JULY 10, 1950

C

IN THIS ISSUE:

200 Million World Network for Defense (Urged By Sarnoff

Page 15

Networks' Summer Sales Steady Page 15

SRB Blueprints Radio's Preparedness Role Page 17

Walton Motors' 21 Years in Radio Page 18

TELECASTING Begins on Page 57

The Newsweekly of Radio and Television.

\$7.00 Annually 25 cents weekly



Before this month is out, WLEE will be broadcasting at 5000 watts. That means thousands and thousands more listeners for our advertisers. That means *more* value for every advertising dollar you spend on WLEE. Rates will soon go up. Buy WLEE *now*, at our present rates — now a bigger bargain than ever. Get the whole story from your Forjoe man.

FORJOE & CO., Representatives



Look at ELEVISION IN THE WHAS TRADITION



"WHAS-TV News"

WHAS-TV offers the top news show in Louisville, featuring the city's first and only TV newsreel. Each day WHAS-TV cameramen cover the top news stories in the Louisville area, and the films they take are processed for showing the same night. The result is lively and timely local coverage "Today's News Today".

In addition to local film highlights and guest appearances, a complete local, national and international round-up is presented by WHAS News Director Dick Oberlin and Pete French, Kentuckiana's two best known newscasters.

The show is the work of the same outstanding news staff (now expanded) that in 1949 was voted the best newsroom in broadcasting by the National Association of Radio News Directors.

> News Director DICK OBERLIN

> > Newscaster

PETE FRENCH

and the Cable is coming in October

VICTOR A. SHOLIS, Director NEIL D. CLINE, Sales Director

REPRESENTED NATIONALLY BY EDWARD PETRY AND CO. • ASSOCIATED WITH THE COURIER-JOURNAL & LOUISVILLE TIMES

•	ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY 50,000 WATTS
•	takes pleasure in announcing •
•	the appointment of
•	NEW YORK • BOSTON • CHICAGO • ATLANTA DETROIT • HOLLYWOOD • SAN FRANCISCO
•	•
• • •	as NATIONAL ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES effective JULY 1, 1950
•	•
•	• • • PATROON BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC. • • • Hotel Ten Eyck Albany, N. Y.

BROADCASTING TELECASTING



...at deadline

Closed Circuit

REPORTS, still unverified, are that RCA will shortly uncork new simplex adapter to convert black-and-white sets for color reception in addition to doubling number of dots in dotsequential tube with quadrupling of brilliance and improved fidelity.

APPLICATION will be filed this week with FCC for transfer of KFWB Hollywood from Warner Bros. to new company controlled by Harry Maizlish, for past 14 years station's general manager. Price is \$350,000. Minority stockholder will be Schine motion picture and hotel interests which now own WPTR Albany, N. Y.

FUNCTIONAL realignment of FCC, which passed through second of four phases within past 10 days, now approaches its most significant and controversial aspect—creation of Broadcast Bureau. Sentiment appears divided and it may be months before that job is completed. Decision may be to leave that unit as is. Fourth phase—field engineering-monitoring—regarded as practically automatic.

NEATEST JOB of table-turning to hit Washington officialdom in many-a-year is epitomized by Senator William H. Benton (D-Conn.), author of resolution to give Voice of America international right-of-way. Five years ago, when he was Assistant Secretary of State for public affairs, he collided with Senatorial stonewall in effort to put over his counter-propaganda program and was perhaps most harassed official in Washington. Today, sitting on other side of table, he's darling of all, and on threshold of achieving erstwhile impossible, with White House, Senate and industry blessing.

FROM usually authoritative official sources comes this appraisal of TV's profit and loss outlook: In 1949 eight stations were in black ink, using recognized bookkeeping methods. Currently, roughly two dozen are earning returns. By end of year, substantially half of 106 stations now in operation should be showing profits.

STREET & SMITH to use 10-day test spot campaign on three stations in each of eight markets starting July 21. Spots in behalf of magazines *Charm, Mademoiselle* and *Living*. Peck Adv., New York, is agency.

PRACTICING his chosen role of super-salesman, Chairman Niles Trammell of NBC in Detroit last Thursday sold Chrysler DeSoto Division TV version of Groucho Marx program 8 to 8:30 p.m. Thursday to begin Oct. 5. DeSoto already sponsors AM show. Program will be filmed (not kinescoped) in Hollywood and edited to half-hour program. Agency, which got pitch along with client at special luncheon, is BBDO.

LETTING down of hair in re baseball telecasts slated Tuesday when National and American

(Continued on page 78)

Upcoming

July 11-14: First Advertising Agency Group, Hotel Lafayette, Long Beach, Calif. July 27-28: NAB Board BAB Advisory Commit-

tee, NAB Hdgrs., Washington. Aug. 10-13: AFRA Convention, Sheraton Hotel,

Chicago.

(Other Upcomings on page 20)



WGIG Brunswick, Ga., will become an ABC affiliate, effective Aug. 1. Robert C. Moran is general manager of 1 kw station on 1440 kc.

TRUMAN TO SUBMIT PLAN FOR EXPANDED 'VOICE'

PRESIDENT TRUMAN will submit plan for expanded Voice of America and request for \$100 million supplemental funds to Congress this week, Edward Barrett, Assistant Secretary for public affiairs, revealed Friday to Senate Foreign Relations subcommittee during hearings on Benton proposal (see story page 15).

Plan, now before Budget Bureau, would triple current allotment for international information program. Also appearing in support of Benton resolution (S Res. 243) were Lt. Gen. Walter Bedell Smith, former Ambassador to Russia; Bernard Baruch; George Stoddard, U. of Illinois. Worldwide radio network, Mr. Baruch testified, would convince Russian satellite countries their fate is "either death or liberation."

POPP TO U.S. TOBACCO

PETER E. POPP, former assistant account executive at Compton Adv., New York, has joined United States Tobacco Co., New York, as assistant to advertising director.

IMMEDIATE DRAFT EFFECT NOT BELIEVED SERIOUS

POSSIBILITY of manpower shortages arose immediately after President Truman's order last Friday to invoke draft law to expand armed services because of threat precipitated by Korean conflict.

It was doubted at first whether radio personnel would be affected at this early stage. If an all-out war develops (see editorial, page 34), freezes, manpower and equipment shortages are foreseen.

It was recalled that during World War II radio broadcasting was declared essential service along with newspapers and other spot communications, and that personnel in these fields were given preferential deferments in specified pursuits.

No general mobilization is involved, it was pointed out, with only added strength of 300,000 men specified. Peak strength of forces during last war was 12,000,000. Present law covers registration of all men between 19 and 26.

Business Briefly

CIGARETTE SPOTS • Philip Morris & Co. has placed campaign of 155 weekly spot announcements over ABC O&O stations WJZ New York, WXYZ Detroit, WENR Chicago, KECA Los Angeles and KGO San Francisco. Agency, Biow Co., New York.

KEN-L-RATION SPOTS • Ken-L-Ration Div. of Quaker Oats Co., Chicago, starts oneminute spots on four Washington, D. C., TV stations and will expand in August to five more markets. Agency, Ruthrauff & Ryan, Chicago.

ADM. BUCK ELECTED RCA VICTOR VICE PRESIDENT

REAR ADM. WALTER A. BUCK elected vice president and general manager of RCA Victor Division by RCA board Friday. Adm. Buck moves up to chief executive post after service as operating vice president [CLOSED CIRCUIT, June 12]. Top job in RCA Victor has been open since death of John G. Wilson, executive vice president in charge of division, two months ago.

Admiral Buck became operating vice president of RCA Victor Jan. 7, 1949, after serving as president of Radiomarine Corp. following retirement from U. S. Navy March 15, 1948. His 30 years of Navy service included duty as Paymaster General and Chief of Bureau of Supplies & Accounts.

Adm. Buck is native of Oskaloosa, Kan. He was graduated in 1913 from Kansas State College of Agriculture & Applied Science with B. S. degree in electrical engineering and received M. S. degree from same college in 1916.

BALTIMORE RANKS SIXTH AMONG U. S. CITIES

BALTIMORE rose from seventh to sixth place in population of U. S. cities (incorporated limits only), according to Census Bureau data made available Friday. Figures disclosed for 15 cities over 100,000, supplementing data in July 3 BROADCASTING.

Total city-limit population of Baltimore jumped from 859,100 in 1940 to 939,865 in 1950. City-limit population of other large cities (several still to come) follow for 1940 and 1950 respectively: Washington, 663,091 to 792,234; Buffalo, 575,901 to 576,506; Newark, 429,760 to 437,833; Denver, 322,412 to 412,823; Atlanta, 302,288 to 326,962; Jersey City, 301,173 to 300,447; Omaha, 223,844 to 247,970; Jacksonville, 173,065 to 198,880; Yonkers, 142,598 to 152,533; Fall River, 115,428 to 112,091; Gary, 111,719 to 132,461; Knoxville, 111,580 to 124,117; Sacramento, 105,958 to 134,313; Peoria, 105,087 to 111,475.

GRAY AT CABINET MEETING

CABINET officials Friday held closed meeting with National Security Resources Board and Chairman W. Stuart Symington. Those reportedly attending were Gordon Gray, WSJS Winston-Salem, N. C., Presidential consultant; State Secretary Dean Acheson, and W. Averell Harriman, assistant to President.

PLAY BALL!

PHILLIES and ATHLETICS Games on



Lancaster, Penna.

Play Ball means that all Saturday home games of both Phillies and Athletics are telecast over WGAL-TV and WDEL-TV. This splendid baseball feature is important on two counts. First, because it has definite appeal in these two markets. Second, because it is only one of a great many special features which are the result of effective, long-range programming. These two stations are increasing their number of viewers constantly. They're keeping these growing audiences loyal and responsive through programs which are worthwhile and diversified. They offer TV advertisers an unusually fine opportunity for profitable business. Investigate.

WDEL-TV-Wilmington, Delaware

Only television station in Delaware—fifth market in per capita income in the nation. Brings viewers a clear picture, all NBC network shows. Excellent TV Test Market.

WGAL-TV-Lancaster, Pennsylvania

Only TV station in this large, prosperous area of Pennsylvania. Presents the top shows of four networks: NBC, CBS, ABC and DuMont. Excellent TV Test Market.

Steinman Stations-Clair R. McCollough, General Manager

NBC TV • Affiliates

Represented by ROBERT MEEKER Associates · CHICAGO · SAN FRANCISCO · NEW YORK · LOS ANGELES

To a radio advertiser who can't afford Godfrey



In case you're beginning to believe that Arthur has all the CBS time on the air and all the dough in the world, take courage in this fact: segments of Iowa are still autonomous.

There's good reason to believe that Iowa's income is greater than Godfrey's-and his isn't half industrial and half agricultural. Iowa grows more corn than Godfrey. Iowa hogs produce more ham than Godfrey. A single Iowa silo is bigger than Godfrey. Iowa has two more Senators than Godfrey. Godfrey may know more about an oookelele, but who eats oookeleles? Iowa produces more beef than Godfrey and Texas combined.

Yes, and WMT is on the air more hours in a single day than Godfrey is all week. What's more, WMT has more sponsors than Godfrey!

WMT's 2.5 mv contour encompasses well over a million people, a good portion of whom listen to Godfrey. They also listen to non-Godfrey time. A one-minute Class A commercial on Eastern Iowa's WMT budgets at \$27.00 (52-time rate) which is practically chicken-feed even to folks with non-Godfrey incomes. Please ask the Katz man for additional data.

> 600 KC **5000 WATTS** DAY & NIGHT

BASIC COLUMBIA NETWORK



THE NEWSWEEKLY OF RADIO AND TELEVISION Published Weekly by Broadcasting Publications, Inc. Executive, Editorial, Advertising and Circulation Offices: 870 National Press Bldg. Washington 4, D. C. **Telephone ME 1022**

IN THIS BROADCASTING

\$200 Million World Network Urged by Sarnoff.... 15 Summer Sales Steady on Networks...... 15 KJBS Stirs Reaction in Rating Controversy..... 16 Tube Sales Double '49 Figure..... 16 Broadcasters, Government Meet on Emergency Plans 17 Walton Motors' 21 Years of Radio..... 18 Congressional Pressure Mounts for Anti-Red Laws. 19 State Dept. Eyes Haiti Radio Plan 19 Reaction Generally Favorable to Antenna Rules... 24

Telecasting Section Page 51

DEPARTMENTS

Agency Beat	10	New Business 12
Aircasters	40	On All Accounts 10
Allied Arts	67	Open Mike
Editorial		Our Respects to 34
FCC Actions		Programs, Promotions,
FCC Roundup	76	Premiums
Feature of Week		Strictly Business 42
Front Office	36	Upcoming 20

WASHINGTON HEADQUARTERS

SOL TAISHOFF, Editor and Publisher

EDITORIAL: ART KING, Managing Editor; J. Frank Beatty, Rufus Crater. Associate Editors; Fred Fitz-gerald, News Editor; Tyler Nourse, Jo Hailey, Assist-ants to the News Editor. STAFF: David Berlyn. Lawrence Christopher, Mary Cross, Tom Hynes, John Osbon. Ardinelle Williamson. EDITORIAL ASSIST-ANTS: Estelle Dobschultz, Kathryn Ann Jones, Pat Kowalczyk, Doris Lord, Wilson D. McCarthy, Jean D. Statz; Gladys L. Hall, Secretary to the Publisher.

BUSINESS: MAURY LONG, Business Manager; Win-field R. Levi, Assistant Advertising Manager; George L. Dant, Adv. Production Manager; Harry Stevens, Classified Advertising Manager; Eleanor Schadl, Phyllys Steinberg, Judy Martin: B. T. Teishoff, Treasurer; Irving C. Miller, Auditor and Office Man-ager; Eunice Weston.

CIRCULATION AND READERS' SERVICE: JOHN P. COSGROVE, Manager: Bill Gabriel Jr., Elaine Haskell, Grace Motta, Lillian Oliver, Al Riley, Warren Sheets.

NEW YORK BUREAU 488 Madison Ave., Zone 22, PLaza 5-8355; EDITORIAL: Edwin H. James, New York Editor; Florence Small, Agency Editor.

Bruce Robertson, Senior Associate Editor.

ADVERTISING: S. J. PAUL, Advertising Director; Eleanor R. Manning.

CHICAGO BURLAU 360 N. Michigan Ave., Zone 1, CEntral 6-4115; William L. Thompson, Manager; Jane Pinkerton.

HOLLYWOOD BUREAU Taft Building, Hollywood and Vine, Zone 28, HEmpstead 8181; David Glick-man, West Coast Manager; Ann August.

TORONTO: 417 Harbour Commission, ELgin 0775; James Montagnes.

BROADCASTING * Magazine was founded in 1931 by Broadcasting Publications Inc., using the title: BROADCASTING *—The News Magazine of the Fifth Estate. Broadcast Advertising * was acquired in 1932 and Broadcast Reporter in 1933.

*Reg. U. S. Patent Office

Copyright 1950 by Broadcasting Publications, Inc.

Subscription Price: \$7.00 Per Year, 25c Per Copy

The standard highfidelity recorder for TV and Broadcast Stations, Professional Studios, and Advertising Agencies.

For economical recordings nothing beats a high-fidelity

IN PRICE ... lowest in RCA history^{*} ... the 73-B compares with any recorder of similar quality!

IN CUTTING COSTS per hour (where the records are permanently retained), the 73-B saves up to 92 per cent—compared with all other recording mediums!

IN RECORD STORAGE space, the 73-B saves up to 83 per cent—compared with all other recording mediums!

New Fine-Groove and 45 RPM Kits

Kit MI-11882 makes it easy to convert your 73-B recorder to cut fine-groove recordings—and reduce your recording costs one half!

New motor drive pulleys make it practicable to operate your 73-B at 45 RPM—and utilize this speed, plus either 33¹/₃ or 78 RPM. (MI-11860 for 45 and 33¹/₃ RPM, and MI-11861 for 45 and 78 RPM.)

NEW CONVERSION KITS MI-11882 for fine-groove cutting. MI-11860 and MI-11861 for 45

RPM operation.

Easy to operate, this professional recorder offers technical and economical advantages matched by no other recorder in its class. For details ask your RCA Broadcast Sales Engineer. Or write Dept. 19 GB RCA Engineering Products, Camden, N. J.

*Ask your RCA Broadcast Sales Engineer for the special package price!

Look at these low operating costs!

Specifications	Records		
	Normal Groove	Fine-Groove	
		16"	12"
Record Cost per Hour (Records only)	\$4.00	\$2.00	\$2.20
Cu. in. storage space needed per hour of recorded material	36	18	20



AUDIO BROADCAST EQUIPMENT **RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA** ENGINEERING PRODUCTS DEPARTMENT, CAMDEN, N.J.

In Canada: RCA VICTOR Company Limited, Montreal



ANY ADVERTISER CAN AND

MOST ADVERTISERS SHOULD

...USE







REPRESENTED NATIONALLY BY

EDWARD PETRY & CO., INC.

Page 8 • July 10, 1950

BROADCASTING • Telecasting

WHY IS YOUR KITCHEN LIKE A CANOE?

... OR YOUR LIVING ROOM LIKE A LAKE SHORE?

Kitchens, canoes, living rooms, lake shores—just about any spot you can name—all have this in common: *RADIO* is there. Wherever people go, radio's pervasive, persuasive influence follows.

Where radio goes, your sales message can also go. And with SPOT radio, your message travels at lower cost . . . with greater efficiency . . . with more precise matching of market and marketing problems than any other medium can provide.

If you have used SPOT, you know how it has sold for you in the past. It can sell even better today. If you've never before tried spot, think first of this roster of stations where so many advertisers start their spot thinking

SPOT RADIO LIST

	• ·• · · ·	
WSB	Atlanta	NBC
WBAL	Baltimore	NBC
WNAC	Boston	MBS
WICC	Bridgeport	MBS
WBEN	Buffalo	NBC
WGAR	Cleveland	CBS
WFAA	∮Dallas)	NBC
W FAA	{Ft. Worth∮	ABC
WJR	Detroit	CBS
KARM	Fresno	ABC
KPRC	Houston	NBC
WDAF	Kansas City	NBC
KFOR	Lincoln	ABC
KARK	Little Rock	NBC
KFI	Los Angeles	NBC
WHAS	Louisville	CBS
WTMJ	Milwaukee	NBC
KSTP	MplsSt. Paul	NBC
WSM	Nashville	NBC
WSMB	New Orleans	NBC
WTAR	Norfolk	NBC
KOIL	Omaha	ABC
WIP	Philadelphia	MBS
KGW	Portland, Ore.	NBC
WEAN	Providence	MBS
WRNL	Richmond	ABC
WOAI	San Antonio	NBC
комо	Seattle	NBC
KTBS	Shreveport	NBC
KGA	Spokane	ABC
WMAS	Springfield	CBS
WAGE	Syracuse	ABC
KVOO	Tulsa	NBC
WWVA	Wheeling	CBS
KFH	Wichita	CBS

THE YANKEE NETWORK TEXAS QUALITY NETWORK

488 MADISON AVE. NEW YORK CITY 22 MU 8-0200

CHICAGO • LOS ANGELES DETROIT • ST. LOUIS • DALLAS SAN FRANCISCO • ATLANTA



WE LOVE COOL CASH IN THE HOT, HOT SUMMER

Maybe you feel the same way! We can buy a lat of electric fans with summertime revenue. Perhaps YOU need some extra fans. If that's the case . . , we'll help your summertime revenue by keeping you in good company when you place your next schedule. (You'll have a lot of good CBS neighbors). Remember that you can save by using the HEAVYWEIGHT STATION IN THE HEAVYWEIGHT OKLA-HOMA MARKET . . . KOMA. summertime sales at less cost per impression means more nice big fans for you just as it does for us. So . . . keep cool . . . place your next schedule on the station that doesn't relax in the summer ... The BIG STATION IN OKLAHOMA CITY . . . KOMA, 50 kw CBS.

J. J. Bernard General Manager

K O M

Avery-Knodel





S. BEARDSLEY DOBBS, WALLACE W. ELTON, CHARLES A. RHEINSTROM and WINFIELD TAYLOR elected vice presidents J. Walter Thompson Co., N. Y.

BERT M. SARAZAN, producer TV Shopper's Revue for Hecht Co., Balto., to Robert J. Enders Adv. Inc., Washington, as vice president.

TED ROGERS, CBS Hollywood producer, to Dancer-Fitzgerald-Sample, Hollywood, as assistant to Al Kabaker, manager and West Coast radio-TV director.

HENRY A. MATTOON, vice president Compton Adv. Inc., N. Y., to Ruthrauff & Ryan, N. Y., as vice president and copy group head.

RICHARD V. MORRISON, vice president O. S. Tyson & Co., N. Y., elected director.

CHESTER KULESZA, in charge of television production BBDO, N. Y., to head production of TV commercials Dancer-Fitzgerald-Sample, N. Y.

LEE SULZNER, account executive Berghoff Assoc., Hollywood, to Executive Co., L. A., as media director and account executive. MARV ZEID-



"CAME here to retire," says John Loudon Vollbrecht, "but I had to do a little work and now I'm short of help." Twentyeight years old, a native of Manistee, Mich., and a veteran of 10 years in New York City, John is radio director for Bacon, Hartman & Vollbrecht Inc., St. Augustinc, Fla.

Radio for John Vollbrecht began while he was a freshman at CCNY, New York, where he obtained a

B. S. degree in comparative literature. He started at NBC as a script checker, later moving to broadcast properties. His jobs with broadcasters big were lacking in glamour, but he looked over every script with the eye of an editor and moved pianos with the air of a vice president getting his exercise.

Not rich but welleducated in the ways of radio, young Vollbrecht in 1943 left NBC to become a

Navy public relations officer and later director of an Armed Forces Radio station of the Pacific Network. There he wrote, produced and directed 24 live shows a week. The station pulled 10,000 letters a month. John says the best part of the job was learning announcing from Gordon Phillips of KHJ Hollywood.

The agency of Bacon, Hartman & Vollbrecht Inc. came into being four years ago. John was in Florida as public relations officer with the Atlantic Reserve Fleet when he met former NBC reporter turned ad man, Milton E. Bacon Jr. Together with John W. Hartman, another Navy man of the same public relations office, they surprised southern circles by

setting up in business 40 miles from the agency's nearest big account. John is a publicity

as well as an advertising man and produces radio material for clients from Vero Beach to Charleston. His total radio work is better measured in broadcast time secured. than in dollars spent. On the dollar score he does weekly travel shows for Daytona Beach and Ellinor Village resorts, Florida spot coverage for Bar-

nett National Banks, national spot for Kingsland Saws and a dozen other clients, all radio.

John's greatest joy this year was that of having Florida's Fountain of Youth promoted for six weeks (Continued on page 68)



LER, media director, becomes production head and vice president.

WARD V. EVANS Jr., Bauer & Black, Chicago, to C. J. La Roche & Co., N. Y., as member merchandising department.

G. N. BEECHER Jr. and GEORGE HUMBERT, account executives Kenyon & Eckhardt, N. Y., elected



vice presidents. Mr. Beecher with agency since June, 1949; Mr. Humbert since November, 1943.

MARX S. KAUFMAN and SAM-UEL S. STROUSE form Kaufman-Strouse Adv., Court Square Bldg., Balto.



Mr. Beecher

LESTER A. SWENSON. Williams & Saylor Inc., N. Y., as assistant to president, to Kenyon & Eckhardt, N. Y., in account management capacity.

Mr. Humbert

HUMBERTO M. SHERIDAN, manager Mexico City branch J. Walter Thompson, elected vice president Mexican Assn. of Advertising Agencies.

THEODORE FREMD, merchandising manager G. M. Basford Co., to Ralph H. Jones Co., Cincinnati, as account executive Edison Electric Institute and others.

LESTER A. SWENSON, assistant to president Williams & Saylor Inc., N. Y., to Kenyon & Eckhardt, same city, in account management capacity.

FRANCES VOLLMER, Earle A. Buckley Organization, Phila., to copy department, Lamb & Keen Inc., same city.

WILLIAM J. WATT, chain store sales manager A. D. McKelvy Co., and WILLIAM M. NAGLER Jr., Audience Research Inc. and Procter & Gamble Distributing Co., to plans-merchandising staff N. W. Ayer & Son, N. Y.

J. N. KELLY, director of public relations Cockfield, Brown & Co., Toronto, named director. C. B. STENNING and J. M. PRETTY, group managers in Toronto office, also named directors.

ANTHONY R. CANGEMI named assistant production manager John Mather Lupton Co., N. Y.

CHARLES W. TISDALL to public relations staff Tandy Adv. Agency Ltd., Toronto.

ROBERT A. CANYOCK, copy chief E. J. Lush Inc., to head of copy department Remsen Adv. Inc., both New Haven, Conn.

MURIEL KAUFMAN, chief copywriter Russeks, N. Y., to Pedlar & Ryan, N. Y., as copywriter in fashion group.

PAUL SCHLESINGER, timebuyer Tatham-Laird, Chicago, and LOR-RAINE STOLZER, secretary to art director J. Walter Thompson, also Chicago, were married June 30.

MYRON GOLDEN, Grant Adv.; ELEANOR GOODRICH, Ruthrauff & Ryan; HERB FUTRAN, free-lance author of daytime serials, and CODY SATTLEY, Leo Burnett, all Chicago, will address enrollees in Dramatic Continuity course at NBC-Northwestern U. Summer Radio Institute, Chicago.

New Addresses: ELWOOD J. ROBINSON ADV., L. A., to 1111 Wilshire Blvd.; Radio Div., COCKFIELD BROWN & Co., Toronto, to 112 Yonge St. WKNA Reports



Rarely has radio seen such a super-salesman as "Cisco Kid"! Within 9 days after the first announcement, 1,000 boys and girls brought their parents to the Western Clothing Department (on Frankenberger's third floor) ... just to obtain "Cisco Kid's" photo. Says WKNA: "No need to tell you how pleased our sponsor is!"

With many special "Cisco Kid" gimmick-promotions available—from buttons to guns—"Cisco" is one of America's hottest traffic-building programs. Write, wire or phone for details.



BROADCASTING . Telecasting

...In Indianapolis,

from the standpoint of

levers

THERE'S ONLY ONE LOGICAL CHOICE

Look at it any way you like ... number of listeners, cost per program or spot, type of audience, extra promotion to "back up your program"... and it adds up to ONE STATION in Indianapolis—W I S H.

Yes—if Indianapolis is in your sales area, watch Willie Wish... and keep in touch with your Free & Peters Colonel.







R OBERT L. BERNER Co., Chicago (Holiday Hop corn), expands spot schedule in three markets to Kansas City, Detroit and Cincinnati, starting in August, and to other national markets later, to introduce new product. One minute TV spots to start soon in six markets. Agency: George H. Hartman, Chicago; Thomas Kivlan account executive.

KEMCAL Inc., S. F. (household products), names Roy S. Durstine Inc., N. Y. Spot TV planned for West Coast beginning week of July 23.

BRITISH AMERICAN OIL, Canada, planning American TV spot campaign for first time. Markets will include Boston, Rochester, N. Y., Buffalo, Phila., Cleveland, Detroit. Agency: James Lavick, Toronto. Norman Sharp will service.

SIMON LEVI Co. Ltd., L. A. (Bluhill foods), appoints Glasser-Gailey Inc., L. A., to direct advertising. Radio, TV planned.

PANWAFF Inc. Minneapolis (packaged pancake and waffle batter), names Fadell Co., same city, to direct advertising. Radio, TV will be used.

JEFFERSON ISLAND SALT Co., Louisville, and JARMAN SHOE Co., Nashville, appoint Noble-Dury & Assoc., Nashville, to direct advertising. Radio, TV are used.

F. W. FITCH Co., Toronto (hair preparations), names James Lovick Co., Toronto, to direct advertising. Expanded radio advertising planned.

CALIPTUS CO., subsidiary of Strykers Soap, S. F., appoints Guild, Bascom & Bonfigli, S. F., for radio-TV campaign for Caliptus Shampoo. Participations started on KFRC KPIX (TV) KRON-TV KGO, all S. F.

Network Accounts . . .

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO CO., Winston-Salem, N. C. (Camel cigarettes) buys *The Fat Man*, Friday, 8-8:30 p.m., ABC beginning Oct. 6 [CLOSED CIRCUIT July 3]. Agency: William Esty Co., N. Y.

LUSTRE-CREME HAIR DRESSING, N. Y., starts participation sponsorship *Cavalcade of Bands* and *Cavalcade of Stars* on DuMont network. Agency: Lennen & Mitchell, N. Y.

PEPSI COLA CO., N. Y., to sponsor Faye Emerson, three times weekly, quarter hour, CBS-TV, starting early fall. Specific time not yet determined. Agency: Biow Co., N. Y.

BEST FOODS Inc., N. Y. (Shinola shoe polish and Rit dyes), sponsors The Betty Furness Show, Fri. 10-10:30 p.m., beginning Sept. 15, on ABC-TV. Agency: Earle Ludgin & Co., Chicago.

SWIFT & Co. Chicago (table-ready meat division), to sponsor U. of Minn. football games for 1950 on Northwest Network. Agency: J. Walter Thompson, Chicago.

GREEN GIANT Co., LeSeuer, Minn. (canned food products), to sponsor Friday 6:30-7 p.m. (CST) TV show starring Art Linkletter on ABC from Oct. 6 for 52 weeks. Title and format to be set later. Agency: Leo Burnett, Chicago.

Adpeople . . .

CHARLES V. LIPPS, eastern division sales manager Carnation Co., N. Y., to general sales manager Simoniz Co., Chicago.

STERLING WHEELER, Young & Rubicam, Mexico City, to Pepsi Cola Co., N. Y., as assistant to Albert J. Goetz, vice president in charge of advertising.

HAROLD J. COLTON joins merchandising and planning division Pabst Sales Co., Chicago, as manager of sales promotion.

BROADCASTING • Telecasting

Page 12 • July 10, 1950

In San Francisco He doubles in <u>sales</u>

Everything about Lewis Martin goes double. It's double time for this master showman-salesman: 1:30 to 2:00 p.m., The Housewives' Protective League, and 10:30 to 11:30 p.m., Starlight Salute.

0

 \bigcirc

0

00

...With a double take. Ratings! (The HPL is San Francisco's top participating show. And Starlight Salute is the leading program in its time period.)* And results! (Of 20,000 letters Martin received last year, 18,000 were orders for merchandise! This year, he drew 5,678 orders for a single dollar item in three months!) His sponsors are seeing double... and love it! Tru-Value Food Products: "Our sales have increased 100% in the past 30 days." Herb Jones: "Outstanding results... surpass greatest expectations."

ARKE

For double sales impact in the Bay Area, let Lewis Martin sell for you-day or night. Ask us or Radio Sales for details today.

*Pulse of San Francisco, March-April 1950

San Francisco Columbia's Key to the Golden Gate

KCBS

IT'S <u>EASY</u>, WHEN YOU KNOW HOW!

GETTING a BMB Daytime Weekly Audience of over 300,000 families is not exceptional for a 50,000-watt station. But getting almost two-thirds of these weekly families as daily listeners is proof of outstanding Know-How!

BMB Study No. 2 reveals that 303,230 families tune to KWKH at least once a week in the daytime. 64% of them listen "6 or 7 days weekly," and over 75% are "average daily listeners*".

Shreveport Hoopers give further proof of KWKH's ability to attract and hold listeners. Throughout 1949 KWKH got far and away the largest Share of Audience —Morning, Afternoon and Evening—and this holds true for 1950 Hoopers, too!

Get all the facts about KWKH and the job it can do for you in our three-state area. Write direct, or ask The Branham Company!

* Weighted in BMB-approved manner.

50,000 Watts •

KWKH DAYTIME BMB COUNTIES

Spring, 1949

18-

KWKH

80/85

Study No. 2

14 24

T

CBS

EXAS 90



Henry Clay, General Manager



Vol. 39, No. 2

WASHINGTON, D. C., JULY 10, 1950

\$200 MILLION WORLD NETWORK

By JOHN OSBON

UNANIMOUS demands for sweeping "Marshall Plan of Ideas" -encompassing vast radio networks and use of television abroad —caught "fire" on Capitol Hill last week as Congress alerted itself to the impact of Soviet propaganda in the Korean campaign and on other international fronts.

Without exception, America's top military leaders joined legislators and a key official of the radio industry-Brig. Gen. David Sarnoff, chairman of the board of RCAin pressing for immediate expansion of the international overseas program, including increase in facilities and programming of the Voice of America and utilization of radio on a global scale.

Simultaneously, it was revealed that President Truman is currently studying an expansion program along the course charted by Sen. William Benton (D-Conn.), on whose resolution (S Res 243) a Senate Foreign Relations subcommittee held hearings last week [BROADCASTING, June 19, 12].

Sarnoff's Proposals

Gen. Sarnoff, testifying before the subcommittee Thursday, proposed:

• Expansion of the U.S. international radio broadcast service -programming and facilities-"as quickly as it is physically and technically possible." He estimated the cost at \$200 million with an annual overhead at \$50 million.

Procurement of "strategic sites on American and other free territory" upon which stations can be installed and operated.

Construction of stations equipped with "several high power, shortwave and mediumwave transmitters" designed to "ring Iron Curtain countries."

Extension of arrangements between State Dept. and the British government "on a much wider basis" to help increase range and scope of the Voice of America.

Coordination of data on international broadcasting and television "in preparation of an overall comprehensive and definitive plan" and looking toward a fused "Voice and Vision of America.'

• Establishment of a commission to prepare such a plan, in-cluding costs estimates, and to transmit its findings to the President and Congress.

Other highlights of the three-

BROADCASTING • Telecasting



WHEN BRIG. GEN. David Sarnoff (r) completed his testimony Thursday before the Senate subcommittee considering the "Marshall Plan of Ideas," Sens. William Benton (1), author of the resolution, and Brien McMahon, both Connecticut Democrats, rushed to the corridor ta congratulate him on his testimony in all-out support of the project.

day hearings, conducted before a subcommittee under Sen. Elbert D. Thomas (D-Utah), evolved around discussion exploring:

(1) Possibility of a general headquarters group for all informational services in the United States.

(2) Proposal that Voice of America program operation be removed from the State Dept. but remain subject to its policy juris-

Urged by Sarnoff

diction. (3) Indication that State Dept. is prepared to request additional funds to expand its overall information program.

(4) Oral evidence that Russia's radio and press reports have distorted the American peace objectives in the Korean situation.

Also testifying in support of the extensive Benton resolution were Gens. George C. Marshall and Dwight Eisenhower; John Foster Dulles, Republican advisor in the State Dept.; Secretary of State Dean Acheson; and several legislators, including Sens. Karl Mundt (R-S.D.), Herbert H. Lehman (D-N. Y.), Ralph E. Flanders (R-Vt.), and Robert C. Hendrickson (R-N. J.).

Benton, Mundt Give Support

Sen. Benton, former Assistant Secretary of State and avid advocate of shortwave broadcasting, and Sen. Mundt, original co-sponsor of legislation authorizing the Voice and proponent of a similar measure utilizing international television, headed the Congressional contingent supporting the resolution.

Sen. Thomas said Thursday his subcommittee did not plan to report immediately to the full committee on the proposal but pointed out that most of its provisions already are authorized under Pub-(Continued on page 46)

SUMMER SALES STEAD

By BRUCE ROBERTSON

IF, as certain melancholy prophets have freely predicted, commercial radio is going rapidly downhill, losing sponsors and listeners alike to its new rival, television, the summer schedules of the four nation wide networks fail to show it.

Nor has the switch of several network advertisers to national spot [BROADCASTING, July 3] and

general resurgence of spot the business reduced the total of sponsored network time.

Analysis of BROADCASTING'S comparative network showsheets for July of this year and the same month of a year ago reveals that the total number of sponsored network hours is almost identical for the two months. In fact, July 1950 is ever so slightly in the lead,

SPONSORED NETWORK TIME

	EVENING		DAYTIME		TOTAL	
	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949
	Hr. Min.					
ABC	10:30	15:10	23:25	24:00	33:55	39:10
CBS	15:45	13:15	37:30	34:45	53:15	48:00
MBS	6:40	7:50	22:15	17:00	28:55	24:50
NBC	20:30	22:45	32:45	34:15	53:15	57:00
Total	53:25	59:00	115:55	110:00	169:20	169:00

Networks Up

with a weekly total of 169 hours, 20 minutes of commercial time, compared with 169 hours and no minutes for a July 1949 week.

Evening sponsored hours are down somewhat this summer from a year ago: 53 hours and 25 minutes a week in July 1950, against 59 hours and no minutes a week in July 1949. In the daytime the picture is reversed: 115 hours, 55 minutes of commercial time per week this July, opposed to 110 hours, no minutes, a year ago.

CBS and MBS both have more commercial time scheduled for this July than they had for last July, according to the showsheet, which is compiled each month by the networks themselves for BROADCAST-ING. According to this copyrighted (Continued on page 50)

July 10, 1950 • Page 15

HOOPER VS. PULSE

C. E. HOOPER, president of C. E. Hooper Inc., and Sydney Roslow, president of The Pulse Inc., were probably the last two subscribers to BROADCASTING to see the challenge addressed to them by Stanley G. Breyer, commercial manager, KJBS San Francisco, in a full page advertisement in last Monday's issue (July 3).

Reached by phone Monday at a Canadian village before taking off into the wilds on a fishing expedition, Mr. Hooper dictated a qualified acceptance of the KJBS proposal that his company and Pulse jointly underwrite a house-to-house coincidental survey to be made in the San Francisco-Oakland area concurrently with the regular August surveys of the Hooper and Pulse organizations there.

Dr. Roslow, vacationing in the South, was contacted Friday at Myrtle Beach, S. C., where he was speaker at the South Carolina Broadcasters Assn. meeting. He said he had been away from his office and had not had a chance to read the KJBS advertisement. When he arrived back at his office July 10, Dr. Roslow said, he would study the proposal.

Heavy Response

Mr. Brever told BROADCASTING he had received a large number of telephone calls and that KJBS officials had been "on the phone all morning" as a result of the advertisement. He declared it was "remarkable how promptly and thoroughly your editorial (was) read."

Agency executives emphasize that although San Francisco is the locale of the controversy, the confusion is nationwide, according to Mr. Breyer.

Labelled "An Advertisement Published in the Interest of the Whole Broadcasting Industry and Intended to Eliminate Some Confusion About Ratings," the KJBS copy points out that two rating services either duplicate each other, with unnecessary expense result-ing, or deliver different ratings, producing confusion. "It makes as much sense as having two umpires behind the plate-as well as two sets of rules," the station declares.

KJBS states that in recent appearances before the San Francisco Advertising Club Mr. Hooper has defended the accuracy of his telephone-coincidental method and Dr. Roslow the accuracy of his personal interview-aided recall system. As evidence supporting accuracy of the figures each has produced a house-to-house coincidental survey. Since "it is obvious that both Mr. Hooper and Dr. Roslow respect the house-to-house coincidental survey as a method approximately par for the course, although much too expensive to employ regularly," and since neither of the personal coincidental surveys was conducted in the San Francisco-Oakland area, KJBS proposed:

1. That a reliable research company other than C. E. Hooper Inc. and The

Pulse Inc. but acceptable to both, be retained to conduct a large-scale house-to-house coincidental survey in San Francisco-Oakland during August 1950, using an accepted random or probability method of obtaining the sample.

2. That the cost of this survey be shared jointly by C. E. Hooper Inc. and The Pulse Inc. since each has a basic interest in the results.

3. That the house-to-house coincidental survey be scheduled to coincide with the regular or re-scheduled San Francisco-Oakland August interviewing of C. E. Hooper Inc. and The Pulse Inc. (first week of the month recommended).

4. That C. E. Hooper Inc. and The Pulse Inc. agree to furnish original field records, working material, interviewers' instructions and tabulation procedures of their regular August interviewing, broken $d \circ w \pi$ by hours, for comparison with the results of the house-to-house coincidental survey. These records would be furnished to an impartial committee consisting of (a) a Hooper representative, (b) a Pulse representative, (c) an advertising agency, (d) an advertiser, (e) a Hooper station-subscriber, (f) a Pulse station-subscriber. Also that both firms submit to 10% of their interviewing being "observed" by committee members.

5. That all parties concerned either agree in advance that this house-tohouse coincidental represents the truest picture obtainable, or introduce all relevant qualifications in writing in advance, so that there will be no questions or arguments afterwards regarding the sample, method, company engaged, etc. In other words, if this third survey agrees with Hooper, then Hooper is right and Pulse is wrong. If it agrees with Pulse, then Pulse is right and Hooper is wrong. If it agrees with neither, then both Hooper and Pulse are wrong.

Mr. Hooper's acceptance wire:

C. E. Hooper Inc. accepts your invitation to participate in a three way simultaneous test of personal crosssection sample coincidental vs. telephone home sample coincidental vs. cross-section sample aided recall. We accept all conditions subject to approval of cost except that an adjust-

ment be made to compensate for apparent differences in "available au-dience" as obtained by the personal coincidental compared with the telephone coincidental. You see, householders are more prone to answer the telephones than doorbells causing telephone coincidental to be more accurate than personal coincidental regarding "available audience."



ANNUAL meeting of NAB Dis-trict 2 (N. Y., N. J.) has been definitely scheduled Oct. 12-13 by William A. Fay, WHAM Rochester, district director. Site will be the Ten Eyck Hotel, in Albany. The meeting had been tentatively scheduled Nov. 9-10 [BROADCASTING, July 3] but the Oct. 12-13 date was finally selected.

Still not definite is site of the District 4 (D. C., Va., N. C., S. C., Md. in part) meeting Nov. 2-3, now scheduled at Williamsburg, Va.

District 16 (So. Calif., Ariz., So. Nevada) and District 15 (No. Calif., No. Nev., Hawaii) may meet jointly Aug. 21-22 at the San Car-los Hotel, Monterey, Calif.



Succeeds Hammond at NBC GEORGE WALLACE was appointed manager of the NBC radio advertising and promotion department Friday, succeeding Charles Hammond who died [BROADCASTING, July 3]. June 30

George MacGovern, former rate specialist in the network's planning and research department, was appointed to Mr. Wallace's former job, manager of the radio sales planning and research department.

Mr. Wallace, who joined NBC in 1940 as a page, has served in advertising and promotion capacities.



Drawn for BROADCASTING by Sid Hix "Oh, he's the network censor for plunging necklines!"

KJBS Stirs Reaction JOINS PETRY Maillefert Leaves WVET

WILLIAM B. MAILLEFERT, president and general manager of WVET Rochester, N. Y., will join the New York office of Edward Petry & Co. as an account executive for radio, it was announced last week.

Mr. Maillefert started with the Compton Agency in New York in



1937, and in 1938 was made its head spot radio timebuver. He served such clients as Socony Vacuum, Procter & Gamble, Nestles Products, Goodyear, Allis Chalmers & Pall Mall. With the exception of two years in the South Pacific as

Mr. Maillefert

captain with the Army Transport Service, he was with the Compton

Agency for eight years. Mr. Maillefert had managed WVET since 1946. He has been associated with the American Assn. of Advertising Agencies Radio Committee and the War Advertising Council, and is a former vice president of the Radio Executives Club of New York.

TUBE SALES UP

May Radio Orders Double '49

REFLECTING continued demand for radio receivers and swift growth of TV, sales of radio receiving tubes in May doubled those of the same month in 1949, according to Radio-Television Mfrs. Assn.

May radio tube sales totaled 29,706,500 units compared to 13,-488,121 in May 1949 and 27,387,689 in April 1950. Of the May sales, 23,429,417 tubes were sold for new sets, 5,343,010 for replacements, 872,351 for export and 61,722 to government agencies. Five-month tube sales this year totaled 137,-895,253.

Sales of cathode ray tubes to TV receiver manufacturers increased 20% in May, with trend to large screens emphasized. More than 64% of all TV picture tubes were 14 inches and over, with 12-13.9 inches, the previous dominant size, down to 35% of the total.

May TV picture tube sales to-taled 599,667 units valued at \$14,260,114 compared to 498,624 in April valued at \$12,054,207. TV set makers' purchases of cathode ray tubes in the first five months of 1950 totaled 2,604,718 units valued at \$64,042,781.

Sano To Use Radio

FLEMING-HALL Tobacco Co., through its agency, Raymond Spector & Co., New York, will use radio in the fall for its Sano cigarettes. Agency has not decided yet whether it will be spot or network.

EMERGENCY BLUEPRINTS

RADIO'S emergency blueprint, under attentive study the past fortnight by the National Security Resources Board [BROADCASTING, July 3], came in for closed circuit discussions last week as a broadcasters' advisory group met-for the first time in two years-with mobilization planner on communications' role in civil defense planning.

Radiomen representing the major networks joined with common carrier representatives and officials of government agencies in response to a meeting called Friday by Paul Larsen, the nation's mobilization chief.

Mr. Larsen was to make a presentation on communications during the "informal roundtable discussion," then solicit suggestions from radio and common carrier representatives "looking toward development of the project which NSRB hopes to make available sometime this September," it was announced Thursday.

Broadcasters were called in "an advisory capacity," it was empha-sized by Leighton Peebles, NSRB communications division director, who attended along with William A. Gill, civil defense coordinator, and communications personnel of the board.

Radio Representatives

Representing the broadcast in-dustry were William Hedges and William McAndrew, NBC; Earl Gammons and Ted Koop, CBS; Hollis Seavey, MBS; Robert H. Hinckley, Kenneth Berkeley and Bryson Rash, ABC; William Ryan and Robert K. Richards, NAB.

Officials of American Telephone & Telegraph, American Radio Re-lay League, the Atomic Energy Commission and other agencies also were invited to participate in the discussions conducted at the Executive Office of the President.

The field of wire and radio communications was to be explored during the all-day session.

Two key plans--one contemplating key stations in a potential pri-mary "emergency" network, the other envisioning secondary stations which conceivably would be more subject to radio blackout during air attacks-were among those believed to be slated for discussion by the group.

NSRB communications officials already have indicated they are studying costs of component parts of station equipment material, number availability of trained radio and TV technicians and other matters in relation to any overall man-power situation that may arise.

Voluntary Korean war news standards for radio, television and newspapers went into effect after they had been suggested by Gen. Douglas McArthur and approved by Secretary of Defense Louis Johnson. A statement from the

í

Far East Command follows:

Gen. McArthur does not desire to invoke censorship. He prefers that the press establish a voluntary code that will insure the security of operations and the safety of personnel. This will prevent detrimental information being made available to hostile forces. A true democratic press, it is believed, will accept the challenge.

Reports naming specific units, sizes, titles, places of landings, locations and troop movements should not be disclosed. Subordinate headquarters, units committed lower than the Eighth Army, Fifth Air Force, Twentieth Air Force and Seventh Fleet on any field locations are not mentioned. Your co-operation is requested.

On Capitol Hill the Senate Executive Expenditures Committee meanwhile withheld a completely favorable report on President Truman's plan to transfer most of NSRB's functions to its chairman, W. Stuart Symington, but the proposal went into effect last Saturday. It gives Mr. Symington complete control of the mobilization program, including communications, over and above board members-heads of State Dept., Treasury, Agriculture, Interior, Defense, Labor and Commerce.

The board has on tap a number of so-called "ghost orders" for communications and electronics equipment which it has not yet pressed into actual orders. Aside from machine tools, most of them have remained "on paper."

NSRB and Munitions Board have been collaborating on plans in-

volving radio equipment-stockpiling of basic or critical materials. Additionally, steel, copper, aluminum and quartz crystal are among the items which would be deemed vital in the event of any emergency. Thus far there has been only speculation of a possible "freeze" on such materials.

The Electronics Equipment Advisory group, comprising manufacturers, has been mulling specifications which may be required of the industry by the military and certain problems relating to standardization of equipment nomenclature, as well as specifications, are being studied by Dr. W. R. G. Baker of General Electric Co., a member of the committee.

Tubes, Components Important

One of the key products on the NSRB-MB list is the cathode or transmitter tube and component parts, an NSRB communications spokesman said last week. A Munitions Board study, under way for some time, has pinpointed about 400 companies which turn out large communications items and some 200 more who produce component parts or small products, he added.

Relocation of key electronic equipment companies who have opened new plants or expanded others also has been stressed from time to time by NSRB officials as of major importance. One such major company, Andrew Corp., expanded its facilities to strategic areas in 1948, and others have indicated similar action. NSRB has pointed out.

Dispersion of cities, however, "would be fantastic," Mr. Larsen has pointed out. "On the practical side, the board is and will continue to stress . . . dispersion as a plan-ning factor in new construction and in our cities . . . on a voluntary basis," he added.

Government agencies also might fall under such a plan, although it already has been indicated that FCC would not be included, according to present proposals, because of its "essential nature" as a communications regulatory body. It would likely remain near the seat of government and military, NSRB officials believe.

Meanwhile, on another front, it was revealed last week that the President's Communications Policy Board, set up early this year [BROADCASTING, Feb. 27, 20], would open four-day meetings in Washington beginning today.

Defense Discussion Seen

It was believed that defense would be a vital subject of discussion during sessions dealing with the allocations of frequencies and international communications, a spokesman of the board indicated last week. This is one of the board's periodic meetings and was slated two months ago by Dr. Irvin Stewart, of the U. of West Va., head of the group and former FCC Commissioner. It plans to meet again in August. Previous sessions were held in March, April and May.

ECONOMY OF RADIO

VALUE OF RADIO advertising is unmatched by any other medium, Joseph H. McConnell, NBC president stated last week.

Speaking last Friday before the South Carolina Broadcasters Assn. at Myrtle Beach, S. C., Mr. McConnell said:

"During the past 10 years, while rates for other media were repeatedly raised to reflect increases in their circulation, net-work radio — which enjoyed the greatest increases (in circulation) of them all-kept its rates fixed.

"It did so for good economic rea-By offering greater and sons. greater values, it secured maximum volume — and in the broadcasting business a high volume of sales is especially important.

"We all know that unsold time not only reduces revenues but increases expense at the same time, resulting in high cost, inefficient operations. We did not establish the increased rates which would have been justified by the increasing value of our product, so that we would keep broadcasting far in the lead as the most economical medium and thus promote maximum sales volume and the most efficient level of operations."

As the size of radio grew-

faster than the rate of growth of the population-broadcasters delivered what Mr. McConnell called a "huge bonus audience."

Effect on Bonus Audience

"Now television is beginning to eat into the bonus audience in the home." he said, "although it cannot touch the millions of hours of weekly bonus listening outside the home. And because this plus is being subtracted, the heat is on for rate reductions.

"The advertisers point to the metropolitan markets where television is concentrated, and rest on the fact that evening radio in those markets offers a less attractive buy than it did two years ago. In doing so they are comparing radio's good value today with the super-value it offered when it was the only broadcasting service. They are not comparing the values of radio today with the present values

Cited by McConnell

of the printed media with which it competes. . .

"They are overlooking the fact that after the full effect of television is taken into account, national radio during the coming season will still deliver a larger audi-

(Continued on page 28)



Mr. McCONNELL July 10, 1950 • Page 17

BROADCASTING • Telecasting



By BILL THOMPSON

HEN JOSEPH LEVY, president of Walton Motors, Chicago, started taking in horses and wagons in trade for automobiles in 1915, he ran advertisements in the Chicago newspapers.

It was logical that he follow the example of his grandfather in this new venture. David Levy rebuilt his commercial horse business on the ashes of the Great Chicago Fire through newspaper promotion.

But by 1929 Joe Levy felt he needed a "more dynamic" medium to cope with competition in the dynamic automobile business. So he started buying time on independent Chicago stations. Bob Hawk, later a top network personality, clicked so well on WAAF that Mr. Levy boldly allocated to radio 25% of his advertising budget for the year. By 1930, he had completely reversed a longstanding family policy favoring printed media and put 80% of his promotional dollars into broadcasting.

Strengthen Radio Budget

This ratio prevailed at Walton Motors—"Finest Chrysler-Plymouth Dealer in America"—until this year when Mr. Levy met the challenge of a prolonged Chrysler strike by upping his radio budget to 85% of the advertising appropriation.

For the past 10 years, the company's radio budget has never been

* * *



JOE LEVY Sr. Page 18 • July 10, 1950

Walton Motors' ...

21 Years In Radio

below \$75,000 annually. It amounts to about \$25 per car sold.

Completely devoted to the "music and news" type of independent station, Joe Levy believes that automobile dealers who buy time on network outlets are "wasting their money." He thinks the working class has long preferred the station that guarantees either a popular tune or a timely bit of news any hour of the day.

"We get most of our business from the working people who switch on the radio while traveling to and from work or while relaxing at home," he says. "Over the years, we have kept our programming pretty well concentrated between 5 and 7 p.m. because we believe that is the time when the great mass of workers want to snap out of the day's routine. Our customers aren't the type who keep up with daytime serials."

Walton Motors has used radio almost exclusively to merchandise used cars. (In 1941, a total of 3,100 was moved.) During this year's Chrysler strike when, for many weeks, no new cars were available, this policy paid big dividends. But the company has chalked up an imposing record in normal years with *new* car sales. A year ago last December, when the '49 models were beginning to come in, Mr. Levy was caught with 100 brand new '48 Chryslers.

"Even though many of these were designed for the carriage trade, we disposed of each and every one—thanks to radio," he recalls.

"House of Walton," as the company is known on Chicago's "automobile row," has had a succession of personable disc jockeys since Bob Hawk wise-cracked his way through its first 15-minute program on WAAF. Eddie Chase and his Make-Believe Ballroom, also on WAAF, was one of its biggest hits. Featuring the same orchestra throughout each 15-minute period, this disc program had a background of ballroom sound effects. Tom Moore, present star of Mutual's Ladies Fair, Linn Burton, and Fran Wiegel all have worked for Walton.

The company now has five 15minute shows Monday through Saturday and eight 15-minute shows on Sunday. Each program has three commercials. The Sunday shows are spaced through the 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. period. Stations currently used are WAIT and WAAF. The latter has been a favorite with Mr. Levy since his first venture into radio 'way back when. However, time also has been purchased from WIND and WCFL during the sponsor's 21 years on the air.

Experiments With Formats

While 15-minute record shows appear to be most popular at Walton, other formats have been tried with considerable success. In 1932, a "hot stove league" type of program on WCFL drew an average of 250 letters and cards a day with answers to the question: "In what order will the major league teams finish the year?" Twelve season passes to either Chicago Cubs or White Sox games went to the winners.

Race results and scores of sports contests often are woven into Walton broadcasts. Spot announcements are rarely used.

Joe Levy conducted his automobile business for nine years in a livery stable operated by his father, Henry D. Levy, at Milwaukee Ave. and Cornelia St. on Chicago's near northwest side. The livery service was a successor to Grandfather David Levy's commercial horse enterprise which survived the holocaust of 1871.

By 1924, he had built a new building—for automobiles only and since by that time the name of Cornelia St. had been changed to Walton St., he chose this as the permanent name of his organization.

The present House of Walton is an imposing five-story building at 2301 South Michigan Blvd. A swank service building at nearby 2222 South Indiana Ave.—long and rambling and containing the latest precision equipment for servicing Chrysler and Plymouth cars rounds out the company's facilities.

Highest Allocation

Last year, this concern was allocated more Chryslers than any dealer in the United States.

Mr. Levy is recognized as one of Chicago's most astute business men. He holds memberships in the Standard Club, a downtown organization of some of the city's best known leaders, and the Bryn Mawr Golf Club. Six of his roster of 90 employes have been with him for more than 25 years. He has had the same advertising agency— Irving Rocklin Assoc.—for 14 years.

One of his younger officials is radio-minded Joe Levy Jr., educated at Culver Military Academy and Northwestern U. He joins with his father in saying:

"Results show that radio does a far better job for us than any other advertising medium."

* * *



St. on JOE LEVY Jr. BROADCASTING • Telecasting ANTI-RED LAWS MOUNTING Congressional pressure for passage of Communist registration legislation, which would require specific party and group identification on radio and television broadcasts, was further evidenced on Capitol

Hill last week. Sens. Karl Mundt (R-S. D.) and Homer Ferguson (R-Mich.) joined members of the Republican Policy Committee in urging early consideration of the Mundt-Nixon-Ferguson - Johnston anti - Communist bill on the Senate floor. A companion piece is pending in the House Un-American Activities Committee, which has held lengthy hearings.

The Senate version (S 2311) would ban broadcasts or telecasts on behalf of Communist Party or other political organizations unless the sources or sponsors are properly labeled in advance of the programs. [BROADCASTING, June 26.]

The bill was co-authored also by Sen. Olin Johnston (D-S. C.) and Rep. Richard Nixon (R-Calif.).

Sen. Mundt last Tuesday warned colleagues against "new and highly-financed attempts by American Communists to stop the Senate" from passing legislation "and curtailing their conspiratorial efforts to divide American public opinion" and sabotage "the American peace effort."

Foster Communique Cited

He cited a "Communist communique" written by William Z. Foster, chairman of the National Communist Party, calling on members to direct an "all-out Communist crusade" against the legislation. Mr. Foster had urged party members to wire Sen. Scott Lucas (D-Ill.), Senate Majority leader, and other Senators to "reject the demand of the Republican Policy Committee."

Sen. Mundt described the effort as a "frantic, last-ditch campaign of misrepresentation" against measures which would protect the home front against "treachery, propaganda, and sabotage." He expressed doubt that Sen. Lucas would "try to prevent the Senate from working its wishes" and asked the majority leader to "take off the legislative lid he has had clamped" on the bill. He was joined in this demand by Sen. Ferguson Tuesday.

Amid heated floor debate last Wednesday, however, Sen. Lucus strongly indicated he would not be "stamped" into quick action on the proposal.

The measure would seek to curb

Lawrence Joins World

WORLD Broadcasting System Inc. last week announced the appointment of Richard Lawrence as sales representative to work out of its New York offices. Mr. Lawrence has been an account executive with WVNJ Newark for the past three years, prior to which he was a member of Davidson-Lawrence, package-program producer. In world war II, Mr. Lawrence served with the 20th Air Force in the South Pacific.

espionage and infiltration of government agencies and departments by Communists or members of "front" organizations, requiring them to register with the U.S. Attorney General's office and otherwise subjecting them to provisions governing radio-TV broadcasts sponsored by the Republican and Democratic parties.

The question of security also has arisen on another front, involving facilities of the radio-TV industry.

Security Plans Studied

It was learned last week that the Defense Dept. and Civilian Mobilization Office, in cooperation with other agencies, have been studying security plans relating to facilities of commercial broadcast stations and common carrier communications.

During World War II, it was recalled, the communications industry worked with the military and the FBI on means for protection of equipment and security of communications against sabotage.

New plans, it was disclosed, substantially follow recommendations set forth in the famous Hopley report, "Civil Defense for National Security." The report had made plain, however, that while procedures are subject to coordination by the military and the mobilization office, primary responsibility would rest with private companies.

Congress Pressure Mounts

Must Protect Facilities

"The protection of common carrier telephone and telegraph systems and radio broadcasting stations," it asserted, "against normal physical hazards and the war hazards of sabotage and fifth column activities such as attempting to take over radio broadcasting stations, is the primary responsibility of the commercial companies and the public or private agencies operating the systems."

Meanwhile, an "alert" memorandum on internal security, reportedly has been handed down from FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover's office to agents urging them to exercise close scrutiny over suspected and known Communists in vital industries. The FBI has documented data on an approximate 50,000 to 100,-000 suspects, many of them American citizens, and some of whom are employed in radio, television and other key industries.



O. L. (Ted) TAYLOR (1) of The Taylor Co., station representative, welcomes James W. Coan (r), president of WTOB Winston-Salem, and John G. Johnson, WTOB general manager, to Taylor's new offices at 488 Madison Ave., New York.

* * *

WTOB EXPANSION Will Add CBS Affiliation

PLANNING to begin fulltime operation on or about Sept. 1, WTOB Winston-Salem, N. C., will be affiliated with CBS in addition to MBS, according to John G. Johnson, general manager of the station [CLOSED CIRCUIT, July 3].

WTOB, operated by James W. Coan and Mr. Johnson, has been operating daytime since it went on the air in 1947. Now on 710 kc with 1 kw, WTOB will go to 1380 kc with 1 kw day and night.

HAITI PLAN EYED

PROJECTED nest of commercial broadcast stations in Haiti, designed to blanket North and South America and other areas, is being investigated by the U.S. State Dept. [CLOSED CIRCUIT, June 26].

The backers, World Radio Corp., have launched a series of mass meetings in the United States in an effort to raise money for the project.

Using religion and anti-Communism as main themes, World Radio is enlisting the aid of commercial radio preachers and other members of the clergy in an attempt to raise funds. It proposes to sell time to U. S. advertisers.

The project may raise a new problem for the upcoming NARBA conference, since Haiti has no clear channel assignments and World Radio is reported to have been interested in 870 kc (WWL New Orleans), 640 kc (KFI Los Angeles) and other clear facilities.

Stressing the evangelistic motif, World Radio has issued a brochure in which it claims to have a license from the Republic of Haiti to build and operate "a group of the world's largest radio stations.'

State Dept. officials are checking the claims. World Radio maintains an office at 7501 S. Main St., Houston, Tex., with Post Office Box 1662 as mailing address.

It is understood World Radio had set a goal of a half-million dollars in Houston alone. Mentioned in connection with a mass meeting held in Houston a few weeks ago were S. E. Ramseyer, of Mexico City, World Radio president, and J. H. Gould, chief engineer.

Among members of the clergy

who were mentioned by World Radio as participants in the Houston

State Dept. Investigates

meeting were Rev. L. L. Roloff, identified as pastor of the Second Baptist Church, Corpus Christi, Tex., billed as main speaker at Houston; Rev. Max Gaulke, pastor, First Church of God, city not shown; Rev. Paul T. Seastrand, pastor, Augustana Lutheran Church, city not shown; Ed Shepard, layman, and Joe Trussell, musical conductor.

Religion vs. Communism

Another purported World Radio official, Jack Senter, vice president, has been quoted as predicting work on a 10 kw station will start this summer with Jan. 1 as completion date. Mr. Senter is said to believe one of the best ways of fighting Communism is through the spread of religious teachings.

Plans for the Haitian project envision broadcasts in 18 languages and dialects. Further broadcasting centers are being considered in Canada, Switzerland and Ethopia, it is understood. The Haitian stations would be 60% commercial and sustaining time and 40% religious.

World Radio is said to have contacted Securities & Exchange Commission in Washington in regard (Continued on page 50)

STORY OF BOMBS **Documentary Starts on NBC**

DOCUMENTARY series, The Quick and The Dead, opened July 6 on NBC (Thursday, 8 p.m. EDT) as first of a group of broadcasts described as a biography of the atom and hydrogen bombs.

Narrative technique is used to tie in a series of capsule episodes based on actual and recreated scenes in the history of atomic fission. Bob Hope, NBC comedian, and William Laurence, New York Times science reporter, carry the narrative.

Painless presentation of the intricate highlights of atomic energy is provided in Hope-Laurence crossfires. The first episode dealt with events leading up to the critical self-sustaining chain reaction achieved Dec. 2, 1942, at Stagg Field, Chicago. Paul Lukas took the role of Albert Einstein, with Helen Hayes as Lise Meitner, Austrian scientist. Series is written and directed by Fred Friendly.

Sound effect for the first atom bomb explosion was achieved by superimposing the beating of a huge drumhead on thunder recordings from 16 turntables.

More than half the performers in the series play themselves, including Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt; Gen. Leslie Groves, in charge of the bomb project for years, and the crew of the airplane Enola Gay, which dropped the first bomb.

Future episodes will cover building of the first atom bomb and work on the hydrogen bomb. William Brooks, NBC vice president, is in charge of the documentary series, produced by the NBC news and special events department.



- Aug. 30-Sept. 2: Western Assn. of Broadcasters, and directors meeting of Canadian Assn. of Broadcasters, Jasper Park Lodge, Jasper, Alta.
- Sept. 23-30: National Television & Elec-tronics Exposition, 69th Regiment Armory, New York.
- Sept. 25-27: 41st Annual Meeting Assn. of National Advertisers, Drake Hotel, Chicago.
- Chicago. Sept. 28-29: National Retail Dry Goods Assn. Radio-TV Workshop, Hotel Statler, New York.
- Oct. 6-7: Ohio State U.'s annual adver-tising and sales promotion confer-ence, Columbus.
- 22-24: 10th District convention of ivertising Federation of America, Oct. 22-24: 10. Advertising Fee Amarillo, Tex.
- Oct. 23-24: North Carolina Assn. of Broadcasters. Mid-Pines Club, South-ern Pines, N. C.
- Nov. 16-18: National Assn. of Radio News Directors convention, Hotel Sherman, Chicago.

NAB District Meets

- Aug. 14-15: Dist. 17, Benjamin Frank-lin Hotel, Seattle.
 Aug. 21-22: Dist. 15, San Carlos Hotel, Montrey, Calif.
 Aug. 24-25: Dist. 16, (Place to be relevant of the second s
- Aug. 24-25: Dist. 40, selected). Sept. 7-8: Dist. 13, Plaza Hotel, San
- Sept. 7-5. Antonio. Sept. 11-12: Dist. 14, Colorado Hotel, Glenwood Springs, Col.



SCRIPT of The Quick and the Dead, biography of the atom and hydrogen bombs which started on NBC last week, is checked by Major Gen. Leslie Groves (1), chief of atomic production during the war, and William F. Brooks, NBC vice president in charge

of news and special events,

HAMTRAMCK CASE FCC Would Deny Atlas Group

NEW AM station on 1440 kc with 500 w daytime at Hamtramck, Mich., is proposed to be granted to Hamtramck Radio Corp. in an initial decision reported by FCC last Wednesday. Competitive bid of Atlas Broadcasting Co. there would be denied.

Hearing Examiner Hugh B. Hutchison preferred Hamtramck Broadcasting over Atlas on grounds the former included experienced broadcasters, some of whom are familiar with the area, and would participate in daily management and operation.

Major stockholders in Hamtramck Broadcasting are Frank E. Pellegrin, former director of broadcast advertising for NAB and now national sales manager for Transit Radio Inc., and Lynne C. Smeby, Washington consulting radio engineer. Each holds 20% interest with Mr. Pellegrin first vice president and Mr. Smeby second vice president. Mr. Pellegrin also is onethird owner of WATO Oak Ridge, Tenn., and 35% owner of KSTL St. Louis. Mr. Smeby formerly was chief engineer of WXYZ Detroit.

Others in the proposed successful applicant include: Charles S. Gray, wholesale paint distributor and former time salesman and assistant Polish program director at WJBK Detroit, president 6.6%; Walter J. Serement, for the optimizer and 50% WJBK Detro-J. Serement program director at WJBK Detroit, president 6.6%; Walter J. Serement, Hamtramck city councilman and 50% owner of local beer garden-restaurant, treasurer 15%; Ignacy Ulatowski, for-mer Detroit area Polish broadcaster and now furniture store operator. sec-retary 3%; Morris Luskin, former gen-eral counsel of WJBK Detroit and now eral counsel of WJBK Detroit and now Los Angeles attorney and 2.4% owner KWIK Burbank, Calif. 15%; Eugene H. Konstantynowicz, former Detroit area Polish broadcaster and Polish newspaper writer, 11.4%; Eugene Bro-minski. Polish broadcaster for more than 20 years, 3%; Stanley Jerzykowski. radio technician for Hamtramck police department, 3%; Stanley Milewicz, singer, actor-producer for many mid-west and eastern stations since 1930, 3%.

Atlas Broadcasting is equally owned by three area residents. These are Stephen S. Skrzycki, local surgeon and mayor of Hamtramck, president; his uncle, Stanley Formaniak, 25% owner Atlas Bottling Co., vice president; and Casimer Zbierski, office manager Wayne County Dept. of Social Welfare, secretary-treasurer.

McFARLAND BILL

CHAIRMAN Robert Crosser (D-Ohio) of the House Interstate & Foreign Commerce Committee has not dismissed consideration of the McFarland FCC bill this session-pending "clarification on certain issues" posed by the Senate-approved measure.

He said the bill had not been consigned to the category of "controversial" legislation the committee would seek to abandon in the closing days of the 81st Congress. He felt that, once differences are ironed out, the bill could be set for short hearings sometime this month. He has promised to confer with committee members on whether to take it up.

Other observers on Capitol Hill were not as optimistic, however, among them Rep. Harris Ellsworth (R-Ore.), a minority member of the House Interstate Commerce Committee.

"Unless Congress stays on into August, I don't think there is the faintest chance it will be taken up," he told BROADCASTING, though he felt personally that committee membership favored the McFarland bill.

Push for Action

Rep. Ellsworth, a stockholder in KRNR Roseburg, Ore., said he has "tried to push for action" several times in committee meetings on the ground the bill is strongly "needed" but that further action rested with Chairman Crosser. He said he had sounded out Rep. Lindley Beckworth (D-Texas) and Rep. J. Percy Priest (D-Tenn.), both of whom "expressed interest in it."

The bill (S1973), authored by Sen. Ernest McFarland (D-Ariz.) and passed by the Senate last year, would realign the Commission along procedural staff lines and was designed as a "non-contro-versial" watered down measure from the old White Bill which provoked furore years ago. The Senate Commerce Committee held two day hearings on the measure, though it had occupied itself with similar remedial legislation over a number of years.

The broadcast industry unofficially is believed to favor the Mc-Farland proposal in view of Congressional action turning thumbs down on President Truman's plan to reorganize FCC by transferring certain functions to the FCC chairman. Commission members testified, however, that it would merely implement the Commission's own self-instituted procedural reorganization.

History of Bill

Tracing the history of the Mc-Farland bill, Rep. Crosser noted that his communications subcommittee has been deprived of its titular chairman-Rep. Alfred L. Bulwinkle (D-N. C.)-and its acting chief-Rep. George Sadowski (D-Mich.) — both of whom have been ill. Rep. Dwight Rogers (D-Fla.) has been a third possibility to handle the legislation, he added.

He said when the measure was referred from the Senate he turned

Crosser May Call July Hearing

the matter over to Rep. Sadowski, who questioned the "wisdom of certain provisions" - feeling that some should be retained, and others eliminated. They decided, Chairman Crosser said, to turn it over to the staff, which was delegated to seek out FCC's objections to the bill and draw up a modified one.

In view of objections by certain Commission members to some provisions, FCC was consulted in an "advisory" capacity, he added. Ad-ditionally Rep. Crosser revealed that William Boyle, chairman of the Democratic National Committee, called him to inquire whether he, Chairman Crosser, might not "see" Comr. Frieda Hennock on matters relating to the bill. Comr. Hennock, Rep. Crosser added, subsequently visited him and outlined certain objections to the measure. Comments of other Commissioners also were invited.

Rep. Sadowski subsequently introduced one bill calling for sweeping substantive changes on government and FCC levels, including creation of a "super FCC," and provisions delving into institution of revocation or suspension proceedings against stations and networks for "coercion" tactics; exploration of network-station relationships; radio fraud provisions, and a host of other proposals.

Chairman Crosser said last week he does not want "lengthy hearings" in any event and that if held, "we would not be able to hear everybody." He added:

"In the light of information now before me, the McFarland bill does not constitute a measure which is wholly free from question."

CBS IN KOREA

Three Are Assigned

THREE CBS correspondents, including Edward R. Murrow, are en route or about to leave for the Korean war zone.

Bill Downs, who recently re-turned to the U. S. after assignment in Berlin, and Bill Costello, who was chief of the CBS Far Eastern Bureau until reassignment several months ago to Washington, are on their way to the scene of action.

Mr. Murrow will leave July 15. Larry Leseuer will substitute for him on the Edward R. Murrow with the News program for eight weeks beginning July 10.

NBC already has a staff correspondent, George Thomas Folster, in Tokyo, and has also been taking broadcasts from stringers. Although neither ABC nor Mutual has staffers on the scene, both have stringers in the war zone.

BROADCASTING • Telecasting

WANT LOW-COST REPLIES IN The philadelphia area?

Take a tip from the cosmetics manufacturer in who made a special sample offer in two Philadelphia stations. On computing costs per inquiry, he found that for every single reply in pulled by the second station, he received 12 replies is the second station, he received 12 replies is the second state of KYW's consistent sales power* in the nation's third market! For availabilities, check Free & Peters.

* MARKET DATA	Nighttime	Daytime
BMB Counties	37	32
Radio Families	1,588,510	1,493,550
BMB Families	897,070	800,050
Retail Sales	\$5.4 billion	\$5.1 billion
Buying Income	\$8.8 billion	\$8.4 billion
Auto Registrations	1,288,334	1,208,265







Effective July 1st our New York office will be located in new and expanded quarters at 444 Madison Avenue.

We are occupying the entire 36th floor, double the space of our present offices. This move will afford greater facilities

for improved service to our stations in both the radio and television field.



Our general location remains, as it has always been, in the geographical center of New York radio and advertising activity.

We are very proud to announce this move. It has been made necessary by a

substantially increasing business backed up by our eighteen years of success.

Paul H. Raymer Company, Inc.

RADIO AND TELEVISION REPRESENTATIVES 444 Madison Ave.—PLaza 9-5570

New York Boston Detroit Chicago Hollywood San Francisco

ANTENNA RULES Reaction Generally Favorable

DIVERSITY of views, most of them generally favorable, were expressed in briefs filed last Monday on FCC's proposed antenna-site standards designed to minimize the often troublesome problem of approval by the Civil Aeronautics Administration [BROADCASTING, May 29].

The Commission meanwhile extended the deadline for comments from July 3 to July 17 to allow further filings to be made, particularly CAA's brief.

Broadcast industry reaction was mixed although the Commission's intent to expedite aviation clearance of tower sites was favorably received. Chief objections were directed to technical inconsistencies and limitations on tower heights, markings and certain other aspects. Restrictions on TV and FM tower construction were particularly noted

Segal Files

Principal objection to the proposed new standards, which would become Part 17 of the Commission's rules and regulations, was made by Paul M. Segal of the Washington law firm of Segal, Smith & Hennesey. His argument that the proposed rules go beyond the authority granted FCC by the Communications Act was made in briefs filed in behalf of Congress Square Hotel Corp., Portland, Ore.; Loyola U., New Orleans, and Alvin G. Beaman and T. B. Baker Jr., Nashville, Tenn., all three television station applicants. Mr. Segal also filed for American Radio Relay League.

"It is our conclusion," NAB told the FCC, "that the goal sought by the Commission in this proceeding would be an advanced step and helpful to the broadcasting industry. But because of the complex nature and certain inconsistencies of the proposed rules," NAB suggested "additional time and another opportunity at an informal conference or a formal hearing be granted to the broadcasting industry to cooperatively discuss means for clarification of the proposal."

Such a conference was held last year when the Commission infor-



ELECTRIC razors and tile baths—us North Dakota hayseeds sure live mighty fancy! Why not, when our income exceeds the national average by \$1750 per year?

There's an easy way to get your share of this fabulous Red River Valley farm income. It's WDAY in Fargo. This 27-yearold NBC affiliate racks up some of the highest Hoopers in the land. For weekday Evenings (Dec. '49-Apr. '50), for example, WDAY got a 64.0% Share of Audience, compared to 15.1% for the next station! Equally important, WDAY has even greater listenership throughout the rural parts of the Red River Valley. A new 22-county survey (copy on request) proves that WDAY is a 17-to-1 favorite over its nearest "competition"!

Let us send you all the amazing facts about WDAY, today!



Page 24 • July 10, 1950

mally proposed the rules. They met stiff opposition at the time from broadcasters and FCC compromised part of the issues when it released its final proposal in May.

NAB indicated the definitions in Sec. 17.2 of FCC's proposal, based on CAA's technical standards order TSO-N18 issued April 26, improperly are used as a criteria for determining tower limitations in connection with air navigation. NAB explained the CAA order cited criteria to be used to determine "obstructions" to air navigation and was not intended to impost limitations on tower heights.

Sec. 17.2(e) of the Commission's proposal, designating air traffic control areas as 500-ft. upwards, was termed not wholly consistent with CAA's procedure for air traffic control effective last March 15 which mentions airspace upwards from 700-ft. altitude. NAB noted FCC "arbitrarily" used the 500-ft. limit throughout its proposal.

NAB said that if FCC's proposed rules require aeronautical study of every new antenna over 500 ft. "radio applicants will be discouraged from higher antennas because of the delays involved." FCC's rules for Class B FM and TV stations recommend antennas of 500 ft. or higher, and also this is being considered in the Commission's overall TV reallocation proceeding, NAB quoted.

It also urged time limits be put on regional airspace subcommittees to pass on applications referred to them, with provisions also for notifying applicants of any objections. NAB also urged clarification of those provisions dealing with rejection of an application by the government Air Coordinating Committee as well as appeal methods and hearing jurisdiction.

TBA Objections

Television Broadcasters Assn. similarly struck all FCC references to the 500-ft. limitation because of the effect on TV towers. TBA urged when special antenna studies are instituted that factors of natural formations and existing structures be considered where they shield the tower involved.

"TBA would be remiss," the association's brief concluded, "if it did not specify that in general the limitations included in the FCC proposals are at the best disconcerting, having the overall potential effect of imposing on the communications industry not criteria as such, but specific regulations."

The Federal Communications Bar Assn. said it did not construe the rules "to imply in any way that the applications requiring special aeronautical study will be approved or disapproved." FCBA said however if the rules "were to set forth criteria for determining whether structures might be a hazard to air navigation additional consideration and study" would be required.

Since the proposed rules are (Continued on page 77)



open mike



Comments on 'Fusion'

EDITOR, BROADCASTING:

. . To my mind, you have here a very swell editorial on the subject. . . I think in this you have a great idea, but I am not certain that it can be pushed through at this moment. Nevertheless, as a board member, I am going to keep it uppermost in my mind and do all I can to cooperate in building a stronger industry organization. Again, thanks for your cooperation.

> Charles C. Caley V. P. & Gen Mgr. WMBD Peoria Member Board of Directors NAB

.

EDITOR, BROADCASTING:

You've got something in your June 26 editorial, "Radio-TV Fusion Now." Your proposal not only makes good sense to me, but offers a solution to some of the most difficult problems now before radio, as an industry.

I hope that you continue to press the plan forward.

> Ivor Sharp Executive Vice President KSL Salt Lake City * * *

EDITOR, BROADCASTING:

I have read with great interest the article which undoubtedly will provoke considerable discussion in the industry.

> Robert C. Sprague President Sprague Electric Co. North Adams, Mass. President Radio-Television Mfrs. Assn. * *

EDITOR, BROADCASTING:

Your editorial on "Fusion" is thought-provocative, but the in-dustry has a problem far more exigent. We have years to "figure out" federation. In the meantime, there is an immediate necessity for a decision on BAB. The NAB board agrees on separation but when the special BAB committee meets in Washington on July 27-28, here is the problem.

If we completely divorce BAB, it is the considered judgment of many that NAB will quickly lose a rather large hunk of its already depleted membership. Already less than half of existing licensees are in NAB. Can our national association afford to represent even a smaller segment of the industry? How much would it further weaken an already weak front in vital Washington?

On the other hand, if BAB is separated, but its services made

available only to NAB members, it is a certainty that there will be insufficient funds to allow BAB to expand and do a real job for the industry.

Take BAB out and weaken NAB leave BAB in and let it die the natural death its enemies so much desire, that's the question. Do you have the answer?

Before blowing a fuse on "fusion," let's cut the NAB-BAB knot. Bob Swezey's BAB committee, of which I am one, would welcome suggestions or comments from your readers.

> Allen M. Woodall President WDAK Columbus, Ga. 5th District Director, NAB

GAMBLING **Closed Sessions Planned**

PLAN to elicit the views of Attorney General J. Howard McGrath and FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover during its current gambling probe has been abandoned, at least temporarily, by the Senate Crime Investigating Committee, authorities indicated last week.

The special five-man group, headed by Sen. Estes Kefauver (D-Tenn.), author of a resolution (S Res 202) to probe interstate crime and use of communications facilities for gambling purposes, has ended its public hearings for the time being and is preparing to hold closed sessions in several cities on matters relating to bookmaking and use of wire services.

The Kefauver committee last week held hearings during which it heard Virgil Peterson, executive director of the Chicago Crime Commission, and Gov. Luther Young-dahl of Minnesota.

Sentiment for restrictive measures to govern broadcasts of horse race information [BROADCASTING, June 26] appears to have subsided in the wake of new committee plans-at least until such time as hearings resume in Washington.

Spokesmen said last week that the Kefauver group had received no information as yet from FCC relating to broadcasts or telecasts of racing data. The Commission is said to be preparing a study of all stations which are airing such programs [BROADCASTING, May 1].

BBDO Named

AMINO PRODUCTS Div., International Minerals & Chemicals Corp., Chicago names BBDO to handle advertising for Accent effective July 5. Radio and TV are being considered. Both have been used.

WAVE CAN'T HURRY TO RUSH (Ky.)!

Sure we're fast, but we just can't work up enough velocity to tag Rush (Ky.). Hit's too durned fur

Instead, we show our speed around the Louisville Trading Area-27 counties in which the effective buying income is 41% higher than in Kentucky outside our zone. Comparatively speaking, the people in WAVE's market are rich! They buy almost as much as all the rest of the State combined! If you want to Rush your products off the shelf with haste, not waste, contact WAVE or Free &

Peters — immediately!



...Ahead in ANALYZING the Korean News, Too!

"TOP-NOTCH"

WLOF staying ahead with U.P. news of Korean war. Top-notch coverage makes WLOF staying aneda with U.P. news of Korean war. Top-notch coverage makes possible war bulletins every 30 minutes each day and evening. Making frequent use of valuable analytical material. These services help immeasurably. — J. Allen Brown, Vice Pres. and Gen. Mgr., WLOF, Outpade Sta Orlando, Fla.

"EXCELLENT"

Special coverage Korean situation, particularly interpretive material by Pope and Marder, excellent.—Rex Howell, Pres. and Gen. Station Mgr., KGLN and KFXJ, Grand Junction, Colo.

"INVALUABLE"

KSPR's staff and listeners appreciate com-plete U.P. coverage of Korean war. Pope and Marder background information in-valuable.—Don Hathaway, Owner and Gen. Mgr., KSPR, Casper, Wyo.

"GREAT BOON"

Our appreciation of U.P.'s coverage of the current war situation. Subbing "Under the Capitol Dome" and "United Press Commento conform with late developments is tary most helpful. Such service is a great boon. -Pat Bishop, News Dir., KFI, Los Angeles, Calif.

"CONSISTENTLY AHEAD"

Consistently ahead. We've got no sugges-tions for improvement.—Charles Ashley, WEEI, Boston, Mass.

"SOLD THREE NEWS SHOWS"

We have sold three news shows since war We have sold three news shows since war broke out, indicating heightened interest. Your commentaries are excellent, as is your entire news report.—Al Gordon, News Chief, KFWB, Hollywood, Calif.

"EXTRA-HELPFUL"

A Korean layout for our listeners in terms every listener can understand and appreciate. Pope's and Marder's scripts have been extra-helpful. They balance our spot news shows to answer questions raised.—Bob Corley, Program Director, WQXI, Atlanta, Ga.

"ON ITS TOES"

Fast, colorful, accurate reporting on Korea. U.P. has been on its toes since the story broke.—Dick Oberlin, WHAS, Louisville, Ky.

"FINE JOB WELL DONE"

KIHO extremely happy with U.P. Korean coverage. Particularly pleased with the commentaries. A fine job well done.—Ruth Stevens, News Director, KIHO, Sioux Falls, S. D.

That's what newscasters the country over are telling the United Press.

They know how far ahead U.P. was with news of the outbreak of war in Korea—two hours from Seoul on the start of the invasion, an hour on the United Nations' meeting to take action, three-quarters of an hour on the U.S. decision to help the South Koreans with arms.

But the story of a war calls for more than front-line reports.

It's the how and the where, of course. But it's also the whyboth militarily and politically. And newscasters have found the U.P. as far ahead in explaining the news as in reporting it. From Washington, it's been U.P. news analyst George Marder in his "Under the Capitol Dome." Explaining events abroad has been Leroy Pope, in his "United Press Commentary."

Each turn of events has brought a fresh U.P. commentary to make the news understandable to every listener to U.P. news programs.

The outspoken praise U.P.'s performance has won bears out again U.P.'s reputation for "the world's best coverage of the world's biggest news."





July 10, 1950 • Page 27

and now...over a 6-month period... WCFL Leads in Chicago in Pulse-Rating Gains



month leader in Pulse rating increases, steps far in front of other Chicago stations for the half-year ended April 1950. Growing listenership plus reasonable rates make WCFL today's ideal Chicago radio buy.





Economy of Radio

(Continued from page 17) ence than it delivered in any year between 1940 and 1947.

"Unlike all other media, radio has not raised its rates to reflect its increased costs of operation. While the whole price level of our economy has been going up—while the advertiser pays more for every service and commodity he uses in his business — while he charges more for his own product—he buys radio at a 1940 rate and gets more for his money than he got in 1940."

Radio broadcasters, said Mr. Mc-Connell, can assure themselves of happy futures if they accomplish the following tasks: (1) create properly priced programs that attract audiences and sell goods; (2) promote the essential worth of radio in sound sales stories to advertisers; (3) extend the productiveness of radio by cooperating with clients in merchandising campaigns.

"With an expanding economy," he said, "with radio retaining its basic values, with opportunities for even greater development of its present resources, I do not think we have to fear for the outlook of sound broadcasting. It is favorable in the extreme, and some of the greatest chapters in its history are yet to be written."

While he did not predict when radio rates would be reduced, he said he was certain such a step would be necessary "to keep the cost of advertising on radio in relation to its value."

Turning to a broader subject, Mr. McConnell said broadcasters were confronted with a formidable problem of keeping Americans informed truly straightforwardly of world events.

Mr. McConnell warned that broadcasters "must make sure that their efforts are not thwarted by sabotage from within."

WJOL CASE Felman Petitions FCC

A. J. FELMAN, former owner of WJOL Joliet, Ill., in a petition filed with FCC last week charged that Joliet Broadcasting Co., licensee of the station, "has not negotiated in good faith" regarding modification of the contract by which it acquired WJOL from Mr. Felman.

FCC ordered modification of the contract, which reserves 45 minutes daily of station time for Mr. Felman's department store as part of the 1937 sale agreement, when the Commission adopted Sec. 3.109 of its rules banning such agreements. FCC has proposed to renew WJOL's license on condition it modify the Felman contract to comply with the rule. Further extension has been granted to Sept. 1.

Mr. Felman told the Commission he and the present WJOL owners are in complete agreement on all phases of the modification except as to the amount of lump sum payment or periodic payments to be

DURHAM MERGER

WDUK, WTIK To Consolidate

SECOND station merger in Durham, N. C.—that of WDUK and WTIK there — was reported in transfer papers filed with FCC last week. The Commission last year approved merger of WHHT and WSSB there under WSSB facilities [BROADCASTING, Nov. 21, 1949].

The license of WDUK (1 kw day, 500 w night on 1310 kc) is proposed to be assigned to Durham Broadcasting Enterprises Inc., a new firm to be owned 50% by the present licensee of WTIK and 50% by Harmon and Virginia Duncan, identified with ownership and operation of WDUK. Present licensee of WTIK (1 kw day on 730 kc) is Durham Broadcasting Co., owned 85% by Floyd Fletcher.

Messrs. Fletcher and Duncan are to be co-managers of the merged stations, which will continue under the WTIK call but will use the WDUK plant and fulltime facilities. WDUK'S ABC affiliation will be retained and WTIK'S Tobacco Network affiliation will be transferred to the new operation.

According to the merger plan, the Duncans and Durham Broadcasting Co. each will put \$15,000 into the new Durham Broadcasting Enterprises, which will pay WDUK Inc. \$28,000 for the WDUK properties. The Duncans, about 27.5% owners of WDUK Inc., propose to buy the remaining interests of eight other stockholders for \$21,-720 prior to the merger. These stockholders include: S. H. Campbell Jr., president, 16%; W. H. Lan-caster Sr., 12%; W. H. Lancaster Jr., 5%; W. W. Couch Jr., 4%; R. C. Jones Jr., 19%; T. S. Dooley, less than 1%; Barbara Lancaster, 5%; and American National Bank of Chattanooga as trustee, 12%.

Upon merger of the stations it is proposed to surrender the WTIK license for daytime operation on 730 kc. Disposition of the WTIK equipment still is under consideration. Transfer applications for the merger were filed with FCC by Frank U. Fletcher of Washington.

substituted for the reservation of time. He charged WJOL "is attempting to procure a renewal of license . . . by the device of an attempted repudiation" of the agreement.

The former WJOL owner asserted that under the Communications Act he has rights equal to any of WJOL, including the "protection of the Commission." To allow WJOL unilaterally to repudiate the pact in order to win renewal, he said, "would unreasonably destroy petitioner's rights and would permit Sec. 3.109 to be used as a sword rather than a shield."

He contended the lump sum payment should be \$114,975 or, based on 50% annual discount of the value of the reserved time, \$7,665 yearly until 1964.

Page 28 • July 10, 1950

BROADCASTING • Telecasting

No need to shout. The figures speak for themselves.

The BROADCAST MEASUREMENT BUREAU has just released the *final* circulation figures of Study No. 2 and NBC continues in first place with the *largest* audience in all radio—reaching more people than any other single advertising medium. (90% of agency timebuyers use BMB as their basic source of information in comparing network circulation according to a recent independent research spot check.)

Network radio is bigger than ever—as big as America—and the BMB results show that each week, *day or night*, more than 7 out of 10 families listen to NBC. These findings give NBC a *weekly* audience advantage of over $1\frac{1}{2}$ million homes during the day and more than $2\frac{1}{2}$ million at night over the second network. And the greater the

intensity of listening, the greater is NBC's relative superiority over the next network.

America's No. 1 Advertising Medium A service of Radio Corporation of America



EVIDENCE showing extensive donations of time and funds to Jewish welfare and religious organizations was introduced last week at the FCC's Los Angeles hearing on charges that G. A. (Dick) Richards stations had ordered staff members to slant news.

Hugh Fulton and Joseph W. Burns, counsel for Mr. Richards, clashed frequently with FCC counsel and Examiner James D. Cunningham, presiding, over admissibility of evidence.

Robert O. Reynolds, general manager of KMPC Los Angeles, was on the stand most of the time during the week's sessions.

Ford Replaces Cottone

With Benedict P. Cottone, FCC general counsel who conducted the first 13 days of the hearing, having returned to Washington for an indefinite period, Frederick W. Ford, FCC counsel, took over the government's case last Wednesday. Mr. Ford had conducted the first hearing when the late Judge J. Fred Johnson Jr. presided as examiner.

At the Thursday hearing Mr. Reynolds detailed contributions made by KMPC to charities among which were a number of Jewish organizations. He also identified checks made out by WJR Detroit,



Richards station, to Jewish charities.

Mr. Revnolds said KMPC never discriminated against Jewish artists or employes. A personnel list as of April 1948 showed six Jewish musicians among 68 persons on the payroll. Of the employes, 34 were Republicans, 32 Democrats and two nonpartisan.

On receiving the list, Examiner Cunningham said: "I want to make it clear that neither the Commission nor I care about the religious or political affiliation of any employe of any radio station. I presume that this exhibit is be-ing offered solely in connection with the charge of discrimination against Jews."

Counsel clashed over a letter from Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, of Cleveland, to FCC Chairman Wayne Coy. Mr. Burns attempted to have the letter admitted but was overruled on the ground that a different letter had since been sent to Chairman Coy. The early letter lauded cooperation given Jewish causes by WGAR Cleve-land, third Richards outlet.

Mr. Richards' counsel started cross-examining Mr. Reynolds Wednesday after he had been on the stand 13 days as the FCC's first witness. Actually the crossexamination was in the nature of



Roy L. Albertson BUFFALO NATIONAL REP. ADAM J. YOUNG, INC.



direct questioning.

Mr. Reynolds said Mr. Richards, as a sports fan, was a "great ad-mirer" of such figures as Sid Luckman, Hank Greenberg, Benny Friedman, Kenny Washington and Joe Louis, Jewish and Negro athletes. FCC counsel objected to introduction of a photograph of Messrs. Richards and Luckman on the ground that it was irrelevant.

"It is just the first part of a voluminous amount of evidence we will introduce to prove that Mr. Richards abhorred prejudice against any racial, religious or other minority group," Mr. Burns said.

In argument over admissibility of documentary evidence a colloquy developed over a letter from Mr. Richards expressing a desire to engage Upton Close as a commentator. Mr. Fulton observed to Examiner Cunningham, "If you admit this, it amounts to a ruling that, if a man belongs to the Republican party, he is not a fit person to operate a radio station." The letter was admitted.

Voluminous Evidence Compiled

Mr. Burns said voluminous evidence has been compiled to counteract charges and inferences by FCC counsel regarding Mr. Richards' purported prejudices.

Mr. Richards' counsel introduced a three-volume digest of KMPC activities, with over 1,000 pages based on 10,000 man-hours preparation. It provides exhaustive analyses and breakdowns of the station's program logs and other data.

Wednesday afternoon testimony brought out a series of letters from United Jewish Welfare Appeal, Blood for Israel, Bureau of Jewish Education and other organizations thanking KMPC for public service time.

Dr. James Milton Robb, of Detroit, described as a friend of 30 years and a civic leader, appeared as a character witness on behalf of Mr. Richards, testifying as to his moral and financial standing in Los

Angeles and Detroit. He praised Mr. Richards' patriotism and civic consciousness, and lauded his generosity in donating time for public appeals.

Dr. Roy E. Thomas had spent 90 minutes on the stand June 30 giving technical testimony in support of his previous statements that Mr. Richards' life would be endangered should he be forced to appear for questioning at the hearing.

He said his patient is a victim of coronary occlusion and angina pectoris. He also presented an X-ray which, he testified, showed a "definite enlargement" of Mr. Richards' heart.

The name of Lewis Allen Weiss was brought into the hearing through a letter he purportedly wrote to Mr. Richards on Sept. 5, 1947, when board chairman of MBS. The letter was among the voluminous correspondence gathered by FCC from the Richards' stations. It read: "Unlike your-self, I am compelled to distinguish between my personal politics ideas and the operation of the radio stations and networks for which I have an official responsibility."

An undated letter from Mr. Richards to Leo Fitzpatrick, then vice president and general manager WJR, presumably written of shortly after the death of President Roosevelt, read in part:

"Fitz, I wish you and John would give instructions not to mention the rest of the Roosevelts over the air any more except in the case of more deaths and then only a short paragraph. We are putting this into effect today at KMPC. If I never hear the name again, it will be soon enough."

Robert Croft

FUNERAL services were to have been conducted Friday afternoon for Robert Croft, 33, account executive at the Walter L. Rubens Agency, Chicago, who died last Tuesday. Mr. Croft, who was ill three months, worked on all accounts at Rubens during the past three years. Before that he was a local salesman at WBBM Chicago, where he started as a page boy. Surviving is his widow, Audrey.



Represented nationally by RA-TEL Reps., Inc.-Regionally by BULMER-JOHNSON, Inc., Mpls.

WGN reaches more homes one or more times a week than any other Chicago Station^{*}

WGN Station **B** Station C Station D

DAY 2,850,220 2,590,120 2,443,470 2,404,840

NIGHT 3,091,940 2,789,190 2,540,440 2,691,441

*1949 BMB

A Clear Channel Station Serving the Middle West

MBS



Chicago 11 Illinois 50.000 Watts 720



Eastern Sales Office: 220 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y. West Coast Representatives: Keenan and Eickelberg 235 Montgomery St., San Francisco 4 · 2978 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 5 710 Lewis Bldg., 333 SW Oak St., Portland 4

BROADCASTING . Telecasting

July 10, 1950 • Page 31

nature follows the li

Page 32 • July 10, 1950

BROADCASTING • Telecasting

t-resistance

A bolt of lightning strikes at the nearest conductor of electricity. Air naturally goes into areas of lower pressure. Water flows downhill, seeking its own level. In any physical phenomenon, nature spontaneously takes the course of least resistance.

Just as naturally, your message reaches the listeners by following the line of least sales resistance, when you advertise over a Fort Industry station. The seven stations of Fort Industry are leaders in sales results in the seven wealthy markets where they are located. The stations, listed below, have an established listening audience which puts its faith in the superior programming, community service, and high Hoopers which make Fort Industry tops in its respective markets. We have done the spade-work for you. Your sales message goes right to the heart of the buying public, with an impact that means exceptional listener-response. Right down the line, Fort Industry stations deliver your message with dispatch and sales results because of low sales resistance and high audience acceptance.



HE FORT INDUSTRY COMPANY

WSPD, Toledo, O. • WWVA, Wheeling, W. Va. • WMMN, Fairmont, W. Va. WLOK, Lima, O. • WAGA, Atlanta, Ga. • WGBS, Miami, Fla. • WJBK, Detroit, Mich. WSPD-TV, Toledo, O. • WJBK-TV, Detroit, Mich. • WAGA-TV, Atlanta, Ga. National Sales Headquarters: 488 Madison Ave., New York 22, Eldorado 5-2455





Radio-TV and M-Day

FOR THE second time within a decade the spectre of total war enshrouds us. The Korean conflict, whether it evolves into full-fiedged war, or simply a localized test of strength, nevertheless will change the existing order.

Radio, as demonstrated by World War II, is in the front line. It may be a different kind of war, entailing different methods, but radio's role is pre-charted.

That which already has transpired is sufficient to give the green light for defense spending. That means full-tilt building of a war machine. The blue prints are there. Congress will loosen its purse strings.

It is inevitable that strategic materials will become scarce. Rationing talk is deplored, but cannot be ignored. Radio and TV are users of many of these strategic commodities.

Thus, it is not beyond possibility that:

(1) The freeze on TV, now dictated by purely allocation and interference equations, will be clamped on tighter than ever by Government edict because of material shortages.

(2) All radio (AM, FM and TV) production—receiver as well as transmitter—will be halted.

(3) Skilled manpower requirements will bring about a labor shortage, notably in the technical pursuits.

(4) Voluntary censorship will be reinstated, and radio and TV operations will be off-limits for the public, with man-in-thestreet and other unrehearsed audience participations out.

We do not say these dire things will happen. We do say that any and all of them can happen. A single overt act, which could touch off total war, would bring the whole gamut of them, and possibly others stemming from the kind of warfare that could be waged.

Accent will be on civilian defense. A home force of 10 million may be recruited under Stuart Symington's National Security Resources Board. Radio and TV will have leading roles on the home front.

World War II lies green on the memories of all except the great unshaven who took to the radio-TV arts after V-J day. Radio emerged from that grim conflict without a single untoward incident.

Before the Pearl Harbor attack, there were less than 900 licensed AM, FM and TV stations. At the time of the Korean invasion, there were 2,938 licensed stations on the air. The problem of voluntary controls, therefore, would be enhanced threefold.

At the outset of World War II there was strong sentiment within the military to commandeer all radio under military auspices. Saner heads prevailed.

Because of radio's exemplary service as the fourth arm in World War II, the radio-TV blueprints for M-day do not envisage military controls. Under the Communications Act, the President, in a national emergency, can take over all communications.

Radio, and its partner, TV, must be on the *qui vive*. They must exercise extreme vigilance, wisdom and caution. They must watch particularly the Red menace—infiltration of their fields by sympathizers or cardholders.

War may not come. We hope and pray it does not. But our every radio thought must be on a war-footing. LIFE has whipped up a little party of its own. It has announced a 4% rate increase effective in April 1951. A year ago, it startled the advertising world by announcing a 3% cut. This increase is not based on circulation,

which will continue at a 5,200,000 guarantee. It is based on increased operating overhead.

This presents an interesting picture. It introduces an entirely new method of establishing rates. It is not cost per impression, but a reasonable operating return.

It should be remembered that Life, for two years in a row, had gross advertising billings larger than those of any single entity. In 1949 it boasted \$12 million more than NBC. Keep in mind that Life, a 100-page book published weekly, grossed more than any of the nationwide networks delivering 18 hours of programming, seven days a week to most of the 42 million radio homes.

We posed the question earlier this year, when the figures became available, why any nationwide network should be led by anyone at all in gross revenue. Our conclusion was, not that *Life* is necessarily over-priced, but that radio is sold at bargain-basement rates.

Life's 4% increase is further proof of this. It torpedoes the argument that radio's rates should be readjusted downward because of the emergence of TV. Statistics show radio receiver sales up. That means increased *circulation*. Trigger-happy broadcasters who cut rates probably are putting away their cap-pistols.

What applies to the national magazines affects equally the daily newspapers. Newspapers have been consolidating or folding because of operating overheads that exceeded revenues. It is a condition to be deplored, and over which none in radio will gloat.

By any comparison, radio has delivered more for the advertising dollar than any other medium. Introduction of the "overhead" ingredient in magazine and newspaper rate-making underscores and amplifies radio's story.

The story is irrefutable: Radio is the world's best advertising buy.

Lighting the Fusion Fuse

WHEN WE projected the idea for an overall organization to direct the policy destinies of the radio-TV arts in all their ramifications a fortnight ago, we had no notion that we were offering a new thought. At least a half dozen important personages during years past have projected variations of the same plan. The time wasn't propitious, and may not be now.

The temper and tone of most of the responses to our proposal are thought-provoking and even encouraging. There were suggestions, for example, that periodic conferences of broadcasters, telecasters, manufacturers and other representatives of the radio-TV arts, be held. Another thought was that, rather than a "Congress," there be a "Radio & Television Council."

There were those who felt the plan premature and unworkable. On the other hand, it was pointed out that years ago the newspapers, magazines, agricultural papers, advertisers and agencies got together to create the Audit Bureau of Circulations. A more recent example cited was the unification of the Armed Forces combining the traditionally rivaling Army, Navy and Air Forces in one department, with the resources of all available for the attack.

The fusion plan is revolutionary. Otherwise, it might not evoke a murmur of interest.

We know of no one yet prepared to hit the radio-TV hustings on it as yet. But we feel that day will come.





RICHARD CLARENCE FRANCIS

ROUNDING out a quarter century of service, Richard Clarence Francis, vice president and manager of Pacific Coast

president and manager of Pacific Coast operation of Campbell-Ewald Co., was among those honored by that firm when executives gathered around the banquet table in Detroit recently (May 26).

But since those days when he first joined the agency on July 9, 1925, his experience has covered a variety of assignments and for practically every type of account, fitting him well for the post he holds today.

No pompous executive is Mr. Francis. Should you walk into his Los Angeles office you are apt to find him handling most any kind of agency chore, from black-and-white layout to radio and TV commercial copy.

Mr. Francis aims to keep the agency client happy and succeeds in doing so. A bearcat for work, he meets every issue squarely and (Continued on page 44)

Static & Snow

By AWFREY QUINCY

A Boston banker tells a Minneapolis convention that television will reduce eating out. At home, television reduces chewing the fat.

100

* *

-

Suggested sign for television remote booths: "If YOU are contemplating suicide, please do not discuss the matter with announcers and producers. At AAB-TV, the customer is always right. Too many might join you. We got a show to do."

The lead editorial in the June 26 BROADCASTING dealt ably with a vital issue but managed to end on a waggish note, "fusion or confusion." As a follow-up we offer

merge or submerge combine or combust integrate or inter.

Once Homer smote his blooming lyre Once pipes of Pan shrilled out their toot Once Nero fiddled at Rome's fire Once Cleopatra plucked her lute. The drummers and the trumpeters The harpists and the fifers too Once stirred the soul or charmed the heart To charge a foe or pitch some woo. But tonal deeds down through the years Add up to nothing but a fluke Until you've cupped and bent both ears As Arthur Godfrey strums his uke.

BROADCASTING • Telecasting

WE RATE! WGAR leads in more rated periods than *all* other Cleveland stations *combined*! WGAR ratings are greater than the next closest station in 58 of 68 day quarter-hours, and greater in 54 of 75 night half-hours. WGAR has just won the annual Cleveland Press Local Radio Poll for the fourth consecutive year, winning 12 first place votes in 14 categories. IMPRESSIVE!

> ACTIVATED! Shell Premium Gas and WGAR promotion! WGAR gets new listeners to Shell's daily newscasts through attractive full-color swivelboard posters in Shell stations. It's another promotional activity by WGAR...promotion with drive!

in Northern Ohio..



the SPOT for SPOT RADIO

SHELL

SHELL W G A R

Above: Mr. G. G. McKenzie, District Manager for Shell Oil, and a member of Cleveland Petroleum Club and City Club. Below: Mr. Sandy A. Flint, Division Manager of Shell Oil Company, Cleveland, and member of Cleveland Petroleum Club, Chamber of Commerce and Mid-Day Club. Shell Oil is a WGAR sponsor.



SUNDAY PUNCH... with smiles. For the first time in 15 years, WGAR has changed its Sunday morning programming and has time available for sponsorship. The Bob Smiley Show is featured in this new line-up. For added sales impact at low cost, consider this bright program of Sunday morning pop music. Ask about it.

RADIO . . . AMERICA'S GREATEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM WGAR . . . Cleveland 50,000 watts . . . CBS • Represented Nationally by Edward Petry & Company

front office



W ALTER HAASE, station manager WDRC Hartford, Conn., elected chairman New England Major Markets Group, comprised of WDRC Hartford, WTAG Worcester, WLAW Lawrence, WGUY Bangor, WGAN Portland, Me., and WPRO Providence, R. I.

PAUL E. FITZPATRICK, president and director WEBR Buffalo, resigns because of duties as state Democratic Chairman. No successor announced.

BILL GOODWIN, WXGI Richmond, Va., to sales staff WMAR-TV Baltimore, on bank, department store and brewery accounts.

HERBERT T. ANDERSON, vice president and general manager WTSP St. Petersburg, Fla., to WCLE Clearwater, Fla., as station manager.

ROBERT W. RESNICK, Shaw-Shon Adv., N. Y., and NICHOLAS RABI-ECKI Jr. to sales staff WAVZ New Haven, Conn.



Page 36 • July 10, 1950

HENRY S. WHITE, associate director CBS-TV programs, appointed business manager network programs CBS and CBS-TV, newly created post.

BILL HAMILTON, new to radio, joins sales staff CKCK Regina. Previously with Saskatchewan provincial government.

HOWARD C. (Bud) EVANS, local sales manager KPRC Houston, to commercial manager KXYZ same city. Was with WWOK Flint, Mich., and WLWT (TV) Cincinnati as sales executive.



EDWARD PETRY & Co. appointed national representative KPHO Phoenix, Ariz.

MERRILL INCH, general manager KWRN Reno, Nev., also appointed general manager Reno *Evening Gazette* and *Nevada State Journal*, owned by Reno Newspapers Inc., licensee of KWRN. LARRY SHIELDS, sales manager, becomes KWRN active manager.

Mr. Evans

WILLIAM J. WILLIAMSON, account executive Ralph H. Jones Co., Cincinnati, to WLWD (TV) Dayton as sales manager.

INDEPENDENT METROPOLITAN SALES appointed to represent WCLE Clearwater, Fla.

S. L. ADLER, salesman WCPO-TV Cincinnati, to sales staff WLWT (TV) there.

BOB LESLIE elected president Montreal and Toronto representative firms merged under name National Broadcast Sales, Toronto.

BILL McKEMIE, Dallas manager Ross Federal Research Corp., and BOB FERRIER, Southern Methodist U. graduate, to WFAA Dallas sales staff. Mr. McKemie, formerly with WFAA in talent work, will handle AM accounts. Mr. Ferrier starts as assistant to ALEX C. KEESE, regional sales manager, will later concentrate on WFAA-TV sales.

MORTON A. BARRETT, buyer, CBS-TV purchasing department, to service manager WCBS-TV New York.

Personals . . .

HECHT S. LACKEY, president WSON Henderson, Ky., appointed to Kentucky Crippled Children's Commission. . . PAUL W. MORENCY, general manager WTIC Hartford, Conn., re-elected president Hartford Chamber of Commerce. . . HOWARD M. BOOTH, director WTAG-AM-FM Worcester, Mass., elected vice president Worcester Five Cent Savings Bank.

L. A. BLUST Jr., general sales manager KTUL Tulsa, Okla., elected president Tulsa Sales Executives Club. . . . EDGAR PARSONS, assistant manager WOL Washington, made member Washington Forge of American Public Relations Assn. . . . EUGENE P. WEIL, supervisor stations' sales for WGY-WRGB (TV) Schenectady, N. Y., elected to N. Y. state board of control, Exchange Clubs. . . . GUY HERBERT, general manager All-Canada Radio Facilities Ltd., Toronto, is on tour western Europe to sell time on Canadian stations.



BROADCASTING • Telecasting


What SA

lips res Again in 1950...millions of football fans will tune in Sam Hayes' TOUCHDOWN TIPS for upto-the-minute, factual gridiron information...just as they have for the past 8 years!

> What is TOUCHDOWN TIPS? An action-packed, weekly quarter-hour of football dopc, stories, *predictions* by ace sportscaster Sam Hayes.

How good are the show's PREDICTIONS? Uncanny! Record of accuracy over the years: picking trends, 93%...predicting winners, 82%...forecasting scores within one touchdown, 63%! Predictions are based on the All-American Gridiron Index, an amazing, precise system of analysis.

> How wide is TOUCHDOWN TIPS coverage? 30 to 40 major college and pro games weekly. Sam Haye's records the show in Hollywood every Saturday. Recordings are rushed to station subscribers for broadcast before the following week's games.

Any "special" angles? You bet! A live tag: predictions for up to 6 schools in your area. Salute to a "Team of the Week" on every program. Two big bonus programs. One complete emergency program. An effective merchandising and promotion kit!

Yes! TOUCHDOWN TIPS is another big RCA Syndicated Program ... designed to win and hold sponsors and listeners alike.



has attained one of the highest ratings of any news commentator on the West Coast! TOUCHDOWN TIPS kicks off Sept. 15! So hurry! Wire, phone, or write for audition today!

An RCA Syndicated Program



Radio Corp. of America RCA Victor Division • 120 East 23 St., New York 10, N. Y. • Chicago • Hollywood





Biggest Show in Town !

JACK BENNY

Continuous, as usual, are WWL's campaigns of 24-sheet posters, streetcar and bus dash signs, store displays, posters, stack signs and personalassistance calls on the trade. WWL gives more of everything...to the listener...to the advertiser.

South's Greatest Salesman Uses New Ideas In Program-Promotion

WWL's current newspaper campaign is far and away the biggest, most comprehensive listener campaign New Orleans has ever seen. A series of full pages in color—plus 2-column newspaper ads every day—all as packed with appeal as WWL is packed with CBS stars and local attractions.



WWL Leads in Hoopers ...Morning...Noon ...and Night

WWL has a substantial lead in both mornings and afternoons. And, evenings, its share of audience exceeds that of the next two stations combined.



ANN EVANS, promotion director, WPAY Portsmouth, Ohio, to WBNS and WELD (FM) columbus, Ohio, as program promotion director.

GLENN B. WEBBER to announcing staff at KWK St. Louis from WJPS Evansville, Ind. He was announcer and news editor there.

GEORGE WELLS, announcer WKAN and WKIL (FM) Kankakee, Ill., substituting for BILL BAILEY, vacationing announcer on National Barn Dance, WLS Chicago.

ROBERT SEGLEAU, CBS free lance writer, to WDSU New Orleans, as continuity writer. JACK (Clark) ALEXANDER, CBS and Air Features, to WDSU as staff announcer.

JOE McKINNEY, announcer KWBC Ft. Worth and KWHW Altus, Okla., to KCUL Ft. Worth, Tex., as staff announcer. BILL WELLS, musician with Liberty Network, to KCUL on Bill Wells Show. JAMES PETTY, Negro disc jockey and vocalist, to KCUL's daily Swing Street.

RAY MATTINGLY, promotion director WTHI Terre Haute, Ind., to WBBM Chicago sales promotion staff.

DICK THOMAS, disc jockey WCBA Corning, WLEA HornelI and WGVA Geneva, all N. Y., to WOND Pleasantville, N. J., as announcer-disc jockey. CLAUDE TAYLOR and BOB KOOL-AGE, WJHP Jacksonville, Fla., to WCAV Norfolk, Va.

JOHN COLE to ABC Chicago continuity staff.



WILLIAM MCNEILL, new to radio, to CBI Sydney, as announcer-operator. ROBERT E. BEST, director WASH

(FM) Washington, named traffic director Continental FM Network.

DICK RYALL named announcer WCSS Amsterdam, N. Y.

GEORGE LAWLOR and JACK WIL-KIE to CHAB Moose Jaw as announcers.

JOHNNY KARR, morning man WIDE Biddeford, Me., to WCRB Waltham, Mass.

JIM HARPING, m.c. Requestfully Yours and Spinning Wheel, WPFB Middletown, Ohio, appointed chief announcer. JACK KISTLER, continuity director for WPFB, named program director.

CHARLES KEATON, WOL Washingstaff organist and musical director, starts new series, *Doubling in Ivory*, 12:15-12:30 p.m., daily.

CAROLE WISCHMEIER named to head traffic department WCPO Cincinnati. BETTY GEISLER, chief music librarian WCKY same city, to



similar post at WCPO.

TOMMY (Butterball) PAIGE, WSM Nashville, Grand Ole Opry star, to Butterball Barn Dance, daily, 7:30-8 p.m., WBAL Baltimore.

RICHARD ALTON NOVAK, winner 24-week disc jockey contest on KXL Portland, Ore., to KXL as fulltime announcer and disc jockey.

RICHARD P. PETTY, announcer WLBR Lebanon, Pa., and WFRO Fremont, Ohio, to WAVZ New Haven, Conn., as announcer.

OTTO BREMERS to NBC Chicago advertising and promotion staff from Ruthrauff & Ryan, where he was radio writer.

HAROLD A. SAFFORD, program director WLS Chicago, appointed to programs committee for Illinois Farm Sports Festival at U. of Illinois Aug. 24 and 25.

JACK WALKLIN and LESTER LU-THER to production crew of KTLA (TV) Hollywood Fantastick Studios, Ink program, as dance director and vocal coach respectively.

DON SYCHOWSKI to NBC Chicago transcriptions from guide staff.

SHOWS THAT SELL AND S MAY SOLD "Ideo" Pros MERCURY MAGIC Five minutes of easy - packed with listening packed human contests nurges Sponsor Decker Written for contests numor, numore interest, prizes A one man product the in A produce show easy to sell to all types easy to sell to all types 5 minutes Adaptable retail sloves distributors. MEN OF MERIT Aroduci manufacturers to 15 minutes Here it us! The perfect bupic and emblexeeter tions show built to do a jab for your largest client priced to sell to the small RADIO OR TV client. A door opener to industry, utilities, chain stores, banks, transporta-tion and sales organiza-tions. A new idea in insti-tutional advertising. Five minutes. THE THREE STORY TELLERS The children's show you've been look ing for filled with adventure, laughs and suspense transcribed by superb cast Thirty minutes once a week Write for details Vee-lee Inc. 718 McKinley Ave. N. W. Canton 3, Ohio Experienced Canton 3, Ohio Not Experimenting

RILEY HILL, motion picture actor, named lead in ABC-TV Marshal of Gunsight Pass, replacing SMITH BAL-LEW withdrawing from role because of other commitments.

LARRY BERNS, CBS Hollywood producer-director has returned to work following recuperation from injuries suffered in recent automobile accident.

BOB COVINGTON, promotion manager WBT-AM-FM Charlotte, N. C., elected president Charlotte Adv. Club.

BILL QUINN, WBTV (TV) Charlotte, N. C., production staff, and Emma Reese have announced their marriage.

MORT DANK, program manager KEYL (TV) San Antonio, made honorary special deputy sheriff of Bexar County, Tex.

JUNE HELMSTADTER, continuity director WING Dayton, Ohio, elected secretary of Dayton Adv. Club. Mrs. RUTH R. KROUSE, merchandising consultant at WING, elected to board of directors of DAC.

CODY PFANSTIEHL, director press information and promotion WTOP Washington, appointed chairman publicity committee Adv. Club of Washington.

ZACK BETTIS, continuity writer WFAA Dallas, father of boy.

News...

CONNIE MONAHAN joins WIDE Biddeford, Me., as sports editor replacing MERRILL SMITH, resigned.

JOHN SCHMIDT, production assistant, to news staff WMAR-TV Baltimore.

LOWELL THOMAS, CBS commentator, voted "favorite national newscaster" in poll of 34th Annual Convention of Canadian and United States Delta Gamma Women's Fraternity at Banff, Canada.

BOB SHEPPARD, graduate Pasadena Institute of Radio, Pasadena, to KOLO Reno to handle news and sports.

JEAN PAUL KING, freelance newsman and announcer, starts 7:30 a.m. daily newscast over KALL Salt Lake City, and 27-station Intermountain Network.

RALPH WIDMAN, sports and special events director WFAA Dallas, father of boy.

John S. Fredericks

FUNERAL services for John Stevens Fredericks, 38, part owner of 6000 Sunset Radio & Television Center Bldg., and onetime coowner and manager of 6000 Sunset Studios, Hollywood, Recording were held last Wednesday in Church of the Recessional at Forest Lawn Memorial Park, Glendale, Calif. Mr. Fredericks died June 30 in St. John's Hospital, Santa Monica, Calif, from a brain tumor following an operation three weeks prior. Before becoming associated with the recording studio, Mr. Fredericks was chief engineer of KFVD Los Angeles. Besides his widow, Mrs. Mable G. Fredericks, surviving is a half-sister, Mrs. Julie McCluskey.

BROADCASTING • Telecasting

FROM NOW ON, WWJ-TV's advertisers can take audience for granted. With the number of sets now well beyond the quarter-million mark, television in the booming Detroit market has emerged completely from the experimental stage and reached the age of full productivity.

Stabilized!

WWJ-TV supports its belief in the stability of television in Detroit with its new rate card (#8) which is <u>guaranteed to</u> advertisers for one full year!

FIRST IN MICHIGAN

Owned and Operated by THE DETROIT NEWS

National Representatives: THE GEORGE P. HOLLINGBERY COMPANY ASSOCIATE AM-FM STATION WWJ







7 A.M. NEWS with HOLLY WRIGHT

Here is another WRC program-personality combination doing a consistently solid selling job for over five years. Holly Wright clearly leads the field, Monday thru Friday at 7:00 each morning.*

This is NOT an availability. We merely point to this record as an example of the "sales-programming" WRC can do for you. Top-rated shows with selling power dominate the programming pattern.

WRC pays out, not alone in top audience ratings in the rich District, Maryland and Virginia area—but in hard "over-the-counter" retail sales.

* American Research Bureau.

IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL YOUR BEST BUY IS





A PROGRAM which its origi-nators boast is all advertising is making good in the Pacific Northwest-good business.

The show is Swap 'n Shop, heard nightly since Nov. 7, 1949, on KIRO Seattle, and recently launched on a morning schedule as well. Practically everything from a juke box to a Hudson Terraplane, from an apartment to a 250-acre ranch, has been bought or sold via this want-ad-column-of-the-air.

A man was wanted to play Santa Claus-he was found through one announcement. A man wanted a

job as night watchman — h e was hired two minutes after the ad went on the air. Two men offered to thaw cold water pipes -they received 50 calls as a result of two announcements. Designed as a



the station tabs "listener ads." the program has been so successful that established retailers and service organizations in the area are beginning to use it. So many ads have come in, solicited only on the program itself and in promotion spots during the day, that the original 10-minute program is now billed "10:15 p.m. to conclusion" (at least 30 minutes Monday through Saturday), and the overflow is being accommodated in the

day every week.

The idea originated with Saul Haas, president of KIRO, but virtually the entire staff has had a hand in developing the show. With rates set at \$2 for a 50-word announcement and \$3 for 75 words, the merchandising vehicle is open to all comers, subject only to the limitations imposed by law and good taste. At least half the ads. for some reason, offer or seek real estate, and in most cases the property is offered for sale by the owner himself. Only the "lonely hearts" appeal is taboo.

The items offered are read by alternating voices, with a bell marking the end of each item. In every case, the address or phone number is repeated, and several times during the program there is a quick summary, with a one-phrase description of the item, followed by another repetition of the address

The program is staff-written on the basis of descriptions written or phoned in by the advertisers, but the announcers are encouraged to ad lib as the spirit moves them. The result is a lively, informal show, while accuracy is safeguarded by the factual descriptions typed on cards.

The "bargain hunters' rendezvous" has required the development of new writing and voicing techniques, according to Warren Mc-Coy, KIRO continuity chief. He believes that radio gives a want ad something special, because the voice can make an item come alive and seem truly desirable.





is **SECOND** leading 3 out of 4 Networks



is **SECOND** leading 3 out of 4 Networks



is **FIRST** leading all 4 networks

* Dec. '49—April '50—Hooper



Adam J. Young, Jr., Inc. or Kettell-Carter (Boston) or Bob Engles, Gen'i Mgr., UN 1-4211

"One of the Nation's leading Independents



BROADCASTING • Telecasting



Mr. Haas

8 a.m. slot Monday through Fri-

strictly business

president and director of eastern sales for the Edward Petry Co., maintains that his greatest sales effort involved not the selling of a product but of an idea. The idea was the use by national advertisers of the new medium-radio-in the new wayspot.

The Petry Co. was the first exclusive station representative firm in the industry, and Mr. Ringgold was one of the first salesmen for the Petry Co., joining the company 11 months after it opened its doors on Jan. 1, 1933.

Prior to the emergence of the radio station representative, spot radio was plagued by a chaotic brokerage system in which firms and single individuals, frequently with multiple standards, would negotiate deals between agency and station at whatever rates the mud-



Mr. RINGGOLD dled traffic would bear. For 18 years Mr. Petry's company has been selling the princi-(Continued on page 46)





BC1F AIR-CONDITIONED 1950 DESIGN 1 kw. A. M.

Respects

(Continued from page \$4)

tackles the job on hand. His alertness and creative ability is never better than when working under extreme pressure, associates declare. He serves continuously as a member of the agency's national radio and television board.

Besides being responsible for Chevrolet Motors Division and other General Motors products' West Coast advertising, he directs other accounts serviced by the Los Angeles office. These include various Chevrolet dealer groups, Du Mont Television, Quality Tele-vision Inc., Hertz Drive-Ur-Self System, Burroughs Adding Machine Co., as well as others.

In addition to radio, the various Chevrolet dealer groups are users of West Coast video time. Mr. Francis admits being a busy man because he personally keeps his fingers on the pulse of activity. Besides Chevrolet Dealers of Southern California Monday night 3½ hour film session on KECA-TV Los Angeles, a consistent newscast schedule is maintained on various radio stations in that city. San Diego Country Chevrolet Dealers' account is also adminis-

tered by Mr. Francis' office, with a twice-weekly film schedule on KFMB-TV as well as newscasts on radio stations in that city.

Born in Oklahoma

Born on the blistering hot afternoon of Aug. 7, 1904, in McAlester, Okla., then an Indian Territory, Mr. Francis received his public and high school education in that community.

Interest in advertising and selling came early to young Mr. Francis. First experience was gained when working as a clerk in the McAlester general store after school and during summer vacation. Besides selling to the trade, he helped with the store's advertising, writing handbills and window signs for special sales.

But Mr. Francis will tell you that his most interesting and exciting job was news "butcher" aboard the local train running between McAlester and Wilburton, 40 miles away. He was about 15 then.

With high school over, he was determined to make advertising and selling his life work. He enrolled in the U. of Chicago School of Commerce and Business Administration in September 1920. He majored in advertising and economics.

Although working his way through college with a variety of jobs, that and study didn't consume all his time. Mr. Francis managed to be active in the college dramatic club. He played major roles in many productions staged during his three years at the U. He was a member of the Blackfriars, college dramatic society, too. Fraternity was Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

Joins Hamilton Brown Shoe Co.

Mr. Francis left college in 1923 to become assistant advertising manager of Hamilton Brown Shoe Co. in St. Louis, Mo. Before the year was out, he was advertising manager.

In August 1924 he joined Henri. Hurst & McDonald Inc., Chicago, as assistant account executive. Shortly afterwards he met Margaret McGraw, employed in the agency's billing department. She became Mrs. Francis on Oct. 1, 1925.

The enterprising young man didn't sit still. During the next 12 months Mr. Francis made a name for himself among Chicago agency men. They recognized his creative ability and admired the way he caught on.

Result was an invitation to join Campbell-Ewald Co. in Detroit as production manager, and he did just that on July 9, 1925. A year later he was back in Chicago, as assistant to the agency's manager in that city.

During the next decade, from 1926 to 1936, he served in practically all capacities, both creative and contact, in the firm's Chicago office.

When an account executive was needed in Los Angeles in spring of 1936, Mr. Francis was chosen for the assignment. He packed bag and baggage and headed west. He



Page 44 • July 10, 1950

was called upon to do considerable creative work in addition to account executive duties. .Time was devoted primarily to U.S. Rubber Co. and Chevrolet accounts.

During the next 11 years, West Coast operations of Campbell-Ewald Co. continued to expand and in February 1947 he was made a vice president and manager of all Pacific Coast operations.

Mr. Francis, with his wife and 11-year-old daughter Ellen, make their home in suburban Pacific Palisades, a rolling hills residential section overlooking the Pacific Ocean. His eldest daughter Nancy is married to Chevrolet salesman Britt Johnson. They live in the suburban area of Santa Barbara. Calif. Mr. Francis also includes a two-months-old grandson, Britt Jr., as a very important member of his family.

Although Mr. Francis claims he has little time for club, life memberships are maintained in the Jonathan Club and Beverly Hills Club. A member of Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce and Los Angeles Ad Club, he currently is serving on the AAAA Ad Club relations committee. He makes it a point also to give of his time to the annual Red Cross and Community Chest campaigns.

A Writer of Verse

For many years he has been writing both poetry and light verse. His work has appeared in many national magazines and newspapers. Readers of Ed Durling's column and Ted Cook's syndicated "Coo-Coo's Nest," remember many of Mr. Francis' iambic pentameters. He is currently working on a collection of verse to be titled "Rhyme Doesn't Pay." Secret ambition is to write lyrics for a musical show.

HARRIS APPOINTED Is WOR Program Manager

APPOINTMENT of Blaney Harris as program manager for WOR New York [CLOSED CIRCUIT, July 3] was announced last week by Julius F. Seebach Jr., vice president in charge of programs.

Mr. Harris will be directly in charge of creative programming and supervision of program structure. Mr. Seebach said. The appointment becomes effective July 17, 1950.

Well-known in the radio and TV industry in New York and Hollywood, Mr. Harris has been associated with Doherty, Clifford & Shenfield, New York, since 1944. Most recently he was supervisor of radio and TV programs there. Previously, he was assistant to the radio director of Pedlar & Ryan, New York.

1950 roster and organization of American Assn. of Advertising Agencies published last week, including 246 AAAA member agencies as of May 30, increase of seven over last year's listing.

KIRBY RETURNS

Heads New Pentagon Unit

COL. EDWARD M. KIRBY, former NAB public relations director and wartime chief of radio at the Pentagon, was recalled to active duty today (July 10) in the office of



Parks, chief of information of the Military Establishment. The call, which preceded the out-

creation of a new

unit of military

public relations

Col. Kirby

wherein reservists in all media will be indoctrinated to establish a pool of trained personnel who would be available for immediate assignment. Col. Kirby will head this unit in the Washington area, regarded as a

"pilot" operation. Gen. Parks, in recalling Col. Kirby, said he would serve as commanding officer of the newest organization in his office. He said he had high hopes that this training unit would fill a long-felt need and provide a better means for exchanging ideas between his office and those in the Washington area whose interests lie in that direction.

Col. Kirby returned to inactive status in November 1945 following termination of World War II hostilities. He was recalled for a temporary tour in 1947 to initiate a study for emergency communications. In 1943 he won a Peabody Radio Award for "Yankee ingenuity" on a global scale.

Fire Prevention

THE ADVERTISING COUNCIL will launch a home fire prevention campaign in connection with the National Fire Protection Assn. Erwin, Wasey & Co., New York, is volunteer advertising agency for the campaign, and D. W. Stewart, advertising division manager of the Texas Co., will serve as volunteer coordinator.





ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS TRANSPORTATION BUILDING WASHINGTON 6, D. C.

WILLIAM T. FARICY PRESIDENT

July 6, 1950

To the PRESS and RADIO:

Subject: IMPROVING THE RAILROADS

Another milestone in the railroads' never-ending search for improved methods was reached recently when a new million-dollar research laboratory built by the Association of American Railroads was opened on ` the campus of the Illinois Institute of Technology in Chicago. This laboratory is the nerve center for research in the railroad industry. Here will be the headquarters for engineering, mechanical and shipping container research, as well as facilities for testing many other kinds of railroad equipment.

This laboratory is just another example of how the railroads have carried on continuous research in every part of the railroad plant and equipment and in every phase of railroad operation since the very beginning of railroads in America.

The net result we see all about us, in a railroad plant and railroad methods which are producing more and better service than the pioneers could possibly have dreamed of.

But it is as true today as it ever was that the railroads are a product of research, and for this reason the kind of research which has given us the finest rail transportation system in the world is being carried on in more directions and with greater intensity than ever before.

This research is being carried on by the railroads themselves, by the Association of American Railroads and by the manufacturers who supply the railroad industry. It is going forward in university laboratories, in technological institutions and in railroad plants. It is also being conducted by railroad workers in offices and shops and out along the right-of-way where dayby-day operations are the real proving ground for technological advances.

This broad program of research on the railroads is another assurance that we in America will have even safer, more dependable, more efficient and more economical rail transportation service in the years ahead.

Sincerely yours,

William Ti Jaricy

World Network

(Continued from page 15)

lic Law 402 (Smith-Mundt). Secretary Acheson told the subcommittee Wednesday that "we have all the authority we need" to put the President's plan into effect save for "additional appropriations and personnel," which he indicated would be presented shortly.

Sen. Benton; co-sponsor of the resolution along with 12 Senate colleagues [BROADCASTING, March 27], urges a worldwide radio network capable of "laying a signal into every receiver in the world"; creation of a non-government agency to coordinate resources and overseas contracts in furtherance of the overall information program, and acceleration of work done by UNESCO in cooperation with the State Dept.

Subcommittee members who attended last week's hearings were Sens. Brien McMahon (D-Conn.), H. Alexander Smith (R-N. J.), Henry Cabot Lodge (R-Mass.), in addition to Sen. Thomas. Other Senators sitting in were Sen. Millard Tydings (D-Md.), as well as Sens. Benton, Mundt, Flanders and Hendrickson.

Gen. Sarnoff estimated cost of erecting a worldwide network system at about \$200 million—"no more than the price of two modern battleships"—and placed operating cost at roughly \$50 million annually.

He pointed out that the larger U. S. networks spend about \$50 million each annually, covering programming and cost of facilities, to reach portions of the U.S. and said his guess on costs for operation of worldwide network were based on estimates of NBC's chief engineer.

Construction costs for the expanded Voice would be written off in about five years "in view of rapid technical development in the engineering arts," he added.

Even if there were no Soviet crisis, Gen. Sarnoff said under crossexamination, he would favor expansion of our international broadcasting to sell America to the world as the largest, most prosperous and most productive nation. This would advertise our commerce, help employment and boost business generally.

Radio Termed Best

"Radio broadcasting is the most economical and effective way" to carry that message, he remarked. With respect to television, Gen. Sarnoff noted:

We should also take into account the promising possibilities of international television. It is not too early to give serious consideration to ways and means for adding sight to sound, in our efforts to reflect democracy to those abroad who seek freedom from oppression. "The Voice and Vision of America's" can be a powerful aid in achieving these goals. I suggest that all existing informa-

I suggest that all existing information pertaining to international broadcasting and television be coordinated and crystallized in the preparation of an over-all comprehensive and definitive plan. For this purpose,



Contraction of the second seco

MILWAUKEE County Pharmacists' Assn. award for "outstanding service to pharmacy" goes to WISN Milwaukee and its general manager, Gaston W. Grignon (I). Arthur Broenen (r), association president, makes the presentation. The group's radio chairman, Frank Kuskowski, looks on. Commendation was for the station's Know Your Druggist Better series.

I recommend the establishment of a commission to study the subject in all its aspects. It should be able, in 60 days, to prepare such a comprehensive plan, including specific estimates of costs, and to transmit its findings to the President of the United States and to the Congress.

Gen. Sarnoff told the subcommittee there were now no facilities to "bridge the oceans" or set up relay stations and that while "TV holds promise of development, sound broadcasting is a vital fact."

He advised Sen. Benton and other members that he has submitted a plan for "development and establishment of a radio bridge" designed for various purposes

Strictly Business

(Continued from page 42) ple of an organization devoted exclusively to station representation with escalating success and for the greater portion of that time, Mr. Ringgold has been one of the firm's most successful salesmen.

Previous to his work in radio, Mr. Ringgold served with the Brunswick Balke Collender Co. as head of the dealer's advertising service for the radio-record division. In 1930 Brunswick (then owned by Warner Bros.) moved him to New York City to take charge of recording merchandising.

In the fall of 1933, convinced that the major portion of radio's past lay in the future, Mr. Ringgold joined the Edward Petry Co., and his work with it has since included sales-service, promotion, advertising and selling radio time and programs on the approximately 35 stations and the regional networks they represent.

Known to his colleagues as "Hanque," Mr. Ringgold traces the spelling of his nickname back to a first year French class at Northwestern U.

Mr. Ringgold is married to the former Maureen Jeffries. They have one son, Peter, 14 years old. The family lives in Scarsdale, N. Y.

He is a member of the Whippoorwill Golf Club, Shenorock Shore Club, Town Club, Radio Executives Club and Phi Delta Theta. through television operation in the UHF frequencies. But television, he cautioned, is "nowhere near as ready as sound broadcasting" to further the American information program.

Upon further questioning from Sen. Benton as to why he had referred only briefly to TV's potential use, Gen. Sarnoff explained that costs of video programs vary but that generally they are "from three to five times as expensive as sound broadcasting," partly because of high expenses curtailed in interconnection facilities.

But, he added, "if it were physically possible, the impact of television (in such a program) would be many times greater than in sound."

Sen. Thomas wanted to know if Gen: Sarnoff's company would oppose any treaty that might face Congressional ratification dealing with "freedom of the air."

Gen. Sarnoff assured the Senator his company not only will have "no objection but will support such an idea." He felt, however, that the worldwide network would have to remain a government enterprise. "Where private enterprise would be unable to render such a service which is in the interest of national requirements, the government should have the right to render such a service and industry should have no justification for objection."

Gen. Sarnoff made clear his feeling that, in the current Korean situation, it might be emphasized in American broadcasts that U. S. forces are acting under a UN resolution. He also suggested establishment of a "Voice of the UN" as well as a Voice of America. This would serve, he said, to put a truer face on a picture distorted by the Soviet Radio.

Tracing his concern for the need of an effective broadcast service back to 1938, Gen. Sarnoff reminded that he had supported such an idea in conferences with President Roosevelt, former State Secretaries Cordell Hull, James Byrnes and George Marshall, and this year Edward W. Barrett, assistant Secretary of State for public affairs,

(Continued on page 48)



1%... OF ALL AM-FM-TV BROADCASTERS USE ANDREW TRANSMISSION LINES AND FITTINGS

The considered judgment of the entire industry is a safe guide. It will pay you, too, to specify Andrew Transmission Lines and Fittings for your station.



World's Largest Antenna Equipment Specialists

LEADERSHIP IN SERVICE TOO!

ONLY ANDREW OFFERS YOU COMPLETE INSTALLATION SERVICE IN-CLUDING ENGINEERING PROOF OF PERFORMANCE. Work is done by factory engineers, placing complete responsibility upon ANDREW.

TRANSMISSION LINES FOR AM-FM-TV • ANTENNAS • DIRECTIONAL ANTENNA EQUIPMENT ANTENNA TUNING UNITS • TOWER LIGHTING EQUIPMENT • CONSULTING ENGINEERING SERVICES

BROADCASTING • Telecasting

July 10, 1950 • Page 47

World Network

(Continued from page 46)

who supervises Voice operation. He had previously proposed, he pointed out, establishment of the principle of "freedom to listen" and creation of an independent international broadcasting system to be known as "The Voice of UN." Plan was abandoned, he said, for lack of UN funds after lengthy study and consideration. Later he expanded his plan to include "The Voice of America, Freedom to Listen and to Look."

With respect to relative effectiveness of the Voice and systems of other countries, Gen. Sarnoff said Russia transmits 832 program hours per week and the U. S., 192. "It is tragic that the U. S. is so far behind Russia," he noted.

He urged that the U. S. place medium and shortwave stations in Greece, Arabia, Iran, India, Pakistan, the Philippines, Japan and possibly Okinawa, as well as shortwave, high power stations in Alaska "to beam into Siberia." America lacks stations at strategic points, he said.

points, he said. Simultaneous broadcasting on many frequencies is the "best method today" to combat Russian jamming, he testified, but this alone "would not solve the problem."

"Our immediate objective should be to ring the Iron Curtain countries with radio broadcasting," he stated. "To do this, strategic sites must be obtained on American and other free territory upon which shortwave and mediumwave broadcasting stations can be installed and operated."

I would propose that we build stations wherever there is a free democratic government that will permit us to do so, and that each of these stations be equipped with several high power, shortwave and mediumwave transmitters, and a proper selection of frequencies.

Further, I would suggest that the major portion of program material be originated in the United States. These programs should be transmitted to the proposed stations on foreign soil, where modern receiving facilities can be provided to enable these stations to receive despite jamming. The additional coverage we would gain through shortwave receivers tuned directly to our United States originating stations, would be so much to the good. This program service could be further supplemented by transcriptions from the United States.

The most practical extension of our service to the listening public in foreign lands, would be through highpower stations operated by the United States in those countries. This we can do today in Germany, Tangiers, Japan, and the Philippines.

The State Dept. should be granted the necessary funds and authority to erect additional stations in territories now under our control, and to add stations wherever they can reach high concentrations of population. Also, the department should be authorized to negotiate for transmitter sites with nations whose territories fringe upon the Iron Curtain satellites.

Such a comprehensive world-wide plan would permit the Voice of America not only to render more reliable service, but would also increase the number of hours and the number of languages and dialects which could be covered. We should not only match, but surpass the Russian broadcast service in the international field.

Gen. Sarnoff also suggested that the State Dept. might consider "the possibility of purchasing time for programs of the Voice of America on local stations in foreign countries," particularly those receiving U. S. economic and military aid.

Summarizing, Gen. Sarnoff thought "we must do everything in our power along scientific and technical lines" and convey to Russia our peace policy to effectively prevent another World War.

Hits Russia

At the present time, he asserted, "Russia is not for peace—not for war—but just for chaos." Noting the distinction between the Russian government and people, he stressed, "a message is good only if somebody listens to it" and there must be adequate facilities to beam that message.

Gen. Sarnoff expressed little hope the Soviet government would ever vote for any UN resolution guaranteeing "freedom to listen."

Kickoff witness before the Thomas subcommittee was Sen. Benton, who urged: (1) "constant pressure" through the UN and available diplomatic channels for freedom of radio, television, press; (2) five-fold expansion of the Voice of America.



REMINISCING about old times are Freeman Gosden (I), "Amos" of Amos 'n' Andy, and C. T. Lucy, general manager of WRVA Richmond and a member of the Columbia Affiliates Advisory Board. Mr. Gosden appeared on WRVA when he visited his home town, Richmond, in search for an actor to fill the role of "The Kingfish" on the CBS-TV series which begins in the fall.

He said that a 50 kw station in North Korea has blanketed the whole territory with Communist propaganda and has painted Americans as "warmongers" and "imperialists." South Korea has maintained only a 3 or 4 kw outlet, he said.

He continued:

The problem is how to shatter Russian propaganda with truth.... The fight is for the minds and loyalties of all mankind. It is nothing less than that.... A great campaign of ideas is, I believe finally, the only



*Figures: Sales Management Survey of Buying Power, May 1950-1940. Area: WBT's BMB 50-100% daytime listening area, 1949; Figures for nighttime area on request. way in which we can boot Soviet propaganda where it deserves to be booted. We've got to do it now ...

Sen. Benton was backed strongly by Sen. Mundt, who urges creation of a Hoover-type commission to study radio, television and other activities overseas. A key factor in his proposal is establishment of a global TV network—a "Vision of America"—with provision for a network of key video stations operating as part of a radio relay system [TELECASTING, June 19, 12]. Sen. Mundt believes TV networks (station and relays) could be set up in certain countries for about \$4,600,000 each.

He favored "immediate passage" of the Benton proposal and his own measure (S 3780) as "companion pieces." The Commission, he explained, would report its recommendations by Feb. 1, 1951.

Eisenhower Plan

"What we need in this area of activity today," he stated, "is a general headquarters staff (such as suggested by Gen. Eisenhower) equipped with authority and the necessary tools to carry the ideological war to our adversaries...."

The TV proposal, he felt, likewise could be put to use under the public law governing the Voice of America.

In his prepared statement, Secretary Acheson said President Truman had directed him "to plan a strengthened and more effective national effort to use the great power of truth in working for

18.0

NATIONAL NIELSEN-RATINGS* TOP RADIO PROGRAMS

(TOTAL U. S. AREA, INCL. SMALL-TOWN, FARM AND URBAN HOMES—and including TELEPHONE and NON-TELEPHONE HOMES) EXTRA WEEK May 28-JUNE 3, 1950

1 1 Lux Radio Theatre (CBS) 16.7 9 11 Day in the Life of Dennis Day (NBC). 2 3 My Friend Irma (CBS) 12.7 10 27 Judy Canova (NBC) 3 9 You Bet Your Life (CBS) 12.7 Copyright 1950 by A. C. NIELSEN CO. 4 6 Jack Benny (CBS) 11.5 NOTE: Number of homes is obtained by applying the "NIEL 5 26 Mr. Chameleon (CBS) 11.5 RATING" (%) to 40,700,000—the 1950 estimate of Total United S 6 29 Dr. Christian (CBS) 11.1 Radio Homes.	Current Rating Homes %	Program WEEK	Current Previous Rank Rank EVENING, ONCE-A-	Current Rating Homes %	Program	revious Rank ONCE-A-WEEK	Rank
2 3 My Friend Irma (CBS) 12.7 10 27 Judy Canova (NbC) 3 9 You Bet Your Life (CBS) 12.7 Copyright 1950 by A. C. NIELSEN CO. 4 6 Jack Benny (CBS) 11.5 NOTE: Number of homes is obtained by applying the "NIEL 5 26 Mr. Chameleon (CBS) 11.5 RATING" (%) to 40,700,000—the 1950 estimate of Total United S 6 29 Dr. Christian (CBS) 11.1 Radio Homes. 11.1			9 11	16.7	Radio Theatre (CBS)	1 Lux	T
3 9 You Bet Your Life (CBS) 12.7 Copyright 1950 by A. C. NIELSEN CO. 4 6 Jack Benny (CBS) 11.5 NOTE: Number of homes is obtained by applying the "NIEL 5 26 Mr. Chameleon (CBS) 11.5 RATING" (%) to 40,700,000—the 1950 estimate of Total United S 6 29 Dr. Christian (CBS) 11.1 Radio Homes.	10.7	Judy Canova (NBC)	10 27				2
 4 6 Jack Benny (CBS) 5 26 Mr. Chamelcon (CBS) 6 29 Dr. Christian (CBS) 11.1 Radio Homes. 		ght 1950 by A. C. NIELSEN CO.	Copy		Bet Your Life (CBS)	9 You	3
5 26 Mr. Chameleon (CBS) 11.5 RATING" (%) to 40,700,000—the 1950 estimate of Total United S 6 29 Dr. Christian (CBS)	IELSEN-	omes is obtained by applying the "N	NOTE: Number of		Benny (CBS)	6 Jack	4
6 29 Dr. Christian (CBS) 11.1 Radio Homes.	d States	700,000-the 1950 estimate of Total Uniter	RATING" (%) to 40				5
							6
7 5 Walter Winchell (ABC) 11.0 (*) Homes reached during all or any part of the program, et	, except	during all or any part of the program,	(*) Homes reached		Iter Winchell (ABC)		7
B 10 Big Story (NBC)					Story (NBC)	10 Big	в

peace." Accordingly, he said, the State Dept. has submitted to the President a plan for a stronger and broader information program designed to carry out a "great campaign of truth."

The plan currently is being studied by the President, he told the subcommittee, and is "dedicated to the achievement of the principles and purposes" set forth in the Benton resolution.

He declared "it is essential to the success of our foreign policy" that America has "an effective information program based 'on the truth.'"

Gen. Marshall felt it "very important" that the U. S. meet the Soviet objective for "conquest of minds" by instituting a program similar to that proposed by Sen. Benton.

"This program seems most appropriate," he told the Senate Foreign Relations subcommittee. "It is urgently necessary that

something more dynamic be done than heretofore."

In reply to questioning by Sen. Benton, he said that the State Dept. would better serve in an advisory capacity and that it would be a "good thing" if the overall information program were taken out of the department, but subject to its policy jurisdiction.

Agrees With Benton

Gen. Eisenhower asserted he is "in complete and absolute accord-emphatically so"--with the Benton resolution and urged that America use the "truth" or "T-bomb" to bolster morale of our allies throughout the world. He thought an overall information headquarters group, comprising the OWI and OSS of World War II, might be "advisable."

Mr. Dulles, Republican advisor to the Secretary of State, told the group that full-scale war "may depend on the relative effectiveness of Communist and American propaganda and information." He felt the Benton resolution has "useful long-range provisions," and added: "We must explore other methods of radio to reach behind the Iron Curtain to counteract Russian jamming."

NARND Awards

TWO awards for outstanding presentation of radio and television news will be made by the National Assn. of Radio News Directors at its November convention. Regulations for the competition are being drawn up by a committee headed by Ted Koop, director of CBS Washington news and public affairs. One award will be for outstanding presentation of radio news throughout the period from Sept. 1, 1949, to Sept. 1, 1950. The other will be for outstanding presentation of TV news throughout the same period.

bigger by far than 10 years ago!

... Almost 3¹/₂ times more retail sales dollars – \$1,246,420,000 last year! (And lots more people, too!)*

try WBT for <u>size</u>!

JEFFERSON STANDARD BROADCASTING COMPANY • 50,000 WATTS

CHARLOTTE, N. C. • REPRESENTED BY RADIO SALES

Summer Sales Steady

(Continued from page 15)

feature tabulation, CBS this July will broadcast weekly a total of 53 hours, 15 minutes of sponsored programs, up five and a quarter hours from the 48-hour total for July 1949. Mutual for this July reports 28 hours and 55 minutes of commercial network time weekly, up four hours and five minutes from the 24 hours, 50 minutes, reported for July 1949.

ABC and NBC are down slightly in commercial hours this summer as compared with last. ABC reports a weekly total of 33 hours, 55 minutes of sponsored time this July, five hours and a quarter below the ABC July 1949 figure of 39 hours, ten minutes. NBC commercial time totals are 53 hours, 15 minutes for July 1950, three and three-quarters hours below the July 1949 total of 57 hours.

CBS is the only network to show a gain in evening sponsored time this July over last: 15 hours, 45 minutes, compared to 13 hours, 15 minutes. The two and a half-hour increase all but matches the increased time purchases of William Wrigley Jr. Co., which this summer is sponsoring six evening half-hours on CBS, contrasted to a single weekly half-hour last year at this time. Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Co. could single-handedly account for all but 15 minutes of the CBS daytime increase of two and three-quarters hours by its sponsorship of the afternoon half-hour Strike It Rich, five days a week.

On NBC this summer. General Mills corresponds to Wrigley on CBS by sponsoring a summer se-ries of half-hour evening programs daily except Sunday, and in the daytime field, Campbell Soup has added two and a half hours to its NBC time purchases by doubling its *Double Or Nothing* broadcasts from one to two a day.

NBC's major evening losses as compared with July 1949 were three half-hour programs sponsored by Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Co., two half-hour shows sponsored by Philip Morris and five quarter-hours sponsored by Lig-This last item was gett & Myers. offset by Miles Labs promptly packing up the L&M time. In the daytime on NBC, General Mills has dropped two daytime series and Procter & Gamble one such program in comparison with last July.

Mutual's Additions

Mutual's chief daytime additions this month as compared with July 1949 are the Miles Labs sponsorship of Ladies Fair in addition to its continuing Queen for a Day, and the Lanny Ross quarter-hour across the board for Gulf Oil. This network's nighttime changes reflect normal advertising schedule adjustments, with the five-aweek 15-minute newscasts sponsored by the American Federation of Labor the outstanding new busi-



You get comprehensive programming, promotion, publicity . . . a steady flow of current tunes and material . . . network-quality production. Wire or write today for full details!



120 East 23rd Street New York 10, N.Y.

ness item of the year.

ABC's schedule also reflects the flow and ebb of advertising activity, including a couple of shifts to other networks such as the American Assn. of Railroads to NBC and American Oil Co. to CBS. ABC's daytime schedule shows the total amount of sponsored time this July about on a par with the figure of a year ago.

The overall picture shows commercial network hours this July holding their own and even forging slightly ahead of the total for July of last year, but this does not necessarily reflect equality of advertising expenditures for network time. Revenue is based on the number of stations purchased by advertisers for their network programs and those stations' rates as well as the amount of time, and in this analysis only the time figures were considered. There is no indication, however, that when the dollar calculations have been completed, the network total for this July will vary radically from that for July 1949.

Haiti Plan Eyed

(Continued from page 19) to sale of bonds.

A pamphlet circulated in Hous-(see attached facsimile of ton pledge blank) carries a cover illustration showing a complex antenna array titled "largest radio station in the world, broadcasting the gospel to every land 24 hours a dav."

Other illustrations show an antenna tower and view of a transmitter room. Two pages of the pamphlet are devoted to illustrations and descriptions of receivers. One is called "The Community Missionary," designed as a listening post set for group worship. Another receiver, of the crystal type, is called "The Midget Missionary' and comprises a head set and small box requiring no battery. This receiver "carries the 'Word' far into jungles and uncivilized areas," it is explained.

Going into the details of the project, the pamphlet continues:

For nearly two years the executives of World Radio Corp. worked in the Caribbean area negotiating to obtain a license to erect our proposed radio stations. In November 1949, the Government of the Republic of Haiti approved our commitments and issued us a very wonderful license for a period of 25 years, and an option in our favor for 25 additional years. This permits us to construct and operate a group of the world's largest radio stations.

The Republic of Haiti presents one of the greatest challenges to world missions in church history from the days of Paul the Apostle to this very present time.

The President, his Excellency, Dumarsais Estime, President of the Republic of Haiti, has most graciously accepted the commitment of World Radio Corp. as presented by its president, Mr. S. E. Ramseyer, for the establishment of four radio stations within the republic.

A 500,000 w longwave station to be constructed at Port-du-Paix beam programs to cover all of the United States and Canada east of the Rocky Mountains.

A 100,000 (w) shortwave station to be constructed approximately six miles from Port-au-Prince to beam commercial, educational, cultural and religious programs around the world 24 hours of the day and two 10,000 long and shortwave stations to broadcast the same programs for the Republic of Haiti and the Caribbean area.

The President of Haiti has very graciously granted the use of ideal lands within the Exposition Grounds at Port-au-Prince on the water front, a 1,000-foot fronting on two boulevards where a futuristic designed building will be constructed with office facilities, studios, equipment and an auditorium that will seat 860 people with a platform 50x50-foot to broadcast on varied programs, including educational, cultural, musical and religious. . .

Our ambition is to bring the Redemption story to every lost man, woman, boy and girl, regardless of race, color, or creed, pointing them to the Savior of the world, for Jesus said, "When the Gospel of the Kingdom is preached unto all the world as a witness, then shall the end come."

In this respect these great radio stations to be operated by World Ra-dio Corp. will do their part in the fulfillment of the prophecy, spreading the Gospel of peace and goodwill among men and nations of the world.

A real investment now in this World Radio Missionary program will multiply in effectiveness many times; especially since one gospel missionary team can cover a potential radio audience of over 150 million people daily on these two super, long and shortwave radio stations. . .

You may have money in the bank or loan companies, or other assets, drawing 2% or 3% interest. We will pay you 5% and give you a first mortgage bond. This way your money will do double duty for you as God's steward; first, we will be paying you more interest; second, your money will be working for the interest of the Kingdom of Christ. We must have cash immediately to complete these stations that God has so marvelously opened up for us to have.

The pamphlet describes Chief Engineer Gould as having 25 years supervisory experience in building and operating over 142 radio transmitters. It is explained he will have "as his consultants and advisers at all times, the engineering resources of the General Electric Co., Andrew Corp. and Collins Radio Co."



TELECASTING

A Service of BROADCASTING Newsweekly

IN THIS ISSUE:

nalyzing Video's Euture Markets Page 2

Meck Surveys Impact By Income Brackets Page 3

> Telefile: KFMB-TV Page 6

Latest Set Count **By Markets** Page 8



ONE MINUTE

AVAILABILITIES

"WARNER'S CORNER"

For late evening enjoyment with "Washington's first lady of TV," songstress Jeanne Warner, and guests.

"FOOTLIGHT THEATRE"

An hour's stay with Mys-

tery, comedy, romance and adventure feature

films. "Footlight



Mon.-Wed.-Thurs.-Fri.-10:30 to 11 PM RATE: \$56.00



"THE RANSOM SHERMAN SHOW"

That unpredictable Ransom Sherman . . . Comedy - Songs - Plus the Art Van Damme quintette for your daily enjoyment.

7:00-7:30 Monday through Friday RATE: \$75.00



A brand new series of feature films . . . topflight shows with top stars, including "Captain Caution," "The Frenchman," "Nicholas Nickelby." It's the CINEMA PLAYHOUSE.

Each Tuesday 8:00-9:00 PM

Theatre" entitles each advertiser to "3 for 1" -one full 60-second commercial, plus open ond close oral and visual identification.

RATE: \$75.00

Mon. thru Sat. 6 to 7 PM

RATE: \$75.00



CHANNEL 4 NBC IN WASHINGTON



64

THE '61 MARKET

By Dr. W. R. G. BAKER V. P. AND GEN. MGR., ELECTRONICS DEPT. GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.

FORECASTING the future of television has become such a popular sport recently that an entire new

group of experts has arisen. As usual with any group of experts, their opinions would range from "the sky's the limit," to "run for your lives, the bubble has busted."

Dr. Baker

Granting that there are a number of variables

and a few "ifs" in the picture, I believe it is possible to throw away the blue-sky guesses, and base a projected market analysis on a few hard facts and somewhat constant trends. Using as factors, cost of equipment, station operating costs, advertising revenue and population, and assuming the freeze is lifted before the end of the year, the future looks like this:

More than 400 new TV stations will go on the air before the end of 1955, at a cost, for television transmitting equipment, of \$75.5 million.

An additional 143 new stations will be added between 1955 and 1960.

Of the 666 stations in operation by 1961, 314 will be UHF.

By the end of 1960, 75% of the families in the United States will be within range of at least one TV station.

Television broadcasting and programming will be a billion dollar a year business before the end of 1955. This does not include the \$7.5 billion that will be spent, at the retail level, for new television receivers during the five-year period.

Eighty-three percent of the buying power of the nation will have TV coverage by 1956.

In tabular form, the analysis follows:

Total	St	at	ion	s	
~	47			- 44	0

On the air 1	950			,	-			109
To be added:								
1951 - 1952								177
1953 - 1955								237
1956 - 1960								143

....

opular re new	Added 1951 - 1955 177 Added 1956 - 1960 56
	Covered by end of 1960 297
	Perhaps the first question that

Total on the Air

Market Areas:

Perhaps the first question that the above figures raise is: "What effect would color have?" I believe it would have no effect on the number of new stations to go on the air, nor any great effect in the cost of placing the new stations in operation.

at End of 1960 666

Covered in 1950

The largest amount of guesswork in the entire analysis is introduced when we deal with the question of whether the transmitters will be VHF or UHF. The forecast that 314 of the 666 stations in operation by the end of 1960 will be UHF is based first of all on the FCC proposals of July 11, 1949, regarding UHF, VHF, rules, standards and allocations.

Determining Factors

But even these proposals must be weighed in the light of other factors, including population, AM-FM broadcast experience and the amount of advertising revenue. It appears logical that Chicago, for example, can support more than

Dr. Baker Analyzes Television's Future

the seven VHF stations proposed by the FCC. The additional stations, would, of necessity, be UHF. In other locations, where television stations were added, the tentative VHF channels were assigned first.

In arriving at the projected TV coverage in 1955 and 1960, it was necessary to make one basic assumption: That the present FCC "freeze" will be lifted not later than the end of 1950.

Basis for Analysis

Having made that basic assumption, the analysis can then be based on known factors, known related factors and certain very important judgment factors.

As an example, known factors include the following:

- 1. The number of TV stations on the air, and those which have construction permits to go on the air during the remainder of 1950.
- 2. The number of open applications for construction permits in all areas of the country.
- 3. The present network facilities and the proposed extensions as reported by the Bell System.

Known related factors would include market data for all principal areas in the country, including population, amount of retail sales, etc.

Judgment factors would include geography; for example, is the area now covered, or will it be covered by television from another high-ranking market?

In making the analysis, certain broad "rules of thumb" were evolved. It appeared logical that in large metropolitan areas there would be a minimum of four network outlets.

Service Requirements

In medium metropolitan areas it appeared probable that there would be a minimum of two or three network outlets. In small urban areas, not covered by television from another market, it seemed likely that an area with a 40-mile radius, encompassing 25,000 families, and an annual broadcast revenue between \$150,000 and \$250,000 would support at least one television station.

In order to estimate the industry market potential for transmitting equipment, it was necessary to break down the projected growth into small, medium and large stations. The classification is based on the amount of facilities employed by the station. For ex-(Continued on Telecasting p. 13)

Estimated Growth of TV Transmitting Facilities Over 10-Year Period Ending Jan. 1, 1961

n												
					Т	otal					Т	otal
f					to be	added					to be	added
s	State	Small	Medium	Large	VHF	UHF	State	Small	Medium	Large	VHF	UHF
e	Alabama	8	4	2	6	8	Nevada	0	2	1	3	0
	Arizona	1	3	2	6.	. 0	New Hampshire	2	٦	0	1	2
	Arkansas	2	5	1	4	4	New Jersey	1	3	0	0	4
·	California	12	13	5	11	19	New Mexico	1	4	Ó	4	1
r	Colorado	2	5	3	7	3	New York	17	6	6	5	24
f	Connecticut	2	3	1	0	6	North Carolina	8	5	2	-5	10
е	Delaware	0	1	0	0	1	North Dakota	4	i	1	3	3
t.	Dist. of Columbia	1	0	0	0	1	Ohio	7	13	2	1	21
n	Florida	5	12	2	11	8	Oklahoma	2	-5	2	4	5
r	Georgia	8	8	0	6	10	Oregon	2	4	3	6	3
	Idaho	2	3	1	5	1	Pennsylvania	10	16	2	2	26
	Illinois	7	9	4	6	14	Rhode Island	1	1	ī	ō	3
'	Indiana	4	7	2	2	11	South Carolina	3	5	ò	4	4
е	lowa	3	8	6	9	8	South Dakota	ĩ	2	i	4	Ó
	Kansas	1	5	2	5	3	Tennessee	2	11	3	14	ž
s '	Kentucky	0	4	0	1	3	Texas	6	26	18	32	18
	Louisiana	3	8	4	ġ	6	Utah	ĩ	-ī	2	4	ō
	Maine	2	5	0	5	2	Virginia	5	2	3	6	4
_	Maryland	4	ō	Ó	Õ	4	Vermont	ĩ	ī	Ö	Ō	2
9	Massachusetts	8	7	2	2	15	Washington	4	6	3	Ř	5
	Michigan	6	7	1	13	1	West Virginia	3	4	3	4	6
7	Minnesota	4	3	2	7	2	Wisconsin	4	7	3	3	11
•	Mississippi	2	6	2	3	7	Wyoming	ó	2	ŏ	2	ò
7	Missouri	7	8	4	ĝ.	10						
3	Montana	2	3	3	8	Ŏ		183	268	106	253	304
-	Nebraska	2	3	Ĩ	3	3				and tot		
		_	-	-	-	-			-			•

BROADCASTING • Page 52

TELEVISION IMPACT

TELEVISION means more to lowincome families than those with high incomes and "everything possible should be done to bring these benefits within reach of the wage earner's family," according to a pilot study of TV's impact on the home conducted for John Meck Industries, Plymouth, Ind.

With high-income families having more sources of entertainment, information and education, and low-income families more dependent on TV's benefits, according to John S. Meck, head of the company, "there seems to be justification for the conclusion that decisions of the government, the television industry, broadcasters and sponsors must be based on this fact."

Mr. Meck declared this pilot study "is but a start toward a clear understanding of the subject. Television is certain to be an increasingly important influence on our way of life, and should be studied carefully as it develops."

The study was conducted by Davees, Koehnlein & Keating, Chicago market survey organization. The low-income group included TV families with incomes of \$40 a week or less, or with more than one wage-earner in the low-income group. The high-income group included TV families with \$100 or more per week. A minimum of 50 families were interviewed in each group, interviewers working in two sections of Chicago.

Cultural Tendency

High-income families tend to select a higher percentage of educational and cultural programs than low-income families, the figures being 9.9% and 6.9% respectively; entertainment 80.8%for high-income viewers, 86% for low; 7.5% and 4.2% in the case of news; 1.8% and 2.9% in the case of sports.

These findings are based on Sunday-Monday viewing, with a somewhat higher percentage of highincome families having their sets in use, though this does not affect the findings.

Asked what type of television programs they would like to see given more time on the air, the results were: More educational and cultural, high 53.6% and low 24.1%; more entertainment, high 32.9% and low 66.6%; no answer, high 14.3% and low 9.3% (some respondents named both types so totals are not 100%).

Entertainment and sports programs dominated the television preferences of all persons in the family, with a preference for educational and cultural programs apparent in the high-income lists.

The survey considered the effect of TV on family life in considerable detail. Low-income families gave much more consideration than highincome families to the possibility that television would keep the children at home more. At the same time, low-income families also gave more consideration to the possibility that TV would keep adults home and keep the family together more.

These low-income families also gave a great deal more weight to the fact that TV supplies less expensive entertainment than the movies, and to the possibility that TV would supply more wholesome leisure time activity.

Effect on Movies

In suveying the Chicago TV families, the Meck company found some slight indication that TV has reduced movie attendance among higher-income families more than in the case of low-income families.

Studying attendance at sports events, the survey shows these results for attendance of TV families at ball games, wrestling and other sports:

Total families	Low income	High Income
More	1.9%	1.7%
About the same	74.1	697
Less	24.0	23.2
No answer		5.4

This would indicate that roughly one-fourth of families reduce their attendance at sports events after buying a set.

On the other hand, 40.7% of low-income and 62.5% of high-income families have reduced the Heaviest on Low-Income Families-Meck

amount of time they read at home. Low-income families are doing about the same amount of reading at home in 55.5% of cases compared to 37.5% for high-income families. Low-income families are entertaining more adult guests in 25.9% of cases compared to 7.1%for the high income group. In the case of child guests, 21.4% of low and 28.3% of high-income families are doing more entertaining.

A fourth of low-income families are going less to taverns and cocktail lounges compared to 12.5% of high-income families.

In the case of radio listening, the figures follow:

About Less	the	same	Low income 22.2% 77.8	High Income 14.3% 85.7

Radio Listening

This would indicate that threefourths of low-income TV families are doing less radio listening compared to six-sevenths of high-income families. No effort was made to indicate the extent of this reduction in radio listening.

Low-income families have reduced their playing of phonograph records in 64.5% of cases compared to 37.5% for high-income families. A fourth of low-income families have reduced their participation in



EXCHANGING ideas following recent presentation in Los Angeles of the NBC-Hofstra College study on television sales effectiveness are (I to r): Ruddick Lawrence, NBC New York; Ed Feldman, radio director, and Jack Runyon, manager, Biow Co., Hollywood; Edward Madden, assistant to Joseph H. McConnell, NBC president; Sidney N. Strotz, vice president in charge of NBC Western Division.

ATTENDING a recent Philadelphia showing of the Hofstra TV study are (I to r): Charles Eyles, Foley Agency; William M. Noonan, vice president, Whitman's; George H. Frey, NBC; Louis L. McIlhenney, president, Whitman's; T. C. Gleysteen, Ward Wheelock Co.

July 10, 1950

bowling and other sports compared to an eighth of high-income families.

Only 3.7% of low-income families feel TV has brought objectionable changes into the homes compared to 25% of high-income families. In both groups, only families with children reported objectionable effects.

Half of those who noted objectionable results cited "mealtime difficulties"; almost as many named homework problems.

Looking at TV from the other side, 57.4% of low-income families reported the visual medium had brought beneficial changes in family life compared to 50% of high-income families. Both groups observed most often that TV entertains and educates the children and keeps them occupied. Secondly, they said TV keeps the family together more and the parents don't have to worry so much about children.

In general, it was found that families with children have had TV sets longer than childless families.

The neighborhood store was found much more important as a source of TV sets than downtown stores. "Wholesale" buying was twice as prevalent among highincome families. Furnitures stores are much more important as a source of sets for low-income than high-income families.

Preferences for More Time

In their choice of programs to be given more air time, low-income families mentioned plays and good music most frequently in the educational field; variety, movies and home-life dramas in entertainment. High-income families wanted plays, child educational, religious and good music programs most frequently in the educational field; movies and variety in the entertainment bracket.

First three programs preferred by low-income women were Arthur Godfrey, Milton Berle and movies; high-income women, Arthur Godfrey, Toast of the Town, and Milton Berle, Saturday Night Review, Fred Waring and Studio One all tied for third.

Preferred by low-income men were wrestling, Milton Berle and Arthur Godfrey. Preferred by highincome men were wrestling, *Toast* of the Town, and sports and Fred Waring tied for third.

Low-income teen-agers preferred wrestling, Milton Berle and Saturday Night Review; high-income teen-agers preferred Arthur Godfrey, with a dozen others following.

Low-income children preferred Howdy Doody, Hopalong Cassidy and Trail Blazers; high-income children preferred Howdy Doody, Hopalong Cassidy, and Judy Splinters, Paddy the Pelican and Small Fry tied for third.

TELECASTING • Page 3



SETTING Benrus Watch Co.'s sponsorship of part of NBC's Saturday Night Revue are (1 to r): Seated, Ed Hitz, NBC-TV sales; Oscar M. Lazarus, Benrus pres.; Jack Tarcher, pres., J. D. Tarcher Agency; standing, Howard P. Lane, Benrus adv. mgr.; Len Tarcher, Tarcher agency; F. E. Chizzini, NBC-TV sales.





TOASTING contract by which Bruce Hunt Inc., Washington menswear store, takes show featuring Al Houghton (r), golf professional, in a weekly 10-minute golf lesson on the capital's WNBW, are Announcer Baxter Ward (1), and Henry L. Kronstadt, president, Kronstadt Agency which handles the Bruce Hunt account. IT'S smiles all around as W. G. Bondurant (I), president of Morgan Trucking Co., Greensboro, N. C., inks contract to sponsor United Artists feature Top Views in Sports on WFMY-TV Greensboro. Standing by are Norman Gittleson (center), WFMY acct. executive, and Robert Lambe, WFMY coml. mgr.



DISCUSSING Van Camp Foods' sponsorship of Van Camp's Little Show on NBC-TV are (1 to r): L. J. Noonan, v. p., Van Camp; John Conte, star of show; Garry Simpson; show dir.; J. Sherwood Smith, board chairman, Calkins & Holden, Carlock, McClinton & Smith agency; Hay McClinton, CHCM&S pres.; Ray N. Peterson, adv. dir., Van Camp.

ARRANGEMENT by which Earl Hayes (2d r), Dallas Chevrolet dealer, takes 52 weeks, six times weekly *Early Birds* feature on WFAA-TV Dallas, is set by (I to r) Martin B. Campbell, gen. mgr., WFAA-AM-TV; Ken Baker, Bozell & Jacobs Adv. Agency; Mr. Hayes, and Alex Keese, WFAA regional manager.



LINE SCAN RATE Standardization Urged At London Meet

U. S. SUPPORT for a new standardization of television line and frame rates "on a world-wide basis" was pledged in an international television conference in London, an official report on the meeting showed last week. The proposal — to adopt a common "line scan frequency" — would

*

The proposal — to adopt a com achieve compatibility between the 525-line, 30-frame system of the U. S. and the 625-line, 25-frame standard advocated by most European countries. If adopted by the U. S., authorities said, it would mean "very minor adjustments" of existing equipment.

The conference also concluded that future color television standards should, if possible, be compatible with black and white. Since this question is in dispute in FCC's current color hearings, U. S. delegates expressed no opinion.

In the meeting—a session of the television study group of the International Radio Consultative Committee (CCIR) — it was also disclosed that seven European nations had agreed amoug themselves to adopt a 7-mc bandwidth with 625 lines and 25 frames for television in their respective countries.

The report of the meeting was prepared by William H. J. McIntyre, telecommunications attache at the U. S. Embassy in London and chairman of the U. S. delegation at the conference. The meeting was held May 8-12 following visits by the group to the U. S., France and the Netherlands for demonstrations of television in those countries as well as in Great Britain [TELECASTING, April 3].

To Make Recommendations

The group is assigned to make technical recommendations to the CCIR for world standards for television. Next CCIR meeting is now scheduled for 1951.

The proposed new standard for line and frame rates was advanced by CCIR Director Balth. van der Pol, of the Netherlands. He pointed out that 525×30 (representing the standards of the U. S. system) is 15,750, and that 625×25 (representing the European nations' proposal) is 15,625. Accordingly he proposed that 15,700 be established as a common line scan frequency, with a tolerance to be fixed. The proposal is to be studied further by a subcommittee of the television group.

"The U. S. at once stated that it would support this standard on a world-wide basis," Mr. McIntyre reported.

He regarded the proposal as "one of particular merit" which "may well yet result in achieving a world standardization of lines and frames." His report asserted:

The significance of the line frequency concept, to replace the two standards of number of lines per picture and number of frames per second, is that all countries adopting the new suggested standard would be enabled to change, at will, the number of lines per picture and the number of pictures per second. Thus future needs, or changes in public taste, could be met without rendering existing receivers obsolete.

Moreover, in areas where direct program interchange is possible and is desired, a line frequency standard would permit receivers to operate on transmissions from all countries adopting this standard, irrespective of whether the lines and frames in use in these countries may be different.

This standard would permit of a single world system of television. For interchange of programs transmitted from one country to the receivers in another, other common standards, such as negative or positive modulation, FM or AM for sound, side bands, and composition channel location carriers, must be adopted. (The continental European countries are desirous of reaching agreement on these points. A sub-group . . . under the chairmanship of Dr. W. Gerber of Switzerland will study these questions at the CCIR headquarters in Geneva in the near future.)

Standards Vary

The nations which indicated agreement on the use of 625 lines and 25 frames, with a 7 mc bandwidth, were Belgium, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Austria, Sweden, Italy and Denmark. Other views on channel width: U. S., 6 mc; France, 14 mc; the United Kingdom, 5 mc.

Members of the U.S. delegation to the conference:

Mr. McIntyre; K. A. Norton, Bureau of Standards, vice chairman; Miss Florence Trail, State Dept.'s Telecommunications Policy Staff; Donald S. Parris, Commerce Dept., and the following industry advisors: Donald G. Fink, editor of "Electronics"; David B. Smith, vice president and chief engineer of Philco Corp., and James P. Veatch, RCA Frequency Bureau.

WGN-TV CENTER Opens Project at Fair

WGN-TV Chicago opened its Chicago Fair TV Center July 1, less than 10 days after the idea for the center was first discussed by the station's staff. When the musical variety show *Come To The Fair* took the air on schedule at 7 p.m. that day, the station claimed a record for engineering, programming and construction efficiency.

Center has seats for 300 observers, who are permitted to watch rehearsals as well as actual performances. All of the station's daytime programs, except baseball, will originate at the fair for three months. Station has signed an exclusive five-year contract [BROAD-CASTING, June 26] to operate the center adjacent to a pavilion where manufacturers exhibit TV sets. About 20 sets are turned on throughout the program day.

TV PROBLEMS NOT NEW

FCC'S PRESENT television troubles may be the worst it has confronted in the visual field, but they're not the first by at least 22 years.

Records of the old Federal Radio Commission show that as long ago as 1928 one of the agency's fundamental TV problems—even as now —was allocations.

The terms were somewhat different then, with references to "television broadcasting" and "picture broadcasting," the latter being used to denote the transmission of still pictures. The pioneers also were more hopeful of achieving television with a minimum of frequencies; they spoke of 10-kc channels — of which the present 6-mc channel could accommodate 600.

The nature of the problem of those days is reflected in an Aug. 16, 1928, "Opinion of the General Counsel," written by Louis G. Caldwell, FRC's first general counsel and now a prominent Washington radio attorney.

It deals with a proposal of WRNY, a 500 w station which was owned by the Experimenter Publishing Co. and located at Coytesville, N. J., to use a portion of its time on 920 kc to transmit television.

Mr. Caldwell's opinion reported that, according to his information, ordinary receivers would "give forth only various kinds of squeaks and noises when tuned to the channel." For the few specially constructed sets which could "make any pretense toward receiving television," the best possible results to be expected would be "a very crude and shadowy reproduction of the spectacle transmitted."

Opposed AM Band Use

Mr. Caldwell, who opposed the 10-kc channel concept, recommended against permitting television to operate within the broadcast (AM) band. He based his recommendation on the belief that such operations would not be permissible under the International Radiotelegraphic Convention, which was due soon to become effective. He approached the question thus:

The first question . . . that is presented and must be answered is whether radio transmission of television is "broadcasting". . . I believe that the Commisson would have full power to adopt a definition of "broadcasting station" which either would or would not, include television.

I am of the opinion that no station should be permitted to transmit television in the broadcasting band; that the Commission will have no power to permit such a transmission if the International Convention becomes effective, and as a matter of policy should not do so prior to that date.

Mr. Caldwell also found other things to be considered, though he

thought them "academic, in my opinion, because of the definitions contained in the Convention."

One of these was the definition which showed that the communications covered by broadcasting must be "intended to be received by the public." He wondered whether the TV proposal could meet that test "if only a few persons can possibly get the benefit of such reception."

He also wondered whether the public interest, convenience and necessity would be served "if only a few persons are given the benefit of any amount of time or use of one of the comparatively few channels devoted to broadcasting, when so many other persons who are equipped to receive audible programs are deprived of the use of the channel, and instead receive unpleasant and disagreeable noises."

But, he continued:

"If this latter question were all that were involved, I should be inclined to think that transmission of television would be just as much in the public interest as the communications of amateur stations and experimental stations, which are recognized at present."

Opinion Saw Future for TV

The opinion concluded that "television is apparently in a late stage of experimental work and is on the threshold of becoming practical." It held that "the Commission therefore would have the power . . . to recognize it as serving the public interest, convenience or necessity, although it might very properly decide that it had best take place not in the broadcasting band, but in some other band such as those assigned to experimental work."

The Commission later—on Oct. 31, 1928—adopted General Order No. 50, which permitted experimental "television broadcasting and picture broadcasting" within the broadcast band on a purely temporary basis. The order provided that other frequencies above 1500 kc would be designated in the future.

Used 10 kc Band Width

Order 50 made plain that television operation within the broadcast band must meet these conditions: (1) That the band used should not be wider than 10 kc, and (2) that such broadcasting be limited to not more than one hour per day during hours other than those between 6 p.m. and 11 p.m.

A little more than four months later, on Feb. 18, 1929, after negotiation of an executive agreement with Canada, Cuba and Newfoundland, the Commission adopted regulations which authorized continuance of experimental television broadcasting between 1 a.m. and 6 a.m. only in accordance with General Order 50. The regulations specified use of 2000-2200 kc, 2750-2950 kc, and also 2200-2300 kc on condition of non-interference with services of other North American stations.

The Third Annual Report of the Commission listed some 28 experimental licenses and permits issued for visual broadcasting between July 1, 1928, and Nov. 1, 1929. The Second Annual Report, prepared about November 1928, said "a few broadcasting



INSTEAD of the ordinary "one minute please" signal which is used when something happens to put television temporarily out of commission, WFMY-TV Greensboro uses this photo. The photo is made into a slide including the caption: "We're trying!" The trouble-shooters are {I to r, standing}: Doyle Thompson, WFMY-TV technical director; Lowell Wagner and Herb Clark, engineers. Underneath is Engineer Norman Sanders, using a bit of muscle to steady the camera.

July 10, 1950

stations" had been allowed to experiment with television in the broadcast band, and included this prophetic note:

"The recent advances in television threaten to create serious problems."

TOPS ALL MEDIA Strotz Tells Industry Group

"TELEVISION stands head and shoulders above any other advertising medium devised by man," in the opinion of Sidney N. Strotz, NBC administra-



tive vice president in charge of Western Division. Mr. Strotz addressed the convention of the National Industrial Advertisers Assn. in Los Angeles. The new medi-

um, he said, not

Mr. Strotz

onlv has the advantages of the spoken word, immediacy, illustration, and many others held by other media, but the further important advantages of motion, dramatization, visual demonstration that other media lack.

Shows Sales Effectiveness

Offering proof of television's selling power, Mr. Strotz demonstrated a portion of the recent NBC-Hofstra study of the medium's sales effectiveness. He showed TV's acceptance by the American public by stating set ownership figures—from 10,000 in 1941 to over 6,278,000 at the present.

"Just as industry found radio broadcasting an ideal medium for fostering good-will and public understanding," he concluded, "with television's even greater potentialities for doing this same necessary task far better, I feel certain that industry will not be long in making full use of this newest and most effective of advertising media."

WJAC-TV LINK AT&T Makes Connection

A DIRECT network television connection for WJAC-TV Johnstown, Pa., effective June 30, has been announced by the American Telephone & Telegraph Co.

Two wires extend from Pittsburgh to the AT&T relay station at Troy Hill, Pa. From there the video signals go by radio relay to Johnstown. The new connection will give WJAC-TV its own selection of programs going East and West through the Pittsburgh control center.



HEN the Academy of Television Arts & Sciences in Hollywood made its annual awards Jan. 27, the 25,000 TV set owners in San Diego, who have but one local television station, didn't seem the least bit surprised that 10 of the 15 winning programs were being seen over KFMB-TV that city.

The ratio did cause some eyelifting within the trade, however. It spotlighted Jack Gross Broadcasting Co., operator of KFMB-AM-FM-TV, as a pioneer in Southern California television as well as in standard and FM radio.

Like other one-station cities, San Diego has access to many kinescope features representing competitive networks. But unlike other cities, San Diego has been afforded a unique satellite position to the seven Los Angeles TV stations through a quirk of nature and precise engineering which make direct pickup of Los Angeles telecasts plausible without use of nicrowave relay or coaxial cable.

Full Schedule

Thus, since it first started telecasting on May 16, 1949, KFMB-TV has provided full schedules of up to 50 hours weekly, combining local live programming, films and network kinescopes with a wide variety of relays from KTLA KECA-TV KTTV KLAC-TV and KNBH Los Angeles.

The satellite operation has not precluded any abundance of local programming, nor is it a one-way deal, Jack O. Gross, president and general manager of KFMB-TV, points out. Of major interest in Southern California was the recent debut over KFMB-TV of Jai Alai games from the Tiajuana, Mexico Fronton, now a regular Saturday night feature and the first international show regularly seen on video. This series, "fed" up the coastline and re-broadcast simultaneously by direct pickup, also was a regular Saturday night feature over KLAC-TV Los Angeles, some

Page 6 • TELECASTING

120 miles distant, for 13 weeks.

Personnel-wise, a compact staff of 22 persons has been organized since KFMB-TV went on the air. This is independent of KFMB-AM-FM.

Ground was broken for the building, transmitter and antenna installation on Feb. 25, 1949. Exactly 76 days later KFMB-TV was on the air with studio in operation. And in another month, the main studio was completed.

Much fanfare accompanied the inaugural program of KFMB-TV on the evening of May 16, 1949. It was practically a local holiday, with streets gayly decorated for the occasion. Each of the three local daily newspapers issued special editions. A lavish banquet, with some 400 prominent guests in attendance, was given by the city and county in cooperation with San Diego Chamber of Commerce. Mayor Harley Knox threw the switch putting on KFMB-TV's first program.

With ABC national and regional executives and Hollywood name talent participating, plus a remote salute from Klaus Landsberg, vice president and West Coast director of Paramount Television Productions, and general manager of KTLA in Hollywood (the first San Diego re-telecast) KFMB-TV was launched with a six day, 24-hour per week program schedule.

Mr. Gross, who at 43 has spent 28 years in radio, approached tele-

vision as a veteran station operator. From executive positions with Louisiana and Texas stations. he had gone to KFWB Hollywood in 1938 as commercial manager. In 1943 he purchased KFMB and in February 1948 he moved it from 1450 kc to 550 kc, with an increase from 250 w to 1 kw power. Shortly before, he had put KFMB-FM on the air as San Diego's first FM station. At that time he applied for a television permit, and has been the only one to receive a grant in San Diego to date.

TV rates have been substantially increased since KFMB-TV first started operating. Present rate card No. 2, which went into effect of particular interest to San Diego.

For his program coordinator, Mr. Gross brought from KTSL (TV) Hollywood, Alvin G. Flanagan, who served as program director for KDKA Pittsburgh and as producer of WOR New York before going to the West Coast.

Thornton Chew, who had joined the engineering staff of Don Lee Television, Hollywood, in April 1941, left his post as engineering supervisor of KTSL (TV) to become vice president in charge of engineering for Jack Gross Broadcasting Co. Mr. Chew had carried on his research in wartime as a commander in the Design Branch of the Electronics Division, Bureau

KFMB-TV Enjoys One-Outlet Market With Unique L.A. Tie-in

last Jan. 1, based on studio and film transmissions, lists the hourly one-time rate at \$300.

Other time segments on a onetime basis are as follows: 30 minutes, \$180; 20 minutes, \$150; 15 minutes, \$120; 10 minutes, \$105; 5 minutes, \$75; one minute announcement \$37.50.

The basic rate includes transmitter and film facilities, services of staff announcer and recorded music as background for film commercials. It also includes programs and announcements relayed from a Los Angeles TV station or network.

Community Stress

Knowing his local market as an intensely civic-minded community, priding itself on being outside the orbit of Los Angeles, Mr. Gross has built KFMB-TV on a firm community service basis in which he has sought cooperation from and offered facilities to every phase of the city.

Through its news, forum and special events programs, KFMB-TV has brought before cameras everyone from back-country Indians to vacationing celebrities; from an amateur "astronomer" who had photographs of flying saucers to experts from the famed Palomar Observatory; and from tent meeting evangelists to ministers of congregations numbering thousands of members. The major requirement is that the person or program be of Ships, Washington, D. C.

Commercial manager of KFMB-TV is William O. Edholm, who is also sales director of KFMB. Mr. Edholm, started his radio career in 1933 with WJAG Norfolk, Neb. In 1937 he joined Central States Broadcasting System, becoming general sales manager seven years later. In 1948 he joined the KFMB organization.

Bill Fox, who came to KFMB-TV from KSYL Alexandria, La., is production manager.

Immediate acceptance of television as a sales medium by San Diego advertisers is indicated by the fact that the station's initial program schedule was 50% sponsored. This proportion increased in the fall of 1949 when Walt Tufford, RCA-Victor TV distributor, launched a three-hour, fiveday afternoon program of film, local public service and remotes to become one of the nation's first large daytime TV advertisers.

At that time, the operating schedule of KFMB-TV jumped to 42 hours including afternoon and evening each day except Saturday. Sixth afternoon was bought by Grand Stores, San Diego department store.

Now 39 Hours Weekly

KFMB-TV currently is on the air 39 hours weekly. Approximately 30% of this time is studio or remote; another 30% is kinescope recording, with 25% film and 15% direct pickup from Los Angeles TV stations.

One of the most successful programs on KFMB-TV is the locally produced *People in the News*, a nightly quarter-hour show sponsored by J. R. Townsend Co., San Diego Studebaker distributor. Based on a program idea suggested by Mr. Gross, the show features Harold Keen, veteran newsman, interviewing local persons who had figured in the day's headlines.

For San Diego advertising agencies and merchandisers, this program has been an eye-opener,

BROADCASTING • Page 56



according to Mr. Gross. Use of slides and film to pitch auto sales is topped each evening with a "Television Special," a used car priced down to the video audience only. The car dealer remains open for 90 minutes following the telecast and has reported four out of five featured cars each week sold either that same night or the following morning.

Local sponsors have been quick to adapt the station's satellite operations to their needs, declares Mr. Gross. The Academy Award winning *Time for Beany* is sponsored locally by Sunbeam Bread which provides its own commercials during fade-outs from the Los Angeles sponsor's plugs. Pitched by an initial order of 8 million bread wrapper bands, the program is paying big dividends to the San Diego sponsor as well, executives of that firm state.

Hoffman Radio & Television has reported heavy sales due to its half hour *Hoffman-Hi-Time*, a talent show which each week features youths from different San Diego County schools, competing for prizes and Hollywood appearances. Four hundred studio tickets for each show are distributed by local Hoffman dealers.

Commercial Manager Edholm declares that enthusiastic response from spot purchasers is an old story at KFMB-TV. To illustrate, he cited sale of 14 Iron-Rite ironers, at \$239 each and traceable to two one-minute spots; a surge of 500 persons within an hour after opening of the Grand Stores, for a lipstick giveaway announced the previous evening; and steady response to car refinishing spots.

Technical Units

Technical operations of KFMB-TV, operating on Channel 8 (180-186 mc), are divided between two locations. The transmitter and nonlive program sources—film, slides, and receivers for networking Los Angeles stations—are located on Mount Soledad, 1,040 feet above the Pacific. Live studio and remote programs originate from facilities in the Hotel San Diego at Broadway and State Sts., in downtown San Diego.

The General Electric 5 kw transmitter feeds a six bay antenna. Also installed in the transmitter building is a General Electric film camera chain. Picture sources are two GE Synchrolite 16mm motion picture projectors, a GE Baloptican opaque and transparency 3" x 4" slide projector and a dual purpose 35 mm strip film or 2" x 2" transparent slide projector. Special receivers, developed by Mr. Crews, at this location pick up programs from affiliated Los Angeles television stations, and an RCA 7000 mc microwave receiver completes the studio-transmitter link.

Studio facilities in the Hotel San Diego include one $25' \times 40'$ stage, a control booth, shop and property rooms. A large adjoining dance-banquet room is shared for



SAN DIEGO's Mayor Harley Knox pulled the switch starting KFMB-TV at the May 16, 1949 dinner, while Owner-Station Manager Jack Gross (I) and Paul Mowrey look on. Mr. Mowrey, then ABC national director of television, is now national director of TV program sales.

presentation of audience participation programs. Key lighting is obtained from two banks of eight slim-line fluorescent lamps each. Full lighting and back lighting are provided by clusters of four or five reflector floodlamps, and for model lighting, 1000 w Fresnelite lamps are used.

Video equipment is comprised of a DuMont two-camera image orthicon chain of portable type. A General Electric audio console, mixing two turntables with the studio and announce microphones, comprise the audio program facilities at this point. All program continuity is directed and announced from the studio control booth over an especially designed and engineered intercom system which extends throughout the studio to the transmitter, 10 airline miles away.

Experiments in daytime scheduling of KFMB-TV, though successful, have been put aside pending enlargement of studio facilities, because of the necessity of afternoon rehearsal. A 12 hour a day programming schedule at KFMB-TV, however, is not far away, Mr. Gross assures.

Cites Survey

As proof that the station has come of age, KFMB-TV cites a recent impartial survey of San Diego TV. habits made by Woodbury College in Los Angeles. Survey indicated that KFMB-TV dominates the video field in the former area despite available reception of Los Angeles telecasts.

Acknowledging that San Diego's lone station carries network and independent programs, many of which are seen over Los Angeles outlets, Woodbury pollsters discovered in 1,000 home-to-home calls that San Diego viewers prefer, three-to-one, to watch KFMB-TV. San Diegans were found by the survey to watch KFMB-TV an average of 30.8 hours per week. Technically, KFMB-TV blankets San Diego County with a nearperfect signal, the survey revealed.

TUNER FOR FM Developed by S.M.A. Co.

DEVELOPMENT of a television tuner providing reception of the 88-108 mc FM broadcast band at relatively low cost was disclosed to Sen. Edwin C. Johnson (D-Col.), chairman of the Senate Interstate & Foreign Commerce, in a letter sent last week by S. M. A. Co., Chicago. A similar letter was sent to NAB President Justin Miller.

S. M. A. Co. said the tuner increases cost of TV receivers with a split-sound TV chassis only \$2. The inter-carrier chassis would require slight modification but total cost would still come within the NAB \$3-\$5 estimate, it was added. The NAB has endorsed inclusion of FM facilities in TV tuners.

National Assn. of Educational Broadcasters last month urged Chairman Johnson to recognize problems facing the FM medium and declared failure to include FM tuners in television receivers is "short-sighted" and "criminally negligent."

WPIX(TV)Names Forker

APPOINTMENT of Victor E. (Buck) Forker as advertising manager of WPIX (TV) New York was announced last week. Mr. Forker had been in charge of program promotion since he joined WPIX in April 1948. Previously he was associated with the National Advertising Art Center.

KSTP-TV STRIKE Station Seeks Injunction

THIRD request by KSTP-TV Minneapolis-St. Paul management for an injunction against the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (IBEW) is being considered by Minneapolis District Court after turning down the first two pleas.

Station management, asking for a restraining order on picketing because actions are "in violation of state's anti-secondary boycott law," lost a decision the second time early this month. Manager Stanley Hubbard, in this third attempt, charges that IBEW technicians' picketing is illegal. He is reported to have charged that several women bystanders, who stuck hatpins into non-union men passing through the picket line, were hired by the union. IBEW claims it has no control over actions of onlookers.

Previously, the judge at both hearings for a temporary injunction said pickets could carry banners wherever television equipment owned by the station was installed preparatory to use. This applied to remote telecasts as well as to those emanating from the station's studios. Union men were ordered to stop picketing whenever such equipment was removed from remote sites.

The American Federation of Musicians continues to back up claims of the IBEW, which has been on strike since early April after months of negotiations [BROADCASTING, April 10, April 17, May 15, June 19].

'LIVE' ACTORS SAG Would Waive Claims

NEW challenge was given Television Authority by Screen Actors Guild last Wednesday when the guild told the group to "proceed immediately" in negotiating improved wages and working conditions for performers in live television shows.

The guild's statement, addressed jointly to TVA and television network management, said that because of "existing deplorable conditions for performers in live television," SAG would waive any rights or claims it might have in pending NLRB proceedings regarding actors in live television, provided that TVA and the networks start immediately on contract negotiations for such performers.

Guild has accused TVA of delaying negotiations with networks and live TV performers because it is attempting to impose control over actors in telecast motion pictures.

Stating there were "no strings" in its offer, SAG said that while it would appreciate a reciprocal offer from TVA for negotiations in the telecast motion picture field, its proposal was "not contingent" upon such an agreement with the live talent group.

telestatus Alabama's

WAFM.TV has mail-map coverage in 4 states, including 39 of Alabama's 67 counties . . . an area of 573,000 families. Estimated set ownership by late summer -20,000.

only

One year old last month, WAFM-TV has the only "live" TV cameras in Alabama. An average 30% of our weekly schedule is local live TV programming.

"live"

Network shows, too. The pick of CBS-TV programs soon will be on WAFM-TV "live" ... because the cable comes to Alabama on September 30, 1950.

Production of all kinds is

available: complete facilities for film, slide and studio programs; mobile TV unit for coverage of all local sports and special events.



WAFM-TV is Alabama's first TV station-first on the air, first in programs, facilities and popularity. For Alabama's best TV buy . . . use



"Television Alabama" CHANNEL 13 — BIRMINGHAM **CBS-TV** and **ABC-TV**

> **REPRESENTED BY RADIO SALES**

CHICAGO movie houses are losing \$41.20 in admissions per year from each TV family, showing "when TV goes in, the family stays in.' This is the conclusion of MacFarland, Aveyard & Co., Chicago, which has completed a survey of TV viewing habits in 600 "average" Chicago homes.

Grownups attend movies onefourth as much as they did before a TV set was installed, the survey shows, and children have cut down movie attendance by 50%. Adults watch television all evening, with an average of about four hours, almost every (6.3) night. The survey concludes that this leaves only 36 nights a year for adults in the family to take part in outside activities.

With TV viewers becoming stayat-homes, the agency found that adults and children attended the movies less-27 and 22 times, respectively, per year—since they started watching television. "Assuming two adults and two chidren" in the TV family, the survey estimated that each additional TV set sold means loss of an additional 54 adults and 44 children's admissions per year to the movie business.

Researchers at the agency used 40.1 cents as the average admission price, with 60 cents for adults and 20 cents for children. Movies appear to be hurt more by current TV purchases than by those bought earlier. Set owners of more than a year say movie visits have been cut down 24 per year, while those who have bought sets during the past year have eliminated 30 admissions.

People still like and want movies, but they prefer to see them at home, the survey discovered. Sixtyfour percent of the interviewees said they would pay for movies in the home on a box-office basis; 12% said they would not and 24% were undecided. Among those giving yes or no answers, 84% said they would support pay-as-you-see television. (Phonevision, a development of Zenith Radio Corp., Chicago, would operate this way. Zenith is a MacFarland, Aveyard account.)

Viewing Increased

"Waiting for the novelty of television to wear off is wishful thinking, and the steady improvement in television programs is more than offsetting any novelty factor," according to the report. Half of the owners queried said they watched TV more than when the set was new, while 30% view the same number of hours. Among those owning sets less than one year, 2.2 persons reported increased viewing for each one reporting less. Among those with a set more than a year, 3.1 persons said they watched more programming for every one reporting a decrease.

Of those giving a definite answer on the effect of television on other forms of entertainment (exclusive of movies), 52.6% said they attend sporting events more often than

TV Hits Movies in Chicago

(Report 119)

before. Same attendance was reported by 9.7%.

Adults said they cut radio listening by 55%, contrasted with a 75% drop in movie attendance.

Long Distance Reception **Reported by WKY-TV**

NUMEROUS instances of longrange reception of WKY-TV Oklahoma City during June have been reported by the station. On June 23 the station received reports of reception in Port Angeles, Wash., and Jamestown, N. Y., about 1,600 and 1,145 airline miles distant, respectively. The Kaye Halbert television plant in Culver City, Calif., reportedly picked up both picture and sound on sets being tested on the assembly line. Other reports also were received from Canada, Indiana, Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Florida, Maryland, New York, Ore-gon, Michigan, Wisconsin and Georgia during the month. The WKY-TV antenna is 966 feet above ground.

Pulse Reports On June Televiewing

LATEST reports from The Pulse Inc. show Texaco Star Theatre as the leading once-a-week television program in six of the eight cities covered. Pulse television ratings (Continued on Telecasting p. 12)

Weekly Television Summary-July 10, 1950, Telecasting Survey

.............

Albuguerque KOB-TV 3.350 Louisville WAVE-TV, WHAS-TV Ames WOLTY 11.200 Memphis WMCT Atlante WAGA-TV, WSB-TV 37,500 Minimi WTJ Baltimore WAAM, WBAL-TV, WBRC-TV 172,820 Minoukees WTMJ-TV Birminghem WAFM-TV, WBRC-TV 15,000 Mustwille WTTV Bornington WTV 5,000 Nashville WNHC-TV Bortington WTV 5,000 Nashville WNHC-TV Bortington WTV 80,000 Nashville WNHC-TV Bortington WEV 17,331 WOR-TV, WPIX Inc. in N. Y. estim Chicago WBR, WENR-TV, WGN-TV, WIND 130,000 Norfoik WTA-TV Calumbus WBNS-TV, WLWC, WTVN 71,000 Omaha KMTV, WOW-TV Dallas, F. Worth 11,447 Philadelphia WCAU-TV WIAT Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline WOR WIAT WOTV Grand Rapids WLAV-TV 86,740 Grand Cities Include Davenport, Moline, R	umber Se
AmesiWOI-TV11,200MemphisWMCTAtlantaWAGA-TV, WSB-TV37,500MiamiWTVJBaltimoreWAAM, WBAL-TV, WMAR-TV172,820MinnSt. PaulKSTP-TV, WTCN-TVBinghamtonWMFM-TV, WBRC-TV15,000Nashville	34,1
AtlanteWAGA-TV, WSB-TV37,500MiemiWTVJBaltimoreWAAM, WBAL-TV, WMAR-TV15,200MiemiWTVJBinghomtonWNBF-TV15,000NashvilleWINL-TVBinghomtonWATK-TV, WBRC-TV15,000NashvilleWINL-TVBottonWBZ-TV, WNAC-TV390,762New HavenWDSU-TVBurdinghomtonWBTV90,762New OrleansWDSU-TVBurdinghomtonWBK.TV90,762New OrleansWDSU-TVBurdinghomtonWBK.TV, WGN-TV, WNBQ519,086NewarkWATR-TVChicagoWBKS, WENR-TV, WGN-TV, WNBQ519,086NewarkWATR-TVChicagoWBKS, WENR-TV, WGN-TV, WNBQ519,086NewarkWATR-TVClevelandWEVS, WNBK, WXEL234,796Oklahoma CityWTAL-TVColumbusWBNS-TV, WLWC, WTVN71,000OmahaKMTV, WOW-TVDallas,Fi. WorthFi. WorthFi. WorthProvidenceWJAR-TV.DavoportWOC.TV11,447PithburghPortland, Ore	40,6
Balfimore WAAM, WBAL-TV, WMAR-TV 172,820 Milwaukee WTMJ-TV Binghambar WAFM-TV, WBR-TV 15,200 Minn-St. Paul KSTP-TV, WICN-TV Birmingham WAFM-TV, WBRC-TV 15,000 Nashville WHVC-TV Botton WBZ-TV, WNAC-TV 390,762 New Haven WDSU-TV Buffalo WBEN-TV 98,082 New Orleans WDSU-TV Buffalo WBEN-TV 17,331 Chircago WBKB, WENR-TV, WGN-TV, WNBQ 519,086 Newark WATV Inc. in N. Y. estim Charlotte WBTV 17,331 Chircago WBKB, WENR-TV, WGN-TV, WNBQ 519,086 Newark WATV Inc. in N. Y. estim Cincinnati WCPO-TV, WKC-TV, WUWT 130,000 Cleveland WEWS, WNBK, WXEL 234,796 Oklahoma City WKY-TV Columbus WBNS-TV, WLAA-TV, WBAP-TV 56,740 Philadelphia WCAU-TV, WFIL-TV, WBAP-TV 56,740 Philadelphia WCAU-TV, WFIL-TV, WBAP-TV 247,000 Dation WHIC-TV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Richmond WTVR Fr. Worth WICU 36,050 Richmond WHR-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Portland, Ore. WJAR-TV Dailos WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Portland, Ore. WTVR Fr. Worth- Dailos WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 247,000 Grand Rapids WLAV-TV Grand Rapids WLAV-TV 12,479 San Antonio KFRC-TV 27,261 San Francisco KGO-TV, KRLD, WFAA-TV 7, Charleston WFM'-TV 12,479 San Antonio KFRC-TV 12,721 Jacksonville WMSR-TV 10,500 Salf Lake City KDTL-TV, KSL-TV Charleston WFAM-TV 13,340 Schenestod WSAZ-TV 10,500 San Francisco KGO-TV, KFLX, KRON-TV Charleston WSAZ-TV 10,500 San Francisco KGO-TV, KFLX, KRON-TV San Francisco KGO-TV, KFLX, KRON-TV Charleston WSAZ-TV 10,500 San Francisco KGO-TV, KFLX, KRON-TV San Francisco KGO-TV, KFLX, KRON-TV San Francisco KGO-TV, KFLX, KRON-TV San Francisco KGO-TV, KFLX, KRON-TV Charleston WSAZ-TV 10,500 San Francisco KGO-TV, KFLX, KRON-TV San Francisco KGO-TV Kansas City WDA-TV 445,518 UHCia-Rome WKTV	29,2
BinghambanWNBF-TV15,200MinnSt. PaulKSTP-TV, WICN-TVBiominghamWAFM-TV, WBRC-TV15,000New HavenWNHC-TVBiominghamWTV6,050New YorkWABD, WCBS-TV, WJZ-TV, WNBTBostonWBZ-TV, WNAC-TV390,762New OrleansWDSU-TVBuffalloWBEN-TV98,082New YorkWABD, WCBS-TV, WJZ-TV, WNBTCharlotteWBTV17,331WOR-TV, WPIXCharlotteWBTV130,000NorfolkWTA-TVClevelandWEWS, WNBK, WXEL234,796Oklahoma City WKY-TVClevelandWEWS, WNBK, WXEL234,796Oklahoma City WKY-TVColumbusWBNS-TV, WLWC, WTVN71,000OmahaKMTV, WOW-TVPhiladelphiaWCC1-TV, WFAA-TV, WBAP-TV56,740PhiladelphiaWC1U-TV, WFIL-TV, WPTZFt. WorthKRLD-TV, WFAA-TV, WBAP-TV56,740Protland, Ore.NortolkWDTVQuad CitiesInclueb Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, EastMolinePortland, Ore.NortolkWTVErieWICU36,050RochesterWHAM-TVRochesterWIAM-TVFt. Worth-BalfasWBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV56,740Protland, Ore.NortolkNortolkDaifasWGUYZYY247,000RichmondWTVNortolkNortolkNortolkFt. Worth-BalfasWBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV56,740Portland, Ore.NortolkNortolkNortolkBatia dual dual dual dual dual dual dual dua	114,6
BirminghamWAFM-TV, WBRC-TV15,000NashvilleBioomingtonWTV6,050New HavenWHC-TVBotoningtonWTV390,762New GriaansWDSU-TV, WJZ-TV, WNBTBuffaloWBEN-TV98,082New GriaansWDSU-TVBuffaloWBV17,331WOR-TV, WPIXChicagoWBKB, WENR-TV, WGN-TV, WNBQ519,086NewarkWATVInc. in N. Y. estimChicagoWBKB, WENR-TV, WLWT130,000NorfolkWTAR-TVInc. in N. Y. estimCloumbusWBNS-TV, WLWC, WTVN71,000OmahaKMTV, WOW-TVPhilodeiphiaDallas,Ft. WorthKRLD-TV, WFAA-TV, WBAP-TV56,740PhoenixWDTVDavoenportWOC-TVWILO71,000RichmondWTVRDaytonWHIGU36,050RochasterWHAM-TVFt. Worth-DallosWBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV56,740ProvidenceWJAR-TVDaytonWHIGU36,050RochasterWHAM-TVRock Island, East MolineFt. Worth-DallosWBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV56,740Gued Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East MolineOrovidenceWJAR-TVGrand RapidsWLAV-TV12,479San AntonioKET-TV, WOAI-TVSan DiegoKFNB-TVGrand RapidsWSAZ-TV13,340San DiegoKFNB-TVSan AntonioKET-TV, WOAI-TVHuntington-CharlestonKSAZ-TV13,340San DiegoKING-TVCharlestonWFB-TV13,340Sc	95,6
Bloomington WTTV 6,050 New Haven WNHC-TV Boston WB2-TV, WNAC-TV 390,762 New Orieans WSU-TV Buffalo WBEN-TV 98,082 New York WABD, WCB5-TV, WJZ-TV, WNBT Charolotte WBTV IN VIEW 17,331 WOR-TV, WPIX Inc. in N. Y. estim Cincinnati WCPO-TV, WKRC-TV, WLWT 130,000 Norfolk WTAR-TV Columbus WBNS-TV, WLWC, WTVN 71,000 Oktohoma City WT-TV Columbus WBNS-TV, WLWC, WTVN 71,000 Omaha KMTV, WOW-TV Philadelphia WCAU-TV, WFIL-TV, WPTZ Ft. Worth KRLD-TV, WBAP-TV 56,740 Phoenix KPHO-TV Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline Dayton WHIO-TV, WWJ WU 247,000 Fr. WORTV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Fr. WORTV, WWJ-TV, WYXZ-TV 247,000 Fr. WORTV, WBA-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Providence WIAR-TV Guan Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline Dayton WHIO-TV, WIMD 67,000 Fr. WORTV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Fr. WORTV Fr. Worth KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 35,373 Grand Rapids WLAV-TV 756,740 Fr. Worth- Fr. Worth- Fr. Worth- Fr. WORTV 10, 200, 200, 200, 200, 200, 200, 200,	2
Boston WBZ-TV, WNAC-TV 390,762 New Orleans WDSU-TV WABD, WCBS-TV, WJZ-TV, WNBT 98,082 New York WABD, WCBS-TV, WJZ-TV, WNBT 17,331 WOR-TV, WPIX 17,331 WOR-TV, WPIX IT,331 WOR-TV, WPIX Inc. in N. Y. estim Chicago WBKB, WENR-TV, WUWT 130,000 Norfolk WTAR-TV Inc. in N. Y. estim Cleveland WEWS, WNBK, WXEL 234,796 Oktehoma City WKY-TV Columbus WBNS-TV, WLWC, WTVN 71,000 Omaha KPTV, WOU-TV WFIA-TV, WBAP-TV 56,740 Philadelphia WCAU-TV, WFIL-TV, WPTZ Ft. Worth KRLD-TV, WBAP-TV 56,740 Phoenix KPHO-TT WDT Ourden WHO-TV, WLWD 67,000 Providence WJAR-TV . WJAR-TV . Dailas WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Richmond WTVR Ft. WOR-TV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Richmond WTVR Ft. WOR-TV, WICU 76 and Rapids WLAV-TV S6,740 Grand Rapids WLAV-TV S6,740 Crates WBAP-TV . KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Grand Rapids WLAV-TV KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 12,479 San Antonio KPRC-TV HOWSTON WFMY-TV 12,2721 San Diego KFMB-TV Houston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Schenectody WRGB Indianapolis WFBM-TV 10,500 Albany-Troy Jacksonville WMBR-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV KRON-TV S7,000 Albany-Troy Santhonio KSD-TV KPIX, KRON-TV 23,100 St. Louis KSD-TV KPIX, KRON-TV Kalamazoo-	81,8
Buffolo Charlotte WBTVWBEN-TV WBTV98,082 17,331New York WOR-TV, WPDX WOR-TV, WPIXWABD, WCB5-TV, WJZ-TV, WNBT WOR-TV, WPIXCharlotte WBTVWBTV17,331 130000Norfolk WTAR-TVInc. in N. Y. estim WOR-TV, WFXChicago Cleveland Dallas, Ft, WorthWEWS, WNBK, WXEL Philedelphia WCAU-TV, WFIA-TV, WBAP-TV234,796 Chilebphia PhiledelphiaNorfolk WTAR-TV WCAU-TV, WFIL-TV, WPTZ Philedelphia WDTVQuad Cities Davenport WOC-TV Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline Detroit Ft, Worth- Daltas WIGU67,000 ProvidenceWJAR-TV WDTV Portland, Ore.Detroit Ft, Worth- Daltas Bridels CreensbordWBAP-TV, WYZ-TV WIWD, WXYZ-TV247,000 8,0500Rochester Rock Island, Cre.Ft, Worth- Daltas Ft, Worth- Daltas WIAV-TVS6,740 ProvidenceWIAM-TV Portland, Ore.Norfolk WIT Portland, Ore.Ft, Worth- Daltas Creand Rapids GreensbordWBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WYZ-TV WFAT-TV247,000 RochesterWIAM-TV Portland, Ore.Ft, Worth- Daltas Charleston Untington- CharlestonWBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV San AntonioSalt Lake City San AntonioKEYL-TV, KSL-TV San AntonioCharleston CharlestonWSAZ-TV13,340 SchenectodySchenectody WRGBKBM-TV MGBJohnstewn Battle Creek WAR-TV31,024 ToledoSchenectody WSPD-TV ToleadWIEN, WSYR-TV ToleadSant Resco Kalamazoo-WAR-TV31,024 ToledoSchenectody WSPD-TV <br< td=""><td>27.7</td></br<>	27.7
CharlotteWBTV17,331WOR-TV, WPIXChicagoWBK8, WENR-TV, WGN-TV, WNBQ519,086NewarkWATVInc. in N. Y. estimCincinariiWCPO-TV, WKRC-TV, WLWT130,000NorfolkWTAR-TVClevelandWEWS, WNBK, WXEL234,796Okkehoma CityWKTV, WOW-TVDallas,T1,000OmahaKMTV, WOW-TVWFAP-TVDavenportWOC-TVWGC-TVT1,447PhiladelphiaWDTVQuad CitiesInclude Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline67,000WJAR-TVWJAR-TVDatroiWJBK-TV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV247,000RichmondWTVRDatosWGAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV56,740ProvidenceWJAR-TVDatosWICU80,500RichmondWTVR	1,360,0
ChicagoWBKB, WENR-TV, WGN-TV, WNBQ519,086NewarkWATVInc. in N. Y. estimCincinnatiWCPO-TV, WKRC-TY, WLWT130,000NorfolkWTAR-TVClevelandWEWS, WNBK, WXEL234,756Oklahoma CityWKY-TVColumbusWBNS-TV, WLWC, WTVN71,000OmahaKMTV, WOW-TVDallas,PhilodeliphiaWCAU-TV, WFLA-TV, WBAP-TV56,740PhilodeliphiaWCAU-TV, WFLA-TV, WPTZQuad CitiesInclude Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline67,000Portland, OreDatronWHO-TV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV247,000RichmondWTVErieWICU36,050RichmondWTVRFr. Worth-DallasWBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WYAA-TV56,740RochesterDallasWBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WYAA-TV247,000RochesterWHAM-TVFrieWICU36,050RochesterWHAM-TVFriedWICU36,533Salt Lake CityKDYL-TV, KSL-TVGreensboroWFMY-TV12,479San DiegoKEWL-TV, KSL-TVHoustonKPRC-TV27,261San DiegoKEMB-TVHuntington-CharlestonWSAZ-TV13,340SchenectodyWRGBIndianapolisWFBM-TV10,500SeattleKING-TVJohnstewnWJAC-TV31,024ToledoWSPD-TVKalamazoo-Sattle CreekWKZO-TV31,024ToledoBattle CreekWKZO-TV31,024ToledoWSPD-TVKalamazoo-WAA-TV	.,,.
Cincinnati WCPO-TV, WKRC-TV, WLWT 130,000 Norfolk WTAR-TV Claveland WEWS, WNBK, WXEL 234,796 Okkahoma City WKY-TV Columbus WBNS-TV, WLWC, WTVN 71,000 Omaha Ft. Worth KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV, WBAP-TV 56,740 Phoenix WOC-TV 11,447 Phoenix Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline Dayton WHIO-TV, WWD WXYZ-TV 247,000 Richmand, Ore. Detroit WJBK-TV, WBAP-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Richmand, Ore. Ft. Worth- Dallos WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 36,530 Rochester MICU 75,5337 Saft Lake City KDYL-TV, KSL-TV Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 San Antonio KFYL-TV, KSL-TV Houston KPRC-TV 27,261 San Diego KFMB-TV Untington- Charlestan WSAZ-TV 10,500 Albany-Troy Jocksonville WMBR-TV 10,500 Albany-Troy Bartle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 To Island KDY Kalamazoo- Bartle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 To Island KOTY Kansos City WDAF-TV 33,737 Tulsa KOTY Kansos City WDAF-TV 34,5783 Tulsa KOTY Kansos City WDAF-TV 31,024 To Island KOTY Kansos City WDAF-TV 31,024 To Island KOTY Kansos City WDAF-TV 31,024 To Island KOTY WART-TV 31,024 To Island KOTY Kansos City WDAF-TV 35,793 Tulsa KOTY Kansos City WDAF-TV 484,518 Utico-Rome WKTY Korker KILO-TV 34,578 Tulsa KOTY Kansos City WDAF-TV 444,578 Tulsa KOTY Kansos City WDAF-TV 444,578 Tulsa KOTY	ate
Cleveland WEWS, WNBK, WXEL 234,796 Columbus WBNS-TV, WLWC, WTVN 71,000 Dailas, Ft. Worth KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV, WBAP-TV 56,740 Davenport WOC-TV WIAD (11,447 Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline Dayton WHIO-TV, WLWD 67,000 Providence WJAR-TV . Detroit WJBK-TV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Ft. Worth- Dailas WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Grand Rapids WLAV-TV Grand Rapids WLAV-TV Huntington- Charleston WSAZ-TV 12,47 Charleston WSAZ-TV 12,47 Charleston WSAZ-TV 12,47 Dailas WFBM-TV 12,47 Charleston WSAZ-TV 12,47 Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Datas WBAP-TV 13,340 Schenectody WRGB Indianapolis WFBM-TV 10,500 Seattle KING-TV Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 33,573 Datas Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 33,773 Charleston WJAC-TV 445,773 Datas Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 33,773 Charleston WJAC-TV 33,773 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Concester' WDAL-TV Charleston WJAC-TV 445,773 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 34,5773 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 445,773 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 445,774 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 445,775 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 455,775 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 455,775 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 455,775 Creans Creek WKZO-TV 455,775 Cr	19,6
Columbus Dallas, Ft. WorthWBNS-TV, WLWC, WTVN71,000 Ti,000Ormaha PhiladelphiaKMTV, WOW-TV WGAU-TV, WFAL-TV, WBAP-TVSt. Worth DavenportKRLD-TV, WFAA-TV, WBAP-TV56,740 TitsburghPhoenix PhoenixKMTV, WOW-TV WGAU-TV, WFIL-TV, WPTZ PhoenixQuad Cities DavenportKUCU-TV11,447 WHO-TV, WWDPortland, Ore. Ore diand, Ore.WDTVDavenportWHO-TV, WLWD67,000 86,000RichmondWTVR Rock Island, Ore.DetroitWIBK-TV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV247,000 86,050RichmondWTVR Rock IslandFr. DailasWBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV36,050 36,050RichmondWHVR Rock IslandFr. DailasWBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV56,740 36,050Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East GreensboroGreensboroWFMY-TV12,479 5an AntonioSalt Late City KEYL-TV, KSL-TVHuntington- CharlestonWSAZ-TV13,340 SchenectodySchonectody WRGBJohnstewnWJAC-TV23,100 StrauseKING-TV KING-TVJohnstewnWJAC-TV31,024 ToledoStrause WFD-TVKalamazoo- BattleCrew WKZO-TV31,024 KOYL-TVKOYL-TV ToledoKalamazoo- WOAL-TV33,793 TulsaKOTV KOYL-TV	30,3
Dallas, Ft, Worth KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV, WBAP-TV 56,740 Philadelphia WCAU-TV, WFIL-TV, WFIZ Ft, Worth WOC-TV 11,447 Phoenix KPHO-TV Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline Portland, Ore. WDTV Quad Cities Include Davenport, WWD 67,000 Providence WJAR-TV Datron WHIO-TV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Richmond WTR Erie WICU 36,050 Rock Island, East Moline, Rock Island, East Moline WHAR-TV Daltas WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 247,000 Richmond WTR Crand Rapids WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline, Rock Island, East Moline, Rock Island, East Moline, Rock Island, East Stalt Lake City KDYL-TV, WSL-TV, WSL-TV Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 San Antonio KEYL-TV, WOAI-TV Huntington- Charleston KGO-TV 27,261 San Diego KFMB-TV Indianapolis WFBM-TV 13,340 Scheneactody WRGB Johnstewn WJAC-TV 21,024 San Francisco Syracuse Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kalamazoo- Syracuse WHEN, WSYR-TV Syracuse <	24,5
Ft. Worth Davenport KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV, WBAP-TV 56,740 Phoenix KPHO-TV Davenport WOC.TV 11,447 Pittsburgh WDTV Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline 67,000 Portland, Ore. WIAV-TV Detroit WIBK-TV, WIWD 67,000 Providence WJAR-TV Detroit WIBK-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Richmond WTR Frie WICU 36,050 Rochester WHAM-TV Dalkas WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Rock Island WHBF-TV Dalkas WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 San Intonio KEYL-TV, K\$L-TV Houtington- 27,261 San Diego KEMB-TV Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Schenectody WRGB Indianapolis WFBM-TV 10,500 Seattle KING-TV Johnstewn WJAC-TV 23,100 St. Louis KSD-TV Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV </td <td>508.0</td>	508.0
Davenport WOC-TV 11,447 Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Moline Dayton WHIO-TV, WIWD Detroit WJBK-TV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Fr. Worth- Daites WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 Houston KPRC-TV 27,261 San Prancisco Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Indianapolis WFBM-TV 10,500 Albany-Troy Jocksonville WMBR-TV 10,500 Satt Late KING-TV WMBR-TV 10,500 Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Indianapolis WFBM-TV 23,100 St. Louis KSD-TV Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kansas City WDAF-TV 48,5793 Tukaa KOTV	10,8
QuadCitiesIncludeDavenport, Moline, MUD-TV, WHO-TV, WWDRockIsland, 67,000Portland, Ore.Ore.DaytonWHO-TV, WHO-TV, WWDWWD67,000ProvidenceWJAR-TVDetroitWJRK-TV, WICUWWJ-TV, WWJ-TV, WWJ-TV, WAA-TV247,000Richmond Rock Island, WHBF-TVWTVRFrieWICU36,050RochesterWHAM-TVDailosWBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, KRLD-TV, KRLD-TV, WFA-TV56,740Quad GitiesInclude Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East San AntonioGreensboroWFMY-TV12,479San AntonioKEYL-TV, San AntonioKEYL-TV, KSL-TVHoustonKPRC-TV27,261San DiegoKFMB-TV WRGBIndianapolisWFBM-TV13,340Schenectody SectrieWRGBIndianapolisWFBM-TV10,500SecttieKING-TVJohnstownWJAC-TV23,100St. LouisKSD-TV SyracuseWHEN, WSYR-TV WEN, WSYR-TVBattle CreekWKZO-TV31,024ToledoWSPD-TV Kansas CityWDAF-TV.Kansas CityWDAF-TV48,518Utica-RomeWKTV	108.0
Dayton WHIO-TV, WLWD 67,000 Providence WJAR-TV Detroit WJBK-TV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Richmond WTVR Erie WICU 36,050 Rochester WHAM-TV Ft. Worth- Rock Island WHB-TV Rock Island WHAM-TV Daifos WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, Easi Greensboro WFMY-TV 35,337 Saft Late City KDYL-TV, KSL-TV Houston KPRC-TV 27,261 San Diego KFMB-TV Huntington- Charlestan WSAZ-TV San Francisco KGO-TV, KPIX, KRON-TV Locksonville WMBR-TV 13,340 Schenectody WRGB Johnstewn WJAC-TV 23,100 St. Louis KSD-TV Galanzao- Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kalamazo- WJAC-TV 35,793 Tulsa KOTV Kansas City WDAF-TV 48,518 Utico-Rome WITV	9
Deiroit WJBK-TV, WWJ-TV, WXYZ-TV 247,000 Richmond WTVR Erie WICU 36,050 Richmond WTVR To Bilos WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Qued Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 San Antonio KEYL-TV, WOAI-TV Houston KPRC-TV 27,261 San Diego KFMB-TV Huntington- Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Schenectody WRGB Indianapolis WFBM-TV 10,500 Albany-Troy Jocksonville WMBR-TV 10,500 Seattle KING-TV Johnstewn WJAC-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Radamazo- Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kansas City WDAF-TV. 35,793 Tulsa KOTV	62.1
Erie WICU 36,050 Rochester WHAM-TV Ft. Worth- Dallos WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV Rock Island WHBF-TV Greensboro WFMV-TV 35,337 Salt Lake City KDYL-TV, KSL-TV Greensboro WFMV-TV 12,479 San Antonio KEYL-TV, KSL-TV Huntington- 27,261 San Diego KFMB-TV Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Schenectody Indianapolis WFBM-TV 10,500 Albany-Troy Jocksonville WMBR-TV 23,100 St. Louis Johnstown WJAC-TV 31,024 Toledo Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo Kansas City WDAF-TV 48,518 Utico-Rome	37.6
Ft. Worth- Dailas Rock island WHBF-TV Dailas WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Greensboro San Lake City KDYL-TV, KSL-TV Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 San Antonia KEYL-TV, WOAI-TV Houston KPRC-TV 27,261 San Francisco Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Schenectody Indianapolis WBR-TV 10,500 Albany-Troy Jacksonville WMBR-TV 10,500 Seattle Kalamazo- St. Louis KSD-TV Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo Kansas City WDAF-TV. 35,793 Tukaa	41,9
Dailos WBAP-TV, KRLD-TV, WFAA-TV 56,740 Quad Cities Include Davenport, Moline, Rock Island, East Grand Rapids WLAV-TV 35,337 Salt Lake City KDYL-TV, KSL-TV Greensboro WFNY-TV 12,479 San Antonio KEYL-TV, WOAI-TV Houston KPRC-TV 27,261 San Diego KFMB-TV Huntington- San Francisco Schensectody WRGB Indianapolis WFBM-TV 13,340 Schensectody WRGB Johnstewn WJAC-TV 10,500 Seattle KING-TV Johnstewn WJAC-TV 23,100 St. Louis KSD-TV Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kansas City WDAF-TV. 48,518 Utica-Rome WKTV	11.4
Grand Rapids WLAV-TV 35,337 Salt Lake City KDYL-TV, K\$L-TV Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 San Antonio KEYL-TV, WOAI-TV Houston KPRC-TV 27,261 San Diego KFMB-TV Huntington- San Diego KGO-TV, KPIX, KRON-TV Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Schenectody Indianapolis WFBM-TV 10,500 Seattle Jacksonville WMBR-TV 10,500 Seattle Johnstown WJAC-TV 23,100 St. Louis Kalamazoo- Stratuse WHEN, WSYR-TV Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Kansas City WDAF-TV. 35,793 Tulsa Kansas City WDAF-TV. 48,518 Utica-Rome	
Greensboro WFMY-TV 12,479 San Antonio KEYL-TV, WOAI-TV Houston KPRC-TV 27,261 San Diego KFMB-TV Huntington- San Francisco San Francisco KFMB-TV Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Schenectody WRGB Indianapolis WFBM-TV 55,000 Albany-Troy Jacksonville WMBR-TV 10,500 Seattle KING-TV Johnstewn WJAC-TV 23,000 St. Louis KSD-TV Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kansas City WDAF-TV. 35,793 Tukaa KOTV	19,8
Houston KPRC-TV 27,261 San Diego KFMB-TV Huntington- San Francisso KGO-TV, KPIX, KRON-TV Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Schenectody WRGB Indianapolis WFBM-TV 55,000 Albany-Troy Jacksonville WAR-TV 10,500 Seattle KING-TV Johnstewn WJAC-TV 23,100 St. Louis KSD-TV Kalamazoa- Syracuse WHEN, WSYR-TV Syracuse WHEN, WSYR-TV Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kansas City WDAF-TV. 48,518 Utica-Rome WKTV	19,6
Huntington- San Francisco KGO-TV, KPIX, KRON-TV Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Schenectody WRGB Indianapolis WFBM-TV 55,000 Albany-Troy Jacksonville WMBR-TV 10,500 Seattle KING-TV Johnstown WJAC-TV 23,100 St. Louis KSD-TV Kalamazoo- Syracuse WHEN, WSYR-TV Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Kansas City WDAF-TV. 35,793 Tulsa Loncaster* WGAL-TV 48,518 Utica-Rome	40,1
Charleston WSAZ-TV 13,340 Schenestody WRGB Indianapolis WFBM-TV 55,000 Albany-Troy Jacksonville WMRR-TV 10,500 Seattle Johnstown WJAC-TV 10,500 Seattle Kalamazoo- Syracuse WHEN, WSYR-TV Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Kansas City WDAF-TV. 35,793 Tulsa Kansas City WDAF-TV 48,518 Utica-Rome	60,2
Indianapolis WFBM-TV 55,000 Albany-Troy Jacksonville WMBR-TV 10,500 Seattle KING-TV Johnstewn WJAC-TV 23,100 St. Louis KSD-TV Kalamazoo- Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kansas City WDAF-TV. 35,793 Tulsa KOTV Loncaster* WGAL-TV 48,518 Utica-Rome WKTV	82.7
Jacksonville WMBR-TV 10,500 Seattle KING-TV Johnstewn WJAC-TV 23,100 St. Louis KSD-TV Kalamazoo- Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kansas City WDAF-TV. 35,793 Tulsa KOTV Loncaster" WGAL-TV 48,518 Utica-Rome WKTV	01,7
Johnstown WJAC-TV 23,100 Sr. Louis KSD-TV Kalamazoo- Syracuse WHEN, WSYR-TV Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kansas City WDAF-TV. 33,793 Tulsa KOTY Loncaster" WQAL-TV 48,518 Utica-Rome WKTV	30,30
Kalamazoo- Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kansas City WDAF-TV. 35,793 Tulsa KOTV Loncaster* WGAL-TV 48,518 Utica-Rome WKTV	135,50
Battle Creek WKZO-TV 31,024 Toledo WSPD-TV Kansas City WDAF-TV. 35,793 Tukaa KOTV Loncaster" WGAL-TV 48,518 Utica-Rome WKTV	47,4
Kansas City WDAF-TV. 35,793 Tulsa KOTV Loncaster* WGAL-TV 48,518 Utica-Rome WKTV	49.00
Loncaster* WGAL-TV 48,518 Utica-Rome WKTV	29,20
	16,50
	143.00
Lansing WJIM-TV 28,500 Washington WMAL-TV, WNBW, WOIC, WITG Los Angeles KECA-TV, KFI-TV, KLAC-TV, KNBH, 563,466 Wilmington WDEL-TV	37.8

Lancaster and contiguous areas. Totol Markets on Air 62 Stations on Air 106 Sets in Use 6,364,214 Editor's Note: Source of set estimates are based on data available from dealers, distributors, TV Circulation committees, elect and manufacturers. Since many are compiled monthly, some may remain unchanged in successive summaries. Total sets in and manufacturers. Sin necessarily approximate. ail areas is

Page 8 • TELECASTING

THE SUNPAPERS STATIONS

"Responsibility to the Community"

844

"In Video-happy Baltimore, WMAR-TV won the distinction of becoming the first sight station in nation to outrank all AM stations in its market . . . In rolling up ratings, WMAR-TV did not overlook public service and came up with two important PS series, "Slums" and "Atomic Report" . . ." from VARIETY'S 1949-50 plaque award for "Responsibility to the Community." WMAR-TV's efforts in this respect are continuing . . .

BALTIMORE SALUTES ITS NEIGHBORS

Baltimore pays tribute to its smaller neighbors in a new series, "BALTI-MORE'S NEIGHBORS", presented by WMAR-TV, the *Sunpapers* television station, on Sunday nights.

Each week, a complete half-hour segment is dedicated to a particular Maryland town. Talent appearing on the show is recruited exclusively from the city being saluted. In addition, hundreds of feet of motion picture film are made by WMAR-TV's newsreel unit, picturing the life and the history of the community.

The first community saluted was historic Ellicott City. Talent included a 36-piece band and a 20-voice choir. Citizens of Ellicott City formed a motorcade of more than twenty automobiles to transport the group to Baltimore.

The second of Baltimore's neighbors to be saluted was the fast-growing seat of Baltimore county, Towson. Recently announced census figures show that the population of Towson has increased in the past ten years from 21,000 to 40,000.

"BALTIMORE'S NEIGHBORS" will continue as weekly WMAR-TV feature through the summer. Other communities to be saluted include Dundalk, Chestertown, Bel Air, Catonsville, Annapolis, Glen Burnie, Pikesville, Essex and Reisterstown.

SOAP BOX DERBY

The excitement, color and thrills of Baltimore's Soap Box Derby will be brought to Baltimore televiewers on Saturday, July 15, from 1 to 3 p. m. by WMAR-TV, Sunpapers Television in Baltimore.

As approximately 125 boys from 11 to 15 years of age race their home-made cars against each other over the East Baltimore course, three WMAR-TV cameras will follow them down the hill to victory.

Each age group, 11 to 12 years old and 13 to 15 years old, will have its own series of elimination contests, three cars to a heat. Before the telecast goes off the air, a champion of each group will have been picked, and a grand champion of the Soap Box Derby will have been crowned.

Sponsors of the Derby are the Chevrolet Dealers of Baltimore, and the the Baltimore Sunpapers.

Later the grand champion and his family will be guests on WMAR-TV's program, "Soap Box Derby Champion". Prefaced by a fifteen minute film of the race, made by motion picture camera units of WMAR-TV, the awards to the speed king will be made. From there it'll be "good racing" as the lad turns to Akron, Ohio, and the National Soap Box Derby Championship on August 13.

DEDICATION OF FRIENDSHIP AIRPORT

Four Zoomar lenses, a Reflectar with a 40 inch focal length, plus the usual assortment of ordinary optical goods were used by WMAR-TV, *The Sunpapers'* television station in Baltimore, in covering President Truman's activities dedicating the new Friendship International airport here on June 24th.

Just completed at a cost exceeding \$16, 000,000, the airport will handle world air traffic for both the Baltimore and Washington areas.

WMAR-TV did the honors both "live" and on film.

The "live" show—this station's 727th remote—ran for four and a half hours. Two electronic cameras were on a special stand directly in front of the President's rostrum. A third was on a pier of the airport building, affording an over-all picture of the scene. WMAR-TV used Zoomars on two of these cameras and the Reflectar —TV's newest and most powerful lens on the third.

In addition, a sound-film record of portions of President Truman's speech was integrated with a documentary-type treatment of the historic event, and the film unit used its two 16mm Zoomars in this coverage which was seen on the CBS Television Network Sunday night.



PRODUCTION TIPS BAB Gives Commercial Hints

BAB's latest publication, "Production Pointers for More Effective Television Commercials," is a down-to-earth elementary guide for TV broadcasters, advertisers, agencies, program producers and anyone else interested in or concerned with getting an advertiser's message onto the video screens.

Material, supplied by Richard L. Linkroum and John A. DeMott of the CBS TV production staff, includes such helpful hints as how to emphasize the visual difference between milk and cream (add a pinch of turmeric to the cream), how to make beer foam whiter (add bicarbonate of soda), how to make flowers fresher (spray with water to which a little ink has been added).

For 22 types of advertisers, material also includes instructions for producing general effects of rain, snow, night, etc., and for making titles.

Charles A. Batson, now head of NBC's TV department, edited the work in his capacity then as assistant director of BAB for TV. NAB member stations will get one copy of "Production Pointers" without charge, and can get extra copies at \$2.50 each. For others, the price is \$4 a copy.

'BREAKFAST CLUB' Philco, Swift Sign for TV

PHILCO CORP., Philadelphia, and Swift & Co., Chicago, will sponsor half-hour segments of *Breakfast Club* on TV, which debuts with Don McNeill and his regular AM cast Sept. 6 on ABC-TV network. Philco, Swift and General Mills, which share AM sponsorship five mornings weekly, have been given options on the TV time.

If General Mills, which has until tomorrow afternoon (Tuesday) to decide, sponsors a half hour, clients will alternate, with two each week. The show will be telecast Wednesday, 8-9 p.m. CDT, from Chicago. Agencies: Philco, Hutchins Advertising, Philadelphia; Swift & Co., J. Walter Thompson, Chicago; General Mills, Tatham-Laird, Chicago.

WCPO-TV Burlesque

RIVALRY between Cincinnati's WCPO-TV and WLWT (TV) was emphasized a fortnight ago when WCPO-TV burlesqued the other outlet's *Get on the Line*, giveaway show with the telephone gimmick. Spoofing WLWT, WCPO-TV presented *Get Off* the Hook, billing it as "the giveaway show to end all giveaway shows." Station reported that many viewers who missed the burlesque have requested a repeat performance.





JOSEPH BETZER

BECAUSE Sarra Inc. sells "ideas along with the film"

for television commercials, Joseph Betzer spends more time on a 20-second spot than on a tworeeler. Director of film planning for Sarra, Chicago—which means he creates and coordinates sales on television, slide films and motion pictures—Joe is convinced that the best TV commercials provide motivation "but will never solve the entire sales problem alone."

"The primary rule of all advertising is still to know your audience," and this is the main reason why Sarra retains a fulltime business psychologist on its staff. He and Joe confer closely on the impact sought by the client and that which he actually gets after the job is completed.

Joe Betzer has been at Sarra's Chicago office eight years, the last two as director of film planning. Before that he was scenario editor. He works with 40 persons in a 3½ story mansion on the city's near North Side. The house, built by Henry Field (brother of Marshall Field) some 70 years ago, offers a wealth of facilities for production needs.

The top floor, originally a private theatre with a large stage, dressing rooms and a balcony, has been converted into a shooting stage which can accommodate four crews simultaneously. The stage is a carpenter shop, and three sides of the balcony have been removed, leaving the fourth for storage space. Two other studios are used also.

Headquarters in Chicago

Headquarters of the film unit is in Chicago (other offices are located in New York and Hollywood), and this is where Joe directs TV work for clients, including Santa Fe Railway, Pure Oil Co., Pepsi Cola, Bulova, Swift & Co., Miller High Life, Amurol, Chrysler, Toastmaster, O'Cedar, Taystee, Gold Seal Co. and Blatz Brewing. A series of spots created for Universal Gas Range recently were the only video commercials to be cited for excellence in the 1950 Chicago Federated Advertising Club Awards competition.

Joe blends a knowledge of show business, music, writing, production, acting and living into his work. Born in Buffalo, N. Y., he lived there until 1939. In the early '30s he did announcing and acting at WGR and WKBW there.

While writing and producing shows for the radio division of the New York Dept. of Education, he announced at WEBR, handled sta-



Mr. BETZER

tion publicity and wrote straight news and features for the *Buffalo News*. The paper, which owned WBEN and later bought WEBR, hired him as publicity director for both stations, put him in charge of news at each and gave him commentary duties. Later, to make the monopoly complete, Joe became radio editor of the paper.

In 1939, with war looming, Joe transferred his writing and production efforts to motion pictures, working as a civilian on training and motivation films produced by the Army Air Forces at Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio. There, putting out films that were "drier than dust" at first, he matched brains with such people as Hal Roach and William Saroyan, along with dozens of top-ranking Hollywood writers and producers. When the AAF unit was disbanded in 1941, he went to Sarra.

Joe is married to the former Ruth Steffan of Buffalo, "a schoolteacher who still teaches me things every day." His wife is in charge of the trend check department at the A. C. Nielsen research firm, handling the final analysis of radio and television data before it is published.

Basic Factors Stressed

Some of his conclusions after working in the TV medium four years: "We believe in creeping before we walk, which is why we keep the organization small and specialized to give individual attention; film work is not one person's business but that of a lot of good creative people working together; you have to stick to basic appeals in all filming, and these appeals are emotional; the quality of regional and local spots should be just as high as that in commercials telecast nationally."

Insistent on quality production, Joe believes too many advertising film budgets are underset. "You do a client a disservice if you take his money and give him a massproduced, poor-quality commercial. With only a few seconds to sell, we can't afford to have inferior quality. Television people are learning what the movie people have had to learn, and that is that long after the budget is forgotten the picture on the screen is still there. If it isn't good, everybody suffers."

WANAMAKER'S Buys Daytime Show on TV

CLAIMED to be one of largest daytime television contracts ever written for a department store, John Wanamaker's last week signed for 1½ hours daily, Monday-Friday, on WCAU-TV Philadelphia, the station announced.

Agreement was completed by Lamb & Keen Inc., Philadelphia agency which handles all TV advertising for the store.

Agency, which said program details are still to be completed, also will produce the show and plans to combine shopping news, entertainment and public service features in "a complete new manner."

Wanamaker's is the third Philadelphia department store to contract for time over WCAU-TV. Lit Brothers sponsors the weekly *Lit's Have Fun*, hour-long variety show Tuesday morning, while N. Snellenburg & Co. sponsors *Snellenburg's TV Jamboree*, hour-long, daily live remote each afternoon from the department store.

CTI STOCK 16,000 New Shares Approved

COLOR TELEVISION Inc., San Francisco, contestant with RCA and CBS for FCC approval of a color TV system, will put a new stock issue on the market during the next few weeks, Arthur S. Mathews, CTI president, has announced.

Mr. Matthews announced the company had received permission from the California Corporation Commission to issue 16,000 new shares of Class A stock. The stock will be offered through Hooker & Fay, San Francisco, at \$10, and will be convertible share for share into common. It will be callable at \$11. The new stock will be entitled to a 50-cent cumulative dividend and thereafter will participate equally with common stock.

NBC Clothes Bank

TO AVOID the awful possibility that an actor on NCB-TV might appear in shoddy tailoring, the network last week announced it was organizing a "clothes bank" of latest men's fashions. The Men's Fashion Guild will supply a complete and up-to-theminute wardrobe to NBC, replenishing such articles as pass out of style.

PHONEVISION Zenith Tells FCC Decoder Offer Withdrawn

ZENITH Radio Corp. has told the FCC that, since the Commission obviously didn't approve, it has withdrawn its "contingent credit" offer to manufacturers for building Phonevision decoder outlets into their television sets [TELECASTING, June 5, 26].

The company said 11 other manufacturers had indicated an interest in installing the outlets but that none had said it planned to participate in the contingent credit plan, under which Zenith offered credits against possible future royalties.

The assertions were made by John R. Howland, assistant to Zenith President Eugene F. Mc-Donald, in response to an FCC request for additional information. The Commission is holding up action on Zenith's request for additional time in which to start Phonevision tests, pending a decision on whether the company has over-promoted its pay-as-yousee TV system in violation of conditions laid down by FCC.

Mr. Howland reiterated that Zenith made its offer to manufac-turers because "we believe that by installing the outlets, the public would be saved very substantial expense in the event Phonevision should be ultimately approved and put into operation." The cost of installation in the factory would be between 7 and 25¢ whereas the cost of adapting sets later would be "substantially greater," Mr. Howland noted.

The Commission feared that Zenith's action would mislead the public into thinking that Phonevision has been or will be authorized, and pointed out that in authorizing the tests FCC specified that such an impression should not be created.

Cites Earlier Letter

Mr. Howland reminded FCC that Zenith had said, in an earlier letter, that it would withdraw its offer "if the Commission felt that it is not in the public interest for us to continue to suggest to our competitors that they help protect the public by equipping their sets to accommodate Phonevision if and when it is approved. . . .

"Your letter . . . is a clear indication that the Commission does not approve of our suggestion to our competitors. . . . Accordingly, we are today notifying all television manufacturers to' whom we [made the offer] that such offer of contingent credit is withdrawn."

Mr. Howland pointed out, however, that the outlets themselves are not patented and that "any television manufacturer is entirely free to install such outlets without the payment of any royalty to Zenith and irrespective of any suggestion from Zenith that they do so."

He said Zenith will not encourage the installation of such outlets by any means, "although we believe that our suggestion that such outlets be installed was and

still is in the public interest."

He said the following manufacturers have indicated interest in installing the outlets: General Electric Co., Emerson Radio & Television Co., Magnavox, Strom-berg-Carlson, Stewart-Warner Corp., Crosley Div. of Avco Mfg. Co., Colonial Div. of Sylvania Corp., Industrial Television Inc., Wilcox-Gay Corp. and Hoffman Radio Corp. One other "major' TV manufacturer, he said, also indicated interest but asked that the fact be kept confidential.

Mr. Howland said some of the companies have conferred with Zenith and asked for detailed information on which to make cost estimates; that Zenith has modified TV sets of two manufacturers and installed outlets to demonstrate their feasibility; and that one of the firms indicated a desire to have several sets equipped with outlets and decoder units for demonstration during the Phonevision tests.

No Agreements Made

No other arrangements or agreements have been made with any of these manufacturers, he said.

Under the contingent credit plan, Zenith had offered to grant credits at the rate of 25¢ for each set equipped with a decoder outlet, the credit to apply against future royalties of 50¢ per set when and if Phonevision is approved and if the manufacturers then wish to obtain a license under Phonevision patents.

The decoder outlets, it was explained, are means of "making accessible by a plug connection or similar means those points of the television receiver circuit to which various types of Phonevision decoder units may require access in order that the set and decoder may function."

Zenith's Phonevision test, scheduled to be held in Chicago for a 90-day period, was originally authorized to start Feb. 8. Zenith is asking that the start be delayed until Oct. 1. Mr. Howland said this is "the date on which we expect that the moving of our television experimental station to its new authorized location and the installation of certain new equipment in said station will have been completed."

CBS Leases Theatres

CBS has announced leasing of Town Theatre and Peace House, both in New York, for conversion to television studios. Both will he the biggest stage areas under CBS-TV control in New York. Remodeling is scheduled by mid-September.



CONFERENCE between personnel of CBS and KSL-AM-FM-TV Salt Lake City, held in the Utah capital, finds C. Richard Evans (r), general manager of the stations, telling of TV's progress there to (I to r): Ralph Patt, Detroit manager, CBS spot sales division; Sam Cook Digges, Chicago manager, CBS TV spot sales; Ivor Sharp, executive vice president, Radio Service Corp. of Utah (KSL); Richard Elpers, Los Angeles manager, CBS spot sales; Lamont Thompson, San Francisco spot sales; Lennox Murdoch, director of KSL-TV operations; Frank McLatchy, sales manager, KSL-AM-TV, and George Dunham, eastern sales manager, CBS TV spot sales.

Record Sale

WHAT Westinghouse bclieves to be the largest single order for television receivers ever sold by a retail dealer has been made by Wick's Electrical Living Shop, Westinghouse electric appliance, radio and TV dealer in Berkeley, Calif. The firm, through W. E. Wickliffe, president, has sold 607 sets for installation in all homes to be built in Tareyton Village, new development in the residential suburbs of Oakland. Deliverv will begin in mid-August, according to L. K. Devlin Jr., district radio and TV manager for Westinghouse Electric Supply Co.

MITCH'S TV PIT Admen To Hear BAB Dir.

MAURICE B. MITCHELL, director of NAB's Broadcast Advertising Bureau and creator of "Mitch's Pitch," basic sales story of radio, will introduce the "Mitch's Pitch of Television" at the July 11 luncheon of the Advertising Club of Washington, D.C., in the Statler Hotel.

For the first time, Mr. Mitchell will tell the basic story of TV, titled "Television: 20th Century Tool for Advertisers." His presentation will be a report on the fundamentals of the medium and how these can be used to move goods and sell services.

WTVJ (TV) Miami, Fla., claimed record for results when orders for telecast product ran to \$3,594 at end of half-hour film show sponsored by Natural Foods Institute of Olmstead Falls, Ohio.

THEATRE VIDEO Sullivan Cites FCC Stand

CLARIFICATION of FCC's position in its anticipated theatre television proceeding was made by Gael Sullivan, executive director of Theatre Owners of America, in releasing last week his exchange of correspondence on the issue with FCC Chairman Wayne Coy.

Mr. Sullivan explained he had been assured by Chairman Coy that FCC does have authority to allocate channels exclusively to theatre TV use if sufficient public interest is met. Chairman Coy also told the theatre executive there is no present inclination on the part of FCC to vacate tele-casters from the VHF and make these channels available to other services, but rather to open up the UHF to add new room to the existing structure. Mr. Sullivan said the FCC chairman could not give a specific date when the theatre TV hearing might get underway but indicated TOA is hopeful it will before the end of this year.

Mr. Sullivan said he had written Chairman Coy on these three topics because considerable confusion had arisen in that industry regarding the FCC's position on the issues.

'Black Screen' TV

A CAMBRIDGE, England, firm has announced development of "black screen television." The unit is so named because the dark areas of the TV picture are for the first time rendered really black, the firm claims. A plastic filter is mounted in front of the cathode ray, heightening picture image contrasts on the screen and cutting out flicker and eyestrain, the announcement said.

				-	
Telesta	tus		Six Gun Theatre Howdy Doody Home Theatre* Paul Dixon's Music Shop** Camel News Caravan Kukla, Fran & Ollie Mohawk Showroom	18.4 13.3	19.9 15.0
(Continued from Tel	ecasting	p. 8)	Home Theatre* Paul Dixon's Music Shop**	12.0 11.8	13.:
for the period June 1	-7 in the	cities	Camel News Caravan Kukla, Fran & Ollie Mahawk Showroom	11.0 10.9 10.2	12.0 14.4 12.7
covered follow: BOSTON			* 13.2 MonSun.		
BOSTON Once-A-Week			** 12.2 MonSat. CLEVELAND		
	Program / Rai	lina	Once-A-Week S		
Texaco Star Theatre	June 57 S	May 60.4		Pragram / Rat	Average ing
Texaco Star Theatre Godfrey & His Friends Saturday Night Revue Joast of the Town Stop The Music Red Sox vs. Chicago Sunar Cineue	52.8 47.9 44.0	55.5 44.0	Godfrey & His Friends Texaco Stor Theatre Toast of the Town Godfrey's Talent Scouts Stop the Music Super Circus Elung Theater	June 58.0	Maj 59.
Toast of the Town Stop The Music	44.0 41.8	46.8 48.3	Texaco Star Theatre Taast of the Town	50.4 45.4	50. 42.
Red Sox vs. Chicago	40.9		Godfrey's Talent Scouts	45.0	43. 46.
loast at the lown Stop The Music Red Sox vs. Chicago Super Circus Red Sox vs. Chicago Red Sox vs. Cleveland Suspense	36.4		Super Circus	43.0	36.
Suspense	34.5		Stap the Music Super Circus Silver Theatre Blind Date Ford Theatre Wrestling	38.3 36.0 33.8	35.
Multi-Weekly	Shows Pragram /	Average	•	33.5	39.
	Rot	ing _	Multi-Weekly S	hows Program J	Verno
aseball amel News Caravan lowdy Doody wall Fry Club ong Hits (6:45) Achawk Showroom ukla, Fran & Ollie jodfrey & His Uke ong Hits (7:15)	29.3 24 D	22.1 24.8		Rat	ing Ma
lowdy Doody	23.8	24.8 24.2 23.2 21.8 21.6 23.3	Captain Video Howdy Doody	June 21.5 18.9 18.5 17.5 16.6	20.
mail Fry Club	21.8	21.8	Magic Cottage	18.5	18. 19.
tohawk Showroom	19.5	23.3	Howay Doody Magic Cottage Kukla, Fran & Ollie Small Fry Club Cactus Jim Uncle Jake	16.6	17.
Bodfrey & His Uke	18.5	21.7	Cacros Jim Uncle Jake Camel News Caravan	16.0 16.1 16.0 15.6 15.3	18.
iong Mits (7:15) CINCINNA	16.4 11	18.2	Camel News Caravan Mohawk Showroom	15.6 15.3	18. 16.
Once-A-Week	Shows	_	Lucky Púp DAYTON	13.9	16.
	Program / Rat	ing	Once-A-Week S		
exaco Star Theatre	June 45.0	May 56.1		Program / Rat	ing
exaco Star Theatre iodfray & His Friends eds vs. New York V Teen Club eds vs. New York cast of the Town avalance of Stars	June 45.0 38.9 38.4 35.8 38.1 34.1 33.4 32.5 31.5 21.5	40.8 33.8	Stop the Music	June 52.2 46.5 45.7 40.0 39.5 39.3 38.0 36.0 35.8	Ma 56.
V Teen Club leds vs. New York	35.8 38.1	36.8	Stop the Music Godfrey & His Friends Toast of the Town	46.5 45.7	49. 49.
oast of the Town Cavalcade of Stars	34.1 33.4	31.8	Suspense Hopalong Cassidy Cavalcade of Bands	40.0 39.5	35
Reds vs. Bostan Dugout Dope Know Your Fans	32.5 31.5	35.5	Cavalcade of Bands Wrestling Ford Theatre	39.3 38.0	38 40
cliow rour runs			Ford Theatre Cavalcade of Stars	36.0 35.8	
Multi-Weekly	Program	Average	Man Against Crime	33.0	
	Rat June	ing May 29.5	Multi-Weekly S	Program /	verag
aseball aptain Video	21.2	24.0		Rat June	ing Ma
ix Gun Playhouse	20.8	20.9	Reds Baseball	24.4	20.
Your SPO	-	e Teli	ephoto's OT OT oT hervice for TV	1.1199.	ARE REFERENCES AND ADDRESS
sors . spots, inc your clier	20-SEC	OND	for both viewers and sp and <i>1-MINUTE</i> televi news, SPOT pictures	sion	
hourly wi wires	erest th ith news . Com	sage rough spicture pletely	. Spots that hold a station breaks, availa es hot off the Telepl produced in local A the air.	udi- able noto	A CONTRACTOR OF
hourly wi wires bureaus, Other timely, troubl all 5 minutes daily, NEWS W	erest th ith news . Com ready to e-free TV , on 35-m EATHI	sage rough spicture pletely go or picture s m. filmss ER E	. Spots that hold a station breaks, availe s hot off the Telepl produced in local A	udi- ible ioto cme ephoto, t form: EN	

ACME TELECTRONIX

Division of NEA Service, Inc. 1200 W. Third St. Cleveland O.



Drawn for TELECASTING by John Zeigler "Have a tough day at the TV set, dear?"

			- 4
Dayton Indians Baseball	21.8		-
Mohawk Showroom	19.8	21.5	
Camel News Caravan	19.6	23.3	
Captain Videa	19.5	17.3	
Kukla, Fran & Ollie	19.5	25.3	
CBS-TV News	18.5	18.4	
Howdy Doody	16.4	21.0	
Magic Cottage	15.7	20.5	i
Snarky	14.1		i
			- i
LOS ANG			i i
Once-A-Week	Shows		
	Program A	verage	
	Rati		
	June	Μαγ	. (
Texaco Star Theatre	31.4	30.1	
Hopalong Cassidy	24.7	29.8	
Alan Young Show	24.5		
The Movies	23.9	25.3	
Toast of the Town	21.9	23.6	
Suspense	21.0		
Movietown: RSVP	20.8	24.5	
Fred Waring	20.5	23.1	. 1
Godfrey & His Friends	20.1	21.4	
Triple Theatre	19.3		
Star Spangled Revue	19.3	•	
Multi-Weekly	Shows		
moni-weekiy			

ITTUTIT- IT WOK IY	0110410	
	Program / Rat	
	June	May
Time for Beany	17.9	18.4
Cowboy Thrills*	15.5	17.1
Baseball	14.6	17.6
Handy Hints	11.7	14.7
Cyclone Malone	10.5	9.6
Newsreel (10 p.m.)	9.1	9.9
Wheeler & Rourke	8.0	
Here's Hawthorne**	8.4	

8.4 7.9 7.8

10.6

Newsreel (7 p.m.) Newsreel (7:30 p.m.)

* 14.8 Mon.-Sat. ** 8.0 Mon.-Sat.

NEW YORK Once-A-Week Shows Program

	Rat	
	June	May
Texaco Star Theatre	53.6	62.3
Godfrey's Talent Scouts	30.6	40.2
Toast of the Town	30.2	41.4
The Goldbergs	29.2	44.2
Saturday Night Revue	28.6	34.2
Studio One	27.3	34.7
Godfrey & His Friends	26.8	30.6
Yankees vs. Chicago	26.1	
Philco TV Playhouse	25.5	32.2
Stop the Music	23.6	
Multi-Weekly	Shows	

	Program Average Rating				
	June May				
Marriella Danala	16.8	22.4			
Howdy Doody					
Yankee Baseball Games	15.8	19.8			
Coptain Video*	11.6	14.4			
Children's Theatre	10.5	10.8			
Camel News Caravon	10.1	12.2			
Junior Frolics**	10.1	13.6			
Kukla, Fran & Ollie	9.7	11.6			
Lucky Pup	9.4	13.3			
Wendy Barrie	8.0				
Mohawk Showroom	7.2				
Woundark Supercom	1.4				
* 11.5 MonSat. ** 8.9 MonSun.					
PHILADELPI	AIF				
Once-A-Week	Shows				
	Program /	verage			
	Rat	Rating			
	June	May			
Texaco Star Theatre	57.3	62.0			
Godfrey & His Friends	48.5	52.9			
Godfrey's Talent Scouts	43.5	50.8			
Touriey's idjent scouts					
Toast of the Town	42.1	46.4			
Stop the Music	41.5	41.6			

Kraft TV Theatre	34.4	41.5
Fireside Theatre	31.3	35.0
Ford Theatre	31.3	35.3
Philco TV Playhouse	30.5	
Silver Theatre	30.3	36.8
Multi-Weekly	Shows	
	Program / Rati	
	June	May
Frantier Playbouse*	28.0	30.8

	Rating			
	June	May		
Frantier Playhouse*	28.0	30.8		
Athletics Baseball Games	27.7	24.1		
Howdy Doody	24.4	25.2		
Kukla, Fran & Ollie	18.5	22.4		
Hollywood Playhouse	14.2	13.1		
Godfrey & His Uke	13.5	16.0		
Camel News Caravan	13.1	16.5		
Mahawk Showraom	12.8	17.7		
Judy Splinters	11.7	12.5		
Girl Next Door	11.7	•		

* 24.5 Mon.-Sun.

WASHINGTON, D. C. Once-A-Week Shows

C6-4-	TT BEK	2110WS
		_

	Program Averag Rating		
	June	May	
Texaco Star Theatre	42.8	47.3	
Toast of the Town	42.4	32.9	
Godfrey & His Friends	40.8	42.3	
Fred Waring	31.4	25.3	
Senators vs. Detroit	28.1		
Godfrey's Talent Scouts	26.3	31.5	
Senators vs. St. Louis	25.9		
Senators vs. Detroit	25.6	29.6	
Aldrich Fomily	24.8		
Stop the Music	23.9	31.8	
Multi-Weekly	Shows		
	Program Aver Rating		
	June	May	
Baseball	22.2	25.3	
Kekla, Fran & Ollie	16.4	15.2	

Basebali	22.2	22.3
Kukka, Fran & Ollie	16.4	15.2
Howdy Doody	14.5	12.3
Camel News Caravan	13.8	12.8
Mohawk Showroom	13.7	12.7
Judy Splinters	13.0	10.2
Frontier Theatre*	10.8	13.1
Captoin Video**	10.2	11.8
Circle 4 Roundup	10.1	
Lucky Pup	10.0	10.3
<u> </u>		
* 11.0 MonSat.		
12 10 0 Mar. Thu Post		

** 10.2 Mon.-Thu.-Sat.

'WHO'S AFRAID?' 'Fortune' Looks at Video

TELEVISION has fulfilled the promise it gave of being the greatest commercial novelty since the development of radio, and now the question is what impact this powerful new medium is having on other industries, particularly those with which it appears to be in more or less direct competition.

This opinion of TV's impact on competitive entertainment is contained in an article titled "TV— Who's Afraid?" which appears in the July issue of *Fortune* magazine. The article points out that in spite of arguments that TV is destined to make radio obsolete, the radio industry only recently reached the crest of its career.

Citing the difficulty in getting "a line on television," the article said the average owner has had his set for only about six months. "No really consistent pattern of habits and preferences, nor of division of time and money between TV and other forms of entertainment, has yet been discovered," it was stated.

Film cutter-editor wanted for TV department Washington, D. C. station. Only experienced men with good picture judgment need apply. \$275 to start. Send picture and full qualifications first letter. Box 709F, BROADCASTING.

July 10, 1950



N. Y. BBB Plans Standards

RISING public complaints over advertising and sales practices of a minority of TV set dealers and servicemen in metropolitan New York has started a campaign to elevate standards within the industry, and to educate the public in respect to present limitations of TV reception.

A meeting of 900 TV dealers, called by the city's Better Business Bureau on June 28, heard representatives of manufacturers, distributors, dealers, service organizations and the metropolitan press pledge the cooperation of their respective groups.

The bureau's president, Hugh R. Jackson, reported 233% increase in complaints concerning radio and TV in the first five months of 1950, as compared to the same period in 1949. "Yet the number of television sets in use in this area during the same period increased by only 110%," he said.

To correct abuses within the industry, the bureau presented a set of standards for advertising, selling and servicing of radios, television and home appliances. To inform the public of the limitations of TV reception, the bureau presented a booklet, "Things You Should Know About the Purchase and Servicing of Television Sets."

Copies are available to manufacturers and distributors for public distribution at 7 cents a copy in lots of 25, or \$50 per 1,000 copies. Individuals may purchase copies for 10 cents. All requests should be addressed to the Better Business Bureau of New York City.

Robert C. Sprague, president of Radio-Television Mfrs. Assn., told the group "the board of directors and the membership of RTMA are fully behind the broad objectives of this organized program."

KMTV Drops DuMont

KMTV (TV) Omaha will resign its affiliation with DuMont Television Network in September, coincident with interconnection of radio relay and coaxial cable facilities, Owen Saddler, KMTV general manager; has announced. KMTV also is affiliated with ABC-TV and CBS-TV. Mr. Saddler said that "doing business with a third network would be untenable unless we cancelled almost all our local programs." He cited surveys tending to prove that local productions "are more popular than any network feature we have carried to date."

TV production assistant, experienced, for Washington, D. C. station. Salary \$300-\$350 depending on background and ability. Excellent future for good idea man with real creative talent. Send picture and full qualifications in first letter. Box 708F, BROADCASTING.

Estimated Areas Covered by Television 1950



Black circles—1950 areas Semi-black circles—areas added through 1955 White circles—areas added 1956 through 1960

		1950	1955
of	Areas	64	241
of	Stations	109	523

WSAZ-TV RELAY FCC Grants Private Link

Number

Number

PRIVATE intercity TV microwave radio relay was granted to WSAZ-TV Huntington, W. Va., by FCC last Thursday to pickup programs from all three Cincinnati TV stations.

In granting the private link, FCC noted that regular AT&T facilities would not be available until late 1951 or in 1952. The authorization was made conditional upon the Commission's policy to permit private relays to operate until such time as regular common carrier service can be obtained. FCC indicated the link should not have to be operated more than two years and reminded WSAZ-TV to consider this in amortizing its investment.

One relay facility was granted to operate on 2025-2042 mc with visual power of 10 w while another was granted to operate on 895 mc with aural power of 10 w. The relay will be located in Greenup County, Ky. near Portsmouth, Ohio. WSAZ-TV, in operation since last November, is assigned Channel 5 (76-82 mc). It is affiliated with NBC, ABC, CBS and DuMont TV networks.

Faught Study

BILLION DOLLAR QUESTIONS ABOUT TELEVISION. Prepared and published by The Faught Co. Inc., New York. 79 pp. \$.25.

THIS is a pocket-size edition of what was first printed as a private study at \$5 per copy. Now in its third printing, the documentary study of video includes chapters on thinking about television, its economic iron curtains, how will it fit into our national economy, its relation to advertising economics and a survey of several socio-economic segments of society (education, sports, the movies, etc.) as they pertain to the medium.

Sign SDG Pacts

APEX FILM Corp., and Roland Reed Productions, both of Hollywood, have signed television producer's contracts with Screen Directors' Guild of America. Producers, under contract agreement, can secure services of film directors on terms they can afford.

1960

297

666

The '61 Market

(Continued from Telecasting p. 2) ample, a large station would have ample studio facilities, full equipment for remote pickup. A small station would have the minimum facilities necessary for maintaining operation. The medium would, of course, fall in between the large and small.

The tabulation on TELECASTING p. 2 shows estimated growth of TV transmitting facilities over the 10-year period ending Jan. 1, 1961. The figures show stations to be added.

Church Resolution

GENERAL COUNCIL of the Congregational Christian Churches, meeting in Cleveland fortnight ago, passed a resolution calling upon the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee and appropriate committees of the House of Representatives "to investigate forthwith the problem of television programming with a view to appropriate legislation." Resolution also calls upon the FCC "promptly to move or revoke licenses where programs of indecent or harmful content have been, or are, being broadcast."

U. S. DEVICES Corp., South Plainfield, N. J., announces introduction of its new antenna rotator.



SAFE TEST KPIX Brings Lok-Tite Sales

THE SALES power of TV has been effectively proven for a safe manufacturing concern that bought a 15-minute test program on KPIX (TV) San Francisco and found people lined up to buy safes at the start of business the following day.

The Lok-Tite Safe Co. of Oakland took over one-time sponsorship of KPIX's What's on Your Mind show, a mentalist act conducted by Sandy Spillman, the station's program director who also is an amateur magician. Show was built around Mr. Spillman's reading of the contents of an envelope secured in a Lok-Tite Safe, with the safe prominently displayed, discussed and demonstrated throughout the act.

The following day, the safe manufacturer reported, seven people were waiting to buy safes when the store opened for business. A building contractor placed an order for 75 safes shortly after the doors opened. All said they had been introduced to the safes and sold on the idea of buying during the KPIX telecast. Other customers and prospects, interested through the TV showing, continued to come, the company reported.

New TV Sets

ALLEN B. DuMONT Labs and RCA Victor introduced new television models in New York showings last week. Highlight of the DuMont line, shown at a national distributor sales convention in the Pierre Hotel, was a 30-inch directview receiver, providing a "homemovie" size picture. Tube will be ready for delivery in September, DuMont officials announced. No price has been set yet. At a dealer showing in the Barbizon-Plaza Hotel, RCA Victor presented a new line of 18 TV models, said to be \$40 to \$225 lower than previous receivers.

NON-TECHNICAL brochure (Form 2R-6301) describing RCA's TV antennaplex system, has been published and is available on request from Sound Products Section of RCA Engineering Products Dept., Camden, N. J.





CONSULTING on plans for developing multiple antenna facilities for five separate New York TV stations on New York's Empire State Tower are (I to r) Dr. Frank G. Kear, Kear & Kennedy, consultant representing the Empire State Bldg.; C. W. Lyon Jr., executive vice president, Empire State Bldg., and W. W. Watts, vice president in charge of RCA's Engineering Products Dept. The super-antenna project, contracted by RCA, Empire State Inc. and NBC, is planned to provide facilities for WCBS-TV, WABD (TV), WJZ-TV, WPIX (TV), WNBT (TV) and WNBC-FM, WJZ-FM and WCBS-FM.

EDUCATION GOAL Walker Urges Early TV Action

THE next few months will be crucial months for the educators insofar as their participation in radio and television is concerned and it is imperative that the educator now make plans so that he can make an impressive claim for a part of the radio spectrum for educational television.

This opinion was voiced by Paul A. Walker, vice chairman of the FCC, speaking last Thursday at the fourth annual Institute of Radio-Audio-Visual Education at the Massachusetts School of Art in Boston.

Discussing "New Goals in Educational Radio and Television," Comr. Walker said educational planning groups such as the Boston institute should also carry on an aggressive campaign to inform educators all over the country of the potentialities of educational FM and television and urged that they take immediate advantage of the opportunities which are available to them.

Pointing to FM as a teaching aid, Comr. Walker said: "Many educators tell us that they are waiting for further commercial FM development and the availability of more sets before they build their own stations. I don't think they ought to wait. I think they should do their part to put programs on the air and give people an incentive to purchase FM sets. However, there is no question that an acceleration of commercial FM sets would help the educational stations."

Turning to the tape recorder, he said its possibilities as a teaching aid are just beginning to be tested. "This device is solving the dilemma of how schools can integrate into their classroom teaching and at their own convenience the programs they desire from both commercial and non-commercial broadcasting. Much of this valuable material has therefore been lost to the schools. . . . Tape recording opens up exciting new vistas for the exchange of the cream of educational material between schools all over the nation."

On the international scene, the Commissioner observed, the struggle to reach men's minds via radio is daily increasing in momentum and intensity.

Comr. Walker noted that a group of senators has proposed a vast expansion of the Voice of America's broadcasting program envisioning a "Marshall Plan of Ideas." This, he said, would be a worldwide network to carry the American message into "every radio receiver in the world." Another proposal before the Senate, he stated, would supplement the Voice of America with the "Vision of America"—a system of worldwide TV networks.

"In these crucial days since President Truman ordered our forces into Korea," Comr. Walker declared, "this whole matter of peoplcs understanding peoples is brought more sharply into focus. We are made to feel more strongly than ever that if people everywhere could know and understand the story of American democracy and of the sincerity of our intentions, we would make long strides toward improving the chances for an orderly world."

BATSON REJOINS Dawson Resigns NAB Post

CHARLES A. BATSON, for the last year assistant director of Broadcast Advertising Bureau in New York, returned to NAB Washington headquarters Monday as director of the Television Dept. He succeeds G. Emerson Markham, resigned [TELECASTING, June 26].

Mr. Batson directed NAB compilation of data on construction and operation of TV stations, based on a nationwide study, and conducted TV clinics at the 1948 NAB district meetings. He is slated to conduct clinics at many of the district meetings which open in Seattle Aug. 14 [BROADCASTING, July 3].

James Dawson, for three years assistant director of public affairs at NAB, resigned last week. Mr. Dawson had gone to NAB from WFBC Greenville, S. C., where he had been director of public interest programs and news editor. He had served four years in the Navy, retiring with rank of commander.

ENGINEERING DATA Helt Book Details Phases

PRACTICAL TELEVISION ENGINEER-ING. By Scott Helt. New York: Murray Hill Books Inc. \$7.50.

THE WORKINGS of television, from components through transmitting and receiving, are explained fully for manufacturing and sales engineers, broadcast technicians, students and technical workers in the electronic field.

Mr. Helt is connected with the Research Division of Allen B. Du-Mont Labs. and is instructor in charge, principles and practice of television, at Columbia U.

Theoretical and practical aspects are covered in a plainly written style, with circuits, construction and performance of all parts of the television system explained. Specific topics covered include lenses, lighting, tubes, oscillographs, camera tubes, synchronizing generators, video amplifiers, regulated power supplies and related items.

Farm Video

MAL HANSEN, farm director at WOW-AM-TV Omaha, seems to be "WOW-ing" farmers within TV range of the city, according to Bill Wiseman, station's research director. Mr. Wiseman reports that a rural route mail carrier check shows WOW-TV serves at least 5% of nearly 45,000 farm homes in its 60-mile range. He estimates that 2,300 farm families who now view WOW-TV shows own almost 10% of total TV sets in area. Check also revealed TV antennas visible from highways along 18 typical rural mail routes in six Iowa, five Nebraska and one Missouri counties.

TELEVISION INDEX Sener To Report on Survey

RESULTS of a recent Television Index project conducted in Los Angeles by the U. of Southern California, Los Angeles, will be discussed and demonstrated Tuesday at a meeting of the Television Committee of Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce by William H. Sener, head of USC radio department who supervised the survey.

Mr. Sener will show by charts and various breakdowns what the survey showed on "how much of what is appearing on television." Information will include TV trends, rating of live versus filmed shows, most prevalent commercial techniques, most widely used program themes and formats.

L. A. INVESTMENT Gock Cites TV Growth

TELEVISION investments in Southern California now exceed \$200 million and the industry employs in excess of 6,500 persons with total annual payroll of \$22 million, A. J. Gock, president of Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce, disclosed last week. Mr. Gock also is chairman of board of the Bank of America.

"Never has any new enterprise hit Los Angeles as hard, as fast and with such widespread benefits," he declared.

Making his disclosures in connection with the celebration of "Television Month" which ends July 15, Mr. Gock pointed out that \$170 million had been expended by 565,000 residents for TV receivers during the past three years. He quoted estimates from the Electric League of Los Angeles to the effect that set ownership will reach approximately 750,000 by the year's end.

Citing other figures, Mr. Gock declared that in excess of \$12 million in capital investment has been expended by the seven Los Angeles TV stations.

FLYING SAUCER? WHAS-TV Shows Films

PREMIER showing of flying saucers-if such things do existwas presented June 28 by WHAS-TV Louisville on the station's regular local newsreel. Moving pictures of a disk that so far has defied official explanation were shown on the WHAS-TV news at 6:30 p.m. and again on the signoff news.

Films of the "saucers" were taken by Al Hixenbaugh, staff photographer for the Louisville Times and freelancer for WHAS-TV. Mr. Hixenbaugh got the shots while out on a TV news assignment.

Mr. Hixenbaugh reported he suddenly heard a noise overhead. looked up and saw the circular shaped object. He shot about 40 feet of film after focusing his 16 magazine-loading camera at the disk as long as it stayed in sight.



FILM production to start within 10 days on Buster Keaton Show, which recently completed live series over KTTV (TV) Los Angeles. Independent Hollywood producer to do filming. Half-hour prints will be offered to recently organized Hollywood television film syndication group . . . Dusmet-Moore Productions Inc., Los Angeles, incorporates for production of radio, TV shows and motion pictures. Larry C. Moore is firm president; Frank Dusmet de Smours, vice president; Victor Mindlin, secretary; Maurice Levy, board chairman.

INS-Telenews sports review This Week in Sports being sponsored by Hornung Beer over WGAL-TV Lancaster, Pa. Agency: Clements Co. Inc., Philadelphia. ... Whirlpool Corp. (formerly 1900 Corp.), St. Joseph, Mich., to release four one-minute live-action film spots to distributors nationally in late August, through Beaumont & Hohman, Chicago. Films feature new automatic washer and dryer. 1. 1. 1. 1.

Don Mack, five years in production department of Filmack Trailer Corp., Chicago, becomes sales man-ager. He will service accounts throughout Midwest. . . . Carl Cotner, musical director of CBS Gene Autry Show, named head of newly formed music department of Flying A Television Productions Inc., Hollywood..., Basil Wrangell, producer-director of film shorts, becomes associate director, Trio Pictures, Los Angeles.

> ste - 947

First of planned series of 13 TV film shows, The Music World completed by Telco Productions, Hollywood, in collaboration with Normandy Productions, same city. Program made up of interviews with singers, whose records are played and interpretations of different musical selections.

Head of Telco is Al Gannaway; Paul Landers, who directed sample film, is his associate. William M. Morgan is president of Normandy: James F. Harper, secretary-treas-urer. Both firms have offices at 6331 Hollywood Blvd. .

KTTV (TV) Hollywood has acquired TV rights to Italian made "Shoe Shine" film, from United World Films, New York. Dryer & Weenolsen Productions Inc., New York, radio-TV package firm, acquires full rights to "Sherlock Holmes." First series based on detective novels to be produced on film, shooting to begin in England in two weeks.

Atlantic Television Corp., new television production and distribu-

tion company, has been formed with offices at 130 West 46th St., New York. Jacques Kopfstein, now executive vice president of Astor Pictures Corp., elected executive vice president of new firm, and Fred Bellin, also of Astor, named secretary-treasurer. Detailed plans of company to produce in London, Rome, Paris and other foreign cities to be announced later.

Snader Telescriptions Corp., Hollywood, plans series of threeminute musical commercials. According to firm, forty pictures will be made during first month, schedule to get underway July 15. . . . WNHC-TV New Haven, under sponsorship of Narragansett Brewing Co., is telecasting INS This Week in Sports. WOI-TV Ames, Iowa, to start INS daily newsreel July 17.

Tel Ra Productions, Philadelphia, has concluded arrangements with ABC to produce 1950 Pro Highlight series, covering six weekly games in National professional football league. Thirty-minute TV program has been sold by ABC to Sun Oil Co. for sponsorship on 14 ABC stations. Harry Wismer will do commentary.

DAYTIME VIDEO 'Sound' Move, Murphy Says

SUMMERTIME can be profitable for TV stations in point of viewers and revenue-in fact, summer hiatuses and daytime viewing bugaboos are a thing of the past for WLWT (TV) Cincinnati-accord-ing to John T. Murphy, television operations director for Crosley Broadcasting Corp.

Addressing the Louisville Advertisers Club, Mr. Murphy cited the experiences of the Crosley video outlets in Cincinnati, Dayton and Columbus and said that, contrary to accepted belief, an audience exists for daytime programming. He singled out the New York area where, he said, such programming is gaining a foothold.

WHBF-TV Publicized

SIGNALING the beginning of a regular schedule of telecasts by WHBF-TV Rock Island, Ill., July 1 [BROADCASTING, July 3], the Rock Island Argus published a special television section in its June 27 issue. Seven-picture spread, showing the outlet's 482 ft. tower, studio interior and personnel, including Station Manager Leslie C. Johnson, was printed on front page of the 24-page section.

TV PRODUCERS

Organize National Society NATIONAL Society of Television Producers, merger of Television Producers Assn. of Hollywood and Independent Television Producers Assn. of New York, has been organized at simultaneous meetings of groups in New York and Hollywood.

Irvin Paul Sulds, acting president of the New York group, has been elected first national president.

Other newly-elected officers are Charles Basch, vice president; Arthur Ehrlich, secretary; Jack Levine, treas-

Ehrlich, secretary; Jack Levine, treas-urer. West Coast officers are; Michael Stokey, president; George Fogle, vice president; Gladys Rubens, secretary; Malcese Black, treasurer. Elected to board of directors for New York area are Richard Gordon, Walter Armitage, Judy Dupuy, West Hooker. Oliver W. Nicoll, Martin Gosch and Sandy Howard. Mal Boyd, past presi-dent of Hollywood group, and Bernie Ebert, past executive president. elected honorary members. James Lawrence Fly, former FCC Chairman, will serve as coun-

FCC Chairman, will serve as counsel for the New York group. Max Gilford, Hollywood, will act in similar capacity there.

WOW-TV Sports

WOW-TV Omaha, Neb., has announced it will carry direct the 1950 World Series over the new network relay, which is scheduled to begin service Oct. 1. In addition, the outlet announced it may carry all nine Nebraska U. football games, at home and away, as well as Sunday afternoon professional games.

Biggest Summer Show in Midwest TV...

"GET ON THE LINE"

Seven nights a week, viewers in the WLW-Television 3. station area are drawn to their sets by the prospect fwinning the gigan juckpot of over \$1,900 in wanted merchandise - awarded for identifying a tune. This terwific show for summer selling mit has a few participating sponsorships available - all in Class "A" time periods.



CONSULTING RADIO ENGINEERS



allied arts

OSEPH F. HARDS, manager London Library Service, forms Music Assoc., 113 W. 42d St., N. Y. Firm J will sell London Library records, heretofore leased to radio and TV stations.

DARREL W. HOLT, announcer-producer KFIO Spokane, Wash., to John Norman Productions, Houston, Tex., as executive producer.

BENSON & BENSON, Princeton, N. J. market research firm, announces new confidential service for its brand name audit called: "Check on the Penctration of Your Brand Name in TV versus Non-TV Homes." Service measures penetration and effect of brand names using TV for manufacturer and agency.

CYRUS S. KAUFFMAN, partner C. S. Kauffman & Assoc. (Marketing consultant), Washington, elected vice presi-dent Washington Chapter, American Marketing Assn.

Equipment . . .

GERALD E. NISTAL, editoral staff Aero Digest magazine, to advertising and sales promotion manager Radiomarine Corp. of America, N. Y., service of RCA.

EDWARD C. BONIA named sales di-rector of John Meck Industries contract division. He will open offices in N. Y. soon.

L. M. SANDWICK, sales manager Magnovox, Ft. Wayne, Ind., to Scott Radio Labs., Chicago, as merchandising manager.

RAIMUND D. OSBORNE, with IT&T since 1928, appointed comptroller of Federal Telephone and Radio Corp., Clifton, N. J., succeeding GEORGE T. SCHARFFENBERGER, appointed assistant to Gen. William H. Harrison. president of IT&T and chairman of board of FT&R.

THOMAS J. BERNARD, manager of institutional promotion for RCA Victor, appointed assistant director of public relations in addition to his present duties.

JOHN L. BUSEY, president and di-rector of General Electric Supply Corp., elected vice president of G-E Co. in charge of marketing policy. WILLIAM S. GINN, assistant sales manager of transformer and allied product divisions for G-E, appointed sales manager of division, succeeding FRANCIS E. FAIRMAN Jr., appointed general sales manager for large apparatus divisions. ARTHUR W. BAR-LING named general sales manager of



SYDNEY J. MASS appointed advertising and sales promotion director of Jerrold Electronics Corp., Phila.

JOHN F. MYERS, manager Westinghouse Electric Corps.'s consumer product factory branches in Middle Atlantic district, elected president of board of directors of Westinghouse Electric Supply Co., N. Y., succeeding DAVID M. SALSBURY.

PENTRON Corp., Chicago, acquires assets and facilities Sound Corp., same city. Management will be directed by present Pentron officers.

Technical . . .

EDWARD A. FAUBEL, assistant chief engineer WSTC-AM-FM Stamford, Conn., named acting chief engineer after resignation of EDWARD M. MARKMAN for reasons of health. WESLEY PIKE, graduate Capital Radio Engineering Institute, Washington, to WASH (FM) that city as engineer. WILLIAM H. KELLER Jr., chief engineer WEAD Decatur, Ga., father of boy, William III, June 26.

GENERAL ELECTRIC Co., Syracuse, N. Y., announces self-contained, aircooled TV transmitter (type TT-10-A) designed to provide low installation, operating and maintenance costs. New 5 kw unit has 5 kw visual and 2.5 kw aural power in three cubicles and can be operated on Channels 2 through 6.

ELECTRO-VOICE Inc., Buchanan, Mich., develops new coaxial two-way high-fidelity loudspeakers utilizing Radax principle to achieve maximum realism and economy.

WCPO Plans Expansion

EXPANSION program for almost doubling the building of WCPO-AM-FM-TV Cincinnati has been announced by M. C. Watters, general manager. Construction on the new wing, which will house offices, clients' rooms, audition rooms, and the main lobby, will begin within a month, Mr. Watters said. Plans call for all operations, including the commercial offices, to be located in the same building, he added.

SERVICE DIRECTORY

Custom-Built Equipment U. S. RECORDING CO. 1121 Vermont Ave., Wash. 5, D. C. STerling 3626

COMMERCIAL RADIO Monitoring Company PRECISION FREQUENCY MEASUREMENTS Engineer On Duty All Night Every Night

PHONE JACKSON 5302 P. O. Box 7037 Kansas City, Mo. the standard

of comparison

800

Low-cost operation and

long trouble-free service

tributor or directly from RCA.

are basic features of all

RCA mercury-vapor rectifiers

• For your convenience, RCA tubes are

available from your local RCA Tube Dis-

The Fountainhead of Modern Tube Development is RCA

RADIO CORPORATION of AMERICA

ELECTRON TUBES _____ HARRISON, N.J. -



Advertisement

From where I sit by Joe Marsh

Watch Out For The Symptoms!

Laughed out loud when I first heard Hoot Davis was down with the Chicken Pox. Imagine a man of forty-five catching a kid's disease!

So I went to see him, armed with jokes about "second childhood" but forgot them fast when I got to his house. Hoot looked terrible and he had quite a fever.

While we talked, I come to think of how Chicken Pox is a lot like other "diseases"—diseases of the character, such as intolerance, self-righteousness or ignorance. They're excusable in children, but when they come out in adults they're ten times as bad—and can be mighty "contagious."

From where I sit, we should all watch out for the "symptoms"—little things like criticizing a person's preference for a friendly glass of temperate beer or ale. We've seen personal freedom wither away in other countries, when individual intolerance was allowed to get out of hand and become a nationwide epidemic.

Joe Marsh

Copyright, 1950, United States Brewers Foundation

SHUMATE CITED

Gets Dr. Christian Award

GENE SHUMATE, sports announcer for KSO Des Moines, Iowa, has won the annual Dr. Christian Script Award, \$400 prize given annually by McCann-Erickson Inc.,

New York, on behalf of Chesebrough Mfg. Co. Inc., New York, it was announced last week. Chesebrough sponsors the Dr. Christian show on CBS. The award.

given for the best script submitted to the show starring Jean Hersholt, is the second Mr. Shumate

has won in this contest. As sportscaster with KSO his duties have included dual coverage of Midwestern football games with CBS Sports Director Red Barber since 1946. The dual coverage experiment was launched by Mr. Barber when the Ohio State-Michigan and Illinois-Northwestern games were deciding the Big Ten championship and the conference representative in the Rose Bowl.

Mr. Shumate

MGM ATTRACTIONS Lists Additions, Renewals

MGM RADIO ATTRACTIONS, New York, has added the following new affiliates: WRGA Rome, Ga., WCOH Newnan, Ga., purchasing the hour MGM Theatre of the Air, Story of Dr. Kildare, Adventures of Maisie, Crime Does Not Pay, The Hardy Family (all one halfhour), Good News From Hollywood, At Home With Lionel Barrymore and Hollywood, U. S. A. (quarter hour programs); KXJK Forrest City, Ark., carrying Maisie and Hardy; WDLP Panama City, Fla., airing Maisie, Hardy and Dr. Kildare; WDMG Douglas, Ga., contracting for Crime Does Not Pay and KQV Pittsburgh, Hardy.

Renewal of *MGM Theatre* by KFI Los Angeles and the four half-hour programs by KICA Clovis, N. M., Intermountain Network's KALL Salt Lake City, KLO Ogden, KOVO Provo, KVNU Logan and KOAL Price, Utah, also have been announced.

Safety Seminar

NORTHWESTERN U. has invited midwestern radio and television staffs to attend a seminar on street and highway safety July 27-28 at the Evanston, Ill., school. Seminar, co-sponsored by the Medill School of Journalism and the Traffic Institute of Northwestern, will be part of the school's annual Summer Institute for Traffic Training which opens today and continues through July 28.

Party Line

LISTENERS TO WBAP Fort Worth's noonday newscast not only get their news American style but they also come in for Russian propaganda. When Bob Bassindale of the outlet's news staff tuned on Radio Moscow's shortwave broadcast, he found the comparison between the Russian version and U.S. wire service reports interesting. So WBAP technicians rigged an antenna on the TV tower and installed a receiver with connected wire recorder. Now listeners hear excerpts of Moscow's English language news on WBAP's noonday newscast.

On All Accounts

(Continued from page 10)

on two networks via Ford Bond's shows for Bab-O.

The Fountain of Youth account isn't the only thing keeping John Vollbrecht young. He has a lovely wife Ruth, and two children, Johnny 2 and Tiana 1.

John's radio philosophy is in direct contrast to his boisterous personality. He insists singing commercials and sound-effects plugs are on the way out temporarily anyway. "The straight spoken fact is the most powerful selling force in radio to-day," he says. His own hard-hitting commercials bear him out.

TV-wise, he wrote the world's first show starring a 10-foot alligator from St. Augustine Alligator farm and is now looking for a client to buy his prize TV commercial featuring a rattlesnake as a visual sound effect. "An attention-getter," he describes it.

John's ambition is to stay in Florida and to build the agency to the point where it can compete equally with those back in New York. If hard work and an inexhaustible supply of original ideas will do it, New York agencies may yet have to look to their laurels in Florida.



Page 68 • July 10, 1950

THE PRESTO RC-10

New Rack Mounting Tape Recorder With 10½" Reel

These features distinguish the PRESTO RC-10 as the finest of its type available to broadcasters, recording companies, schools:

*3-motor drive mechanism

- *Each reel driven by separate torque-type motor
- *Separate record, playback, erase heads
- *Constant tape tension to insure minimum wow or flutter
- *Two speeds: 7½ and 15"/sec *Fast forward and rewind speeds *Frequency response to 15,000 cps. *Takes 7" or 10½" reels *Instantaneous speed accuracy



This new PRESTO recorder is the only machine of its type and price available today. Answering the need of broadcasters and recording studios throughout the nation, the RC-10 is another precision product of the world's largest manufacturer of instantaneous recording equipment. This is your assurance that this machine, like all other PRESTO products, is built for maximum performance and years of satisfying service.

Matching 900-A1 Amplifier: \$350.00

900-A1 Amplifier is recommended for use with the RC-10 tape recorder. This is the same basic unit supplied with the PRESTO PT-900 portable tape recorder.



In Canada: Walter P. Downs, Ltd., Dominion Square Bldg., Montreal, Canada Overseas: M. Simons & Son Co., Inc., 25 Warren Street, New York, N. Y.

TIMELY SCRIPT

WAVE Louisville scheduled The 38th Parallel immediately following President Truman's announcement U. S. support to South Korea June 27. Documentary show, written by Bill Hodapp, WAVE continuity editor, familiarized listeners with background information on Korea. Station reported receipt of numerous letters and telephone calls from area listeners in appreciation of drama.

SKIPPING JOY

WBZ Boston sends to trade jumping rope with miniature cardboard tree attached. Tree imprinted with message, "As reported in *Time* the kids around Boston jump rope to this ditty: 'Had a little radio, put it in a tree, only station I could get was WBZ.' The attached rope is to be used in jumping for glee after you use WBZ, with roots in great New England."

QUIET ANSWER WBBM Chicago, The Quiet Answer, Mon. 8-8:30 p.m., CDST. Report to city on status of human relations there. Show result of six months research by WBBM documentary unit supervised by Perry Wolff, writer-producer. Based on civil, ecclesiastical declarations of man's equality in family of races, creeds and color.

PRIZE PROMOTION • • • WSRS Cleveland donated radio as prize to annual outing Cleveland





LANG-WORTH FEATURE PROGRAMS, Inc. 113 W. 57th ST., NEW YORK 19, N. Y. Network Calibre Programs at Local Station Cost



Advertising Club. Gift was lettered "Radio is better than ever. Dial 1490 WSRS." Prizes displayed ten days at ad club headquarters.

ACCIDENT COVERAGE

WOMI Owensboro, Ky., June 18, had two exclusive, direct-from-thescene, eye - witness broadcasts of race accidents. First accident getting spot coverage occurred at Tri-State Fairgrounds motorcycle races when official starter was struck by vehicle. Other mishap took place at Owensboro Speedway's stock car races as car crashed through fence, injuring Both accidents and hosdriver. pital follow-ups were covered by WOMI Announcer Walt Murphy and assistant, Hugh Potter Jr.

KDKA BARBECUE • • • KDKA Pittsburgh cooked some 800 lbs. of steer last month when 300odd KDKA clients and advertising representatives were entertained at Westinghouse outlet's Third Annual Advertisers B ar be c u e in North Park. As memento, each guest received cigarette lighter engraved with red bull and words: "KDKA Barbecue—1950."

PRESENTATION AIRED • • WTAM Cleveland last month paid tribute to Tom (Old Redhead) Manning celebrating his 25th year as sportscaster. Anniversary program was telecast over WNBK (TV), affiliate of WTAM. Bill Duggan, president of Cleveland Baseball Federation, made presentation of \$1,000 Savings Bond to Mr. Manning.

CHARM CIRCLE WSKB McComb, Miss., issues ladies' compact with map on cover showing outlet's listening area. Promotion piece also carries call letters of station with wording, "The Charm Circle of the South."

BABY SHOW 😯 🌪 🔴 WMAL-TV Washington, That's My



Baby, Fri., 7:30 p.m. Show is presentation of achievements of very young children. Parents bring children to studio. Prizes given youngest child who can walk, talk etc. Jackson Weaver m.c.

SUMMER NEWS WGY Schenectady, N. Y., "Mike and Camera" house organ sent as promotion piece to listeners at New York, Massachusetts, Vermont, New Hampshire resorts. Piece is accompanied by letter and gives July and August program schedules. WGY points out promotion is answer to "summer hiatus—no listeners" problem.



EXAMPLE of WEBR Buffalo's playing up the family angle is this picture of Bob Wells, station's disc jockey, and his daughter, Debbie. WEBR is using family shots of its top talent in sales literature and newspapers during current campaign.

ANNIVERSARY PROMOTION • WKY-TV Oklahoma City sends trade reprint from June 6 issue Daily Oklahoman and Oklahoma City Times celebrating station's first anniversary. Three-color page includes pictures of stars of ABC CBS Dumont and NBC networks seen on WKY-TV and shots of local shows and special events.

INDEPENDENT'S SCOOP • •

WLOW Norfolk, Va., independent, reported scoring scoop on networks and individual stations when it broadcast stroke-by-stroke report of recent PGA Golf Tournament at Columbus, Ohio. Through WLOW's Sports Director Mark Scott, station arranged with UP to supply information for six-hour broadcast of tourney, with Mr. Scott doing reconstruction.

PUBLIC INTEREST PREMIUMS

WWDC and WTTG (TV) Washington Sportscaster Bob Wolff has launched new project which he describes as "strictly for the kids." He has authored Bob Wolff Official Scorebook and is donating all royalties to Boys Club of Washington and Junior Police and Citizens Corps. Fans may obtain scorebook by sending in 50 cents.

AIRS COUNCIL SERIES • • WMBG Richmond, Richmond City Council series, 10:30 p.m. every Monday. Public service, records meetings of council and rebroadcasts them same evening. Special commentary covers legislation presented at meeting. Also broadcast by WMBG's affiliate WCOD (FM).

KTUL FOLDER •••

KTUL Tulsa, Okla., mails grey and brown folder to trade. Included is BMB trend of radio listening in area, running commentary of market data, and tables of figures showing station's prominent position both when area had only three stations and at present. Lower cost of time also tabulated.

TEEN TIME ••• WVAM Altoona, Pa., Teen Club Matinee, Sat. 2-3 p.m., co-sponsored by local Coca-Cola Bottling Co. and Book and Record Shop. Put on at local Teen Age Club. Remote broadcast featuring records requested by teen-agers. Admission free, limited to teen-agers.

COASTER'S MESSAGE • • WHIO-TV Dayton, Ohio, releases, along with form letters, sets of blotter-weight coasters carrying either "Compliments of WHIO-TV, Channel 13," or name of show mentioned in fan-mail received by studio. Coasters sent with letter answering all mail sent to station.

PLAYTIME SHOW ••• WOKY Milwaukee, Playtime for Children, sponsored by Borden Co., starring Jerry Bartell, will feature songs, stories, games and dances for children. Young listeners will participate in show along with Elsie the Borden cow who will give advice on behavior, safety and hygiene. Series starts in September.



BLAW-KNOX builds ANOTHER RINGSIDE SEAT to the Events of the World

For its ultra-modern station in the heart of down-town Louisville, WHAS engineers specified a Blaw-Knox Heavy Duty Type H-40 Tower 526 ft. high to support safely its 10,000 lb., 12 bay high gain TV antenna.

Telecasting top-flight national and regional programs, WHAS will open up a new market for TV sets and provide ringside seats for appreciative thousands in the populous and progressive Louisville area.

BLAW-KNOX DIVISION OF BLAW-KNOX COMPANY 2038 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

BLAW-KNOX ANTENNA TOWERS

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

PAYABLE IN ADVANCE-Checks and money orders only. Situation Wanted 10c per word—\$1 minimum. Help Wanted 20c per word—\$2 minimum. All other classifications 25c per word—\$4 minimum. No charge for blind box number. One inch ads, acceptable, \$12.00 per in-sertion. Deadline two weeks preceding issue date. Send box replies ta Broadcasting Magazine, 870 National Press Bldg., Washington 4, D. C. **BROADCASTING** is not responsible for the return of application material (transcriptions, photographs, scripts, etc.) forwarded to box numbers.

Help Wanted

Managerial

Opportunity for sales organization man-ager, WNEW type operation, independ-ent station experience, car necessary. 1000 watt fulltime up-state New York station going 5000. Write full qualifica-tions. Box 576F, BROADCASTING.

Manager for-Midwest MBS affiliated station. AM and FM. Only station in town of 25,000. Newspaper affiliated. Must be thoroughly experienced all phases and definitely sales minded. Write complete information including availability and recent photo. Right man can acquire interest. Write Box 606F, BROADCASTING.

Manager for 250 watt midwest, MBS affiliated station. Must be thoroughly capable to take full responsibility; have character, be energetic and be able to sell; have promotion ideas and ability to get along with people. Right party can acquire interest in station if desired. Write in care of Box 668F BROADCASTING.

Sales manager to take on a big job in a good New England market. If you have had several years of successful radio selling and desire a key position with a young and progressive organ-ization, send complete history and ref-erences. Permanent. Prefer family man. Box 687F, BROADCASTING.

Salesmen

Wanted Sales Executive: A genuine op-portunity is offered by one of the nation's most successful regional net-works. We need an aggressive (but not high pressure) salesman to handle re-gional sales. Our network has been established for ten years and we cover five intermountain states. A substan-tial salary plus incentive arrangement. Please give complete information in your application. Box 616F, BROAD-CASTING.

Experienced salesman. Western New England major market daytime indie. Excellent drawing account for top man able to sell at local level. Permanent position with good chance for promo-tion. Box 664P, BROADCASTING.

5 kw network affiliate—New England city 200,000 needs hard hitting sales-man. Must be thoroughly experienced, have good personal background and proven sales record. Guarantee with opportunity for unlimited income. Pre-fer man already employed New Eng-land. Replies confidential. Send com-plete resume and picture. Box 676F, BROADCASTING.

Progressive station in medium sized northern New England market will give aggressive young salesman an op-portunity to show results and earn a very good income. If you know selling and are anxious to improve your in-come, we want to talk with you. Box 686F, BROADCASTING.

Wanted: Time salesman with car. Ex-cellent opportunity immediately. Send details and photo to WCNB, Conners-ville, Ind.

Wanted, experienced radio salesmen-full information, first letter. Write WINZ, 304 Lincoln Road, Miami Beach, Florida.

WRAC, Racine, in Wisconsin's second largest market, needs a salesman. Lib-eral compensation; plenty of oppor-tunities for advancement. Write giving experience, to Jerome Sill, WMIL, Mil-waukee 3, Wis.

waukee 3, W15. Titles or money; which is more impor-tant? Our proposition has nothing to do with radio time sales; but a go-getter can make \$200.00 per week pre-senting our copyrighted direct-mail advertising plan. Deal conceived by former time salesman. This is it! Smith Associates, Reynolds Bldg., Paragould 6, Arkansas.

Announcers

Fulltime DJ position, pays \$225 plus talents for football, basketball play-by-play. Box 656F, BROADCASTING.

Help Wanted (Cont'd)

Newman, top-flight editor, reporter, newscaster. Local news gathering and writing experience essential. 5000 watt mid-western network affiliation. In-clude full details and state salary ex-pected. Confidential. Box 610F, BROAD-CASTING. CASTING

Successful southern net affiliate has opening for combination announcer-operator. \$50 start, plus. Good op-portunity. Also experienced copy-writer. \$35.00 plus. Box 653F BROAD-CASTING.

If you have the ability to handle play-by-play sports and if you have a good selling air personality, an unusual op-portunity is available at a progressive New England network station in a beautiful community. Write Box 662F, BROADCASTING.

Announcer-engineer with accent on an-nouncing. First phone ticket required, but decision will be made on the basis of announcer's ability to sell the adver-tisers wares. Good position in steady non-tourist Florida city. Box 663F, BROADCASTING.

Wanted—Steady, settled announcer in-terested in good pay and long term future. To qualify must be topflight with four years or more background in recognized stations. All-round abilities in news. music and disc jockey work required. Send full details with per-sonal and business references. Disc with news, straight commercials, sam-ple music shows. Major south central location. Replies confidential. Box 698F, BROADCASTING.

Experienced announcer, a man who has had at least one year experience. In-surance plan, vacation with pay. Full details first letter. Please don't apply unless you are a good man for the job and want to make a salary com-mensurate with your ability. Manager, WLEC, Sandusky, Ohio.

Wanted by 1 kw independent, experi-enced announcer-copywriter with em-phasis on sports play-by-play. Prefer married man who is aggressive and ambitious. Tell all first letter advis-ing when available for interview. Send photo, audition disc, and letter special delivery, WMIX, Mt. Vernon, Illinois.

needed immedi-network affiliate, Announcer-engineer Almounter-engineer network affiliate, salary depending on experience, ex-cellent opportunity for beginners. Air mail disc and details or call Manager. Gerald L. Staten, WOCB, West Yar-mouth. Mass.

Immediate opening for combination man with first class ticket; also need additional continuity writer. Send full information WRCO, Richland Center, Wisconsin.

Combination. Pleasant voice. First class license. FM experience. Sober. Pleas-ant working conditions. Our specialty, good music. No hilbilly. Information phone 21-306 Morgantown, W, Va.

Technical

Southwestern kilowatt DA-N wants chief experienced in directional opera-tion. Must be good audio man who can operate economically. Give all de-tails. Box 655F, BROADCASTING.

Production-Programming, others Traffic secretary: Staff advancements provide good opening for capable young woman; well-established station in southeastern Michigan; permanent; state full details first letter. Box 674F, BROADCASTING.

Continuity director, female, experi-enced. Some air work. Send disc, photo, copy sample. Larry Filkins, KSCB, copy sample. L Liberal, Kansas.

Wanted by 1 kw independent, news and farm editor with all-round experience. Prefer married man who is settled, ag-gressive and ambitious. Tell all first letter. Send photo, audition disc, special delivery, WMIX, Mt. Vernon, Illinois.

Situations Wanted

Managerial

General manager-technical director, now employed these positions with out-standing successful 1000 watt independ-ent regional, but desire change. Avail-able snort notice. Salary \$125 week, plus. Built and put present station on air plus personally handling all FCC paper work. Tops in management, re-organization, sales, promotion, pro-gramming, civic activities, production, engineering both AM and TV. A vet-eran broadcaster. If you have CP can build and put station on air in record time. Reliable, aggressive, married, car. Box 640F, BROADCASTING.

Manager, sales manager or both. 12 years radio and newspaper management and sales. Thorough knowledge of pro-gramming and public relations. Clean record. Good references. Box 642F, BROADCASTING.

General manager and/or commercial manager. 8 years announcer to manager experience. Excellent sales record. East preferred. Box 650F, BROAD-CASTING.

College community sought by success-ful small market manager 35, degree, family, 12 years broadcasting. Box 657F, BROADCASTING.

Manager presently managing inde-pendent station major midwest mar-ket. Ten years experience. Excep-tionally strong on programming and promotion. Award winner. Civic minded, solid, young, married, aggres-sive, ideas, willing to pitch in. Built station from bottom. Desires change to permanent location. Prefer west or southwest. Owners know of this ad. Box 559F, BROADCASTING.

Desire change to moderate size town where preachers and hillbilly music are not cardinal sins. No newspaper affilia-tions. Work. Sell. Announce. Local programming success. Civic minded. Married. No drink. Just want to settle down in a nice town. Box 669F, BROADCASTING.

General manager-chief engineer 15 years experience seeks progressive em-ployer. Highest caliber references. Box 679F. BROADCASTING.

ployer. Highest caliber references. Box 679F. BROADCASTING. Manager-sales manager: This survival of the fittest era of radio today makes it essential that for a successful opera-tion owners must have that difficult to locate commodity, proven knowhow, heading up their organization. This ad is a 100% legitimate opportunity for some owner to secure a man of this caliber. Permit me to show you my substantiated record of twelve years successful management, profitable sales figures I've produced, and bonafide agency and sales contacts, further un-derwritten by twenty years broadcast experience. Then, you check this rec-ord, after which you'll agree that this is a real opportunity to secure a proven topflight executive. College education, happily married with two children, de-pendable and of good character and with a well known and established creditable reputation in the industry. I desire to make the right move and a good connection. I can't reveal my experience, Woth and identity to you unless you contact me. Let's investi-gate one another. Box 697F. BROAD-CASTING.

Salesmen

Salesman—young (27) family man. Six years experience, including program director, copy chief, two established midwest five kilowatters. Also program director independent. Some sales. Clean cut, highest character, good ref-erences. Box 614F, BROADCASTING. Young family man interested in posi-tion with future, will be available in 3 weeks due to contract arrangement. Three years sales experience and man-agement. Box 639F, BROADCASTING. Large stations only with top earnings possible. Agency and large market experience. 13 years radio and news-paper. Prefer midwest. Box 641F, BROADCASTING.

Excellent salesman, good announcer, fair writer. Prefer Carolinas and south to Florida. Box 673F, BROADCASTING.

Troubles? Stop those ulcers! Go places! Write me! Advertising, sales, public relations. University graduate-versatile, young, ambitious_brains, too! Box 692F, BROADCASTING.

Announcers

Chief announcer—Family man desires immediate opportunity. Audition disc, resume. Box 506F, BROADCASTING.

Situations Wanted (Cont'd)

Announcer-program director. Capable, experienced. Good voice, pleasing per-sonality. Reliable family man. Details and disc on request. Box 496F, BROAD-CASTING CASTING

Sportscaster—Available football season. Experienced, employed, seeks year-round sports deal larger station, mar-ket area. News, special events, copy, control op. Aircheck discs. Min. \$75 week plus talent. Box 570F, BROAD-CASTING.

Newsman—Morning news editor 5 kw midwest net affiliate, retrenched out of job. Single, 22. college graduate. Excellent reference. Box 587F, BROAD-CASTING.

Got Hooperdroop? Perhaps I can help you. Seven years on the air in the midwest, and looking for the right break. Please try me. Box 596F, BROADCASTING.

Don't be technical. So I'm not ex-perienced. Would still like job as an-nouncer, disc jockey. Disc available. Box 635F, BROADCASTING.

Announcer presently employed by com-mercial FM station. Solid commercial. Good news, disc jockey, and adlib. Available two weeks notice. Disc. photo, details on demand. Box 643F, BROADCASTING.

Announcer disc jockey, fine voice, thorough knowledge of radio and music. Ideas, imagination, dependable, hard worker, go anywhere. Disc, photo de-tails on demand. Box 644F, BROAD-CASTING.

Announcer, 1st class phone, strong play-by-play and re-creation any sport, news casting special events, disc show if necessary. Experienced 1 kw. Prefer west coast, but consider all offers. Box 646F, BROADCASTING.

DJ news, special events. Young, sober, dependable with 4 years. exp. Presently employed midwest 5,000 watt station. Send disc on request. Box 647F, BROADCASTING.

Announcer, writer-Good local news coverage increases your audience and sales. Experienced newspaper reporter and announcer available; knows music, sports, special events. Deep voice, sincere delivery; college graduate, sober, vet, 29 excellent references. Box 648F, BROADCASTING.

Announcer-newscaster. Over two years experience. Graduate, leading radio college. Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree in Radio Education, major in announc-ing. Seek opportunity to sell self to station, needing good, young, reliable staff announcer with knowhow. Age 28, single. More information, disc, at your request. Box 652F, BROADCAST-ING.

Combination man: announcer, engineer, First class license, graduate leading announcing school. Car. Will travel. Prefer northwest. Box 654F, BROAD-CASTING.

Young announcer with New York staff experience will travel anywhere. All-round newscaster, DJ, special events. Best references, available now. Box 661F, BROADCASTING.

Sports announcer; three years metro-politan stations. 25, married, currently sports director large station not yet on air. Want permanent job with progressive, congenial station. Desire play-by-play of big three and sports-casting, will double on staff. Experi-enced class A baseball, football, basket-ball, boxing. References. tape, photo. Box 667F. BROADCASTING.

box 66/F. BROADCASTING. Newscaster, experienced, young; pres-ently employed by midwest network 250 watt. Specialize in local news cover-age. Prefer work in south; Florida. Also experienced staff announcing, board, disc work. Married. dependable; colleze education. Box 671F, BROAD-CASTING.

Middle west stations—happy, bass voiced, experienced announcer. Refer-ences. Personal interview. Box 672F, BROADCASTING.

Announcer-experienced. Can handle all shows, news and sports. Employed now as writer-announcer. want an-nouncing only. Box 678F, BROAD-CASTING.

Anouncer, disc jockey. 6 years thor-ough experience including midnight and davtime record shows: ad-lib shows sbecialty. Excellent sales record and references. Box 682F. BROADCAST-INC. ING

Sports announcer. Unique sportscasts. Ten years play-by-play. Box 684F, BROADCASTING.

Mr. Manager: Here is my story; five years broadcasting collegiate-profes-sional football, basketball, baseball, with national sponsors. Local news-sports writing. On the spot special events-interviews with national figures, plus staff announcing. Aggressive with ideas—not a sports bum. References to back that up. If interested can com-bine three years sales experience. Ar-range to be available immediately or at start of football. What do I want? A permanent spot with a future. Your inquiry will be answered promptly with full details forthcoming. Write Box 683F, BROADCASTING.

Morning DJ eight successful years. Ticket, combination. 1000 letters last week. Married. \$80.00. Replies ac-knowledged. Box 688F, BROADCAST-ING.

Announcer-vocalist. One year experi-ence. Single. Will travel anywhere. Disc available. Box 690F, BROAD-CASTING.

Experienced announcer. Over a year in all phases of staff work, on 250 w and 1000 w stations. Fine quality, deep voice with network caliber delivery. Can handle console like I was part of it. Best of references. Prefer west. Box 691F, BROADCASTING.

Announcer, writer, single. News and news editing, disc show. Have thor-ough knowledge of jazz and popular music. Have program ideas that are certain success. Have done radio writ-ing. College background. Prefer east. Box 699F, BROADCASTING.

Experienced announcer, 1½ years, age 23. will travel, disc jockey, news, strong on commercials, operate con-sole, sober. Disc on request. Box 702F, BROADCASTING.

Capable announcer-writer. Best refer-ences both fields. Know control board. Resume, disc on request. Box 703F. BROADCASTING.

Experienced announcer, continuity, references. Knowledge control board. Resume, disc on request. Box 704F, BROADCASTING.

Young man, single, seeking staff an-nouncing position, some experience. Trained in all phases radio at Radio City. Will travel. Disc available. Box 706F, BROADCASTING.

Overseas radio experience Foggia and Rome. Well schooled since. Disc avail-able. Box 707F, BROADCASTING.

Attention, experienced sportscaster, DJ. Experience play-by-play all major sports. Looking for hard work, not soft touch. Available immediately. Contact Bob French, 10210 Ewing Ave., Chicago 17, Ill.

Sports announcer, play-by-play, base-ball, basketball, 3 yrs. experience, good coverage. Can write sports. Col. grad. Contact Mike Wynn, 370 Columbus Ave., New York 24, N. Y. Phone TR 72617.

12b17. Ability available. We have well-trained personnel who have had actual experi-ence in metropolitan stations as an-nouncers. actors, commercial writers. disc jockies, producers and script writers. Give us your requirements and we will send resumes, photos and disc. Write or wire collect. Columbia Institute, 9th and Chestnut St., Phila-delphia 7, Pa.

Technical

Engineer, young, 1 year broadcast ex-perience, trans. and control. Unem-ployed. Box 603F, BROADCASTING. Engineer — presently employed, 2½ years broadcast experience. Graduate RCA Institutes, N. Y. C., Interested in obtaining position offering chance for wider experience, better opportunity for advancement. Box 612F, BROAD-CASTING for advanc CASTING.

Engineer—three years broadcasting ex-perience, maintenance, operation, and construction. No bad habits, no drifter, desires good paying position. Box 613F, BROADCASTING.

Engineer, 1st phone, single, car. 2 years experience operation and mainte-nance AM/FM transmitter. Studio, re-motes, tape and disc recordings. Box 626F, BROADCASTING.

Engineer, 1st phone, wants position with a growing organization. Has car and is no drifter. Box 651F, BROAD-CASTING.

Engineers maintenance, five kw net-work station. University study in engi-neering, graduate radio school. Will travel. Box 658F BROADCASTING.

Situations Wanted (Cont'd)

Chief engineer. Long experience all facets AM-FM broadcast engineering including construction and complex di-rectionals. Excellent personnel rela-tions. References include well known broadcast executives. Box 680F, BROADCASTING.

Engineer—Six months experience. Would like employment in Kansas area. Presently employed. Box 695F, BROAD-CASTING.

Engineer—First phone. Veteran, will travel. No experience. 2 years TV serv-ice experience. Box 700F, BROAD-CASTING.

First class phone license, inexperi-enced, will accept job anywhere. Box 701F. BROADCASTING.

Engineer—First phone, some transmit-ter experience (kilowatt). Radio and TV school background. Seek radio or TV position. Single, car, will travel. Box 705F, BROADCASTING.

Engineer, 9 mos. experience at 250 and I kw stations. Veteran, available im-mediately. Jack Herman, 338 Lincoln Place, Brooklyn 17, N. Y.

Engineer wants 1 to 6 mos. job at only \$150 per mo. anywhere in south. Walter Hoffman, 608 Godchaux Bldg., New Orleans 16, La.

Operator, licensed, five years broadcast radio, wants transmitter job. Single. Location unimportant. Available quickly. Lewis Sherlock, Box 51, Plain-view, Texas.

First phone, inexperienced, graduate AM-FM-TV, single, desires position, will travel. Write Michael Ugenti, 32-70 43 Street, Long Island City, N. Y.

Production-Programming, others

Experienced promotion man, presently employed, wishes to devote fulltime to promotion at a well established sta-tion. Box 459F, BROADCASTING.

News-thoroughly experienced. Dis-tinctive voice, delivery, writing. (5 yrs. newspaperman; 4 years radio). College graduate. Dependable. Perma-nent position news-conscious station, AM or AM/TV, that can afford top newsman, editor. Best references. Box 542F, BROADCASTING.

Continuity director of regional indie with sales and publicity experience seeks advancement. Young. College graduate. Family. Top references. Box 617F, BROADCASTING.

Program director, four years experi-ence in programming, traffic sales, copy, and announcing. Married, col-lege, 26, east coast, four page account of experience plus disc. Box 645F, BROADCASTING.

Attention southwest stations: Combina-tion man one year experience. Refer-ences, photo and disc available. Pres-ently employed. Box 660F, BROAD-CASTING.

University graduate. Advertising, sales, public relations background. Dynamic, versatile. Desires position in radio. Box 666F, BROADCASTING.

Ambitious young man, anxious to get a start in radio. Willing to travel. High school and college experience. Please a start in radio. Willing to travel. Hig school and college experience. Pleas write to Box 675F BROADCASTING.

Program director-announcer. 6 years experience independent and network operations. New, fresh ideas. One year TV experience. Moderate salary required. Box 681F, BROADCASTING. Looking for an A-1 young continuity man? Continuity director, acting pro-gram director, northeastern regional indie wants job in station with TV fu-ture. Announcing, production experi-ence. College graduate. Copy, resume available. Box 693F. BROADCASTING. Pan down-focus. Nine years radio and television broadcasting. All phases. Want permanency with progressive station. Prefer TV, but not essential. Art Elmonn, 25-26 16th Walk, Jackson Heights, Long Island. Tel.: Illinois 7-5949.

Television

Announcers

Twelve years experience in all phases of radio broadcasting wants permanent spot on progressive station. Would like TV future. Proven morning man. Recently created one of top folk disc shows in midwest. Excellent on news and special events. Housing situation forces move. Box 665F, BROADCAST-ING • TELECASTING.

Situations Wanted (Cont'd)

Technical

Recent graduate of leading TV produc-tion school needs a start. Intensive training on camera, camera control and audio console. Did writing, designing, directing, floor managing, lighting; operated video switcher mike boom and DuMont iconoscope cameras before ma-joring as cameraman. Honest, reliable, good character. single, travel. Box 689F, BROADCASTING • TELECAST-ING.

Production-Programming, others

Young Univ. of Missouri graduate seeks opportunity with station, agency. or packager as writer-producer trainee. Presently employed large regional indie. Proven writing record. Sales and publicity experience. Idea man. Family. References. Box 604F, BROAD-CASTING • TELECASTING.

For Sale

Stations

Florida exclusive independent. De-sirable, fast-growing market. Priced basis nine times net. \$55,000 down. Box 636F, BROADCASTING.

\$15,000 down buys exclusive Texas in-dependent with real potential. Priced for quick sale. No triflers. Box 637F, BROADCASTING.

Rural Wisconsin network outlet. Can be bought for 1949 gross of \$50,000. Valuable real estate and accounts re-ceivable included. Profitable. Box 638F BROADCASTING.

AM station grossing almost five thou-sand, Pennsylvania-Ohio border, $40 \eta_n'$ or control available. Newspaper inter-ests reason for sale, terms. Journal Publishers, 410 North Ave., Pitts-burgh 9, Pa.

Equipment, etc.

Gates 250-C1 transmitter, Gates limiter, GR frequency and modulation monitors, tuning unit, 175 foot tower. Now in service. Available thirty days. Best offer any or all. Box 677F, BROAD-CASTING.

Fairchild professional recorder, guar-anteed in excellent condition. Less than one-half retail price. Box 696F, BROADCASTING.

BROADCASTING. For sale. Equipment in first-class shape, used in Western Electric 1 kw type 71 amplifier. 3-type 379-A and 1-type 279-A W.E. tubes. 1-G.E. power trans-former, 2 Westinghouse power con-densers and 1 Westinghouse 25 henry, 1-Workshops Associates type 3xA co-linear antenna. For full descriptions and prices, write Gerald R. Chinski, Technical Supervisor, Radio Station XXYZ, 5th Floor Gulf Bldg. Houston, Texas.

Make offer FM WE 506B-2 complete, spares 10 kw transmitter. New, never uncrated. H. Edwin Kennedy, WILM, Wilmington, Delaware.

For sale—Professional Fairchild re-corder. Original cost \$1300. Guaranteed perfect condition. Will sell for half price. National Academy of Broadcast-ing, 3338 16th St., N. W., Washington, D. C. DEcatur 5580.

For Sale (Cont'd)

Have several used guyed Wincharger towers will sell erected. Tower Con-struction Co., 107 Fourth St., Sioux City, Iowa. Phone 5-6761.

Wanted to Buy

Equipment, etc.

Wanted—Used towers, transmitter for 5 kw installation. Five guyed towers. overall height 200 feet above base in-sulators, equipped with A-3 lighting. Transmitter should be recent model. Please give complete information, manufacturer's name, model number, age, date last used, condition, location, whether available for inspection, price. Box 495F, BROADCASTING.

Wanted to buy. Proof of Performance equipment. Used. Good condition. Give price and equipment available. Address Box 649F, BROADCASTING.

Wanted to buy . . . 790 ft. % in. and 1200 ft. % in. semi-flexible Coax cable; also type 300 Wincharger tower not over 360 ft. Write Box 670F, BROAD-CAST.

AM frequency monitor and modulation monitor. United Broadcasting Co., 301 E. Erie St., Chicago, Ill.

Miscellaneous

Davis Frequency Measurement Service -111 S. Commercial, Emporia, Kans. Phone 2709.

Situations Wanted

Announcers

ANNOUNCER-PROGRAM

DIRECTOR

Capable, experienced. Good voice, pleasing personality. Reliable family man. Details and disc on request. BOX 496F, BROADCASTING

Disc jockey with major market station desires change to company which will offer satisfactory talent arrangements. Am happy with present setup with exception of talent. Want an opportunity to make money when I bring money into station. Will work closely with sales staff. Can build disc shows into high Hooperated, marketable commodities. Not an overnight sensation or glamour boy, but all-round experienced radio man specializing in deelay work. late night programs. Can build afternoon shows, too. Looking for permanency. Will come for personal interview if possible. Box 685F, BROADCASTING.

West Coast High Powered Independent- \$280,000.00

Long established-newly equipped-high poweredmoney maker-brilliant future-valuable real estatemajor market-audience ratings medium high. Priced to sell immediately under favorable terms and conditions.

CONTACT THE NEAREST OFFICE OF THE EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVES BLACKBURN-HAMILTON COMPANY, INC. RADIO STATION AND NEWSPAPER BROKERS

WASHINGTON, D. C. James W. Blackburn Washington Bldg. Sterling 4341-2

CHICAGO Harold R. Murphy 360 N. Mich. Ave. Randolph 6-4550

SAN FRANCISCO Ray V. Hamilton 235 Montgomery St. Exbrook 2-5672

NATE OF STREET, STREET

KOA CHANGES Five Major Departments Set

MAJOR reorganization at KOA Denver has been announced by Lloyd E. Yoder, general manager. Under the new setup, conforming with recent operational changes made by NBC, KOA will have five major departments with the managers of each serving under Mr. Yoder as the management staff.

Mr. Yoder said the following have been designated to head the departments: Dale Newbold, controller's department; Robert Owen, assistant general manager, as head of engineering and integrated services; Berry Long, as sales chief, including promotion and advertising; Earle Ferguson, program department manager, and William Day, news, special events and public affairs.

Included in the news, press and public affairs setup are Donald Peach, supervising agriculture activities. and Lewis Thomas, press supervisor. Donald Allen moves as KOA supervisor of public affairs to the program department as a production director.

Reorganization became effective July 1. "Under this new and streamlined organizational setup," Mr. Yoder said, "we will be able to operate even more efficiently than in the past and thus be of greater service to our listeners and to our clients."



specified by outstanding radio engineers, is furnished as standard equipment by most leading tower manufacturers.

300 MM CODE BEACON



Patented ventilator dome circulates the air. assures cooler operation, longer lamp life. Concave base with drainage port at lowest point. Glass-toglass color screen supports virtually eliminate color screen breakage. Neoprene gaskets thtoughout. CAA

approved. OTHER H & P PRODUCTS:

Mercury Flashers • Photo-Electric Controls . Obstruction Lights . Complete Light Kits for A-2, A-3, A-4 and A-5

Towers **PROMPT SERVICE and DELIVERY** Immediate Shipment Out of Stock WRITE OR WIRE FOR CATALOG



PATCHOGUE AM **Proposed Grant Issued**

DESPITE four deviations from FCC's engineering rules, proposed new AM station at East Patchogue, N. Y., on 1370 kc with 500 w daytime, received recommended grant in an initial decision issued last Monday by FCC. The proposed grantee is Suffolk Broadcasting Corp., permittee of WFSS (FM) Coram, Suffolk County, Long Island.

FCC Hearing Examiner J. D. Bond ruled to grant the Suffolk Broadcasting application on ground a first local service would be given to more than 7,000 persons in Patchogue. New daytime service would be provided a total of nearly 58,000 persons on Long Island and in excess of 20,000 in New Jersey, the decision noted. Objectionable interference would be caused within the normally-protected contours in New Jersey of WBNX New York and WAWZ Zarephath, N. J., it was stated, affecting about 11,000 persons. The decision said 15 other stations serve this group, however.

Other deviations from FCC's standards involved transmitter site, antenna height and use of a regional frequency, but the examiner felt them justified. Engineering conditions were attached to the proposed grant.

'POLITICKING' 'Plug' Forces Equal Time

FREE radio announcements on KSDO San Diego for nine candidates for Secretary of State in Oklahoma were the result of an over-exuberant nephew trying to get his uncle into office.

Seems that Bostick Wester, station disc m.c., during one of his programs urged all Oklahomans in San Diego to write and tell their kinfolk in that state to vote for his uncle, John D. Conner, who was running for Secretary of State in July 3 primary. The message was followed up with a statement that it was an "unpaid" political an-nouncement. When word of the announcement came to the attention of Jack Heintz, general manager, he set out to remedy the situation by offering equivalent free time to the uncle's opponents. There turned out to be nine of them.

P.S. Disc m.c. Wester has retired from politics.

FCC Retires Two

ROBERT T. HOSKINSON and Frank L. Tracy, both accountants with FCC since 1935, have retired from government service, the Commission has announced. Mr. Hoskinson served with FCC and prior to that with other U.S. agencies continuously for nearly 45 years. From 1941 to 1945 he was on loan to the House Committee Investigating Naval Affairs. Mr. Tracy retired with nearly 22 years of civilian service and more than 16 years military service to his credit.





JUNE 30 to JULY 6

CP-construction permit **DA-directional** antenna ERP-effective radiated power STL-studio-transmitter link synch. amp.-synchronous amplifier STA-special temporary authorization

ant.-antenna D-day N-night aur.-aural vis.-visual

cond.-conditional LS-local sunset mod.-modification trans.-transmitter unl.-unlimited hours CG-conditional grant

......

Grants authorizing new stations, changes in facilities, and transfers appear at the end of this department, accompanied by a roundup of new station and transfer applications.

June 30 Applications . . . ACCEPTED FOR FILING

AM-1490 kc

AM-1490 kc Walter W. Mansfield, Albert S. Hall, Floyd J. Jolley and Arthur J. Crowley d/b as Bcstrs. of Burbank, Calif.-CP new AM station on 1490 kc, 250 w full-time AMENDED to change name to Walter W. Mansfield, Albert S. Hall, Floyd J. Jolley, Arthur J. Crowley and Gordon A. Rogers d/b as Bcstrs. of Burbank. Gordon A Burbank.

AM-1250 kc

M. R. Lankford, Princeton, Ind.-CP new AM station 910 kc 500 w day AMENDED to request 1250 kc 1 kw D. AM-1500 kc

MM-1300 kc WJBK Detroit, Mich.-CP AM station to change from 1490 kc 25 kw-D 10 kw-N DA-2 to 1500 kc 5 kw unl. DA-1 AMENDED to request 1500 kc 10 kw-D 1 kw-N DA-2. License for CP WABM Houlton, Me .- License for CP

new AM station. **WVOK Birmingham, Ala.**—License for CP AM station to increase power, install DA etc.

TENDERED FOR FILING

AM-730 kc

KQD Anchorage, Alaska-CP AM station to change from 790 kc 5 kw unl. to 730 kc 10 kw unl.

SSA-770 kc

KOB Albuquerque, N. M.-Request for SSA on 770 kc 50 kw-D 25 kw-N beginning Sept. 1. SSA-1070 kc WKVM Arecibo, P. R.-Request for SSA on 1070 kc 1 kw unl. until com-pletion of construction permit as modified. SSA-1070 kc

AM-960 kc

KALE Richland, Wash.—CP AM sta-tion to change from 900 kc 1 kw D to 960 kc 1 kw unl. DA-N.

July 3 Decisions . . .

ACTIONS ON MOTIONS

By Commissioner Rosel H. Hyde

The Ashley County Bostg. Co., Cros-sett, Ark.—Granted petition request-ing Commission to accept late appear-ance in proceeding upon application and that of Parish Bostg. Corp., Min-den La

and that of Parish Bestg. Corp., Min-den, La. KWCO Chickasha, Okla.—Granted petition insofar as it requests leave to amend application so as to specify revised directional array for night-time operation; dismissed request for reopening of record in this proceed-ing. Cascade Bestg. Co. Inc., Richland. Wash. and Louis Wasmer, Pasco, Wash. —Granted petition to dismiss without prejudice application and on Commis-sion's own motion removed from hear-ing application of Louis Wasmer. By Examiner J. D. Bond

By Examiner J. D. Bond

By Examiner J. D. Bond KFXD Nampa, Ida. and Buttrey Best. Inc., Billings, Mont.—Granted petition KFXD for acceptance of amendment to change DA pattern pro-posed in application—which changes are intended to eliminate questions of objectionable interference with sta-tion operation proposed by Buttrey Best. Inc., and Topeka, Kan; applica-tion of KFXD and that of Buttrey Best. Inc. removed from hearing docket. By Evaminer Leo Respick

By Examiner Leo Resnick

Jennings Bestg. Co. Inc., Jennings, La.—Granted leave to amend applica-tion so as to change proposed trans. site and make changes intechnical data: granted petition for continuance of

hearing from July 12 to Sept. 14 in Washington, D. C. West Texas Bostrs. Inc., Floydada, Tex.—Granted petition to accept its late appearance in proceeding upon its application and that of Tul'e Bostg. Co., Tulia, Tex. WSBP Toledo Obto, Consted petition

Tulia, Tex. WSPD Toledo, Ohio—Granted petition to set hearing date in matter of peti-tion for designation for hearing of WKJG Fort Wayne, Ind.; hearing shall convene on July 17 at Washington, D. C.

By Examiner H. B. Hutchison

Patchogue Bcstg. Co., Patchogue, N. Y.-Granted petition for authoriza-tion to take deposition of M. Leonard Savage, on June 30 in proceeding upon application and that of Mid-Island Radio Inc., Patchogue.

By Examiner Elizabeth C. Smith

KJAN Bestg. Co., Baton Rouge, La.— Granted in part petition for extension of time from July 10 to Aug. 10 for filing proposed findings in proceeding upon application WLCS Baton Rouge, La.; time extended to July 24.

July 5 Applications . . .

ACCEPTED FOR FILING License for CP

WKMH Dearborn, Mich.—License for CP to increase power, change DA etc. KALG Alamogordo, N. M.—License for CP new AM station.

License Renewal

WAEL Mayaguez, P. R.—Request for license renewal. SSA-770 kc

KOB Albuquerque, N. M.—Request for SSA on 770 kc, 50 kw-D 25 kw-N beginning Sept. 1.

Modification of CP

Modification of CP Mod. CP new FM station for exten-sion of completion date: WOOK-FM Silver Spring, Md.; WBEN-FM Buffalo; WHWC Madison, Wis. WEFM-FM Martinsburg, W. Va.--Mod. CP to change ERP to 815 w. KMTV Omaha, Neb.--Mod. CP new commercial TV station for extension of completion date to 2-1-51. License for CP

License for CP WKTV Utica, N. Y.—License to cover



CP to change studio location to Smith Hill, Utica.

July 6 Decisions . . .

BY COMMISSION EN BANC

CP Granted

Sarkes Tarzian Inc., Bloomington, ad.—Granted CP and license for Class experimental mobile radio station to e used as two-way communication Ind. link during installation of microwave tower for experimental TV relay bcst. station. Frequency 27.255 mc is as-signed on experimental basis, condisigned d tionally.

Modification Granted

KFAL Jefferson City, Mo.—Granted mod. CP to change location of station from Jefferson City to Fulton, Mo., and change type of trans.

Hearing Designated

WMFJ Daytona Beach, Fla.—Desig-nated for hearing in Washington Dec. 12 application to change facilities from 1450 kc 250 w unl., to 1260 kc 1 kw, DA-N, and change trans. and trans. location. SSA Denied

KPRS Olathe, Kan.—Denied applica-tion for SSA to operate during night-time hours between Aug. 1 and Aug. 2 (a period of 7% hours), on frequency 1590 kc with 500 w, because such opera-tion would cause objectionable inter-ference to four other stations.

Hearing Designated

Hearing Designated KSRV Ontario, Ore., and KRKO Ever-ett, Wash.—Designated for hearing in consolidated proceeding application of KSRV to change from 1450 kc to 1380 kc. increase power from 250 w to 1 kw. and install DA-N; and application of KRKO for mod. CP to change DA pat-tern; made KOTA Rapid City, S. D., a party to proceeding with respect to ap-plication of KSRV only; said hearing to be held in Washington Dec. 14. Petitian Dismissed

Petition Dismissed

Pettion Dismissed WLIL Lenoir City, Tenn.—Dismissed petition by Robert Lex Easley re-questing reconsideration of Commis-sion action of March 28, granting WLIL CP for new station on 730 kc 500 w and further ordered Paragraphs 1, 3 and 8 of Easley petition stricken as "sham and false."

Extension Granted

KNEX-FM McPherson, Kan.—Grant-ed extension of authority for period ending Dec. 6, to operate on 103.3 mc using facilities specified in CP, for purpose of providing FM program service.

BY THE SECRETARY

Following remote pickups extended on temporary basis to Sept. 1: KTTV Los Angeles, KA-5234, KA-5235, KA-Los 5236

Los Angeles, RA-234, RA-253, RA-253, RA-5236.
Vir N. James, Salida, Col.—Granted license new remote pickup KA-3624.
The Scranton Times, Scranton, Pa.— Granted licenses new remote pickups KA-5231-3.
The Evening News Assoc., Detroit— Granted mod. license KA-5486 to change frequencies from 33380, 35020, 37620, 39820 kc to 26.23, 26.33, 26.43 mc and for use with WWJ-AM-FM-TV.
Eastern Carolina Bestg. Co. Inc., Goldsboro, N. C.—Granted mod. license from 31.62, 35.26, 37.34, 39.62 mc to 26.13, 26.47 mc.
Salt River Valley Bestg. Co., Phoenix,

26.47 mc. Salt River Valley Bcstg. Co., Phoenix, Ariz.-Granted mod. license KA-3073 to change frequencies from 33.38, 35.02, 37.62, 39.82 mc to 26.21, 26.31 and 26.41

General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.—Granted mod. licenses KA-4621-22-23 to change frequencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.15, 26.25, 56.25

35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.15, 26.25, 26.35 mc, NBC San Francisco-Granted mod. license KA-4818 to change frequencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.11, 26.15, 26.25, 26.35, 26.45 mc. Reading, Bestg. Co., Reading, Pa.-Granted mod. licenses KA-5721, 20, 19 to change frequencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.15, 26.25, 26.35 mc. KMMJ Inc. Grant Island, Neb.-Granted CP to make changes in exist-



ing remote pickup KAA-771 to change frequencies from 30.82, 33.74, 35.82, 37.98 mc to 153.35 mc and change equipment. Bost. Management Inc., Bethesda, Md.—Granted CP for new remote pick-ur. KA 4594

mc to 153.35 mc and change equipment. Bost. Management Inc., Bethesda, Md.-Granted CP for new remote pick-up KA 4524. Hildreth and Rogers Co., Lawrence, Mass.-Granted CP and license KA-4809 to change frequencies from 31.22. 35.62. 37.02, 39.26 mc to 152.11 and 152.93 mc and change type trans. WFWT Philadelphia-Granted CP to make changes in existing noncommer-clal educational FM station to increase operating power from 10 to 250 w and change type trans. Ch. 219 (91.7 mc), 10 ff; ERP 125 w. Vir N. James, Salida, Col.-Granted CPs new remote pickups KA-3126, 27; KA-4363. 64; KA-3152-3-4. WOND Pleasantville, N. J.-Granted mod. CP to change type trans. KPOF Denver, Col.-Granted author-ity to remain silent for period begin-ning 2:30 pm through 4:30 pm July 4, in order to observe annual outind; Following were granted mod. CP's for extension of completion dates as shown: WBCC-FM Bethesda, Md., to 10-6-50; KNOB Long Peach, Calif., to 1-25.1; WBBB-FM Burlington, N. C., to 12-350; WRBL-FM Columbus, Ga.. to 12-1-50; KONO-FM, San Antonio, Tex., to 12-28:50. WIMS Michigan City, Ind.-Granted mod. CP for extension of completion date to 12-14-50. WELD Columbus, Ohio-Granted li-cense covering changes in existing FM

WELD Columbus, Ohio—Granted li-cense covering changes in existing FM station (97.1 mc), Ch. 246; 53 kw, 470 ft. Racine Bcstg. Corp., Racine, Wis.— Granted mod. licenses KA-5552, KSA-945 to change frequencies from 30.82. 33.74, 35.82, 37.98 mc to 26.15, 26.25, 26.35 mc. and for use with WRJN and WRJN-FM. Memphis Pub. Co., Memphis, Tenn.— Granted mod. license KA-3058 to change frequencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.28 mc to 26.15, 26.25, 26.35 mc. to be used with stations WMC and WMCF. James Bcstr. Co. Inc., Jamestown,

James Bostg. Co. Inc., Jamestown, N. Y.—Granted mod. license KA-3749 to change frequencies from 30.82, 33.74, 35.82, 37.90 to 170.15 mc and to increase power from 25 to 50 w.

NBC Denver, Col.—Granted mod. li-censes KA-4683, KA-4685 to change frequencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.11, 26.15, 26.25, 26.35, 26.45 mc.

mc to 20.11, 20.15, 26.25, 26.35, 26.45 mc. City of Dallas Tex., Dallas—Granted mod. license KA-3244 to change fre-quencies from 33.38, 35.02, 37.62, 39.82 mc to 26.15, 26.25, 26.35 mc and to be used with WRR-AM-FM.

Don Lee Bestz. System, Hollywood, Calif.--Granted mod. license KA-3420 to change frequencies from 156.75, 158.40, 159.30, 161.10 mc to 166.25 mc, to be used with KHJ-AM-FM.

NBC Washington, D. C. — Granted mod. license KA-5472 to change fre-quencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.11, 26.15, 26.25, 26.35, 26.45 mc, and to be used with WRC, WRC-FM and WNBW.

Alabama-Georgia Bestrs. Inc., Eu-faula, Ala.—Granted mod. license KA-4029 to change frequency from 2830 kc to 26.25 mc.

Illinois Bestg. Co., Decatur, Ill.-Granted mod. licenses KSA-953, KA-5575 to change frequencies from 30.82, 33.74, 35.82, 37.98 mc to 26.19, 26.39 mc. Triangle Pub. Inc., Philadelphia – Granted mod. licenses KA-3077-8 to change frequencies from 31.62, 35.86, 37.34, 39.62 mc to 26.33, 26.43 mc.

Utah Bestg. and Television Co., Salt ake City, Utah-Granted mod. license A-3032 to change frequencies from 0.82, 33.74, 35.82, 37.98 me to 26.19. Lake 30.82,

25 YEARS OF SUCCESSFUL SERVICE TO ADVERTISERS!

Gould Reviews Programs

JACK GOULD, radio editor of the New York Times, last week instituted a radio and television program review column to provide timely criticism of premiere performances. The reviews appear in Times the day after the broadcasts they cover. The feature will be carried whenever the number of premieres warrants, it was said. Program reviews are not an innovation with the Times, which for years has run lengthy ones in its Sunday editions.

26.29, 26.39 mc and power from 17 to 23 w.

26.29, 26.39 mc and power from 17 to 23 w.
Appalachian Bestg. Corp., Bristol, Va. —Granted mod. licenses KA-4631-32 to change frequencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.11, 26.45 mc. Tri-State Bestg. Co. Inc., El Paso, Tex.—Granted mod. license KA-5585 to change frequencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.15, 26.25 mc. Scrips-Howard Radio Inc., Clincin-hati-Granted mod. license KA-5587 to change frequencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.17 mc, to be used with WCPO, WCPO-FM and WCPO-TV, Cincinnati, Ohio.
WGAL Inc., Lancaster, Pa.—Granted mod. license KA-5585 to change frequencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.17 mc, to be used with WCPO, WCPO-FM and WCPO-TV, Cincinnati, Ohio.
WGAL Inc., Lancaster, Pa.—Granted mod. license KA-5612 to change frequencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.15, 26.25 and 26.35 mc.
Don Lee Bestg. System, San Francisco —Granted CP to make changes In existing remote pickup KA-3055 to change frequencies from 31.62, 35.26, 37.34, 39.62 mc to 26.43 mc, emission from A3 to F3, to increase power from 25 to 30 w and change type trans.
The Fort Industry Co., Miami, Fla.—Granted CP KA-4732 to change frequencies from 31.62, 35.26, 37.34, 39.62 mc to 26.33, 26.43 mc, power from 25 to 15 w and change equipment.
MBC Washington, D. C.—Granted CP KGA-844 to change frequencies

25 to 15 w and change equipment. NBC Washington, D. C. — Granted CP KGA-844 to change frequencies from 31.22, 35.62, 37.02, 39.26 mc to 26.11, 26.15, 26.25, 26.35, 26.45 mc change trans. location, to be used with WRC. WRC-FM and WNBW. WABE Atlanta, Ga.—Granted CP to make changes in noncommercial educa-tional FM station to change operating power from 250 w to 3 kw, and type of trans., Ch. 211, (90.1 mc), ERP 4.8 kw, 300 ft. WLPM-EW C.

WLPM-FM Suffolk, Va. — Granted mod. CP to change studio location of new FM station.

new FM station. Columbus Bestg. Co., Columbus, Ga. --Granted mod. CP KIB-41 for exten-sion of completion date to 10-1-50. WIZZ Wilkes Barre, Pa. --Granted mod. CP for extension of completion date to 12-29-50.

Wate to 12-29-50. KNCM Moberly, Mo.—Granted license for new AM station; 1220 kc 250 w D. WCLI Corning, N. Y.—Granted li-cense for new AM station; 1540 kc 250 w D.

WRAC Racine, Wis.—Granted license for new AM station; 1460 kc 500 w D. WTSA Brattleboro, Vt.—Granted li-cense for new AM station; 1450 kc 250

KDB Santa Barbara Calif.—Granted li-cense install new vertical ant. and change trans. and studio locations. WSAZ-TV Huntington, W. Va. and

Va. -

MB

NATIONAL REPRESENTATIVES RA-TEL 420 LEXINGTON AVE., N.Y.C. 50.000 Wotts Dovtime -5,000 Watts Nighttime

Granted license new commercial tele-vision station and to change studio lo-

cation. KEYL San Antonio, Tex.-Granted

vision station and the termination of the second station and to indicate slight change in visual ERP from 17.9 kw to 17.7 kw, and to change studio location.
WOA1-TV San Antonio, Tex.—Granted license for new commercial television station.
WCP0-TV Cincinnati — Granted license covering change in trans. and studio locations.
WSPD-TV Toledo, Ohio—Granted license change of trans. location, change studio location and change power from vis. 27.4 kw and aur 14.4 kw to 24.5 kw vis. and 12.3 kw aur.
WJBK-TV Detroit—Granted license for new commercial television station and change trans. location.
WICU Erie, Pa.—Granted license for new commercial television station and change studio and trans. locations.
WLBL Stevens Point, Wis.—Granted mod. license to change studio location.
Tate Bestg. Co. Inc., Gary, Ind.—Granted CP's new remote pickups KA-7077-8.

The Elk County Bestg. Co., St. Marys, Pa.—Granted CP for new re-mote pickuģ KA-7079.

Empire Coil Co. Inc., Area Cleveland, Ohio-Granted CP and license new ex-per. TV relay KA-7067.

WARA Jackson Assoc. Inc., Attle-boro, Mass. — Granted mod. CP to change type of trans.

July 6 Applications . . .

ACCEPTED FOR FILING

AM-960 kc

KALE Richland, Wash.—CP new AM station to change from 900 kc 1 kw D to 960 kc 1 kw unl. DA-N.

Modification of CP

WDSM Superior, Wis.—Mod. CP new AM station to change frequency, in-crease power etc. for extension of com-pletion date.

KULE Ephrata, Wash.—Mod. CP new AM station for extension of completion date.

(Continued on page 76)

WSRS CLEVELAND

. . . . "The Family Station" serving Clevelanders and all the local nationalities in the 3rd most densely populated metropolitan district in the U.S.A.... covering 336 sq. miles.

.... Ask Forjoe for the power-packed selling facts about the effective WSRS domination and lòcal impact. Hooper rating up ... WSRS cost per thousand lowest in town, thus the best buy in





Docket Actions . . .

INITIAL DECISIONS

INITIAL DECISIONS East Patchogue, L. I., N. Y.—An-nounced initial decision by examiner J. D. Bond to grant application of Suffolk Bcstg. Corp., new station on 1370 kc, 500 w fulltime, conditions. See story this issue. Decision July 3. Hamtramck, Mich. — Announced Ini-tial decision by examiner Hugh B. Hutchison to grant application of Ham-tramck Radio Corp., new station on 1440 kc, 500 w day and to deny appli-cation of Atlas Bcstg. Co. for same facilities. See story this issue. Decision July 5. July 5.

OPINIONS AND ORDERS

WGRI and Scottsboro Bestg. Co., Scottsboro, Ala. — By memorandum opinion and order dismissed petition of Scottsboro Bestg. Co. to reconsider Commission action of May 12 granting application of Pat M. Courington for new station at Scottsboro. Commis-sioner Jones concurring in result. Order July 6.

stoner Jones concurring in a second July 6. Scripps Howard Radio Inc., and WERE Cleveland, Ohio — By memo-randum opinion and order denied peti-tion of Scripps Howard requesting Commission to rehear and reconsider action of March 24 granting applica-tion of Cleveland Bestg. Co. for new station at Cleveland. Order July 6.

Non-Docket Actions . . .

AM GRANTS

WFPA Fort Payne, Ala.—Granted switch in facilities from 1290 kc 500 w

FCC Actions

(Continued from page 75)

TENDERED FOR FILING

AM-790 kc

KFRB Fairbanks, Alaska-Mod. CP new AM station to change from 1290 kc to 790 kc.

AM-1090 kc

KAUS Austin, Minn.—CP AM station to change from 1480 kc 1 kw unl. DA-2 to 1090 kc 10 kw unl. DA-N.

Sell Ohio's third largest market with



5,000 watts AM and 50,000 watts FM



national representatives



New Grants, Transfers, Changes, Applications

Box Score

SUMMARY TO JULY 6

Summary of Authorizations, Stations On the Air, Applications

Class	Total On Air	Licensed	CPs	Cond'l Grants	Appii- cations Pending	In Hearing
AM stations FM stations TV stations	2,138 693 106	2,118 495 45	184 231 64	3*	287 18 353	262 13 182
* Two on the air.						

day to 1400 kc 250 w fulltime. Granted July 6.

WSID Essex, Md.—Granted switch in facilities from 1570 kc 1 kw day to 1010 kc 1 kw day.

TRANSFER GRANTS

facilities from 1570 kc 1 kw day to 1010 kc 1 kw day. TRANSFER GRANTS WITR Bloomsburg, Pa.—Granted asi-ginment of license from Bloom Radio lice, licensee, to Harry L. Magee tr/as bloom Radio. Mr. Magee desires to owner of all stock. WITR is assigned 1 kw day on 690 kc. Granted July 6. Werk Gary, Ind.—Granted assign-ment of CP from George M. Whitney, fing d/b as Steel City Bests. Co. to warfyr Inc., new corporation of same partial L. Whitney and Fred K. Fey-ing d/b as Steel City Bests. Co. to warfyr Inc., new corporation of same partial corporate form of operation. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w day on 1370. Werk J is assigned 500 w were field. Werk J is assigned 500 w were field. Werk J is assigned 250 w. Werk Pensacola, Fla-Granted July 6. Werk Pensacola, Fla-Granted July 6. Werk I is assigned 250 w fullitime on to 160 w. Werk I is assigned 250 w fullitime on to 0. Werk I is assigned 35%; A. D. Werk I is assigned 250 w fullitime on to 10 were and and ger WHHM, wice pred-theatre, Memphis, secretary to 20 stockholders of vointor in thready to 30 stockholders of vointor in thready to 30

Insurance Exchange Bldg.

OPERATIONS SUSPENDED KOZY Kansas City, Mo.—Commercial Radio Equipment Co., granted 90 day extension to remain silent. DELETIONS

ONE AM and three FM authoriza-tions reported deleted by FCC last week. Total to date since Jan. 1: AM 29; FM 75; TV 2. WWOK Flint, Mich.—Cooperative Ra-dio Inc. License July 5. Financial. WPGH-FM Pittsburgh, Pa. — Pitts-burgh Bcstg. Co. CP July 5. For-feiture.

burgh Bestg. Co. CP July 5. For-feiture. KBMT San Bernardino, Calif.—Sun Co. of San Bernardino. CP July 6. Unable to develop FM audience. KRBC-FM Abilene, Tex.—Reporter Bestg. Co. License June 30. Lack of progress in FM.

New Applications . . .

AM APPLICATIONS

AM APPLICATIONS Carrolton, Ala. — Pickens County Bestg. Co., 590 kc, 1 kw day. Estimated construction cost \$25,329.51. Roth E. Hook, owner of chain of six theatres in Alabama and William E. Farrar, manager Pickens Theatre, Reform, Ala. and Gordo Theatre, Gordo, are equal partners. Filed June 30. Williamsburg, Va.-Williamsburg Ra-dio Co. Inc., 740 kc, 1 kw day. Esti-mated construction cost \$14,990. Princi-pals in corporation include: W. Robert Richardson, salesman for Robertson Chevrolet Co. Inc., president 33/5%; S. A. Cisler Jr., ½ interest WW80 Springfield, Ohio, ½ WKYO Louisville, ¼ WKGI Richmond and ¼ WXLW Indianapolis, vice president 33/5%; Lee L. Cheatwood, president Seventh St. Garage Corp., secretary-treasurer 33/5%. Filed June 30. Chevrolet Co. Pincipals: William T. Kemp, 50% owner KVER Albuquerque, president 49%; W. J. Harpole, owner KVOP Plainview, Tex., and ½ owner KVOU Uvalde, vice president 34%; Ar-ture 2%. Filed June 30. Henderson, N. C.-Nathan Frank, 1450 kc, 250 w unlimited. Estimated nas 20%, interest in WHNC Henderson. Hield July 5, Resubmitted. Markine, attorney, secretary-treasure and 50, interest in WHNC Henderson. Habile, Tenn.-Southern Bestg. Co.

Kansas City, Mo.

PROTECT YOURSELF, your STAFF, your CLIENTS

from the daily hazard of LIBEL, SLANDER, INFRINGEMENT OF **COPYRIGHT, INVASION OF PRIVACY**

Arising from Editorializing, Speeches, Newscasts, Ad libs, Financial Comment, Mystery Plots, Gossipy Announcements, Man-on-the-street Interviews.

Hundreds of Broadcasters and Newspapers guard this continu-ous hazard with our special, tallored-to-the-risk Insurance.

USE CAUTION-LADY LUCK IS A DESERTER!

IT COSTS SO LITTLE TO BE SURE WITH INSURANCE.

For details, write to the Pioneer in this line.

EMPLOYERS REINSURANCE CORPORATION

clude: G. Paul Crowder, employe Re-gional Veteran's Admin., Nashville, president; Sigmund H. Eskind, Tennes-see Music Sales Inc. (records etc), president and majority stockholder, vice president; William B. Marr, at-torney, firm of Marr & Roskin, treas-urer; and Ben L. Roskin, attorney Marr & Roskin, secretary. Filed July 5. Sacramento, Calif.—Radio California, 1380 kc, 500 w day. Estimated construc-tion cost \$12,061. Equal partners are knox LaRue, manager San Francisco office of George Hollingbery Co., and 4245% .owner .KSTN .Stockton .and Arnold C. Werner, free lancer since Jan. 1950. Filed July 6. Andarka, Okla.—Caddo Bestg. Co., 1550 kc, 500 w day. Estimated construc-tion cost \$14,351. J. D. Allen sole owner, is 50% owner Allen & Wood, general insurance and real estate business and landowner in Oklahoma and Texas. FTV APPLICATION

TV APPLICATION

TV APPLICATION Hamilton, Ohio—Condo, Holbrock & Smith, new commercial TV station Chan. 2 (54-60 mC), ERP 26.68 kw, ant. 427 ft. above average terrain. Esti-mated construction cost \$267,777.63, estimated revenue first year \$50,000. Principals include: Gilbert E. Cóndo, law firm of Condo, Walsh & Stitsinger, 20%; Gordon Smith, deputy county auditor, 40%; Greg Holbrock, Kautz & Holbrock, attorneys, 40%. Filed July 6. July 6.

TRANSFER REQUESTS

KTED Laguna Beach, Calif.—Assign-ment of license from Thomas E. Dan-son tr/as Universal Radio Features ment of license from Thomas E. Dan-son tr/as Universal Radio Features Syndicate, licensee, to KTED Int. Mr. Danson will sell 80,000 sh. common stock for \$1.00 per sh. Accounts re-ceivable will not carry financial burden of station and corporate form is deemed advisable. KTED is assigned 1 kw day, 250 w night, DA-1, on 1520 kc. Filed June 27. WGRD Grand Banids Mich - Cor-

June 27. WGRD Grand Rapids, Mich.—Con-sent to sale of stock in Music Bcstg. Co., licensee through issuance of small amounts of new stock from time to time to a number of persons strangers to original application. Transferees now hold 69.3% of total stock. All transfers reported to FCC previously, with ex-ception of 4.64% April 25. WGRD is assigned 1 kw day on 1410 kc. Filed June 29.

Reported to FCC previously, with exception of 4.64% April 25. WGRD is assigned 1 kw day on 1410 kc. Filed June 29.
KHSL and KVCI (FM) Chico, Calif., and KVCV and KVRE (FM) Redding, Calif.—Transfer of control in Golden Empire Bestg. Co., licensee, to Mickey McClung, executrix of the estate of Hugh McClung, deceased. KHSL is assigned 5 kw full time on 1290 kc, directional; KVCV is assigned 1 kw fulltime directional, on 600 kc. Filed June 29.
KTBS Shreveport, La.—Acquisition in Radio Station KTBS Inc., licensee, of one additional share of stock each by E. Newton Wray, P. E. Furlow and Allen D. Morris. from George D. Wrax Sr. Transfer will make all equal stock owners as all share equal responsibility in station operation. KTBS is assigned 10 kw fuy, 5 kw night, DA-2, on 710 kc. Filed June 29.
WFVG Fuquay Springs, N. C.—Assignment of license and construction permit from J. M. Stephenson, W. J. Davis and S. S. Adcock d/b as Radio Station WFVG Inc. to J. M. Stephenson and W. J. Davis d/b under same name. Mr. Adcock withdraws to devote more time to other business and sells his interest for \$50,000 plus. WFVG is assigned 1 kw day on 1460 kc. Filed June 30.
KITO San, Bernardino, Calif.—As-June ne 30. KITO

assigned 1 kw day on 1460 kc. Filed June 30. KITO San Bernardino, Calif.—As-signment of license from San Bernar-dino Bestg. Co. Inc., licensee, to Carl E. Haymond, Carl D. Haymond, James A. Murphy, Paul F. Benton, Harold P. Thompson, John J. Dempsey, Gladys Dempsey and Herbert M. Bingham, as individuals. Assignment from indi-viduals to new corporation KITO Inc. for \$143,000. Buyers include H. G. Wall, former 75% owner WIBC Indianapolis and 37% owner WDSU New Orleans, now retired, vice president treasurer 36 Sh.; J. J. Flanigan, former general manager WCNT Centrala, Ill., and ex-assistant manager WDSU, ex-commer-cial manager WIBC, president 79 of total 160 sh. Margaret B. Wall. wife of H. G. Wall, secretary 45 sh. KITO is assigned 5 kW fulltime. 1290 kc, di-rectional IBROADCASTING, July 3]. Filed June 26.





		NETWORK	СВС	DX SCORE	1	SPONSOR	PROGRAM NETW	ORK	TIME	AGENCY
	Number of commerce	ials on the four nati	onwid	e networks May 31		Columbia Records	LP Parade (hiatus)	CBS	Sun., 1:30-2 p.m.	McCann-Erickson
	Number of commerce	cials starting on net- cials dropped from n ials on four nationw	etwor	ks during June		Delaware, Lacka- wanna & West-	The Shadow	MBS	Sun., 5-5:30 p.m.	Ruthrauff & Ryan
		JUNE A	ADD	ITIONS		ern Caal Co. Mail Pouch Tobac-	Sports For All	MBS	Thurs., 8:30-8:55	Charles W. Hoyt &
	SPONSOR Pan-American Cof- fee Bureau		ABC	TIME Tues. & Thurs., 7-7:05 p.m.	AGENCY Federal Adv.	Ralston Purina Co.	Tom Mix & His Ralston Straight Shooters	MBS	p.m. MonWedFri., 5:30-6 p.m.	Co. Gardn er Adv.
	General Mills	Live Like a Millionaire	NBC	MonFri., 2:30-3 p.m.	Knox Reeves Co.	General Foods Corp.	Juvenile Jury	MBS	Sun., 3:30-4 p.m.	Benton & Bowles
	General Mills	Sarah's Private Coper	NBC	Thurs., 10:30-11 p.m.	Knox Reeves Co.	Kellogg Co.	Mark Trail (hiatus)	MBS	MonWedFri. 5-5:30 p.m.	Kenyon & Eckhardt
	Rexall Drug Co.	Richard Diamond, Private Detective	NBC	Wed., 10:30-11 p.m.	BBDO	Quaker Oats Co.	Roy Rogers (higtus)	MBS	Sun., 6-6:30 p.m.	Sherman & Mar- quette
	Brown & William- son Tobacco	A Life in Your Hands (hiatus)	NBC	Tues., 10:30 p.m., Sat.,	Russel M. Seeds Co.	R. B. Semier	Gabriel Heatter	MBS	Wed., 7:30-7:45	Erwin, Wasey & Co.
	Corp. Kraft Foods Co.	The Falcon		9:30 a.m. Wed., 8:30-9	Needham, Louis &	American Tobacco Co.	Light-Up Time	NBC	MonFri., 7-7:15	BBDO
	Lewis-Howe	(hiatus) Starlight Concert		p.m. Tues., 8:30-9	Brorby Dancer-Fitzgerald-	Animal Foundation	Confidential Close Up	NBC	Sat., 5:45-6 p.m.	Comstock Duffes & Co.
	V. S. Steel	(hiatus) NBC Summer		p.m. Sun., 8:30-9:30	Sample BBDO	General Mills	Today's Children	NBC	MonFri., 2:30- 2:45 p.m.	Knox Reeves
		Symphony (hiatus JUNE I	•	p.m. TTIONS		General Mills	Light of the World	NBC	MonFri., 2:45-3	Doncer-Fitzgerald- Sample
	American Oil Co.			Tues., 8-8:30	Jos. Katz Co.	Liggett & Myers	Chesterfield Supper Club	NBC	Thurs., 10-10:30 p.m.	Cunningham & Walsh
	Derby Foods Inc.	Sky King	A8C	p.m. MonWed	Needham, Louis &	Procter & Gamble		NBC	Sat., 8:30-9 p.m.	Compton Adv.
		(hiatus)		Fri., Tues Thurs., 5:30-6	Brorby	R. J. Reynolds Co.	Camel Screen Guild Theatre	NBC	Thurs., 9-9:30 p.m.	Wm. Esty Co.
				p.m. (alter- nating)		S. C. Johnson & Son	Fibber McGee & Molly	NBC	Tues., 9:30-10 p.m.	Needham, Louis & Brorby
	General Mills	Jack Armstrong (hiatus)	ABC	TuesThurs., MonWed	Knox Reeves Co.	Lever Bros.	Bob Hope	NBC	Tues., 9-9:30	BBDO
				Fri., 5:30–6 p.m. (alter-		RCA	Screen Directors Play House	NBC	Fri., 9-9:30 p.m.	J. Walter Thompson Co.
	Frank H. Lee Co.	Robert Montgomery			Grey Adv.	R. J. Reynolds Co.	Jimmy Durante	NBC	Fri., 9:30-10	Wm. Esty Co.
	P. Loriflard Co.	Speaking (hiatus) Doctor I. Q. (hiatus)	ABC	p.m. Wed., 8-8:30	Geyer, Newell & Ganger	Rexall Drug Co.	Phil Harris & Alice Faye	NBC	Sun., 7:30-8 p.m.	BBDO
	Miles Labs	Edwin C. Hill	ABC	p.m. MonWedFri., 7-7:05 p.m.	Wade Adv.	Brown & William- son Tobacco	People Are Funny (hiatus)	NBC	Tues., 10:30-11 p.m. Sat.,	Russel M. Seeds Co.
	Pepsi-Cola	Counter-Spy	ABC	TuesThurs., 7:30-8 p.m.	Biow Co.	Corp. Kraft Food Co.	The Great Gilder-	NBC	9:30-10 a.m. Wed., 8:30-9	Needham, Louis &
	Petri Wine Co.	Adventures of Sherlock Holmes	ABC	Wed., 9-9:25	Young & Rubicam	Lewis-Howe	sleeve (hiatus) Fanny Brice	NBC	p.m. Tues., B:30-9	Brorby Dancer-Fitzgerald-
	Quaker Oats Co.	Challenge of the Yukon (hiatus)	ABC	MonWedFri., 5-5:30 p.m.	Sherman & Mar- avette	U. S. Steel	(hiatus) Theatre Guild	NBC	p.m. Sun., 8:30-9:30	Sample BBDO
	Quaker Oats Co.	Quick as a Flash (hiatus)	ABC	MonWedFri., 11:30-noon	Price, Robinson & Frank	•			p.m.	
	Southern Baptist Convention	The Baptist Hour	ABC	Sun., 3:30-4 p.m.	Liller, Neal & Battle		JUNE O	_	_	
	Sterling Drug	Bride & Groom	ABC	MonFri., 3-3:25	Dancer-Fitzgerald- Sample	Gillette Safety Razor Co.	Belmont Stake Race		Sat., June 10, _ 4:30–5 p.m.	Maxon Inc.
	Trimount Clothing Co.	Stop the Music (higtus)	ABC	Sun., 8:15-8:30 p.m.	William H. Wein- traub	American Medical Assn.	Installation of Officers		Tues., June 27, 10-10:30 p.m.	Campaigns Inc.
	Ferry-Morse Seed Co.	Garden Gate	CBS	Sat., 9:45-10 a.m.	MacManus, John & Adams	Stanley Home Products	Carillon Dedication with Warren Aust	in	5:45 p.m.	Charles W. Hoyt Co.
	Hall Bros.	Hallmark Play- house (hiatus)	CBS	Thurs., 10-10:30	Foote, Cone & Beld- ing	National Educa- tion Campaign	guration America	MBS	Tues., June 27, 9–9:30 p.m.	Campaigns Inc.
	Brock Candy Co.	Sunshine Sue	CBS	Sat., 7-7:30 p.m.	Liller, Neal & Battle	American Med- ical Assn.	Med. Assn.			
_										

Antenna Rules

(Continued from page 24)

assumed to be designed to help expedite aviation clearance of tower proposals, FCBA also urged that time limitations be set for action by the aviation committees.

The briefs by Mr. Segal for the several television applicants stated that if the rules are lawful "there is grave doubt that any sufficient coverage can be rendered in the television service which would satisfy the technical requirements of the Commission, the needs of the public and, at the same time, be favorably processed by any of the multifarious extraneous agencies which would be admitted into the administration of Part 17."

Reasonable painting and lighting of those structures which may be a hazard is specifically authorized by Sec. 303(q) of the Communications Act, FCC was told. "Proposed Part 17 goes further than the statutory authorization and attempts to establish a policy



looking toward the denial of applications for construction permit on the basis of aeronautical con-siderations," Mr. Segal asserted.

He said Part 17 further transcends authorization given FCC in that it in effect "provides for dispositive judgments of the Commission based upon the uncontrolled determinations of persons who are not members" of the FCC.

Excessive economic burden on applicants was seen by Mr. Segal in possible necessity to option multiple sites in order to secure approval of one tower location.

In the ARRL brief, seeking exclusion of amateurs from the pro-

MAMBO

On Transcription:

TOEK

When It's BMI It's yours

Another BMI "Pin Up" Hit—Published by Peer

On Records: Dave Barbour-Cap. 973; Sonny Burke-Dec. 24993; Freddy Martin-Vic. 20-

3797; Perez Prado-Vic. 20-3782.

worth; David LeWinter---Standard.

BROADCAST MUSIC INC. 580 FIFTH AVENUE

JAMBO

Lenny Herman --- Lang-

YORK

visions of the rules, Mr. Segal pointed out that otherwise many unusual hardship cases could result.

CBS told FCC the rules "appear in general to provide substantial improvement over the currently followed procedure" and offered only a few minor modifications.

Other comments were filed by: Western Union, RCA Communications Inc., Central Committee on Radio Facilities of the American Petroleum Institute, Crouse-Hinds C., United States Independent Telephone Assn., Air Transport Assn. of America, Air Line Pilots Assn. and American Telephone & Telegraph Co.



Miss Mary Bentley Lynn Baker, Inc. New York City

Dear Mary:

BROADCASTING • Telecasting



CBS STAFF ABSORBS HAUSMAN'S DUTIES

DUTIES of Howard L. Hausman, who has resigned as CBS vice president in charge of personnel relations, will be absorbed by other executives at least temporarily.

Mr. Hausman's resignation, abrupt and unexpected, was understood to have been caused by personal differences with company policy. He has been network's labor expert for several years, conducting its most important union negotiations.

Robert Kalaidjian, CBS employment manager, is expected to take over personnel duties, with other CBS executives lending hand on labor matters.

COMMUNICATIONS ROLE IN DEFENSE REVIEWED

COMMUNICATIONS could be "weak link" as "nerve center" in nation's civil defense blueprint without full cooperation from allied industries, Paul J. Larsen, mobilization office director, told Armed Forces Communications Assn. in off-the-cuff speech Thursday night. He said board hopes to have "master" communications plan ready in September (early story page 17).

Mr. Larsen also revealed proposal for training of civil defense personnel to educate public on safety measures through radio, television and other media. Training program probably would take at least year, he added.

RADIO LISTENING UP IN TV HOMES, SAYS ROSLOW

RADIO and television will develop side-byside, Dr. Sydney Roslow, director of The Pulse Inc., told South Carolina Assn. of Broadcasters Friday at Myrtle Beach, S. C., meeting (early story page 17).

Noting that radio listening has gone up 40% in year in TV homes, he asked broadcasters to view AM and TV in right perspective and not to become over-enthusiastic over video or to sell radio short. Dr. Roslow stressed importance of early morning and late night listening.

Dan Crosland, WCRS Greenwood, association president, was in chair as two-day meeting opened Friday. Harold Essex, WSJS Winston-Salem, N. C., NAB District 4 director, described in detail work of NAB departments and Broadcast Advertising Bureau. He called on non-members to join NAB.

DuMONT'S TV BACKLOG

SALES ORDERS for \$51.7 million worth of television sets taken by Allen B. DuMont Labs at its first annual national distributors convention last week in New York. Avalanche of orders, plus \$26 million sales since January, near \$80 million total volume for 1950 originally predicted by company.

PALM SPRINGS DENIED

FINAL decision issued Friday by FCC to deny for default application of Desert Bestg. Co. for new station at Palm Springs, Calif., on 1000 kc 1 kw fulltime DA-N. Applicant not diligent in prosecuting application, FCC ruled.

I

PROGRESS IN NARBA NEGOTIATIONS ENDORSED

APPROVAL in principle of progress to date toward Third North American Regional Broadcasting Agreement expressed by industry and government representatives Friday at State Dept., Washington. Meeting for informal preview of further NARBA conference there Sept. 6, group outlined planning for aid to U. S. delegation under FCC Comr. Rosel H. Hyde.

Review of Montreal session last fall and U. S.-Cuba talks earlier this year in Havana was given by Comr. Hyde who set up three committees to prepare data for U. S. group. Committee on Standards is to consider propagation measurement curves, which proved too complex for many participants; 650-mile protection rule, political issue with Cuba; and answer to possible Mexican suggestion for 9-kc separation of channels.

Committee on Interference is to get usable information on havoc to U. S. operations being caused by improper operation of foreign stations. Committee on Existing Facilities is to get cost data and other facts on efficiency of U. S. channel use as achieved by best engineering techniques, plus cost data on possible similar operation by Cuban stations, including simple directional arrays. Second meeting set for mid-August. Committee nominations:

for mid-August. Committee nominations: Committee on Standards: Edgar Vandivere, FCC chairman; Carl Smith, United Broadcasting Co., Cleveland; Ralph Harmon. Westinghouse: Ward Guaal. Clear Channel Broadcasting Service; G. F. Leydorf, WJR Detroit: William Benns, consulting engineer; James Parker, CBS; John Preston, ABC; William Duttera, NBC. Committee on Interference: James E. Barr, FCC, chairman; Dwight Myer, Westinghouse; Herbert Barlow; Walter Kean, Chicago; and Messrs. Leydorf, Parker, Preston, Duttera and Craven, Committee on Existing Facilities: Underwood Graham, FCC, chairman; Messrs, Myer, Benns, Craven, Leydorf, Parker, Preston and Duttera.

CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNING DISCUSSED AT CONFERENCE

CLOSED discussions Friday among broadcasters, NSRB officials and representatives of RCA, FCC, Defense Dept., common carriers and American Radio Relay League explored problems in communications civil defense planning (early story page 17).

Among topics aired, it's understood were: (1) Signals transmitted by sub-audible or coded frequencies; (2) radio silence (on which military leaders reportedly are undecided); (3) standardization and design for electronics equipment (with appointment of special committee directed); (4) emergency "disaster" network with use of 1750-1800 kc band (now being studied by FCC); (5) role of radio amateurs as links between regional-state civildefense offices; (6) use of single monitoring station in key areas (such as during World War II) for alert purposes; (7) and primary and tertiary networks comprising telephones and broadcast stations.

TWO NAMED HOOPER VPs

DOROTHY M. BEHRENS and Edythe F. Bull elected vice presidents of C. E. Hooper Inc. Miss Behrens, with Hooper organization since 1938, has been publisher of all audience reports since 1947, a position she retains. Miss Bull has supervised special surveys of firm since 1938.

Closed Circuit

(Continued from page 4)

League club owners meet prior to All-Star game. Moguls mainly concerned over wide spread in fees charged for play-by-play telecast rights.

ISSUE provoked over baseball re-creations on Liberty Broadcasting System, via complaint filed with FCC fortnight ago by Roy Hofheinz, operator MBS-outlet KTHT Houston, will involve Mutual when Liberty shortly files reply with Commission [BROADCASTING, July 3]. Liberty will contend its position no more vulnerable than that of MBS with its delayed baseball shows.

FCC's "Rule of 5," limiting TV station ownership in single entity to five markets, expected to stand for foreseeable future. This, however, does not preclude ownership of minority interests in maximum of 10 stations by single firm.

CORNER-CUTTING was in order at NAB headquarters last week in effort to get balloting completed for District 17 directorship nominations prior to Aug. 14-15 meeting at Seattle. By-laws require mail nominations but director decides if election will be by mail or at district meeting. Despite mail nominating, more names can be submitted from floor for successor to Harry R. Spence, KXRO Aberdeen, Wash., who's ineligible to run again.

TV FILM MUSIC committee Friday decided to bide its time rather than demand immediate conference on use of live musicians in making films for TV with AFM President James C. Petrillo, who has ignored committee's request for meeting. Mr. Petrillo unofficially has let it be known that he does not favor committee proposal for establishing single scale for musicians in film work, with 50% of that scale being paid if films are to be used on TV only, and no royalties. Individual TV deals made by union with few small film companies call for scale plus royalties.

SCHLITZ BREWING Co., through Young & Rubicam, New York, will probably place its *Pulitzer Theatre* on ABC-TV if network can clear "must stations." If not DuMont network will get program. Definite decision this week.

BECAUSE of reportedly successful results of its six-week participation in NBC-TV Saturday Night Revue last spring, Speidel Watch Bands, through Sullivan, Stauffer, Colwell & Bayles, New York, planning fall network television show. Speidel has dropped its segment of radio version of Stop the Music on ABC.

HUDSON MOTOR Co., through Brooke, Smith, French & Dorrance, New York, about to sign contract to sponsor half-hour television show dramatizing Billy Rose columns Tuesday night on ABC-TV, starting in October.

MARSHALL GRANT, head of Marshall Grant Productions and formerly producer with Universal Pictures, expected to join Ruthrauff & Ryan as executive producer of TV films. Will probably work out of agency's Hollywood office.

N.Y. STATIONS TO MEET

EXECUTIVES of most New York radio stations expected to attend meeting Thursday, called by R. C. Maddux, vice president in charge of sales of WOR New York, to propose unified promotion campaign for radio in New York. Mr. Maddux will urge cooperative effort among stations to sell radio as still powerful medium despite television concentration.



and the second second

It's a Rectangle.

and Only The KMBC-KFRM Team Covers It Effectively and Economically!

> Is The Team's great potential audience responsive, you may ask?

Last year the program "Rhymaline Time" alone-broadcast each weekday morning 7:30 to 8:15 -pulled 24,082 responses. 22,892 of these cards and letters came from the Kansas City Primary Trade Area (shown in red) representing all but 8 counties within The Team's half-millivolt daytime contours.



Daytime half-millivalt contaurs shown in black.

Currently the response is running even greater, with the lusty two-year old KFRM pulling 35%.

The Conlan 1950 Spring KFRM Area Survey proves that The Team retained first place among all broadcasters serving the area, and leads the closest Kansas City competitor 5 to 1.

To examine this proof, contact KMBC-KFRM, or any Free & Peters "Colonel".





Recorded only in the distortion-free quality zone, music "comes alive" on RCA Victor 45-rpm records

World Leader in Radio - First in Television

What magic number makes music mirror-clear?

Now, for more than a year, music-lovers everywhere in the country have had-and have acclaimed-RCA Victor's remarkable 45-rpm record-playing system. Already, millions know "45" as the magic number that makes music mirror-clear.

As was said when the American Society of Industrial Engineers presented RCA Victor with its 1950 Merit Award, "We are moved to admiration by your bold departure from past practices in developing a completely integrated record and record-player system."

Research leading to "45"-confirmed at RCA Laboratories-covered 11 years . . . and resulted in small, nonbreakable records which can be stored by hundreds in ordinary bookshelves, yet play as long as conventional 12-inch records. The automatic player, fastest ever built, changes records in less than 3 seconds-plays up to 50 minutes of glorious music at the touch of a button! Every advantage of convenience, compactness and cost, marks "45" as the ideal record-playing system!

Another great RCA development is the finest long-play record (33¹/₃-rpm) on the market-for your enjoyment of symphonies, concertos, and full-length operas. Radio Corporation of America, Radio City, N. Y. 20.



Fully automatic RCA Victor 45-rpm record player and records-small enough to hold in one hand ... inexpensive enough for any purse.

