

Get Seamless Traffic/Billing, Sales, Music & Automation *without* Compromise. Make the Switch to **Presenter** and **StreamLine** Now...



The Best 'Live & Local' Studio System: Presente When Playing Audio Really Matters. (800) ENCO-SYS



www.enco.com

"WOW, I COULDA HAD A VP-8!"



VORSIS VP-8 IS THE BEST AUDIO PROCESSOR FOR UNDER \$3K. PERIOD.

The Vorsis VP-8 Digital Audio Processor delivers clean detailed sound at a great price. In fact, you can easily spend two to three times more and still not match the VP-8's performance.

Installation and setup takes only minutes. The VP-8 is loaded and ready to go for FM, AM, FM-HD, AM-HD, streaming, and studio processing. It's great sounding presets are carefully tailored for your format and media. No need to spend endless hours tweaking, the VP-8 will make your station sound great, right out of the box.

For FM stations, expect a sound that easily holds its own with your high-power major market competitors. Listeners comment that with the VP-8 they now hear the rest of the music! AM stations often experience a dramatic increase in coverage area along with greatly improved intelligibility and sound quality.

The VP-8 is also ideal for streaming audio, studio processing, as a versatile backup processor or as an STL protection limiter.

Of course, if tweaking is your thing, VP-8 lets you under the hood with a complete toolset – in the VP-8, nothing is hidden. With its 4-band AGC/compressor and 8-band limiter, the VP-8 boasts more bands than any other processor in its price range to give you a very clean, loud, competitive sound that doesn't destroy the music.

It also includes features rarely found even on top-of-the-line processors: a reference-grade stereo encoder for FM, built-in test oscillator, diversity delay, multi-point headphone monitoring, and extensive metering. The vorsis verse gives more bang per buck than

The vorsis version of the vorsis version of the vorsis version of the vorsis version of the vorsis is designed and built by Wheatstone here in the US, you know it'll hold up and be supported 24/7 for years and years.

Intrigued? Call us or visit us on the web to learn more or set up a demo. You'll be happy you did. Vorsis—more listeners listening more.



Radio has evolved. Your sound should too.™

phone 1.252.638-7000 | www.vorsis.com | sales@wheatstone.com

More B More Description More of your bases covered



No one else builds single-cabinet, solid-state transmitters with power outputs of 6kW – 30kW in -14dB hybrid mode and 5kW - 21kW for -10dB. And only Nautel gives you an option for even more power in the same cabinet with HD Power Boost. That means more flexibility in planning for higher injection levels. Expect more; more engineers, more innovation, more -14db and -10dB power.

Learn more at www.nautel.com/-14dB

Making Digital Radio Work.

902.823.5131 www.nautel.com/expectmore/

www.RadioMagOnline.com

CONTENTS









Rad^eo

ENCO

Recorder lineup

ON THE COVER

Handheld recorders now come in all shapes, sizes and capability levels; find one that works for you on page 14. Cover design by Michael 1. Knust.

4

26 DAB Answer Series: HD Radio's EPG by Rick Ducey What's on the radio?

27 DAB Answer Series: WFMT by Hal Kneller HD Radio comes to a fine arts station in Chicago

14 Trends in Technology: Portable recorders

Backyard Broadcasting takes a modern leap

Just point and shoot with these handy handheld devices **18** Facility Showcase: WPIG Buffalo, NY

30 Tech Tips by Chriss Scherer Tips, tricks, hints and more

Features

by Chriss Scherer

by Tom Atkins

Columns

- 8 Viewpoint by Chriss Scherer Being connected
- 10 Managing Technology by Kevin McNamara Radio applications of fuel cells
- 12 FCC Update by Harry C. Martin Form 323 goes back to the drawing board

Departments

- 6 Online
- at www.RadioMagOnline.com
- 32 Field Report: Samson Q2U by Chris Wygal
- 34 New Products by Erin Shipps
- **40** Classifieds
- 41 Contributor Pro-File Meet Tom Atkins
- 42 Sign Off by Erin Shipps The 100th anniversary of live opera transmission



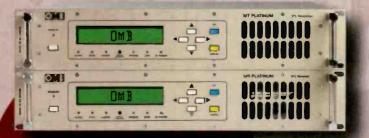
FM TRANSMITTERS

All transmitter powers with the best quality price ratio

EM 2000 is a 2000W FM transm

up of the EM 25 DIG exciter (or EM 20/30 exciter) and the AM 2000 FM amplifier. AM 2000 includes eight 300W high-efficiency MOSFET technology amp ifying modules, fed by 2 independent switching power supplies, which are made to withstand the working conditions. The amplifying modules work independently thanks to a power combining structure that provides high isolation between them.





MT/MR PLATINUM > 1GHz

is a high-performance Studio-to-Transmitter Link. It is made up of the SW MT transmitter externally synthesized in 10MHz sub-bands with a step of 100KHz, and the MR double conversion receivar, that is externally synthesized, too. The MT is microorocessor controlled, and includes LCO display for the visuelization of the most relevant transmission perameters (frequency (e-digit), loward and reflectec power, modulation level), balanced Mono, Stereo (MPX). The MR receiver has the same visualization system as the transmitter. It includes balanced Mono and Stereo (MPX) outpors. Furthermore, the MT/MR Platinum STL includes a jumper in order to get a proper operation with digital signals.

-

EM 10000 is a 10000W FM transmitter made if the EM 250 COMPACT DIG exciter and three control units h combine the power of six AM 2000 FM amplifies. AM o indudes eight 300W high efficiency MOSFET technology lifting modules, ted by 2 independent switching power supplies, h are made to withstand the working conditions. The amplifying ules works independently thanks to a power combining shucture ules works independently thanks to a power combining shucture

12

-

-120

www.omb.com

OMB AMERICA

factory and laboratories phone. (305) 477-0973 (305) 477-0974 fax. (305) 477-0611 3100 NW 72nd. Ave. Unit 112 MIAMI, Florida 33122 USA

OMB EUROPA

departamento comercial teléfono. 902-187878 fax. 902-187878 Avda. San Antonio, 41 CUARTE DE HUERVA 50410 Zaragoza, ESPAÑA

From september in:

fábrica y laboratorio teléfono. 902-187878 fax. 902-187878 Pol. Ind. Centrovía C/Paraguay, 6 LA MUELA 50196 Zaragoza, ESPANA

CONTENTS ONLINE



Currents Online Selected headlines from the past month.

FCC Issues Further NPRM to Nationally Test EAS

The FCC, FEMA, the NWS and the EOP have begun planning for a national EAS test, with subsequent tests to occur thereafter.

APRE Accepts Nominations for Fourth Engineering Achievement Award

Past honorees include Roger Karwoski, Chuck Leavens, Marty Bloss, Donald Creighton, Don Danko and John Kean.

Broadcast Electronics Gets New Majority Owner Firstcity Crestone is now the majority owner of the broadcast manufacturer.

Telos Moves to New Facility

Despife expanding onto an additional floor several years ago, the equipment manufacturer still required more space.

GAO Report Notes Needed Improvements at FCC

A lack of written procedures to steer interbureau activity has created confusion in the FCC's actions.

AWRT Names Chickie Bucco as 2009 Achievement Award Winner

The award honors an AVVRT member who has helped strengthen the role of AVVRT within the industry and contributed to the betterment of the electronic media industry.

Find the mic and win!

Tell us where you think the mic icon is placed on this issue's cover and you could win a Samson Q2U recording pack courtesy of Samson.



SBE Updates Leadership Course

The next course will be held Aug. 3-5, 2010, in Atlanta.

James Quello Dies

His FCC career spanned 23 years and included one year as interim chairman.

Site Features

NAB Insider Newsletter

Our pre-convention newsletter kicks off March 9. Be sure to get all your pre-show info on products and sessions each week leading up to the convention.

Digital Radio Update Newsletter

Stay up to date with the source of digital audio broadcasting news and information. The coverage extends to DRM, satellite radio and more. Subscribe today.

New Products Extra! Newsletter

Like new products? Subscribe to our twice-monthly e-mail newsletter and be the first to know about the latest technology.

Advertiser Links

Web links to the advertisers in the February issue.

Industry Events

The *Radio* magazine Industry Events section lists upcoming conventions and conferences.

Shively Labs®

Radio is our main line, not just a side-line. State-of-the-art design Proven reliability Cool and blue – no boring black or gray here!

Visit us at Booth C3019 at NAB! April 12-15, 2010 Whene Content Cornes to Life"

P. O. Box 389, 188 Harrison Rd., Bridgton, Maine USA 04009 (207) 647-3327 (888) SHIVELY FAX (207) 647-8273 sales@shively.com www.shively.com

> - An Employee-Owned Company -ISO-9001:2000 Certified



SITE PLANNING

DIGITAL READY AM ANTENNA SYSTEM DESIGN

Shively Labs

CUSTOM FABRICATION OF AM ANTENNA SYSTEMS

WWW.KINTPONIC.COM

ONSITE COMMISSIONING & INSTALLATION SERVICES

REPAIR & REFURBISHMENT SERVICES ON EXISTING ANTENNA SYSTEMS

TECH SUPPORT

"IF IT'S AM RADIO, IT IS KINTRONIC LABS!"

EMIRAMONTES@KINTRONIC.COM

RadioMagOnline.com | February 2010

7

CSCHERER@RADIOMAGONLINE.COM

Being connected

H and the most reliable connection, but there is usually a connection. With our increasing hunger for speed and data, we're not always satisfied with what's available, but it appears that is changing.

Your Story Is Out There.

VIEWPOINT

A recent report from ABI Research studied the proliferation of 802.11n Wi-fi in smartphones in 2009, The result? Less than 1 percent. That's

probably not a surprise. The report goes on to predict that smartphones with Wi-fi will increase to 84 percent by 2014. That's definitely an impressive number.

Some might wonder why you would need Wi-fi if you can connect through the wireless network. If you use a wireless carrier for data, you know that it has limitations. It's not always reliable mainly. Compared to an available

Grab It LIVE with ACCESS!

Seaches

VIEWPOINT

Wi-fi hotspot, you will likely have better results from the Wi-fi.

What difference does this make? It's another delivery path.

How many ways can an audio signal reach a listener? Over the air is the method most familiar to us in radio. Some cell carriers offer a service to stream audio, such as Verizon Vcast. Then there's Internet streaming. I would consider those the main three methods.

Back to being connected: Everyone has a cell phone. Listeners might be willing to find a way to hear their favorite stations on the phone. (It's more likely that phone user has songs stored on the phone and is using it like a media player.) I don't see much acceptance of wireless-provided audio. Meanwhile, the NAB is pushing to have FM receivers built in to more phones. Also a good idea, especially if it doesn't take up more bandwidth on the wireless carrier. Progress on this is slow.

Then there's Wi-fi on a phone. For now, the idea of having to access multiple menus just to play a stream is cumbersome. But like every feature on a cell phone, popular functions become easier to use.

The real capability for the three data paths (and terrestrial radio is a data path in this instance)

with a phone is for them to work in unison. The listener should not have to decide how he wants to hear a stream, he should only have to decide the source of the stream. If I pick my favorite rock station in Cincinnati, the phone can decide to first look for the FM signal, then look for a Wi-fi connection or the wireless network to provide the stream.

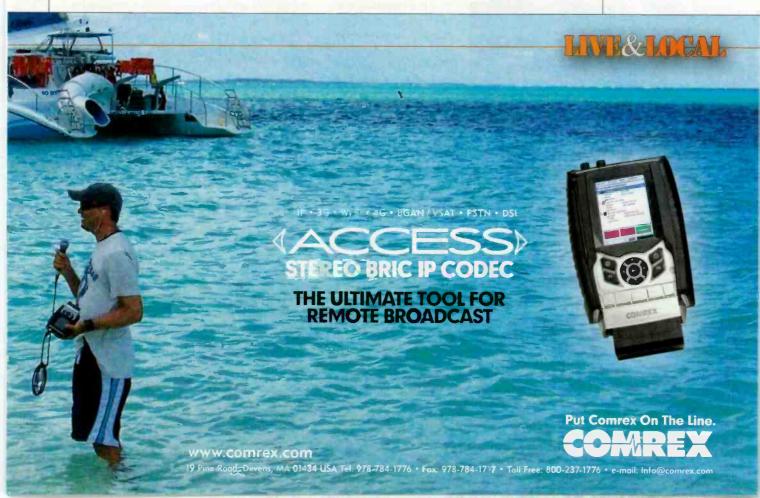
As conditions and my location changes, the phone can switch to the most robust path.

In the meantime, wireless networks will move to 4G, perhaps HD Radio will again see an increase in installations, and the NAB will keep pushing for FM receivers in phones. My view of the integrated receiving device just might come sooner than I thought.

Min Scher

Correction: The transmitter power chart in the January Trends in Technology feature had some errors in power levels. The online chart has been corrected.

What's your opinion? Send it to radio@RadioMagOnline.com



MANAGING TECHNOLOGY www.RadioMagOnline.com

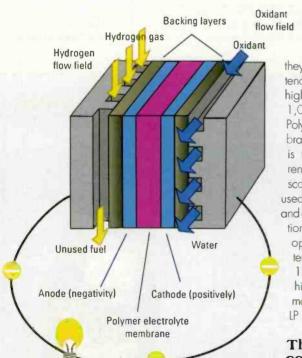
Radio applications of fuel cells

By Kevin McNamara

our choices for powering a transmitter or studio site now include the use of a technology invented in 1839: The fuel cell. Until recently, the costs to purchase and install fuel cells have been prohibitive; but, lower costs, more choices of fuel and federal tax incentives might make them a viable alternative for your facility.

In simple terms the fuel cell is a device that combines hydrogen and oxygen creating an electrochemical reaction that produces heat, water and electricity. The hydrogen is produced from common hydrocarbon-based fuels such as natural gas, gasoline, diesel or methanol. Oxygen is pulled from the air

around it. The combination produces a chemical reaction, not completely unlike a standard battery. The fuel cell is essentially a battery with a system that constantly feeds the proper fuel into the cell. The process does not use combustion and as such produces no emission products.



The components of a proton-exchange membrane fuel cell.

There are several types of fuel cells, particularly for higher-power applications, but they are expensive and tend to operate at very high temperatures (up to 1,000 C). However, the Polymer Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell (PEMFC) is the technology currently used for the smallscale power generation used for transportation and other power applications. PEMFC systems operate at a lower temperature (less than 180 F) and have a higher efficiency. The most common fuels are LP or natural gas.

The system components

A fuel cell is created with six basic process components.

• Fuel Processor/Reformer-This system extracts the hydrogen from the hydrocarbon fuel. The generic term reforming is generally applied to the process of converting liquid or gaseous light hydrocarbon fuels to hydrogen and carbon monoxide. This process separates the fuel into hydrogen, water, carbon monoxide and heat.

• Electrodes – As in any battery, there is an anode (negative) and a cathode (positive). The anode has channels that disperse the hydrogen gas equally over the surface of the catalyst. The hydrogen molecules are split into positively charged ions, giving up one electron each. The positively charged ions then migrate through the electrolyte to the positive post (cathode). The negatively charged electrons travel through the external circuit to produce electric energy.

• Electrolyte – The electrolyte transports the positively charged hydrogen ions to the cathode in order to complete the electric circuit. In addition, it provides a physical barrier to prevent the fuel and oxidant gas streams from directly mixing.

• Oxidant – Typically oxygen that is pulled from the air surrounding the fuel cell. The oxidant is channeled through the cathode.

• Fuel Cell Stack—Each fuel cell produces 0.7V. Several fuel cells are connected together to produce the desired output, 12V or 24V are most common.

• Power conditioning – converts and/or conditions the dc power to ac (if desired). Fuel cells typically need some time to start producing power; many systems utilize capacitor banks to store power to ensure a constant power source in the event of transfer from grid power to fuel cell, this gives the fuel enough time to start while providing uninterrupted power.

Applications and limitations

There are thousands of fuel cell power systems deployed in telecommunications applications in the U.S. Wireless telephone carriers are some of the biggest adopters of the technology since fuels cell systems provide much longer runtimes for backup power applications. There is also very little maintenance for fuel cells as compared with the need to replace batteries every two years or the costs to maintain thousands of backup generator systems. Perhaps the largest benefit is the ability of the fuel cell systems to operate continuously over long periods of time. Since Hurricane Katrina, the federal government has mandated that wireless carriers maintain 8 hours of backup power (at a minimum) at each site. When compared with the traditional battery-backup system, fuel cells provide longer runtimes for a given footprint. The runtime is only limited by the size of the fuel supply. The fuel cell also weighs much less than the amount of lead acid batteries required for

MANAGING TECHNOLOGY

the extended operation – this is a real consideration when located in the upper floor of a building.

In terms of broadcast applications, PEMFC systems would not be suitable to run full power transmitter sites. The largest PEMFC systems will provide up to 7kW of dc power. The systems can be ganged to increase the capacity, if necessary. In practical use, these systems are most suitable for applicationts where you now use large battery-based, uninterruptable backup power systems. These might include data centers, engineering rooms, small studios, remote trucks, remote microwave sites and low power backup transmitter sites. Fuel cells would also be the ideal power source for any emergency plans such as portable, trailer-mounted, low-power emergency transmitter systems and studios.

Cost

Cost for PEMFC systems are about \$3,000 per kilowatt, that would make the cost of a 5kW system approximately \$15,000. Installation might add another \$2,000. While \$17,000 is a little higher than the equivalent batterybased UPS or generator backup, tax credits could lower the purchase price of the PEMFC \$5,000 or more putting it well within range of the traditional methods. Also when you consider the total cost of maintenance over 5, 10 or 15 years between a generator or battery UPS, the PEMFC becomes about 30 percent cheaper, since there are no expensive batteries to replace and dispose. Fuel cells have no moving parts, which eliminates the mechanical issues and repairs found in reciprocating, engine-driven generator systems. Perhaps the greatest benefit of PEMFC systems is that they are considered a green power alternative, which gives your company some bragging rights.

Other considerations

The installations of PEMFCs are specifically addressed in all national and most state and local building codes including NFPA and IBC. A lot of the differences between fuel cells and other power systems in the codes have to do with the handling of the fuel, fuel piping, ventilation and location of the system.

McNamara is president of Applied Wireless, Cape Coral, FL.



Want to know more about PEMFC and other fuel cell systems? The U.S. Department of Energy has a site dedicated to efficient and renewable energy sources including fuel cells. www.eere.energy.gov



Back to the drawing board for Form 323

By Harry Martin

n Dec. 23, 2009, the FCC again postponed the filing deadline for commercial station biennial ownership reports, this time indefinitely. However, commercial stations are still required to file ownership reports, using the FCC's new Form 323, for new stations and to report consummations of station sales.

On Dec. 8 the FCC finally took the wraps off its new ownership reporting form – six months after first announcing in the Federal Register that the new form had been designed – and said that all commercial licensees would be required to file the new form as a new biennial ownership report by Jan. 11.

In response to this announcement, representatives from a number of law firms met with FCC staff members to show that the new Form 323 was, as a purely practical matter, unworkable. Based only on a week of experience with the new form the lawyers pointed out cumbersome online processes, system timeouts and slowdowns, and losses of "saved" data, all of which contributed to massive amounts of time being spent and wasted

Dateline

For noncommercial radio stations in Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Pennsylvania and Tennessee, their biennial ownership report deadline is April 1. As noted above the deadline for submission of biennial ownership reports for commercial radio stations has been suspended.

April 1 is the deadline for radio stations in Delaware and Pennsylvania to electronically file their Broadcast EEO Mid-Term Reports (Form 397) with the FCC.

April 1 is the deadline for radio stations licensed in the following states to place their annual EEO Reports in their public files: Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Pennsylvania, Tennessee and Texas.

> in completing the form. Indeed, the group told of cases involving moderately complex ownership structures where the completion of a single form had taken hundreds of work hours. One suggestion for improvement was to allow the submission of other media interests' information, which now must be entered manually for each attributable owner for each station, in the form of a machinereadable spreadsheet. This modification, it was pointed out, would substantially reduce the time required to prepare reports by multiple station

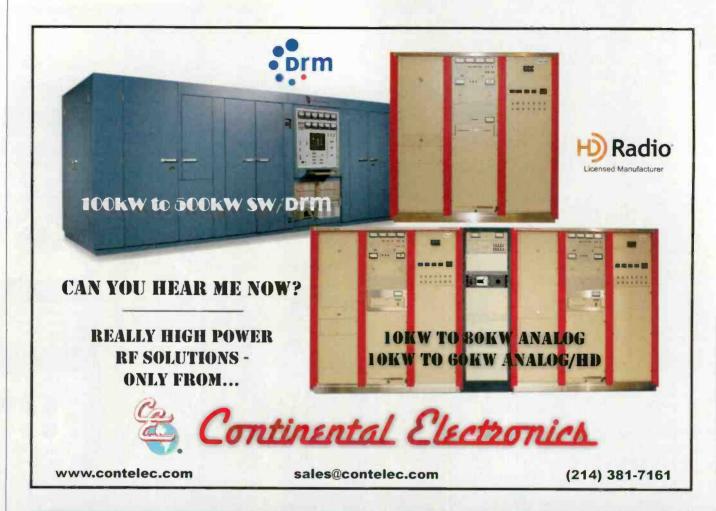
owners without compromising the FCC's data collection goals.

The law firms followed up with a joint letter requesting an extension of the Jan. 11 deadline as well as various mechanical modifications to the form to alleviate the data loss and manual data collection problems that had been encountered. The letter focused exclusively on the mechanics of the form. In the meantime, one of the participating law firms, Fletcher, Heald & Hildreth, supported by 10 state broadcast associations, followed up at the U.S. Court of Appeals in D.C. on an earlier unaddressed challenge to more fundamental legal issues regarding the privacy problems raised by the requirement in new form that all individual stakeholders submit FRNs based on their social security numbers.

On Dec. 23, the FCC agreed to suspend the Jan. 11 deadline. The suspension is indefinite, and is intended to allow the staff to investigate what changes can be made to get the form to work more efficiently without compromising the completeness, quality, usefulness and aggregate ability of the data. The Order provides that, once problems with the revised form have been resolved, the FCC will announce a new deadline which will be at least 90 days from the date the revised version of the new form is made available. The court challenge by Fletcher Heald and the state broadcast associations remains pending.

When the biennial form is eventually required to be filed, it will still have to reflect ownership as of Nov. 1, 2009. That means if the new form were to become available on, for example, March 1, 2010, reports would be due 90 days later, *i.e.*, by June 1 – seven months after Nov. 1, 2009. Thus, some licensees and individuals will be reporting outdated information likely relating to entities or individuals with which the reporting licensees may have no connection, or only a past connection. Thus, the data the FCC will be collecting once it restarts the biennial ownership reporting process will be both outdated and flawed.

Martin is a member of Fletcher, Heald & Hildreth, PLC, Arlington, Virginia. E-mail: martin@fhhlaw.com



Report smart NEW



VELLOWTEC Microphone and recorder in one unit. So simple. And yet so much! Stunning features, easy handling, incredible stamina. iXm, designed for broadcasters worldwide - made in Germany.

Heinrich-Hertz-Str. 1-3, D-40789 Monheim, Germany, Phone +49 2173 96730. www.yellowtec.com

YELLOWTEC



Portable, affordable and amazing quality

here are many forms of portable recording aptions, and they range from a device the size of a cell phone to a laptop to rccks of equipment. In most cases, radio usually requires the smaller form factor to capture an interview, sound byte or impromptu performance. With this more common use in mind, we'll focus on the smaller options.

One attribute of partable recorders that continues to change rapidly is the amount of storage space. The cost of solid-state storage has continued to drop to the point that 32GB of memory can be bought for less than \$5/ GB. Because of the law cost of storage, many recorders that are only a few years old may be at a disadvantage with limited storage capacity.

All recorders new include USB connectivity as well. Some can function as audio interfaces (sound cards), too. This simple interface makes it easy to access the captured audio events.

Other common features of many recorders include automatic record levels, multiple file formats (WAV and MP3 being the most common), mic and line inputs, and clear metering. Some recorders provide basic editing functions for field editing. Many have some type of built-in microphone.

Form factors

Portable recorders take several shapes, but the dedicated recording cevice is the most common. Handheld and compact, these small boxes place a great number of features in a tiny package. Their bright displays and simple transport functions allow even the most inexperienced user to record quality audio.

The squa-ish devices typically have some type of mounting option available, whether it's a camera tripod thread or a custom clip. This makes it easy to place the recorder on a desk or podium during an event.

Some recorders have features that musicians will value, such as a metronome and tuner. Some offer 4-track recording, which may be suitable for live music. Many have some option to remotely control the device. There are cases where a wired remote could be handy, although some models offer a wireless remote, which would be useful if the recorder is placed in an inaccessible spot. One example would be on a podium at a news conference.

There are two models that have packaged the recorder into a microphone handle. For inerviews, this can look more natural than holding a little box, but it has the advantage that it can hold a mic flag to make the station's call letters visible. The mic-style recorders have simplified transport buttons and minimal displays. For a user, knowing the sequences is not as simple as reading a display, but they are still easy to use.

The internal mics on most recorders will provide audio quality ranging from good to great. Except for the stickmic recorcers, all recorders provide at least mic inputs. Personally, I I ke the robustness of an XLR connector for a mic. Many inputs use 3.5mm connectors.



RECORDER LINEUP

Recorder	Dimensions	Weight*	Inputs	Connectors	Outputs	Connectors	Speaker
AEQ PAW-120 www.aeqbroadcast.com	121mm × 51.5mm × 23mm	110g	mic, line	3.5mm	line, headphone	3.5mm	1
American Audio/ usician's Gear Pocket Record www.adjaudio.com	155mm x 84mm x 30.5mm	247g	mic, line, guitar	$2 \times 1/4^{*}$	line, headphone	3.5mm	1
Korg MR1 www.korg.com	120mm × 64mm × 24mm	182g	mic, line	3.5mm	line, headphone	3.5mm	none
Marantz PMD620 www.d-mpro.com	102mm × 62mm × 25mm	110g	mic, line	3.5mm	line, headphone	3.5mm	, 1
M-Audio Microtrack II www.m-audio.com	105mm × 60mm × 28mm	130g	mic, line	mic: 3 .5mm, mic/line: TRS	line, S/PDIF, headphone	line/S/PDIF: RCA, h.p:3.5mm	none
Olympus LS-11	131.5mm × 48mm × 22.4mm	165g	mic, line	3.5mm	headphone	3.5mm	2
Sony PCM-D50 www.sony.com/proaudio	156mm x 73mm x 35mm	370g	mic, line	3.5mm, optical	line, headphone	3.5mm, optical	none
Sony PCM-M10	115mm × 64mm × 23mm	188g	mic, line	3.5mm	line, headphone	3.5mm	}
Tascam DR-07 www.lascam.com	137mm × 55mm × 27mm	178g	mic, line	3 .5mm	line, headphone	3.5mm	none
Tascam DR-100 www.lascam.com	151mm x 80.5mm x 35mm	238g	mic, line	XLR, 3.5mm	line	3.5mm	2
Yamaha Pocketrak CX www.yamaha.com/proaudia	129.5mm × 46.5mm × 17.5mm	92g	mic, line	3.5mm	headphone	3.5mm	1
Zoom H2 www.samsontech.com	110mm × 63.5mm × 32mm	110g	mic, line	3.5mm	line, headphone	3.5mm	none
Zoom H4n www.samsontech.com	156.3mm × 73mm × 35mm	280g	mic	XLR/TRS	line, headphone	3.5mm	1
HHB DRM-85 Flashmic www.hhbusa.com	244mm	414g	on Li version		headphone	3.5mm	none
Yellowtec IXM www.yellowtec.com	255mm	400g	line	3.5 mm	headphone	3.5mm	none
101 - en 144 ÷ 16				141107.0112			
Add-on	Dimensions	"Shight"	Ingenite	Connectors	Outputs	Connectors	Specifieri

Add-on	Dimensions	"Hight"	legaute .	Connectors	Outputs	Connectors	Specifieri
Alesis Protrack	185mm × 75mm × 30mm	310g	mic/line	XLR/TRS	headphone	3.5mm	none
Belkin Go Studio	250mm × 100mm × 136mm	421g	mic/line	XLR/TRS, 3.5mm	headphone	3.5mm	.1

* With Batteries

Software	Host	File Formats	Price
Audiofile Engineering Fire www.audiofile-engineering.com	Iphone/Ipod Touch	VVAV, AIFF, CAF, AAC, ALAC, FLAC, Ogg Vorbis	\$6
Bias Iprorecorder	Iphone/Ipod Touch	16/44WAV	\$5
Enco Idad www.enco.com	Iphone/Ipod Touch/Ipad	WAV	free
RCS Ipush www.rcsworks.com	Iphone/Ipod Touch		free

Both styles of recorders may offer fixed (internal) or removable storage. Some have both. There are pros and cons to either. Fixed storage has the advantage of never being lost or the recorder not be loaded when it's used. With internal storage, power on and record. One drawback to internal storage is filling the capacity. If the recorder is used for long interviews or periods where it is not possible to offload material, the recorder can't record any more. With removable storage, a new card can be plugged in and recording can go on.

Many recorders with removable storage accept cards nearing 32GB. This allows for recording times that

On-board Mics?	Internal Storage	Removable Storage	Power	Battery Life	Recording Form ct s	Price	Notes
1	2GB	none	2 × AA, USB		WAV, BWF, MP2, MP3, alaw, µlaw, G.729	\$645	
2 × cardioid	128MB	SD 4GB	2 × AA, 5Vdc	5 hours	16/44WAV, MP3	\$100	includes two lavelier mics
none	20GB	none	interna l rechargeable, 5Vdc	2.5 hours	24/192VVAV, BWF, DSDIFF, DSF, WSD	\$899	mic included
2 × cardioid	none	SD/SDHC	2 × AA, 5Vdc	4 hours	24/48WAV, MP3	\$350	wired remote control jack, 5V phantom power
none, includes T mic	none	CF Type I and II	internal rechargeable USB	5 hours	24/96VVAV, MP3	\$200	phantom power
2 × cardioid, X-Y	8GB	SD/SDHC 32GB	2 × AA, 5Vdc	23 hours	24/96 WAV, MP3, WMA	\$399	remote control jack
2 × cardioid	4GB	Memory Stick 4GB	4 × AA, 6Vdc	14 hours	24/96WAV	\$450	wired remote control jack
2 × cardioid	4GB	Micro SD/ Memory Stick	2 × AA, 3Vdc	19 hours	24/96WAV, MP3	\$400	prerecord buffer, wired remote
2 × cardioid	none	SD/SDHC 32GB	2 × AA, 5Vdc	7.5 hours	24/48WAV, MP3	\$170	
2 × cardioid, 2 × omni	none	SD/SDHC 32GB	2 × AA, 5Vdc	5 hours	24/48WAV, MP3	\$429	remote control jack, wireless remote
2 × cardioid, X-Y	none	Micro SD	1 × AA	54 hours	16/48WAV, MP3	\$250	
4 × cardioid	none	SD 16GB	2 × AA, 9Vdc	4 hours	24/96VVAV, MP3	\$150	4-channel recording
2 × cardioid, 90°/120°	none	SD/SDHC 32GB	2 × AA, 5V dc	11 hours	24/96 WAV, MP3	\$299	wired remote jack, M-S mode, 4-channel recording
omni; cardioid	1GB	none	2 x AA	6 hours	WAV, BWF, MP2	\$1,000	lin <mark>e-input m</mark> odel also available
omni, cardioid	none	SD	3 x AAA & re- chargeable LiON	15 hours	WAV, BWF, MP2	\$1,000	Beyer Dynamic or Yellowtec capsule
On-board mics?		Models	Power	Sottery Life	File Formats	Price	Notes
2 x cardioid		& 7; Nano 2, 3, natic; Touch 2	4 x AAA, ac adapter	3 hours	16/44WAV	\$150	provides phantom power

4 hours

4 x AAA, 5Vdc

can approach days in length when a compressed audio format is used.

Classic; Nano 2, 3; Video

2 x cardioid

Power is another important consideration. Standard batteries and internal rechargeables have considerations similar to storage. Non-removable batteries typically charge when the recorder is plugged in to a USB port. This makes it easy to keep the recorder charged, but limits the time the recorder can be used in the field without being returned to a USB port. With common batteries, fresh cells can be installed on the fly. The Yellowtec IXM has fixed and removable batteries.

Since the first handheld personal devices (PDAs) were introduced in the late 1990s, there have been efforts to

turn them into professional field recorders. The first attempts usually required add-on hardware making them awkward and bulky. Now that Ipods have become so ubiquitous, using them to record is natural. There are several software programs available for the Ipod Touch and Iphone. Adding a mic, such as the Blue Mikey, creates a practical option for field recording.

16/44WAV

\$100

Going one step further with an Ipod, there are options to add metering and enhanced cannectors to the Ipod. These docking adapters are bulkier than dedicated recorders, but if you're set on using an Ipod, there are choices. The two noted on our list are still compact.

FACILITY SHOWCASE

Stationary By Tom Atkins A huge leap in technology eases WPIG's upgrade burden.

Rebuilding a radio studio is a pretty straightforward task. Though there are different levels of intricacies, you would usually move the studio operation into a temporary room, rebuild the old studio, then move the operation back into the newly outfitted room. The time involved would, of course, depend on the level of the rebuild, but moving the operation into another room temporarily makes the job go much easier. What if you were given the task of rebuilding radio studios while keeping the operation running from the same studios you were tasked to rebuild? This was the job at hand at our FM/AM combo in Olean, NY.

WPIG and WHDL badly needed a rebuild. The automation was still the DOS-based DCS system from Computer Concepts and most of the audio consoles were even older. The operation, though at once state of the art had over a 20-plus year time span, become unreliable and the sound quality had deteriorated. The studios, originally built in the 1930s, are nestled in the Southern tier of Western New York near the New York/Pennsylvania border an hour and a half drive south of Buffalo. Originally, the building was home only to WHDL-AM until The FM (WHDL-FM) came along in 1947. It is now the heritage super power class B FM country station WPIG. There are three studias, two air, one production room and a combined rack and engineering room involved in this job. The AM transmitter is colocated here as well. Needless to say, space was limited, thus the need to rebuild around the present operation.

n n 00 m



For Performance Spaces or Production Places Acoustics First

WPIG's on-air studio features a Logitek Remora-10 console.

Where to begin

The first need was to select a state-of-the-art automation system that would give a good amount of flexibility to the operation. Backup was also an important aspect. The automation system needed to have the ability to keep the stations on the air if a central server failed or one of the main on-air work stations failed. Ease of setup was a must and we wanted to be able to stream WAV files from a central server over Ethernet. Another primary focus in the automation decision was its ability to run with off-the-shelf hardware if need be, in case of failure. This was very important. Being located in a smaller town, a hardware failure could mean those dreaded three words: Off the air

In the early days of automation, hardware specifications were finite, but I am sure that having the ability to put an off-the-shelf sound card, or for that matter, an off-the-shelf work station to use would be a disfinct advantage, at least for the short term. You know the scenario, a major failure happens on a holiday weekend and you cannot get parts. Given all these requirements, Media Touch from OMT was selected as the automation system of choice. The hardware purchased included five workstations, two for each on-air studio and one for production, a central server with a RAID five hard drive array, a gateway workstation, and an additional workstation to run the Media Touch logger software to record network feeds and air checks.

All workstations except for the gateway were outfitted with M-Audio Delta audio cards affording the station balanced inputs and outputs. The gateway workstation's mission in life is to be the location audio files, log files and any other files that need to be put into the automation system from outside the system, are deposited, scanned for any infections, and then copied to the appropriate destination in the automation. As a company, we do not allow the automation system to be directly connected to the Internet. The reasons are many but the most important is that we do not want to render the on-air product useless due to an infection being passed along to it. So, we take extra precautions in this area. I mentioned previously that one of the requirements of the automation system was to stream WAV files on the automation network. Backyard Broadcasting does not condone

Materials to Control Sound and Eliminate Noise

From practice spaces to professional recording studios, we can help you get the materials you need to fit your application and budget. Our products include acoustical foams, fibergless panels, diffusers, bass and corner traps, vibration control, acoustical wall fabrics, ceiling tiles, modular enclosures and various other acoustical materials.

Toll Free 1-888-765-2900

Web: http://www.acousticsfirst.com



Presenting the Armstrong Transmitter X-1000B

Bring major market sound to your radio station with the dual, hot-swappable 600 Watt RF modules capable of 150% modu ation in Armstrong Transmitter's X-1000B, (1KW HD & DRM ready AN transmitter). Engineered with the latest technology advances, X-1000B offers high reliability and built-in redundancy. Get ready to save money while improving your sound and reliability. Call us today!



Tel 315-673-1269 🛦 sales@armstrongtx.cam 🛦 www.armstrongtx.com

Stationary MODERNIZATION





WHDL's on-air studio

WPIG/WHDL production room

the use of compressed audio formats, especially for the music. A new music library was purchased for WPIG to use when the new automation system was installed. We have changed music libraries in many of our markets and the difference between compressed and linear non-compressed is dramatic. With hard drive space so cheap, there is absolutely no reason to have a compressed library, unless you are working with legacy equipment and it would not support the larger files. WHDL did not have to go this route as it runs a 24-hour satellite delivered format called Kool Gold from Dial-Global.

In-place progress

Rebuilding studios around the existing operation has many challenges. Given its number of years, there was existing wiring. Not just a little. A lot. Actually more than a lot. Just like any other broadcast facility, the original wiring was added to, and added to, and added to over

Integration

[in-ti-grey'-shuhn] - noun 1. an act or instance of combining into an integral whole.

It should have been our middle name, but it wouldn't tell the whole story.

Customized Automation Systems

Studio Design and Project Management

Broadcast Equipment with Exceptional Pricing

Complete Turnkey Installation

Broadcast Equipment Repair.

On-site Troubleshooting and Maintenance

For broadcast integration, sales and service there is only one name you need to remember: Lightner Electronics Inc.

Your Ultimate Solution.

Toll Free: 866-239-3888 Fax: 814-239-8402 www.LightnerElectronics.com

boto by Chriss Scherer

Advanced Wattchman Monitor®/Alarm

For Analog and Digital Broadcasting



The Model 81094 is the first in a series of Internet/Intranet accesible Advanced Wattchman® Wattmeter/Alarm systems that will monitor both forward and reflected power in two transmission lines with only one controller. Unlike previously available systems that needed one controller for each transmission line, the Advanced Wattchman® will monitor two lines (4 ports). The front panel display shows power on both systems simultaneously. Operating conditions may also be displayed on a PC from any location on the Internet/Intranet.

It is designed to work with a series of specialized line sections from 7/8" to 6-1/8" and standard Coaxial Dynamics elements for either analog or digital applications.

Coaxial Dynamics 6800 Lake Abram Drive • Middleburg Hts, 0H 44130 Phone: 440-243-1100 Toll Free: 800-COAXIAL Fax: 440-243-1101 sales@coaxial.com • www.coaxial.com

the years for modifications and new equipment. This left the original wiring path to the studios looking like 20 pounds of bologna in a 5-pound bag. New wiring had to run overhead in a new path and be kept to a minimum as space was limited. Also, remember that the current operation had to continue. In order to accomplish this task, traditional audio consoles with all the ins and outs in the actual console had to be ruled out. The decision was made to go with an audio router-based console system. This way we can keep most of the audio soutces and destinations wired in the rack room. Sources such as microphones and CD players along with destinations like headphone and studio monitor amps would be part of the new cabling to and from the studios thus minimizing the actual audio runs to and from the studios. Logitek Remora consoles and audio engine were chosen as they fit all the requirements and cost guidelines for the project, not to mention that this system will afford us the ability

to have virtually every source in the building available for selection on the three Remora consoles.

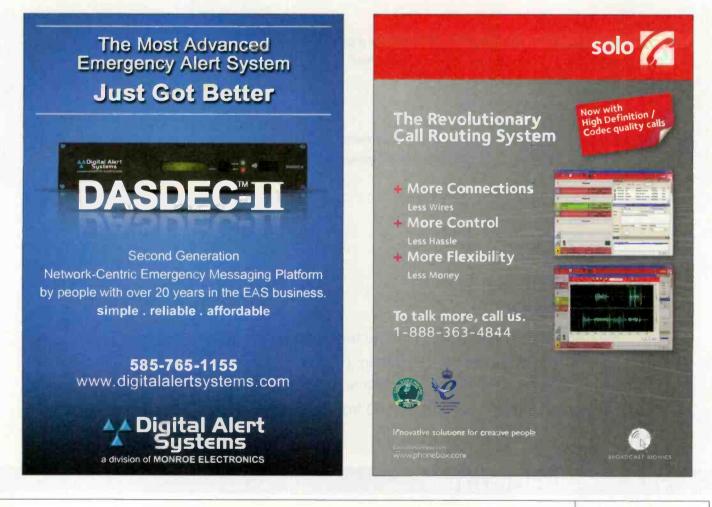
With the two main components ordered, it was time to create room in the existing racks for the new Media Touch automation and Logitek Audio Engine. The existing racks housed many gems not being used anymore including an old cart carousel once used for automation. Audio still being used in the existing operation was still



Equipment List

Acer LCD monitors ART Clean Boxes, SLA-2 Avocent KVM extenders Behringer Power Play Pro XL Broadcast Tools 16.4 **DBX 286** Furman power distribution panels HP desktop workstation computers Logitel Audio Engine, Remora, X-Y Select Panel Media Touch Omnia 5FXHD Pro-Racks Media Touch Audio Server Stanton C501 elos 1X6 Tripp-Lite Smart Pro UPS

running through the old patch bays so care had to be taken in removing some of the items. In some instances, temporary wiring had to be put in place to bypass these relics. Keep in mind that with this type of rebuild, and the lack of available space, you wind up moving items in the racks twa or three times before they find their final physical location. Does this add time to the project? You betcha!



RadioMagOnline.com February 2010 21

Read what our users say...

KJDL, Lubbock, TX

" I like (Xtreme) a lot! Once we got things together we never have any problems. (Xtreme) is a 9 out of 10 for usability. It didn't take me long to figure out, I picked up most of the major (features) in the first day. (The Xtreme) is user-friendly for all involved." Jessie Walker, Program Director

DMS Broadcasting, San Francisco, CA

"When we started, we were jumping into something we knew nothing about! We called your tech support & within a day they had a solution. It was miraculous. They helped us get wired up & set up. (Tech Support) had a positive & upbeat attitude. They went above & beyond!" David Trudrung, General Manager & Co-owner

WDHC, Berkley Springs, WV

"We are absolutely pleased. I especially like the game scheduling feature, it works great for Mountaineer West Virgnia University games. I rate it a 9 ½ because we can schedule 2 games simultaneously & flip flop when there are rain delays. It works great for sports talk!' Mike Hurst, Engineer

KSVL, Yerington, NV

" I love (Xtreme)! We've been running (Xtreme) for a year & a half every single day & we give it a 10! It's easy to learn & use. Good support & it's dependable!" George Lemait, Station Manager

KSMZ, Alexander, AR

"Xtreme has more flexibility, sounds better & has fewer problems then our stations running (other automation systems). It's easier to program & a 9 compared to other programs out there." Scott Gray

and MANY more ...

Join the hundreds...

... of others on air with Digilink-Xtreme, the best automation system in Radio. Full featured, it is easy to install, use, and maintain. Best of all, it is easy to buy. Choose from either the no contract \$100 per month 'Solutions Program' from Arrakis Systems or buy 'Xtreme-Complete' outright for only \$6,500 from Broadcast Supply Worldwide (BSW)

WHY PAY A FORTUNE FOR AUTOMATION ?

Gaudiyn H J ⁻² aweals(Jatiki)	09.3 02 ⁻ 31.6
U 4) 3 () Kryptonike Three Doors Down 19(5678)	03156.0
200,1 / mix 3 files to Air Arraios Ungle()	00.10 6
Gand, The PORTU	03°35.5
	SCILOM

Digilink-Xtreme

only \$100 per month support, training, upgrades the best automation in Radio, period !

970-461-0730 ext 309

Stationary MODERNIZATION



Relics in the rack: WPIG's carousel.

The good folks at Logitek provide pre-wired cables to most flavors of termination blocks at different lengths. The option here was to terminate all the analog audio ins and outs into 66 blocks from the Logitek audio engine. The Logitek Audio Engine has the option for AES/EBU in and out. However, in this particular installation, the majority of our sources and destinations in the market were analog and the need for AES/EBU was small to none. Thus the Audio Engine was purchased without any AES/EBU cards in it. Though if need be, we can add AES/EBU functionality by the addition of an audio card in the Audio Engine.

Also added were 66 block terminations to the newly run cables

to and from the three studios. While on the subject of the studio cable runs, traditional multi-pair shielded cables were used for the analog audio runs. Also included were CAT-5e 25-pair cables for computer network connectivity to the rooms and the RS-422 communication lines necessary for the Remora Consoles to communicate with the



audio engine. These 25-pair cables were also terminated in 66 blocks that are CAT-5e compliant. The only computer network connectivity that did not take advantage of the cables was the automation network, which was set up for gigabit speed. Most of the automation network connections to the switch were kept in the rack room since many of the automation workstations were physically installed there. So the CAT-6 cables were kept short. For the workstations located in the studios for production, a commercially made CAT-6 cable was purchased and run into the rooms directly from the automation switch.

Punchin' and grinnin'

As a very good friend once said, "If you have all your terminations, it is time to be punchin' and a grinin'."



Ripping out legacy wires proved to be a heroic effort.



Yes, cross connecting was next on the agenda. Since most of the audio sources and destinations would remain in the rack room, cross connecting was short and to the point. On the automation side, the keyboards, video for the monitors, and the mice connections were remoted to the air studios with Avocent KVM extenders. Connectivity from the local to the remote KVM was accomplished through CAT-5e cables. In this instance, we utilized the 25-pair runs into the rooms. The only workstations that



Mediatouch workstation computers and Broadcast Tools switcher in the rack room.

did not have KVM extenders on them were workstations designated for production. Here it was deemed better to have the workstations in the rooms so access to CD/DVD drives were available.

With everything in place, and all the cross connections made, it was time to cut over to the new systems. To accomplish this task without losing any air time, we had to run the on-air for each studio out of the production room one at a time for an evening each. The old equipment of each room was removed along with the old wiring. As I mentioned earlier, there was a heroic amount of legacy cables in the studios. They were all cut and pulled out to make room under the counter tops. Once the room was cleared, the new equipment was brought in and connected. Each room took approximately six to eight hours to strip down and then re-populate with the new equipment. Having everything pre-wired ahead of time also helped in this venture. For those of you keeping count, the production room was last in the upgrade scheme.

With WPIG and WHDL comfortably using the new consoles and automation system, the decision to go with an audio router-based console system definitely made the job go easier considering everything that had to be danced around. It gave us the ability to prewire 80 percent of the connections without affecting the legacy operation as most were kept localized to the rack room. The hard part was doing a dance with legacy equipment that had their dance cards all filled over the 20-plus years of operation.

Atkins is VP, director of engineering of Backyard Broadcasting, Buffalo, NY.



audio-technica



BPHS1 Broadcast Stereo Headset Smooth, natural sound, long wearing comfort and rugged construction

MSRP \$279 Only \$199



Bidirectional Active Ribbon Mic Smooth, rich sound and active electronics in a durable side-address design

MSRP \$1,245 Only \$999



ATH-M35 2-Pack Closed-Back Studio Headphones Clear sound and impressive power handling in a compact, folding design

MSRP \$278 Only \$99



Celebrating 39 Years of Excellence www.proaudio.com • (800) 433-2105

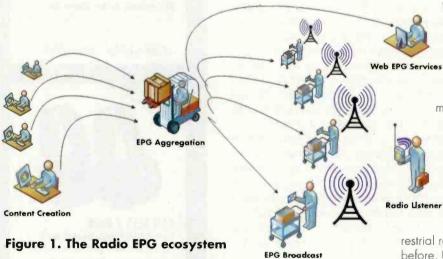
February 2010 Part of the Radio magazine DAB Answer Series

HD Radio's Electronic Program Guide

What's on the radio?

By Rick Ducey, with David Maxson, Skip Pizzi, Adrian Cross

ith nearly 2,000 HD Radio broadcast services now operating in the United States, we're certainly approaching a critical mass on the delivery side of digital radio. What will attract the critical mass on the consumer side? Consumers have recently become accustomed to the availability of program service information (metadata) along with their digital media experiences. HD Radio offers program-associated data (PAD) for this purpose via the



HD Radio Program Service Data (PSD) service. PSD can be used to label the artist and title of a song, or the host and topic of a program. Or it can provide a link for more information about the current content. HD Radio broadcasting has been delivering PSD to HD Radio receivers since its inception.

Electronic Program Guide (EPG) services are the next frontier in program data for radio broadcasting. While PAD is about what's playing now, EPG is about what's coming up – a metadata method of forward promotion for radio stations that can be displayed full time on a user's screen. Besides making radio seem more hip and up to date, EPG can increase listenership (as all good forward promotion does) and add to the stickiness of listenership by keeping audiences aware of what's next.

The NAB Fastroad EPG Project

To bring Radio EPG services closer to fruition, the NAB Fastroad program funded an EPG development project. BIA/Kelsey and Broadcast Signal Lab combined forces and won the original contract to explore the business and technical requirements of EPG using the HD Radio platform. Unique Interactive of London joined the project

> team, bringing its vast experience as an EPG and digital services developer. The project team worked closely with Ibiquity Digital, the inventor and licensor of HD Radio technology, and with representatives of the radio broadcast industry, the consumer electronics industry and the broadcast equipment manufacturing industry.

Phase 1 of the EPG project produced a report (www.nabfastroad.org/NAB_FASTROAD_ EPG_Final.pdf) in 2008 describing the business and system requirements for an effective HD Radio EPG service, and presenting an EPG ecosystem as a model for the development of sustainable EPG service delivery.

It also pointed out the challenges to terrestrial radio EPG, since it had never been attempted before. Unlike the well-established EPGs in DTV, there is no print-media predecessor or existing database from which to build an electronic guide for radio. Add to this the considerations that there are many more radio stations than TV stations, radio coverage is less uniform than most local TV signals, and there's no telling what the EPG display will actually look like on the many radio form factors, and you get a sense of the magnitude of the effort.

To help sort these issues and test the feasibility of a radio EPG ecosystem, lab testing of various EPG modes and a subsequent field trial were proposed and subsequently received a second round of funding by NAB Fastroad.

The culmination of this second phase of the EPG project was a field trial of the HD Radio EPG service conducted

Services		-
What's On Now Sort By: Frequency Name		
All •		
88.9 88.9 WERS WERS Daytime Programming.		
88.9 HD2 Music for the Independent	Senares Schedule	-
89.7 WGBH 89.7	senaces Schedule	
Classical Performances	89.7 WGBH 89.7	F
89.7 HD2 All Classical WGBH	Wed, 23 Sep =	
89.7 HD3 Cape and Islands NPR Stat	12:00 AM Jazz with Bob Parlocha	
90.3 WZBC 90.3 FM	5:00 AM BBC World Update	>
90.9 90.9 wbur	6:00 AM The Takeaway	>
Fresh Air with Terry Gross	7:00 AM Morning Edition	>
91.9 WUMB Folk Radio	r.to Air morning London	ť.
Program Details	s in the Morning	>
	ical Performances	>
BC World Update	orld	>
9.7	ngs Considered	>
/GBH 89.7	orld	ź
3 Sep (Wed) 00 AM - 6:00 AM (60 Minutes)	rith Eric in the Evenin	ng>
he BBC's early-moming global new eeps you up to date with world ever eekday morning. Featuring live inte gorous reporting on politics, culture norinoment, the program draws on 'i bobal network of 250 correspondent ews bureaus. Broadcast daily from ouse In London, the 50-minute pro- illowed by the 10-minute Marketpla leport.	nts each reviews and b, and the the BBC's is and 42 the Bush gram is	

Figure 2. Various views of Radio EPG data in online presentation during field trials.

in the Boston/Providence/Worcester markets during the summer of 2009. A remote real-time demonstration of the Boston-area EPG system was presented on the exhibit floor of the NAB Radio show in Philadelphia in September 2009.

Enhancing localism via EPG

These three adjacent Arbitron markets were selected as the field trial location for several reasons. An analysis done during the first phase of the EPG project showed that one of the challenges to the delivery of EPG services was in the geographic diversity of radio broadcast coverage areas. An effective EPG service would provide the listener with an accurate listing of the programs available to the listener at his location. EPG services should filter out false positives, which are program listings of stations that are not receivable at the listener's location, and false negatives, which are missing listings for stations that are receivable at the listener's location. The triple-market area provided a geographically compact example of the overlapping

WFMT Chicago Commences HD Radio

By Hal Kneller, CPBE CBNT

fine-arts station since its debut, WFMT-FM Chicago has always had a reputation for classical music and utmost audio quality. Station engineers once designed their own audio processors because nothing on the commercial market was acceptable to them, nor did they air commercials on tape cartridges.

Launched in 1951 by classical music lovers Bernard and Rita Jacobs who guided the station its first 15 years, Chicago Educational Television Association/WTTW has operated WFMT since 1970. Over the years, the station has grown to offer some of its programming nationally, such as Jazz with Bob Parlocha, The Beethoven Nerwork, and syndicates many other short-form products such as symphony orchestras and operas.

Today, WFMT is equally concerned with audio quality and has chosen the Nautel NV-40 to upgrade and initiate HD Radio transmission. Chief Engineer Gordon Carter, who celebrated his 40th anniversary with the station this



year, has an industry-wide reputation as an expert on audio and processing, and has made numerous industry presentations on the subject.

Why did WFMT choose a Nautel NV-40 transmitter? Carter says the reasons were reliability, sound quality and a general preference for solid-state. He says, "With tubes, pretty much if anything goes wrong, you're off the air. With solid-state a lot of things can go wrong and you're still putting out some signal. You can lose a module or power supply and still not be off the air." Reduced longterm maintenance costs and the headroom to increase HD Radio power to -10dBc, if approved, are additional reasons for Carter's choice of Nautel.

Carter had been looking for some time but culminated

The DAB Answer Series is an ongoing series of articles that cover the technology of dig.tal audio broadcasting.

Drop-down box offers five choices for geo-filtering of stations displayed

AI -	
All Boston, MA 02215 Medfield MA 02052	
Pawtucket, RI 02861 Shrewsbury, MA 01545	
HD2 Music for the Independent M	ind
9.7 WGBH 89.7	>
19.7	
HD2 All Classical WGBH	
89.7	
HD3 Cape and Islands NPR Statio	n >
0.3 WZBC 90.3 FM	>
90.9 90.9 wbur	>
1.9 WUMB Folk Radio	>
92.3 92 PRO FM	>
92.9 Radio 92.9	>

Services

Figure 3. EPG with geo-filtering

> service areas of stations in adjacent markets. These markets also represent the scope of market sizes in the nation – large, medium and small. In addition, several major radio groups that are supportive of the EPG trial own stations in these markets. Broadcast Signal Lab was able to leverage its long-standing relationships with commercial and non-commercial stations in these markets to obtain participation in the field trial.

As Figure 1 indicates, a key component of the EPG ecosystem (and thus the field trial, as well) was the multiplatform delivery of EPG service. So in addition

to presenting the EPG as a 1.7kb/s HD Radio datacast, the same data was provided on a Web service (optimized for handheld device browser display), and viewed on a PC and an Iphone at the NAB Radio Show demonstration (see Figure 2). Because the Web service is available ubiquitously, it included the ability to manually filter the display of available stations by ZIP code, as shown in Figure 3. Ultimately this could

be done automatically by a location-aware browser/ device, on a national or even international scale.

The First EPG-capable receiver

The EPG team was especially pleased by the support of Ibiquity and Korean consumer electronics manufacturer Cydle who collaborated to provide a functional prototype HD Radio EPG receiver on hand for demonstration at the NAB Fastroad EPG booth during the 2009 NAB Radio Show (see Figure 4).

The EPG functions supported by Cydle's touch screen implementation (shown in Figure 5) included:

- 1. Select station from list
- 2. Load and display EPG of selected station
- 3. Refresh EPG data
- 4. Display previous day's schedule
- 5. Display next day's schedule
- 6. Close EPG

Project results

Some preliminary conclusions from this field work were drawn.

1. EPG services, delivered over the air and (more immediately) via networked devices, hold the promise of engaging more listeners more often, in the face of competitive media choices, by presenting the listener's local radio dial as a single service with many choices. In addition, EPG services provide an opportunity to supply continuous forward promotion to the current listener, in parallel to whatever is on the air at the moment.

2. The highest and best use of EPG is to present all stations' listings as if the local radio dial were a single service. The listener would see listings for all stations available at the listener's location, similar to listings for a satellite radio or satellite/cable TV service.

3. The service bureau has been shown to be an effective model for generating and delivering EPG services. The service bureau is responsible for aggregating EPG data from numerous stations for presentation in a unified user interface and publishing it over multiple distribution platforms.

4. The classic chicken-and-egg problem is resolved by immediately delivering EPG services via the Internet, while waiting for growth in the market adoption of EPGcapable radio receivers.

Chicken-and-egg problem

The chicken-and-egg problem is the situation where broadcasters are reluctant to launch a new service if there are no receivers to receive it, while CE manufacturers are reluctant to develop devices to receive a service that broadcasters are not yet broadcasting. The slow adoption of FM stereo, RBDS and color TV are examples of this challenge.

> Reaction to the research gathered from these Radio EPG trials has been cautiously positive. Broadcasters have confirmed by the manner in which they participated in the trial that radio station programming, operations, engineering and IT time is precious. The trial worked out the kinks on how to set up EPG on an HD Radio transmission system so it can be executed efficiently. Once EPG transmission is established, stations would be well

Figure 4. Cydle HD Radio tuner display with EPG feature

Electronic Program Guide

Time

13:00

14:00

15:0n

18:00

19:00

20:00

22:0n

HD

D Radio

88.1 MHz

Station WERS

and Islands M

BUR 90.9-HD1

0.9 wbur

MB 91.9HD

UMB Folk Radio

RO 92 3-HD1

PRO FM

Enter

Artist

TIRK

0 00 : 31 10 10

1.9

88.3

98.1

Description

wait wait ... Don't Tell Mel

The American Life with Ira Glass

Studio 360 with Kurt Anderson

The Travis Smilley Show

Con Salsa with Jos?? Masso

Racio Boston

Living on Earth

BBC Newshour

Only a Game

Figure 5. Cydle HD Radio EPG display

106.1

107.9

87.5

served by their software vendors (e.g. automation and/ or traffic) if the vendors develop easy-to-use interfaces that incorporate EPG activity into the existing workflow.

What's next?

What remains is more research and development to define and test the business and operational models that make sense for U.S. radio broadcasters. We see the radio broadcast industry making strong moves toward serving its audiences not only over the air using its traditional broadcast infrastructure but also to devices connected to the wired and wireless Internet. Connected devices typically offer a rich user experience, including a lot of program information. It may pose a competitive risk to radio broadcasters if a similar user experience is not provided over the air.

Rick Ducey is the chief strategy officer for BIA Advisory Services, BIA/Kelsey; David Maxson is the owner of Broadcast Signal Lab; Skip Pizzi is a media technology consultant; Adrian Cross is the software development team leader at Unique Interactive.

his transmitter search at the 2008 NAB Show. He and his boss. Window to the World Communications' President and CEO Dan Schmidt, went to the show to take a final look and move forward with the purchase. Appointments were made with the major HD Radio transmitter manufacturers. Schmidt told Carter that the major focus should be on redundancy, reliability and solid-state, and after seeing Nautel's NV-40, he told Gordon to make it work within the budget.

WFMT had some other important criteria. The Sears Tower is a busy and expensive location - rent is by the square foot, so transmitter size is important. The compact design of the NV-40 along with its relatively light weight compared to some other models fit the profile for floor loading requirements. Additional space is saved due to the NV-40's built-in redundancy - WFMT presently operates with no auxiliary transmitter since installing the NV-40 in April 2009.

As an early adopter of the NV-40, Carter suggested some engineering improvements that have now been incorporated into the NV Series. One is an option to place the circuits powering the controller and exciters under a UPS for both stability and more rapid re-starts after power bumps. Carter says, "We have serial number 4, this is a new product; it was a lot less troublesome than it could have been, and has fully met my expectations for both quality manufacturing and sonic excellence." He says he's been complimented by both listeners and competing market engineers on the HD Radio sound quality. With the Nautel NV-40, WFMT's reputation for excellence remains at an industry pinnacle.

Kneller is market development manager for Nautel.



The NV40 in operation at WFMT

ECHERCIE Www.RadioMagOnline.com Tips, tricks, hints and more

By Chriss Scherer, editor

Cover the gap

Robert Dominguez, general manager of the Guadalupe Radio Network of West Texas, shared his solution for some weather protection. He explains that some work had been done to a station's AM transmission lines, including new spark gaps. Just as the finishing touches were put on the gaps, he noticed that storm clouds were moving in. The station engineer suggested covering the spark gap in some way to protect it from being shorted by the heavy rain.

Time was short, and ideas were few, but Dominguez visited a few hardware

stores for ideas. He wanted something inexpensive, but it had to stand up to the rain without presenting any electronic influence to the transmission system. He looked in several places but found nothing until he was about to leave the store. That's when he noticed some small accessory bins on sale for 99 cents. Dominguez bought two and returned to the transmitter site.

He cut holes for the wires to pass through and mounted the bin to the wall. Dominguez notes that even during the recent highest wind day on record the cover stayed in place. Seems like a good investment for 99 cents.



Online resources

We have compiled quite a collection of tips and ideas as well as resource lists. These are all posted at RadioMagOnline.com in the Tech Tips and Engineer's Notebook sections. While we add to and update ours all the time, there are some online references that are quite complete on their own and are worth bookmarking.

There are several online glossaries available, and we'll start with our own. The Radio magazine Glossary primarily covers terms specific to radio broadcasting. Like any resource, this is an ongoing work in progress and is updated regularly. If there's a term you think we should add, let us know.

One that you could access quite often is the Radio Pro Audio Reference. This dictionary is updated regularly and contains an enormous range of terms and ideas. The online resource can also be purchased in hard copy from Rane.

Equipment dealer Sweetwater also has a glossary of terms. Its focus leans on music production and performance, but it's still a broad reference of terms and ideas.

If mics fit your fancy, you will probably like Stan Coutant's Microphone Site. It's loaded with images, specifications and literature of many mics, from vintage to modern. It's a good way to kill some time, but it's also a good reference for the inquisitive.

If you just want to see vintage broadcast mics, turn to James Steele's mic page. There are lots of photos of mics organized by manufacturer. It's a gallery rather than a resource, but who doesn't like to look back and reminisce once in a while?

Do you have some favorite online references? Tell us about them.

Radio magazine Glossary radiomagonline.com/mag/glossary

Rane Pro Audio Reference rane.com/digi-dic.html

Sweetwater Glossary www.sweetwater.com/expert-center/

glossary

Stan Coutant's Microphone Site www.coutant.org

James Steele Mic Page www.k-bay106.com/photos.htm

We need your tips!

Ideas submitted to Tech Tips may be suitable to earn SBE recertification credits.

Do you have a tech tip? Send it to us at radio@RadioMagOnline.com

"OP-X is very functional and easy to use. One of the sest features is the log merge. Op our old system it took minutes and with OP-X it takes seconds."

> -John O'Dea, Ops Mgr WNNK-FM, Harrisburg, PA

> > 56653

Title

2

Ő

MANE

Đ

 \leq

REFRESH

DISERT

 Modular Operation in Op-X allows for a tiered system at a fraction of the cost of it's competitors.

COMOP

B

- Each studio client is capable of accessing all Audio Server modules on the network.
- Remote voice-tracking allows for creation of content for remote studios also running Op-X.
- The revolutionary design of Op-X's clock builder turns the previous task of scheduling satellite programming into a few simple clicks.
- Share serial devices from any machine using the Op-X Serial Server.
- Importing logs now gets its own module that takes confusion out of the process.
- Engineers will enjoy Op-X because it's easy to install, maintain, and has automatic backup features.



AUTOMATION SIMPLE · POWERFUL · REDUNDANT

Not since Axia audio-over-IP was introduced to the broadcast industry have we at BGS been so excited! It is with great enthusiasm we'd like to invite you to take a look at the new Op-X Radio Automation delivery system for any single or multistation cluster. Op-X's versatility allows it to operate seamlessly with either Axia IP-Audio networks or legacy audio consoles.



FIELD REPORT

www.RadioMagOnline.com



Samson Q2U

By Chris Wygal, CBRE

ick is a sports reporter on the run. He faces stiff deadlines. Typically, he is required to upload one-minute sports roundups to several stations that use his reports on the next day's morning show. Nick only carries a laptop with Wi-fi connectivity and his favorite recording software. Luckily for Nick, it's all he needs. He no longer carries an extra sound mixer case, audio cables and power supplies. Nick uses the Q2U USB microphone

package from Samson. Complete with a dynamic handheld microphone and headphones, he'll have his reports completed and uploaded long before the lights go out at the arena.

At a glance, the Q2U looks like a regular

Performance at a glance

Dynamic cardioid pickup pattern

> 16-bit/48kHz A/D converter

Works with any editing software

USB connectivity

3.5mm headphone jack

No software or drivers to install

XLR output and USB I/O can be used simultaneously

Sturdy diecast steel construction

HP-20 headphones offer quality monitoring

handheld dynamic microphone. It has an on/off switch, dual-stage silver grille, cardioid pickup pattern, an XLR output and a gray body. What's unique though, is the USB I/O jack, the 3.5mm headphone jack, the green USB LED indicator and the headphone volume control. Inside the microphone is a 16-bit/48kHz A/D converter that allows the unit to become an external I/O audio device for a PC or Mac. The XLR and USB can be used simultaneously for connection to a live sound console and computer for recording. The no-latency 3.5mm headphone jack makes monitoring during recording a snap. The Q2U package ships with Samson HP20 studio headphones, which deliver accurate audio and are very comfortable. Also in the package are a standard microphone stand clip, tripod-style desk stand, USB cable, 10' XLR to 1/4" cable and Cakewalk audio editing software.

Real use

The story about Nick is true. He's a colleague who took great interest in the Q2U, so I let him take it for a week to try. Upon connecting the USB cable to his laptop and the HP20 headphones to the bottom of the actual microphone, he was able to instantly record his voice-over material. In addition, he could monitor himself using the headphone output on the microphone, plus he could hear the multitrack editing playback on his software. The unit effectively becomes a handheld external soundcard. I too gave the Q2U a whirl in the radio studio, on a laptop in the field and at my personal studio. Each computer recognized the device and loaded the drivers immediately without having to load any software or firmware. The only adjustments we had to make involved telling the editing software to use the Q2U as the primary 1/O device. This did not require a reboot. The Q2U is the epitome of plug and play.

In addition to its ease-of-use, the Q2U boasts a strikingly noticeable dynamic cardioid microphone element that is noise free and capable of handling high SPLs. Voice-over reproduction during our testing was stellar. With a frequency response between 50Hz and 15kHz, the Q2U performed superbly. Samson also specifies the unit for use in miking drums, guitar and piano. Based on the true reproduction during our voice tests, putting the Q2U in front of most instruments or any voice type would be well warranted. Of course as is the case with many dynamic handheld microphones, P-popping can be considerable. In the Q2U users manual, Samson prescribes the PS-01 pop filter to help eliminate plosives.

FIELD REPORT

The only variable concerning the Q2U was its usage with the audio editing software. Every software brand is different and may require some trickery when assigning I/O devices. The user's manual takes great care to help the user understand the many possible settings when installing on a PC or Mac. However, in less than a minute the Q2U was working perfectly with no hiccups. All in all, connectivity is a breeze and quality is excellent. The Q2U greatly simplifies the non-linear audio recording process.

Wygal is the programmer, engineer and Web designer for Liberty University in Lynchburg, VA.

Editor's note: Reld Reports are an exclusive Radio magazine feature for radio broedcasters. Each report is prepared by well-qualified staff at a radio station, production facility or consulting company. These reports are performed by the industry, for the industry. Manu-

These reports are performed by the industry, for the industry. Manufacturer support is limited to providing loan equipment and to aiding the author if requested.

It is the responsibility of *Radio* magazine to publish the results of any device tested, positive-or nagative. No report should be considered an endorsement or disapproval by *Radio* magazine.

The Q2U package comes with a handheld mic and headphones.

Find the mic on this issue's cover and be part a drawing to win a Samson Q2U recording pack.

Samson P 631-784-2200

W www.samsontech.com E info@samsontech.com

GRAHAMSTUDIOS

Designed for Quality, Function, Beauty...and Affordability

Our Master craftsmen, the finest materials, and computerized machines ensure precise cutting and a seamless fit for any studio - big, small or in between. Our commitment to service, quality and fair prices have made us the number one broadcast studio furniture manufacturer in the world. Join us.

- Rod Graham, President

Serving Broadcasters for over 24 years (866) 481-6696 or (970) 225-1956 www.graham-studios.com

RadioMagOnline.com February 2010 33

NEW PRODUCTS

www.RadioMagOnline.com

by Erin Shipps, associate editor

-03

SONY

0h26m56s

DELETE CA-B DISPLAT

Linear PCM recorder Sony

PCM-M10: The PCM-M10/B is a 96kHz/24-bit capable recorder with electret condenser stereo microphones, 4GB of internal flash memory and a microSD/Memory Stick Micro (M2) slot for expanded memory. Key features include a built-in speaker, cross-memory recording, digital pitch and key control, digital limiter, low-cut filter, track mark functions, a 5-second pre-recording buffer and A-B repeat capability. The recorder includes a USB high-speed port for simple uploading and downloading of native WAV or MP3 format recorded files to and from Windows PC or Mac computers. The M10 offers durable construction and long battery life using conventional AA alkaline batteries.

800-686-SONY; www.sony.com/proaudio

Solid-state recorder

SS-R05: Like Tascam's SS-R1 and SS-CDR1, the SS-R05 rackmount recorder captures to compact flash media with no moving parts. The entry-level recorder removes features from the SS-R1, like balanced audio and RS-232C control, to create a new low-price model.

323-726-0303; www.tascam.com; tascamlit@tascam.com

Acoustics analyzer Auralex Acoustics

Room Analysis Kit: Auralex Acoustics is now offering a kit that complements the company's Room Analysis Plus program for off-site analysis. The Room Analysis Kit

provides all the tools needed to acoustically analyze any room. It includes an omni-directional measurement microphone, a USB drive featuring swept sine signals and a complete instructional guide. Users can record a sweep with the omni-directional measurement microphone in the location of the room in question. All files can be sent via e-mail, along with the included Room Analysis Plus Form, directly to Auralex for examination by its acoustical engineering staff. Fre-



quency response, impulse response, waterfall plots and reverberation time values can be generated from this service. A written report will be presented back to the user within five to seven business days outlining the acoustical issues and how to solve them.

317-842-2600; www.auralex.com auralexinfo@auralex.com

Audio plug-in Izotope

00000

Alloy: Alloy is an audio plug-in that combines six essential sound shaping tools into one integrated interface. It is designed for any audio mixing application from professional re-

cording and post-production studios to the home studio, and its uniquely configurable interface helps pros work faster while giving less-experienced users simple starting points for mixing. Alloy includes six modules: equalizer, exciter, transient, dynamics, de-esser, exciter and limiter.

www.izotope.com; izotope@izotope.com

Interactive content Stratos Audio

Stratos Media: Stratos Media is a nationwide interactive radio service covering all major radio stations and markets, operable on Iphone, Blackberry and Stratos-compliant devices with resident FM radios. It utilizes Mediaguide's realtime airplay and monitoring network, covering more than 2,500 stations in 150 markets and Stratos' interactive ad creation, distribution and targeting tools. Mediaguide's data currently fuels numerous "now playing" applications on popular smartphones, and Stratos has similar applications for mobile phones including those with FM receiving capabilities. Stratos Media features include the immediate ability for listeners to obtain more information about advertisements and songs, download bar coded coupons to their handsets, vote, purchase content, watch live video and more.

866-289-0770; www.stratosaudio.com info@stratosaudio.com

NEW PRODUCTS

Audio converter NTP Technology

DAD AX24: The DAD AX24 eight-channel audio converter is intended for use with high-end digital audio workstations where the highest possible recording quality is required. It supports 44.1 up to 192kHz sampling rates as well as the



352.8kHz DXD sampling rate used for recording and editing Super Audio CDs. An optional high-quality microphone preamplifier makes the AX24 a transparent A/D converter microphone preamplifier. +45 4453 1188; www.ntp.dk; ntp@ntp.dk

Routing/processing control Netia Digital Audio

Nodal Master: As part of the Open Net Range, Netia's Nodal Master is software for controlling all the routing and processing equipment in a nodal suite, from audio and video program schedules to audio and video tuning equipment, monitoring devices, etc. Nodal Master provides users with a single interface for controlling all this equipment while enabling them to make links or switching from any source to any target.

866-638-4222; www.netia.net j.martin@netia.net

Find the mic winner December issue

Congratulations to

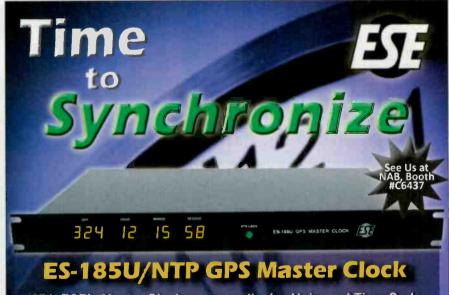
David Caires

of WSIE-FM, Edwardsvill, IL. His name was drawn from the correct entries for the December issue. He won a Heil Sound PR-40 from Heil Sound.



No purchase necessary. For complete rules, go to RadioMagOnline.com.





With ESE's Master Clock, you can display Universal Time Code via the 12-channel GPS receiver and generate many types of Time Code (NTP, SMPTE/EBU, IRIG-B, ESE-TC89, ESE-TC90 RS232C/ASCII, & USB), and an extremely accurate 1PPS signal.

You can also easily interface with new or existing computers, automation and clock systems. Visit www.ese-web.com for all your time synchronization needs.

ESE, 142 Sierra Street, El Segundo, CA 90245 USA, Tel: (310) 322-2136

NEW PRODUCTS

www.RadioMagOnline.com

DVI extenders Altona Technologies AT-DVI100SR, AT-DVI250SR: These DVI

extenders, specially designed for computer video graphics, are

twisted pair transmitter and receiver modules that feature stereo audio as well as RS-232 data signals. The transmitter units for the extenders convert DVI along with stereo audio and RS-232 inputs to dual Cat-5, -6 and -7.

The receiver modules then convert that twisted pair signal back into the DVI with stereo audio and RS-232 data signal. The AT-DVI100SR is capable of extending signal up to 330' while

is capable of extending signal up to 330' while the AT-DV1250SR extends signal up to 825'. In these lengths, each of the DV1 extenders is still capable of maintaining high video resolutions up to 1920x1200 or 1080p, and they are entirely HDTV compatible.

1-877-536-3976; www.atlona.com

UPGRADES and **UPDATES**

RCS has released Gselector 3.13 with enhancements that include a multilink changer, additional drag-and-drop functionality and Linker attributes. (www.rcsworks.com)...Symetrix is now shipping the Airtools Multiband Processor 2m, a 1RU processor that provides broadband AGC, eightband parametric equalizer, four-way programmable crossover, four-band multiband compressor and limiter, alignment delay and many other features. (www.airtoolsaudio.com).. Audio Science has released the Windows 7 driver, v4.02.02, for 32bit and 64-bit Windows 7 operating systems. The new driver replaces the older WAVE, WDM and Combo drivers (www.audioscience.com)...Omnia Audio has added a new section to its website to post free processing presets. The presets are created by Omnia users omniaaudio.com/support/presets.html)

SkimmerPlus

Skimming, Logging and Air Checks with ease.

SkimmerPlus Features

- Creates high-quality and highly compressed files simultaneously
- Supports multiple professional audio formats, such as PCM MP2, and MP3
- Supports recording from triggers
- Automatically manage hard drive space
- Up to 24 record decks available
- Individually customizable title bars and record features for each deck
 Create and save event loss for fully
- Create and save event logs for fully customizable unattended recording
 Control over record break points for
- long-term recording
 Central skimming for multiple-station
- clusters

Web Server Features

- Access mic checks from the Internet with Web Interface
- Emailing of ftp links or audio
- files from Web Interface • Supports user account creation
- Easily browse recordings
- with an intuitive web design • Listening to last week's records is just a calendar's click away

www.bsiusa.com

For More Information Call: 1-888-BSI-USA-1 ~ Email: sales@bsiusa.com



GALLERY

Broadcast equipment for less.

Our competition may have led you to believe that you know them, or that you can trust them. But the plain truth is that they just want your cash, and lots of it!

In a time when cash is scarce, a better concept in sales, perhaps a more progressive one, is to work for a smaller profit and pass the savings along to the customer.

Realize the savings you can put in your pocket.

Call, click, or stop by Progressive Concepts today!

THE BEST IN BROAD CAST ELECTRONICS SINCE 1990





www.progressive-concepts.com (630) 736-9822

	USED FM TH	ANSMITTERS
KW	2009	Crown FM1000E (demo), solid state
KW	2001	BE FM2-C, solid state
KW	2005	Harris Z2, solid-state
KW	1989	Harris FM5K1
KW	1991	Harris HT5
+3.5 KW	2004	BE FMi703, FM & HD, solid-state
) KW	2004	BE FM10S, solid state
) KW	1995	Harris HT10
1+5 KW	2005	BE Fmi1405 (IBOC) HD, solid state
) KW	2005	BE FM20S, solid state
7.5 KW	1984	Continental 816R-4B, solid state IPA
7.5 KW	1999	Continental 816R-4C, solid state IPA
5 KW	1986	BE FM35A
	USED AM TE	ANSMITTERS
KW	1982	Harris MW5A
KW	1987	Harris MW5B
KW	2002	Nautel ND5, solid state
KW	1986	Nautel Ampfet 50, solid state
	XCITERS	NEW TV TRANSMITTERS
lew* 30 W synth		Visit our website for the latest sales
sed Nautel NE-5	0 exciter	VHF and UHF TV Antennas (10w to 10kW) TV STL
sed Nautel NE-5 sed BE Fxi-250, I	0 exciter	VHF and UHF TV Antennas (10w to 10k)
lease vieit o	ur web site warse f	mampy com for current listings or
lease visit ou		mamtv.com for current listings or DR A QUOTE!
	UALL US FI	UN A QUUTLI

Trongoom

GALLERY



GALL FRY

MILLIWATTS 10 KILOWATTS



New, Rebuilt, Retrofit Plate, Filament Transformers DC, AC Chokes 1Ph, 3Ph, Toroidal Taylor Eimac **Magnetic Specialties, Inc. 192 Keystone Drive** Telford, PA 18969 Phone: 267-384-5231 Fax: 267-384-5236 Email: info@magspecinc.com www.magspecinc.com Leading the **Broadcast Engineering Propagation Software** HD Radio **Revolution!** Professional software packages for FCC **FM** Antennas applications and predicting coverage. Create stunning "real-world" coverage Combiners maps and interference studies using Longley-Rice, TIREM, ITU-R P.1546-1, **Filters** PTP, FCC and others with Probe 4 TM Search FM channels under spacings and **HD** Radio contour protection using FMCommander™ Prepare AM skywave and groundwave allocations studies and map FCC contour

BROADCAST

MAGNETICS

1

Shively Labs

www.shively.com sales@shively.com 888-SHIVELY Fax (207)647-8273



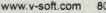


Michael Patton & Associates

Repair/retune service - in house: Harris MW- & SX- series modules Solid-state FM IPA module "bricks" Exciters, STLs, audio processors, etc.

Expert AM/FM Transmitter Work: All makes & models, old and new Repair, rebuild & retune in-house or at your facility

Baton Rouge, Louisiana 225-752-4189 Licensed--Certified--Insured



coverage using AM-Pro 2™ Plot STL paths and coverage over 3D

terrain with Terrain-3D™

Г

ongley-Rice in Hawall Using Terrain 3Dth

800 743-3684

The leader in broadcast

engineering consulting

software.

CLASSIFIEDS

FOR SALE



www.remote-outlet.com

Acoustics First Toll-Free 888-765-2900 Materials to Control Sound and Eliminate NoiseTM http://www.acousticsfirst.com



Get your own copy!

Radfo

er lineun

Each month, the Radio Technology Leader brings you the latest must-read information:

- Managing Technology
- Trends in Technology
- Facility Showcase
- RF Engineering
- Field Reports
- New Products
- FCC Update



www.RadioMagOnline.com • radio@penton.com

Editor – Chriss Scherer, CPBE CBNT, chriss.scherer@penton.com Associate Editor – Erin Shipps, erin.shipps@penton.com Senior Art Director – Michael J. Knust, mike.knust@penton.com Senior Digital Content Specialist – Brad Erpelding, brad.erpelding@penton.com

Technical Consultants

contact them via radio@penton.com Harry C. Martin, Legal Kevin McNamara, CNE, Computers and Networks Mark Krieger, CBT, IBOC Jeremy Ruck, P.E., RF and Transmission Russ Berger, Broadcast Acoustics

Contributors

Daug Irwin, CPBE AMD; Chris Wygal, CBRE; John Landry; CSRE; John Battison, P.E

Group Publisher – Wayne Madden, wayne.madden@penton.com Associate Publisher – Steven Bell, steven.bell@penton.com Marketing Director – Kirby Asplund, kirby.asplund@penton.com Marketing Coordinator – Crystal Shires, crystal.shires@penton.com Vice President of Production – Lisa Parks, lisa.parks@penton.com Senior Director of Production – Curt Pordes, curt.pordes@penton.com Group Production Mgr. – Melisso Langstaff, melissa.langstaff@penton.com Client Services Coordinator – Isteven Kapp, steven.kapp@penton.com Cliassified Ad Coordinator – Terra Maples, terra.maples@penton.com Audience Marketing Director – Marie Evans, marie.evans@penton.com



MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS

Sustain ng Member of: • Audio Engineering Society • Society of Broadcast Engineeris Member: American Business Media, The Missouri Association of Publishers



Chief Executive Officer - Sharon Rowlands, sharon.rowlands@penton.com

SUBSCRIPTIONS: Free and controlled circulation to qualified subscribers. Non-qualified persons may subscribe at the following rates [Prices subject to change]: USA and Canada, 1 year, \$66,00, 2 years, \$116,00, 3 years, \$165,00. Outside the USA and Canada, 1 year, \$83,00, 2 years, \$149,00, 3 years, \$215,00 surface mail [1 year, \$127,00, 2 years, \$237,00, 3 years, \$347,00 atimail delivery]. Ta subscribe or change your address, visit: www.radiomagon-line.com and click on Subscribe. We can also be reached by email: radio@pbinews.com; Phone: 866-505-7173 or 847-763-9504 or write us at Radio magazine, PO Box 2100, Skokie, IL 60076-7800 USA. Back issues are available for \$10 each by calling customer service.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Radio, P.O. Box 2100, Skokie, IL 60076-7800 USA.

ARCHIVES & MICROFORM: This magazine is available for research and retrieval of selected archived articles from leading electronic databases and online search services, Including Factiva, LexisNexis, and Proquest. For microform availability, contact National Archive Publishing Company at 800-521-0600 or 734-761-4700, or search the Serials in Microform Ilstings at napubco.com.

REPRINTS: Contact FosteReprints to purchase quality custom reprints or e-prints of articles appearing in this publication at 866-436-8366 (219-879-8366 outside the U.S. and Canada). Instant reprints and permissions may be purchased directly from our website; look for the RSiCopyright tag appended to the end of each article.

PHOTOCOPIES: Authorization to photocopy articles for internal corporate, personal, or instructional use may be obtained from the Copyright Clearance Center [CCC] at 978-750-8400. Obtain further information at copyright.com.

PRIVACY POLICY: Your privacy is a priority to us. For a detailed policy statement about privacy and information dissemination practices related to Pentan Media, Inc. products, please visit our website at penton.com.

EDITORIAL and BUSINESS OFFICE: Penton Media, Inc. 9800 Metcalf, Overland Park, KS, 66212; 913-341-1300; RadioMagOnline.com, penton.com.

Copyright 2010, Penton Media, Inc. All Rights Reserved.

List Rental Services - Curvin Lovejoy

Curvin Lovejoy Phone: 845-732-7262 Fax: 845-620-1885 curvin.lovejoy@walterkarl.infousa.com Editorial Reprints

Phone: 877-763-2303 Website: www.pentonreprints.com E-mail: diane.mason@penton.com

To start your own FREE

subscription, go to

subscribe.RadioMagOnline.com?tc=nn6007

and complete the

online form TODAY!

Sales Offices

Associate Publisher Steven Bell Phone: 913-967-7221; Fax: 913-514-6848

E-mail: steven.bell@penton.com

Europe/UK Richard Woolley Phone: +44 1295 278 407 Fax: +44 1295 278 408 E-mail: richardwoolley@btclick.com

Classified Advertising Julie Dahlstrom

Phone: 312-840-8436; Fax: 312-595-1983 E-mail: julie.dahlstrom@penton.com

Online Sales & Marketing Angie Gates Phone: 913-967-7516; Fax: 913-514-7516 E-mail: angie.gates@penton.com

Contributor Pro-file

Meet the professionals who write for *Radi*o magazine. This month: Facility Showcase, page 18



Tom Atkins Corporate VP/ Director of Engineering Backyard Broadcasting Buffalo, NY Atkins has been in

broadcasting for more than 35 years working for broadcasting

companies including Capital Cities, Taft, Keymarket, Sinclair and Entercom. He started as a disc jockey on WUSJ Lockport, NY, while attending college for engineering science. In later years he worked as an on-air personality and chief engineer for the legendary WKBW Buffalo, NY. He is also experienced in voice-over production and radio programming.



Radio, Volume 16, Number 2, ISSN 1542-0620 is published monthly and mailed free to qualified recipients by Penton Media, Inc. 9800 Metcalf, Overland Park, KS 66212-2216 (www.penton.com). Canadian Park, KS 66212-2216 (www.penton.com). Canadian Park, KS dodt 2000, Canada Park, Comparison of the second transmission of the second part of the second part address: Bleuchip International, P.O. Box 25542, London, ON N&C 682. Additional resources, including subscription request forms and an editorial calendar are available online at www.Radia/MagOnline com. To order single copies call 866-505-7173 or 402-505-7173.

ADVERTISER INDEX

P	age	Advertiser Hotline	Advertiser Website
Acoustics First			
Armstrong Transmitter Corp	. 19	. 315-673-1269	
Arrakis Systems22-23	, 43	.970-224-2248	www.arrakis-systems.com
Broadcast Bionics	. 21	. 888-363-4844	www.phonebox.com
Broadcast Software Int'l 31	, 36	. 888-BSIUSA1	www.bsiusa.com
Broadcast Tools	. 24	. 360-854-9559	www.broadcasttools.com
Circuitwerkes	. 38	. 352-335-6555	www.circuitwerkes.com
Coaxial Dynamics	. 20	. 440-243-1100	www.coaxial.com
Comrex	. 8-9	.978-784-1717	www.comrex.com
Continental Electronics	. 13	. 800-733-5011	www.contelec.com
Digital Alert Systems	. 21	. 801-568-0915	www.digitalalert s ystem.com
Dixon Systems	. 37	. 800-387-6141	www.dixonsystems.com
DM Engineering	. 39	. 800-249-0487	www.dmengineering.com
Enco Systems	1	. 800-ENCO-SYS	www.enco.com
ESE	. 35	. 310-322-2136	www.ese-web.com
Graharr Studios	. 33	. 866-481-6696	graham-studios.com
Kintronic Labs	7	. 423-878-3141	kintronic.com
Lightner Electronics	. 20	. 866-239-3888	www.LightnerElectronics.com
Magnetic Specialties	. 39	. 267-384-5231	www.magspecinc.com
Michael Patton Associates	. 39	. 225-752-4189	www.michaelpatton.com
Mooretronix	. 38	. 800-300-0733	www.mooretronix.com
Nautel Electronics	3	. 902-823-2233	www.nautel.com
OMB America	5	. 305-477-0973	www.omb.com
ProAudio.com	. 25	. 800-433-2105	www.proaudio.com
Progressive Concepts	. 37	.630-736-9822	www.progressive-concepts.com
Ramsey Electronics	. 38	. 585-924-4886	www.ramseybroadcast.com
RF Parts	. 39	. 800-737-2787	
RF Specialties	. 15	.816-628-5959	www.rfspec.com
Sandies USA	. 35	.215-547-2570	www.sandiesusa.com
SCMS, Inc	. 11	. 800-438-6040	
Shively Labs7	, 39	. 888-SHIVELY	www.shively.com
The Studio Hawk	. 38	. 662-324-2769	www.thestudiohawk.com
Transcom Corporation	. 37	. 800-441-8545	fmamtv.com
V-Soft Communications	. 39	. 800-743-3684	www.v-soft.com
Wheatstone 2	, 44	. 252-638-7000	www.wheatstone.com
Yellowtec	. 13	. +49-2173-967-315	www.yellowtec.com

This index is a service to readers. Every effort is made to ensure accuracy, but *Radio* magazine cannot assume responsibility for errors or omissions.

www.RadioMagOnline.com

by Erin Shipps, associate editor

SIGN OFF

Do you remember? Jan: 12, 2010, was the 100th anniversary of the first live transmission of opera via radio. On that date,



Announcer Milton Cross broadcasting from the anteroom of a box at the old Metropolitan Opera House in the 1930s. Jan: 12, 2010, was the 100th anniversary of the first live transmission of opera via radio. On that date, Acts II and III of "Tosca" were sent by a transmitter at the Met, via an antenna strung between two masts on the roof, to a handful of receiving stations in the New York area. The New York Times accurately reported, "This will only be an experiment and perfect results are not expected immediately." Those singing or talking into a microphone offstage were heard much better than those singing on the stage. There was even shipboard reception, on a vessel docked at a Manhattan pier. As for the peaks and valleys, The Times had estimated a radius of perhaps 50 miles, given the low height of the opera-house roof.

Oscar Hammerstein, whose Manhattan Opera House competed with the Met, installed a wireless station in his new London Opera House the next year. But it wasn't for broadcasting; it was for selling tickets to "passengers in the great liners 500 miles out at sea," according to The Times.

Although we don't have a photo of this momentous first broadcast of live opera, we did acquire one from the 1930s. In 1931, the Met began its live network opera broadcasts, which continue to this day, said to be the longest-running series of live broadcasts.

Information courtesy of the Metropolitan Opera.

Sample and Hold Interest in Features of Ipod Nano's FM Tuner

Is radio getting a second chance in the new Nano's FM tuner? According to Vision? Critical Communications, who surveyed 18-34-year-olds in the United States (with parallel studies in Britain and Carada), it is. The company found that the interactive features of the Nano's FM tuner show potential to reinvigorate interest among younger demographics, those most using MP3 players. The survey showed that 66 percent of Americans aged 18-34 show an active interest in the pause-and-rewind feature of the new FM tuner. Of the five features from the new Ipod Nano that were presented in the survey, American adults rank an FM tuner number three in terms of overall interest. To read the full report, visit www.vcdocs.com/iPod_survey_US.pdf.

Percent "very interested"



Source: Vision Critical Communications

NEW ARC-8

full featured, professional consoles at amazing prices from ARRAKIS

Intro Sale

99

8 channels Stereo Program output 2 mic, 4 stereo line, PC, Phone in USB interface for play & record from a PC Mix-minus in-out for an external Telephone Hybrid BOTH balanced and unbalanced inputs and outputs for flexibility

...what more need be said ?

etter members at the ARC family. Site of the



When it comes to networking your facilities, there's only one best choice. Wheatstone. For years, we've been the network/control surface choice of top broadcasters. And with good reason – we care.

Wheatstone's Audio-Over-IP product is the best in the business. Here's why:

1. WheatNet-IP is easiest for a station to implement and configure.

It is, hands down,the easiest in the industry. No need for Wheatstone to provide factory on-site assistance unless you really WANT us there. The manual and app notes will have you up, running and stable in less time than any other system.

2. WheatNet-IP is a natural for large facility multi-station networking (and for smaller facilities too!). It uses the IGMP features of Ethernet Layer 3 switches to identify a multicast packet, see which ports are requesting that packet, and send it only to those ports. Traffic control is maintained and system bandwidth Is optimized.

3. Redundancy is critical. A typical WheatNet-IP installation has multiple levels of redundancy. Each BLADE holds the complete map of the entire system within its onboard memory – we call it distributed intelligence – a system with 50 BLADEs has

49 backups with failover in the event of a failure. Cisco Stackwise technology provides redundancy in the central core TOC switch. A WheatNet-IP/E-Series console studio complex can stand alone, even if the TOC goes down, with backup analog or digital program audio feeding a back end router independent of the core Gigabit infrastructure.

4. Modular is better. Why would you want to combine your switch, mix engine and I/O into one box? Beats us. With WheatNet-IP, you install only what you need, where you need it. We believe in not overselling.

5. Manufacturing quality is very important. Wheatstone is proud to have the best track record in the business for build-quality, reliability and intelligent functionality. With far more up-and-running installations than anyone else, this is where we really shine. An investment in WheatNet-IP and E-Series control surfaces today will reward you with a future-proof, failsafe networking/control environment that's infinitely updatable and in for the long run.

6. WheatNet-IP has an advantage.

Take a look at your entire environment. Wheatstone is a perfect partner because we are always there, always innovating. Built into every WheatNet-IP BLADE are features others just didn't think of – handy utility mixers, silence detection, crosspoint routing control, headphone monitoring of any source, lots of logic GPIO, and comprehensive metering of audio I/O, not just signal-presence indicators. And, in the hugely unlikely event that a BLADE needs to be replaced, you just plug in a new one and enter the BLADE number. That's it.

7. Wheatstone is local. WheatNet-IP and the E-Series, just like ALL Wheatstone products, are designed, engineered and built from start to finish in our New Bern NC USA facility. Everyone who works on our products is 100% knowledgeable and immediately available. You can relax – like the famous insurance company, you actually ARE In good hands.

With WheatNet-IP, we think we've done our homework. In fact, we know we have. And we're happy to say that we've got the best product on the market. To learn more, and there's a LOT more, get us on the phone or visit us on the web. We'll be happy to meet with you and get you everything you need.

Wheatstone

Audio Networking-Simply Evolved

phone 1.252.638-7000 | www.wheatstone.com | sales@wheatstone.com