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2017 NAB Show Ennes Workshop: State of the Art

By Fred Baumgartner, CPBE



was peeking through the programs from the Ennes Workshop the SBE has organized for the NAB Show since they began in 1995. It's literally a brief history of broadcast engineering. The Ennes Foundation's goal has always been to present what is most useful to broadcast engineers in a one-day tutorial format. Over the decades, one can see the topics introduced, developed, and then retired to status as "basics we all know and practice." I didn't find a single year where there weren't fascinations that markedly changed the business of broadcasting. In a way, this year is business as usual. It's pretty likely that when we arrive in Las Vegas on April 22 that the TV spectrum auctions are over and the scramble to repack, relocate, and rebuild America's OTA TV infrastructure will be ramping up. At the same time, the first ATSC 3.0 installations will be replacing the 8-VSB we've outgrown. Radio will continue its march

to HD Radio. We'll all continue to marvel at immersive audio and improvements in the resolution, dynamic range and color imaging. All of broadcast engineering will continue the conversion to IP, fiber and UTP. The NAB BEITC (Broadcast Engineering and IT Conference) is packed throughout the week with all of this.

For the SBE/PBS/APRE (we all get to come to this program) this is a year of execution and introspection. I have taken notes of Ennes sessions over the years. What's interesting is that interwoven with captured facts is a series of doodled schematics and flow charts and little check boxes that remind me to add something to the to-do list or look up a reference, term or concept I need to take a deeper look at. A lot of times, it's not so much the presentation's content, but where it takes me creatively and functionally. I

see ENNES WORKSHOP, p. 8

Include the SBE In Your NAB Show F lanning

With the NAB Show just around the corner, be sure you include the many SBE events on your convention calendar. While the Ennes Workshop launches the convention on Saturday, the highlight for SBE members is the annual Membership Meeting, which will be followed by a reception. The Membership Meeting, sponsored by Blackmagic Design, will

be held on Tuesday, April 25, at 6 p.m. in a location to be announced. The event brings you up to date on all the SBE activities and programs, and it includes a milestoneservice recognition of SBE chapter certification chairmen, and updates on the society's plans, programs and government relations efforts. Everyone attending will be eligible to win prizes, including a \$300 gift card for Fry's Electronics and restaurant gift cards.

You'll want to be one of the first in line as well, because the first 100 people at the meeting will receive a special SBE memento.

The Membership Reception starts immediately after the meeting at 7 p.m. in a location to be announced. Light snacks and drinks are made possible through the generous support of several Sustaining



Member sponsors. There will also be a prize drawing at the reception.

Complete details of all the SBE events and meetings will be shared in the April issue of The Signal, and also posted in our online NAB Show Resource Guide

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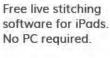
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Recruit a New SBE Member

he SBE Membership Drive will kick off on March 1. The theme this year is Professional Development Through Membership. With more than 50 years of history, the SBE provides broadcast engineers the best in certification, continuing edu-



to joining during the SBE Membership Drive, held from March 1 to May 31.

If you recruit a new member during the Drive and your name is on the sponsor's line of the membership application, your name will be entered into the member drive drawing for prizes donated from our sustaining members. If you recruit a new sustaining member, you'll earn five entries into the prize drawing. Prizes include logo items, books and more. The grand prize is airfare and hotel to

cation, government relations and career opportunities. And

Membership you can help continue that tradition. The SBE is the only organization that

is devoted to the advancement of all levels and types of broadcast engineering.

Throug

As a member, you know the benefits of membership. Chances are you have a colleague or two who are not familiar with SBE, but could benefit from membership. While anyone can join the SBE at any time during the year, there's an added benefit



A. No FCC TV BAS license is required for a bonded ENG system.

B. Any interested party or entity can use bonded ENG, but only entities eligible for Part 74, Subpart F, TV BAS frequencies can use a conventional ENG system.

attend the SBE National Meeting held in conjunction with the 2017 Audio Video Expo in Denver, Oct. 25-26.

SBE

And as a further bonus, for every new member you sponsor you will receive \$5 off your 2018 dues (up to \$25).

When considering a bonded ENG system versus a conventional ENG system using TV BAS frequencies:

C. A bonded ENG system is less expensive than a conventional ENG system using TV BAS band frequencies. D. All of the above.

E. None of the above; bonded ENG systems are currently prohibited in the U.S.

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LETTER FROM THE PRESIDENT

By Jerry Massey, CPBE, 8-VSB, AMD, DRB, CBNT SBE President jmassey@sbe.org

Enlighten, Educate and Challenge

And a belated Happy New Year to all! We are finally into 2017 and it is time to look forward to the remaining 11 months and what it holds for the Society of Broadcast Engineers. 2016 was an eventful year for broadcast with the political events, the national EAS test and of course last year's SBE educational events.

As we look at 2017, we will see changes in almost every area of broadcasting and the SBE. Let me list just a few.

SBE Educational Opportunities

This year, you have a great opportunity to expand your education in the area of RF. This is a great time to start picking up the RF side of broadcasting if you have not been exposed to that yet. The first in a series "RF101: Terrestrial Transmission Systems Course" was held on Jan. 26 with more than 60 SBE members taking the webinar. It's not too late to pick up this webinar as it is available on-demand for you to take whenever it is suitable for you! This was but just the first in a series of RF related webinars so keep watching your newsletters for future webinar announcements!

While on the subject of education, I hope that one of your New Year resolutions was to expand your knowledge and cer-



tifications. There is no better way to do that than to invest and take some of the SBE on-demand webinars. No matter what your interest may be, we have courses that will certainly fit your needs. These courses range from AM directional systems, IT, management and relations, broadcast processing, TV audio and video, ENG truck operations and many more. Check out all these courses on the SBE website and sign up there to take some of these that interest you!

SBE Board Update

Last month I accepted the resignation of Tim Anderson, CPBE, DRB, CBNE, as the secretary of the Board of Directors. Tim has a new gig as a commercial airline pilot, which has been a dream of his. First, we wish Tim all the best in his new profession! Tim is not leaving broadcasting but will be working on projects as time permits. With Tim's resignation, the Executive Committee has approved my nomination of Wayne Pecena, CPBE, AMD, DRB, 8-VSB, CBNE, as the new SBE secretary. In addition, the Executive Committee approved Jim Bernier, CPBE, CBNE, to fill Wayne's unexpired position on the Executive Committee. Thank you gentlemen for your willingness to step up to fill these positions.

NAB Show

Just around the corner is the NAB Show, coming up April 22 - 27. If you plan to attend the NAB Show, you will certainly want to attend the events that the SBE has planned for you, including the Ennes Workshop on Saturday April 22. What a great opportunity to have an entire day of technical presentations that are sure to be informative. Also please visit the SBE booth. We look forward to meeting all our SBE members.

SBE Compensation Survey Returns

Money can't buy happiness (so the saying goes), but some will argue that it can certainly get you closer. But how do you know if your earnings are in line with other professionals in your field or your market?

The SBE will again conduct a compensation survey in April. In its second year, the goal is to provide practical information to SBE members about individual compensation (salary and benefits) based on the type of broadcast or multimedia involvement,



market size and years of experience. SBE members will have access to the full report. We encourage every SBE member to participate to provide a large sample base of responses. All responses are anonymous. We had a healthy response last year, and we hope participation will continue to grow.

The survey opens April 1. Look for a link to the survey in our regular email communications and on the SBE website. The results will be published in June.



EDUCATION UPDATE

By Wayne M. Pecena, CPBE, 8-VSB, AMD, DRB, CBNE Chairman, SBE Education Committee wpecena@sbe.org

What Is There to Learn in 2017?

2017 is well underway and is shaping up to bring plenty of change to broadcasting. Change has always been a part of the industry, but the rate of change today is record setting. The TV spectrum auction results are hopefully to be understood soon and the resulting channel re-pack impact on individual stations known. ATSC 3.0 continues to advance as standards are solidified. ATSC 3.0 will provide a unique RF and IP delivery platform for the broadcast engineer to master.

The Internet Protocol (IP) environment is with us, like it or not, whether radio or ATSC 3.0 is in your station's future. You cannot ignore the IP influence even if simply maintaining a conventional technical facility is your agenda. A clear message that was heard from industry leaders at the SBE Education Summit held this past fall was that IP technology was clearly the future, and in-depth knowledge of IP networking and information technology was essential for the successful broadcast engineer today and in the future. Whereas the message heard was not a surprise, the message served as a confirmation that SBE education efforts are headed in the right direction with more work required in definition of specifics. The broadcast engineer today is kin to an information technology professional with specialized skills in audio, video, and RF technologies.

I sought to define what in-depth knowledge in IP networking and information technology really means to the broadcast engineer who desires to enhance his knowledge base. What specific areas need to be learned since information technology is a very diverse field? What began as a short list continues to grow into a diverse and lengthy compilation of knowledge and skills. In an attempt to begin creation of a taxonomy focused upon broadcast engineering IT skills, I offer the following competency areas to define in-depth IT knowledge for the broadcast engineer:

- IP Networking
- Operating Systems
- Object Oriented Programming (OOP)
- Cybersecurity

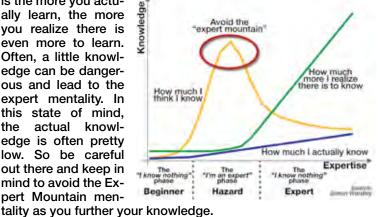
I continue to promote IP networking as the foundation of all IT areas. Essential knowledge includes an understanding and application of the IEEE/IETF protocols and standards associated with Ethernet switching, VLAN utilization, QoS, segmented networks, and IP routing. The traditional OSI model provides an excellent roadmap. Operating systems includes administrative level knowledge of the various Microsoft Windows platforms, Mac OS, and of course Linux in many flavors. Don't overlook the embedded environment. You might question, Object Oriented Programming (OOP) as a knowledge need for the broadcast engineer. Whereas, I do not suggest that the broadcast engineer should become a software engineer, skills in script writing with OOP languages such as C++, Perl, PHP, and Python can add a handy skill set to automate many routine IT system administrative tasks. An understanding of OOP principals often helps one to navigate and understand the endless GUI configuration menu screens utilized in manufacture's equipment designs. And cybersecurity will be the most critical responsibility of the broad-

For more information on any SBE education program, contact Education Director Cathy Orosz at the SBE National Office at 317-846-9000 or corosz@sbe.org.

cast engineer in the support of a broadcast technical facility. Cybersecurity was listed as one of the opportunities to strengthen EAS in the National EAS test report released by the FCC in December. Security responsibility is likely to become eternal employment for the broadcast engineer as cybersecurity demands never have an end.

Yes, there is a lot to learn and the learning demand will continue. One reality that often occurs as you expand your knowledge

is the more you actually learn, the more you realize there is even more to learn. Often, a little knowledge can be dangerous and lead to the expert mentality. In this state of mind, the actual knowledge is often pretty low. So be careful out there and keep in mind to avoid the Expert Mountain men-



What Can You Look Forward to in 2017?

SBE education program development will continue to focus on IT-related topics beginning with a revised and updated Fundamentals of IP Networking for the Broadcast Engineer webinar series beginning in March. In addition, a cybersecurity webinar series is under development with the first webinar of this series expected to be offered in mid-2017.

As emphasis in the IT needs of the industry continues, the SBE has not forgotten about the fundamentals that are a foundation of broadcast engineering. Many have already taken advantage of the RF101 Webinar Series which held the first of eight planned webinars on Jan. 26, 2017. If you missed the first webinar, remember that all SBE webinars are available on-demand so you can take part on your own schedule. The RF101 Webinar Series was developed and conducted by industry consultant Dennis Baldridge. He targets those new to broadcasting with minimal RF experience, but I bet there is something for everyone to learn. Based on the January enrollment, Dennis has created an award winner. Be sure to read more about the RF101 webinar series from Dennis himself in this issue of The Signal.

What else is needed? Let your SBE Education Committee know your career professional development needs. Consider providing your expertise and knowledge to your SBE peers through one of many program delivery platforms. Lend your advice and guidance to the SBE Education Committee. Continuous learning is a key trait of the successful technology professional and the SBE Education team is dedicated to bringing you quality professional development programs covering relevant broadcast industry topics delivered in different mediums to meet your needs.

Also, join me in welcoming Cathy Orosz to the SBE family. She began as education director in January. Welcome Cathy!



CERTIFICATION UPDATE

By Megan Clappe SBE Certification Director mclappe@sbe.org

Make 2017 Your Year To Get Certified

The year is young and hopefully your goals are still plentiful. Whatever your situation, make 2017 the year that you get certified. There are certification levels for everyone. The eligibility for SBE cer-

tification is based on your years of broadcast engineering experience. There are a number of entry-level certifications available if you are just entering the field or only have a few years of experience. From there the SBE offers certifications if you have a minimum of five or ten years of experience. You don't need to complete one level in order to qualify for a higher certification. All the applications are available on the SBE website, and exams are given four times a year with your local chapters and one time in April during the NAB Show. If you aren't able to make these times, I can work with you to set up a special proctoring time.

If you are already certified and have been thinking of taking it to the next level, consider upgrading your certification. If you have held an SBE certification for at least five years, then you probably have the experience required to upgrade to the next level. The process is the same as if you were first applying for a certification: there is an exam involved. Exams consist of 50 multiple-choice questions. The senior certifications and the networking engineer certification also have an

essay component. The exam is 3

SBE CERTIFIED

hours and is open book except for the essay (that portion is closed book).

To help you study for any of the certification exams you can use the reference list of suggested books that is available on the SBE website and you can use the SBE CertPreview practice exam question software.

If you have any questions about which certification is right for you, contact me at mclappe@sbe.org.

Employer Notification

Something you may consider when you apply for certification is your option to request a letter be sent to your employer from the SBE President. This letter would state that you have obtained a level of SBE Certification. While the certification itself looks good on a resume, this letter "steps it up" to acknowledge your efforts for career improvement in the broadcast engineering field. (Certification applicants can request the employer letter when they are filling out the certification or recertification application.) The employer letter is only sent out when the applicant passes an exam.



Answer from page 3

The answer is D.

The cost of bonded cellular allows for putting ENG live capability into the hands of multiple users versus the high cost of an ENG Van (approximately \$150K) per unit and ENG receive site development along with having to obtain an FCC Part 74 authorization that is only available to certain eligible entities. Most stations, however, have not abandoned classical ENG systems since bonded cellular systems may not be available in certain areas or in times of emergencies when the cellular network is overloaded.

Correction: In the December 2016 CQ we applied the units of dB in the calculations. They should have been expressed as voltage ratios.

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	SPECIAL PROCTORED EXAMS	Certified Broadcast Television Engineer (CBTE) Brett Hancock, Holland Landing, Ontario	WABE with Wayne Pecena Certified Broadcast Networking Technologist (CBNT) Mitchell Bunda, Calgary, AB Trevor Stuart, Edmonton, AB Richard Woelk, Saskatoon, SK		
	NOVEMBER EXAMS	Certified Senior Television Engineer (CSTE) Matt Rogers, Marietta, GA - Chapter 5 Certified Senior Radio Engineer (CSRE) Dennis Graiani, New City, NY - Chapter 15 Joshua Taylor, Pontotoc, MS - Chapter 68 AM Directional Specialist (AMD) Christopher Tarr, Mukwonago, WI - Chapter 28 Certified Broadcast Radio Engineer (CBRE) Joshua Ferrara, Erie, PA - Chapter 130 Richard Lozano, San Antonio, TX - Chapter 69 Bradley Rakestraw, Tupelo, MS - Chapter 68 Mark Rogers, Rolla, MO - Chapter 55 Certified Broadcast Television Engineer (CBTE) Jan Andrews, Alexandria, VA - Chapter 37 Joshua Ferrara, Erie, PA - Chapter 130 William McKinney, Middlefield, OH - Chapter 70 Scott Rohrer, Dayton, OH - Chapter 33	Certified Audio Engineer (CEA) Seth Morth, Marietta, PA - Chapter 5 Phil Van Liew, Edmonds, WA - Chapter 16 Samuel Wallington, Auburn, CA - Chapter 43 Certified Video Engineer (CEV) Jon Elmore, Ft. Worth, TX - Chapter 67 Troy Robinson, Naperville, IL - Chapter 26 Certified Broadcast Networking Engineer (CBNE) Corey Gregory, Harpers Ferry, WV - Chapter 132 Sam Lewis, Chattanooga, TN - Chapter 113 Mustafa Muhammed, Dayton, OH - Chapter 133 Francis Obikoya, Riverton, WY - Chapter 129 Kira Parker, Boise, ID - Chapter 115 Edick Safarians, Burbank, CA - Chapter 47 Walter Strogoff, Lincoln, NE - Chapter 132 Corey Walters, Union City, NJ - Chapter 15 Ma Louella Wong, Odenton, MD - Chapter 132	Certified Broadcast Networking Technologist (CBNT) Kurt Bauer, Lincoln, NE - Chapter 74 Ann Bruun, Tulsa, OK - Chapter 56 Jason George, Torrance, CA - Chapter 47 Stephen Hinton, Cincinnati, OH - Chapter 33 James Greg Ireland, West Chester, OH - Chapter 33 William McKinney, Middlefield, OH - Chapter 70 Matt Rogers, Marietta, GA - Chapter 5 Jon Zucco, Denver, CO - Chapter 48 Certified Radio Operator (CRO) Will Anderson, Franklin, MA - Chapter 11 Elizabeth Delaquess, Madison, WI - Chapter 24 Tom Gaggin, Tampa, FL - Chapter 39 Zachary Shore, Oiney, MD - Chapter 37 Certified Television Operator (CTO) James Altman, Lake Park, FL - Chapter 88 Ryan Beal, Hobart, IN - Chapter 26 Keith Salvas, Camarillo, CA - Chapter 47	
	LIFE CERTIFICATION	Certified Professional Broadcast Engineer (CPBE) Thomas Skubel, Pittsburgh, PA - Chapter 20 Certified Professional Broadcast Engineer (CPBE) 8-VSB Specialist (8-VSB) Mark Fehlig, Walnut Creek, CA - Chapter 40 Certified Broadcast Radio Engineer (CBRE) Richard Archut, Monroeville, NJ - Chapter 18	Certified Professional Broadcast Engineers and cert tained SBE certification continuously for 20 years, a of the SBE may be granted Life Certification if so re full-time employment and are at least 59½ years old If the request is approved, the person will continue in	re at least 59½ years old and are current members quested. All certified who have retired from regular d may be granted Life Certification if they so request.	

Nominations Committee Seeks Board Candidates

he annual election of officers and directors to the national SBE Board of Directors will take place this summer. The SBE Nominations Committee is seeking qualified candidates who are voting members (Member, Senior, Fellow or the designated representative of a SBE Sustaining Member) in good standing (dues paid). Candidates must hold an engineering level of SBE certification (CBT or higher or CBNE) and maintain it the entire duration of service on the Board, if elected, Candidates should have a desire to serve and lead, not only as a member of the board, but through service as a national committee chair or member. Members of the Board represent all members, not any one specific region, state, city or chapter. It is suggested that candidates have previous experience as a leader in his or her local chapter, or other volunteer leadership experience, prior to running for the national SBE Board.

Members of the Board are expected to attend two regularly called meetings each year; in the spring, held during the annual NAB Show, and in the fall, at the annual SBE National Meeting. Other meetings may be called via conference call during the year.

The national SBE board includes 12 directors, four officers and the immediate past president. Directors serve two-year terms and officers serve one-year terms. Six director seats will be contested in 2017 as will all four officer positions. The SBE By-laws limits the number of terms of elected members of the Board. Directors may serve three consecutive terms. The secretary and treasurer may serve up to four consecutive terms and the president and vice president may serve up to two consecutive terms. The maximum number of years anyone may serve on the board is ten consecutive years. The time spent as immediate past president does not count towards the ten-year total.

Members interested in offering their candidacy and serving on the national Board if elected are encouraged to contact the SBE Nominations Committee Chair Jim Bernier, CPBE, CBNE, at jim. bernier@sbe.org or 678-466-0002. A slate of nominees will be assembled by the committee by April 28. Other qualified members may be nominated by members in good standing no later than July 10.

The election takes place from July 24 to Aug. 23. Candidates elected will be installed into office during the SBE National Meeting in Denver, CO, on Oct. 26.

Ready for the NAB Show?" The SBE Can Help

The Society of Broadcast Engineers is again preparing a resource to help you navigate your way around the 2017 NAB Show. The convention occupies nearly the entire Las Vegas Convention Center, and trying to see everything in four days is a challenge. Our NAB Show Resource Guide provides useful information to let you get the most from your limited time at the convention.

The Guide will include a listing of SBE events, including the annual Membership Meeting and Ennes Workshop, and a directory of all the SBE Sustaining Members exhibiting at the show. The exhibitor information will include descriptions of that exhibitor's products and services listed to help you better navigate the convention and get the information you need quickly.

The Guide will be posted on the SBE website. Look for a prominent link on the home page beginning in March.

Orosz Joins SBE National Staff

Catherine Orosz joined the SBE nationdirector. Cathy comes to the SBE after five years with McGuffey and Associates, LLC, an association management and government affairs firm in Indianapolis. Her primary responsibility was as director of client services and association manager for the Indiana State Chiropractic Association. Prior experience includes serving as Indiana executive director and director of operations for the Printing



Orosz

Industry of Indiana/Illinois Association for ten years. She is a graduate of Kent State University in Kent, OH, with a Bachelor of Science degree in Communications and Health Science.

We welcome Cathy to the SBE!

ENNES WORKSHOP from p. 1

never leave an NAB Show Ennes Workshop without new direction and insight, often unexpected. Grab a big soda, the cellphone camera, and a notebook with grid squares, and sit back and see where your mind goes and what you learn.

This year, we'll start with a tutorial on the state of imaging. The speaker is something special in that we have Andrew Jones, the head of training for IABM, the International Association of Broadcast Manufacturers, providing the instruction. Besides the content, it's a taste of the kind of things the IABM has undertaken in the realm of broadcast engineering training. While we know the SBE well, and probably SMPTE, the IEEE, etc., for most of us in frontline broadcasting, the IABM is not on our radar, yet it's a rather important part of our "ecosystem." Through the rest of the day, we'll hit the IP conversion, ATSC 3.0 from the viewpoint of the business cases and thus the very different content side and back-office operations we probably will be supporting that are undoubtedly more interesting and essential than the better known transmission and protocol side. Ennes sets the stage for the rest of the BEITC explaining "why this matters" more than "how it works" this year.

As always, there will be a smattering of thought provoking and just plain interesting pieces. For example, at the end of the day, Jay Adrick, just recently elevated to SBE Fellow, talks about the Voice of America and the work that has gone on to restore and preserve this important piece of our broadcast history. There's a lot more between the opening tutorial and the closing feel good piece. SBE members receive a discount for the required NAB registration. PBS Techcon or Association of Public Radio Engineer Conference registration also gains you access to the program. The program begins at 9:00 a.m. Saturday, April 22.

Accredited SBE Frequency Coordinators

The SBE provides accredidation to broadcast auxiliary spectrum (BAS) frequency coordinators who agree to conduct their coordination using a voluntary national standard of procedures. Accredidation has been recently granted to:

Dan Nezgoda • Henderson, NV Chapter 128



Denver Will Host 53rd SBE National Meeting

he Mile High City of Denver, CO, will host the 2017 SBE National Meeting on Oct. 25-26. SBE President Jerry Massey made the announcement at the end of the 2016 SBE Annual

Membership Meeting held in Columbus, OH, last October. The National Meeting will be held in conjunction with Audio/Video Expo (AVX) at the Crowne Plaza Denver International Airport Hotel. The host chapter is Chapter 48 of Denver and the Colorado Front Range.

The SBE National Meeting includes the SBE Annual Membership Meeting, the SBE National Awards Reception and Dinner and the SBE Fellows Breakfast. Also meeting dur-

ing the event will be the national SBE Board of Directors, and the national SBE Certification Committee.

The AVX is a two-day event that includes a trade show with

more than 100 media and A/V oriented exhibiting companies, and two dozen workshops and seminars.

The Crowne Plaza DIA is a first class hotel that includes a 60,000 sq. ft convention center and

held here in 2012.

offers free shuttle service to and

from Denver International Airport.

The SBE National Meeting was last

More information about the SBE National Meeting will be available

beginning in June. Watch for it in

The Signal and SBE-news. All mem-

bers and friends of the SBE are invit-

ed to attend. Members in Colorado

and neighboring states are particu-

larly encouraged to attend while the



SBE National Meeting is close by. Save the dates: Oct. 25-26 for the 2017 SBE National Meeting and AVX!

Education Almanac

RF101: Broadcast Terrestrial Transmission Systems By Dennis Baldridge, CPBE, 8-VSB, AMD, DRB, CBNT

An increasing concern in the broadcast industry is the obvious number of engineers nearing retirement age, versus the fewer replacements joining the ranks. Many broadcast facilities find themselves employing personnel who can meet the demands of the modern technological developments, but have little or no experience with the final step of the broadcast facility: the RF transmission system. The SBE is stepping up to help educate broadcast engineers in the necessary basics of RF, thus enabling them to more efficiently monitor a broadcast facility.

The RF101 course will be an introductory survey of the RF fundamentals needed to successfully monitor a broadcast facility. The target audience for this course will be for those relatively new to the field with minimal or no background in RF. Many come to the field of broadcasting from varied back-

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grounds such as IT, electronic technicians, or military vets, and find themselves immersed in the complexity of a broadcast facility, and lacking essential understanding of the RF end of the system. This multi-module course will present an overview of RF, providing information needed to understand the basics and make informed decisions. RF101 modules will be presented in eight 1- to 1.5-hour webinars. These are ideally suited to state broadcast conferences and SBE chapter presentations.

I presented the first webinar, entitled Introduction to Radio Frequency (RF), on Jan. 26, 2017. It is available now ondemand.

Links

SBE Webinars sbe.org/webinars

RF101 Module 1 sbe.org/sections/RF101.php

Membership Renewal Reminders Coming This Month

The annual renewal for Regular, Associate, Senior, Student and most Fellow members of the SBE begins this month. Renewal letters and membership cards are in the mail to you. The due date for membership renewal is April 1.

Membership dues for Regular, Senior,

SBF

Associate and Fellow members remain at \$82 per year in 2017. Student membership remains at \$25 per year. The SBE continues to provide education and certification programs and services as well as opportuni-

ties for member interaction, at a level members have come to expect.

The National SBE also supports a network of 115 chapters that provide opportunities for education, access to local SBE certification exams and interaction with local technical media.

You may renew your membership online at the SBE website, www.sbe.org. Click on "Renew Membership" in the upper right-hand corner of the home page. The online system is secure and accepts Visa, MasterCard and American Express.

society of BROADCAST ENGINEERS to your email address. You'll need your member number and website password to access the renewal system. If you have forgotten your number or password, there is an automated retrieval system available to you on the renewal page.

SBE Life Members don't have to renew their membership. In the spring you'll receive a letter that provides an update on SBE activities and an opportunity for you to edit your contact information.

Balloting for the annual election of the national board of directors will be conducted on-line and through the mail in July 2017. More than 90 percent of the election ballots cast in 2016 were submitted using our web-based balloting system. All voting members are encouraged to use the electronic ballot method as it is quick, easy and saves the society printing, mailing and postage expense.

Members who prefer voting by mail may opt-out of electronic balloting by checking the appropriate box on their member renewal form (available on both the paper renewal or the on-line renewal form). The letter to Life Members will also provide the opt-out opportunity.

Questions about your membership renewal? Contact Scott Jones at the SBE National Office at -317-846-9000 or kjones@sbe.org. o



LEGAL PERSPECTIVE

By Chris Imlay, CBT SBE General Counsel cimlay@sbe.org

Mobile Satellites Hit the Earth

Since 2004 – for 12 years – the SBE has had on file at the FCC a 2.5 GHz (2450-2500 MHz) rebanding proposal. It would narrow the 2.5 GHz BAS channel bandwidths to harmonize those with the roughly 12.5 MHz bandwidths at 2 GHz; it would re-create three channels from the two now available for all BAS eligibles; and it would move the top end of the band downward from 2500 MHz to 2486 MHz. That rebanding proposal was contained in a reconsideration petition that the SBE filed and that the FCC has *never* adjudicated. As we have written about here recently, Globalstar since 2013 has been asking for terrestrial use of part of BAS Channel A9 (2467-2483.5 MHz) as a component of its S-band Big LEO mobile satellite system. As originally proposed, it would have precluded the SBE's rebanding proposal, and it would have caused, as we saw it, severe interference to 2.4 GHz BAS operation, (where there is already a lot of noise from Part 15 and Part 18 devices).

Until now, Globalstar's MSS license has allowed only satellite downlinks. The FCC, however, in Docket 13-213, proposed in 2013 two changes: It would allow Globalstar to implement an ancillary terrestrial component (ATC), by which Globalstar could communicate directly from towers to handsets – no satellite needed. Second, it would expand the Mobile Satellite Service ATC band down to 2473 MHz – the lower part of BAS Channel A9. In the SBE's view, this was a major threat not only to BAS 2.5 GHz operations at A9 and the grandfathered BAS facilities at Channel A10 (2483.5-2500 MHz) now and in the future; it would also preclude the SBE's spectrum-efficient 2004 2.5 GHz refarming plan. So we opposed it. Vehemently.

Just before Christmas 2016, the FCC released a report and order in Docket 13-213. As you may have heard and as we certainly expected, the FCC found a way to allow Globalstar's ATC in the 2.5 GHz band. However, the situation is nowhere near as dire as it was originally proposed. In fact, Channel A9 is no longer threatened, and there is some room to negotiate with Globalstar on some interference-avoidance protocols and perhaps even obtain their concurrence and support for the SBE's rebanding proposal in the process. Globalstar, as late as November 2016, backed off its proposal to operate its low-power



broadband network in the 2473-2483.5 MHz band. Instead, it will remain within its licensed MSS spectrum within BAS Channel A10: 2483.5-2495 MHz and will make no use of the adjacent 2473-2483.5 MHz band.

So, BAS Channel A9 has been spared. The grandfathered BAS operations in Channel A10 however, including a large number of network licenses in all major television markets, are very much still under the gun for co-channel interference from the ATC networks operating at 2483.5-2495 MHz. There are rules dealing with this already. Section 25.255 of the Commission's rules governing satellite facilities states in part that "[i]f harmful interference is caused to other services by ancillary MSS ATC operations, either from ATC base stations or mobile terminals, the MSS ATC operator must resolve any such interference." That rule, though absolute in its terms, is unhelpful as a practical matter to address MSS terrestrial interference to BAS, (especially ENG), because of the absolute unavailability of enforcement in either the short term or the longer term from the FCC. Even if it was available, by the time the enforcement would be brought to bear, the ENG shot is lost, the newscast is over and the BAS licensee is the loser for it.

A New Hope

But the FCC imposed some new restrictions on Globalstar that just might help avoid interference to Channel A10-grandfathered licensees. The FCC decided that Globalstar must utilize a network operating system (NOS) consisting of a network management system located at an operations center or centers, staffed 24/7 with the technical capability to address and resolve interference issues. The contact information for the NOS must be made publicly available on the licensee's website. The NOS must have the capability to control the operation of all lowpower ATC transmitters so that it can address any interference concerns by whatever means necessary, including but not limited to reducing power or terminating operations at a particular location or installation. These requirements are adopted in new rule Section 25.149(g)(2). So far, so good.

Currently, MSS licensees operating ATC in 2483.5-2500 MHz are required to coordinate their proposed operations to avoid causing harmful interference to grandfathered BAS operations in Channel A10 (and to BAS Channels A8 and A9 stations in the adjacent band) with SBE frequency coordinators. So Globalstar must consult local coordinators for information on the frequencies used and the geographic locations of the BAS systems that could potentially receive interference from the ATC base stations. If a mutual agreement between ATC operators and BAS licensees cannot be found, the parties must notify the Commission, and the Commission will take necessary action to ensure that BAS systems are protected. Not too shabby. The FCC said that it understands that coordination can be difficult where BAS is mobile and itinerant. But Globalstar must coordinate its operations with BAS operations to avoid causing harmful interference to those grandfathered operations.

So the sky didn't fall. But FCC, can you please address our 2.5 GHz rebanding plan soon please? Twelve years is a long time to wait to do the right thing for BAS. Thanks.

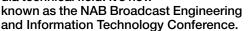


FOCUS ON SBE

By John L. Poray, CAE SBE Executive Director jporay@sbe.org

Changes Coming to This Year's NAB Show

he annual NAB Show is coming up in April in Las Vegas and for those of you who have been regulars at this largest of industry events, you will notice some changes. Not all the details were available as of this writing in January, but the NAB's engineering conference will be moving from the Las Vegas Convention Center South Hall to meeting rooms in the North Hall. The name of the conference has also been changed to reflect the broadening of the media technical field. It's now



The physical move of the conference may also result in a move for the SBE exhibit booth, membership meeting and member reception. We are working out the details now and will announce the locations in SBE-news and the April issue of *The Signal*.

Educational Opportunities

The first module of the new SBE RF 101: Terrestrial Transmission Systems Course; Introduction to Radio Frequency, was held on Jan. 26. A sizable crowd par-



The Membership Meeting at the 2016 NAB Show.

ticipated in the live webinar, instructed by SBE member, Dennis Baldridge, CPBE, 8-VSB, AMD, DRB, CBNT. The date of the second of the eight-part series, Transmission Lines, will be announced soon. Module 1 was recorded, as are all SBE webinars, and is now available on-demand at the SBE website.

Another educational program of the SBE is the SBE Leadership Development Course. This is a great opportunity for anyone with supervisory responsibilities in broadcast engineering, and those who aspire to a management role. The three-day course will be held in Atlanta, Aug. 8-10, and is led by professional leadership trainer and Purdue University professor Rodney Vandeveer. Look for more details on page 15 in this issue of *The Signal*.

Don't forget the free monthly educational opportunities provided by your local SBE chapter. Most chapters include a guest speaker on a technical topic at each meeting. Chapters also afford opportunities to meet and share experiences with other technical media profes-

sionals in your area. Everyone's time is tight these days, but you can't afford not to take advantage of what your chapter has to offer. A complete list of chapters is available at the SBE website, and includes the name and contact information for the chapter's chairperson.

Speaking of chapters, at your next opportunity, be sure to thank the chair and other members who are providing leadership to your chapter. They are giving of themselves for the betterment of the field of broadcast engineering, and each member working in the field.



Chapter 118 ● Montgomery, AL ▼ At the chapter's October 2016 meeting, Richard Hickey of Hilights led a discussion on tower lighting. WSFA-TV hosted the meeting.



Chapter 14 ● Connecticut Valley ◄ In January, Chapter 14 met at the Telefunken Elektroakustik facility in South Windsor, CT.

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the Society of Broadcast Engineers



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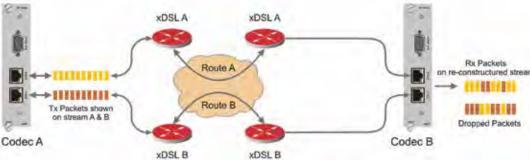
ENGINEERING PERSPECTIVE

By Tony Peterle, CPBE Worldcast Systems peterle@worldcastsystems.com

Approaching the Ultimate in IP Audio Links

ith the ever-increasing use of audio over IP (AoIP) to de-With the ever-increasing use of active states with the broadcast environment, it is a natural extension to consider the benefits of using AoIP for linking studio to transmitter or studio to studio sites. Many engineers have come to depend on the reliability and flexibility of AoIP for in-house audio networks, but what happens when you send your audio beyond the wall and into the unprotected mayhem of the public internet?

There are many challenges to ensuring reliability of critical audio links over public bandwidth. The internet is simply a best effort network; there are no guarantees of service level in terms of either uptime or delivery of data. However, the cost savings and flexibility of internet audio transport cannot be ignored, so as engineers we must do as we have always done: Find a way to make it work.



To do so, we must incorporate both redundancy (a philosophy that has served broadcasters well) and adaptability (something more familiar to IT admins) to arrive at the most effective solutions for enhancing the reliability of IP audio transport.

Stream Redundancy

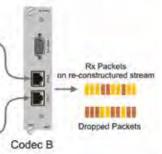
The first building block of an ultimate IP link is reliable delivery of a single audio feed from point A to point B. The technology that has proven to be most effective for this is redundant streaming.

At its most basic level, redundant streaming could be described as a belt-and-suspenders approach. The data stream containing the audio is duplicated and two or more streams can be added for additional (albeit progressively smaller) gains. If packets are missing from stream A, they are likely to already be in the buffer from stream B. This requires sufficient bandwidth at both ends of the link, but in general internet bandwidth is commonly available, and priced at a much lower cost than common synchronous links such as ISDN or T1. One redundant stream is enough to make a large improvement in link reliability; two or more streams can be added for additional (and progressively smaller) gains.

Path Redundancy

Each redundant stream can only be as effective as its underlying transport structure will permit, delivering multiple streams via a single common pathway or provider can typically only achieve five or so 9s of service (99.999% packets delivered). Plus, if that one pathway or provider suffers an outage there is no recourse and audio will be lost. However, using multiple pathways and providers at each end to deliver redundant streams can result in seven or eight 9s (99.99999%) reliability when delivering audio across public internet links. Redundant streaming links have been established on every conceivable type of bandwidth, from DSL to fiber, WISP, cellular, satellite and more. Microwave IP links are a popular, economical and flexible solution, though care must be taken to plan the links and use professional grade equipment, particularly in urban and other areas where microwave congestion is prevalent. Properly configured, redundant streaming links using multiple providers and pathways often operate for weeks and even months without losing a single packet of audio data!

Source Redundancy and Adaptability



The goal is to eliminate all single points of possible failure, and that certainly applies to the source encoder of the link. Of course a second encoder could be standing by, but ideally the solution would be applied without operator involvement. The receive decoder must be smart enough to detect the failure of the incoming audio streams and alter its own configuration to receive the backup data. And it is also likely that the backup encoder would not

be streaming 24/7, so it would need to be enabled as well.

This brings us to the IT concept of adaptability. System admins know, for example, that defending a private network from external attacks requires not only a firewall and appropriate configuration, but the ability to monitor the network activity, detect potential threats, and adapt the firewall settings to counter each new challenge before the network is compromised. Likewise, when we plan for ultimate reliability on an IP audio link, consideration should be given to establishing a monitoring system that surveys both ends of the link, and can command configuration and other changes in the network to enable backup schema as desired. This can be achieved with external monitoring and control systems, typically using the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) for communications. Some manufacturers are already building this kind of intelligence and control capability into the codecs themselves.

One other capability supported by some manufacturers that can further improve the reliability of an IP audio link is a second form of source redundancy called packet forwarding. A decoder that supports packet forwarding can receive one or more redundant streams of data, decode them to audio and/or send them on to another decoder, in effect making any codec in the network a potential backup source for any other site.

Using redundant streams traveling over multiple network pathways and providers, we can confidently trust AoIP for reliable audio delivery over any distance. Redundant sources, packet forwarding, and the embedded intelligence to monitor and control the system can support that reliability across a single link or an entire network.

Signa

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305 Broadcast • 2015 305-406-3560 Anthony Gervasi Broadcast Equipment Supplier AC Video Solutions • 2014 Andrea Cummis 201-303 Consulting, Systems Design/Integration AEQ Broadcast International • 2015 Detect Lowert International • 2015 201-303-1303 954-581-7999 Howarth Broadcast Audio, Video and Communications American Tower Corporation • 2000 Intensity 781-926-4772 Peter A. Starke Development/Construction/Management ATV Broadcast, LLC • 2016 Doug Smith 317-25 Telecommunications Consulting Group 317-258-6280
 Consulting Consultation Consultat AVCOM of Virginia, Inc. • 2010 Tom Pagonis Spectrum Analyzers AVDB Group • 2014 Maria Cody Audio/Video/Lighting & Control 720-940-7131 **e2v • 1997** Dominic Piarulli A-Ware Software/MusicMaster • 2014 A-ware Software/Musicionaster • 2014 Shane Finch 352-351-3625 Advanced Music Scheduling Solutions Debbie Stor Israel Low 212-239-7500 x2962 Broadcast Equipment and Workflow Solutions Emerson Netwo **Belden Electronic Division • 1991** 800-235-3361 Cable and Connectivity Black Box • 2014 Brian Kutchma 724-873-6719 HD-KVM Switching & Extension Blackmagic Design • 2012 408-954-0500 Terry Frechette Production Switchers, Digital Cameras, Routers, Video Editing and Monitoring, Color Correction, Video Converters Correction, video Convolter Bracke Manufacturing LLC • 2012 949-756-1600 Patra Largent RF & Microwave Components Broadcast Devices, Inc. • 2015 Robert Tarsio Audio/RF Support Products Broadcast Electronics Inc. • 1978 217-224-9600 Fujifilm/Fujinon • 1986 Tom Beck Radio Equipment Manufacturer Broadcast Microwave Services Inc. • 1997 Jim Kubit 805-581-4566 GatesAir • 1977 Manufacturer, Transmitters, Receivers, Antenna Systems Broadcast Software International • 2016 Marie Summers 888-274-8721 Radio Automation, Audio Logging Broadcast Supply Worldwide • 1986 Shannon Nichols 800-426-8434 Audio Broadcast Equipment Supplier Audio Broadcast Equipment Corport Broadcasters General Store • 2004 Buck Waters 352-622-7700 Harmonic Inc. • 2014 Matt Tietze Calrec Audio • 2016 805-305-5711 Dave Lewtv Audio Mixing Equipment Canon USA Inc. • 1985 201-807-3300, Hilights, Inc. • 2016 Larry Thorpe 800-321-4388 Broadcast Lenses & Transmission Equipment Cavell, Mertz & Associates Inc. • 2011 Gary Cavell 703-392-9090 Consulting Services Comrex Corporation • 1997 Chris Crump 978-784-1776 Audio & Video Codecs & Telephone Interfaces 978-784-1776 **IEWC • 2014** Comsearch • 2004 Tim Hardy 703 Frequency Coordination Services 703-726-5651 Continental Electronics Corporation • 1976 Michael Troje 800-733 800-733-5011 AM & FM IBOC Transmitters CueScript• 2014 Michael Accardi 203-763-4030 Teleprompting Software & Hardware Dakota Lighting Supply • 2015 303-748-6241 Randy Doremus 303 FAA/Obstruction Lighting Products Davicom, Division of Comlab, Inc. ● 2014 John Ahern 418-682-3380 Remote Site Monitoring and Control Systems DEVA Broadcast • 2015 305-767-1207 Todor Ivanov 305-767 Monitors, IP Audio Codecs, RDS/RBDS Encoders, Audio Processors, Broadcast Tools Dialight Corporation • 2006 US Headquarters 732-919-3119 FAA Obstruct. Lighting, LED Based Dielectric • 1995 207-655-8131 Cory Edwards 207-655-8 TV & FM Transmission & Cellular Products

Digital Alert Systems, LLC • 2005 585-765-1155 Bill Robertson Emergency Alert Systems DoubleRadius, Inc. • 2012 Jeffrey Holdenrid IP Microwave STL Drake Lighting • 2015 Dave Shepeard 270-804-7383 FAA Obstruction Lighting - Medium and High DTS Inc./HD Radio Technology • 2014 Rick Greenhut HD Radio Technology 443-539-4335 du Treil, Lundin & Rackley, Inc. • 1985 Jeff Reynolds Consulting Engineers 941-329-6000 212-997-5508 TV/FM/Microwave Tower Site 804-794-2500 DVEO - Division of Computer Modules Inc. • 2011 Laszlo Zoltan 858-613-1818 Everything About Transport Streams 914-593-6828 Electronic Components 800-532-6626. Debbie Storz 530-662-7553 New & Rebuilt Transmitting Tubes Emerson Network Power/Avocent • 2014 George Morgan 917-592-0956 George Morgan 9⁻ Avocent High Performance KVM ENCO Systems Inc. • 2003 800-362-6797 Ken Frommert 800 Playout and Automation Solutions ERI - Electronics Research • 1990 David White 812-925 Broadcast Antennas, Transmission Line, Filters/Combiners,Towers and Services 812-925-6000 Fiber Group Inc. • 2016 336-859-2031 Dennis Ford 336-859-2 Fiber, Video, Satellite and Drone Products Florical Systems • 2008 877-774-1058 Shawn Maynard Television Broadcast Automation 914-737-5032 Frontline Communications • 2015 Tracy Brink 7 Broadcast Vehicle Manufacturer 727-280-8843 Gordon Tubbs 973-686-2769 Broadcast & Cine Lens Products Dave Hopson (TV) 513-445-5243 Mark Goins (Radio) 513-Broadcast Equipment Manufacturer 513-899-9124 Gepco/General Cable • 1995 Mike Vivian 859-572-8000 Innovative Cabling & Custom Solutions Graham Brock, Inc. • 2012 R. Stuart Graham 912-638-8028 Technical Consultation - Radio/TV 301-537-6288 Video Compression and Processing Heartland Video Systems, Inc. • 2011 920-893-4204 Dennis Klas Systems Integrator Richard Hickey 352 Obstruction Lighting Maintenance 352-564-8830 Hitachi Kokusai Electric Comark • 2013 Jack McAnulty 860-763-1100 Jack McAnulty 860-763-Manufacturer Broadcasting Transmission Equipment Matt Granard 425-2 Global Connectivity Solution Provider 425-286-1900 Image Video • 1997 Zach Wilkie 416-750-8872 x228 Under Monitor Tally Display Systems, Monitor Design and Manufacture Broadcast Equipment Inovonics Inc. • 2012 Gary Luhrman 831-458-0552 Radio Broadcast Equipment Integrated Microwave Technologies • 2009 908-852-3700 John Payne Wireless Video Systems JAMPRO Antennas Inc. • 2011 916-383-1177 Alex Perchevitch 916-383-117 DTV, FM-HD Radio, DVB-T/T2, ISDB-T, DAB JVC Professional Video • 2014 973-317-5117 Lon Mass Professional Video Products, Camcorders, Display Monitors, Recording Decks Ka You Systems • 2011 George Gimourginas Audio, Video, IP - Satellite 301-585-4302 Rohde & Schwarz • 2003 Walt Gumbert 724-693-Transmitters, Test & Measurement, Video Kathrein USA Inc. • 1985

214-238-8835 Les Kutasi Antennas for Broadcasting & Communications

Servers & Storage Kintronc Labs, Inc. • 2015 Joaquin Raventos 423-878-3141 Radio Broadcast Antenna Systems - ISO9001 423-878-3141 Ross Video Ltd. • 2000 Jared Schatz Manufacturer, Television Broadcast Equipment **Registered Company** 704-927-6085 LBA Technology Inc. • 2002 Javier Castillo 252-757-0279 AM/MW Antenna Equipment & Systems LYNX Technik • 2007 661-251-8600 Steve Russell 661-251-860 Broadcast Terminal Equipment Manufacturer Markertek • 2002 Wesley Brewer 800-522-202 Specialized Broadcast & Pro-Audio Supplier 800-522-2025 Maxell Corporation of America • 1991 973-653-2414 Al Dripchak Data/Broadcast Video Media Micronet Communications Inc. • 2005 Jeremy Lewis 972-422-7200 Coordination Services/Frequency Planning Microtech Gefell GmbH • 2016 Michael Militzer + +49 36649-82245 Microphones Microwave Video Systems • 2011 Warren J. Parece 781-665-6600 Microwave Equipment Rental, Sales & Service 781-665-6600 Middle Atlantic Products • 2005 973-839-1011 David Amoscato Equipment, Mounting, Solutions Midtown Video • 2016 Jesse Miller 305-66 Complete Studio Production Support 305-669-1117 Midwest Digital Corp. • 2015 Brian Falatovich 7 New and Used Broadcast Sales 708-790-4040 MoreCom Inc. • 2009 Kyle Moorehead Networking & AV Construction 763-533-5535 Moseley Associates Inc. • 1977 Bill Gould 805-968-90 Digital STLs for Radio and Television 805-968-9621 x785 Nascar Productions • 2014 Abbey Kielcheski Live/Post Production Services 704-348-7131 National Association of Broadcasters • 1981 202-429-5340 The Switch • 2011 Industry Trade Association National Football League • 1999 Ralph Beaver 813-Game Day Coordination Operations 813-282-8612 Nautel Inc. • 2002 Jeff Welton 877-662-8835 Radio Broadcast Transmitter Manufacturer Nemal Electronics Int'l Inc. • 2011 Benjamin L. Nemser 305-899-08 Cables, Connectors, Assemblies and Fiber 305-899-0900 Optic Neutrik USA, Inc. • 2012 Kathy Hall 704-972-3050 Ruggedized Optical Fiber Systems Orban Labs, Inc. • 2011 David Rusch 480-403-8300 Audio Processing AMFMTV Pasternack Enterprises • 2001 Christine Hammond 949-261-1920 Coax & Fiber Products Pebble Broadcast Systems • 2016 Kurt Schini 612-345-0461 Television Broadcast Playout Automation Potomac Instruments • 2012 301-696-5550 Guv Berrv RF Measurement Equipment Manufacturer ProAudio.com- A Crouse-Kimzey Co. • 2008 Mark Bradford 800-433-2105 x560 Proaudio Broadcast Equipment Distributor Propagation Systems Inc. - PSI • 2010 Doug Ross 814-4 Quality Broadcast Antenna Systems 814-472-5540 Quintech Electronics and Communications Inc. • 2002 James Herbstritt 724-349-1412 State-of-the-art RF Hardware Solutions QVC • 2011 Kevin Wainwright Multimedia Retailer 484-701-3431 Radio Frequency Systems • 2015 Scott Martin 812-589-47 Broadcast & Telecom Antennas & Systems 812-589-4755 RCS • 2003 Diana Stokey 308-284-3007 Audio and Video Content Management **RDL • 2004** 928-778-9678 x104 David Zovod Audio, Video, Control & Test Equipment Manufacturer **RF Specialties Group • 2008** www.rfspecialties.com Everything from the Microphone to the Antenna

Sage Alerting Systems Inc. • 2010 Gerald LeBow 914-872-4069 Gerald LeBow 914-Emergency Alert Systems Products SCMS Inc. • 2000 Bob Cauthen 800-438-604 Audio and RF Broadcast Equipment Supplier 800-438-6040 Seacomm Erectors, Inc. • 1997 360-793-6564 John Breckenridge Tower/Antenna Erections SEG • 2014 Chris Childs 913-3 Supply Chain Products and Services 913-324-6004 Shively Labs • 1996 Dale Ladner 888-SHIVELY FM Antennas & Combiners Shure Incorporated • 2012 Bill Ostry 847-600-6282 Microphones, Wireless Systems, Headsets Sierra Automated Systems and Eng. Inc. • 2011 Al Salci 818-840-6749 Routers, Mixers, Consoles, Intercoms Signiant • 2012 Steve Gillen 781-221-4000 Accelerated File Transfer Solution Silvus Technologies • 2015 617-816-6588 Mark Tommey Wireless Video Mesh Network Snell Advanced Media • 1995 John Shike { Video Equipment Manufacturer 818-556-2616 Solid State Logic • 2014 Steve Zaretsky 212-315-11 Digial Audio Mixing Consoles, Networked Audio Routing, Embedded Audio Solutions 212-315-1111 Staco Energy Products Co. • 2010 Paul Heiligenberg 937-253-1191 x128 Paul Heiligenberg 937-253-1191 Manufacturer of Voltage Regulators, UPS Sutro Tower Inc. • 1989 Eric Dausman Broadcast Tower Leasing 415-681-8850 323-645-8011 Peter Hartz Fiber Transmission Provider Tektronix Inc. • 1977 503-627-2980 Jim Lang Video Test & Measurement, Equipment Manufacturer Telemetrics Inc. • 2016 Anthony Cuomo 20 Camera Robotic Control Systems 201-848-9818 Telos Systems/Omnia/Axia • 2003 Denny Sanders 216-241-7225 Denny Sanders 216 Telos Systems Talk-Show Systems Teradek • 2011 Jon Landman Camera-top ENG Solutions 949-743-5783 Terrestrial Inc. • 2003 888-373-4832 Billie Layman 888-373-48 FCC Broadcast Auxiliary Licensing Services Tieline The Codec Company • 2003 John Lackness or Jacob Daniluck 317-845-8000 POTS, ISDN, Codecs & A/V Products Unimar Inc. • 2001 Thad Fink 315-699-4400, 813-943-4322 Tower Obstruction Lighting Designer, Manufacturer, Distributor Vislink Inc. • 1991 Mike Payne 978-671 Video Microwave Systems and Services 978-671-5700 Volicon • 2015 Russell Wise 781-221-7400 Media Intelligence and Logging Solutions Wheatstone • 2010 252-638-7000 Jay Tyler 252-IP Consoles, Routers & Processors WideOrbit • 2012 Brad Young 214-923-6337 Broadcast Management Software, Automation and Master Control Wireless Infrastructure Services • 2006 951-371-4900 Travis Donahue Repacking Services - West Coast Turnkey Services WnewTech Corporation • 2014 310-220-5664 Luiz Santiago Systems Integration

613-228-0688

Members With 25 or More Years of Membership **New Sustaining Members** Become a sustaining member. Apply online or call 317-846-9000.

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Member Spotlight: Bob Hinkle

Member Stats

SBE Member Since: 1978 Certifications: CSTE, SBE Accredited Frequency Coordinator Chapter: 35 Kentucky Employer: WAVE-TV, subsidiary of Raycom Media Position: Engineering Manager Location: Louisville, KY I'm Best Known For: Dealing with RF, audio and chief operator duties. What do you value most about your involvement in the SBE?

A The SBE EAS Exchange, frequency coordinator emails, *The Signal*, local chapter meetings, educational opportunities and professional networking.

What got you started in broadcast engineering?

A began with an interest in shortwave listening and then AM band DXing. At 11 I read anything I could find regarding electronics. High school chemistry required science fair involvement and the inspiration to build a CO₂ laser. After high school I attended Jefferson Technical College for a two-year degree and obtained my FCC First Class license. I spent a couple years repairing stereos, TVs, and CBs. In 1979, I took a position at the independent UHF station WDRB. There was also a short time spent at WLKY. In 1988 I moved to WAVE-TV.



Hinkle with the old WAVE logo from about 1960. WAVE-TV dates to 1948.

Who do you admire or consider a mentor? There are several who shaped my career. One who not only influenced my career but the way I respect life is Gil Lochner. He is a very respected man in all ways. Now in his 70s and retired from WLKY, he still comes out and loves to do the big remote productions. What do you like most

■ about your job? In this business you get to put forth your best for the team and see the results of your efforts. At the same time, you are utilizing

your enthusiasm of electronics experience. *When I'm not working I...*

A ...used to be involved in photography and electronics. Now I have a deeper purpose: a daughter (Jinny), a girlfriend (Sherry), and a parent (Mom) with Parkinson's. You may not know this, but...

A in 2010, my doctors found I needed a quadruple bypass. Without that I would not have lived to see my daughter graduate college. She now has a bachelor's degree in animation working for TinyMonsterStudios in Atlanta.

Recognize Excellence: SBE Awards

By Mike Hendrickson, CPBE, CBNT Awards Committee Chair

The time has come to nominate SBE members and chapters for SBE awards. Please consider your chapter and chapter members when you think about these awards. There may be an individual in your chapter who has been an outstanding engineer, educator or mentor for new broadcast engineers. Recognize that person by nominating him or her for the Robert W. Flanders SBE Engineer of the Year and the James C.

Wulliman SBE Educator of the Year awards.

Perhaps someone has written a notable technical article or presented a technical paper at a meeting. The SBE Freedom Award recognizes an individual or group that has performed extraordinary service to the United States through the use of media technology. For the hardware and software side, the SBE Technology Award recognizes the person, group, or company that has developed innovative new technology or systems for media technology.

These are a few of the awards that are presented each year by the SBE. Of the 13 awards that are presented each year, the local chapter or SBE member nominates for 10 of them.

Many SBE members are highly qualified and deserving of recognition. Likewise, many chapters do an excellent job promoting the ideals and goals of the SBE. I urge you to nominate these members and chapters so they can receive the recognition they deserve. Nominate someone or a chapter today.

Find all the details on the SBE awards at sbe.org/awards. If you have any questions or need further information, please contact Certification Director Megan Clappe at mclappe@sbe.org or me at mhendrickson@sbe.org.

SBE Awards Program Individual Awards

Robert W. Flanders SBE Engineer of the Year James C. Wulliman SBE Educator of the Year SBE Technology Award SBE Freedom Award Best Technical Article, Paper or Program by an SBE Member

Best Technical Article, Paper or Program by an SBE Student Member

Chapter Awards

SBE Chapter Engineer of the Year

Best SBE Chapter Communication

Best SBE Chapter or Regional Educational Event

Facility Innovation of the Year

- SBE Chapter with Greatest Percentage Growth of New Members
- SBE Chapter with Highest Percentage of SBE Certified Members
- SBE Chapter with Highest Percentage of Member Attendance at Meetings



Registration Open for SBE Leadership Development Course

The highly acclaimed SBE Leadership Development Course returns to Atlanta, GA, on Aug. 8-10. Returning to instruct the

course will be Rodney Vandeveer, professional leadership and management trainer and a professor of organizational leadership and supervision at Purdue University.

The SBE has presented the SBE Leadership Development Course since 1997. The course originally began in 1965, sponsored by the National Association of Broadcasters. The intense course is designed specifically for broadcast engineers who have or aspire to have management responsibilities. It helps technically adept people acquire and develop skills of sound leadership, supervision and management skills.

The SBE Leadership Develop-

ment Course is equally beneficial for those who are already in management and for those without prior management or supervisory experience. The three-day event challenges attendees to refine leadership skills and better understand and improve interaction with others. A number of broadcast companies have regularly sent one or more employees to the course each year to experience this highly interactive and educational event.

SBE Fellow Nominations Are Open

by Troy Pennington, CSRE, CBNT Chair, SBE Fellowship Committee

There is still time to recognize a broadcasting peer who has contributed to the success of an SBE chapter or broadcasting. The membership grade of SBE Fellow is the highest in the society, and it honors those who have exhibited a dedication to the advancement of the broadcast engineer, the field of broadcast engineering and the Society of Broadcast Engineers itself. To date, 79 members have been recognized with the honor in the society's more than 50 years of existence.

To nominate a member, candidates must be proposed in writing by a voting SBE member to the Fellowship Committee. The nomination must include a comprehensive professional history of the nominee and an explanation of why the candidate is deserving of this honor. The nomination must also include the written endorsements of at least five other voting SBE members. Nominations are confidential. No others besides the nominators and the members of the Fellowship Committee should be aware of the nomination. The nominee should not know that he or she has been nominated.

Nominations for 2017 must be received no later than March 17, 2017, for consideration. The Fellowship Committee will bring the names of nominees to the Board of Directors for consideration and election at the April 2017 meeting. The SBE secretary will notify those elected. Awards will be presented at the SBE National Awards Dinner during the 2017 SBE National Meeting to be held in Denver.

Submit your nominations to:

Fellowship Committee Chair Troy Pennington, CSRE, CBNT; 6156 Hampton Hall Way; Hermitage, TN 37076; or to tpennington@sbe.org. Registration includes all course materials, three days of instruction, a certificate of completion, light breakfast items each

> day and classroom beverages. SBE Members receive a discount on registration. Each person registered will also have free access to the SBE Leadership Development webinar series that consists of three webinars covering leadership, communication and motivation. The webinar series is also led by Vandeveer.

> Registration is available online now at sbe.org/ldc or by contacting Cathy Orosz (corosz@sbe.org, or 317-846-9000) at the SBE National Office. The course will be held at the Hyatt Place Atlanta Airport South. The SBE has reserved a block of rooms for course participants. Make your hotel reserva-

tions directly with the hotel by calling 770-994-2997.

WELCOME TO THE SBE NEW MEMBERS RETURNING MEME

Michael S. Arnold - Nashville, TN Geourg M. Bashour - Skokie, IL Michael D. Baxter - Norfolk, VA Michael L. Bohlingner - Ewing, NJ Adam Brown - Reno, NV John Canant - Katy, TX Brian Darragh - Tampa, FL Nicole M. Fantozzi - Rhodesdale, MD James Fining - Staten Island, NY Tony Fiorella - Canyon Country, CA Jake Ford - Winder, GA Benjamin Garverick - New York, NY David Grice - El Paso, TX Alex M. Hartman - St. Cloud, MN Timmy Hartman - Lacassine, LA Michael C. Holcepl - Glenn Dale, MD Jason R. Jones - Corona, CA **Robert King - Wesley Chapel, FL** Michelle King - Lewiston, ID James Lidberg - Mesa, AZ Andrew C. MacAllister - Houston, TX Sam A. Mike - New Port Richey, FL Stephen D. Palau - Riverside, CA Allen T. Perry - Chardon, OH John J. Saunders - Boonsboro, MD Greg Schumacher - Waterloo, ON Bradley E. Selke - Sugar Land, TX **Oscar Serrano - Florence, MA** Sarvesh Shah - Fords, NJ Jeff Snyder - Elkhart, IN Joseph F. Sweeney - Natick, MA Zachary M. Tice - Colorado Springs, CO Louis J. Volino - Rochester, NY Todd TS Washburn - Norfolk, VA Eric Wilkerson - Studio City, CA David L. Williams - San Jose, CA

NEW ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

Bernardo J. Mora - Modesto, CA

NEW YOUTH MEMBERS Lindsay N. Cameron - Macomb, MI RETURNING MEMBERS Michael A. Barnes - St. Helens, OR

Michael A. Barnes - St. Helens, OK Ed Boyer - Kissimmee, FL David J. Gardner - Springtown, PA Carl L. Lewandowski - Pottstown, PA Dan L. Magden - Shoreline, WA Jaime Martinez - West Palm Beach, FL Patrick L. Person - Bothell, WA Janice D. Reyes - Fresno, CA Theodore R. Stewart - Silver Spring, MD Curzon W. Thompson - Clearwater, FL Ryan J. Tobin - Wexford, PA James B. Vest - Sanford, NC

NEW STUDENT MEMBERS

Larry L. Aegerter - Federal Way, WA Chi Kin David Au - Ma On Shan, NT, Hong Kong Paige K. Blackcloud - Augusta, GA Ka Chun Chiu - Shatin, NT, Hong Kong

Sek Hung Fung - Shatin, NT, Hong Kong Eric Hurtado - Severn, MD Kin Hei Leung - Sham Shui Po, Hong

Kong Yin Sheng Liang - Shatin, NT, Hong

Yin Sheng Liang - Shatin, NT, Hong Kong

Sze Leong Liu - Tai Po, NT, Hong Kong Ching Man Ma - Hong Kong Wing Kong Ng - Tai Po, NT, Hong Kong Eleazer Perez - Worcester, MA Ka Wai Tai - Fanling, NT, Hong Kong Nok Hin Tam - Shatin, NT, Hong Kong Chak Yuen Tang - Ma On Shan, NT, Hong Kong

Lok Man Tsui - Shatin, NT, Hong Kong Kwok San Wong - Fanling, NT, Hong Kong

Ka Lim Yuen - KLN, Hong Kong

RETURNING STUDENT MEMBERS

Andrew Wagner - Arlington, VA



MEMBERS ON THE MOVE



Tim Anderson, CPBE, DRB, CBNE, is now a first officer with CommutAir/United Express, a regional carrier for United Airlines.

Doug Irwin, CPBE, AMD, DRB, is now VP of engineering for iHeartMedia Los Angeles region.



 Peter Sockett,
director of engineering and operations, Capital Broadcast
Company, has been elected to the ATSC board of directors.

➤ Theran Davis, CBTE, CBNT, is now senior product manager, occasional use, at Inletsat.



 Cris Alexander, CPBE, AMD, DRB, DOE of Crawford Broadcasting, is now technical editor of *Radio* World Engineering Extra.

He replaces Rich Rarey, CEA, CBNT, who has stepped down from that role to focus on his consulting business, Rareworks.

Have a new job? Received a promotion? Let your fellow SBE members know. Send your news to Chriss Scherer at cscherer@sbe.org.

MARK YOUR GALENDAR

SBE Membership Drive March 1, 2017	sbe.org			
Drive runs until May 31				
SBE Compensation Survey				
online				
April 1 - May 16, 2017	sbe.org			
NAB Show				
Las Vegas, NV				
April 22 - 27, 2017	nabshow.com			
SBE Certification Exams	3			
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pril 25, 2017 sbe.org/certification Application deadline is March 17, 2017.



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