

ANNUAL PRESENCE OF CHILDREN ESTIMATES UPDATE

Nielsen Audio will update presence of children universe estimates for the October 2016 PPM Survey. Presence of children is defined as a percentage of P6+ persons living in households with children aged between 0-17 years. These estimates utilize Census 2010 data applied to the current population estimates. Presence of Children estimates are generally applied with annually updated population estimates for the October PPM survey. The next update is scheduled for the October 2017 survey. Presence of children estimates are used in weighting the In-Tab sample in PPM markets only.

The presence of children estimates reflected in the October 2016 update will have no effective difference across all Metros since the October 2015 update.

The final impact of the presence of children estimates refresh on ratings is not possible to reliably predict since other factors may also impact listening levels. Other factors to consider when analyzing audience estimate changes include:

- Programming changes in the market.
- Events such as weather or major news stories which can influence radio listening behavior.
- Typical survey to survey variance in estimates that is characteristic of survey samples.
- Panel changes that may occur from month-to-month
- Other changes and improvements in the PPM service.

CONTACT

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PRESENCE OF CHILDREN

Nielsen Audio uses population estimates from Nielsen Consumer Activation.
October 2016 Update based on Census 2010 and projected to January 1, 2017
October 2015 Update based on Census 2010 and projected to January 1, 2016

Metro	October 2015 Update Percent Persons w/0-17	October 2016 Update Percent Persons w/0-17	Difference
Atlanta	52.5	52.5	0.0
Austin	49.1	49.1	0.0
Baltimore	46.7	46.7	0.0
Boston	44.2	44.2	0.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	49.7	49.7	0.0
Chicago	50.5	50.5	0.0
Cincinnati	47.5	47.5	0.0
Cleveland	44.2	44.2	0.0
Columbus, OH	47.5	47.5	0.0
Dallas-Ft. Worth	55.1	55.1	0.0
Denver-Boulder	48.0	48.0	0.0
Detroit	47.8	47.8	0.0
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	46.4	46.4	0.0
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown	44.9	44.9	0.0
Houston-Galveston	55.6	55.6	0.0
Indianapolis	50.3	50.3	0.0
Jacksonville	46.6	46.6	0.0
Kansas City	48.9	48.9	0.0
Las Vegas	50.4	50.4	0.0
Los Angeles	52.7	52.7	0.0
Memphis	50.8	50.8	0.0
Miami-Ft. Lauderdale-Hollywood	47.3	47.3	0.0
Middlesex-Somerset-Union	50.9	50.9	0.0
Milwaukee-Racine	46.5	46.5	0.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul	48.2	48.2	0.0
Nashville	47.7	47.7	0.0
Nassau-Suffolk (Long Island)	51.2	51.2	0.0
New York	47.1	47.1	0.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	47.0	47.0	0.0



PRESENCE OF CHILDREN UNIVERSE ESTIMATES REFRESH

Metro	October 2015 Update Percent Persons w/0-17	October 2016 Update Percent Persons w/0-17	Difference
Orlando	47.8	47.8	0.0
Philadelphia	46.1	46.1	0.0
Phoenix	50.6	50.6	0.0
Pittsburgh, PA	39.2	39.2	0.0
Portland, OR	47.1	47.1	0.0
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket	43.5	43.5	0.0
Raleigh-Durham	48.8	48.8	0.0
Riverside-San Bernardino	59.2	59.2	0.0
Sacramento	49.5	49.5	0.0
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Provo	58.6	58.6	0.0
San Antonio	53.2	53.2	0.0
San Diego	48.3	48.3	0.0
San Francisco	45.8	45.8	0.0
San Jose	52.4	52.4	0.0
Seattle-Tacoma	45.4	45.4	0.0
St. Louis	46.4	46.4	0.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	41.7	41.7	0.0
Washington, DC	49.1	49.1	0.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	41.1	41.1	0.0

PPM ratings are based on audience estimates and are the opinion of Nielsen Audio and should not be relied on for precise accuracy or precise representativeness of a demographic or radio market.