

For full details of the Multitone Wireless Translation System write to

MULTITONE ELECTRIC COMPANY LTD

12-20 UNDERWOOD STREET LONDON N.1

Telephone: CLErkenwell 8022



- MADE FOR YOUR TAPE LIBRARY





For Export or at Home — Always available — Franchised Dealers throughout the United Kingdom and Commonwealth—Never out of Stock — Finest reproduction through experience — and we always use Irish Brand Recording Tape

> BI-TAPES LTD. 78 Upper Berkeley Street, London, W.1.

DON'T MUFFLE THE MUSIC

Unfair to flautists! If you stifle the input with a poor microphone, you trifle with the output from the speaker. Do the right thing by the performer and the composer, by the tape recorder and by your ear. Use the right microphone. Use an Acos microphone. An important new one has recently been added to the range.



COSMOCORD LTD WALTHAM CROSS HERTS • TEL: WALTHAM CROSS 25206 (London subscribers please dialWS25206)



THOSE IN THE KNOW SAY-

"You want a reliable tape recorder with quality reproduction? The Wyndsor 'Victor', every time. You've only to hear it and you'll be impressed. I know the quality that goes into it and it beats me how they do it at the price. If there's anything to compare with it on the market I haven't heard it."

FREQUENCY RESPONSES:

71 i.p.s.		50 to	15,000	c.p.s.	±	3dB
3ª i.p.s.	-	50 to	9,000	c.p.s.	±	3dB
17 i.p.s.		50 to	5,000	c.p.s.		

★ full frequency equalisation at all speeds ★ 10" × 6" speaker in detachable lid ★ controlled monitoring through its own speaker ★ mixing for mic and gram/radio inputs

45 gns. (2 track) with mic, 1200 feet of tape and jackplug 49 gns. (4 track) with mic, 1800 feet of tape and jackplug



full details of the Wyndsor VICTOR and names of nearest stockists

ADDRESS.....

NAME

TR

There are two kinds of people who'll want this new

2.8



4 TRACK MODEL

than this brilliant new four track Grundig model. The new TK 24 makes no compromises. It doesn't

ask you to choose whether you want high fidelity or long play - it gives you both! All the time! Six hours record/playback.

It doesn't ask you to scrap all your existing conventional twin track 3³/₄ i.p.s. tapes - it lets you play them back as well (and how good they sound !).

It doesn't expect you to have to make complicated arrangements to produce special trick effects - it allows two tracks to be recorded separately and then played back together. (Normally, of course, you would play them back separately to get the doubled playing time that four track gives you).

In fact it's the most accommodating tape recorder ever made-even by Grundig!

No matter how much you know-or don't know-about Tape Recorders, go to your nearest Grundig Approved Dealer and have him demonstrate the TK 24.

See and hear Grundig quality for yourself; the simplicity, the compactness, the styling,

the really first rate performance of a new model that will stay 'new' for years.



Trade enquiries to : Newlands Park, Sydenham, London, S.E.26. (Electronics Division, Gas Purification & Chemical Company Limited)

			TK24 and t TOP		
ful 20 GRUNI	page DIG.	book	TOP S	STARS	and
Name					
Address					



Vol. 2 No. 10 MAY, 1961

Published by the British Recording Club

Club, and Editorial Offices : 12 Archer Street, Piccadilly, London, W.1

Advertisement Offices : 145 Fleet Street, London, E.C.4

Telephones: Club and Editorial: Regent 7381/6

Advertisements : Fleet Street 7732/2110

Editor KEN PETERS

Assistant Editor BURNETT JAMES

Technical Editor F. C. JUDD, A.Inst.E.

Advertisement Manager J. A. PEARCE

The title Amateur Tape Recording & Hi-Fi Magazine is registered at Stationers' Hall, London. The contents are copyright and may only be reproduced by permission of the Proprietors. Signed articles represent the views of the authors and are not necessarily those of the editor.

CONTENTS

6

12

14

17

18

20

20

23

26

27

29

32

33

36

39

42

World of Sound
The Allisons
Slide Into Colourful Sound, Part III
Complete With Oompa
Fi-Talk
Inter-Tape Directory
Clubman Profile
Tape Talent Radio Show
Clubman Requests
Taming the Speaker, Part II
Speech Training
Tape and Disc Review
Record Guide
'Dear Sir '
Information Bureau
Out and About With a Recorder, Part II
Tape Club News
Tete-A-Tape

May, 1961



PROGRESS REPORT ON THE CENTRE

No. 12 Archer Street, which is now being transformed into the Centre of Sound, was for many years the home of the Italia Conti school where famous show business personalities such as Noel Coward, started their careers. Next door is the Orchestral Association, and Archer Street is to musicians what Fleet Street is to journalists.

The requirements for the Centre are vastly different from those suitable for the Italia Conti School and so the first stage of the transformation was extensive demolition work throughout the building. This has now been completed and the more difficult task of re-building commenced.

The floor-by-floor position as we go to press is that the stage for the Theatre has been erected and also the new level floor for the basement. As all building activity passes through the ground floor, this will be the last one completed. However, the foyer division is already under construction. On the first floor, which will contain the Cinema, the new room divisions have been built and are now being plastered ready for final decorating. The Restaurant's kitchen has been built and completely new ceilings fitted to the second floor. On the third floor, the first of the lounges has been constructed.

Finally, the fourth floor, the Ivory Tower containing all the administration, is finished, occupied and functioning at full speed in all three departments — Club, Editorial and Centre.

STOP PRESS

In the last few days certain structural difficulties have come to light at No. 12 which make it appear that it will not be possible to open the CENTRE OF SOUND on 17th May as planned. As the position has yet to be clarified, full details of the opening will be published in the next issue of 'ATR'. BE SURE TO GET YOUR COPY.

THE 'THING' AT THE SCIENCE MUSEUM

Our cover picture shows this strange and elegant device in operation in the Electric Power Gallery of the Science Museum, Kensington, London. By using these remote pick-ups, which can be hired for 1/- each (10/- deposit), visitors can wander round the galleries listening to continuous tape-recorded commentaries on the exhibits. The commentaries are transmitted from recorders to these devices which have been christened 'aural lorgnettes', via a loop aerial round each gallery utilising the system. Each lorgnette has a four-channel selector switch and also a volume control to adjust the sound level to suit the individual's requirements.

The firm which produces this equipment, the Multitone Electric Company, say that it is the first of its kind to be installed in a national museum.

5



The

World of Sound

THE DAILY RECORDER

A pair of tape recorders will play an important role during a 1,500 mile Easter tour of Denmark planned by the Luton Temple Salvation Army band, led by 35-year-old industrial executive, Zander Greig. The Army's own newspaper, 'The Musician', will receive by air each day a tape recorded report of the ten-day tour, which

will cover 14 centres in Denmark. Recordings will be taken on a Fi-Cord 101. "This marks a new era in Salvation Army

journalism," commented one officer. On this, the band's first overseas tour, the Luton players will be representing some 25,000 British Salvation Army bandsmen.

STRICTLY FOR THE RECORD

Frederick Oulton, author of 'Ten Guineas A Day' used a tape recorder to gather the material for this book, which tells the world what real private detectives are like, as opposed to the fictional kind. His research resulted in 200 taped interviews from which he selected the most interesting, erasing the rest at the request of the detectives involved. We wonder how many of them confessed that they also used recorders in their work ?



Blonde Bombshell, Betty Hutton, poses with showman Al burnet, and her new TK1 tape recorder at a reception given by Grundig (Great Britain) Ltd. at which she was guest of honour.

GRUNDIG GREETS BETTY HUTTON

Guest of honour at a Celebrity Evening at London's Society Restaurant was Blonde Bombshell Betty Hutton, newly arrived from Hollywood. Grundig (Great Britain) Ltd. were hosts to many friends of the Press and leading personalities from the world of show business.

When Miss Hutton arrived she was given a terrific reception by her fellow guests. Then showman Al Burnett presented. on Grundig's behalf, the latest TK 1 battery tape recorder with Miss Hutton's initials in solid gold. At that moment to a background of the chimes of Big Ben, the taped voice of bandleader Woolf Phillips (who worked with her when she was last in London in 1952) welcomed her. His greeting was followed by the recorded comments of leading London critics who attended a special charity preview the night before.

Miss Hutton listened to the tape with gasps of surprise and delight, and afterwards invited all present to be her guests at the Pigalle that evening — an invitation accepted and thoroughly enjoyed by 'ATR's' Editor.

Illustrated by Hunt

WYNTET

Here is news from Mr. H. Walker of The Music Shop, West Worthing on how to get a quartet out of a trio.

"Three years ago I sold a Wyndsor to a customer of mine who runs a String Quartet. This chappie is most particular, and prior to buying the Wyndsor had much experience with tape recorders. Each member of his Quartet has recorded their complete reper-toire, so that in the event of one of the four artistes not

turning up, the Wyndsor is used to 'stand in' for them. This it has faithfully done for the whole of the time he has had it."

TIT FOR T-A-T

TIT FOR T-A-T In the February edition of 'ATR', David Lazell wrote ('Tete-a-Tape', page 44) that manufacturers or dealers wishing to sell him recording tape should arrange a free holiday in Paris... or, failing that, should send him a 'large jar of bath salts'. He suggested that the accompanying letter might say, "Since this letter offering our cut price tape is lengthy, we suggest that you think it over in the bath, using the attached bath salts with our compliments." Following the publication of that issue. David Lazell was

attached bath saits with our compliments." Following the publication of that issue, David Lazell was the surprised recipient of a packet of 'bath balls' (the modern equivalent of bath saits), sent by Mr. R. G. Norman of 'Shirley Anns' (printers and tape dealers) of Eye, Suffolk. Mr. Norman wrote, "I have just been reading your article in the 'ATR' and, as I always try to please my customers, or prospective customers, and I happened to have the enclosed on my desk please accent them with my compliments: should on my desk, please accept them with my compliments; should the weather forbid their correct use, to wit—a bath, you could possibly use them as a miniature snooker set or some-thing of that kind."

The enterprising Mr. Norman enclosed one of his price lists. The author of 'Tete-a-Tape' has now taken one of his occasional baths using one of the bath balls (a green one) — but wonders if this might be a hint that it's about time he cleaned up his column in the magazine !



British comedian, Tommy Godfrey, off to Australia on an extensive tour, is interviewed in London by Australian T.V. personality Elaime White on a Stuzzi Magnette, for T.C.N. Channel 9 — the Sydney T.V. station for which Elaime produces four half-hour shows every week.



The most talked of Recorders at the 1961 Audio Festival

Acclaimed the most remarkable instruments in their class. These are the recorders that have established 4-track operation as a positive hi-fi achievement at 31 i.p.s. And now better-than-ever models with the features that have made Chitnis models with the features that have made Chitnis Recorders so outstandingly successful PLUS NEW STANDARDS OF DESIGN & PERFORMANCE. Smart appearance; new styled cabinets, new control arrangements. SECOND SPEAKER on KMS/66 (illustrated) (in lid) for true stereo reproduction anywhere. Paired input and output stages throughout on stereo models. FOUR TRACK OPERATION ON MONO, Bogen heads for true Hi-Fi quality for true Hi-Fi quality.

Leaflets on request from :

CHITNIS ELECTRONICS LTD 66, BOLSOVER STREET, LONDON, W.I Telephone · EUSton 4264-5-6

May, 1961





THE ALLISONS

Tape-Viewed

'ATR's' Editor interviews John and Bob Allison on their return from Cannes, where they represented Britain in the Eurovision Song Contest.

Ken: First of all, congratulations on your brilliant effort in taking second place in the Eurovision Song Contest. Did you think you stood a chance of getting placed?

John: After hearing other numbers in the contest we thought it possible.

Ken: What did you think of the song that won? John : Well, we thought there were other numbers better than the winner and also better than ours, but that's the way it goes.

Ken: What do you get for coming second, boys? John : Prestige, I guess.

Bob : You don't get any financial reward for it. But already we have been signed on for a couple of television dates on the Continent as a result.

Ken: Which countries?

Bob: We are doing one in Italy, one in Belgium and one in Holland that had already been arranged. We have also been asked to do a Scandinavian T.V. appearance, but cannot make it because we are booked up.

Ken: Have you ever travelled abroad before? John: Not at all.

Bob : I had been to France before. To Nimes, but it was not on the Riviera.

Ken: Well, this success has opened up the Continent for you. Are there any countries you would particularly like to visit apart from those already lined up? John : I think, all over the world.

Ken: But have you any particular country. America for instance ?

John : Not really. It seems to be the land of everlasting jukeboxes, shows, chewing gum and hot dogs. Everything seems the same over there.

Bob: But on the Continent each country has got its own John : I'd like to go to New Zealand. I've got an Aunt out

there.

Ken: What stands out most in your memories about Cannes? John : We were ill on the Friday.

Ken: Both of you?

John : Yes, but they had to fetch the doctor for me as I was sick, dizzy and fit for nothing on the day before the Eurovision finals. They think it may have been a Summer chill, resulting from our swim the day before.

Ken: There was a photograph in today's papers of the two of you with a young Swedish girl . . .?

John : We had been sunbathing after our swim, and they said

8

would you like to pose with her for a few photographs. We said no, so they grabbed us and there we were. The water was cold too.

Ken: What did you think of this young lady? John : She was fantastic !

Ken: Had you any way of communicating with her? **Bob**: She spoke English — with a broad American accent. She sang a bright number in the Contest with great selfassurance.

John : I was surprised she didn't get higher marks.

Ken: What has been your greatest thrill to date?

Bob : I think the B.B.C. win, which was also our first real public show.

John : And we had only been professionals for three days then.

Ken: Your disc 'Are You Sure' came out the next day? John: Yes. Another big thrill was learning that after two weeks it had sold a quarter of a million.

Ken: And had won a silver disc - which raises a problem. Which one of you keeps it? John : We shall keep it together. We shall go around together

from now on.

Ken: Of course this is a point that has just arisen hasn't it? (The interview took place on the day it was revealed that the Allisons are not brothers.) Is your act the result of a recent teaming up together?

John : Oh, no. We have been together since we were small. We have been in and out of each other's houses for as long as we can remember.

Ken: A fan of yours said to me that she not only thought you were brothers, but thought you were twins. People see a resemblance even though you are not related.

John : Well, it's very strange. Often you team up with somebody you have a liking for, and you may find later that you are in fact related. I shouldn't be at all surprised to find that.

Ken: You have been calling yourselves the Allison Brothers, but I notice that people are tending to call you the Allisons. Bob : Actually, we have called ourselves The Allisons all along. In fact, we are shown as The Allisons on our discs. The Brothers tag got stuck on us at the beginning.

Ken: Do you think that could have been due to a slight resemblance to a certain American pair?



John : It's quite possible.

Ken: Have they had any influence on you? Bob : Who ?

Ken: This American pair. (Laughter)

John: Their success gave us the incentive to try singing in harmony commercially. It wasn't until this American pair



The Allisons sign autographs at the Boys and Girls Exhibition after winning the Stuzzi Talent Contest held there. Part of the prize was ...

came out that we thought we might be able to make a go of it in England. But they didn't start us singing. Bob : We had been singing together long before that.

Ken: Always the same sort of music?

John : Yes. We used to harmonise Frankie Laine and Johnny Ray numbers - that sort of thing. Also Ruby Murray and the Beverley Sisters, before the Everly brothers appeared.

Ken: Beverley Sisters? There's three of them! That's a tricky harmony for two isn't it?

Bob : Well, maybe the harmony wasn't quite the same.

Ken: Do you think your style does resemble the Everly Brothers ?

Bob : There is such a rarity of duos, that you are bound to get resemblances.

Ken: Has your style established itself yet, or is it still developing?

John : It is a bit too soon to say. It is probably still developing. I think we have found something.

Ken: Your first disc contains your own compositions. Are you going to continue in this way?

John : Well, our next single will be both our songs, 'Words' and 'Blue Tears'. And on the L.P. we have just made, there are five of our numbers.

Bob: We have also made an E.P. for the Continent which has four of our numbers, but these are also on the L.P., so the total of our own compositions recorded so far is five.

. . . a trip to Austria, and here they are rehearsing in Stuzzi's office in that country, for their appearance on Austria's T.V.

Ken: On an L.P. there are usually 12 numbers, so what are the others you have included apart from your own efforts? John: We have done three Buddy Holly numbers.

Bob : Including 'That'll Be The Day'.

John: Ricky Nelson, Fats Domino and one or two others including a folk song, either American or Irish, I'm not quite sure which.

Ken: Crazy. Which of these artists is your personal favourite? John : I think, Buddy Holly, really.

Ken: The late, great Buddy Holly. How long has he been at the top for you?

Bob : Since 'That'll Be The Day' came out.

Ken: Do you collect records? Bob: Yes, John has more singles than I have though. John: Well, I have been working longer than Bob. Four years in fact, compared to Bob's five months, before he packed up work for this.

Ken: How do you mean. This is work isn't it? (Thinks.—I should have such work.)

Bob: When we won the 'Disc' competition I was still at school.

Ken: How do you set about composing your songs?

John: No set rules. We just wait and see what happens.

Ken: Do you ever sit down with the intention of composing?

Bob: We have never done that up to now.

John: I have with one or two numbers when working on my own. Most songs you just wait until the tune comes along. You are mucking around on the guitar one evening and suddenly come across an interesting chord sequence, and you dress the tune to it.

Ken: How about you, Bob, Have you ever done any solo composing?

Bob: No. Always when we do a number together, John composes the melody and I add the harmony after . . . John : . . . and that makes the complete composition.

Ken: You won a recorder in the Stuzzi contest. What uses have you found for it, so far?

John : Well, we have used it for trying out our compositions, but in the last few months, life has become so hectic, we haven't had much chance to use anything.

Bob : We hope to get more use out of it in the future.

Ken: You play the guitar, John. Is that your speciality or do you play any other instruments?

John : That's the only one I can play, but I dabble a bit on the piano and I would like to try drumming.

Ken: Have you had any musical instruction, or is this something you have developed yourselves? Bob: Mostly ourselves, but we were in a church choir for five years.

Ken: Do you plan to continue the guitar side of your act, or is that something that will now drop out?

John : I like guitar playing myself, but I don't think it will become an essential part of our act.

Bob: Originally it was just to practice with, but now it is nice to work with on the stage.

Ken: Have you any interests outside the musical world?

John : We have interests a yard long. No definite hobbies, but thousands of interests. Apart from playing records, there are reading, gardening, darts and 'do-it-yourself', and of course guitaring and composing.



Bob and John are lured into the water at Cannes by the charming Swedish entrant for the Eurovision Song Contest, Lilli-Babs Svenson.

Bob : We both keep a diary and like swimming and cycling.

Ken: Television? Bob: Not really.

Ken: Steam radio?

John : I like listening to Radio Luxembourg. Mainly because it is a business thing really. You are listening to the other side.

Ken: It was a Luxembourg number which came first at Cannes, I believe.

Bob: Yes. funnily enough, Luxembourg gave us the highest marks of anyone in the contest.

Ken: Thank you both for sparing 'ATR' what is now becoming very valuable time. Best wishes for the future and I hope to see you at the Centre some day. Bob and John: Sure.

You must try ... Gevasonor Magnetic Recording Tape Now available in a full range of types and sizes

ТҮРЕ	SPOOL DIA,	TAPE LENGTH	PRICE PER SPOOL	STOCK NO.
ТҮРЕ М	4″	300'	10/6	M/90
Standard Play	5″	600'	18/-	M/183
	$5^{3''}_{4}$	820'	23/6	M/250
	5 ⁴ ″ 7″	1200'	30/-	M/365
TYPE LR	3″	225'	7/6	LR/68
Long Play		450'	13/6	LR/137
	5″	900'	24/-	LR/275
	4″ 5″ 5 [≩] ″ 7″	1150'	28/6	LR/350
	7″	1800'	42/-	LR/550

evasonor

TYPE LRP	3″	225'	9/-	LRP/68
Long Play	4″	450'	16/-	LRP/137
Tensilized	5″	900'	28/-	LRP/275
Polyester	$5\frac{3}{4}''$	1150'	35/-	LRP/350
	7″	1800'	50/-	LRP/550
TYPE DP	3″	300'	14/-	DP/90
Double Play	4″	600'	25/-	DP/183
Tensilized	5″	1200'	45/-	DP/365
Polyester	$5\frac{3}{4}''$	1650'	55/-	DP/500
	7″	2400'	80/-	DP/730

Obtainable from your radio or photographic dealer

GEVAERT LIMITED · BRENTFORD · MIDDLESEX

GEVASONOR MAGNETIC TAPE

GEVASONOR MAGNETIC TAPE

SLIDE INTO colourful SOUND

Part III-Selection and Preparation for your Tape-Slide Presentation

FOLLOWING ON from last month's article I will assume you now possess a 35 mm. camera and slide projector, a tape recorder and a source or supply of suitable music and sounds. Let me further assume that a store of colour slides on the subject of your slide-sound story is already in your bag, or that at least you have prepared a framework of the overall production and you are all set to shoot pictures.

Subject Variety

Success in picture choice and subject continuity will depend upon selection, and the breadth of your selection must ultimately depend upon the variety as well as the extent of your picture library.

If your library of slides contains a number of pictures of the same subject, each one photographed from a different angle or at a different time of day or night or even at different seasons of the year, your chances of success in selecting an interesting and varied picture series for your tape-slide production must obviously be greater than if you have only one or two subject angles, either or both of which you may be obliged to use. Accordingly, your use of film and camera must show a variety of time, light and colour effects as well as a selection of angles, aspects and compositional styles.

Variety of Perspective

The distance your camera is from the subject being photographed can greatly influence the degree of impact the picture will have upon your audience. The 'general view' shot taken with your camera focussed for infinite distances will reproduce a 'general view' with no single item unduly obtruding. The 'middle distance' shot with your camera now focussed to reproduce sharply all subject matter lying between a closest distance of say 25 feet and a farthest distance of say, 50 feet, will considerably change the size and perspective of all subject matter when photographed from the 'general view' position. Now move in close to a matter of ten, six or three feet, depending on the life size of the small feature you now wish to have fill your screen — or even to 12 or less inches (with the aid of a 'close-up' lens over your standard lens), if the small feature is a single flower or of similar object size, and now witness the impact your change of distance will have upon your audience.



Thus your picture selection for your tape-slide presentation would follow a straightforward pattern. First, the 'general view' photograph — to stage the scene. Next a 'middle distance' shot which will emphasise a particular area from within the previous 'general view' area, and thirdly a closer or even a 'close-up' view of one small detail from within the previous 'middle-distance' shot — which in turn was a portion of the first photograph shown. Thus the visual image will appear to 'zoom' forward from a picture in general to a small detail in particular, gaining impact and dramatic effect slide by slide.

At the same time the music for tape accompaniment would follow in similar vein. General theme music would be heard whilst the 'general view' picture is on the screen and the change to the second picture would be introduced by a trill or slight change in musical tempo, whereas the change to the 'close-up' or closer view would be timed to coincide with a musical crescendo, thus achieving a dramatic sound as well as visual effect at the precise moment of slide change.

Picture Format and 'The Key'

An elementary point to be considered yet nevertheless, an important one is the shape or 'format' of your picture. Photographs for any one slide-tape presentation must be all horizontal (view) or all vertical (upright). To secure the most effective use of your screen area it is obviously necessary for your picture image to completely fill the screen, and to ensure eye comfort for your audience the picture image should fill the screen at all times without it being necessary to move the projector. It is usual to have a screen greater in length than in height (ratio of 3:2), as in the case of movie-screens, and therefore it is necessary to produce colour-slides to the horizontal shape which will by virtue of the 24 mm. x 36 mm. format of many 35 mm. cameras, be of the 3:2 ratio. Each picture should possess a 'key' feature. In a landscape the 'key' could be a human figure in the near or middle distance, and the effectiveness of this feature and the ability of its effectiveness to act as a 'key' to the picture as a whole, probably depends on (1) the positioning, (2) colour contrasts, (3) lighting effects. In the case of the positioning of the figure, the distance as well as the actual position of the figure should suggest a lead-in to the rest of the picture rather than be the cause for the eye to stop whilst looking at the entire scene.

The colour contrast between, for example, the colour of the general scene (usually the predominating colour), and the colour worn by the figure acting as a focal lead-in can accentuate, or help diminish the degree of impact caused by the 'key'! A sharp contrast and a severe visual jolt would result if the figure wore a deep red coat and the rest of the rural scene was soft and pastel green. On the other hand, a not so contrasting effect would be achieved if the figure wore dark green or buff brown. A completely flat result would be produced if the figure were now to wear a light green coat.

An effective lighting arrangement for a landscape scene in which a human figure is the focal 'key' would be produced by

The Kodak Cavalcade Programmer synchronises a sound programme on magnetic tape with the slides in an automatic projector. This produces automatic, perfectly synchronised sound-slide shows.

by Bill Risdon – KODAK LTD.

who also took the photographs

allowing the light, in this case direct sunshine, to enter the picture area diagonally and thus to strike the profile facet of the figure, high lighting it from top to toe as seen from the camera position.

amera position. At all times, the essential effect of the combined above mentioned 'key' pointers is to ensure that each picture be complete and compositionally independent, whilst possessing a featural or subjective aspect which will act as an introduction pointer for the next picture in sequence.

Titles, Numbering and Spotting

Having gone to all the trouble to 'expertly' photograph and produce colour-slides suitable for a tape-slide story, as well as to ferret out and 'dub' records or suitable story sounds on to tape, it is surely well worth just a little extra time and trouble to ensure a really workmanlike presentation of your sound-picture story. Such finishing is greatly enhanced by suitable title slides which will act as visual curtain-raisers for your presentation.

One standard arrangement is to allow for three introductory title-slides with a total screen time of say, 25 seconds, and a fan-fare or suitable introduction music to accompany. Slide number one could be simply 'JOHN BROWN PRESENTS'; slide number two 'WHAT THE CAMERA SAW' !; and title number three 'A SLIDE-TAPE PRESENTATION, COLOUR BY "KODACHROME", SOUND BY GRUNDIG'. The lettering to be photographed can quite easily be laid on clear 'cels' or even glass, and the pictorial theme of the titles would be in harmony with the subject of the piece.

Following the titles in the correct order that you already decided and arranged on the illuminated viewer, and even earlier, on your story-board, will go your colour-slides, each one duly spotted in the bottom left hand corner when held the correct way up, and also sequence numbered. If you possess an automatic slide projector which uses magazines, you will load each magazine with your slides in correct order and simply number the magazines—one, two, etc.

Tape-Slide Programming !

If automation is your aim you will no doubt delight in the use of a 'programmer' such as the American 'Kodak Cavalcade Programmer'. This device is a 'magic-box' that synchronises an audio programme on tape with the slides in your automatic projector.

To produce a sound-slide programme, you plug the programmer into your tape recorder and into the automatic projector (in this case the Cavalcade projector). To prepare the tape you put your music-voice-sounds, etc., on the tape and at each point where a slide change is to be made, you push a button on the programmer putting a 'beep' on the tape which will activate the slide projector and automatically change to the next slide.

Happy Conclusion

Which ever way you choose to produce pictures or sound, a great deal of pleasure is awaiting you, and whether manual or automatic, your presentation of the finished production will assure you, your family and friends of many colourful and musical evenings.



1.-First, the 'general view' to stage the scene . . .



2.—Next, a 'middle-distance' shot to emphasise a particular area . . .



3.-Finally, a 'closer view' of one small detail.

May, 1961



Being a more or less true account of my attempt to record a German Town Band

I WILL NOT embarrass the town concerned in the following episode, sufficient to say that it is in the German Sauerland some 40 kilometres from the famous Möhne Dam. At the time I was stationed at a small R.A.F. detachment just outside the town.

My host led me into a small cellar underneath the village school. Around the wall I could see a score of shadowy figures, each one clutching a rather dirty brass instrument. Feeling rather like Peter Sellers on his 'Drop of the hard stuff' record, I muttered a 'Guten Abend' and proceeded to set up my equipment. A small gent holding an enormous oompa stared at my beautiful chromium plated microphone with cruel,

FI-TALK

TAPE RECORDING TERMS (Continued)

Converter

The term converter is used in several instances in electronics and can have somewhat different meanings. As far as tape recording is concerned, the reference is to a special device for converting DC to AC, so that a tape recorder can be operated for example from a car battery. Converters of this nature will supply an AC voltage of around 230 at 50 c.p.s. and with enough power to operate the average domestic recorder.

Crosstalk

Undesired reproduction of signals from one channel intended for another. This occurs to some extent with 'in line' record/playback heads on stereo recorders where magnetic coupling causes a leakage of signals between the upper and lower section. Similar leakage can occur in twin channel amplifiers and stereo pick-ups.

Decibel

The decibel is merely a logarithmic expression of the ratio of two voltages, currents or powers. It is frequently used by audio engineers to express differences in sound levels and by itself does not convey a specific loudness or volume or power level. It is usually abbreviated as dB.

De-Fluxer (de-polarizer)

This term may be misleading to the uninitiated. A de-fluxer or de-polarizer is merely a device for de-magnetizing record/ playback heads. It creates a strong field around the head gap and in doing so takes away any magnetism the head has

Complete With Oompa

by Keith C. Mason

beady eyes and I felt that he was longing to shatter it with a blast on his fearsome weapon. The Herr Director stood on his rostrum tapping his baton on to his free hand with short impatient movements.

For an initial try-out I set the microphone up in the centre of the room with the band sitting in a circle around it. A mains plug was found and a gentle humming from the recording machine caused me to give a sigh of relief which was interpreted by the impatient Herr Director as a signal to commence battle. With great enthusiasm the band stomped into the Hacketäuer Polka.

into the Hacketäuer Polka. Caught off guard, I watched the magic eye leap in fright as a large man started murdering a bass drum. I could feel the microphone straining in vain to cope with the onslaught of sound. The oompa man's eyes protruded from their sockets as he aimed the horn of his instrument at the defenceless microphone and oomparred with grim determination. The Herr Director waved his baton with frantic gestures, urging the band to even greater efforts. And then it was all over.

the band to even greater efforts. And then it was all over. The band lowered their instruments and sat silent. I rewound the tape and started to replay it. A terrible cacophonous sound filled the cellar. The poor bandsmen looked at each other and then at me. Could this be how they actually sounded when they played in the town square on Sunday mornings or for the crowd of revellers at the annual Schützenfest. I switched off the machine and waited for the expected uproar. Instead there was silence and from under his rostrum, the Herr Director produced a crate of beer. The oompa man produced a bottle of schnapps and the large man with the drum an unlabelled bottle of clear liquid.

To those who are wondering what has happened to the tape, I erased it later the same evening, the last action I made before sliding under the table with the rest of the band.

Technical Terms and their meaning

acquired during use. A magnetized head will cause noisy recording and all record/playback heads should be demagnetized from time to time.

De-Magnetize

A term often used in conjunction with magnetic tape. When a tape is erased of recorded signals it is often said to be de-magnetized. The term also applies to record/playback heads which can become magnetized during use. They can be de-magnetized by means of a de-fluxer or de-polarizer.

Distortion

A phenomenon which can occur in all audio equipment and which normally implies that a complex signal has been changed in such a way that it differs from the original when reproduced. Distortion can be produced in several ways in audio amplifiers, recorders, loudspeakers, pick-ups and microphones. In high quality equipment the distortion is, or should be very low, in fact only a fraction of 1% of the overall power generated by the chain of equipment employed. In poor quality equipment the amount of distortion may be as high as 10%. Note, however, that these pacentages are based on the harmonic distortion which takes place in the equipment and have little meaning to anyone except engineers.

Dynamic Range

The power range over which the quietest and loudest signals can be reproduced without distortion. For example a quiet sound such as that of a triangle may generate only a few milli-watts at the output of the amplifier. The sound of a full orchestra may generate a peak power of 30 watts or more. A high quality amplifier must be capable of handling this wide variation in power without overloading and consequent distortion; so also must the loudspeakers.







STANDARD PLAY

EXTRA PLAY

DOUBLE PLAY

POLYESTER TAPE

SCOTCH BRAND POLYESTER TAPES enable good equipment to give of its best. They provide crisp, clear reproduction, high frequency response and an improved signal to print- through ratio. The biggest benefit they offer to the discerning user is exceptional physical stability. SCOTCH Brand Polyester Tapes are unaffected by temperature and humidity changes and can be stored indefinitely without deterioration. Stronger and more stable they are the perfect complement to your equipment.



OFFERS A <u>COMPLETE</u> RANGE OF POLYESTER MAGNETIC TAPES

-in addition to acetate and P.V.C.

ANOTHER (3M) PRODUCT

MINNESOTA MINING & MANUFACTURING COMPANY LTD., 3M HOUSE, WIGMORE STREET, LONDON, W.I.



Only with **FI-CORD** can you have it both ways-<u>really HI-FI</u> and <u>really portable</u>

Don't be misled by the compact size. The **FI-CORD** is a high fidelity instrument of advanced scientific design assuring true-to-life recordings.

Frequency 50-12,000 c.p.s. \pm 3db. Tape speeds $7\frac{1}{2}$ i.p.s. and $1\frac{7}{4}$ i.p.s. Twin track record/playback, using standard $3\frac{1}{4}''$ spools.

Wherever you go, you can take your **FI-CORD** with you, it is ideal for adding

the realism of sound to movie films.

The **FI-CORD** weighs only $4\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., measures $9\frac{6}{3}$ " x 5" x $2\frac{3}{4}$ ", operates in any position (lid open or shut) and requires no power point. It runs on 4 batteries, rechargeable from the automatic charger supplied.

Built-in speaker. Full playback volume. Extension speaker socket. Dynamic microphone with stop/start switch.



Write for name and address of your nearest stockist to:-FI-CORD Ltd · 40a Dover St · London · W1 Tel: HYDE PARK 3448





For ease of reading, particulars of Tapespondents are printed in the following order — name, occupation, address, interests, taste in music, type of machine and area of Tapesponding.

B.F.P.O.

Sgt. BRIAN W. WHEAT, age 25, R.A.P.C., H.M. Forces, 4 Field Ambulance, R.A.M.C., B.F.P.O., 17. Photography (cine and still). Light and popular. Telefunken 75-15, Fi-Cord, up to 5 in., 14, 34. Anywhere English speaking.

EIRE

JOHN CHALLENDER, age 29, Clerk, The Rectory, Dalkey, Co. Dublin, Ireland. General interests. All except jazz. Stellaphone, up to 7 in. 1‡ 3½, 7½. Anywhere English speaking.

KENYA

KENYA DAVID W. HASKARD, age 33, Police Officer, Box 24889 Karen, Kenya. Making sound films on wild life and natural history, cine and making sound tracks. Jazz, trad. to Japt. Large record collection. K.G.M. Cinecorder, Grundig TK 20, Butoba, 54 in. 34. Great Britain. CLIFFORD L. THOMAS, Assistant Engineer E.A.P.&T., P.O. Box 200, Kericho, Kenya. 8 mm. cine, travel, hi-fi. Opera, classical. Korting Mk. 128, 7 in. 34. U.S.A., New Zealand, British Colonies and ex Colonies.

NORTHERN IRELAND

NORTHERN IRELAND TREVOR CARRUTH, age 16, Clerk, 82 Cliftondene Crescent, Old Park Road, Belfast, 14, N. Ireland. Talking about television, cars, books. Western, rock. Philips 4 track EL 3541, 7 in. 32, Canada or U.S.A. PHILIP SHERIDAN, age 36, Joiner, 5 Water Street, Enniskillen, N. Ireland. Reciting, tennis, photography, music. Light classical, folk songs. Stellaphone, 7 in. 14, 34, 74. Anywhere especially S. Africa, S. Rhodesia and America.

SCOTLAND

RAYMOND DUNCAN, age 23, Builder, 13 Silverknowes Drive, Edinburgh, 4, Scotland. Cine, travel. Anything. Cinecorder, 54 in. 34. Preferably with females, in Austria, Switzerland,

Miss JEAN MCLEAN, age 22, Clerkess, 8 Gleniffer Drive, Barrhead, Glasgow, Scotland, Music, art and general. Classical and most types. Philips 4 track, up to 7 in. 14, 34. Italy, Canada, India, really anywhere.

U.S.A.

U.S.A. CHARLES BARRON, 260-30 75th Avenue, Glen Oaks, Floral Park, Long Island, New York, N.Y., U.S.A. All types of sport, and generally everything. Jazz. HAROLD HALLOCK, Small Manufacturing, Rockland, Wisconsin, U.S.A. Photography, health, aviation. Sacred, semi-classical, folk. Norelco, 14, 34, 74. Any. PAUL H. WHITE, Printer (Compositor), 3664 Owens Way, North Highlands, California, U.S.A. (formerly of Oxford, England). Sports, music, autos. Light classical and show music. Webcor 2007, stereo, 3 in. to 7 in. 14, 34, 74. English speaking countries.

BEDFORD

J. DICKENS, age 31, Milk Salesman, 1 Pil-grims Way, Bedford. Motoring, photography. All types. Grundig TK 25, 7 in. 14, 34. Prefer-ably Norway and England (English only spoken).

May, 1961

Inter-tape directory

BERKSHIRE Miss E. S. JONES (Liz), age 31, Dispenser of Medicines, 1 Earley Hill Road, Reading, Berk-shire. Travel, reading, dramatic art, photography, general interests, including the unusual! All music. R.G.D. 104, up to 5¹/₄ in. 3¹/₄. Overseas tapespondents preferred. All tapes promptly answered.

CHESHIRE

CHESHIRE JOHN FODEN, age 40, Clerk, 27 The Ridge-way, Penarlac, Hawarden, Nr. Chester, Almost anything, special interest amateur drama, music, photography. All except current pops. Tele-funken 85KL, up to 7 in. 31, 71. Anywhere (English speaking, a little French possibly). Miss A. L. HAMILTON, age 48, Postal and Telegraph Officer, G.P.O., 30 Oaklea Avenue, Hoole, Chester, Cheshire. Elocution and drama, Red Cross work, tapesponding. All except rock 'n' roll. Grundig TK 20, up to 51 in. 31. Any-where English speaking.

CUMBERLAND KENNETH RUNTON, Signalman for British Railways, 154 Raffles Avenue, Carlisle, Cumber-land. Good music, good reading, modern litera-ture (mostly fiction), 35 mm. photography (black and white and colour), and anything that's worth a good natter, goon humour. Mostly classical, a little opera and music comedy. Philips EL 3541/15, up to 7 in. 34. Anyone anywhere in the world with similar interests.

DERBY

DERBY CHRIS REDFEARN, age 33, China and Glass Dealer, 1259 London Road, Alvaston, Derby. Classical, operatic, chamber music, drama parti-cularly Shakespeare, verse speaking, playing upon the flutes-a-bec, photography, automobilism, religion and social problems. Grundig TK 20, up to 7 in. 74, 34. Clarion Battery, 3 in. 34. Anywhere, Francais parlez mal.

DEVON

S. BRIANT, Journalist, 1 Pring's Court, Brix-ham, S. Devon. Sociology, youth, travel, read-ing and politics. The classics and jazz. Robuk RK3, up to 7 in. $1\frac{2}{3}$, $3\frac{2}{3}$, 71. Anywhere English

RK3, up to 7 in. 14, 34, 74. Anywnere Engusu is spoken. CHRIS HOOKINGS, age 22, Postman, 68 Arcot Park, Sidmouth, Devon. Sport, scootering, films, records. Jazz, Ella, Sinatra, Sammy Davis, good pops. Wyndsor Victor, up to 7 in. 14, 34, 74. Anywhere. Mr. B. PARSONS, Decorator, 26 Codrington Street, Exter, Devon. Films, general. Modern songs. Grundig TK 20, 7 in. and 5 in. 34. Any-where English is spoken, U.S.A., U.K.

DURHAM

THOMAS DALE, Medical Practitioner, 61 Ravensworth Road, Dunston, Gateshead, 11, Durham. Cars (especially Fords), Electronics, photography. Classical to pops. Ferrograph, 84 in. 34, 74. All parts, slow French and German understood and spoken.

ESSEX DENNIS ROOKARD, age 18, 8 Railway Square, Brentwood, Essex. Photography, space research, S.F. books. Off-beat humour. Philips, 7 in. 14, 34, 74. Anywhere. ALAN L. SURRIDGE, 28 Bute Road, Ilford, Essex. Brenell, up to 84 in. 15, 74, 34, 14. RAYMOND WOOD, age 17, Clerk, 5 Hazel-brouck Gardens, Hainault, Essex. Scouting, camping. Pop to classical. Elizabethan, up to 7 in. 14, 34, 74. Anywhere English spoken.

HAMPSHIRE Mr. A. J. CLARK, age 29, Government Worker, 16 Forest Close, Baughurst, Basingstoke, Hants. Radio, people and places, cigarette card collecting, music, general. Classical, popular. Collaro, 7 in. 7[‡], 3[‡], 1[‡]. U.S.A., Canada, Australia, S. America. All tapes answered. Mar-ried with three children. CLIVE JAMES HAWKINS, age 18, R.L.F. Clerk B.R., 43 Chesil Street, Winchester, Hants. Backetball and many others. All except high-brow, Stellaphone 2 track, 5 in. 3[‡]. British Isles. ROGER G. LAYZELL, age 16[‡], Schoolboy, 'Gull Cottage', 61 Vectis Road, Alverstoke,

Hants. Sailing, sport, most other things, espec-ially taping. Pops, trad. jazz, no classical. Philips EL 3538, up to 7 in. 1; 3; 7; U.S.A. Girls in particular. No need to write. JOHN B. MAY, age 23, Machinist, 27 Beech Gardens, Hamble, Southampton. Tape recording, anything else. Trad. jazz, pops, not highbrow. Elpico TR 400, 5; in. 3; Anywhere. Mr. C. A. MUNDAY, Wholesale Confec-tioner, 'Yelverton', Woodcote Lane, Peel Com-mon, Fareham, Hants. Tape recording, business. Sacred, light classical. Grundig TK 30, 7 in 3; 7; U.S.A.

HERTFORDSHIRE JOY BURT, 54 Cedar Walk, Hemel Hemp-stead, Herts. Tape plays, quizzes and scrap-book, humorous records and off-beat poetry, ghost stories and science fiction. All except trad. jazz. Anywhere – suggest 'round-robin' tape-spondence with all who reply. Mr. and Mrs. ANTON and AILSA MARCINEK, age 47, Plant Register Clerk, 6 Knightsbridge Way, Hemel Hempstead, Herts. Wide interests. Opera, light classical. Philips, 3 in. to 7 in. 14, 34, 74. Anywhere, including Great Britain.

Berger, Ight classical. Philips, 5 in. to 7 in. 14, 34, 71. Anywhere, including Great Britain.
 KENT
 RICHARD BAMFORD, Audit Clerk, 75 Abloin Lane, Herne, Herne Bay, Kent. Amateur dramatics and light operatics, especially musical comedy and revue. Miniature railways, writing, manonettes, minding other people's business. Light, musicals, etc. Grundig TK 5, 54 in. Anywhere English speaking.
 Mr. N. J. ELEY, age 38, Civil Airline Pilot, 'Lynstead', Kit Hill Avenue, Chatham, Kent Aviation, travel, house construction, including electrical and plumbing, radio and T.V., 35 mm. colour photography, science, gardening, motor cruiser operation, car maintenance, geography. Jazz, pops and Mario Lanza type. Vogue-Collaro Studio, up to 7 in. 14, 34, 74, Europe, Middle and Far East, South America. Wish to communicate with young people and students, both sexes and English speaking.
 JOH H. PRICE, age 34, Sales Clerk, 69 Bourne Vale, Hayes, Bromley, Kent. Motoring, photography, general, discussion. Light and popular, especially trad, jazz and Latin American. Stella ST454 4 track, 3 in. to 7 in. 34 Europe, British Commonwealth, U.S.A., or anywhere else in English respective.

LANCASHIRE ANNE COLLIER, age 17, Clerk, 66 Wood-house Lane, Wigan, Lancashire. Films, writing, reading, cars. Classical and film music, some pops. Elizabethan, up to 51 in. 31, Anywhere. All letters and tapes answered promptly. W. J. FITZGERALD, age 20, Coldstoreman, 53 Westfield Avenue, Liverpool, 14, Lancs. Photography, radio. Popular. Alba, 3 in., 31 in., 5 in. 31. Australia only.



O. J. BORROWMAN, P.O. Box 627, Prince Albert, Saskatchewan, Canada.

Mr. V. PEAKE, age 32, Youth Service War-den, Townfield Youth Centre, Oldham, Lancs. Youth work in general. Special arrangements of all types of music. Reflectograph ' Λ^2 , 8 \pm in. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$, $7\frac{1}{2}$. Anywhere, but particularly N. America.

LONDON

Mr. R. D. BRIGDEN, age 39, Telegraphist, 246 Rowley Gardens, London, N.4. General conversation, magic, concert party work. Pops and light. Regentone, 7 in. 34, 74. All parts. ROBERT E. BURNETT, age 35, Correspond-ence Clerk, 4 Langham Close, Langham Road, London, N.15. Science fiction, Esperanto, philo-sophy. Classical, mostly modern. Ferguson, 54 in. 34. Anywhere, especially Britain and Germany.

NOTTINGHAM

NOTTINGHAM COLIN EYLEY, age 21, Civil Servant, 19 Regent Street, Kirkby-in-Ashfield, Nottingham. Art, reading, cinema, Any pop, classic, not jazz, Grundig TK 24, 54 in. 34. Anywhere at all. REGINALD E. GOODALL, age 20, Pattern Maker (Woodworking), 137 Barney Gate, Newark, Notts. Very wide, recording, modelling, colour photography, hi-fi, play, electric bass in group. Non sentimental pop, instrumentals, Lonnie Donegan, Buddy Holly fanatic, some classical. Chitnis KM22 2 track, Reps Rio 4 track and Clarion, up to 7 in. 14, 34, 74. England. Don't write, please send a 3 in. spool, all returned. all returned.

STAFFORDSHIRE

FRANK W. HIGGS, age 40, Gas Board Foreman, 70 Milcote Road, Smethwick, Staffs. Tape recording (only a novice), horse racing, general interests. Popular. Korting Mk. 112, up to 7 in. 3¹/₂. Anywhere

A. T. VICKERSTAFF, age 21, Machinist, 2 Ravenhill Terrace, Rugeley, Staffs. Youth work, mountaineering, learning about other people and places. Almost anything bar heavy classics. Grundig TK 20, 5¹/₄ in. 3¹/₄. Any English speaking.

SURREY ROY BARNES, age 24, Electronics, 20 Cob-ham Road, Woking, Surrey. Anything for a laugh. All types. Reflectograph 'A', 84 in. 7½, 34. Anybody, anywhere, ignoramuses to inter-lectuals — please classify. KENNETH G. COTMAN, Advertising and Display, 59 Broadhurst, Ashtead, Surrey. Foreign touring, camping, 35 mm. colour photo-graphy, modern abstract and impressionist painting, interior decoration, theatre and film club interests. All music (light classical, trad., modern and jazz), not brass bands, organ or chamber music. Brenell 3 Star, up to 7 in. 1½, 34, 7½. All introductions on tape anywhere — all will be answered.

YORKSHIRE A. DAVISON, age 43, Warehouseman, 31 Evelyn Avenue, Intake, Doncaster, Yorkshire. General, Trad. jazz, light classics. E.P., up to 7 in. 14, 34, 74. Anywhere English Speaking. ERIC EASTWOOD, age 25, Printer, School House, Harry Street, Dudley Hill, Bradford, 4, Yorkshire. Scouting, hiking and camping. Trad. jazz and classical. Philips, 7 in. 14, 34, 74. All.



CHARLES DARG, 2626 Kenwood Avenue, Richmond 28, Virginia, U.S.A.

Richmond 28, Virginia, U.S.A. JAMES V. HOLLOWAY, Fitter (Petroleum), 98 Bavtry Road, Tinsley, Sheffield, 9. Motoring, home, do-it-yourself. Brass bands, orchestral. Grundig KL 25 and Cub, 54 in. and 3 in. 14, 34. Anywhere (English only). JOHN D. IREDALE, Type Representative, 9 Ingfield Avenue, Dalton, Huddersfield, York-shire. Motoring, reading. Modern. Telefunken 76, Grundig Cub, 54 in. 14, 34. Canada, U.S.A. Germany, Britain. TERENCE PHILLIPS, age 29, Weaver, 101 Moorlands, Scholes, Holmfirth, Huddersfield. Playwriting, horses, books, photography, walk-including British Isles. English speaking only. All tapes answered prompt, don't write first. LESLIE H. WALKER, age 17, Telecomms. Engineer, 'Rosedene', Middle Handley, Nr. Sheffield. Gliding, sport, recording, chess, general interests. All kinds of music. RGD Mk. 104, 2014 WATSON, age 16, Student, 27 Breck, Tado, Dinnington, Sheffield. Teenage topics, radio, T.V., taping with teenagers. Popular and N. MATSON, age 16, Student, 27 Breck, Tado, Dinnington, Sheffield. Teenage 14, News-and Lapes WODDHEAD, age 34, News-agent, 78 Cowlersley Lane, Huddersfield. Painter, BRIAN LEES WOODHEAD, age 34, News-agent, 78 Cowlersley Lane, Huddersfield. Taping, hi-f, stereo, golf, the British countryside, humour, dialect, people, other lands, anything more or less for a laugh. Classical, organs (Jer He better), trad. jazz, some modern jazz, some pops, also music of a country type, philips EL 3527, 5 in. 34, South Seas, Hawai

CLUBMAN PROFILE



A. MACINTYRE

After six years in the R.A.F.- 1939 to 1945 - during which I had occupied myself as pay clerk and radar mechanic, I continued with my hobby of radio construction. From the early age of 12 I had been messing around with cat's this been end weater when the the second whiskers and eventually valves.

I continued with this as a hobby but had read all I could on wire recording and had tried, with a small degree of success to record on this medium.

Then I saw the Soundmaster kit one of the first, I think, to come on the market. This was very disappointing at first but after a lot of experimenting, I was able to 'get on tape'.

I did a certain amount of local recording, male voice choir, a quartette my son sang in, and, of course, the usual family efforts.

Being a hi-fi fan also (what my wife could tell of 'bits of wire, speakers, etc), I was continually experimenting. Then 'ATR' No. 2 came into my hands and I found a new interest in my hands and i rather, a new slant. Tapesponding was the ideal medium to hear the efforts of others who also had built their amplifiers, and were extremely interesting to hear on tape. One thing that I have found — many people, with commercial recorders do not have any idea of the mechanics or electronics of their gear. I have been most interested to help some good friends of mine to get 'quality' on recording and reproduction and it is, perhaps, the measure of this fascinating hobby that one can never call 'enough' A good playback, a decent response and then one looks around for the adjuncts - microphones, mixers, speaker enclo-sures and, of course, amplifiers.

I found in my early tapesponding days that if I was going to keep the tapes interesting I would have to start a card index system, in order to prevent repeating myself. And, of course, I found that my family, three daughters and wife, didn't want to sit around and listen to me 'talking to myself'. I had to find somewhere else — did a bit of casting

around - threw out the coal in the coal cellar, cleaned it out and installed myself there. The family now label it the 'den' because if anyone opens the door while the 'mike' is live, they get a growl.

Contacts made have been very interesting and have led to discussions on many subjects. Favourite with me, of course, is technical, but I'm always willing to 'argue the toss' on most matters.

As for music, Dixieland, 'trad', piano (I played in a semi-pro dance band from 1946 to 1958), some light classical (but definitely no rock 'n' roll), male voice choirs and 'Bing', with Sarah Vaughan another favourite.

Going back to my first tape recorder I discovered that oscillator bias of the correct amperage and frequency was very necessary if anything like professional results were to be obtained.

Then I decided to renew the heads and discovered all about azimuth alignment the hard way. This was before there was any real information on this kind of thing. Fortunately, I had a bit of tape with the B.B.C. opening note, recorded in some forgotten test.

This deck was made by Brenell, one of the first, I think, and it's still work-ing, a wee bit wow on 3[‡] but all right on $7\frac{1}{2}$.

Now I use Collaro Mark IV decks. One on my tape recorder, which is portable (if you have the strength of three men), and one for dubbing. This latter feeds a single-ended amplifier converted from an ex-Navy job. I kept the power unit intact but converted the amplifier to B9A valves. The Collaro decks have not given me very much trouble but don't do what I did — put oil on a few of the moving parts — a mistake which I paid for in time and patience. The recorder amplifier is based on the Mullard Type C, mixer, bias adjustment, and 6 watts output with nearly hi-fi results. I have a monitor cum amplifier feed, which I use through another amplifier in the living room, again homebuilt, feeding a speaker to an Adams design. This latter amplifier is used mainly for records and playing back tapespondents tape prior to going out to the 'den' and answering them. My old Brenell deck along with a Collaro auto-changer is housed in the living room no radio — that I have in my 'den' but is seldom used. T.V., which I seldom watch, keeps the family occupied, and, of course, Cliff and Elvis records, which my daughters 'dig'.

My job is Linotype operator on a Glasgow weekly newspaper and this keeps tapesponding to the weekends, generally. Contacts in America, Canada and New Zealand, plus about two docton in British keep me pretty husy dozen in Britain keep me pretty busy, but I am at present working on a play for the tape contest this year. Whether it gets anywhere in the prize list, or not, it's proving a valuable field so far as editing, mixing and production are concerned.

B.R.C. APPROVED DEALERS

Where

Phone 1881



May, 1961



The winners of Currys' unique talent-on-tape Radio Luxemfrom Edinburgh. They are seen here with Mr. J. W. Curry, Joint Managing Director of Currys, and Macdonald Hobley who compered the show.

Finalists

- (1) Grant Tracy and The Sunsets (instrumental group with vocalist).
- Miss Eleanor Simey (vocalist with harp).
- (3) The Roy North Trio (instrumental group).
- (4) The C-Jays (vocal and guitars).
- Miss Margaret Ferns (vocalist). (5)
- The Sim Morris Group (instrumental group). (6)
- The Baronets (vocal group with piano). (7)
- The Mortimer Wilson Secondary School Choir. (8)

Tape Talent Radio Show

Currys tape talent show won by Edinburgh's harmony group

"We knew this show was a natural but we never dreamed that people were using tape recorders so enthusiastically," was how Monty Bailey-Watson, the producer described the outstanding success of Make-a-Tape — the unique talent-ontape radio show.

For the last three months Currys - the television, cycle and domestic appliance multiple-have been asking people to send in two-and-a-half minute tape recordings in a nation wide talent competition of Radio Luxembourg. "There are still very few families who own a tape recorder and recording a tape of this kind means a lot of hard work," says Brian Dencer of Currys. "We expected round about 50 tapes a week. In fact we got four times that number. It meant a lot of extra work all round but Make-a-Tape has done what we wanted. It has shown tens of thousands of people what fun a tape recorder is".

The national finals of the show were held on March 17th in Butlin's most luxurious theatre at Bognor Regis. Two thousand people saw the panel of judges - a T.V. producer a theatrical agent, a tape recording expert, a film director and a record talent spotter - award first prize to the Baronets, a close harmony group from Edinburgh. A record contract has already been offered to Grant Tracy and the Sunsets — a teenage rock group from Hackney — who were runners-up and both prizewinners are to be auditioned by H.M.V.

Currys have decided to drop their intended future pro-gramme on Luxembourg to make way for a second edition of Make-a-Tape which will run during April, May and June.

CLUBMAN REQUESTS

Kenneth Maddocks of 2026 E deVoe, Spokane, Washington, U.S.A., is interested in sponsoring tape exchanges between Sunday School classes (about 13 to 16 age group) and would therefore like to hear from any Church of England Vicars who would go along with this. If any Methodist or Presbyterian Ministers write he will pass their names to friends who belong to other churches.

H. W. M. Gibbons, 'Day-Dawn' Private Clinic, 59 Hercies Road, Local Hillingdon, Middlesex, would like all interested in forming a club to cover Hillingdon, Uxbridge, Ruislip, Ickenham, Denham and Hayes district to get in touch with him either by letter or telephone Uxbridge 33552.

F. G. Tomlinson of 34 Rookery Gardens, St. Mary Cray, Kent, is making a private survey of the Battle of Britain, and would like to hear from anyone with recordings of actual sounds from the Battle.

from the Battle. The Royal National Institute for the Blind requests that readers make known to their blind friends, the new Braille magazine being produced by them, called 'Tape Record'. It is at present to be issued quarterly (the next number to be out on May 12th), and the subscription is 5/-per annum, post free. Future editions will con-tain articles from 'ATR'. An interesting side-note is that it is produced in the new Solid Dot Braille which allows both sides of the paper to be used.

K. D. Morris (February Directory), 50 St. Andrews Crescent, Rugby, Warwicks, would like to contact any ex-gunner who served with 514 Battery, 150 Field Regiment (Royal Artillery), South Notts Hussars in 1939-45 war. Write or tapespond. News of any ex-514 gunner welcome.

Watson Green, 2 Douglas Street, Middles-brough, Yorks asks for volunteers to help needy old folk to contact their families when these have gone abroad. He would particularly like to hear from anyone in Petersborough and

Doncaster who could arrange a tape playback

Doncaster who could arrange a tape playback in these towns. Percy R. Limb, 3 Astley House, Gipsy Road, West Norwood, London, S.E.27, would be glad to hear from anyone in Cape Town, South Africa who would be willing to play back a recording of his mother, who is nearly 80 years old, to her brother out there, who, unfortunately does not own a tape recorder.



DIRECTORY CORRECTIONS

Amendment to B. W. Buck's entry in the February edition. For 'R.A.F. Regt.' read 'Radar Technician'.

The interests of B. J. L. Greenland (February) are general and catholic tastes in music.

The address of George W. Gabbitas (February) and Janet (wife) is now 125 Tilbury Lane, Off Bells Lane, Aspley Estates, Cinderhill, Nottingham.

B. R. Frasi was entered in the March Directory as Fraser, so please note the correct spelling, tapespondents.

It is with deep regret that we have to announce that club member Brian Sneller (June 1960 edition) has died in hospital. We send our con-dolences to his relatives and friends.

G. Stephenson (November 1960) has changed s address to Hazelwood, Langshott, Horley, Surrey.

Sgt. Ken Spinks (February 1961) has also changed his address and should now be addressed as follows: 23235704 Sgt. Spinks, H.Q. Com-pany, 2 Division, B.F.P.O. 22.

Leslie Alfred Knight (February entry) notifies us that his correct address is 129 Fentham Road, Aston, Birmingham, 6.

W. E. Baines (March entry) says his address should read 31 Portland Road, Holland Park, London, W.11, and his record player is the Garrard 4HF.

John T. Johnson (June 1960), 34 Crompton Road, Brighton 5, Sussex, informs us that he now has an Elizabethan 'Princess' and a Grundig 'Cub' and can accept up to 7 in, spools and tape speeds of $1\frac{1}{4}$, $3\frac{1}{4}$ and $7\frac{1}{2}$ i.p.s. He has become interested in amateur short wave radio and would like to contact an old hand at this hobby.

IN RECORD REPRODUC THE UNIOUE

SENSATIONAL NEW ACHIEVEMENT

It's here ! The Record Reproducer you must have for the most brilliant, all round performance. A triumph of advanced technical research, the Super TEN is the one and only portable gramophone specially designed as an accessory to Tape Recorders, Radio Sets and other Amplifying systems. Let the facts speak for themselves.

- You can convert your radio set into a radiogram-for only £7.19.0 !--just plug in! 1
- Latest type heavy duty 4 speed synchronous motor and deck brilliantly designed by E.M.I. engineers. 2
- Heavy duty turntable ensures "wow"-free operation and smooth running. 3
- Specially selected high grade high impedance 4 crystal cartridge pick up gives hi-fi quality output.
- Precision balanced tone arm and head pro-5 vide perfect tracking which cuts down record wear and (scratch) surface noise.
- Superbly constructed lightweight portable 6 case, beautifully finished in two tone blue and grey.
- Special lead supplied for direct connection to your tape recorder, radio or amplifier. 7
- Works in conjunction with our tape mixing ade. Any amateur can "mix" radio, disc, T.V., live music and vocal items on tape to professional standards. See below. 8
- Long 3 core mains lead included no 9 extras to pay for.
- By removing 4 screws, the motor board complete with pick-up—lifts out of the case and the complete unit can be fitted into your own cabinet in a few minutes. 10

THE SUPER TEN SPELLS SUPER QUALITY SUPER PERFORMANCE : SUPER VALUE !

2

First-class engineering and planned production result in realistic pricing! The Super TEN, despite its overwhelming advantages, costs only

£7·19·0 TAX PAID

and you can use it with the

TAPE MIXING ADE

With the Tape Mixing Ade you can star in your own show-mix accurately different sources of sound such as voice and background music. Operates with any Tape Recorder, Radio, Television, Radiogram or combination of any. Gives professional tape recording results without technical knowledge. £5.5.0. Ask your dealer for descriptive leaflet or write for full information on both these products to Dept. A.

ELECTRONIC ADES (London) Ltd. 6 ALPHA ROAD, TEDDINGTON, MIDDLESEX Phone : TEDdington Lock 1677





22

Taming the Loudspeaker

THE WEAK LINK IN THE CHAIN by FREDERICKS

In this second article by Fredericks on Taming Loudspeakers, he presents a practical circuit for a system consisting of a head amplifier, tweeter and woofer amplifiers.

IN THE February 'ATR' an improved amplifier and speaker system was described; this system is capable of truly remarkable reproduction.

This month a practical circuit is given for a complete system. In the next instalment a 'Fidelity Improver' unit to convert conventional systems to the improved system will be described.

If you already have an Amplifier System

10 or 12 inches diameter you can add a 'Fidelity Improver' unit to it. This unit will be described in the next article in

this series and arrangements are also being made to enable readers to purchase complete wired and tested units.

The Practical Circuit

In Part I we saw that to achieve good reproduction from the loudspeaker we needed a woofer and tweeter combination, each loudspeaker being driven by a separate power amplifier to give adequate damping.

This month a practical circuit is given for a system consisting of a head amplifier, a tweeter amplifier and a woofer amplifier based on circuits evolved by Messrs. Mullard Ltd.,

If you already have a power amplifier and loudspeaker of with the addition of the necessary cross-over network and buffer stage between the head amplifier and the power amplifiers.

The illustration shows the practical circuit constructed.

May, 1961

23



The Head Amplifier

The head amplifier has a stage VI which provides the equalisation necessary for the different inputs by means of selective negative feed back—see 'ATR' Vol. 1, issue 7, February 1960, page 37, etc. The second stage V2 provides separate bass and treble tone controls VR2 and VR3—see 'ATR' Vol. 1, issue 6, January 1960, page 7, etc.

The main on-off switch S2 and volume control VR1 are also on the panel of the pre-amplifier.

The power amplifiers start with a cathode follower V3A to provide a low impedance drive to the cross-over networks see 'ATR' Vol. 1, issue 10, May 1960, page 54, etc. The crossover frequency is 1,000 cycles.

The tweeter network feeds a triode voltage amplifier V4A and pentode power output stage V4B—see 'ATR' Vol. 1, issue 8, March 1960, page 7, etc. A large amount of negative feedback is provided by R32 from the voice coil of the loud-speaker to give a low output impedance and good damping.

The woofer network feeds a triode voltage amplifier V3B, followed by a floating paraphase, phase splitter V5A, V6A and a push pull output stage V5B, V6B. Heavy negative feedback via R52 is again used — see 'ATR' Vol. 1, issue 8, March 1960, page 7, etc.

The power supply consists of T3, a full wave rectifier V7 and reservoir C40 — see 'ATR' Vol. 1, issue 11, June 1960, page 55, etc.

MAIN AMPLIFIER



B.R.C. Educational Division

REPORTS RECEIVED during the past month from various schools reveal a steady increase both in the use of tapes for educational purposes and in their popularity with the pupils of primary and secondary schools. Headmasters are using tapes for routine repetitive notices through the P.A. system. One English master is improving his pupils' pronunciation by recording their reading and/or conversation and then playing their words back to them first at normal and then at reduced speed. The merriment caused by the distortion in the latter case sugars the pill of the demonstration of faults such as the intrusive 'eh' before the 'ee' and 'oo' sounds, an intrusion which is the major cause of the coarse and unlovely speech of large areas such as North London. Some schools are recording school journeys and using the tapes to kindle enthusiasm for such journeys among children who have not yet ventured on one. And at one new school the suggestion has been made that tapes, photographs and films be used to supplement written records in a large archival project. Should the proposal be adopted, pupils of the school 50 years hence may hear the voice of its first headmaster, the taped version of its ceremonial opening, the whole school singing at one of its assemblies, etc.

Daily Express Visit

In recent weeks, the chief single exploit reported by a school tape club was a visit to the *Daily Express*. The report addressed to the Editor of this page was so lively that we reproduce it as sent save for a few deletions.

"At 8.30 in the evening Fleet Street enjoys an apparent calm — the rushing throng has melted away homewards and



School club members watch a picture transmission machine relaying a photograph to Manchester over a G.P.O. line.

the 'Street' is seemingly dead. It was at this hour that the club members assembled outside the offices of the Daily Express for a visit which soon convinced us that appearances are deceptive. We were met by Mr. Law, who as the evening wore on, proved a mine of information on newspaper production in general and the *Express* in particular. We started our tour at the top of the building and were told that the paper is printed simultaneously in London, Manchester and Glasgow in order to meet the demand for more than four million copies daily.

All the news and feature articles are sent from London by three separate routes - one air and two rail - and news is also sent by private teleprinters. Despite the fact that during the early stages of our visit the paper was being made up,

Speech Training

news stories were still coming and going over these machines. Such is the continuous mechanical uproar in this department that when we left it Mr. Law's voice seemed unnaturally loud. We passed the internal telephone exchange which has 100 lines and 500 extensions and handles up to 3,000 calls an hour. Even so, we were startled to learn that the telephone bill is in the region of £100,000 per annum.

The Process and Records Departments

"The process department, where the photographs are received and transmitted, was a revelation to our photo-graphers — not only because of the size of the apparatus but because of the speed with which copies were made and the unusual methods employed. Some of us were surprised to notice, for instance, that drying plates over a gas ring seemed to have no adverse effect. While we watched, plates were being prepared for the first edition, and at the end of our tour we saw these pictures in the papers coming off the press. Our next stop was the picture library where 51 million prints are stored and to which 250,000 are added each year. Close to the library is the wire room where pictures are received and transmitted over a G.P.O. line. The machines look rather like old-fashioned cylinder gramophones, the pictures being mounted in place of the record and the needle being replaced by a photo-electric beam. Each picture takes about ten minutes to transmit, and close comparison of an original with its copy revealed only a very slight loss in contrast and none in definition. We were told that the Express often acts as a relay station for the transmission of pictures from America to European countries. To enable on-the-spot news pictures to be sent back to the office in the minimum time, some of these machines are portable.

"We then visited the cutting library, which houses 32 million cuttings collected from all the national newspapers and added to at the rate of 11 million per annum. Here we learned something of the impressive staff of experts whose job it is to check every item of news that goes into the paper. Here, too, are kept files of past issues, and a pre-war paper was produced for our inspection; on its property page, houses were advertised at £495!

Final Stages

We now came to the mechanics of production as we passed to the teleprinter room. Here the world's news clicked its way through a battery of machines and into the inferno of the linotype room where the pages of the paper are made up. The *Express* has 152 of these machines, capable in total of producing 7,000 words of print per minute. These lines are made up into pages, and papier-mâché impressions taken of each page. These then act as moulds for the final semi-circular casts from which the paper is printed. "Downstairs in the basement the presses were already

turning, and from them the pictures and stories we had seen on our way were starting out to the railway stations. "A final note for those who like statistics. Each issue of the

paper consumes 9.000 trees and 1,900 gallons of ink; while Big Ben strikes 12, 15,000 copies can be printed, and each machine can run off 50,000 copies of a 16-page issue in an hour.

"At 11.30 p.m. we emerged, half-deafened and with minds reeling, having witnessed one of the miracles of modern technology.'

New Developments In London Schools

Recently there have been further developments concerning the use of tapes in London schools. In these, the editorial staff of this page is actively co-operating, and an announcement will be made next month.

Note.-Letters relating to this page should be addressed to: Dr. C. A. Smith, M.A., Education Division, 'ATR', 12 Archer Street, London, W.1.



STANLEY WHITE ...

Piano Rhapsody Bi-Tapes CLA125. Duration 1 hour. $3\frac{1}{4}$ i.p.s., dual track, monaural.

Pat Lynn and his piano. Price 52s. 6d.

B I - T A P E S are doing a great service to tape enthusiasts by presenting recordings such as this: at last the prerecorded tape is gaining a foothold, through the popular material now being made available.

Side 1 of this tape presents selections of music from films under the heading of 'Film Rhapsody', together with other popular items. Side 2 presents music connected with the theme of Autumn under the heading of 'Autumn Rhapsody'—followed by 'London Rhapsody' —which speaks for itself. Some of the music included in these selections is 'Moonlight Becomes You' from Road to Morocco; 'The Apartment'; 'Maybe'; 'I Guess I'll have to change my Plan'; 'Yesterday'; 'Autumn in New York'; 'Broadway Melody'; 'Manhatten Serenade'; 'Oranges and Lemons'; and 'London Pride'; and many other well known favourites.

Pat Lynn, broadcaster, composer, arranger, and a well known back room boy of the music business for many years, plays these selections at the piano without any rhythm accompaniment. The result is extremely pleasant and I would choose this as some of the most ideal background music ever released on record. It is also most suitable for listening when you have an hour to spare, for Pat's style of playing contains much interesting work which never allows the music to become dull. The reproduction quality of the tape is also quite good.

Giant Wurlitzer Pipe Organ

Audio-Fidelity Stereodisc AFSD5829. Leon Berry at the Hub Rink Organ, Chicago.

Side 1.—'Syncopated Clock'; 'Save The Last Waltz For Me'; 'Tango Of The Drums'; 'Boulevard Of Broken Dreams'; 'No Other Love'; 'I Hear You Knockin'.

Tape and disc review

Side 2.—'College Medley'; 'Three B O'clock In The Morning'; 'Squeeze Me'; p 'Night Wind'; 'Beautiful Ohio'; 'Louise'.

Leon Berry plays the 12 rank Wurlitzer organ in the Hub Skating Rink in Chicago. His style of playing is tailored to suit the requirements of his skating public and in featuring this style on disc, Leon produces a most unusual type of theatre organ recording, for although the organ is in a skating rink, it is still a theatre type organ. Some of the percussion effects of the organ have been taken from the interior of the organ chamber, and fitted outside in full view of the patrons of the rink, this not only makes for a brilliant sound from the effects, for it also entertains the audience who often stand and look at the different instruments working.

Leon Berry produces a very heavy rhythm with this instrument, whilst his phrasing seems to be based loosely on the style of Dixieland jazz. Whilst this type of thing might not appeal to the more serious minded music lovers, I can imagine this record will have a wide appeal, and I would go as far as to say that should any of these numbers ever be issued as singles, they might stand a good chance of entering the hit parade. As I have stated, this is really a novelty in organ playing, yet a novelty with a purpose. I know a lot of people are going to enjoy this record.

How To Get The Most Out Of Your Stereo. Warner Bros. WS8024.

This record is made up of selected tracks from several American Warner Bros. L.Ps, and most of the artistes concerned are making their first appearance on the label in this country. If the tracks presented on this disc represent the technical and musical standards available on each of the L.Ps concerned, then I hope we shall soon have them released in their entirety over here.

The Continental.—This track features pianist George Greeley with the Warner Bros. Orchestra.

Theme from 'Mickey Mouse Club'.— Features the Warren Barker Orchestra. This is a good example of the big band sound; the musical standards are very high.

Holiday For Strings.—Played by John Scott Trotter and his Orchestra. This is the first time I have heard John Scott for many a day. He has lost none of his old magic for writing arrangements, and this oldie comes over first rate.

this oldie comes over first rate. Just One Of Those Things.—Buddy Cole and his Trio make the music here. Buddy himself features the piano, the playing is in the modern small group idiom.

Across The Alley From The Alamo.— Ira Ironstrings Orchestra. This is a bouncy type of band, good listening and satisfying performance.

Singin' In The Rain.—Featuring a five manual — 24 rank Wurlitzer Theatre organ played by Gus Farney. This is a real snappy arrangement with plenty of bite from the pipes and percussion.

The Caissons Go Rolling Along.— Henry Mancini conducting the Warner Bros. Military Band. Brass band American style, the drums beat out a real fast tempo on this, with plenty of band instruments joining in to balance the sound. They really beat it out.

How Long Has This Been Going On.—On a modern kick — the Don Ralke Orchestra with Conga drums and bongos take the number at a steady tempo, and provide a very fine rendition of this oldie.

Over The Rainbow.—Buddy Cole and his Orchestra. Buddy Cole is represented twice on this disc, this time with his full orchestra. Again it is the piano which first catches the ear, but the orchestra and arrangement is really terrific.

Alabamy Bound.—Matty Matlock and the Paducah Patrol. This is a lively Dixieland group which fits in perfectly with the mood of this record.

Carnavalito.—Warren Barker Orchestra, another band which is twice featured on this disc. This number is extremely good, and features voices along with the orchestra. The arrangement is very catchy, and might prove to be one of the top favourites on the disc.

Two Heads Are Better Than One.— Spike Jones's Orchestra. Thank goodness that only the one number by this group was included, the Spike Jones's nonsense does not fit into this album at all.

The stereo on every track is superb.

RUSS ALLEN'S JAZZ . . .

AFTER APOLOGISING last month for an apparent neglect of tradders I now make amends (I hope), by kicking off with a 'generwine' New Orleans gent, one Ernest 'Kid Punch' Miller, veteran trumpeter, born Christmas Eve 1897, Raceland, Louisiana, 30 odd miles west of New Orleans.

Both sides of this Esquire 32-121 Kid Punch Miller from New Orleans were recorded in December 1947.

Side A heavily features Miller as

trumpet and vocalist, and it's the least good. Contemporary tradders (is there such a thing ?), might well note the way in which Ed Hall, Jimmy Archey (trombone), Ralph Sutton, Bass Hill and Art Trappier keep down behind the vocals and avoid musically crossing the vocal line.

Flip over is sans Archey and substitutes James Crawford for Trappier; and K.P.M. doesn't sing. Perhaps because of this it's a great roar up.

These tracks are so packed with atmosphere that one suspects the applause has been edited off. You can smell the smokey, booze laden air, see the sweating musicians but unfortunately not in hi-fi; in fact the recording's rough. But if you want New Orleans jazz from New Orleans this it is. As one of my non-playing friends quoth, "This is real jazz". Unquoth.

In complete and utter contrast is Outward Bound, Esquire 32-123. Eric Dolphy Quintet featuring Freddy Hubbard (trumpet).

2 **3**42

*

'Outward Bound' is a self explanatory title, being jazz in the Ornette Coleman vein, though Dolphy is a far better instrumentalist and a more logical player. In fact at times he's lyrical. Recorded 1st April 1960 Dolphy and Hubbard are backed up by George Tucker (bass), Roy Haynes (drums), with on A side Jack Byard (piano), and on B, Ray Bryant.

Dolphy plays alto on only three of the tracks, bass-clarinet on two and flute on the other. On alto his tone is full and so much better than Coleman, with whom I feel he must inevitably be compared. On bass clarinet he plays incredibly, leaping from the sonorous woody bass to squeaking harmonics. Strangely, in middle register and above he sounds like Ornette on alto. On flute he sounds academic, particularly when accompanied by piano only as on the verse to 'Glad to be Unhappy'.

Unlike so much 'way-out' jazz, a lot of the album is beautiful. The intro to '245' (side B), is dream music, with Hubbard's trumpet solo, so full of feeling and beauty. Bryant too contributes a heavenly solo. Dolphy, even when wailing frantically still (listen carefully), follows a basically simple melodic line.

This is an album which will be played muchly be me and should sell like hot cakes when the word gets around. Of Dolphy and Hubbard we shall hear a great deal more.

.

Another 'way-out' man, Wayne Shorter crops up on Kelly Great by Wynton Kelly — Top Rank 35-107. It's a pity he does, for otherwise the album is really great.

Kelly is much talked about by musicians, and his work is intensely interesting, particularly behind other people's solos. Lee Morgan (trumpet) is delightful, especially his muted work on 'Wrinkles'. Paul Chambers is the bassist, and who better. Philly Joe Jones the drummer and everybody is swinging except Shorter who, I regret, I don't dig at all. There's some fine drumming from Philly Joe, particularly on 'Mama G'. Chambers is a tower of strength and contributes a couple of his typical bowed epics. Morgan plays the tops throughout and of course as he should be, Kelly's great. Wayne Shorter's the enigma. If he's not good, how'd he get on the session? He's with the Jazz Messengers; he's working ! You tell me. Perhaps when I've heard some more of him I'll get the message. Till then I shall continue to enjoy the rest of this Top Rank record.

RALPH HARVEY'S ...

con inued thoughts on new labels

'Hora !' (ELK186), another Elektra 'first' for this country presents the Oranim Zabar Folk Troupe from Israel who have all the gusto and vivacity of their young nation. I find this music rather over-arranged for my taste; perhaps for the future Elektra might consider releasing their album by 'Israel's Nina and Frederick' — Ron and Nama, on EKL173. !

Lovers of classical music and bel canto don't have it all their own way when it comes to 'great recordings of the past'.

Not least among the sources of historic popular material are the archives of the film companies; for instance The 20th Century Fox Film Corporation, now producing records on their 20th Fox label. Jeff Kruger and his Ember International company are handling 20th Fox over here and what is more they've fixed the price at 25/- per 12 in. disc.

There was a time when the cynics said that Glenn Miller records sold only to those who first dreamed love's young dream in the curiously romantic war years. A new generation has been captivated by the Miller magic, and they as much as the now stately middleaged will welcome EMB3318 taken from the sound tracks of Orchestra Wives and Sun Valley Serenade. In addition to the 'Mood' Serenade In Blue, Bugle Call Rag, American Patrol and Moonlight Serenade, we hear the less familiar sweet and swinging Boom Shot, The Spirit Is Willing and People Like You And Me, all dated back to 1941-2. The recordings, with the sole exception of In The Mood are more then acceptable. The Tommy Dorsey tracks on EMB3319 were probably the last he made. Here the technical quality is superb. Sunny Side Of The Street, Opus No. 1, Marie and I'm Getting Sentimental Over You

are four of the best numbers in a great collection.

A full-length article would be needed to do justice to EMB3315. George Gershwin at the piano. To those who heard him play, Gershwin was the interpreter par excellence of his own work. He was a planist of 'unerring rhythmic drive, sureness of touch, creative har-monic sense and an almost metronomic precision in tempo. And when he im-provised, the flow of ingenious ideas was limitless'. (Liner note). Yet he shunned recording studios and very little of his playing has survived. But he didn't seem to object to making piano rolls. He was fortunate in being able to use the Duo-Art piano and Rolls. These were not only capable of produc-ing the exact notes, but also the shading of dynamics (loudness and softness) so that even the most astute critics were unable to distinguish between them and a 'live' performance. Side one of this record contains the Rhapsody in Blue record contains the **Rhapsody in Blue** (cut in 1920); side two, a group of pop-ular numbers of the twenties (cut in 1920, 1925) and concludes with two unique documents taken from Fox Movietone News soundtracks of Dec-ember 1929 and August 1931 presenting Gershwin at a rehearsal of the film Strike Up The Band and at its premiére at the Manhattan Theatre, New York, on August 5th. In addition to its artistic and documentary importance this record is a remarkable feat of engineering by 20th Fox with the co-operation of R.C.A.

RAMBLIN' REDFERN

R.R. roams around the records and rakes up a sophisticated piano storm with the Eddie Thompson Trio in **Piano Moods** on Ember's L.P. EMB3303. This, to quote a phrase of Russ Allen's from whom the disc was stolen, is the 'funkiest'— whatever that may mean. 'Three Cuban Heels' trot in front of the other nine numbers, all composed by Eddie Thompson by the way. It's a smooth jazz feast all through. Just the ivory for that way out mood.

Ramblin' on, we dig a crazy blue transparent reco-de-class of the late J. S. Bach's Orchestral Suites, No. 1 in C and No. 2 in B minor. This is on Philharmonic PRL0101. As interpreted by the London Bach Ensemble, these Suites become a crystal clear musical delight.

Colin Tilney, Director of the above mentioned ensemble, solos on Philharmonic PRL0201, on that ear-catching instrument, the harpsichord. He performs Johann Kuhnau's **Biblical Sonatas Nos. 1, 3** and 5, with persuasive skill. These records are examples of Philharmonic's policy of bringing to the public works which have received little attention from recording companies to date. We all benefit by this, so we wish them every success.



When you order your records please say you saw them in A.T.R's. "Record Guide"

LP's Mono and Stereo.

ACE OF CLUBS

ACE OF CLUBS Puccini: La Boheme ACL121/2 Renata Tebaldi, Hilde Gueden, Giacinto Pran-delli, Giovanni Inghilleri, Fernando Corena. Chorus and orchestra of L'Accademia di Santa Cecilia, Rome/Erede. Prokofiev: 'Classical' Symphony; Glinka : Rus-slan and Ludmilla; Borodin : In the Steppes of central Asia; Mussorgsky : Night on the bare Market Cluba mountain ACL123 Paris Conservatoire/Ansermet. Lalo : Symphonie Espagnole; Falla : Love the Magician; Campoli (violin)/London Philhar monic/Beinum/Collins ACL124 monic/Beinum/Collins Cyril Stapleton and his Orchestra 'Top Pop' Instrumentals. Rawicz and Landauer Tales from The Vienna Woods. Frank Chacksfield and his Orchestra Play To Me, Gipsy. Matt Monro Portrait ACL1058 ACL1059 ACL1060 ACL1069 Portrait.

ARGO

Shakespeare Programme Hamlet	RG256-60	ZRG5256-60
A Midsummer Night's	Dream	RG250-2 ZRG5250-2
Timon of Athens	RG253-5	ZRG 5253-5

1.0.000

ARTIA

Snostakovich	ALP173
Five Preludes and Fugues, Op. 58,	Nos. 2, 3,
6, 7 and 18; Sviatoslav Richter (pia	
Concerto No. 2, Op. 102, Michael Vo	oskresensky
(piano). Prague Radio Symphony	Orchestra
conducted by Vaclav Jiracek.	
The Piatnitsky Chorus	ALP170
A programme of folk songs.	

BRUNSWICK

Peggy Lee The best of Peggy Lee—Vols.	1	and	LA18355/6 2.
CAMDEN			

CAMDEN	
Maurice Chevalier	CDN152
Toujours Maurice.	
John McCormack	CDN1029
John McCormack sings Sach	red Music.

CAPITOL

This is the Hollywood Bowl P1-8496 SP1-8496 Hollywood Bowl Symphony Orchestra conducted by Carmen Dragon and Felix Slatkin. Soloist Michael Rabin (violin). Roger Wagner. Chorale conducted by Roger Wagner. T1314 ST1314 White Satin T1334 ST1334 George Shearing Quintet and Orchestra. Tiger on the Hammond T1419 ST1419 Jackie Davis at the Console. Jazz Singer T1419 ST1419 Jazz Singer T1438 ST1438 Kay Starr. Music arranged and conducted by Van Alexander.

May, 1961

Hits of Les and Mary T1476 Les Paul and Mary Ford. W990 SW990 The original American cast of Meredith Willson's show. Robert Preston, Barbara Cook, Pert Kelton, The Buffalo Bills, Iggie Wolfington, Paul Reed, Eddie Hodges. COLUMBIA Tchaikovsky: Concerto No. 1 in B flat minor; Weber: Konzertstück in F minor 33CX1731

 weber : Konzeristuck in F minor
 33CX1731 SAX2380

 Claudio Arrau (piano); Philharmonia Orchestra conducted by Alceo Galliera.
 SAX2380

 Bach Suites : No. 4 and 6
 33CX1745

 Janos Starker ('cello).
 Festa Italiana

 Nicola Arigliano, Jula de Palma, Enrico Intra, Silvana Seva, Franco E I 'G.5', Pino Donaggio, Pino Calvi (piano).
 33SX1311

 I Love a Piano
 33SX1311 SCX3370

 Phineas Newborn Trio.
 33SX1312 SCX3371

 Joe Reisman and his Orchestra.
 Victor Silvester's Invitation (No. 2)

 Victor Silvester and his Ballroom Orchestra.
 33SX1314

 Nina and Frederik.
 33SX1315

 Twist with Chubby Checker
 33SX1316

 Chubby Checker.
 The Count Basie Story Vol. 1
 33SX1316 SCX3372

 SAX2380 Chuody Checker. The Count Basie Story Vol. 1 33SX1316 SCX3372 Vol. 2. 33SX1317 SCX3373 Count Basie and his Orchestra with Joe Williams. Civil War Almanac Yankees (Vol. 1) 33SX1318 The Cumberland Three. Listen to Cliff ! Cliff Richard. Chris Barber's American Jazz Band 33SX1320 335X1321 SCX3376 Chris Barber's American Jazz Band. DECCA DECCA Wagner: Tristan und Isolde SET204-8 MET204-8 Birgit Nilsson, Fritz Uhl, Regina Resnik, Tom Krause, Arnold van Mill, Ernst Kozub, Peter Klein, Theodor Kirschbichler, a young seaman Waldemar Kmentt. Singverein der Gesellschaft der Musikfreunde/Vienna Philharmonic/Solti. An extra 12 in. L.P. 'The Birth of an Opera' is included free with this set but is not available senarately. separately.

Strauss SXL2261 LXT5620 Till Eulenspiegel's merry pranks; Dance of the seven veils 'Salome'; Tod and und Verklärung (Death and transfiguration). Vienna Philharmonic/

Karajan. French Overtures SXL2263 LXT5622 Lalo : Le Roi d'Y's; Auber : The Black Domino; Herold : Zampa; Offenbach : La belle Hélène; Auber : Fra Diavolo; Offenbach : Orpheus in the Underworld. L'Orchestre de la Suisse Romande/ Ansermet.

Strauss LXT5623 Der Rosenkavalier—Highlights. Sena Jurinac; Maria Reining; Anton Dermota; Alois Buchbauer;

Poell. Vienna Philharmonic/I Edmundo Ros his Orchestra		
Lumando Ros nis Orenestra	SKL4123	
Broadway Sing Along.	DILLOTARD	20111002
The Roland Shaw Orchestra 'Sound Off'.	5	SKL4125
King Kong Original cast recording.	SKL4132	LK4392
One Over the Eight	SKL4133	LK4393
Original cast recording Williams.	Starring	Kenneth
EVANGELICAL Jesus Lives London Crusader Choir.	1	EVT9000
FONTANA Tommy Kinsman and his O Dance to 'The Music Man' Dance to That Other 'Man	041-51151-804	—Irving

Berlin **TFL5130 STFL554**
 Berlin
 TFL5130
 STFL554

 Folk Songs from Germany
 The Vienna Male Choir with The Vienna Symphony Horn Quartet.
 Vienna Songs from Germany

 Drinking Songs from Germany
 TFL5131
 ThL5131

 The Banjo Barons
 TFL5132
 STFL555

 Banjos Back in Town.
 Town.

FORTUNE	
The One and Only Lionel Hampton	Z4053
Leonard MacClain	Z4057
Theatre Organ After Dark.	
Sammy Kaye and his Orchestra	Z4058
Song and Dance Movie Hits.	120000
Jimmy McPartland's All-Stars	Z4060
'The Music Man' Goes Dixieland.	
H.M.V.	

 Image: Constant Stress
 ALP1830

 Songs of Rachmaninov
 ALP1830

 Boris Christoff (bass),
 Alexandre Labinsky

 (piano).
 César Franck

 Symphony in D minor.
 Constantin Silvestri.

 Philharmonia Orchestra.
 ALP1824/6

 Mardet
 ALP1824/6
 ALP1834/6 ASD409/11 Haydn ALP1834/6 ASD409/11 The Creation (Die Schöpfung). Gottlob Frick, Josef Traxel, Elisabeth Grümmer. Choir of St. Hedwig's Cathedral, Berlin. Berlin Symphony Orchestra conducted by Karl Forster. Robert Irving presents Springtime CLP1426 CSD1346 Havdn Sinfonia of London conducted by Robert Irving and Douglas Gamley. The Jazz Soul of Oscar Peterson CLP1429 Supervised by Norman Granz. Blues A-Plenty CLP1430 Johnny Hodges and his Orchestra. A Portrait of Duke Ellington CLP1431 Dizzy Gillespie and his Orchestra. The Concert Jazz Band CLP1432 CSD1351 Gerry Mulligan and the Concert Jazz Band. Young and Wonderful CLP1433 Fabian. CSD1346

The Story of The Passion CLP1435 A Fiona Bentley production with Douglas Fair-banks, Joan Hammond, Sir Ralph Richardson, and featuring Hervey Alan, George Browne, Edward Darling, Pauline Stevens. The Alexandria Choir conducted by Charles Proctor. The Linden Singers. London Philharmonic Orchestra con-ducted by Derek Hudson. Narrator Sir Ralph Richardson. This record was pre-released March 30th.

Ping Pang Pong the Swinging Ball CSD1353 The Creed Taylor Orchestra.

LONDON Big Sound of Johnny and the Hurricanes

the big Sound of Johnny and the	riurricanes
	HAK2322
The Easy Riders SAHR61 Remember The Alamo.	26 HAR2323
Billy Vaughan and his Orchestra	SAHD6127
only vacgaan and ma orenesera	HAD2324
Hit Parade.	11402324
	11 + 31/2225
Duane Eddy	HAW2325
A Million Dollars Worth of Twang	
Debbie Reynolds	HAD2326
Fine and Dandy.	
The Choir of St. Patrick's Cathedral	(Melbourne)
	HA2327
Conducted by the Rev. Dr. Percy	
Hymns of the Catholic Church.	POILOD.
The Medallion Piano Quartet.	SAHR6129
The Medanion Fland Quarter.	
	HAR2330
The Sound of 8 hands on 4 pianos	
The Medallion Strings SAHR61	30 HAR2331
The Sound of Hollywood.	
Miriam Makeba	HA2332
	102
LONDON JAZZ SERIES	
Southern Folk Heritage Vol. 1	SAHK6131
	LTZK15209
Sounds of the South.	
Southern Folk Heritage Vol. 2	SAHK6132
sector and a sector a	LTZK15210
Blue Ridge Mountain Music.	MANAGE AVE AV
Southern Folk Heritage Vol. 3	SAHK6133
Southern Fork Hernage Vol. 5	LTZK15211
	LIZA15211

Roots of the Blues.

MERCURY

Charles Ives AMS16083 Three Places in New England. Symphony No. 3. Howard Hanson. Eastman-Rochester Orchestra. Bouquet de Paray MMA11093 AMS16042 Paul Paray Detroit Symphony Orchestra. Gould MMA11133 AMS16080 Fall River Legend, Ballet Suite, Spirituals for Strings, Choir and Orchestra. Eastman-Rochester Orchestra.

Sound Off MMA11134 AMS16081 Marches of John Philip Sousa. Frederick Fennell. Eastman Symphonic Wind Ensemble.

 M.G.M.
 MGM-CS6020

 Bing and Satchmo
 MGM-CS6020

 Bing Crosby and Louis Armstrong.
 Concert with a Beat MGM-C-847 MGM-CS-6023

 Concert with a Beat MGM-C-847 MGM-CS-6023
 David Rose and his Orchestra.

 Seven Brides for Seven Brothers MGM-C-853
 Howard Keel, Jane Powell, Bill Lee, Virginia

 Gibson, Brothers and Girls.
 Words 2nd Music

 Mickey Rooney, Judy Garland, Betty Garrett, Lena Horne, Ann Sothern, June Allyson.
 Connie Francis Sings More Italian Favourites MGM-C-854 MGM-CS-6029

 MGM-C-855 MGM-CS-6030
 MGM-CS-6030

Connie Francis. As Time Goes By MGM-C-855 MGM-C5-6030 Vera Lynn. Geoff Love and his Orchestra with the Williams Singers.

M.K. (original U.S.S.R. recordings) MK207C Tchaikovsky MK1502 'Pique Dame' (The Queen of Spades). Opera in 3 Acts—complete recording. Soloists, Chorus and Orchestra of the Bolshoi Theatre conducted by Melik-Pashayev. MK1502

 Tchaikovsky
 MK1502

 Violin Concerto in D major, Op. 35. Valerij
 Valerij

 Klimov (violin). Moscow State Philharmonic
 Orchestra conducted by K. Eliasberg.

 Miaskovsky
 MK1524

 Symphony No. 27. Moscow Radio Symphony
 Orchestra conducted by A. Gauk.

 Rimsky-Korsakov
 MK1529

 'Snow Maiden' Suite. 'Tsar Sultan' Suite. Moscow Radio Symphony Orchestra conducted by A. Gauk.
 MK1529

 'Snow Maiden' Suite. 'Tsar Sultan' Suite. Moscow Radio Symphony Orchestra conducted by A. Gauk.
 MK1529

Beethoven MK1550

Piano Sonata No. 23 'Appassionata'.

Haydn Piano Sonata No. 20 in C minor. Sviatoslav Richter (piano).

PHILIPS

ABL3336 SABL175 version). Columbia Stravinsky Petrushka (revised 1947 version). Columbia Symphony Orchestra conducted by Igor Stravinsky

ABL3335 SABL174 Stravinsky About the history of a musical landmark). Le Sacre (recorded commentary by Igor Stravinsky about the history of a musical landmark). Le Sacre du Printemps (The Rite of Spring). Columbia Symphony Orchestra con-ducted by Igor Stravinsky. The Lord is My Shepherd Father Sydney MacEwan (tenor), Charles Smart (organ).

Mahler ABL3368 SABL197 Das Lied von der Erde (The Song of The Earth). Mildred Miller (mezzo-soprano), Ernst Häfliger (tenor). New York Philharmonic conducted by Bruno Walter. Schoenberg Quartet No. 4, Op. 37. Anton Webern Five Movements for String Quartet, Op. 5. Alban Berg ABL3373 String Quartet, Op. 3. The Juillard String Quartet, Schoenberg

Schoenberg Schoenberg ABL3372 Quartet No. 2 in F sharp minor for strings and soprano, Op. 10 with Uta Graf (soprano). Quartet No. 3, Op. 30. Juillard String Quartet. Fauré Songs (baritone), Dalton Baldwin (piano). Handel SABL116 Messiah—Easter Music. Adele Addison, Russell Oberlin, David Lloyd, William Warfield, West-minster Choir (directed by John Finley Williamson). New York Philharmonic conducted by Leonard Bernstein. 'A Thurber Carnival' ABL3375 SABL200 ABL3372 Leonard Bernstein. 'A Thurber Carnival' ABL3375 SABL200 By James Thurber. Tom Ewell, Peggy Cass, Paul Ford. Music composed and directed by Don Elliott. Entire production directed by Burgess Meredith.

Weill ARI 3363 Weill ABL3363 Die sieben Todsünden (The Seven Deadly Sins). Lotte Lenya with Male Quartet and Orchestra conducted by Wilhelm Brückner-Rüggeberg. Cantos y Ritmos de Espana BBL7458 Ray Conniff and his Orchestra and Chorus Memories Are Made Of This. BBL7439 SBBL604 The Bobby Cole Trio BBL7453 SBBL604 New L New L

The Bobby Cole Trio BBL7439 SBBL604 The Bobby Cole Trio BBL7453 SBBL607 New ! New ! New ! 'On The Town' BBL7462 SBBL613 Nancy Walker, Betty Comden, Adolph Green, John Reardon with Cris Alexander. Music com-posed and conducted by Leonard Bernstein. The Spectacular Johnny Horton BBL7464 Paris Session (piano), Barney Wilen (tenor sax), Kenny Clarke (drums), Percy Heath (bass). Piano In The Background BBL7460 SBBL611 Duke Ellington and his Orchestra. Finian's Rainbow BBL7466

Finian's Rainbow BBL7466 Ella Logan, Donald Richards, David Wayne. The Lyn Murray Singers and other members of the original cast with Orchestra conducted by Ray Charles. BBL7461 SBBL612 George Chisholm and the Tradsters. Weber GBL5580

Overtures : Der Freischütz, Preciosa, Euryanthe, Oberon. The Concertgebouw Orchestra, Amster-dam conducted by Antal Dorati.

Mendelssohn

Calm Sea and Prosperous Voyage, The Hebrides Overture.

GBL558t Overture in the Italian Style in C. The Con-certgebouw Orchestra, Amsterdam conducted by Antal Dorati. **GBL5583**

Liszt Liszi Hungarian Rhapsody No. 1. Hungarian Rhapsody No. 2. Fantasia on Hungarian Folk Tunes, Claudio Arrau (piano). The Philadelphia Orches-tra conducted by Eugene Ormandy. CBI 5502

Brahms GBL5592 Violin Concerto in D, Op. 77. Berl Senofsky (violin). Vienna Symphony Orchestra conducted by Rudolf Moralt. Beethoven **GBL5598**

Beethoven GBL5598 Sonata No. 23 ('Appassionata'). Sonata No. 8 ('Pathétique'). Sonata No. 14 ('Moonlight'). Yuri Boukoff (piano).

R.C.A.

SER4523/4/5 RE25023/4/5 Strauss : Ariadne auf Naxos

KE230023/4/3 Walter Berry, Kurt Preger, Ljubomir Pantscheff, Kurt Equiluz, Sena Jurinac, Jan Peerce. Harald Pröglhöf, Roberta Peters, Leonie Rysanek, Murray Dickie, Mimi Coertse, Liselotte Maikl,

Rössel-Majdan, Gunter Adam. Vienna Philhar-monic/Leinsdorf.

monic/Leinsdorf. Respighi The Pines of Rome; The Fountains of Rome. Chicago Symphony/Reiner. Tehaikovsky SB2107 RB16236 The Nutcracker, Op. 71—Excerpts. Chicago Symphony/Reiner. Elgar : Enigma Variations, Op. 36; Brahms : Variations on a theme of Haydn, Op. 56a. London Symphony/Monteux. SB2108 RB16237 PB16237 PB16237 PB16238

Sonata No. 3 in F minor, Op. 5. Artur Rubinstein.

Rubinstein. Shorty Rogers The Swingin' Nutcracker. Adapted from Tchaikovsky's 'Nutcracker Suite' with The Big Band and his Sax Quintet. Dick Schory's New Percussion Ensemble SF5085 Wild Percussion And Horns A'Plenty. George Melachrino and his Orchestra SF5086 RD27200

The Music of Victor Herbert. RD27201

Hank Locklin RD27201 Please Help Me, I'm Falling. Richard Rodgers SF5092 RD27209 Victory at Sea. R.C.A. Victor Symphony/Bennett.

VOGUE

 VOGUE
 Johnny Smith Plays : Moods
 LAE12198

 Jazz West Coast, Vol. 5
 LAE12235

 The Original Chico Hamilton Quintet
 LAE12236

 Teddy Buckner and The All Stars
 LAE12240

 Shelley Manne and His Men
 LAC12241

 The Gambit.
 Wally Rose. Ragtime Classics
 LAC12242

 Pepe Romero. Flamenco Fenomeno
 Helen Hemes and The Benny Carter
 All Stars

 Montgomery Bros. Montgomeryland
 LAE12246
 LAE12246

 Montgomery Bros. Montgomeryland Sonny Terry, Brownie McGhee. Blues Is A Story LAE12246 Shelly Manne and His Men play Peter Gunn SCA5010 Sonny Terry, Brownie McGhee, Blues Is A Story SEA5014

WARNER BROS.

WARINEK BRUS. George Greeley WS8030 WM4030 Popular Piano Concertos Of The World's Great Love Themes with The Warner Bros. Orchestra. Don Ralke and his Orchestra WS8031 WM4031 The Savage and the Sensuous Bongos.

WESTMINSTER

Vaughan Williams XWN18928 WST14111 Fantasia on 'Greensleeves'. English Folk Song Suite. Fantasia on a Theme of Thomas Tallis. Vienna State Opera Orchestra conducted by Sir Adrian Boult.

* *

E.P.s — Mono and Stereo

CAPITOL

Symphonic Dances	SFP1-8369
Hollywood Bowl Symphony Orchest	ra conducted
by Felix Slatkin.	
	0 SFP3-8390
Roger Wagner Chorale. Hollywood	Bowl Sym-
phony Orchestra conducted by Rog	er Wagner.
Line and Dino	EAP1-20060
Dean Martin and Line Renaud.	
Tenderly	EAP1-20108
Nat King Cole.	20534024/096086406476067
Oh ! Pee Wee Hunt	EAP1-20109
Pee Wee Hunt and his Orchestra.	102070100000000000000000000
Ma, He's Makin' Eyes at me	EAP1-20113
Eddie Cantor.	NONTERN MARKET
Freberg Again	EAP1-20115
Stan Freberg and Daws Butler.	

COLUMBIA

 COLUMBIA Me and my Shadows SEG8078 ESG7843 (No. 3). Cliff Richard and The Shadows. My Concerto For You SEG8079 ESG7844 (No. 2). Russ Conway (piano). Michael Collins and his Concert Orchestra. The Williams Singers. Brass Band Favourites SEG8080 ESG7845 Munn and Felton's (Footwear) Band conducted by Harry Mortimer, O.B.E.; S. H. Boddington. Pat SEG8081 ESG7846 Chris Barber's Jazz Band with Pat Halcox. Step on Board SEG8082 The Holy Shepherds. Overtures SEG8083 ESG7847

Overtures SEG8083 ESG7847 Mignon, The Barber of Seville. Regimental Band of the Scots Guards.

Children's Favourites SEG8084 ESG7848 Pinky and Perky. Accompaniment directed by Brian Faye. Falla—The Three Cornered Hat, Suite No. 2 : Final Dance. Ravel—Alborada del gracioso SELI684 ESL6288 Dtilleermonia Orchestra.

Carlo Maria Giulini. Philharmonia Orchestra. Mozarl Arias SEL1685 ESL6289 Anna Moffo (soprano). Philharmonia Orchestra conducted by Alceo Galliera. Messiah Arias (Handel) SEL1686 ESL6290 Richard Lewis (tenor), James Miligan (bass). Royal Liverpool Philharmonic Orchestra con-ducted by Sir Malcolm Sargent. Eric Chadwick (organ), Alan Stringer (solo trumpet). Il Barbiere di Siviglia SEL1687 Excerpts No. 4 (Rossini). Maria Callas, Tito Gobbi, Luigi Alva, Nicola Zaccaria, Fritz Ollen-dorff, Mario Carlin, Gabriella Carturan. Phil-harmonia Orchestra and Chorus conducted by Alceo Galliera. Carlo Maria Giulini. Philharmonia Orchestra.

FONTANA

Eileen Donaghy	TFE17190
Sitting Round The Fireside. Frank Sinatra	TFE17256
You Go To My Head. Johnny Mathis	TFE17281
Tenderly. The Dave Brubeck Quartet	TFE17305
Georgia On My Mind. Jimmy Blair and his Scottish Dance	Band
Johnny Gregory and his Orchestra	TFE17312 with The

Michael Sammes Singers	TFE17331
Bonanza ! Gang Show Encores Ken Jones.	TFE17332

H.M.V.

Instruments of the Orchestra

Commentary by Yehudi	Menuhin.
Record 1-Strings	7EG8672 GES5820
Record 2-Woodwind	7EG8673 GES5821
Record 3-Brass	7EG8674 GES5822
Record 4-Harp, Celes	te and Percussion

Record 4-Harp, Celeste and Percussion TEC8675 GESS823 Full Orchestra Tuning (to Oboe A-440c.p.s.) The Desert Song Edmund Hockridge, Bruce Forsyth, The Wiltiams Edmund Hockridge, Bruce Forsyth, The Williams Singers. Michael Collins and his Orchestra. Song of Norway TEC8677 GESS825 Excerpts (No. 2). Hill of dreams; Hymn of betrothal; Midsummer's Eve; Three Loves. Victoria Elliott, Thomas Round, Norma Hughes, John Lawrenson, Olwen Price, The Williams Singers. Michael Collins and his Orchestra. Mendelssohn-Hear ye, Israel ('Elijah') 7EG8679 Mendelssohn-I waited for the Lord (from 'Hymn of Praise'). Temple Church Choir. Ernest Lough and Ronald Mallett (treble solo-ists), Dr. George Thalben Ball (organist and director). ists), Dr director).

director). Ella Fitzgerald sings 7EG8680 Rodgers and Hart Song Book (No. 2). Ella Fitzgerald. Messiah (Handel) 7EG8681 Recit : Comfort ye, comfort ye my people; Air : Ev'ry valley shall be exalted. Acis and Galatea (Handel) Recit : Lo ! here my love; Aria : Love in her eyes sits playing. Heddle Nash (tenor). Philhar-monia Chamber Orchestra conducted by Maurice Miles.

Miles. The Incomparable Music of Art Tatum 7EG8684

 The Incomparable Music of Art Tatum 7EG8684

 Art Tatum (piano).
 7EP7111

 Rossini—Scene from Otello (Act 3)
 7EP7111

 Nan , Merriman, Elizabeth Fretwell, Alexander
 Young. London Symphony Orchestra conducted

 by Walter Susskind.
 7EP7115

 Chopin Etudes, Op. 25
 7EP7115

 Louis Kentner (piano).
 7ER5195. RE54284

 Beethoven's 8th—2nd mvt. Mendelssohn's 'Ital-ian'—4th mvt. (Saltarello). Mozart's Eine kleine Nachtmusik—1st mvt. André Cluytens. Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra.

MERCURY

Hands Across The Sea XEP9064 (No. 1). Frederick Fennell. Eastman Symphonic Wind Ensemble.

Anthony Pollard chats with 'ATR' assistant editor, Burnett James at the March L.P. Conference.

Music of Percy Grainger XEP9065 Frederick Fennell. Eastman-Rochester 'Pops' XEP9065 Paray Conducts French Music X (No. 1). Espãna (Chabrier), Pavane Paul Paray. Detroit Symphony Orchestra **XEP9066** (Fauré). ZEP10096 Erroll Erroll Garner (piano). No Count Sarah Sarah Vaughan. It's Magic Dinah Washington. Sophie's School for Scandal Sophie Tucker. ZEP10101 ZEP10102 ZEP10103

M.G.M.

M.G.M. Secret Songs for Young Lovers MGM-EP-747 (No. 3). André Previn and David Rose. The Ray Charles Singers MGM-EP-748 The Ray Charles Singers. MGM Evergreens MGM-EP-749 Slaughter on 10th Avenue, Harlem Nocturne, I apologise, Sentimental journey. Lennie Hayton. MGM Studio Orchestra. Sam (The Man) Taylor and his Cat Men. Billy Eckstine with Pete Rugolo and his Orchestra. Tommy Edwards.

PARLOPHONE

Adam		SGE2015
(No. 2). Adam Faith. Arra	inged and	conducted
by John Barry.	1007-1001 (1000) I	Second A second
Songs for Swingin' Sellers	GEP8827	SGE2016
(No. 2). Peter Sellers.		
A Swirl of the Kilt		GEP8828
(No. 2). Jimmy Shand and	his Band.	
Ostrich Walk	GEP8829	SGE2017
The Saints Jazz Band.		

PHILIPS

PHILIPS British Songs: My Love Is Like A Red, Red Rose; Ye Banks An' Braes; Air From County Derry; The Ash Grove; Go To Sleep NBEI1129 Aafje Heynis (contralto), Felix de Nobel (piano). The Keel Row; My Dancing Day; Greensleeves; Comin' Thro' The Rye; Bobby Shaftoe NBEI1128 Aafje Heynis (contralto), Felix de Nobel (piano). Handel ABE10277 SABE2030 Music for the Royal Fireworks. The Philadelphia Orchestra conducted by Eugene Ormandy. Bizet Bizet ABE10200 SABE2032 Excerpts from L'Arlésienne—Suite No. I). The Lamoureux Orchestra conducted by Igor Marke-vitch. vitch.

Secombe Sings-Vol. 3 BBE12434 SBBE9040 Harry Secombe with Wally Stott and his Orchestra and Chorus. BBE12435 The Dutch Swing College Favourites BBE12435 The Dutch Swing College Band. Anne Shelton Favourites BBE12430 Anne Shelton with Wally Stott and his Orchestra and Chorus. BBE12432 The Volcanos BBE12432 La Virtuosa Guitarra Flamenca de Juanito Serrano BBE12432 Ine Fortuosa Guitarra Serrano Maria Perilli Sings The Favourite BBE12436 BBE12431 BBE12431 Songs of SBBE9041 BBE12436 SBBE9041 BBE12431 SBBE9039 Francis Bay and his Orchestra. Ellingtonia—Vol. 4—'The Fifties' Duke Ellington and his Orchestra. BBE12406 R.C.A. Jimmie Driftwood Tall Tales in Song Vol. 1. **RCX193** VOGUE The Dave Brubeck Quartet EPV1184 I may be wrong; My heart stood still; Let's fall in love. The Gerry Mulligan Songbook EPV1244 Gerry Mulligan and Sax Section. Revelation; Crazy Day. The Swingers EPV1247 The Swingers EPV1247 Dave Lambert, Jon Hendricks, Annie Ross. Four; Now's the time; Airegin; Jackie. A Dixieland Riot with The Cell Block 7 EPV1265 Blues my naughty sweetie; St. James'; Infirmary; Sweet Georgia Brown; Bill Bailey. Great Jazz Standards EPV1266 The Gil Evans Orchestra. Straight no chaser; Ballad of the sad young men; Joy spring. The Mastersounds in Concert EPV1267 Stomping at the Savoy; Somebody loves me. A Good Git-Together EPV1268 John Hendricks. Minor catastrophe; Social call; Out of the past.

John Hendricks. Minor catastrophe; Social call; Out of the past. Cha Cha Cha by Montez VE170147 Laura; Autumn in Rome; Theme : The bad and the beautiful; An affair to remember. Cha Cha Cha by Montez VE170148 For whom the bell tolls; Arrivederci; Theme : Picnic; Theme : Moulin Rouge. Here Comes the Coachmen VE170149 The Coachmen. Bald mountain; Those brown eyes; John Hardy; Come little donkey.

WARNER BROS.

The Utterly Fantastic Swe-Danes WSEP2017 WEP6017

HI-FI IN BLACKPOOL

FOR THE THIRD year running the 'March L.P. Conference' was held at the Norbreck Hydro Hotel, Blackpool — March 3rd to 5th. It was felt all round that this year marked an even more notable success than its predecessors. 'ATR' Assistant Editor, Burnett James, was present throughout the weekend, taking an active net with a lattice and the success of the states Parager active part, with a lecture on 'Klemperer and Beethoven', chairing the 'Stereo Record Review', and spreading the good news of the B.R.C. Sound Centre. Interest in the latter was very high: several well-known figures in the audio world expressed admiration for the enterprise and wished it every success.

Among those taking part in the Conference were critics Denis Stevens and Edward Greenfield (co-authors with Ivan March of the Stereo Record Guide), Edward Greenfield (co-authors with Ivan March of the Stereo Record Guide), Arthur Jacobs, popular broadcaster Anthony Hopkins, and writer and critic Colin Wilson. The hi-fi and record industry was represented by strong teams from E.M.I., Decca and Philips, as well as by Daystrom (Heathkit) Ltd., Radford Electronics, Jupiter Records, Audio Fidelity, and Record Society. Well-known technical editors much in evidence were Donald Aldous, Percy Wilson, Ralph West, as well as Anthony Pollard, London Editor of *The Gramophone*. Unfortunately, M. Jean Salkin of the Belgian National Record Library was at the last moment unable to attend because of the difficult political situation in Belgium. The Conference was as usual organised by Ivan and Kathleen March, of the

The Conference was as usual organised by Ivan and Kathleen March, of the Long Playing Record Library Ltd., and the Norbreck Hydro provided admirable facilities for the concerts, recitals, lectures and demonstrations, as well as comfort and good food for the guests. All in all, Ivan and Kathleen March deserved (and got) everyone's thanks and congratulations.





Let the British Recording Club panel of experts answer your technical queries. Answers of general interest will be published.

One of our blind members tells us :

At a recent concert in London when demonstrations of stereophonic records and tapes were being given, I heard the demonstrator mention something about having the speakers in phase. My wife then told me that the demonstrator listened to the speakers before any music was played. Can you please tell me what is meant by having speakers in phase, and could it be that the demonstrator was listening for something like hum level? Is it possible to tell if speakers are in phase by listening, or can this only be done if one has some technical knowledge ?

You will gather that I am not at present using stereophonic equipment, but I do possess a Brenell 3 Star tape recorder which gives excellent results. ANSWER.—When two loudspeakers are used for stereo-

phonic reproduction, the cones of the loudspeaker must operate in step, i.e. in phase, otherwise some cancellation of the lower frequencies will occur.

It is possible, within limits, to tell whether two speakers are in phase by first noting the strength of the bass. Now reverse the connections to one of the speakers. If the strength of the bass decreases the speakers were in phase and the connections should be left as before. If the strength of the bass increases, the connections should be left reversed. This is a very simple and not particularly accurate method of checking. It should really be carried out with a special stereo test recording.

K. G. ARNOLD of Palmers Green says :

The information I require is in the use of crystal mikes some 50 ft. away from the recorder and the necessary equipment (preferably transistorised) needed to achieve a correct input into a high impedance recorder.

ANSWER.—The transistor pre-amplifier described in 'ATR' is unsuitable for crystal microphones. The valve pre-amplifier could be used, one for each crystal microphone, but the lead (screened) between the pre-amplifiers and microphones should not exceed about 15 feet.

microphones should not exceed about 15 jeet. If you wish to operate crystal microphones at a great distance from the recorder, you should employ a mixer such as the Grundig GMU3 which has a cathode follower output stage. This will permit a lead of 50 feet or more (screened) between the mixer and the recorder. The crystal microphone leads should not exceed about 15 feet.



ARTHUR H. WOODS of Fakenham, Norfolk, writes : Can the frequency response of a machine be improved, either by use of a better mike, or speaker, or by internal adjustment to the machine ? If this is not possible, would it be better to build my own machine, from a high class tape deck ?

ANSWER.—The frequency response of a recorder cannot be improved by using different auxiliary equipment. It could only be improved by internal modification which may include the replacement of the tape head, since this plays an important part in the attainable frequency response.

Unless you feel competent enough to re-design the recording/playback amplifier there is nothing that can be done to make improvement in response.

You may possibly obtain a superior performance by building your own equipment but unless you have the necessary test instruments for checking it, you have no way of knowing whether the performance is up to the standard vou require.

K. DIXON of Leeds pursues a point : With regard to my letter about the Power Pack (May 1960), I have been able to obtain a transformer. It is an ex-Govern-I have been able to obtain a transformer. If is an ex-Govern-ment transformer: common primary winding for 230 volts A.C. mains with a single H.T. secondary winding for 250 volts 30 mA and a single L.T. secondary for 6.3 volts 1.5 amp. However, when the pack is turned on sparks jump across the gaps in the rectifiers. I thought maybe the 22 ohm resistor needed changing because of the 30 mA H.T. secondary wind-ing giving too much current to the rectifier, and I was wondering if you could advise me. ANSWER.—The open circuit voltage of the transformer is probably too high for the rectifiers.

Try increasing the 22 ohm resistor to about 2,000 ohms (1 wati). The rectified D.C. (h.t.) need only be around 200 volts, so you can afford to drop the A.C. voltage from the transformer.

SOUNDING BOARD

(A £1 record token is won by each 'Sounding Board' letter)

RON CAREY of Southampton writes: The 'Sounding Board' want to know how well they are succeeding. As a reader of 'ATR' since No. 1 and an allround tapespondent for more than seven years, I say keep up the good work.

Each month sees some improvement or other, there are articles for every taste, and the technical know-how puts the

magazine just above being a tapesponding 'newspaper'. I like to see the 'Club News', and the manufacturers telling us what they have to offer. To hear about people like Stuart Wynn Jones and how they work on such interesting and painstaking hobbies is a tonic for us all, even if we have not

quite so much patience ! The monthly 'Record Guide' is also a good idea — how about a run down on the pre-recorded tapes now available mono and stereo ?

While reading the magazine a representative of the League of Friends of the Royal South Hants Hospital, The Fred Woolley Home of Recovery, and the Southampton Eye Hospital stopped to chat. I mentioned the tape recording hospital service in other places and this person was very interested.

Have we any Southampton members with ideas, and sug-gestions how tape could help the League to extend their services to the patients ?

Perhaps we could also have a full article on how a successful hospital service scheme works?

INFORMATION BUREAU

What's new, Reviews and Illustrations of Tape **Recording and Hi-Fi Equipment**

This month's Information Bureau provides a picture gallery of items new on view at the 1961 International Audio Festival and Fair.

Also to have been seen at the Festival was B.A.S.F.'s demonstration combining sound and pictures to intrigue the spec-tators with some of the lesser known facts about tape recording and to show them the possibilities of B.A.S.F. recording tape.

Goodmans Industries concentrated on stereo demonstrations with their AL/120 high fidelity loudspeaker system and also their Axiom 110 and 300 speakers. The AL/120 system is a popular small enclosure (24 in. x 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. x 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.) available in either walnut or mahogany veneer and containing a 12 in. triaxial

unit with attenuator control (£29.10.0). Reflectograph introduced two new tape recorders, both incorporating the multi-music tape deck. These were Model C, a four track stereo recorder with preamp outputs from each channel, and Model D, a two track playback deck for copying or dubbing tapes (75 gns.). The Model C will also record monophoni-cally on all four tracks. Separate playback and record controls and separate record level meters are provided for each track.

Gevaert took part in the Festival for the first time this year and exhibited their Gevasonor range of magnetic tapes, including a new addition to their range, the Gevasonor Type F. This is a standard play tape with rough backing, the

purpose of which is to ensure good winding when the tape is used in open rolls, as on the BTR2 and trolley mounted TR90 decks. It is supplied only in 3,290 ft. rolls, on 'European' cores.

In the Gevaert demonstration room, Mr. Leslie A. Guest presented a pro-gramme entitled 'High Fidelity in Sound and Colour', consisting of music on Gevasonor tape, accompanied by colour slides on Gevacolor film.

The main feature of Wharfedale's exhibit this year was their new 'Airedale' loudspeaker, which is basically their omni-directional three speaker system in a free standing enclosure of reduced size. This reduction has been achieved by adopting roll surround suspension in place of foam on their W15 bass unit, thus enabling the volume of the L.F. cabinet to be brought down to four cu. ft. They have also re-styled the corner cabinet to include the 8 in. middle and 3 in, treble units in a one piece assembly.

The main panels of the 'Airedale' cabinet are sand filled to minimise panel resonance. Crossover frequencies are 100 c/s and 5 kc/s. Size 38 in, x 28 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. x 14 in.; weight 91 lbs.; maximum input 20 watts r.m.s.; impedance 12-15 ohms only. Price £65 complete. Celestion demonstrated their new

Celestion demonstrated their new Colaudio loudspeaker, the Colaudio II.

The outstanding feature of the Colaudio II is its very small cabinet of less than two cu. ft. This has been made (continued col. 1 p. 34)





AKG'S DYNAMIC MIC. D19B This small, attractively designed dy-namic directional microphone has been developed for use by the amateur in the domestic tape recorder field when high quality recordings are desired. The microphone has a gradually rising fre-quency response, this being of advantage when music recordings are carried out.

The D19B is also suitable for use in conjunction with sound installations in schools and transportable amplifier systems such as those employed for small dance bands, etc.

This microphone is available in the following versions :

D19B/200 with built-in 3 contact miniature plug. This is the standard model for electro-acoustic installations (£17.10.0).

D19BK/200 complete with connecting cable and standard miniature plug for connection to tape recorders with low impedance input (£17.10.0).

D19BK/Hi as above, but with built-in transformer for connection to tape re-corders with high impedance input.

Type D19BK/200 and D19BK/Hi are supplied for tape recorders as complete units, with table stand St 19 and stand connection Sa 1, and are priced £18.15.0 and £19.10.0 respectively.

MAGNAVOX SG400 'SERENADE'

Magnavox Electronics Ltd. exhibited five radiograms, the one illustrated being the SG400 'Serenade' which is fitted with two 12 in. speakers and two 4 in. tweeters, and priced at 74 gns.



possible by the introduction of a new 12 inch bass unit having a diaphragm moulded from one of the new expanded plastic materials. Working with this bass unit is an improved version of the H.F.1300 Treble unit as used by many of the leading recording and broad-casting companies. Together, they reproduce the whole range of frequencies from 30 to 15,000 c/s.

MINIVOX 'C'

The Challen Instrument Co.'s Minivox 'C' is an entirely new, all-British, precision-engineered, portable tape recorder powered by standard batteries, which offers a quality of reproduction and play-back equal in every way to that of a mains powered machine.

This fully portable transistorised tape recorder, which weighs only 10 lbs. and measures 10¹/₅ in. x 10¹/₄ in. x 5¹/₅ in., has a solid 3/16 in. duralumin deck and a sturdy all-timber case, specially designed to give maximum acoustic efficiency. In addition, the Minivox 'C' has an exclusive and ingenious circuitry which includes seven transistors and three constant speed motors.

Other special features of the Minivox 'C' are mixing and super-imposing facilities; a 4 ft. auxiliary lead for direct recording, which can also be used for replaying from the Minivox through an external amplifier or loudspeaker; a monitoring jack; and a 5 in. speaker.

Frequency response, maintained to 10 kc/s; approximate running times (both tracks at $1\frac{3}{4}$ i.p.s.), 400 ft. tape $1\frac{1}{4}$ hours; fast winds, power drive with no increase in battery load; pause control, mechanical; inputs, 2,000 ohm mic.—1 meg. direct, mixed or superimposed; extension loudspeaker, 3 ohms; monitoring, high impedance socket to head — microphone can be used as monitoring earpiece.

The Minivox 'C' is available in two duo-tone colour schemes of blue and light grey or two tones of dark and light grey, price 41 gns., complete with mic., tape and direct recording lead. A special tropicalised model of the Minivox 'C' is also available to special order.

Manufactured by Challen Instrument Co. (London Office), 4 Stratford Place, W.1.



OSCAR STEREO

Full-stereo portable record player; A.C. mains; 4 speed turntable; twin amplifiers; 3 watts output each channel; frequency response, 30-12,000 c.p.s. ± 2 db; 7 in. 'Spatio Dynamic' speaker in each detachable pivot mounted baffle lid; treble/bass, volume and balance controls; weight, 20 lbs.; dimensions, 16 in. x 12 in. x 8⁴; finish, blue or Florida; retail price, 38 gns. (inc. tax). Produced by Teppaz S.A., and distributed and serviced in the U.K. by Selecta Gramophones Ltd.



THE WYNDSOR HERON

The Heron, Wyndsor Recording Co.'s new portable tape recorder is a completely new departure in style being housed in an attractive lightweight cabinet fashionably styled in Swedish fibreboard. Details are as follows: tape speed, $3\frac{1}{4}$ i.p.s.; spool size, up to $5\frac{1}{4}$ in.; record/playback times, 1 hour 30 mins. with 850 ft. of tape (times increased 50% with extended play tape); rewind time, 850 ft. in about 3 mins.; volume control, automatically switched to control recording level on 'record'; tone control, top cut; wow and flutter, total less than 0.4% r.m.s.; signal to noise ratio, better than -40 db; microphones, Acos mic. 45 high output crystal and 3 pin continental plug; nett weight, under 17 lbs.; dimensions, $16\frac{1}{4}$ in. x $14\frac{1}{2}$ in. x $5\frac{1}{2}$ in.; price 25 gns. complete with microphone and jackplug, 850 ft. of tape, 2 spools and spare plug.




▲ LEAK 'SANDWICH' SPEAKER

Leak, who gave the world the first very-low distortion amplifier, now present a very-low-distortion moving-coil loudspeaker system which sets a new standard. Leak 'Sandwich' full range loudspeaker, price £39.18.0.

The cabinet, which measures only 26 in. x 15 in. x 12 in., is of unique construction which damps panel resonances and permits the loudspeaker motor to reproduce full clean bass without the 'boxy' colouration of conventional cabi-nets. A 3 in. and a 13 in. loudspeaker motor of novel design and a half-section cross-over network complete the system which gives the highest quality of repro-duction over the whole frequency range of the input signal from records, radio, tape or microphone. The 13 in. unit employs a new cone whose stiffness to weight ratio is 200 times better than the best cones which are currently available. This invention is the greatest advance in moving-coil loudspeaker design since Rice-Kellogg invented the moving-coil loudspeaker in 1925. The new Leak cone which has immense stiffness for no greater weight than a conventional cone, has given us, for the first time, a loud-speaker which behaves as the theoretical ideal of a rigid piston, thus there is no flexing of the cone at large amplitudes and there is no break-up distortion within the frequency range handled.

◀ GRAMPIAN HL12 SPEAKER

A new cabinet loudspeaker of the folded horn loaded type. This speaker, the type HL12 is rather more compact than the usual reflex type and has a really remarkable 'presence' in its performance. Tight acoustic coupling of the 12 in. diameter high flux unit results in a considerable increase in output. The cabinet is soundly constructed and finished in sapele veneer, the front being in a tygan material.

May, 1961

THE 'VOICEMASTER' TAPE RECORDER

This 4 track model contains a tapedeck, amplifiers and loudspeakers, crystal hand microphone and 7 in. spool of tape.

It has input sockets for microphone, radio or other high impedance signal sources, and has sockets for extension loudspeaker, high quality output, and pick-up output.

The complete model has attractive The complete model has attractive contemporary styling, a gality tape deck specially designed precision built by E.M.I.; twin $\frac{1}{4}$ track tape heads giving double recording time; 3 high quality tape heads—erase, record and replay; 2 tape speeds— $7\frac{1}{4}$ i.p.s. and $3\frac{1}{4}$ i.p.s.; 3 specially designed and precision built E.M.I. motors; precision built clock type resettable tape position indicator: pause resettable tape position indicator; pause control for instant tape stop and start; separate record and replay amplifiers; automatic compensation on record and replay characteristics for tape speed; moving coil meter for recording level indication. Plus 7 in., 10 in and 12 in. disc reproduction by using E.M.I. Disc



STC 4106 MICROPHONE The 4106, introduced by Standard Tele-

phones and Cables Ltd., is a new moving-coil, studio grade microphone with a cardioid (heart-shaped) polar response curve. Similar in construction to the established 4105 microphone, the new

4106 has additional electrical and acous-

tical components to increase the fre-quency range to 30 c/s to 12 kc/s. Its performance is similar to that of the

earlier 4033 microphone but with a smoother response curve over the front

(11.7 cm.); diameter, 1.6 in. (4.1 cm.).

The approximate dimensions of the 4106 microphone are : length, 4.6 in.

hemisphere.



Kit comprising turntable, L.P. crystal pick-up and pick-up rest. Plus head and track switching enabling monitoring and re-recording and mixing without loss of level previously obtainable only by using two separate tape recorders. Weight 46 lbs.; P.U. Kit 8 oz. Manufactured by The Gramophone Co. Ltd., Hayes, Middlesex.

E.M.I. 'POP PLAYER'

This is a compact portable machine with ample volume. It is ideal for the teenage market as a mains model but a battery version is also available at $13\frac{1}{2}$ gns. General Specification

General Specification Mains, 200/250 volts 50 c/s only; speaker, high efficiency 5 in. round; pick-up, crystal; deck, 4 speed non-auto.; controls, tone and volume on/off; weight, $7\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.; size, $13\frac{1}{4}$ in. x 12 in. x $5\frac{3}{4}$ in.; colour, cream/buff rexine; price, 101 one 101 gns. Battery Version

Approx. 150 hours playing from Ever Ready battery Type PP10; colour, blue/ buff rexine; weight, 8½ lbs.; price, 131 gns.



Out and about with a Tape Recorder

PART TWO

MAKING GOOD recordings out of doors entails the use of special but nevertheless simple techniques which mainly concern the microphone and its correct use. In Part 1 I mentioned cern the microphone and its correct use. In Part 1 I mentioned that it is quite useless employing a poor recorder and a cheap microphone, if you want to make realistic recordings. If, on the other hand, you only want 'sound snapshots'—mere records to remind you of some pleasant holiday event, by all means use any old recorder and microphone. Here you are concerned only with being *reminded* of an event, as one usually is by the snapshots in the family photo album. How many of those snapshots, probably taken with a simple box camera are first class pictures? Lunior's first ride on a horse camera, are first class pictures? Junior's first ride on a horse —an excellent photograph of the horse's legs—"Oh yes, someone jogged the camera! Here's one of Dad—that's him swimming." Only you who took the photo can point out Dad as a little white dot in the middle of a vast expanse of water. Now what about this one of the baby in the holiday camp nursery. Yes there he is, that little white blur in the middle of 100 other little white blurs. Not even the 'blue whiteness' of the others distinguishes him. "This one. Oh now let me see. I think that's . . . no, that must be . . . " and you finally give up because even you who took the photo (?) cannot identify the subject.

So it is with random and unplanned recording. The sounds may not be clear and easy to identify. You who made the recording, will probably know what they are, for you will remember the occasion and associate your recording with it. But how about the friends and relatives who will listen to your recordings ? Will the proper meaning be instantly conveyed to them ? Listen carefully to a B.B.C. sound programme like the 'Archers', and note how carefully the background sounds are intervoven with the voices. Very often it is only the back-ground or some sound associated with the topic of conversation that creates a picture in the mind. Does your recording present a realistic 'picture in sound'?

Improving Simple Equipment

What then can be done to produce realistic 'pictures in sound' with simple equipment, as for example an inexpensive battery operated recorder — costing around £30 or less? To begin with, the microphones issued with these recorders are quite unsuitable for making realistic recordings. Then the recorders themselves are utterly incapable of reproducing the

some improvement can be made by using a good quality microphone, which may cost at least half as much as the recorder! This will allow an infinitely better recording to be made; but it does not follow that the playback will be acceptable. Most of these small recorders have a totally inadequate replay amplifier and loudspeaker. It is no use expecting faithful reproduction of the thundering noise of an express train on a three inch loudspeaker! It will probably sound more like an overheated sewing machine on roller skates ! I suppose I should tell you that absolute realism is expen-

pounds worth of equipment will produce it for you. Read on, however, and don't get downhearted, for much more can be

however, and don't get downhearted, for much more can be accomplished with simple equipment than you would imagine. Many recording enthusiasts forget that the major function of a tape recorder is to *record*; playback of the recording is a secondary function. Many of the comparatively low priced tape recorders available today will, with a good microphone, make an excellent recording, but as I have said, are quite incapable of reproducing it realistically. Now what can be done to make improvements? The simplest and most effective solution for the non-technical enthusiast is the use of an solution for the non-technical enthusiast is the use of an

external loudspeaker fitted into a properly designed enclosure (loudspeaker cabinet).

The two simplest modifications then to improve the quality of both the recording and its playback are :

- (a) Use the best microphone you can afford.
 (b) Use a suitably enclosed external loudspeaker for listening to the recording.

Realistic Recordings

When you make a recording, the subject of the recording is obviously the most important sound. If you are recording a whole orchestra, the sounds of all the instruments must be included at the correct level. If the recording is of a solo artist backed by an orchestra, then the soloist must be prominent; not swamped by the orchestra, nor yet too thinly supported. In other words a proper balance must be main-tained. Now this applies to all recordings whether they be of animals at the zoo, a play by the local dramatic society, baby's first words, some local event or the recording of trains, aero-planes or whatever. Let's take the last two items, train and aeroplane sounds, for these are popular.

The sound of the steam engine may soon become a sound of the past. So how about making a 'sound picture' of a railway journey. Now this is not as easy as you would imagine; it is not just a matter of standing around on a main line station with your Fi-Cord, Clarion, Stuzzi, Trav-Ler, Steelman or TK1. You must be in the right position at the right time if you would life like recording of a right time if you want life-like recordings. A recording of a heavy express train pulling out about six platforms away will not sound very realistic, for at that range it will most likely be swamped by a background of other railway station sounds.

Permission to Record

First, it pays to get full permission from the railway section concerned to go on to the platforms or lineside; but they will not allow you on the lineside or in sidings or goods yards unless you are accompanied by a 'lookout man' complete with flag and trumpet. His services have to be paid for. You will also be required to sign an indemnity form which absolves the company from all responsibility in the event of you or

the company from all responsibility in the event of you or your equipment becoming damaged. If you want to operate a mains recorder they will usually provide a power point but you may have to do your recording at a time when the cables and equipment will not inconven-ience passengers. Working with a portable does simplify these problems, for the railway authorities will generally give per-mission for you to operate on the platforms.

Recording the Trains

If you are limited to one recorder only; if you have no facilities for copying the recordings you make with the port-able, it is worth remembering to fade each recording in and out. This will make things easier when it comes to editing and shaping the final recording, as you will have no abrupt beginnings or endings that will make the whole thing sound jerky. Aim for a smooth 'fade-in' as your sound commences. Remember that if the sound is continuous, such as that of an engine blowing off steam, you can do two or three 'takes' from which the best one can be selected.

from which the best one can be selected. If your sound is a short one and likely to occur only once, for example a whistle from a stationary engine, have your recorder running, during which time it will be taking in background sounds. Do adjust the volume control however, so that when your special sound occurs it will provide near maximum recording level. In other words, the recorded sound will stand out sharply against the background. By doing this, a number of special sounds can be connected together using the general background noise for continuity.

Supposing, for example, you want a guard's whistle followed by an answering whistle from the engine. First record the guard whistle against a general background of steam hissing, carriage doors being closed, voices and other station sounds. These should only be loud enough on the playback to create the immediate impression of a railway station or terminus. The engine whistle can be recorded separately, with the same background. All that remains is to join the predominant sounds together, in the right order, by tape cutting and splicing. The background will form the continuity. From hereon you will see the possibilities that these tech-

From hereon you will see the possibilities that these techniques afford, especially if you have means of copying from one recorder to another : then it is only necessary to collect the special sounds together and fit them to a suitable background. For instance, one can record the very spectacular sound of an express railway train pulling out. The tremendous chuffing from the engine, the clank of couplings, the engine wheels skidding and so on. Make a recording of this nature by working close to the engine, say eight to ten feet (Fig. 1). The sound is tremendous, so you will need to operate with the volume control well down. This will help exclude all but the immediate background. As the train pulls out increase the volume control slightly to bring up the thump of the carriage wheels, by doing this you will also retain the chuffchuff of the engine as it draws away from you. Let the recorder continue running after the train has gone and bring up the volume a little more to capture the station background sounds for your continuity.

The Grampian DP.4 microphone mounted on a tripod picks up the sound of a Pacific class steam loco pulling an East Coast express train.





FRANCIS STREA	ATHAM	Minimum deposits. No interest charges on H.P. up to 18 mont Prices quoted subject to alterati	or FREE SERVICE DURING GUARANTEE PERIOD on as advertised by the manufacture
Robuk 36 gns. *Korting MT 127 4 Tr. 2 speed, full stereo with monitor head and amp. 85 gns. *Brenell Mk. Y 64 gns. Brenell 3 Star Stereo 89 gns. Brenell 3 Star 4 Tr. St. 89 gns. 89 gns. Brenell 3 Star 4 Tr. St. 89 gns. 90 gns. Elizabethan FT.1 4 Tr. 37 gns. Elizabethan FT.2 4 Tr. 55 gns. Elizabethan FT.2 4 Tr. 55 gns. Elizabethan Major 65 gns. *Ferrograph 4AN/S 88 gns. *Ferrograph 4AN/S 88 gns. Ferrograph 4AN/S 88 gns. Fidelity Minette 22 gns. Fidelity Minette 22 gns. Grundig TK20 42 gns. Grundig TK30 65 gns. *Grundig TK30 75 gns. *Grundig TK30 <td< th=""><th>H.M.V. </th><th>We pass on redu MIXERS Grampian Dynamic £8.18.6 Lustraphone VR/65.NS Stereo Ribbon £15.15.0 Lustraphone VR/66.4 Lustraphone VR/64 Lustraphone VR/64 Lustraphone LFV/599 Dynamic £10.10.0 Simon Cadenza' Ribbon £10.10.0 Simon Cadenza Crystal £3.13.6 Resio Ribbon £19.19.0 TSL 3 Channel Mixer £1.2.0 Grundig Mixer £16.16.0 Also in stock: ACOS, GRAMPIAN, F.L., RONETTE • TAPES AND ACCESSORIES Standard, Double Play and Long Play in all sizes by all leading makers. Bib and Romagna splicers. Match- ing transformers. Plugs, sockets, etc., etc., Floor and table stands, cables, etc. Between St. Leonard's Church and Streathar Hi-Fi Dept., 181 Streathar</th><th>n Station STREATHAM 0466/019</th></td<>	H.M.V.	We pass on redu MIXERS Grampian Dynamic £8.18.6 Lustraphone VR/65.NS Stereo Ribbon £15.15.0 Lustraphone VR/66.4 Lustraphone VR/64 Lustraphone VR/64 Lustraphone LFV/599 Dynamic £10.10.0 Simon Cadenza' Ribbon £10.10.0 Simon Cadenza Crystal £3.13.6 Resio Ribbon £19.19.0 TSL 3 Channel Mixer £1.2.0 Grundig Mixer £16.16.0 Also in stock: ACOS, GRAMPIAN, F.L., RONETTE • TAPES AND ACCESSORIES Standard, Double Play and Long Play in all sizes by all leading makers. Bib and Romagna splicers. Match- ing transformers. Plugs, sockets, etc., etc., Floor and table stands, cables, etc. Between St. Leonard's Church and Streathar Hi-Fi Dept., 181 Streathar	n Station STREATHAM 0466/019



"LAVALIER" DYNAMIC Comprises m o d e I LFV/H59 "PENCIL" microphone mounted on special neck harness to afford the user complete freedom of movement. In Low, Line or High Impedance. £8 18 6

Brief technical characteristics

Response : Substantially flat 100-14000 cps Finish : Fine Silver Hammer

The "LAVALIER"

high quality dynamic microphone

for both indoor and out-

door use; designed for

use by all who desire to

have their hands com-

pletely free whilst recording, broadcasting, etc., Adjustable Neckband.

Impedance: Supplied to match equipment

Literature concerning above and other Lustraphone microphones from :

LUSTRAPHONE, LTD.

ST. GEORGE'S WORKS, REGENTS PARK ROAD, LONDON, N.W.1 Phone: PRImrose 8844/6. Grams—Lustraphone Norwest London. Cables—Lustraphon London.



B.R.C. Badges

2/9d each, post free

OVERSEAS: 3/- (50 cents, U.S.)

PLEASE SPECIFY BUTTONHOLE OR BROOCH FITTING

BACK NUMBERS are available at 2/6 Each

BACK NUMBERS AND BADGES obtainable from 145 FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C.4

ANNOUNCEMENT

Will Club Secretaries continue to send news to :-TERRY NURSE, 161 Stuart's Road,

Birmingham 33.

not later than the 20th of the month. Send plenty of news in because THIS IS YOUR JOURNAL. Interesting photographs are also invited.

CAMBRIDGE

CAMBRIDGE Cambridge Amateur Tape Recording Club held two competitions at its March 8th meeting : one to select an emblem for the society, and the other a 'Bring a tape or Else' competition. The winner of both was Roger Bond... At the previous meeting, George Pontzen, Lustraphone's Technical Manager, gave a lecture on his firm's products. (M. E. Renshaw, 6 St. Vincent's Close, Girton, Cambridge.)

CARDIGAN Teifiside Tape & Sound Club has approached the matron of Cardigan Hospital to try and arrange a service for patients and has every hope of getting a request programme organised soon . . . Treasurer Vincent Rees recently played a recording of a service at the Baptist Chapel, Cardigan, to residents of two old people's homes: Yr Hafod, Cardigan, and Cilwendeg, Boncath. (J. R. Billingsley, Troedyshire, Aber-porth, Cardiganshire.)

CHESHIRE

CHESHIRE At a recent meeting of the newly retitled Elesmere Port Tape Recording & Hi-Fi Club (the term 'hi-fi' has been added to widen the scope of its activities), a play was recorded: THE CASE OF THE VIOLENT WIFE... Because of rising membership (now 37) members have been formed into two teams which will compete against each other in quizzes and competitions. (S. J. Powell, 11 Cressington Gardens, Elles-mere Port, Cheshire.)

CUMBERLAND Penrith & Carlisle Tape Recording Club is planning a message service for both hospital patients and private individuals and wishes to contact other clubs willing to co-operate with them on a reciprocal recording-playback basis. (Malcolm Legget, 38 Milner Mount, Scaws Estate, Penrith, Cumberland.)

DEVON At South Devon Tape Recording Club, Peter Perry, a recording engineer, demonstrated the value of external speakers and a phase-separating device, using two speaker cabinets designed and constructed by himself. . . Three committee members were married in March : Secretary S. Harris married Chairman Gordon Furneaux, and Treasurer J. Brooke-Stewart also 'got spliced'. (Miss S. Harris, 123 Sherwell Valley Road, Chelston, Torquay.)



DORSET

Bournemouth & Poole Tape Recording Club has had a re-shuffle amongst its committee : the new Chairman is W. J. Meads, and the new Secretary/Treasurer, Mrs. J. L. Lawson, 8 Dol-phin Avenue, Northbourne, Bournemouth.

ESSEX

ESSEX At very short notice, llford & District Tape Recording Society recorded sound effects in Baker Street Tube Station for a drama group in Wakefield. Yorks, and they received in return a letter of thanks and a gift of tape . . . Cast-ing for the tape club's own science-fiction play is now complete, although more help on the technical side is needed before recording can proceed. (Prospective members, is this your cue?) (Dave Bolton, 13 Gloucester Road, Manor Park, London, E.12.)

FLINTS

Members of the newly-formed, 18 member strong Rhyl & District Tape Recording Club are held at the Holborn Restaurant every other Tuesday. The club is a B.R.C.-affiliate. (T. Moorhouse, Grange Villa, 39 Warren Road, Rhyl, N. Wales.)

GLAMORGAN Five members attended the first meeting of the Cardiff & District Recording Club, held on March 18th. (C. A. Weston, 61 Shirley Road, Roath Park, Cardiff.)

GLOUCESTER

GLOUCESTER Cotswold Tape Recording Society has been very active in the humanitarian field recently. Their first hospital service tape, edited and in-troduced by Peter Duddridge and Peter Turner, and consisting of recordings made all over the country, was played at St. Paul's Hospital, Cheltenham. Included were the sounds of a

monastic choir, a folk-jazz group, a Youth Orchestra, a Cotswold comedian, and interviews with locals on the subject of their hobbies and activities. After playback of the tape, John Yeates went into the wards with a battery port-able and took down the enthusiastic comments of patients... Peter Duddridge also presented a tape entitled JUST YOURS to Sunnyside Home for Old People, Cheltenham. This consisted of messages recorded by relatives of those living in the home and tunes selected by them. (Peter Turner, Cave Cottage, Oakridge Lynch, Stroud, Glos.) Glos.)

lurner, Cave Cottage, Oakridge Lynch, Stroud, Glos.) Mr. J. Sklenar has been appointed hospital service organiser of Tewkesbury Tape Recording Club with Miss M. Woolley as the new Secretary. More members are needed to help the club develop its humanitarian services fully; but the recording team for the B.R.C. Blind Service has made a very successful start by recording an edition of 'ATR'.... Permission has been given by Canon Purefoy for the club to record special services in Tewkesbury Abbey for playback at hospitals and old people's homes... It is hoped to arrange an outing to London in the not too distant future, when the club will visit the Audio Industries Club's Centre of Sound. (Mrs. Hill, De Montford, Richard Place, Priors Park, Tewkesbury, Glos.)

HAMPSHIRE

HAMPSHIRE The Winchester Tape & Cine Club has changed its title again and will in future be known simply as the Winchester Tape Recording Club. This represents a complete switch from the days when it was exclusively a cine society... A hospital service and a visit to Southampton Gen-erating Station are proposed. (J. H. Beck, 127 Stanmore Lane, Winchester, Hants.)



HERTFORDSHIRE

HERTFORDSHIRE The First Anniversary Party of West Elerts social evening attended by members and friends, and included playback of a taped message from the Blind Club at Rickmansworth sending birth-day greetings and thanking them for the recorded material which they had supplied during the past year. To show their appreciation further, the blind club also sent along as a gift a 7 in. spool of tape. The cutting-the-cake ceremony was re-corded and sent to the blind club for their entertainment . . . Chairman John Grainger mar-ried Jean Stern in Watford on April 8th. It was at the club that they first met. (P. Holloway, 29 Fishery Road, Boxmoor, Hemel Hempstead, Herts.) Herts)

LANCASHIRE

At the third meeting of Liverpool Central Tape Recording Society, Secretary Alan Evans gave an illustrated talk on extension loud-speakers; at the following meeting. Dennis Smith demonstrated the new Grundig TK1... Prem-iese have been found in a church hall. (Alan Evans, 13 Clapham Road, Anfield, Liverpool, 4.)

very pleased to welcome to a recent meeting, Mr. Alan Lovell, who has, in the past, played such a large part in the preparation of tapes for distribution to hospitals. . . Mrs. Betty Strom of Honolulu, Hawaii, has been enrolled as a long distance member' of the club, and she has already forwarded materiai for a hospital pro-gramme and slides with taped commentary on life in Hawaii. (Tony Andrews, 13 Hartland Road, Friern Barnet, London, N.11.) The Howard Wall & Bethnal Green Tape Recording Club, which was founded in October 1960 as part of the social club of Howard Wall Ltd., now has a membership of 24. Amongst its most successful activities have been the recording of Mildmay Hospital nurses' choir and the Youth Charter Service at Shoreditch Tabernacle. (H. Schaller, 82a Mortimer Road, Dalston, London, N.1.) South-West London Tape Recording Society wish to announce that they offer two services to hospitals : firstly, programmes of music which can be played to patients as convenient to the hospital and secondly, for patients in local hos-pitals who are far from their own home, a message service to and from relatives and friends. If any hospital or patient is interested in these services, they should contact Mr. H.



The British Recording Club Moves Premises

LEICESTER



LECESTER There you ever placed Pyrex dishes on the sound, and played it back at five times the ouck you would have got bolony of insects excitedly trying for battle. If trying f

LONDON

LONDON Brixton Tape Recording Club were approached by Charles Standen, organiser of the TAPE READING SERVICE FOR THE BLIND, with a view to their recording complete monthly readings of the tape magazines and the Con-sumer Association's journal WHICH. The club readily accepted and arrangements are already under way. As readers probably know, these tapes greatly assist blind tape recording enthu-siasts, so do not hesitate to contact Mr. Standen (c/o B.R.C.) if you too would like to help in this service. (Paul Winchester, 5 Rhodesia Road, London, S.W.9.) As they have from the outset been interested in hospital programmes, members of Friem

in hospital programmes, members of Friem Barnet & District Tape Recording Club were

Foleder, 11 Vere Bank, Wimbledon Park Road, London, S.W.19.) One of the main items of Woolwich & District Tape Recording Club being to 'provide material suitable for broadcasting to hospital patients in the Woolwich area', this aim has recently been put into practice with the provision of short tapes of local news and events for inclusion in the St. Nicholas Hospital's weekly closed-circuit radio programmes. The first of these consisted of an interview at the Regal Cinema, Woolwich, with j a z z clarionetist Monty Sunshine when he was present to shave off the beard of another well-known_ j a z z_musician,

the beard of another well-known j a z z musician, Owen Bryce. This 'baring of the chin' was in con-nection with a contest the cinema was running for contestants to guess the time involved. Both Monty and Owen chose records to be played in the Hospital's feature programme SLIPPED DISC. (Cliff Hurst, 12 Willrose Crescent, Abbey Wood, London, S.E.2.)



MIDDLESEX

MIDDLESEX At West Middlesex Tape Recording Club's well attended meeting on March 9th, the play APACHE SILVER was recorded. The Secretary's fears that difficulty might be encountered in casting the parts of two silver prospectors, a desperado, and an Indian half-breed proved to be without foundation; in particular, the Treasurer made a very good desperado ! As there were numerous sound effects in the script, it was decided not to attempt these as 'spot fx' but to let each member add these privately in his own home — with a prize for the best tape finally produced. (H. E. Saunders, 20 Nightin-gale Road, Hampton, Middlesex.)

40

NORTHUMBERLAND

Twelve enthusiasts have inaugurated the Haltwhistle & District Tape Recording Club (with the aid of some helpful suggestions from Alec Alexander, the B.R.C.'s Secretary). They have already asked the Matron of the town's hospital for permission to relay a programme over the internal radio system, and this will include mesinternal radio system, and this will include mes-sages and request records from relatives. Full staff. A blind friend of the Matron, who lives away from the district, has request due use of these facilities and his request is now receiving attention. . Recordings of local events includ-ing vocal and drama groups, concert parties, church services, the town's Silver Prize Band, local speakers, and talent competitions are now being recorded and stored in the Club Library. Dubbings from these tapes will be made avail-able shortly to Servicemen and women who are serving away from their home town. A message service similar to that provided to the hospitals will also be available to them. (T. C. Foggon, 'Myrtle House', 5 Dale Street, Haltwhistle, Northumberland.) Northumberland.)

SOMERSET

SOMERSET Bath Sound Recording Club has been requested by the local branch of the British Red Cross to make recordings and despatch tapes for the Hos-pital Message Service which they organise. The Red Cross will continue to deal with the admini-strative side of this work, and the club will take over responsibility for the technical side. The Red Cross have supplied the club with 36 mes-sage tapes, and 20 requests have already been made by patients in Wessex Orthopaedic Hospi-tal. Secretary K. Gingell asks for the co-opera-tion of other tape clubs in recording and replay-ing tapes for relatives of patients living in their respective districts. (K. W. J. Gingell, 9 Norfolk Crescent (Top Rear), Bath.)

STAFFORD

Walsall & District Tape Recording Club announce that they will meet in future at the Blue Coat School, Springhill Road, every Wed-nesday evening. New members are welcome. (Mrs. J. Walford, 41 Mill Road, Pelsall, Walsall.)

SUSSEX



<text><text><text>

ULSTER

ULSTER Charles Monaghan, now the Secretary of Ulster Tape Recording Society, sends news that his club are once again out to bring tape record-ing before the public eye when they stage an exclusive tape recording stand at a large scale Hobbies & Holidays Exhibition taking place in the Kings Hall, Belfast, shortly. The exhibition's sponsors — Ulster 'T.V. Post' — have given the club a free hand in planning the display, and a rota of members will man the stand for the full duration of the exhibition. Top feature of their display will be the club's EVERGREEN pro-gramme for old folk's homes and the outside recording unit that makes it. (Charles J. Mona-ghan, 4 Glenluce Green, Belfast, 4.)

YORKSHIRE

<text><text><text><text>

WARWICKSHIRE



<text><text><text><text><text><text><text>



item which fascinated everyone was the record-ing of a single spoken word, played over and over again with a variable echo effect. At the March 15th session, Ken Wilkins demonstrated editing and splicing. He also showed some of his 8 mm. cine films with striped sound-track. (Brian Race, 30 Ashford Road, Whitnash, Leamington, Warwicks.)

WORCESTER

Mr. T. A. Turner, of 139 Park Street, Kidder-minster, is forming a club in that area and in-vites prospective members to write to him.

AFRICA Mr. S. Harris, the Managing Director of Strand Music House (Pty.) Ltd., 32 Strand Street, Port Elizabeth, South Africa, is forming a club in Port Elisabeth.

The Kenya Tape Recording Club got off to a very successful start with local retailers and representatives of the Kenya Broadcasting Ser-vice present. The club will co-operate with K.B.S. in recording plays and also messages

from relatives of hospital patients for broad-casting over the network. At present, an an-nouncer reads out the hospital requests, but now each piece of music will be introduced by the actual relative. It has been decided to make the club multi-racial. (Don Morgan, Box 9141, Mombassa, Kenya, E. Africa.) In a competition held by the Tape Recording & High Fidelity Society of South Africa, tapes were played on the subjects of Swiss Musical Boxes, a traffic warrang robot, a rehearsal of the show 'King Kong', and a native singing group; the last entry being the prizewinning one.

RANDOM NOTES

Messrs. Cussins & Light Ltd., King's Square, York, produce an interesting booklet explaining in easy terms how a recorder works and giving the pros and cons of the different tape speeds, etc. They will be happy to supply copies of the booklet to readers sending a 6d. stamp to cover postage, etc.

Messrs. Nixon Holdings Ltd., Bank Buildings, Fulham Broadway, London, S.W.6, are producing Tape-Plays especially for recorder owners. Three copies of each tape play are issued as a set - price 10/- post paid. If it is desired to issue each character with a separate copy, further sets of three are supplied at 5/- each post paid.

Some of the plays available are 'A Case of the Hard Stuff' (five characters and effects, six people), 'Goldilocks and All That' (five characters, narrator and effects, seven people), 'King Alfred and the Cakes' (four characters and effects, five people).

The first-mentioned is a humorous court room scene involving some well-contrasted characters, with the script clearly set out on eight foolscap pages.

These plays should provide plenty of fun to any groups who have enjoyed performing the playlets published in 'ATR'. Just the thing for tape club libraries - to be withdrawn for the initiation of new club members as they ioin!

THE REEL TAPE RECORDING MAGAZINE is a fantastic production of which the complete run of one copy was produced by the editor and staff, Mr. Robert Coote, the eminent mis-director of Sounds Ltd. Amongst the director of Sounds Ltd. Amongst the lesser-known firms advertising therein are to be found Mistress Tapes (the only brand with built-in WOW), Edwardian Recorders, Welsh-Boy Pre-Recorded Tapes (have you heard the stereo version of the British Railways Rule Book ?). The second edition prom-ises amongst many other exciting items ises amongst many other exciting items 'Recording 20 years of married life — and other great battles'. Thank you Mr. Coote for introducing a note of sanity into this mad world of tape magazines.



TAPE CLUB GALLERY



Members of Cambridge Amateur Tape Recording Club.



Thirty-three-year-old Fred Whittingham, a keen hi-fi enthusiast, and Treasurer of the Crawley Club.



Members of the Howard Wall & Bethnal Green Tape Recording Club.

TETE-A-TAPE

by David Lazell

What's in Your Mind (if anything)?

A LITTLE WHILE ago, I heard of an organisation in the U.S.A. which undertakes a valuable service to poor, unhappy, bewildered people, and others, too, I shouldn't wonder. For a modest fee (about a hundred dollars a year), this organisation promises to send you a happy thought for every day of the year. Every morning, the benevolent postman thrusts a special letter into the post-box, and this missive contains a thought for the day. What do you think of that? I've never seen one of these aids to morale and Happy Living (note the capital letters, folks !), but I am sure that this technique could be used in tape recording. A special tape, arriving with the morning mail, could be played on the recorder at breakfast time. The recording of hope and encouragement would have best effect if the bills and morning paper remain under the doormat. If you want to try this technique out with one of your friends, make up a short tape (most breakfasts take about five minutes these hectic days), full of hopeful thoughts. Then send it to your friends with the instruction that the tape must be played at breakfast time. Samples of stimulating thoughts can be found in books of quotations, by listening to the more intellectual radio programmes and by making them up yourself ! Samples from my own (unused) collection include these

gems: "A smile at the office radiates warmth and friendship" (written by Fred Twitte, who was sacked for 'grinning at the managing director').

"Whenever you feel depressed, think of a large bowl of roses" (tried by one reader who absent-mindedly drove his car through the glass doors of the sales office — while they were still closed !).

"We must press forward together, never failing in what we have to do, neither thinking too highly nor too lowly of tradition, walking forward and steadily, accepting what is but agreeing with what might be; if we can resolve our problems . . . " (a favourite with those who have to make lots of speeches).

Furthermore, you might make up your own reel of 'golden thoughts', inviting your friends to make their own contributions. Then, you will be able to hear their own inspiring thoughts whenever you are down 'in the metaphorical dumps'. And, if you are really good at this kind of thing, you may even be able to start your own commercial organisation on the lines of the American sponsors.

I knew a dear old lady once. Every morning, she came into the dining room, and gave her own golden thought for the day. Every morning, she came in from the kitchen and said, simply: "The porridge's burnt". But I never got around to recording *that* (though I've never forgotten the taste of that porridge !).

Words on Tape !

A day or two ago, I received some tapes from friends abroad. These three inch reels arrived at my office, and our local 'dizzy blonde' expressed interest. "What are they?" she said. "Recording tapes," I explained. "Oh," she replied, enlightened. "What are they for?" "Well," I continued. "These contain messages from my good friends in Indiana. I will take these home and play them on my tape recorder." She came and examined the brown acetate tape. "Where are the words then?" she queried. "I can't see any." I suppose that I should have explained with greater care.

I suppose that I should have explained with greater care. She may have had a good point — recording tapes on which speech was both recorded and printed (like ticker tape!). That way, you could read it if the recorder wasn't available, eh? Just think of the excitement aroused when, instead of opening the morning paper as you sit on the 8.15 train to work, you begin to unwind a seven inch spool of tape, reading it carefully as it spreads over the other passengers! Musical items on the tape would be written either in 'old notation' (them black dots on lines, mates!), or in 'tonic solfa' (that's not a patent medicine advertised on the telly, by the way). I suppose it's a matter of time alone before dictation machines: actually type the letters, too, so that a tape recorder that provides written versions of the messages recorded will also be available. But, with the charming short-hand typists to be found in many offices today, I'm quite sure that there will be stern and determined opposition to any change. After all, there are some folk who use dictation machines just because they cannot bear the expression of distaste upon their secretary's face whenever they use the word 'ain't'. Bad grammar can always be blamed on some inherent fault of the machine, and, so long as the tape doesn't visually record what is said, uncertain managers can retain their prestige. One last point — sometimes, when the tape is too short for my message, I write the rest on the leader-tape. I often wonder what confusion this causes . . . !

Before it's too late . . .

A friend of mine hastened, with his family, to catch an afternoon train to London, leaving — so the timetable declared — at some exact time, like 2.41 \ddagger p.m. On arrival at the station, friend Reginald discovered that the train was no longer running — at least, not on *that* particular day! The station is one of two in the town, and services have been drastically curtailed, so that the platform is often as empty as one of the dusty streets seen in Western films, when the crooks have ridden into town . . . I've often been tempted to make a tape recording about that station, before trains are lost to it for ever (To Let — Very Roomy, Comfortable Station, well equipped with gas and water. Very suitable for tape recording club, using gas operated tape recorders). The Stationmaster (who also acts in various other capacities) could reflect on 'trains I have known — tales from cancelled time-tables'. The bloke that pushes the trolley around could give a talk entitled 'Four thousand, nine hundred and sixteen times around platform Two with a trolley' or 'Travels to the uncharted end of Platform One' (beyond the pre-1939 slot machines).

There must be many local customs, ways of life, that are soon to leave us, except in memory. Surely, there's some scope here for tape enthusiasts . . . and in about sixty years time, I will sit and tell the children of those dim, distant days when tape recorders played at $3\frac{1}{4}$ inches per second, two track. (Though two track, like the venerable steam engine, may be with us for a long time yet !).

Among Our Souvenirs!

Holiday souvenirs on disc and tape are becoming very popular, and the 1961 season may see further additions to the lists. Musical souvenirs abound, seven-inch discs being provided with sleeves illustrated by the scenery most appropriate — thus, in the months following the holiday trip abroad, you will be able to wear out the seven-inch record on the turntable, sighing as you gaze at the laminated photograph of Paris or Rome ! Souvenirs of sound are also in demand, providing, at a modest cost, the background noises to your holiday — whenever you want to hear them. In other words, you can hear the waves pounding on the beach, the children enjoying their donkey rides, the strident shouts of the iced-lolly sellers and the brass band on the prom — all on a small tape or disc. On a cold winter's night at home (when there's nothin' bright on the telly), the nostalgic holiday-maker may erect a deck-chair in the middle of the sitting-room, put on the recording and imagine himself back at the sea-side. The most enterprising folk — tape recorders in hand — make their own recordings, of course, following the crowds with transistorised portable, microphone at the ready. It may take most of the holiday, obtaining the variety of recordings that you require — but you'll have a good souvenir. In time, holiday makers will send home tape recordings instead of postcards, giving friends and relations the sounds of the sea-side or city ! And travel agencies may soon distribute recordings with the literature, in their attempts to persuade us to have a good time this summer !

(Special note.—If you decide to take your transistorised tape recorder on holiday this year — make sure it has a water-proof cover !)



AUDIO INDUSTRIES CLUB

MEMBERSHIP FORM

FULL MEMBERSHIP 69/- PER ANNUM

Full Members of the Audio Industries Club are entitled to use the Club facilities of the Centre of Sound, automatically become members of the British Recording Club and receive 'Amateur Tape Recording & Hi-Fi' magazine each month for the complete period of their membership.

OVERSEAS ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP 27/- PER ANNUM

Overseas Associate Membership covers membership of the British Recording Club and the annual subscription to 'Amateur Tape Recording & Hi-Fi' magazine only. Overseas Associate Members visiting London are entitled to use the Club facilities of the Centre of Sound as honorary members up to a maximum period of four weeks, whereafter Full Membership is required.

SCHOOL MEMBERSHIP

42/- PER ANNUM

In order that educational establishments may avail themselves of the many facilities offered by the Centre of Sound a special Schools Membership scheme has been arranged whereby the principal, headmaster or headmistress can become a member on behalf of the entire school or university at an annual fee of two guineas (which includes the annual subscription to the magazine). Group visits to the Centre of Sound to be arranged by appointment.

To : THE SECRETARY. THE AUDIO INDUSTRIES CLUB LTD., ARCHER STREET, PICCADILLY, LONDON, W.1.

Dear Sir.

I wish to become a member of the Audio Industries Club and enclose my annual membership fee of sixty-nine shillings (69/-) herewith.

Name

Address

_____ Date _____

Date

To : THE SECRETARY. THE AUDIO INDUSTRIES CLUB LTD., ARCHER STREET, PICCADILLY, LONDON, W.I.

Dear Sir.

I wish to become an Associate Member of the Audio Industries Club and enclose my annual membership fee of twenty-seven shillings (27/-) herewith.

Name

Address

......

To: THE SECRETARY, THE AUDIO INDUSTRIES CLUB LTD., ARCHER STREET, PICCADILLY, LONDON, W.1.

Dear Sir, I hereby apply for membership of the Audio Industries Club on behalf of my school/university and enclose the annual membership fee of forty-two shillings (42/-) herewith.

Name Date _____ Address of school/university

Number of pupils/studentsage	groups
Type of recorder available	

The part(s) of the world the school wishes to contact is/are.....

Clubs affiliated to the British Recording Club should write to the Secretary for special Club Membership details

Note .- The club facilities of the Centre of Sound will be available to existing members of the British Recording Club until the expiry of their current membership

MEMBERS WISHING TO TAPESPOND ARE REQUESTED TO COMPLETE THE FORM BELOW

I would like to Tapespond and agree to my name and address being published. I also agree to acknowledge all replies I receive in response to my entry in the Directory.	Interests	
replies I receive in response to my entry in the Directory.	Taste in Music	
Name	Type of Recorder UsedSize of Spool	
Address	Tape speed(s)	
	Which part of the world do you wish to contact?	
BLOCK LETTERS PLEASE		





in the

World

Stereo Stereo

12W Mono

When adding to your HI-FI EOUIPMENT (TAPE, RECORD or RADIO)

you cannot afford to miss considering models in the world-famous **HEATHKIT** range.

YOU WILL ENJOY **BUILDING THEM!**

Absolutely no previous electronic or soldering experience necessary. Just follow the simple step-ata-time well illustrated Instruction Manual provided.

Kits include :-

TAPE AMPLIFIERS (playback & recording) HI-FI AUDIO AMPLIFIERS SPEAKER SYSTEMS F.M. TUNERS EQUIPMENT CABINETS as well as TAPE DECKS, RECORD PLAYERS, PORTABLE RADIOS, 'HAM' GEAR AND TEST EQUIPMENT. **35 DIFFERENT MODELS** ARE NOW AVAILABLE





TUTOR TAPE COMPANY (Mac 3999). 32 Orkney Street, London S.W.II



A PROGRAMME

Make the most of your tape recorder and your tape recordings. Whatever the type of programme you most enjoy you'll immediately recognise the consistent, uniform quality that you get from AUDIOTAPE... the extra crispness at the top and the extra

WORTH RECORDING

depth of bass - without the loss of

experience in magnetic tape

art of sound recording.

manufacture and more than two

You cannot buy a better tape than

AUDIOTAPE - it speaks for itself.

Available in 5 different types with a

every requirement. All 5in. and 7in.

base material and reel footage to suit

reels of AUDIOTAPE are supplied on the exclusive C-Slot Reel — the fastest-threading tape reel ever

decades of practical experience in the

prove so elusive.

the essential middle tones that often

AUDIOTAPE has only one standard of quality — the finest obtainable backed by more than ten years'

IS WORTH THE

BEST OF TAPES









AND THE BEST OF TAPES

developed.







Manufactured by

AUDIO DEVICES Inc., New York, N.Y. Concessionaires to the United Kingdom LEE PRODUCTS (G.B.) LIMITED, "ELPICO HOUSE", LONGFORD STREET, LONDON, N.W.1 Telephone : EUSton 5754 (all lines). Telegrams : Leprod, London.



46

Amateur Tape Recording & Hi-Fi





Brand New Recording Tape. 7in. reels 1,800ft. L/P 31/-, 5‡in. 1,200ft. L/P 22/6, 5in. 900ft. L/P 17/6, 7in. 1,200ft. 22/6. Other Grades : 7in. 1,200ft. 16/6, 5≹in. 850ft. 13/3, 5in. 600ft. 12/-. Super Quality 7in. 19/3, 5≹in. 15/3, 5in. 13/9. Post & Packing 1/- per reel. Guaranteed Satisfaction. Empty Plastic Reels : 7in. 2/10, 5‡in. 2/8, 4in. 2/- P. & P. 9d. A. Marshall, 18 Cricklewood B'way, London, N.W.2. GLA 9161-2.

TAPE TO DISC RECORDING Microgroove LP from 27/6d., 45 r.p.m. E.P.-20/-, 78 r.p.m.-11/-. 48 hour return service. Finest quality. S.A.E. for comprehensive leaflet to: A. D. MARSH ('Deroy' Sound Service), 52 Hest Bank Lane, Hest Bank, Lancaster, Telephone: HB.2444.

Friendly Folk Association, Torquay (Established 1943). Members everywhere, Hobby Exchanges, Stamps, Photography, Viewcards, Tapesponding, Pen-Friends (100 countries).

TAPE/DISC/TAPE transfer, editing. If quality and durability matter (especially with LP-s from your precious tapes) consult Britain's oldest transfer studio. (6in. L.P. 16/-). Limited quantity new, branded U.S. tapes in original boxes occasionally available. (1.800ft. 30/-.) Finest 2 year after-sales service provided with recorders. SOUND NEWS, 10 Clifford Street, W.1. REGent 2745.

PRE-RECORDED TAPES. Unique 40 page catalogue listing all makes, Mono, Stereo, 7¹/₄ and 3¹/₄ i.p.s. Send 2/6d. refundable on first tape record purchased. Dept. T.R.2 Teletape Ltd., 33 Edgware Road, W.2. PAD 1942.

NEW ELECTRIC RAZORS for old. Up to £5 part exchange allowed. Write : Palladino's, 120-121-122 Ethelred Street, London, S.E.11.

Professional recording tape (joined) 1,200 feet 7 inch spools at 20/- inc. box P. and P. 1/6d. per reel extra. Olympic Sound Studios, Carton Street, W.1. Telephone : Hunter 1635.

"TAPE TO TAPE OR DISC'-- Microgroove Master Discs and Pressings from 12/-. Stamped Addressed Envelope for details to: OMEGA Recording Company, 112 Sunnybank Road, Potters Bar, Middlesex. Telephone PR-56428.

Recording Tape. Save up to 30%. Send for list. Also 50 Second-hand Recorders in stock. E. C. Kingsley & Co., 132 Tottenham Court Road, London, W.1. EUSton 6500.

EASYSPLICE TAPE SPLICER — PATENTED AND GUARANTEED makes tape splicing simple, easy and accurate. 5/- P. & P. 6d. Easysplice, 30 Lawrence Road, Ealing.

5,000-52in. Tape Boxes available at 6d. each or near offer. Box No. 78.

SWING MUSIC ON TAPES—Collectors' items —Out of print recordings—Rare Radio Broadcasts never issued—Air Checks from 16 inch Radio Transcriptions. All the great Swing Bands of 1930, 1940, 1950 included. Sample tape sent. State speed over 20,000 selections to select from. Swing Music, Box 121, Port Huron, Michigan, U.S.A.

RECORDING TAPE, best quality PVC, 30% below list price. Suit every speed and all 2 and 4 track recorders. 5 in., 900 ft. at 19/6; 54 in., 900 ft. at 19/6; 54 in., 1,800 ft. at 37/6, 1,200 ft. at 25/-; 7 in., 1,800 ft. at 37/6. P & P 1/-. All guaranteed perfect. Feaham Radio, 80a Sandyford Road, Newcastle, 1.

AMPEX PROFESSIONAL RECORDER Demonstration, Model 601. List £295. First offer over £200 secures. Box No. 30.

Collaro Studio Decks fitted Bradmatic Heads £11.15.0. Acos Mic. 45 28/-, Integrated HI-FI Stereo Amplifier normally £29, snip at £18.10.0. Andrews, 27 Great North Way, Hendon, N.W.4. SUNnyhill 1946.

GRUNDIG TK30 and CUB, Mikes, Tapes £80, or exchange for Scooter. Wood, 4 Graeme Road, Enfield.

GRUNDIG CUB complete with Mains Unit, Microphone and leads. Still under guarantee. Nearest to £25. Box No. 201.

Tape-to-Disc: Competitive Prices; printed labels/covers; quantity discount. MJB Transcription Service, Copse Lodge, Lower Earley, Reading. (Tel. 82019).

Ask your dealer for American Ferrodynamics 'Brand Five' Recording Tapes—The best tape value !

JE.M.I. Capitol Stereo Record Reproducer. Handsome veneered cabinet with separate matching speaker units for Full Stereo effect. Incorporates Twin Hi-Fi amplifiers with sockets for Stereo or Mono Tape unit, Radio Tuner, etc. 10 Watts total output. Suitable home use or small hali. Absolutely new with unused guarantee. Originally £87, Sell £55 or near offer. Box No. 505.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

9d. per word, minimum 7/6. Box Nos. 1/6 extra

GB732 Tape Recorder—2 speed—Fast re-wind— Monitoring—10 Watt output—Good for P.A. use. Complete with Mic., beautiful condition. Cost 299 will take £45. Elliott, Farnborough Lodge, Crofton Road, Orpington, Kent.

Fi-Cord Portable tape recorder with charger, Grampian DP4/M Microphone, two sets batteries, and two tapes.—£52. Box No. 301.



* LEARN * RADIO & T/V SERVICING for your OWN BUSINESS/HOBBY

by a new exciting no-maths-system, using practical equipment recently introduced to this country.



WINSTON THOROUGHBRED is to marvel

Prove for yourself the quality of the Winston Thoroughbred—just listen to its performance! You'll marvel—and when you study the supreme advantages of this technically perfect tape recorder you'll well understand the reasons for its supremacy.

- * Three speeds : 15, 7½, 3¾ inches/sec—gives 3 hrs. 12 mins. playing time on one 7" tape.
- * Twin track recording.
- * Three loudspeakers ensure live, natural tone for speech or music.
- *** 1,800 ft. spool of long-playing tape supplied —plus high sensitivity microphone.
- * Built-in mixer unit enables you to record your voice with standard disc recordings, radio, or live music.
- * Built-in Public address system.

See and hear the WINSTON 'THOROUGHBRED' at your local dealers.



NO EXTRAS or £6 deposit and 12 monthly payments of £5.1.0.

> WINSTON ELECTRONICS LTD., Govett Ave., Shepperton, Middx.

Tel. : Walton-on-Thames 26321/ Cables : 'Winston', Shepperton.

May, 1961

iii

