# THE Bimonthly Publication of the Society of Broadcast Engineers



The Association for Broadcast and Multimedia Professionals

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## **Annual Membership Meeting To Be Webcast**

The SBE Annual Membership Meeting will be webcast live from 5 to 6 p.m. ET, Wednesday, Oct. 14. The event is part of the 2015 SBE National Meeting held at the Madison Marriott West Hotel in Middleton.



President Joe Snelson speaks at the 2014 National Meeting.

WI, and is being held in conjunction with the Broadcasters Clinic, presented by the Wisconsin Broadcasters Association and the SBE chapters of Wisconsin. Members not able to attend the national meeting can watch a live stream of the Membership Meeting. A link will be posted on the SBE website. The webcast is sponsed by AC Video Systems, Blackmagic Design and Ross Video. The Membership Meeting will include comments from outgoing SBE national President Joe Snelson, CPBE, 8-VSB, recognition of the 40th anniversary of the SBE Program of Certification, brief reports on issues of interest

to members, and the induction of the newly elected president, officers and directors of the SBE national board of directors. Last year, more than 400 SBE members viewed the Membership Meeting, which is archived on the SBE website.

The Broadcasters Clinic is one of the longest-running broadcast industry educational events in the country. It spans three days and includes speakers on technical and regulatory topics, an equipment and ser-

vices trade show and opportunities to meet and renew friendships with other broadcast engineers from the Upper Midwest region.

The SBE National Meeting begins on Tuesday, Oct. 13, and, in addition to the Annual Membership Meeting, includes a meeting of the national SBE Certification Committee, the fall meeting of the SBE Board of Directors, the annual SBE Fellows Breakfast (by invitation only) and the SBE National Awards Reception and Din-

ner. Our thanks to this year's dinner sponsor, The Telos Alliance, and to our reception sponsor, Ross Video.

Registration for the Wisconsin Broadcasters Clinic is available through the WBA website, www.wi-broadcasters.com. Registration includes all National Meeting events except the Awards Reception and Dinner. Tickets for that may be ordered at the SBE website, www.sbe.org, for just \$15 each.



The 2015 Membership Meeting will be streamed live again.

## SBE Announces National Award Winners

The 2015 SBE National Awards, which recognize excellence from and achievement of individual members, SBE chapters and Sustaining Member companies, have been announced. The two highest individual awards are the Robert W. Flanders

SBE Engineer of the Year and the James C. Wulliman SBE Educator of the Year.

The Robert W. Flanders SBE Engineer of the Year award is presented to a member who has excelled in his or her career while furthering the mission of the SBE. Candidates are nominated by their peers. Winner of the award for 2015 is Roswell D. Clark,

CPBE, CBNT, of Clearwater, FL. Clark is a former SBE Chapter 39 chair, and currently serves as the chapter treasurer.

The recipient of the James C. Wulliman SBE Educator of the Year award is recognized for outstanding service and ex-

cellence in sharing knowledge through teaching other broadcast engineers. The winner of the 2015 award is Chapter 39 Tampa Bay, FL, which began hosting an annual day-long technical training seminar in 2009 and has held it every year since.

Roz Clark has worked in broadcast engineering for more than 30 years. Currently, Roz is the director of technical operations for Cox Media Group in multiple markets. He is also a facilitator of Chapter 39's one-day symposium that provides an educational

see AWARDS, p.3

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#### AWARDS from p.1

experience for the regional engineers who cannot attend the NAB Show or similar events. Roz was a leader in the implementation of HD Radio and adoption of radio's part in social media and other platforms.

Members of SBE Chapter 39 have produced a one-day educational technical training seminar for the past six years. Various speakers are invited to presentations focused on technology and without a sales pitch. Every seminar brings a mixture of major companies as well as local companies working in the industry at a low cost to attendees. The 2015 Symposium is scheduled for November 12. Chapter members who have been a part of the planning are Roz Clark, Dylan Scott, Larry Stephen, Bill Brown, Paul Kempter, Ralph Beaver, Mike Galik, Jake Tremper, Sheila Cowley, Mike Cernack, John Collinson and the late Steven Hess.

Blackmagic Design is awarded the 2015 SBE Technology Award for its 12G-SDI, which has a high data throughput and allows for SD, HD and Ultra HD video to be sent via a single BNC cable. The increased bandwidth also supports the emerging high frame-rate Ultra HD 60p format.

#### **Chapter and Individual Awards**

Chapters are the lifeblood of the SBE, and 2015 marks the third year that the Chapter Engineer of the Year Award has highlighted the achievements of members within their chapters. This year, nine chapters selected their own award recipients. Each winner will be presented with a special certificate and will be recognized nationally on the SBE website and in a future issue of The Signal. The nine chapter winners also were automatically nominated for the national Robert W. Flanders SBE Engineer of the Year Award. The 2015 national winner, Roz Clark, represented Chapter 39 as its Chapter Engineer of the

Year Award winner.

The winner of the Best Technical Article, Book or Program for his article in the October and December issues of The Signal and an issue of the Chapter 24 newsletter is Tom C. Smith of Sun Prairie, WI, for Look at TV Repack Scenario, Chapter 24.

Chapter 80 of Fox Valley, WI, has won the award for Best Chapter Website and Best Social Media Site.

Best Chapter Newsletter tied with Chapter 24, Madison, WI, and Chapter 70, Cleveland, OH.

Chapter 24, Madison, WI, and the 2014 Broadcasters Clinic won for Best Regional Convention or Conference.

Several SBE National Awards recognize

see AWARDS, p.8



#### **Certification Question**

Answer on page 7

If losses are neglected, which of the following electrical heights of a thin vertical antenna yields the greatest field in the horizontal plane?

A. 225 degrees B. 90 degress

C. 135 degrees

D. 180 degrees



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#### LETTER FROM THE PRESIDENT

By Joe Snelson, CPBE, 8-VSB SBE President jsnelson@sbe.org

## Feeling the Heat

will begin this month's letter with a saying I heard from a coworker some years ago. "Spring has sprung, fall has fell, summer is here and it's hotter than...usual." However, in this case I'm not giving a weather report. What I am referring to are the activities that have been "cooking" at the SBE. Since my last letter we have been in the heat of it on a number of important regulatory fronts that I want to mention this month.

Affecting both our radio and television members was the announcement of the closing of 16 FCC field offices. This was brought before the SBE Board at the April meeting during the NAB Show. For many members, the local FCC field offices have been instrumental in working with stations to track down and take enforcement action against interferers, such as pirate radio stations. The Board gave direction to SBE General Counsel Chris Imlay to write a letter to the FCC with a copy to all the commissioners and Representative Greg Walden stating our concern about the office closings. We polled the SBE frequency coordinators seeking examples of how local FCC offices assisted in resolving interference issues. When what seemed to be a lull in activity after other organizations filed their comments we submitted our letter. Our letter sparked a lot of interest including a positive comment from one FCC field office staff member. As the issue progressed, several industry organizations were contacted about giving testimony at a House Energy and Commerce Committee hearing regarding the closures. I am pleased to mention that the SBE was given the opportunity to participate, and Chris Imlay was ready to represent us. However, when a compromise was announced by FCC Commissioner Wheeler, the committee hearing was cancelled. While I believe we all wish there would have been no field office closures, I am encouraged that significant concessions were made to mitigate what would have been a very bad situation had the original plan gone forward.

#### **More Regulatory Actions**

Recently, the FCC released its Report and Order pertaining to EAS, specifically regarding the national test. This involves requirements on EAS equipment and reporting procedures for a test. You can learn more on this subject on the SBE website. We quickly

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released a regulatory alert on this as a part of our EAS education efforts to our members. Be sure your equipment is ready to comply with the new requirements.

The SBE filed with the FCC requesting an extension of the May 26 deadline on what some refer to as the audible crawl for emergency messages placed over programming. SBE Board Member Ted Hand worked with SBE General Counsel Chris Imlay to draft our comments. Those comments can be found on the SBE website under the legislative goals tab (click on the link for SBE filings with the FCC). We were pleased that the FCC granted the extension request filed by the SBE and other organizations. TV members: Don't wait until the last minute to implement this into your facility. The six-month time clock is ticking and will be up before you know it. Do not expect another extension from the FCC on this.

We issued a regulatory alert for our television members to check the accuracy of their technical facilities. This concerned the completion of FCC Form 2100, Schedule 381 as a part of the 600MHz spectrum repacking and auction initiative. This triggered something in my mind that is important for all radio and television stations to check. If you haven't carefully reviewed all authorizations for technical accuracy lately I would encourage you to do so. This includes the main station authorization and auxiliary authorizations such as studio-to-transmitter links, intercity relays, aural and TV remote pickup. Ensure all fixed receive sites show on the authorization. In this day where it seems the FCC is opening all the BAS bands for sharing it is crucial that all information on the authorizations is accurate and shows all fixed receive sites. Failure to do this could result in receiving interference from another user with no recourse other than living with the interference.

#### **Publications**

On the education front, our new publication, *TV Master Control: A Handbook of Technical Operations*, co-authored by Fred Baumgartner and Nick Grbac, is now available. This is an advanced and more detailed book regarding television master-control operations. I appreciate Fred and Nick donating their time and effort in authoring this book for the SBE.

Another publication, SBE Broadcast Engineering Handbook – Hands-on Guide to Station Design and Maintenance, is well under way and will be available Jan. 1, 2016. Work is progressing with most all of the authors having submitted their contributions. This will be an excellent reference text for both radio and television members and will be a great addition to your reference library. Be sure to get yours when it becomes available.

I am out of space for this month. As you can see it has indeed been a "hot" summer for the SBE in terms of activities and I have touched on only a few of them.

In closing, if you are able to attend our national meeting on October 14 in Madison, WI, in conjunction with the Wisconsin Broadcasters Association Broadcasters Clinic, we look forward to seeing you there. If you can't attend in person we will once again make our annual membership meeting available by webcast. One way or another, we'll see you then.





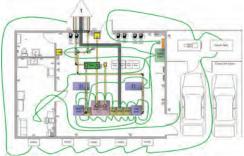
#### **EDUCATION UPDATE**

By Steve Fluker, CBT Senior Engineer, Cox Media Group; Member, SBE Educaiotn Committee Steve.Fluker@wftv.com

## Transmitter Site Maintenance: Often Forgotten

Our transmitter sites are a critical part of our broadcast operations. Unfortunately, with heavy workloads and high demands for our time at the studio and office locations, transmitter sites can be neglected for months at a time. No matter how perfect your studio maintenance, a major transmitter site failure means you're off the air, and you're out of business.

On June 18, I presented an SBE webinar that stressed the importance of regular trips to a tower site. This is a recap and summary of some of that information.



Arrange log forms to walk you through and around the entire building.

First, create a set of logs for the major equipment at the site. This includes the transmitter, generator, STLs, transmission line pressure, and more. Arrange the logs in a way that forces you to walk around the entire building, both inside and out. Include all the major equipment and every status indicator so you are sure to check them.

• Transmitter. Most transmitters have several meters on the front. Include all these readings on your logs. If your transmitter has a computer monitoring system you may have too many readings to write down. In this case, find a couple of key items on each tab of readings so you can notice any alarms on those pages.

By taking these readings you will get to know the normal operating parameters of your transmitter and detect changes that could indicate an upcoming failure before it happens.

• Generator. Even if your generator has a timer and exercises itself weekly, it's still a good idea to run it while you're onsite. Listen to be sure it starts strong and fast. Check the status lights on the transfer pan-

For more information on any SBE education program, contact Education Director Kristin Owens: kowens@sbe.org or 317-846-9000.

el after starting to be sure the emergency power is available. If it's not lit, check the main generator breaker or call for service. Generators should be serviced by a qualified service company at least once or twice a year. And transfer the entire building load at least once per quarter.

• Transmission Line Pressure. Most higher-power radio and television stations use pressurized transmission lines. It is important to check the line pressure on every visit. You should also install a pressure sensor to provide a remote alarm should the pressure drop. Tap mechanical gauges to ensure they're not stuck. Log all the gauge readings, such as line pressure and tank pressure.

• Tower Inspection. Whether you own the tower or lease space on it, it's important to visually inspect it. Don't just assume that the tower owner will catch problems. If your company owns the tower, you have the sole responsibility to inspect and maintain it.

You must perform quarterly tower inspections. This is a visual inspection and does not require climbing. This inspection includes a visual check of tower lights, the base of the tower, and all guy wire anchors. Use binoculars to check antennas and

lines. Look for potential problems such as rust, cracks in cement foundations, missing signage, loose transmission lines, and vegetation growth. Repair, correct or at least log any problems.

Finally, ensure fences are secure and in good condition. While fencing is strongly recommended, it is only a legal requirement for AM towers, or any site that has elevated RFR levels on the ground.

It is also a good practice to hire a tower crew annually for a full climb and inspection. They can correct any identified issues.

• General Maintenance. The HVAC units at a tower site get a rough workout, usually running 24/7/365. Sign a service contract with a local air conditioner company for routine maintenance.

It can be difficult to find a good company to mow the grass and field around the tower, but it's very important. Overgrown areas around a tower and guy anchors can be dangerous and even bring a tower down.

It takes regular visits to all tower sites to keep them running properly and efficiently.

#### **WEBINAR ON DEMAND**

The June 18 SBE webinar *Transmitter Maintenance Checklist* can be viewed on demand at sbe.org/webinars.





#### **CERTIFICATION UPDATE**

By Doug Garlinger, CPBE, 8-VSB, CBNT Member, SBE Certification Committee doug@garlinger.com

## Make the Choice for Certification 2015 marks the 40th anniversary of the SBE Program of Certification

We all have highly qualified colleagues who are not SBE Certified. Perhaps you are one of those engineers. After 40 years, the SBE Certification Committee has heard a lot of reasons why the choice for Certification has not been made. We've compiled some of those "excuses" and offer some thoughts for you to consider.

#### • I don't have the time.

There is an old adage "If you want something done, ask a busy person." We're all busy in broadcast engineering. Certifications are based on your actual experience and the challenges you face every day. You already know the answers to most of the questions. You're allotted three hours to complete the engineering-level tests, and the exams are open book. We offer five different exam dates throughout the year, and we can likely accommodate you if those dates don't work.

#### The application is too complicated.

You know how to wade through an equipment manual, perform complex configurations, and complete an FCC filing. You can easily complete the SBE application form. It only takes a few minutes.

#### • I have to renew it every five years.

This is good, because it demonstrates that you are staying current with constantly changing technology. It is easy to accrue recertification points through the normal course of your work and successful participation in broadcast engineering. You can take the exam again, but that is rarely necessary if you are active in your profession.

### • I shouldn't have to take a test (at my age or with my experience).

You may feel that you do not need to prove anything to anyone; you are wrong! We need to prove ourselves every day to secure our futures. SBE Certification is

an indicator of competence to your colleagues, and your present or potential employer. If you consider yourself as one who performs broadcast engineering work professionally, then it only makes sense that your professional abilities should be certified by the only professional society that understands your trade well enough to test and certify your professional broadcast engineering skills.

#### • I don't need it for my job.

You may not need it in your current circumstance, but circumstances change. Certification could make the difference in a management lay-off or new-hire decision. Even if you plan to retire, it could make the difference in picking up some part-time broadcast engineering employment in your market or in the market where you plan to retire, where no one knows you or the station you previously worked.



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Yidong Chen, Cortland, OH - Chapter 122

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Applicant must have had 20 years of professional broadcast engineering or related technologies experience in radio and/or television. The candidate must be currently certified as a Certified Senior Broadcast Engineer®.

#### **NAB SHOW EXAMS**

Certified Senior Radio Engineer™ (CSRE®) William Traue, Idaho Falls, ID - Chapter 145

Certified Broadcast Networking Engineer™ (C Jeffrey Horvath, Robbinsville, NJ – Chapter 1: Chris Verdi, New London, NH – Chapter 110

#### **JUNE EXAMS**

Certified Broadcast Radio Engineer™ (CBRE®) Matthew Anderson, Glendale, CA – Chapter 36 Jason Mielke, Janesville, WI – Chapter 24 Certified Broadcast Television Engineer™ (CBTE® Timothy Chapman, Buchanan, MI – Chapter 30 Todd Nunes, Los Angeles, CA – Chapter 47 Certified Broadcast Networking Technologist® (CBNT®) Jacob Bechtold, Fargo, ND – Chapter 17
Nathan Bowers, Lawton, OK – Chapter 67
Arthur Giles, II, Moreno Valley, CA – Chapter 131
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James Comito, Las Vegas, NV - Chapter 128

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Juan Chavez, North Hollywood, CA
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Earl Miles, Burbank, CA
Miguel Munguia, Fontana, CA
Andrew reinoso North Hollywood C Andrew reinoso, North Hollywood, CA Kyri Smith, Burbank, CA Davis Surya, Los Angeles, CA Michael Yilmaz, Los Angeles, CA

#### RECERTIFICATION

The following applicants completed the recertification process either by re-examination, point verification through the local chapters and national Certification Committee approval and/or met the service requirement.

Certified Professional Broadcast Engineer® (CPBE®) Charles Dube, East Longmeadow, MA – Chapter 14 Laurence Wood, Berkeley, CA – Chapter 40

Certified Professional Broadcast Engineer® (CPBE®) AM Directional Specialist™ (AMD™) Digital Radio Broadcast Specialist™ (DRB™) Thomas Ray, III, New Windsor, NY - Chaper 15

Certified Senior Radio Engineer (CSRE®) 8-VSB Special-

Joe Stack, East Windsor, NJ - Chapter 15 Certified Senior Radio Engineer™ (CSRE®) Donald Smith, Raleigh, NC - Chapter 93 Certified Senior Television Engineer™ (CSTI Perry Kuhns, Pearland, TX - Chapter 105

Certified Broadcast Radio Television Engineer™ (CBRTE™) Leon Amstutz, Upland, IN – Chapter 30 Certified Broadcast Radio Engineer™ (CBRE®) Paul Jonak, Moreno Valley, CA - Chapter 131

Patrick Jones, Orlando, FL - Chapter 42

Certified Broadcast Television Engineer™ (CBTE®) 8-VSB Specialist™ (8-VSR™)

Michael Galik, Dunedin, FL - Chapter 39 Certified Video Engineer® (CEV®) Michael Graziano, Suffield. CT – Chapter 14

Michael Graziano, Suffield. CT – Chapter 14
Dan Stark, Leneva, KS – Chapter 59
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Blaine Hackbarth, South Milwaukee, WI – Chapter 28
Benjamin Manierre, Jr., Thousand Palms, CA – Chapter 47
William Mixter, Hanover, PA – Chapter 41
James Paluzzi, Tempe, AZ – Chapter 9
Dale Pendleton, Raleigh, NC – Chapter 93
Bart Schrum, Odenton, MD – Chapter 42
Brent Seres, Belleville, Ontario Canada
David Shantz, Rocklin, CA – Chapter 43
Moshe Waserman, Hermosa Beach, CA – Chaper 47

Certified Broadcast Networking Technologist® (CBNT® Donal Bohrer, San Antonio, TX – Chapter 69 Perry Kuhns, Pearland, TX – Chapter 105 Michael Simonds, White Bear Lake, MN – Chapter 17 Dan Stark, Lenexa, KS – Chapter 59

Certified Television Operator® (CRoberto Alcaraz, Fallbrook, CA Roberto Alcaraz, Fallbrook, CA
Matt Caruso, Syracuse, NY
Fuad Cuzman, Albuquerque, NM – Chapter 34
Brandon Dawson, Los Angeles, CA
Rodney Freed, Martin, TN – Chapter 103
Miguel Gonzalez, Los Angeles, CA
Kevin John, Nordheim, TX
Karen Rose, Boynton Beach, FL
Timothy Williams, Kearney, NE – Chapter 87

Certified Radio Operator® (CRO®) James Brown, Yarmouth, ME – Chapter 110 Daniel Davidson, Albuquerque, NM Friend Weller, Logan, UT



**Answer from page 3** A. 225 degrees

The current distribution affects the field. A 90-degree tower emits a field like a doughnut. Extending the element to 225 degrees (5/8 wave) flattens the doughnut, resulting in a higher field at a lower angle. Above 225 degrees, additional lobes above horizontal become more pronounced, reducing the radiated field in the horizontal plane.

## Membership Drive Adds 41

crty-one new members were sponsored through the 2015 SBE Membership Drive, which carried the theme "Get the Advantage, Join the SBE." Each member who recruited a new member was entered into a drawing to win prizes donated by several SBE Sustaining Members and the SBE.

The Grand Prize winner, who will receive an expense-paid trip to the SBE National Meeting in Madison, WI, this October, is Robin Heslop, CTO, of Davie, FL. Other prizes and winners include:



Get the Advantage:



Gerald Agresti, CPBE	Leawood, KS
Cris Alexander, CPBE, DRB, AMD	Aurora, CO
Steven Barousse, CSTE, CBNE	Washington, DC
Jim Bernier, Jr., CPBE, CBNE	Alpharetta, GA
Tom Bole, CBNT, CTO	Las Vegas, NV
Michael Bove	Oro Valley, AZ
Wes Boyd, CBT	Girard, OH
Steven Browneller	Ventura, CA
Tom Dailey, CBNT, CTO	Denver, CO
Robert Dickinson, CBTE	St.Thomas, VI
Michael Doty	Stephens City, VA
Joseph Durham	Vinton, VA
Dennis Dutra, Jr., CBTE	Eliot, ME
Gary Fullhart	Sylvania, OH
Sam Garfield, CPBE, CBNT	Raleigh, NC
John George, Jr.	Lexington, SC
James Grace, CBT	Mitchell, SD
Dale Harry, CPBE	Rocklin, CA
Ken Holden, CPBE	Fresno, CA
Mark Humphrey, CPBE	Exton, PA
Mark Jacobson, CBTE, CBNT	Streamwood, IL
Chuck Kelly, Jr.	Noblesville, IN
William Lee	Jenks, OK
Marc Lehmuth	Kennesaw, GA
Steve Mankowski, CPBE, CBNT	Palmdale, CA
Ascencion Marquez, CEV	Bethesda, MD
Ed Martin, CPBE	Maryville, TN
Robert McCormick, CBT	Chicopee, MA
Joseph Patriss, CBT	Newington, CT
Jason Pepino, CBT	Odenton, MD
Arthur Reis, CPBE, CBNT, DRB, AMD	New Lenox, IL
Scott Richards	Halethorpe, MD
Jack Roland, CBRE, CBNT, AMD	Wheat Ridge, CO
Harold Schardin, CPBE, CBNT	Forest Lake, MN
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Sean Torbett	Redwood City, CA
Timothy Van Den Bos	Tigard, OR
Len Watson, CSBE	Chicago, IL
Joel Williams	Northridge, CA

**Heartland Video ceramic mug** SBE tumbler Orban PCn 1600 Heartland Video calculator and cell phone stander **Tascam DR-05 from BSW DVEO logoed t-shirt Thompson Video Systems long-sleeve logoed shirt Heartland Video knit hat Copy of SBE CertPreview Comrex BRIC-Link II Heartland Video ceramic mug** Heartland Video flash drive and flashlight key chain **Heartland Video pint glass** Tieline Technology barbecue set Heartland Video flash drive & flathead screwdriver **Heartland Video pint glass Thompson Video Systems long-sleeve logoed shirt** Wheatstone FM-55 digital audio processor **Heartland Video ceramic mug** Heartland Video flash drive and flashlight key chain **Dielectric logoed t-shirt** SBE membership pin **Four Maine lobsters from Dielectric** Tascam DR-05 from BSW Heartland Video calculator and cell phone stander **Heartland Video t-shirt DVEO logoed t-shirt** Heartland Video flash drive and flashlight key chain Registration to SBE University or SBE webinar Tieline Technology logoed t-shirt Heartland Video flash drive & flathead screwdriver **Heartland Video ceramic mug Dielectric logoed t-shirt** Heartland Video flash drive & flathead screwdriver **Thompson Video Systems long-sleeve logoed shirt Heartland Video pint glass** 

Chapter 90 Southwest Florida

SBE members met in June in Ft. Myers, FL, to reorganize and restart Chapter 90 Southwest Florida. Photo by Bob Geckler.

#### AWARDS from p.3

chapters for growth in membership, percentage of certified members and highest average attendance at chapter meetings. These awards are based on statistics kept at the national office, as submitted by all chapters. Two awards for each category are presented, based on chapter enrollment. Class A represents chapters whose membership is less than the national median. Class B includes chapters with a membership greater than the national median.

#### · Greatest Growth in New Members

A: Chapter 111, Huntsville, AL B: Chapter 45, Charlotte, NC

#### Most Certified Chapter

A: Chapter 118, Montgomery, AL B: (tie) Chapter 24, Madison, WI; Ch. 131, Inland Empire CA

#### • Highest Average Member Attendance

A: Ch. 85, Central Western OK B: Ch. 34, Albuquerque, NM Nominations for the 2016 awards will open in February.

#### Accredited SBE Frequency Coordinators

broadcast auxiliary spectrum (BAS) frequency coordinators who agree to conduct their coordination using a voluntary national standard of procedures. Accredidation has been recently granted to: Michael Celenza • Coram, NY Chapter 15

#### Professional Liability Insurance Available

**Heartland Video pint glass** 

**Heartland Video t-shirt** 

The Society of Broadcast Engineers now has available to members professional liability insurance coverage specifically designed for broadcast engineers and technicians who provide their services on a consulting and/or contract basis. The program is administered by the Hays Companies of Washington, DC. Premiums are based on the size and scope of the individual member's business.

This unique professional liability policy was developed with input from many members of the SBE who operate their own businesses. Several hundred members completed surveys, conducted by the SBE in cooperation with Hays Companies, to ensure that the policy developed would reflect the work and responsibilities that consulting and contract engineers typically do.

**Heartland Video flash drive & Phillips screwdriver** 

Heartland Video calculator & cell phone stander

The SBE is pleased to be working with the Hays Companies of Washington, DC, part of a nationwide and international company that includes among its services a specialization in risk management and commercial insurance. The underwriter for the SBE policy is a unit of Lloyds of London. For information about the SBE Professional Liability Insurance or to get a quote, contact Henry Cifuentes at the Hay Companies during East Coast business hours at 202-263-4018 or hcifuentes@hayscompanies.com.



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#### **LEGAL PERSPECTIVE**

By Chris Imlay, CBT SBE General Counsel cimlay@sbe.org

## Wireless Mics and the Spectrum Juggle

have written before about the FCC's constantly changing plan for accommodating wireless mics in the face of the impending incentive auction and the loss for broadcast auxiliary use of the entire 600MHz band. The FCC was not concerned about wireless microphones when the 700MHz band was reallocated, because of the supposed continued availability of the 600MHz band for wireless mics and TV white spaces devices. When the incentive auction came along, the FCC promised two reserved channels for wireless mics on either side of Channel 37. That was subsequently revoked, and broadcasters were promised 4 of the 11 megahertz in the "duplex gap" between the uplink and downlink broadband segments in the 600MHz band, but that promise has eroded as well with the FCC's intent to allow displaced TV stations and unlicensed white spaces devices in that gap. On June 16, 2015, the FCC released a notice of proposed rule making in docket 15-146 proposing to reserve a single UHF TV channel at or above channel 21 for use by wireless mics and white spaces devices. So there is no UHF TV band spectrum reserved for wireless mics. Not good for breaking news, sports, and large event production anywhere.

Since September 2014, the FCC has had

open a notice of proposed rule making in Docket 14-166, which proposes to allocate bands outside the UHF TV band for wireless mics. While this is a positive step, there is no vacant spectrum in any band between VHF and the millimeter-wave bands, so any of the replacement bands under consideration will necessitate some inter- or intra-service sharing with wireless mics. That will in turn require frequency coordination in real-time or near-real-time.

#### **Action Steps**

The SBE met with manufacturers of wireless mics at the 2015 NAB Show to discuss the options for replacement bands. It was apparent that, of the bands under consideration for wireless mic operation going forward, two options are of principal interest to the manufacturers: the 941-960MHz band and the 1435-1525MHz band.

The real problem in putting wireless mics in the 941-960MHz band is that the 944-952MHz segment has a large number of fixed aural STLs. To protect incumbents from wireless mic interference, there would have to be increased coordination with SBE frequency coordinators and better ULS license data. The ULS database doesn't have accurate receive-site data. Also, it is difficult to coordinate co-channel,

fixed point-to-point STLs and itinerant mobile operations such as wireless mics that require real-time coordination. The home channel plans make some real-time coordination possible. So that is one option.

As to 1435-1535MHz, the band is allocated to flight test telemetry. Video production companies rely on this spectrum for COFDM video channels for special events and sports on an STA basis. It is problematic for new wireless mic operation to protect flight test without some sort of GPS technology incorporated in the mics to avoid interference to flight tests. However, the band is used now for wireless mics now in some locations by STA for events such as golf and horseracing. So, with some caveats, this band might be used as well for reaccommodation of displaced UHF wireless mics.

There is a 39-month transition time for the transition process to occur, so there is at least some time to re-establish wireless mics in one or several replacement bands.

In late June, the SBE accompanied a large group of interested wireless mic users for meetings at the FCC with Chairman Tom Wheeler, and OET and Wireless Bureau staff about the future of wireless mic operation at UHF and elsewhere. Among the many points made in meetings that lasted all of one afternoon, the group noted that one of every two microphones sold is a wireless mic and the demand for wireless audio is exponentially increasing. At a recent golf tournament for example there were more than 200 WMs in use. Latency precludes broadband solutions for wireless mics. News events have a public safety component, and the loss of spectrum at 700MHz, and now 600MHz jeopardizes this. We asked for a "safe harbor" for breaking news, on-stage performances and other live, "critical use" events until all transitional issues are firmed up. If there is impairment of access to the 4MHz duplex gap, there is no way to get critical news to the public, including public safety personnel. And there is no ability to share that segment with white space devices and protect breaking news events.

There are other replacement bands under consideration, including 2020-2025MHz, one channel in the 7GHz BAS band, and the bands above 10GHz. Stay tuned.



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#### **FOCUS ON SBE**

By John L. Poray, CAE SBE Executive Director jporay@sbe.org

## A Top Ten List To Aspire To

There are a number of ways to gauge the vitality of a chapter of the SBE. The number of active members and how many quality meetings held each year are two ways that are often used. Another is to measure the percentage of SBE members in each chapter that hold one or more SBE certifications.

can be helpful to you in your own professional development. Your chapter's certification chairman can help you get started and answer any questions you may have. You can also check the Certification section at the SBE website, www.sbe.org, or contact SBE Certification Director Megan Clappe at the SBE National Office.

Rank	Chapter	% SBE Certified	Chapter Chairman	Certification Chairman
1	118, Montgomery, AL		Wiely Boswell, CBRE, CBNE	Charles Grider, CBRE, CBNT
2	131, Inland Empire, CA	67%	Don Bartie, CPBE, CBNT	Paul Claxton, CPBE, CBNE
2	24, Madison, WI	67%	Kevin Ruppert, CPBE, CBNT	Jim Hermanson, CPBE, CBNT
4	86, Greenville, SC	63%	Jerry Massey, CPBE, 8-VSB, AMD, DRB, CBNT	Robert Maw, CSTE
5	55, St. Louis, MO	62%	Terrence Dupuis, CBRE, CBNT	Don Strauss, CPBE
6	52, Central Ohio	55%	John Owen	Roland Elikofer, CPBE
7	28, Milwaukee, WI	54%	Todd Boettcher, CPBE	Rick Ryan, CPBE
7	3, Kansas	54%	Vern Wirka, CPBE	Robert Locke, CPBE, CBNT
7	96, Rockford, IL	54%	Ben Pflederer	Chuck Ingle, CPBE, AMD
10	7, Jacksonville, FL	51%	Craig Butler, CSRTE	Alan Alsobrook, CSRE, AMD, CBNT
11	102, Grand Rapids, MI	50%	Glenn Gunnufsen, CSTE, CBNT	Philip Schmitt, CBRE, CBT

Though SBE certification is an optional program, we of course recommend it highly. It is the most recognized measure in the broadcasting business today of technical knowledge and experience. I took a look at SBE chapters that meet the requirements to be a SBE Quality Chapter (who earned a chapter cash rebate from the national SBE for 2014) AND, that had 50% or more of its members certified through the SBE, and created a "SBE Top Ten" list; or in this case, Top 11.

During this 40th anniversary of the SBE Program of Certification, we're pleased to recognize the Top 11 Chapters, their chairmen and certification chairmen, who play a significant leadership role in establishing a high level of chapter programming and a high percentage of member participation in the SBE certification program.

No matter what stage you are in your career as a broadcast engineer or master control operator, obtaining SBE certification



The trust offers scholarship and educational programming and grants that benefit broadcast engineering and the broadcast engineer. Submit tax-deductible donations, payable to the Ennes Educational Foundation Trust, to the Society of Broadcast Engineers, 9102 N. Meridian St., Suite. 150, Indianapolis, IN 46260.

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#### **Engineering Perspective**

By Alan Jurison, CPBE, AMD, DRB, CBNE AlanJurison@iHeartMedia.com Senior Operations Engineer, iHeartMedia, Engineering and Systems Integration Group

## **HD Radio and Diversity Delay**

f you attended the 2015 NAB Show or you've seen the advertisements and product highlights that usually follow the convention, you may have noticed a lot of products are starting to offer features regarding the automatic measurement and

correction of HD Radio Diversity delay. In the coming months and years, the industry is going to learn a great deal about this issue. The executive summary? It's far more complex than any of us could have imagined. I encourage those who maintain stations with HD Radio to take a close look at these solutions, their own stations, and explore how we might all work together to finally settle this problem. Millions of new HD Radio receivers are sold annually and will soon become the primary automotive receiver used by our listeners. It's critically important that we get this right.

The hybrid digital and analog solution deployed broadcasting in the United States, FM and AM IBOC, more commonly known as HD Radio, allows simultaneous transmission of broadcast radio signals in both the analog and digital domains. One of the key components of this system is that receivers can immediately acquire the analog signal and then transition (or blend) into the digital signal after it has acguired and buffered. The transition process of the audio from analog to digital is called blending.

As broadcasters, to make this blend seamless and transparent to our listeners, we have had to employ delays on our analog AM and FM signals to match the digital signal. This delay is typically called "diversity delay."

In the first- and second-generation of HD Radio hardware, this delay often was in the same device producing the digital signal. However, as time went on, engineers demanded flexibility in configuration, reduction of hardware costs, and reducing points of failure (the first two generations of hardware weren't particularly reliable). The most common deployment of HD Radio systems came in third generation and

recently introduced fourth generation hardware, and these systems divided the functions of that single device into two devices, the Exporter and the Exciter.

As a station-level engineer, ever since I got my hands on an Exgine system, which

Blend Frequency response at center of ramp Time alignment offset = 0 samples -100 -300 -400 -500 -780 -780 -100 Magnitude, dB 3/8 into ramp 10000 20000 Frequency, Hz Time alignment offset = 3 samples 5000 10000 15000 20000 Frequency, Hz Time alignment offset = 50 samples -100 -300 -300 -500 -7800 -100 -100 3/8 into ramp 1/2 into ramp 10000 20000 Frequency, Hz Time alignment offset = 300 samples Magnitude, dB 3/8 into ramp 1/2 into 5000 10000 20000 Frequency, Hz

The audible effects of Diversity Delay errors in the audio chain.

is now in its 10th year of being production hardware, keeping the analog diversity delay perfectly aligned with the digital was one of the most challenging things I had ever experienced. Speaking to my other colleagues, I wasn't alone. But, as it turns out, recent precision tools available in the last few years have told us that there is still a long list of items that can cause diversity delay drift on your radio station. Incompatible software/firmware loads, improper configuration of the hardware, poor isola-

tion of network traffic, and design of the E2X link, location of the Exporter and the Exciter and the latency or jitter on the data link it traverses, component aging and failures, separate audio processors, and more. And did you know that if you reboot your

Exporter or Exciter they often will come up with a slightly different delay than they had before the reboot? There are many factors that can cause a stations' digital or analog chain transmission timing to change, which in turn can cause diversity delay/blend time alignment problems for our listeners.

The important point: It's impossible to keep your radio station's diversity delay perfectly aligned through manual means. If you don't have a delay measurement device, it's also nearly impossible to know the precise amount of delay needed on a station. You should seek a way to accurately measure and correct the delay automatically.

For me, this subject has been my passion ever since the introduction of the Exgine HD system. We are learning new things each day about this problem. While research is ongoing, in the future, I will be sharing some of our findings through a series of educational outreach initiatives. It will take time to build this content. In the meantime, I encourage SBE members to become part of the conversation. Do your own research in this area, start exploring the products and features to understand the problem, and how you can fix it. As you find solutions that work, tell your colleagues and spread the word. If you find solutions you don't like, make sure you communicate that clearly to the vendor so it can improve its efforts. It's going to take the work of the entire radio industry to get it right, and we owe it to our listeners to do such.

Jurison also chairs the NRSC RDS Usage Working Group (RUWG). His opinions are not necessarily those of iHeartMedia, the NRSC, or the SBE. Graphs courtesy of iBiquity.

#### **MORE ONLINE**

Want to know more? Access the SBE on-demand webinar on HD Radio at sbe.org/webinars.

972-422-7200

855-305-3058 Anthony Gervasi Broadcast Equipment Supplier

AC Video Solutions • 2014 201-303-1303 Andrea Cummis Consulting, Systems Design/Integration

Advanced Broadcast Solutions • 2012 206-870-0244 Arco Groenenberg Systems Integrator

American Tower Corporation • 2000 781-461-6780 Peter A. Starke Development/Construction/Management ATCi • 2012

Anthony Graves 480-844-850 Satellite Communications Solutions Provider 480-844-8501

Audemat-Worldcast Systems Inc. • 2000 Christophe Poulain 305-249-3110 Control Manufacturer

AVCOM of Virginia, Inc. • 2010 Tom Pagonis 804-794-2500 Spectrum Analyzers AVDB Group • 2014

Maria Cody 720-940-7131 Audio/Video/Lighting & Control Avid Technology • 2011

Broadcast Products and Services A-Ware Software/MusicMaster • 2014

Shane Finch Advanced Music Scheduling Solutions **Belden Electronic Division • 1991** 

800-235-3361 Steve Lampen Cable and Connectivity Bell Tower • 2014

Bruce Burris 918-789-9020 Tower Manufacturing, Design & Installation Black Box • 2014 Brian Kutchma

724-873-6719 HD-KVM Switching & Extension Blackmagic Design • 2012

978-337-0991 Terry Frechette Switchers, Digital Cameras, Routers Bracke Manufacturing LLC • 2012

949-756-1600 Patra Largent RF & Microwave Components

**Broadcast Electronics Inc.** • 1978 Tom Beck Radio Equipment Manufacturer

Broadcast Microwave Services Inc. • 1997 Jim Kubit 805-581-4566 Manufacturer, Transmitters, Receivers, Antenna Systems

**Broadcast Supply Worldwide • 1986** Shannon Nichols 80 800-426-8434 Audio Broadcast Equipment Supplier

**Broadcasters General Store • 2004** 352-622-7700 Broadcast Audio Video Distributor

Canon USA Inc. • 1985 201-807-3300. Larry Thorpe 800-321-4388

Broadcast Lenses & Transmission Equipment Cavell, Mertz & Associates Inc. • 2011 703-392-9090 Gary Cavell

Consulting Services Comark · 2013 Jack McAnulty 860-763-1100 Manufacturer Broadcasting Transmission

Equipment Comrex Corporation • 1997 978-784-1776 Chris Crump Audio Codecs & Telephone Interface Products

Comsearch • 2004 Tim Hardy 703-726-5651 Frequency Coordination Services

Continental Electronics Corporation • 1976 800-733-5011 Michael Troje

AM & FM IBOC Transmitters CueScript • 2014 Michael Accardi 203-763-4030

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Monitors, IP Audio Codecs, Broadcast Tools Dialight Corporation • 2006 732-919-3119 US Headquarters FAA Obstruct. Lighting, LED Based

Dielectric • 1995 Cory Edwards 207-655-8131 TV & FM Transmission & Cellular Products

Digital Alert Systems, LLC • 2005 Bill Robertson 585-765-1155 **Emergency Alert Systems** DoubleRadius, Inc. • 2012

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IP Microwave STL du Treil, Lundin & Rackley, Inc. • 1985 941-329-6000 Jeff Revnolds Consulting Engineers

704-927-6085

Drake Lighting • 2015 270-804-7383 Dave Shepeard FAA Obstruction Lighting - High Intensity DVEO - Division of Computer Modules Inc. • 2011

Laszlo Zoltan 858-613-1818 Everything About Transport Streams e2v • 1997 Mark Strohecker

914-593-6831 Electronic Components, SATCom Amplifiers Econco • 1980 Debbie Storz 800-532-6626.

New & Rebuilt Transmitting Tubes Emerson Network Power/Avocent • 2014 George Morgan 917-59 917-592-0956 Avocent High Performance KVM

303-248-3259 ENCO Systems Inc. • 2003 Kenneth Frommert 800-362-6797 Audio Automation and Playout

352-351-3625 **ERI - Electronics Research • 1990** 812-925-6000 David White Broadcast Antennas, Transmission Line, Filters/Combiners, Towers and Services

Florical Systems • 2008 Shawn Maynard 877-774-1058 Television Broadcast Automation

FOR-A Corporation of America • 2013 305-773-7608 **Orban • 2011** Technology David Rusch Adam Ďaniul Innovation in Video and Audio Technology

Frontline Communications • 2015 727-280-8843 Broadcast Vehicle Manufacturer Fujinon, Inc. • 1986

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912-638-8028 Marilyn Matheny Technical Consultation - Radio/TV HD Radio/iBiquity Digital • 2014

443-539-4335 Rick Greenhut HD Radio Technology Heartland Video Systems, Inc. • 2011

920-893-4204 Dennis Klas Systems Integrator IEWC • 2014

Matt Granard 425-286-1900 Global Connectivity Solution Provider Image Video • 1997

Zach Wilkie 416-750-8872 x228 Under Monitor Tally Display Systems, Monitor Design and Manufacture Broadcast Equipment

Inovonics Inc. • 2012 Lukas Hurwitz 831-458-0552 Radio Broadcast Equipment

Integrated Microwave Technologies • 2009 ena Waldhuber 908-852-3700 Microwave Video Transmission and Receive Systems

JAMPRO Antennas Inc. • 2011 Alex Perchevitch 916-383-1177 DTV/DVBT & HD Radio-IBOC Solutions

Lon Mass 973-317-5117 Professional Video Products Ka You Systems • 2011

George Gimourginas Audio, Video, IP - Satellite 301-585-4302 Kathrein USA Inc. • 1985 Michael W. Bach 541-779-6500

Antennas for Broadcasting & Communications LBA Technology Inc. • 2002 252-757-0279 Katie Sneed AM/MW Antenna Equipment & Systems

LYNX Technik • 2007 Steve Russell 661-251-8600 Broadcast Terminal Equipment Manufacturer

Markertek Video Supply • 2002 845-246-3036 Andrew Barth Audio, Video, A/V Broadcast Supply

Maxell Corporation of America • 1991 Patricia Byrne 973-653-2423 Data/Broadcast Video Media Micronet Communications Inc. • 2005

Jeremy Lewis

Kyle Moorehead

Coordination Services/Frequency Planning Microwave Video Systems • 2011 Warren J. Parece 781-665-6600 Microwave Equipment Rental, Sales & Service

Middle Atlantic Products • 2005 973-839-1011 David Amoscato Equipment, Mounting, Solutions MoreCom Inc. • 2009

Networking & AV Construction Moseley Associates Inc. • 1977 805-968-9621 Dave Chancey Digital STLs AM/FM/TV

Nascar Productions • 2014 Abbey Kielcheski 704-348-7131 Live/Post Production Services National Association of Broadcasters • 1981

Industry Trade Association National Football League • 1999 Ralph Beaver 813-282-8612

Game Day Coordination Operations Nautel Inc. • 2002 877-662-8835 Jeff Welton

Radio Broadcast Transmitter Manufacturer Nemal Electronics Int'l Inc. • 2011 Benjamin L. Nemser 305-899-0900 Cables, Connectors, Assemblies and Fiber

Optic Neutrik USA, Inc. • 2012 704-972-3050 Kathy Hall

Ruggedized Optical Fiber Systems 480-403-8300 Audio Processing AMFMTV

Josh Phillips 818-556-4177 Cables, Connectors, Tools, Racks 973-633-5600 Pasternack Enterprises • 2001

Pacific Radio • 2013

Christine Hammond 949-261-1920 Coax & Fiber Products Potomac Instruments • 2012

Guy Berry 301-696-5550 RF Measurement Equipment Manufacturer ProAudio.com- A Crouse-Kimzey Co. • 2008 Mark Bradford 800-433-2105 x560

Proaudio Broadcast Equipment Distributor Propagation Systems Inc. - PSI • 2010 814-472-5540 Doug Ross Quality Broadcast Antenna Systems

**Quintech Electronics and Communications Inc.** • 2002 James Herbstritt State-of-the-art RF Hardware Solutions

**OVC • 2011** Kevin Wainwright Multimedia Retailer

Radio Frequency Systems • 2015 207-523-0990 Unimar Inc. • 2001 Jav Martin Broadcast & Telecom Antennas & Systems

**RCS • 2003** Diana Stokey 308-284-3007 Audio and Video Content Management

RDL • 2004 Chuck Smith 928-778-9678 x142

Audio, Video, Control & Test Equipment Manufacturer

RF Specialties Group • 2008 www.rfspecialties.com Everything from the Microphone to the Antenna

Ross Video Ltd. • 2000

Rohde & Schwarz • 2003 724-693-8171 Walt Gumbert Broadcast Transmitters, Test & Measurement

613-228-0688 Darren Budrow Manufacturer, Television Broadcast Equipment Sage Alerting Systems Inc. • 2010 Gerald LeBow 914-872-4069 x210

Emergency Alert Systems Products SCMS Inc. • 2000

**Bob Cauthen** 800-438-6040 Broadcast Equipment- New/Used

Seacomm Erectors, Inc. • 1997 John Breckenridge 360-793-6564 Tower/Antenna Erections

SEG • 2014 Chris Childs 913-324-6004 Supply Chain Products and Services

Shively Labs • 1996 Dale Ladner 888-SHIVELY

FM Antennas & Combiners Shure Incorporated • 2012 Bill Ostry 847-600-6282

Microphones, Wireless Systems, Headsets Sierra Automated Systems and Engineering Inc. • 2011 Al Salci 818-840-6749

Routers, Mixers, Consoles, Intercoms Signiant • 2012 781-221-4000 Steve Gillen Signiant Content Delivery Software

763-533-5535 **Snell Inc. • 1995** John Shike 818-556-2616 Video Equipment Manufacturer Solid State Logic • 2014

Steve Zaretsky 212-315-1111 Digital Audio Consoles/Routers

Staco Energy Products Co. • 2010 937-253-1191 x128 Paul Heiligenberg 937-253-1191 : Manufacturer of Voltage Regulators, UPS

202-429-5340 Superior Electric • 1995 Michael J. Miga 860-507-2025

Power Protection Equipment Sutro Tower Inc. • 1989 415-681-8850 Fric Dausman **Broadcast Tower Leasing** 

TC Electronic • 2008 818-665-4902 Laura Davidson DTV Audio Level Processing

Tektronix Inc. • 1977 Michael Brett 503-627-5888 Video Test & Measurement, Equipment

Manufacturer Telestream • 2013 530-470-1337 Mark Wronski

Transcoding, Captioning, Workflow Automation Telos Systems/Omnia/Axia • 2003

Denny Sanders 216 Telos Systems Talk-Show Systems 216-241-7225 Teradek • 2011

949-743-5783 Jon Landman Camera-top ENG Solutions Terrestrial RF Licensing Company • 2003
Lennifer Smith 888-373-4832

FCC Broadcast Auxiliary Licensing Services

The Durst Org. – 4 Times Square • 2004 John M. Lyons, CPBE 212-9 212-997-5508 TV/FM/Microwave Tower Site The Switch • 2011

Peter Hartz 323-645-8011 Fiber Transmission Provider Thomson Video Networks • 2014

301-537-6288 Matt Tietze Video Compression and Processing Tieline The Codec Company • 2003

317-845-8000 John Lackness POTS, ISDN, Codecs & A/V Products

484-701-3431 Tower Engineering Company • 2013 Madison Batt 425-640-2266 Tower Engineering Analysis & Design

> Thad Fink 315-699-4400, 813-943-4322 Tower Obstruction Lighting Designer, Manufacturer, Distributor

Vislink Broadcast • 1991 978-671-5700 Mark Tommey Video Microwave Systems

Volicon • 2015 Russell Wise 781-221-7400 Broadcast Monitoring and Logging Solutions Wheatstone • 2010

252-638-7000 Jay Tyler IP Consoles, Routers & Processors

WideOrbit • 2012 Brad Young 214-923-6337

Broadcast Management Software, Automation and Master Control Wireless Infrastructure Services • 2006 Travis Donahue 951-371-4900

Travis Donahue Broadcast Microwave, Tower & ENG Installation, Integration Maintenance Services

WnewTech Corporation • 2014 Luiz Santiago 310-220-5664 Systems Integration

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## Member Spotlight: Frank Giardina

#### **Member Stats**

First Joined the SBE: 1985 Certifications: CPBE Chapter: 68, Birmingham, AL,

charter member

Employer: Cumulus Media

Position: Director of Engineering/IT,

Birmingham market **Location**: Birmingham, AL

I'm Best Known For: My knowledge of the market's history since I have been in Birmingham radio for more than 45 years.

What do you enjoy or value most about your SBE involvement?

Monthly meetings with informative guests and getting together with the other area engineers. The sharing of knowledge, gained through experience by the members.

What got you interested or started in broadcast engineering?

During my grammar school days, our family would take summer trips to Panama City, FL, to visit an uncle who was an engineer at Channel 7 TV in Panama City. Instead of spending time on the beach, I would go to work with him and hang around the TV station,



Giardina assembling a telescope that was a Christmas present to his grandson.

which was collocated with a radio station. I learned to run TV master control, and I asked tons of questions about the workings of the transmitters and studio equipment.

What do you find most satisfying in your job?

The constant change in technology, but also teaching others the basic radio engineering skills. I am one of the instructors for the Alabama Broadcasters Association Engineering Academy, the brain child of Larry Wilkins. This is a free-of-charge, one-week school where people

interested in broadcast engineering come to learn the basics. At the end of the course they have the opportunity to take the SBE CRO or CBT certification exam.

When I'm not working I...

My favorite hobbies are ham radio (WA4FG), photography and restoring antique radios.

Tell us something others may not know about you.

My first job in radio was not in engineering, but in programming. In the late 1960s I was program director of the Birmingham radio station where the two morning DJs (who were also the station owners) decided to ban the Beatles. I learned about it driving in to work that day. The story went nationwide, and to this day I am still asked about it. I was interviewed in 2013 by the BBC for a special program concerning the "Beatle Ban."

What's your favorite gadget?

Any test equipment from old GR bridges to the new pocket antenna analyzers.

#### **WELCOME TO THE SBE**

#### **NEW MEMBERS**

Warren Allgyer - Gnadenhutten, OH Ron Anderson - Larkspur, CO Denis M. Barriault - Thunder Bay, ON Bill Beam - Kendall Park, NJ Michael Boulier - Beaverton, OR Jesse W. Coggins - Dacula, GA Anica R. Colbert - Fort Myers, FL Jacob C. Creek - Fayetteville, NC Wesley V. Crenshaw - Lake Dallas, TX Brian Curry - Northbridge, MA Jason R. Dillard - Tulsa, OK Joshua D. Fosse - Laredo, TX Joseph R. Garcia - Madison, IL Daniel L. Guild - Cape Coral, FL Nicholas E. Hallas - Clifton Park, NY Edwin C. Hamilton - Kennesaw, GA Kent S. Hatfield - Webster, NY David N. Haughn - Indianapolis, IN Charles M. Horvath - West Orange, NJ Klonaris Ingram - Hoover, AL Robert Jones - Collingswood, NJ LaDarien LaBlue - San Diego, CA Vernon A. Linnemann - Copperas Cove, TX Charles Longfellow - Fort Worth, TX Jim McGowan - Toms River, NJ Kyle McGuire - Puyallup, WA Chris Morgan - Higganum, CT Gavin Nex - Sherman Oaks, CA Erik Pedtke - Chicago, IL James R. Sohl - Nogal, NM David A. Turecki - Thunder Bay, ON Joshua H. Wells - Natchez, MS Emma L. Williams - Glenn Dale, MD Eric R. Wright - Marietta, GA

#### **RETURNING MEMBERS**

Francis J. Anderl - Minneapolis, MN Kenneth J. Boyd - Stillwater, OK Mitchell W. Bunda - Calgary, AB Jonathan Charry - Hyattsville, MD Kelley D. Clark - Williams, OR Charles F. Daniels - Helotes, TX Ray E. Devine - Woodlyn, PA Brian E. Dugger - McDonough, GA Manuel A. Ferreira - Livingston, NJ Christopher N. Furphy - Gilbert, AZ Andrew Gladding - Brooklyn, NY Pete A. Gonzalez - Boerne, TX Michael Z. Goodman - Lexington, MA Jonathan M. Hardee - Greensboro, NC Frederick Hoffmann - Corpus Christi, TX Kelvin Howard - Midway, FL Oscar L. Hunt - San Diego, CA Allen D. Kass - Richmond, VA **Kent Loney - Lewisville, TX** Mario A. Magana - Seattle, WA Daren M. McMullin - Roseville, CA Robert A. Meuser - New York, NY John J. Mulhern - Liberal, KS Tomas Ortiz - Pembroke Pines, FL Michael S. Ridley - Welland, ON David R. Riffle - Rohnert Park, CA David Rodriguez - Cleveland, OH Erwin N. Roman - Memphis, TN Oscar D. Romay - Mount Clare, WV Thomas P. Romero - Reno, NV Ralph L. Sitton - Virginia Beach, VA Edward P. Stofferahn - Zimmerman, MN Ronald L. Thompson - Long Beach, CA Nelo D. Toriaga - Valatie, NY Adam S. Truax - West Lafayette, IN Kevin G. Wright - Buffalo, NY

#### **NEW STUDENT MEMBERS**

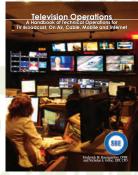
John G. Bowers - San Luis Obispo, CA Yam Chak Choi - Hong Kong, China Derek L. Clark - Calgary, AB Danielle C. Duguay - Calgary, AB Joel Fabiian-Waddell - Calgary, AB Nilton M. Faria - Calgary, AB Pamela Glenn - Calgary, AB Francis J. Guanezo - Calgary, AB Ho Jin Hau - Hong Kong, China Stacie Honecker - Three Hills, AB Gavin B. Howard - Calgary, AB Aaron Kerr - Cochrane, AB Stephanie A. Knight - Hampton, GA Leah M. Koepenick - Burnaby, BC Matthew P. Lysak - Calgary, AB Timothy Mooney - Calgary, AB Barbara Seals - Pasadena, MD Preetinder Sidhu - Calgary, AB Jose-Mari M. Singson - Calgary, AB Fraser P. Stott - Calgary, AB Coleton Sweep - Calgary, AB **Daniel Westover - Calgary, AB** Ryan D. Wilson - Calgary, AB Kin Lok Yau - Hong Kong, China Reid M. Zingel - Calgary, AB

#### RETURNING SENIOR MEMBERS

Anthony A. Gervasi - Miami, FL

## New at the SBE Bookstore

Television Operations: A Handbook of Technical Operations for TV Broadcast, On Air, Cable, Mobile and Internet



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#### MEMBERS ON THE MOVE



✓ Mark G. Fehlig, P.E., CPBE, 8-VSB, CBNT, is now senior engineer RF spectrum at Osborn Engineering.

David Williams, CBTE, is now a consulting engineer offering broadcasters RF equipment installation and mainte-

nance services.

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✓ Paul Brenner is now chief engineer at KSDK-TV, St. I ouis.

Jon Garrison, CBT, is chief engineer at Moody Radio South Florida.

➤ Bill Harris, CPBE, AMD, CBNT, is the owner/principal at Entertainment and Broadcast Services.

**Tim Boling, CBT, CBNT**, has been named the senior director of engineering at WRTV/ The Indy MC Hub at E. W. Scripps, Indianapolis.

**Steve Tuzeneu, CBT**, has become a network staff engineer with the Bible Broadcasting Network in Charlotte, NC.



#### MARK YOUR GALENDAR

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Application deadline is closed.

SBE National Election Polls Close electronic or mail voting Aug. 20, 2015

SBE National Meeting
Wisconsin Broadcasters Clinic
Oct 13 - 14 2015

Oct. 13 - 14, 2015

SBE Certification Exams

Local Chapters
Nov. 6 - 16, 2015 sbe.org/certification
Application deadline is Oct. 2, 2015.

Have a new job? Received a promotion? Let your fellow SBE members know. Send your news to Chriss Scherer at cscherer@sbe.org.

