacco-growing industry promises to become of great importance in Australia the talk given from 3LO on January 9 by T. A. J. Smith on "Tobacco Growing" should command the attention of a wide circle of listeners. The many young men who are migrating to the country these days with a view to taking up the profitable culture of "My Lady Nicotine" should be able to glean much valuable information from this talk, as Mr. Smith is the foremost expert in Australia on this subject.

PROVING RADIO!

(Continued frem Page 23.)

If you light a candle, and, after burning it for a few moments, put it out, then hold it so that the wick will be just below the rod of the Leyden jar and in front of the discharger, a spark will pass which will light the candle. This is because there is a heated column of gas that is given our by the wick, and which lights easily.

Now we shall leave static electricity and pass on to the methods of producing current. Most of our experiments will require a current of electricity. This can be obtained from a dynamo, if this is available, but, for the sake of those who would care to make everything as they go along, we shall describe some very simple cells which may be made for a few pence, and which are quite serviceable. The materials for these cells can be obtained without trouble.

As a side note, you should remember that no battery composed of a single cell, whether it be as small as your finger, or as large as a house, can deliver more than 11-2 volts. If a greater voltage is desired a number of these cells should be connected in series, whereas if the same voltage but a greater amperage, is required a number of them should be connected in parallel.

To make the cell procure loz. of salammoniac (ammonium chloride). This can be obtained from any chemist. Place it in a tumbler about three-quarters full of water, and stir until the sal-ammoniac is thoroughly dissolved. Get a rod of zinc and one of carbon about 4in. long (B.G.E. seemed to be the only firm that could supply the latter item), and twist the end of a long copper wire, which you have scraped perfectly clean

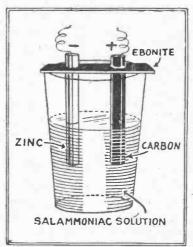


FIG. 4 .- A SIMPLE CELL.

round one end of each rod. This done, cut a piece of old ebonite or other insulating material large enough to cover the top of the glass, and in the ebonite make two holes about one inch apart, and push in the zinc and earbon rods, with the join uppermost.

The solution you have made is called the electrolyte. The zinc rod is your negative battery lead, whilst the carbon is positive.

Directly you close the circuit, that is, connect the two wires together, either directly or through an instrument, the cell will commence to generate a current. The cell can be made more powerful by pouring very slowly loz. of sulphuric acid int othe electrolyte, and stirring it with a glass rod. If you use this cell make sure to take the two poles out as soon as you have finished, as otherwise they will be eaten away.

In next issue we shall describe the construction of better cells, both wet and dry, and a method will be shown whereby power from the mains may be used. We shall also produce a shower of electric sparks—shall taste electricity, make a current tester and polarity indicator, decompose water, make a water resistance, and make a fiash-light telegraph.

If you make a discharger, that is, a piece of wire so bent that it will make contact with the outside tin-foil, and also the wire, there will be a flash and a crack, and here we have manufactured from static electricity a small sample of thunder and lightning. It is advisable to so bend the discharger that a handle of wood may be put upon it.

If, instead of entirely coating the inside of the jar, it is covered with pieces of tinfoil cut in diamond shape, and the outside treated likewise, it will be seen that the jar is filled with sparks whilst it is being charged and discharged. The distance between the diamond pieces must be very small, as otherwise, owing to the small amount of current available, no action will take place.



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Practically no attention is required and your radio set will never be out of action as far as "A" battery is concerned.



quantity is merely dissolved in water, poured into the Carboncel, which is then ready for use. Such a cell will give up to 12 months' service without further charging. The Amplion is the only primary battery which will effectively replace an accumulator.

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harmless salt. The required

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