SWANCO BROADCASTING OF KANSAS, INC.

RADIO STATION KLEO

1480 KC, 1 KW, 5 KW-LS, DA-2

WICHITA, KANSAS

APPLICATION FOR CONSTRUCTION PERMIT
TO CHANGE TRANSMITTER LOCATION, AND MAKE CHANGES IN
ANTENNA SYSTEM

A. EARL CULLUM, JR. AND ASSOCIATES

CONSULTING ENGINEERS

660420

ENGINEERING STATEMENT OF D. A. PETERSON OF THE FIRM OF A. EARL CULLUM, JR. AND ASSOCIATES, CONSULTING ENGINEERS, IN CONNECTION WITH THE APPLICATION OF SWANCO BROADCASTING OF KANSAS, INC., FOR CONSTRUCTION PERMIT FOR RADIO STATION KLEO, WICHITA, KANSAS,

TO CHANGE TRANSMITTER LOCATION AND MAKE CHANGES IN THE ANTENNA SYSTEM

* * *

I, D. A. Peterson, am an engineer associated with the firm of A. Earl Cullum, Jr. and Associates, Consulting Engineers, with offices located in Dallas, Texas. I graduated from Southern Methodist University in 1934 with a Bachelor of Science Degree in Electrical Engineering. I have been employed in an engineering capacity by broadcast stations since 1933. I have been a partner in the firm of A. Earl Cullum, Jr. and Associates since 1940. My qualifications as an engineer are known to the Federal Communications Commission.

This firm has been employed by Swanco Broadcasting of Kansas, Inc., to prepare the engineering portion of an application for construction permit for Radio Station KLEO, Wichita, Kansas, to change transmitter location and make changes in the antenna system.

CHANGE IN LOCATION AND ANTENNA PATTERNS

Radio Station KLEO is presently authorized to operate on 1480 kilocycles with 5 kilowatts of power directional daytime and 1 kilowatt of power directional nighttime at a site on the west side of Wichita, Kansas. Since the station started operation at this site, the growth of the residential area of Wichita has resulted in large portions of the population being located outside the nighttime interference-free contour. It is proposed to relocate the transmitter site to the east side of Wichita and make changes in the antenna system to improve the nighttime coverage to Wichita. The proposed operation would reduce daytime prohibited overlap with other stations, and would not increase the nighttime interference to other stations. The present operation of KLEO uses four towers nighttime and two of those towers daytime. The proposed operation will require five towers in all with four towers being used nighttime and four towers being used daytime. Three of the towers are common to both the nighttime and daytime arrays.

ATTACHED MATERIAL

The following attached material has been prepared under my direction to show the results of the studies made in connection with this proposal and is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Part I, code 660420.1 Existing Operation

Part II, code 660420.2 Proposed Daytime Operation

Part III, code 660420.3 Proposed Nighttime Operation

Part IV, code 660420.4 Proposed Site Information

DETERMINATION OF FIELD INTENSITY

The inverse-distance fields for KLEO were taken from the last proof of performance patterns on file with the Federal Communications Commission for the existing daytime and nighttime operations of KLEO and from the patterns proposed herein for the proposed operation. The inverse-distance fields from other facilities studied were determined from directional antenna patterns on file with the Federal Communications Commission and from the Official List for Information Setting Forth Notified Assignments of Standard Broadcast Stations of the United States as of December 29, 1966, and subsequent U. S. Notifications under the provisions of the 1950 NARBA and 1957 Agreement with Mexico.

The proof of performance made on KLEO at the existing site showed that the site was in an area of poor ground conductivity. The soil is sandy at the site. The proof of performance also showed that the equivalent ground conductivity was as high as the values on M3 as the radials progressed out of the site area. For this reason, the ground conductivity about both the existing and proposed KLEO sites was assumed to be that shown on M3 of the Rules, as well as about the sites of other facilities studied.

Projection of ground wave and skywave contours and the determination of interference were carried out in accordance with Sections 73.182, 73.183, and 73.184 of the Rules of the Commission. Foreign stations were sufficiently far removed from KLEO not to require study either daytime or nighttime.

DETERMINATION OF AREAS AND POPULATIONS

Areas were determined by use of a polar planimeter on the original coverage maps. The populations within the proposed blanket contours were determined from a count of the houses shown within the contours on the attached aerial photographs and by using a figure of 3.3 persons per unit dwelling as given in the United States 1960 Census for Sedgewick County, Kansas. The populations within the coverage and interference contours were determined by the use of 1960 United States Census figures and maps of minor civil divisions. Uniform distribution of rural population within each minor civil division was assumed. The populations of cities of 2,500 or greater and urbanized areas located outside the daytime 2-mv/m contour were deducted from the total population.

CONCLUSIONS

From the attached population analyses, it can be shown that the proposed daytime operation would result in a decrease of service to 22,076 persons within the daytime interference-free contour, but the proposed nighttime operation would result in an increase of service to 92,045 persons within the 25-mv/m contour and to 33,072 persons within the nighttime interference-free contour.

The loss of daytime service would be greatly offset by the reduction in interference to co-channel and adjacent-channel stations where the prohibited overlap would be reduced; furthermore, such losses occur near the perimeter of the daytime 0.5-mv/m contour. The gain in nighttime service is within the city of Wichita, Kansas and environs.

D. A. Peterson

Subscribed and sworn to before me on this 17th day of June, 1966.
My Commission expires June 1, 1967.

Notary Public, Dallas County, Texas

PART I

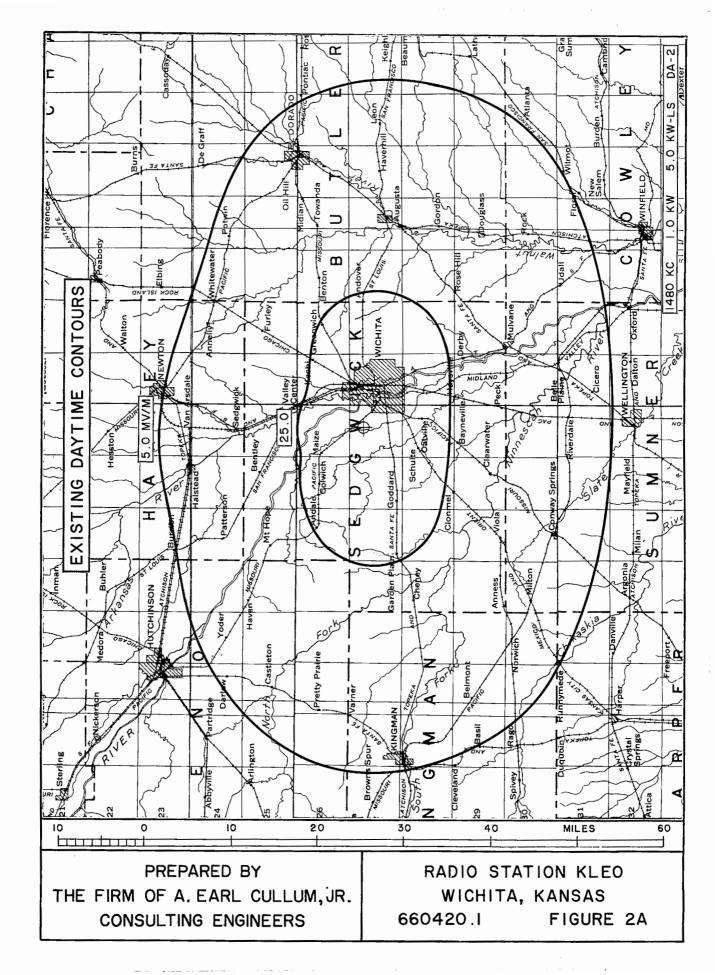
EXISTING OPERATION

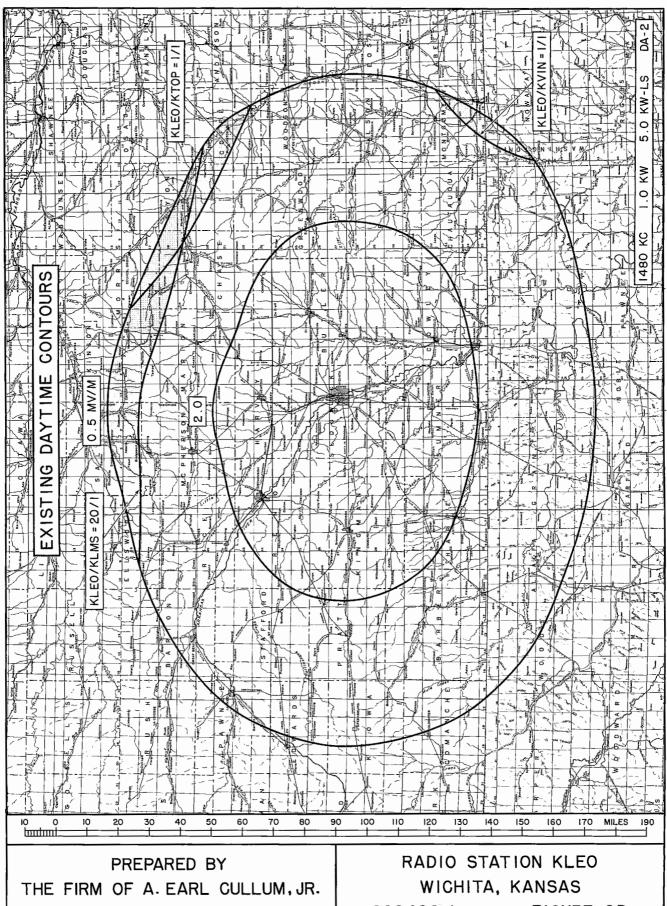
Part I contains the following in connection with the existing operation:

- 1. Conditions for existing operation
- 2A. Map showing the daytime 25- and 5-mv/m contours
- 28. Map showing the daytime 2- and 0.5-mv/m contours and contour free of interference
- 3A. Map showing the nighttime 25- and 5-mv/m contours
- 3B. Map showing the nighttime 2.5-mv/m contour and the interference free contour
- 4. Tabulation of area and population analyses

CONDITIONS FOR EXISTING OPERATION

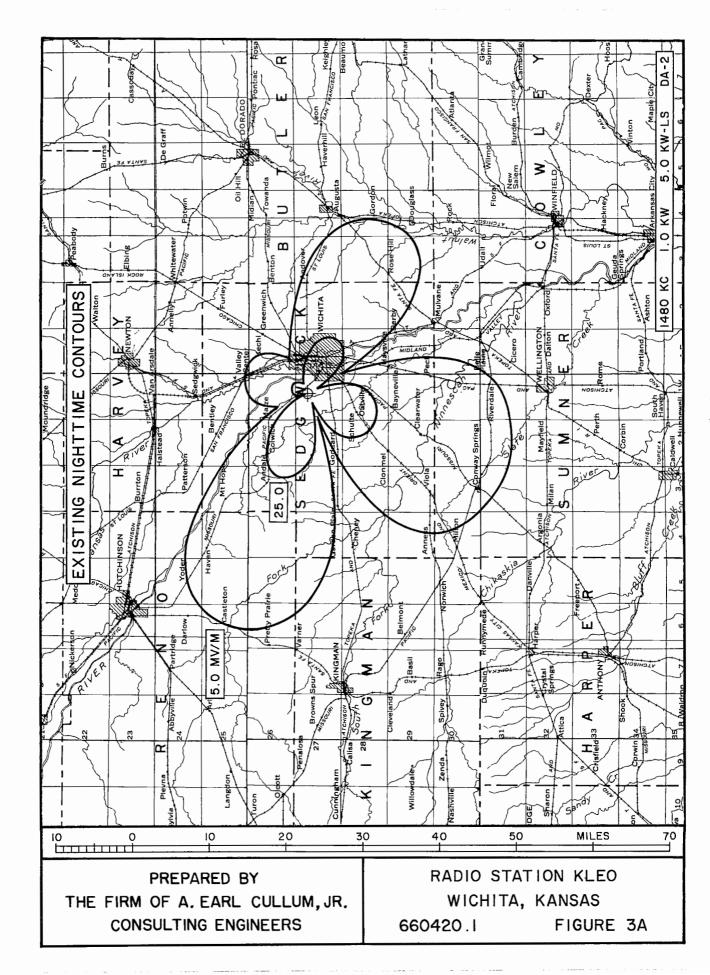
Frequency	y	1480 kil	ocycles		
Power			ectional - day ectional - night		
Number of	f Towers	2 daytim 4 nightt			
Type of T	Towers	Triangul steel to	ar, uniform cross- wers	section, guyed, v	vertical,
Excitation	on of Towers	Series F	eed		
Height of	f Elements		above insulator above ground		
Spacing and Orientation Four towers arranged in parallelogy sides 484' (262°) long and bearing sides 203' (110°) long and bearing two towers on the short diagonal us		erallelogram with bearing 18° true bearing 38° true agonal used dayti	long e, short e. The ime.		
feet each		feet in each 30	120 buried copper radials, each approximately 200 feet in length, plus 120 buried copper radials, each 30 feet in length, spaced about the base of each tower		
Direction	nal Daytime Operation				
	Tower Number	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Tower Location	North	North Center	South Center	South
	Theoretical Phasing - Degrees	-	0	-25	-
	Theoretical Ratio	-	1.0	0.4	· -
Direction	nal Nighttime Operation				
	Tower Number	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Tower Location	North	North Center	South Center	South
	Theoretical Phasing - Degrees	0	-75	12	-63
	Theoretical Ratio	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6
Geographic Coordinates		North La West Lor	0	47" 23"	

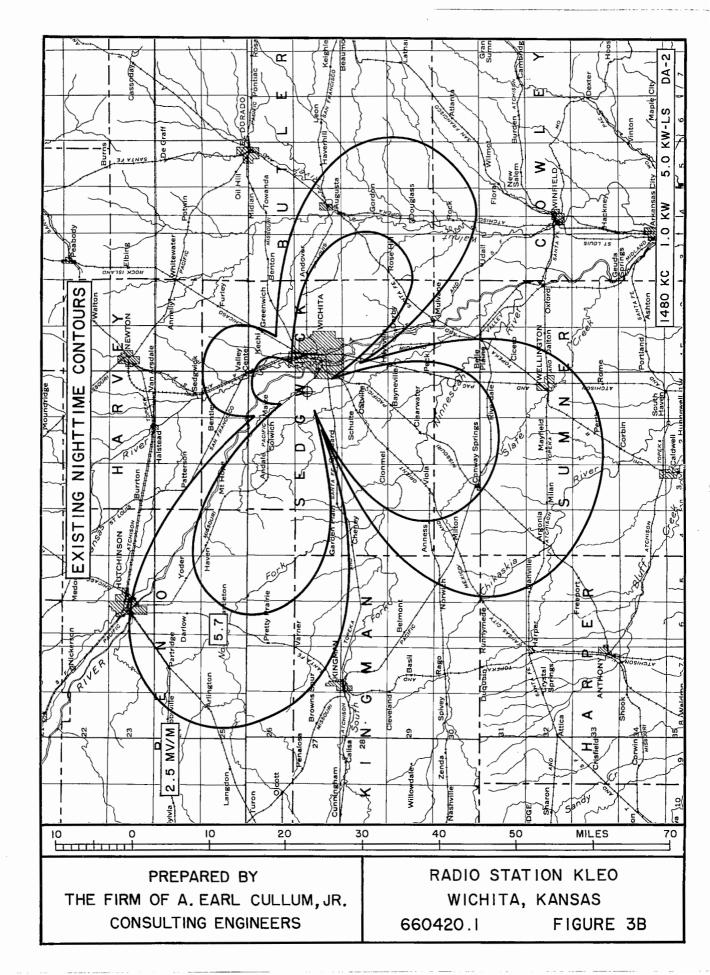




CONSULTING ENGINEERS

FIGURE 2B 660420.1





AREA AND POPULATION ANALYSES EXISTING DAYTIME CONTOURS

CONTOUR	AREA - SQ. MI.	POPULATION
Within 25 mv/m	456	314,104
5	3,351	408,835
2	8,061	534,741
0.5	26,424	709,926
Interference from KVIN	161	3,584
Interference from KTOP alone	474	6,246
Interference from KLMS alone	1,012	8,687
Resulting Interference Free	25,011	693,123

AREA AND POPULATION ANALYSES EXISTING NIGHTTIME CONTOURS

CONTOUR	AREA - SQ. MI.	POPULATION
Within 25 mv/m	123	121,208
5.7 (1)	971	314,229
5.0	1,151	327,195
2.5 (2)	2,519	387,225

⁽¹⁾ Limited by interference

⁽²⁾ Normally protected

PART II

PROPOSED DAYTIME OPERATION

Part II contains the following in connection with the proposed daytime operation:

- 1. Conditions for proposed daytime operation
- 2. Directional antenna design formula
- 3. Directional antenna calculations
- 4A. Daytime directional antenna radiation data
- 4B. Daytime horizontal radiation pattern
- 5A. Map showing the daytime 1-v/m contour
- 5B. Map showing the daytime 25- and 5-mv/m contours
- 5C. Map showing the daytime 2- and 0.5-mv/m contours and contour free of interference
- 6. M-3 allocation map showing the proposed daytime conditions
- 7. Tabulation of area and population analyses
- 8. Tabulation of azimuths, inverse-distance fields, and conductivities used $% \left\{ 1,2,\ldots ,2,\ldots \right\}$

CONDITIONS FOR PROPOSED DAYTIME OPERATION

Frequency

1480 kilocyles

rower

5 kw directional

Number of Towers

4 towers of 5 towers

Type of Towers

Triangular, uniform cross-section, guyed, vertical,

steel towers

Excitation of Towers

Series Feed

Height of Elements Without Beacon

166 feet above insulator 169 feet above ground 1549 feet above sea level 1552 feet above sea level

Without Beacon Without Beacon With

Spacing and Orientation

Five towers arranged to form two parallelograms. The four towers used for daytime operation (Towers 1, 2, 3, and 4) form a parallelogram with long sides 245.5 feet (133°) long and bearing N 171.62° E and short sides 166 feet (90°) long and bearing N 205° E. Tower 5 used for nighttime operation only is located 166 feet (90°) from tower 4 on a bearing of

N 205° E.

Ground System

120 copper radials 166 feet long buried 2 to 4 inches out to 30 feet and 6 to 8 inches beyond 30 feet plus 120 copper radials 30 feet long buried 2 to 4 inches equally spaced about each tower. Intersecting radials are shortened and bonded to transverse copper busses midway between adjacent towers.

Geographic Coordinates

North Latitude 37° 43' 28" West Longitude 97° 12' 57"

DIRECTIONAL ANTENNA DESIGN FORMULA

$$F(E) = 1.000/0.0 + 0.600/-100 + 90 \cos (\emptyset -205) + 0.400/50 + 133 \cos (\emptyset -171.6) + 0.240/-50 + 214 \cos (\emptyset -185)$$

$$K = 1 - \cos G$$

$$n = 4$$

$$P = \sum_{n=1}^{n=4} (R_n \times I_n^2)$$

 $E = 37.25 \times I \times K \times F(E)$

Where:

 \emptyset is the azimuthal bearing from true north

G is the electrical height of the towers

 $\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{n}}$ is the base resistance of the nth tower operating directionally

 \boldsymbol{I}_{n} is the base current of the nth tower operating directionally

K is the form factor for the towers

I is the unit vector current for the antenna system

E is the computed inverse-distance field at one mile at any azimuth \emptyset

P is the total power into the array

DIRECTIONAL ANTENNA CALCULATIONS

GIVEN:

Rated Power

5 kilowatts

Tower Height

166 feet

ASSUMED:

Current distribution in elements

sinusoidal

Electrical height of elements

90 degrees

Surface of earth

p1ane

Conductivity of earth

infinite

Coupling equipment losses

5.0 percent

-662

Antenna and power losses

1.0 ohm at base of towers

178

EXPECTED RESULTS:

Tower Number	1	2	3	4	5
Tower Location	N	W	E	S	SW
Relative Phase, Degrees	0	-100	50	-50	-
Relative Field	1.00	0.60	0.40	0.24	-
Base Current, Amperes	10.61	6.37	4.24	2.55	-
Base Resistance, Ohms	31.5	51.1	-36.8	27.4	-

Vector Current

Base Power, Watts

I is 10.61 amperes

2,074

Form Factor

K is 1.0

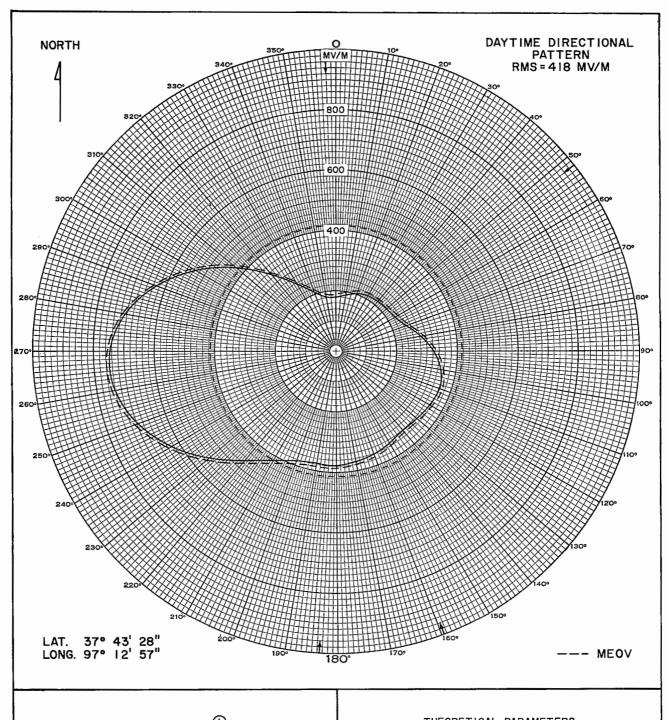
3,546

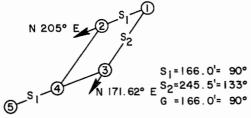
Inverse-Distance Field

 $E = 395.2 \times F(E) mv/m$

PROPOSED DAYTIME DIRECTIONAL ANTENNA RADIATION DATA - MV/M

AZIMUTH	MV/M	AZIMUTH	MV/M
000	179	180	375
010	189	190	378
020	202	200	388
030	212	210	418
040	217	220	471
050	219	230	546
060	226	240	628
070	248	250	699
080	285	260	742
090	324	270	745
100	352	280	706
110	362	290	631
120	356	300	533
130	347	310	429
140	344	320	333
150	350	330	256
160	362	340	205
170	371	350	181

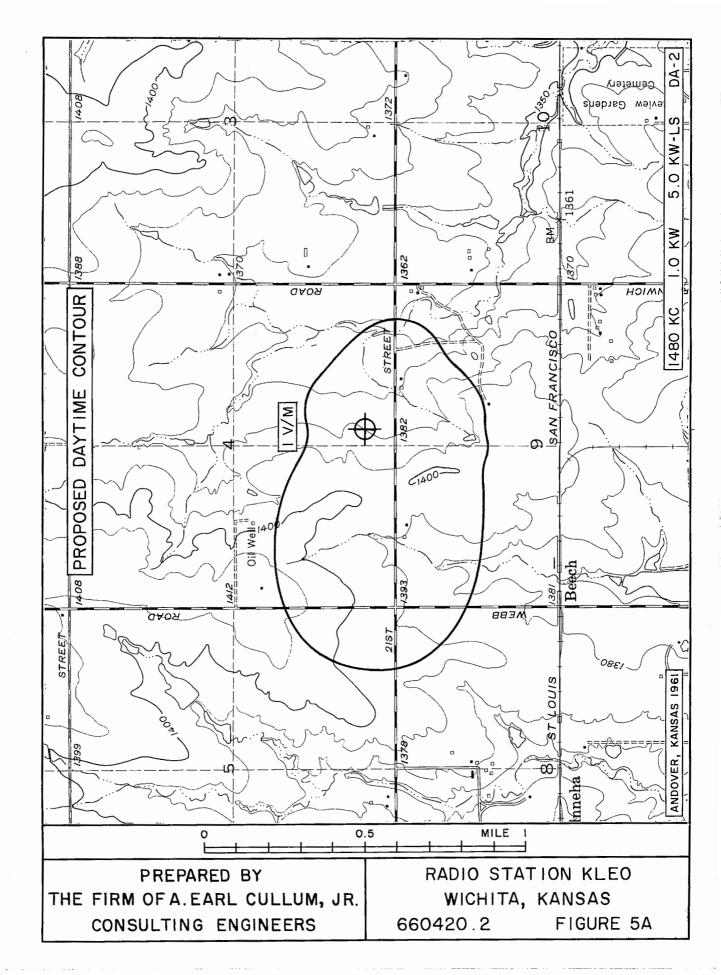


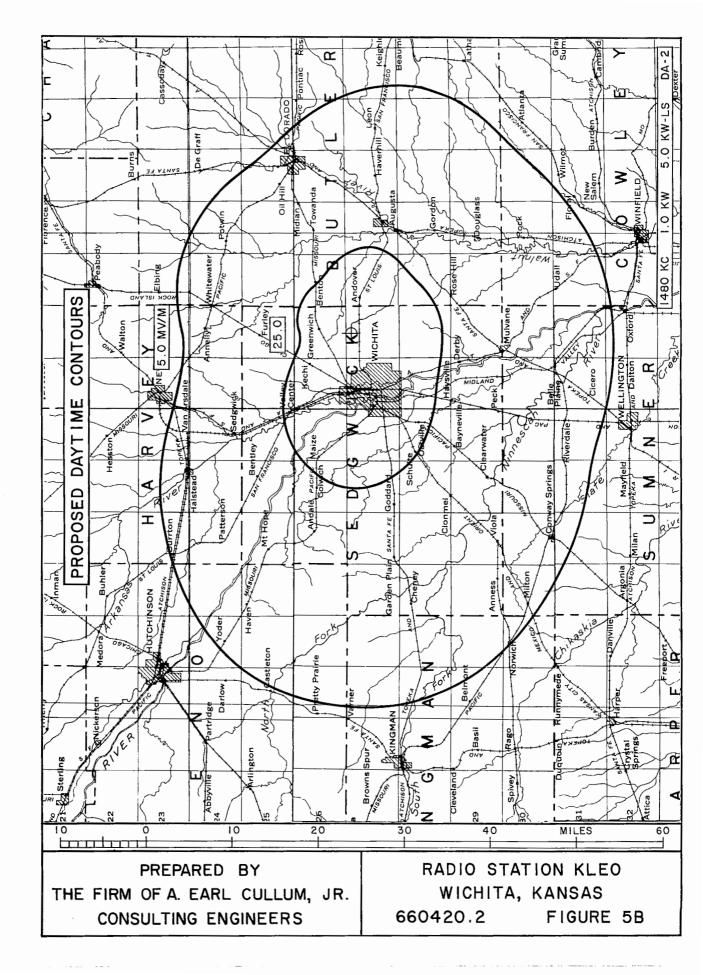


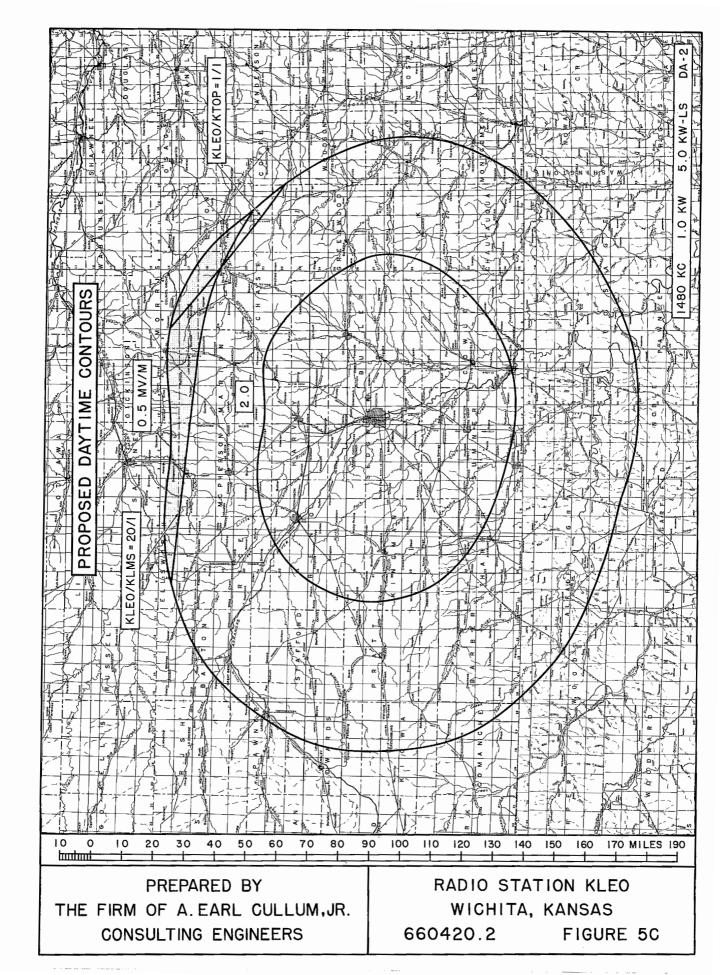
PREPARED BY					
THE	FIRM	OF	Α.	EARL	CULLUM, JR.
CONSULTING ENGINEERS					

	THEORETICAL PARAMETER	<u>s</u>
TOWER	FIELD	PHASE
1	1.000	0.00°
2	0.600	~100.00°
3	0.400	50.00°
4	0.240	- 50.00°
5	_	-

RADIO STATION KLEO
1480 KC | KW 5 KW-LS DA-2
660420.2 FIGURE 4B







AREA AND POPULATION ANALYSES PROPOSED DAYTIME CONTOURS

CONTOUR	AREA - SQ. MI.	POPULATION
Within 1 v/m	0.56	7
25 mv/m	391	313,718
5 mv/m	2,952	397,666
2 mv/m	7,301	531,198
0.5 mv/m	23,908	676,383
Interference from KTOP alone	245	1,877
Interference from KLMS alone	794	4,351
Resulting Interference Free	23,071	671,047

RADIO STATION KLEO WICHITA, KANSAS 1480 KC 1 KW 5 KW-LS DA-2

Azimuth-Degrees	Present Eo-MV/M	Proposed Eo-MV/M	Conducitivity
00	240	179*	M-3
10	240	189	M-3
20	240	202	M-3
30	250	212	M-3
40	275	217	M-3
50	320	219	M-3
60	410	226	M-3
70	510	248	M-3
80	585	285	M-3
90	630	324	M-3
100	650	352	M-3
110	640	362	M-3
120	605	356	M-3
130	540	347	M-3
140	465	344	M-3
150	400	350	M-3
160	360	362	M-3
170	340	371	M-3
180	340	375	M-3
190	340	378	M-3
200	360	388	M-3
210	385	418	M-3
220	435	471	M-3
230	505	546	M-3
240	570	628	M-3
250	620	699	M-3
260	640	742	M-3
270	640	745	M-3
280	600	706	M-3
290	530	631	M-3
300	450	533	M-3
310	375	429	M-3
320	310	333	M-3
330	265	256	M-3
340	245	205	M-3
350	240	181	M-3

*MEOV is 10 mv/m greater than the computed pattern

RADIO STATION KTOP TOPEKA, KANSAS 1490 KC 1.0 KW-ND

Azimuth-Degrees	Eo-MV/M	Conductivity
A11	203	M-3
	RADIO STATION KLMS LINCOLN, NEBRASKA 1480 KC 1.0 KW-DA	
110	65	M-3
120	95	M-3
130	128	M-3
140	162	M-3
150	200	M-3
160	231	M-3
170	253	M-3
180	264	M-3
190	272	M-3
200	281	M-3
210	295	M-3
220	306	M-3
230	312	M-3
240	312	M-3
250	308	M-3
260	298	M-3
	RADIO STATION KANS LARNED, KANSAS 1510 KC 1.0 KW-ND	
A11	226	M-3
	RADIO STATION KCRB CHANUTE, KANSAS 1460 KC 1.0 KW-ND	
A11	190	м-3

RADIO STATION KBEA MISSION, KANSAS 1480 KC 1.0 KW-DA

Azimuth-Degrees	Eo-MV/M	Conductivity
356	15	M-3
20	60	M-3
40	186	M-3
60	266	M-3
80	320	M-3
100	347	M-3
120	344	M-3
140	315	M-3
160	242	M-3
180	155	M-3
200	80	M-3
210	48	M-3
220	23	M-3
225	13.5	M-3
242	18.2	M-3
265	15	M-3
290	19.5	M-3
315	23	M-3
340	18.5	M-3
	RADIO STATION KVIN VINITA, OKLAHOMA 1470 KC 0.5 KW-ND	
A11	138	M-3
	RADIO STATION KKAN PHILLIPS BURG, KANSAS 1490 KC 1.0 KW-ND	
A11	199	M-3
	RADIO STATION KWRW GUTHRIE, OKLAHOMA 1490 KC 0.1 KW-ND	
A11	49.5	M-3

RADIO STATION KTHS BERRYVILLE, ARKANSAS 1480 KC 1.0 KW-ND

Azimuth-Degree	<u>Eo -M</u>	V/M	Conductivity							
A11	17	5	M-3							
	RADIO STATION KBIX MUSKCGEE, OKLAHOMA 1490 KC 1.0 KW-ND									
A11	15	0	M-3							
	RADIO STATION KWBW HUTCHINSON, KANSAS 1450 KC 1.0 KW-ND									
A11	19	196								
	RADIO STA LIBERAL, 1470	KANSAS								
	0.5 KW-ND Present Operation	1.0 KW-ND Proposed Operat	ion							
A11	Eo = 130	Eo = 184	M-3							

PART III

PROPOSED NIGHTTIME OPERATION

Part III contains the following in connection with the proposed nighttime operation:

- 1. Conditions for proposed nighttime operation
- 2. Directional antenna design formula
- 3. Directional antenna calculations
- 4A. Nighttime directional antenna radiation data
- 4B. Nighttime horizontal radiation pattern
- 4C. Nighttime conical radiation patterns
- 4D. Nighttime vertical radiation patterns
- 5A. Map showing the nighttime 1-v/m contour
- 5B. Map showing the nighttime 25- and 5-mv/m contours
- 5C. Map showing the nighttime $2.5\ \mathrm{mv/m}$ contour and the contour free of interference
- 6. Tabulation of area and population analyses
- 7A. Nighttime allocation map showing pertinent co-channel stations
- 7B. Studies of nighttime limitations

CONDITIONS FOR PROPOSED NIGHTTIME OPERATION

Frequency

1480 kilocycles

Power

1 kw directional

Number of Towers

4 towers of 5 towers

Type of Towers

Triangular, uniform cross-section, guyed, vertical,

steel towers

Excitation of Towers

Series Feed

Height of Elements Without Beacon

Without Beacon
Without Beacon
With Beacon

166 feet above insulator 169 feet above ground 1549 feet above sea level 1552 feet above sea level

Spacing and Orientation

Five towers arranged to form two parallelograms. The four towers used for nighttime operation (Towers 1, 2, 4, and 5) form a parallelogram with long sides 394.8 feet (214°) long and bearing N 185° E and short sides 166 feet (90°) long and bearing N 205° E. Tower 3 used for daytime operation only is located 166 feet (90°) from tower 4 on a bearing N 25° E.

Ground System

120 copper radials 166 feet long buried 2 to 4 inches out to 30 feet and 6 to 8 inches beyond 30 feet plus 120 copper radials 30 feet long buried 2 to 4 inches equally spaced about each tower. Intersecting radials are shortened and bonded to transverse copper busses midway between adjacent towers.

Geographic Coordinates

North Latitude 37° 43' 28" West Longitude 97° 12' 57"

DIRECTIONAL ANTENNA DESIGN FORMULA

$$P = \sum_{n=1}^{n=4} (R_n \times I_n^2)$$

$$E = 37.25 \times I \times K \times F(E) F(\theta)$$

Where:

- \emptyset is the azimuthal bearing from true north
- $\boldsymbol{\theta}$ is the vertical angle above the horizon
- F_{Ω} is the vertical radiation factor of the tower
- G is the electrical height of the towers
- $R_{\underline{n}}$ is the base resistance of the nth tower operating directionally
- \boldsymbol{I}_{n} is the base current of the nth tower operating directionally
- K is the form factor for the towers
- I is the unit vector current for the antenna system
- E is the computed inverse-distance field at one mile at any azimuth \emptyset and vertical angle θ
- P is the total power into the array

DIRECTIONAL ANTENNA CALCULATIONS

Rated Power

l kilowatt

Tower Height

166 feet

ASSUMED:

Current distribution in elements

sinusoidal

Electrical height of elements

90 degrees

Surface of earth

plane

Conductivity of earth

infinite

Coupling equipment losses

5.0 percent

Antenna and power losses

1.0 ohm at base of towers

EXPECTED RESULTS:

Tower Number	1	2	3	4	5
Tower Location	N	W	E	S	SW
Relative Phase, Degrees	0	-111	-	-4	-115
Relative Field	1.00	0.80	-	0.50	0.40
Base Current, Amperes	4.79	3.83	-	2.40	1.92
Base Resistance, Ohms	19.4	48.4	-	-31.5	13.9
Base Power, Watts	445	710	_	-181	51

Vector Current

I is 4.79 amperes

Form Factor

K is 1.0

Inverse-Distance Field

 $E = 178.4 \times F(E) \times F(\theta) \text{ mv/m}$

660420.3

RADIO STATION KLEO WICHITA, KANSAS

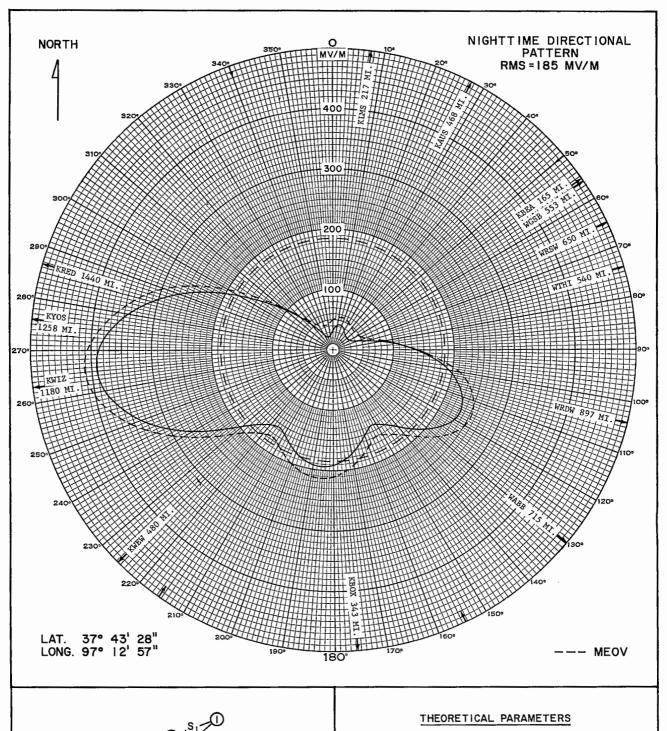
PROPOSED NICHTTIME DIRECTIONAL ANTENNA RADIATION DATA - MV/M

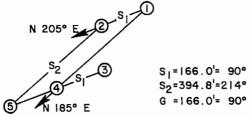
	09	33.9	31.3	30.9	32.6	36.5	42.7	51.4	62,1	74.3	8.8	4.86	108	114	117	117	116	114	112	112	114	118	123	130	138	144	147
	55	28.2	25.4	24.9	26.8	31.2	38.6	49.3	63.2	79.5	96.5	112	124	132	134	132	127	122	119	117	119	125	133	144	156	167	174
	50	22,4	19.6	19.2	21.1	25.5	33,4	45.6	62.4	82.9	105	125	140	148	149	144	135	127	121	118	120	127	138	154	171	188	200
	45	17.6	15.3	15.2	16.8	20.7	28.2	41.1	60.3	84.9	112	137	155	163	162	152	140	128	119	116	118	125	139	159	183	206	224
	04	14.6	13.2	13.5	15.0	17.9	24.1	36.5	57.2	85.7	118	148	169	177	172	158	141	126	117	114	116	123	137	160	191	222	247
- DEGREES	35	13.7	13.7	14.5	15.5	17.5	21.9	32.6	53.4	85.5	123	158	182	190	182	162	141	125	117	116	118	122	135	160	196	235	268
ANGLE 0	30	15.0	16.6	17.6	17.9	18.9	21.7	29.9	50.5	84.8	127	166	193	200	189	164	140	125	121	123	125	126	135	159	198	245	286
VERTICAL	25	18.0	21.1	22.2	21.4	21.1	22.8	28.6	47.5	83.6	130	174	203	210	194	166	139	127	130	136	138	135	138	157	199	253	302
	20	22.1	26.6	27.7	25.5	23.8	24.6	28.5	45.2	82.4	132	180	212	217	198	166	139	133	142	151	153	147	143	157	199	258	314
	15	26.4	32.2	33.2	29.8	26.3	26.4	29.1	43.6	81.2	134	185	219	223	201	166	140	139	154	167	169	160	150	158	199	262	324
	10	30.1	36.9	37.8	33,4	28.5	27.9	29.9	42.6	80.3	135	189	224	227	203	166	141	146	165	179	182	1.7.1	156	159	199	265	332
	5	32.7	40.1	41.0	35.9	30.0	28.8	30.6	42.1	7.67	136	191	226	230	204	166	142	150	172	188	190	178	161	160	198	266	336
	0	33,5	41.2	40.1	36.8	30.5	29.5	30.8	42.0	79.5	136	192	228	231	204	166	143	152	174	191	193	181	162	161	198	267	337
	AZIMUTH	000	010	020	030	040	050	090	070	080	060	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250

RADIO STATION KLEO WICHITA, KANSAS

PROPOSED NICHTIIME DIRECTIONAL ANTENNA RADIATION DATA - MV/M

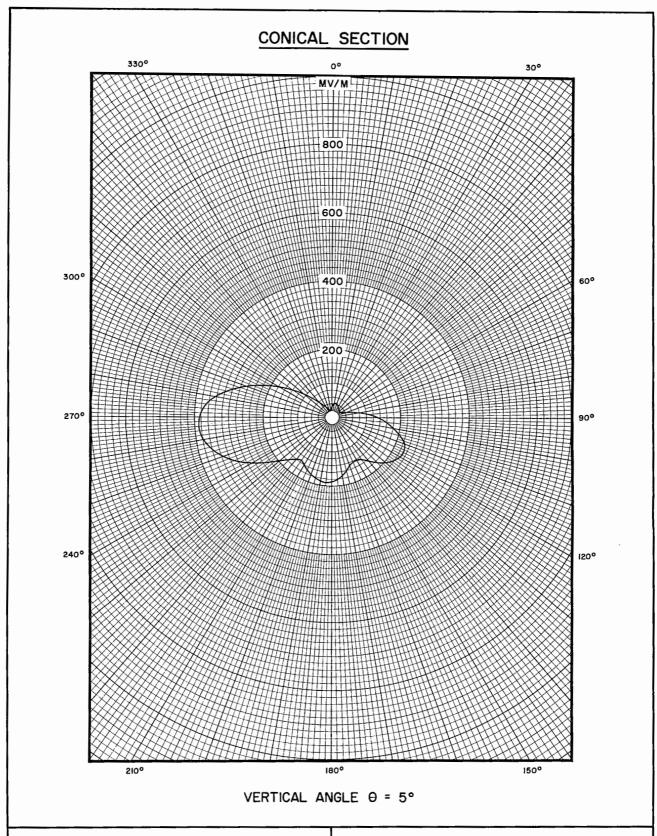
	09	146	141	130	117	101	84.8	69.7	56.7	46.4	38.8
	55	175	168	155	136	114	92.2	72.0	55.3	42.6	33.8
	50	203	197	180	155	126	8.76	72.4	52.2	37.7	28.1
	45	232	225	205	174	137	102	71.2	48.1	32.5	22.9
	40	259	253	229	191	147	104	6.89	43.7	27.8	18.9
SREES	35	285	280	252	207	155	106	66.1	39.5	24.2	16.5
VERTICAL ANGLE 0 - DEGREES	30	309	305	274	222	162	106	63.1	36.1	21.9	15.7
VERTICAL AN	25	330	328	294	235	168	106	4.09	33.5	20.7	16.3
	20	348	348	311	246	172	106	58.0	31.8	20.3	17.9
	15	363	364	325	256	176	105	56.2	30.8	20.4	19.9
	10	374	376	335	262	178	105	54.9	30.3	20.7	21.8
	2	380	383	341	266	180	104	54.2	30.0	21.0	23.2
	1						104				
	AZIMUTH	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350





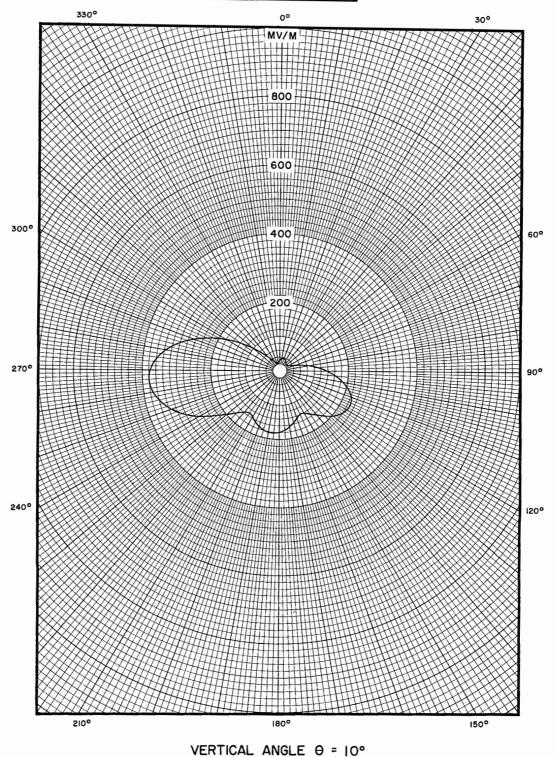
	THEORETICAL PARAMETERS	
TOWER	FIELD	PHASE
i	1.000	0.00°
2	0.800	-111.00°
3	-	-
4	0.500	- 4.00°
5	0.400	-115.00°

RADIO STATION KLEO
1480 KC | KW 5 KW-LS DA-2
660420.3 FIGURE 4B

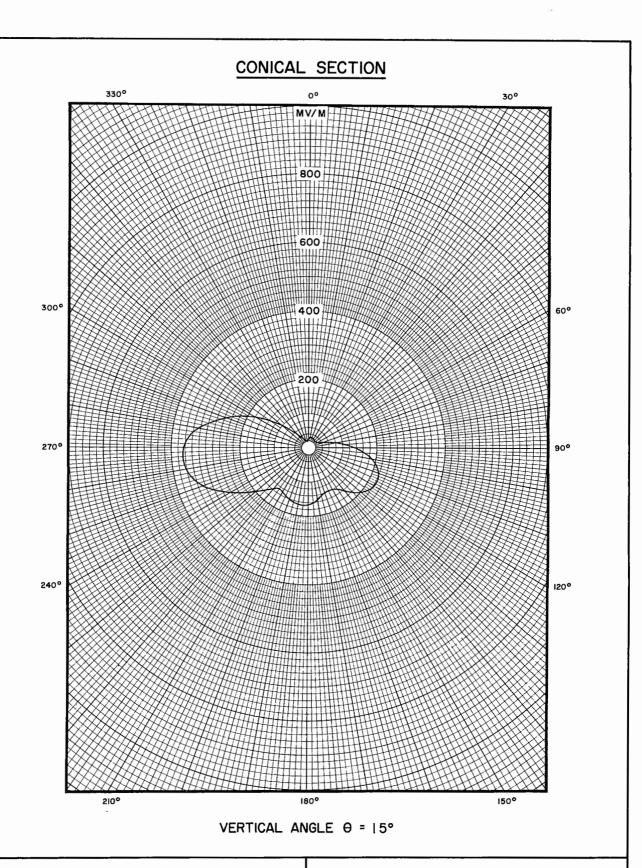


RADIO STATION KLEO WICHITA, KANSAS 660420.3 FIGURE 4C-I

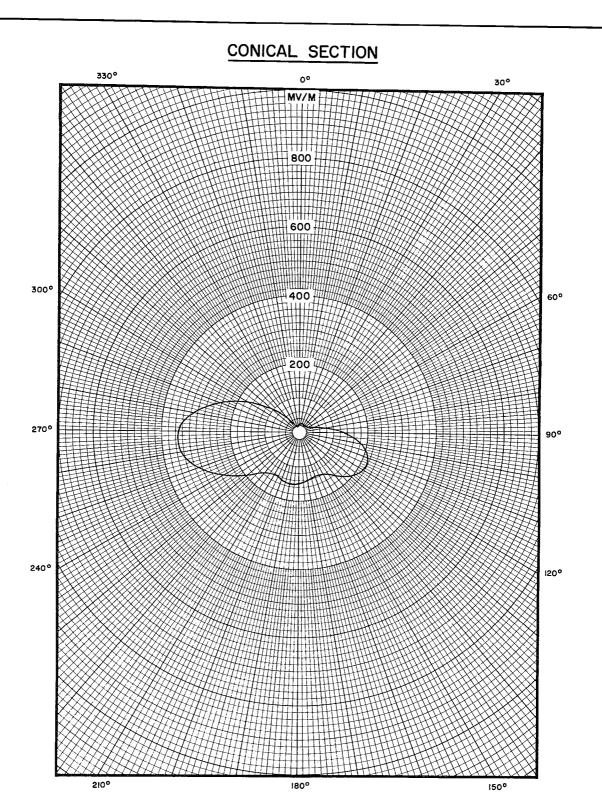




RADIO STATION KLEO WICHITA, KANSAS 660420 3 FIGURE 4C-2



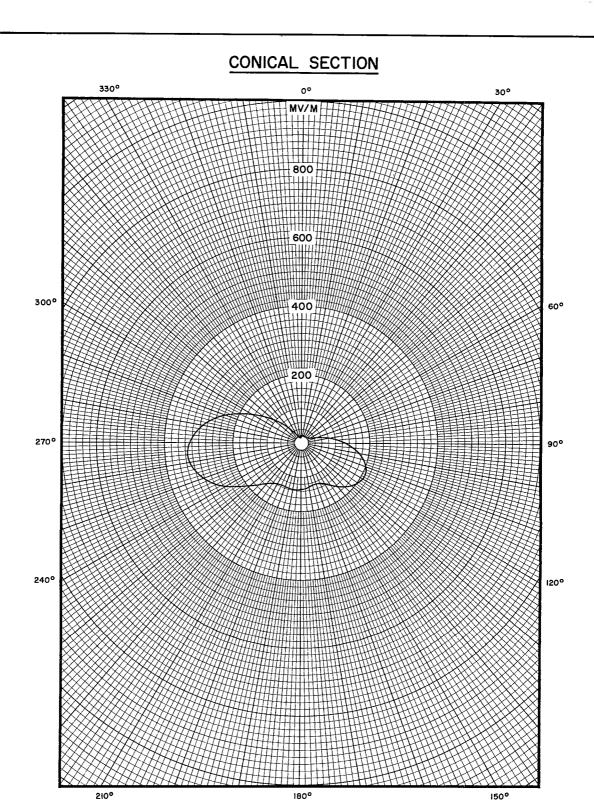
RADIO STATION KLEO WICHITA, KANSAS 660420.3 FIGURE 4C-3



VERTICAL ANGLE θ = 20°

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CONSULTING ENGINEERS

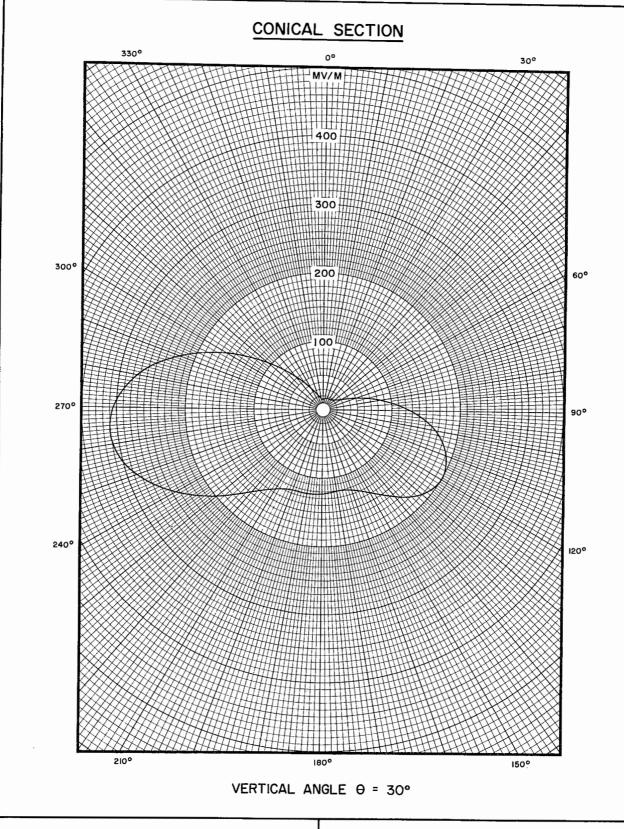
RADIO STATION KLEO WICHITA, KANSAS 660420.3 FIGURE 4C-4

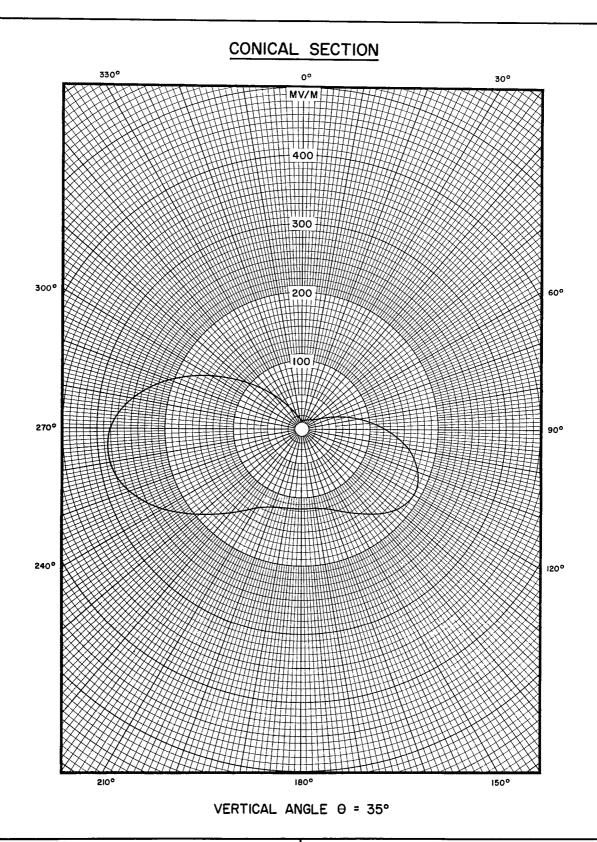


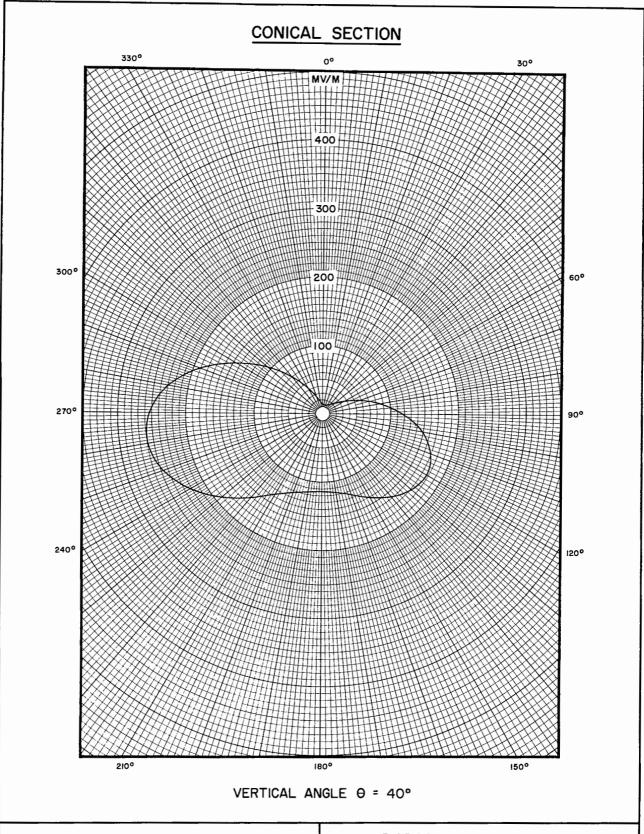
VERTICAL ANGLE 0 = 25°

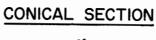
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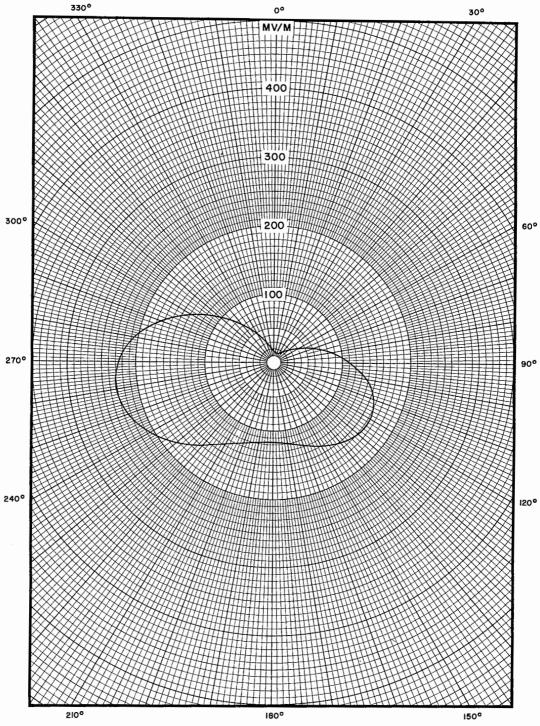
RADIO STATION KLEO WICHITA, KANSAS 660420.3 FIGURE 4C-5







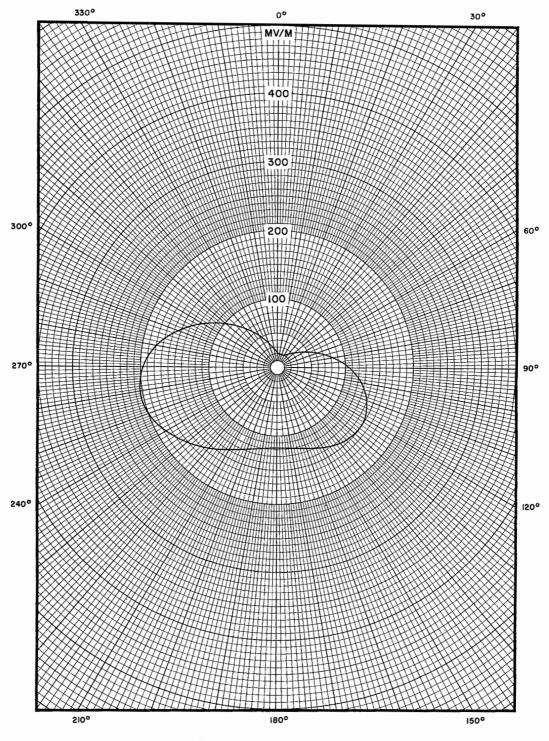




VERTICAL ANGLE 0 = 45°

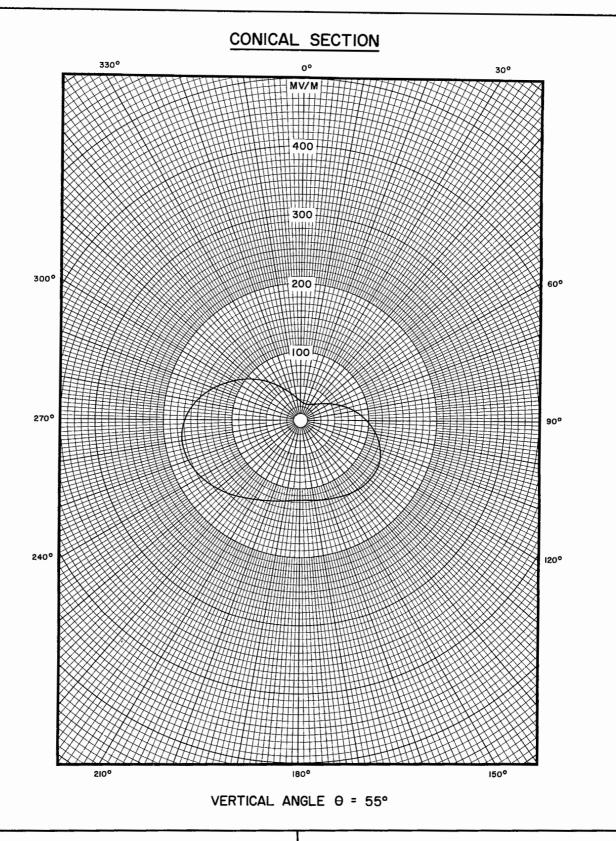
PREPARED BY
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CONSULTING ENGINEERS

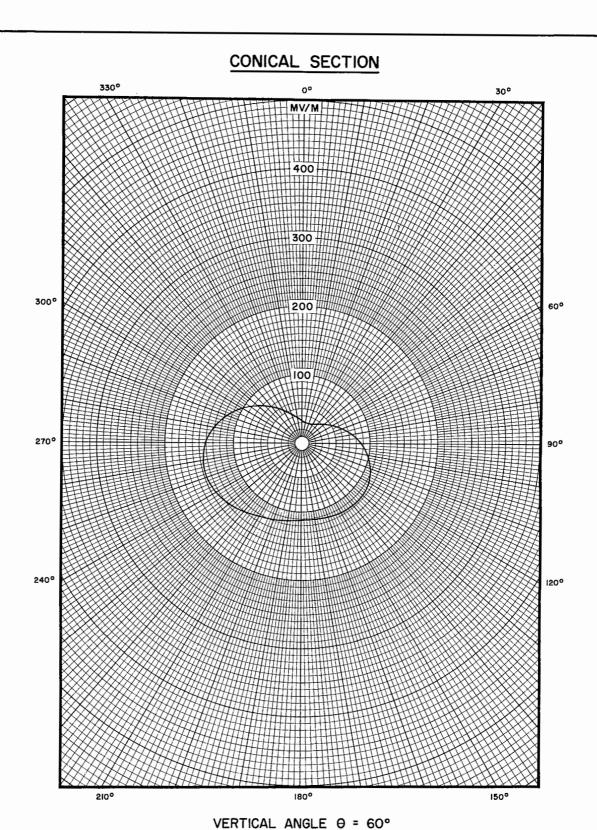




VERTICAL ANGLE 0 = 50°

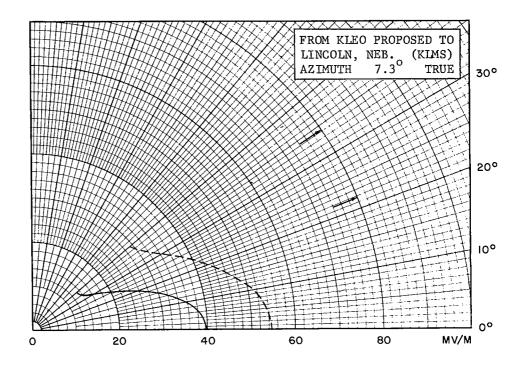
PREPARED BY
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CONSULTING ENGINEERS

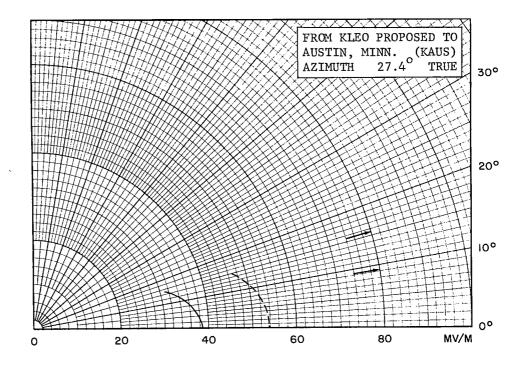


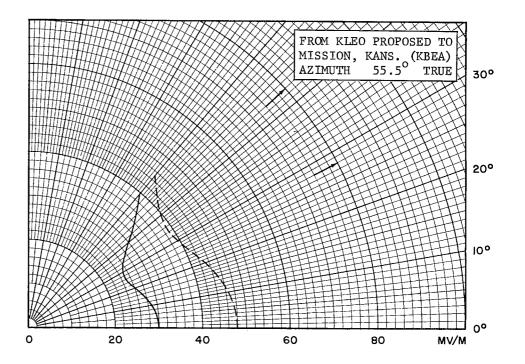


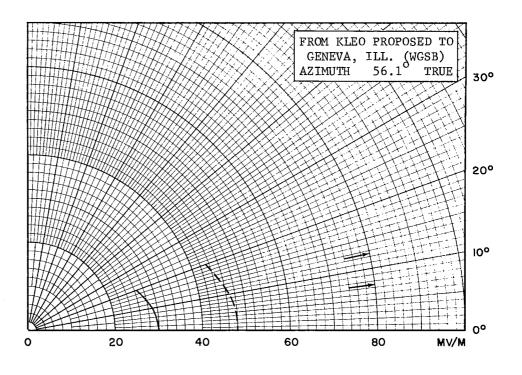
PREPARED BY
HE FIRM OF A. FARL CULLUM.JR.

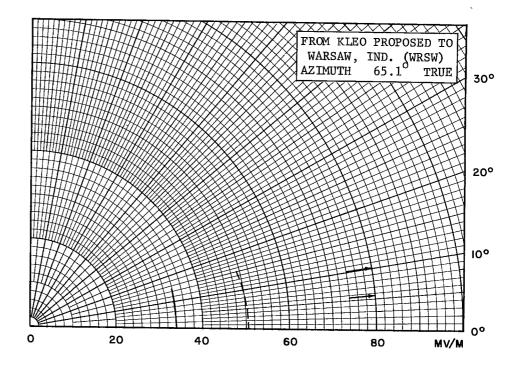
THE FIRM OF A. EARL CULLUM, JR. CONSULTING ENGINEERS

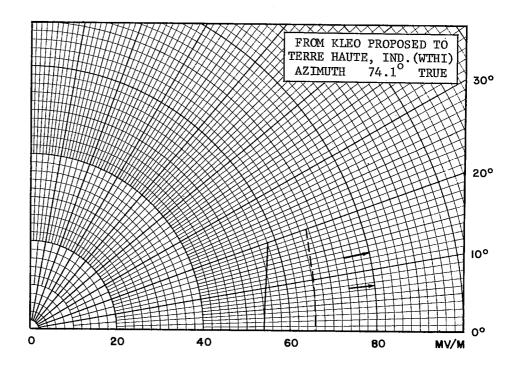


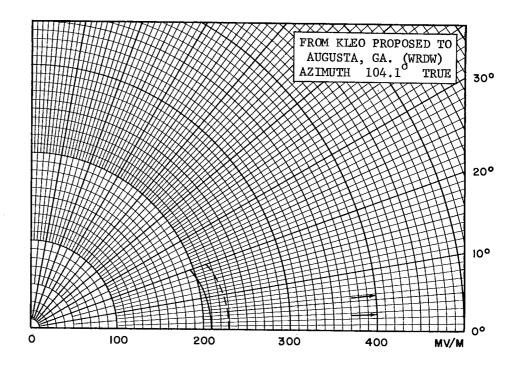


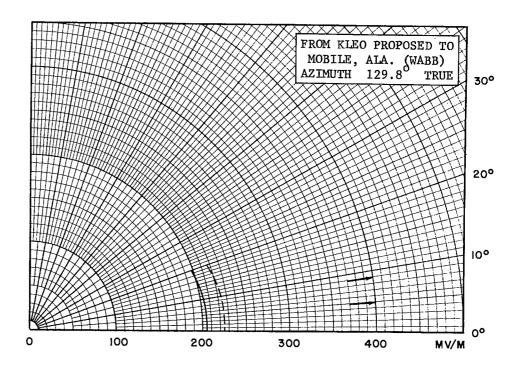




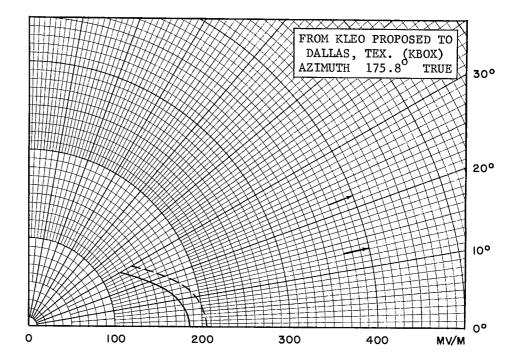


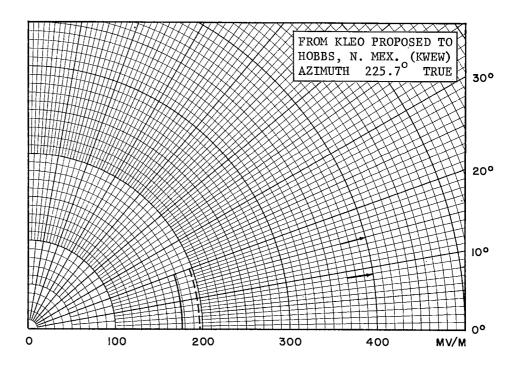




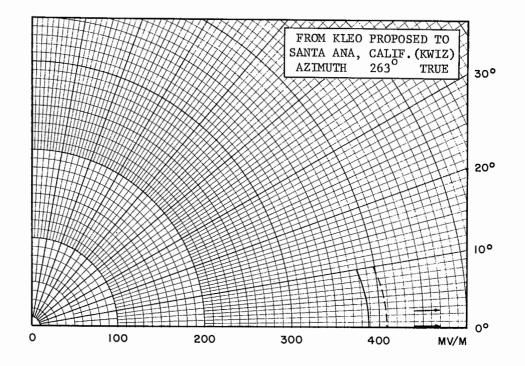


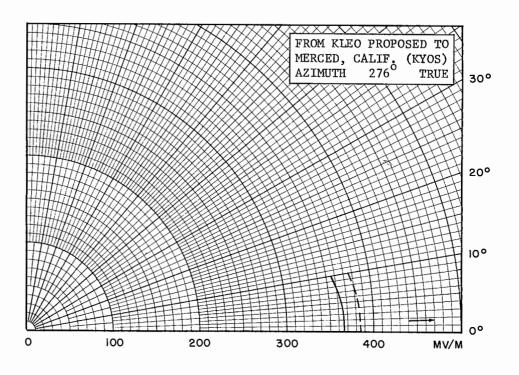
660420.3 -4- FIGURE 4D



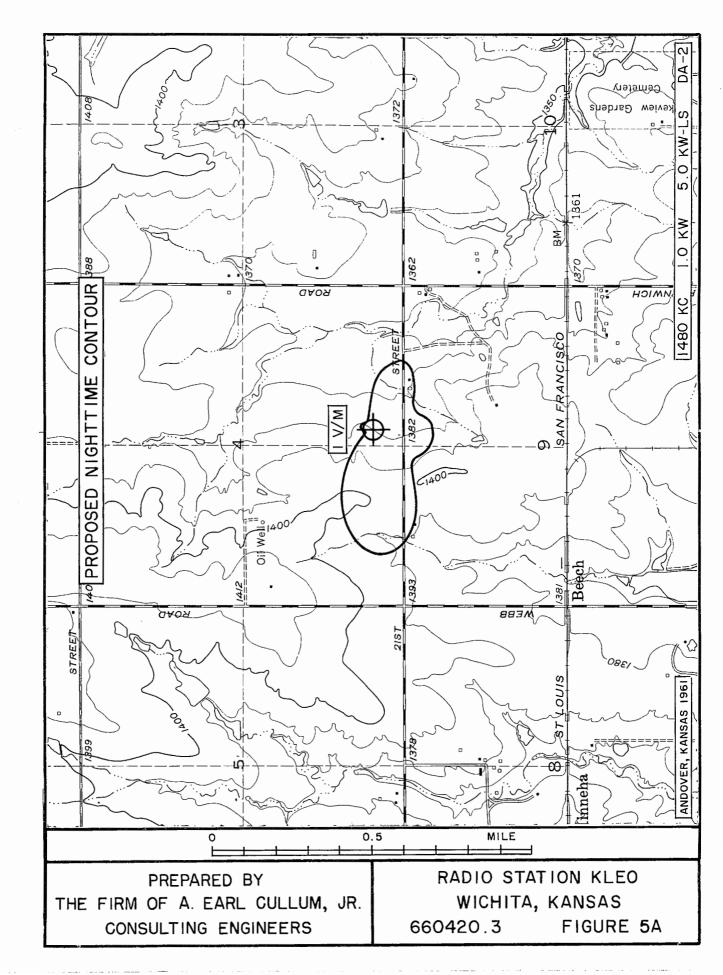


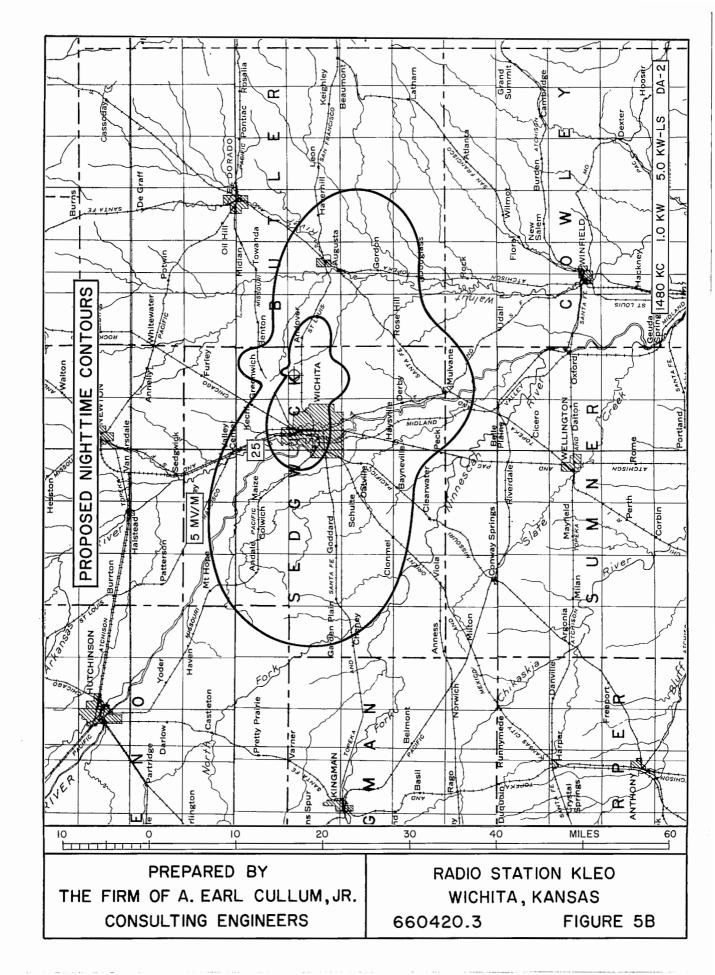
660420.3 -5- FIGURE 4D

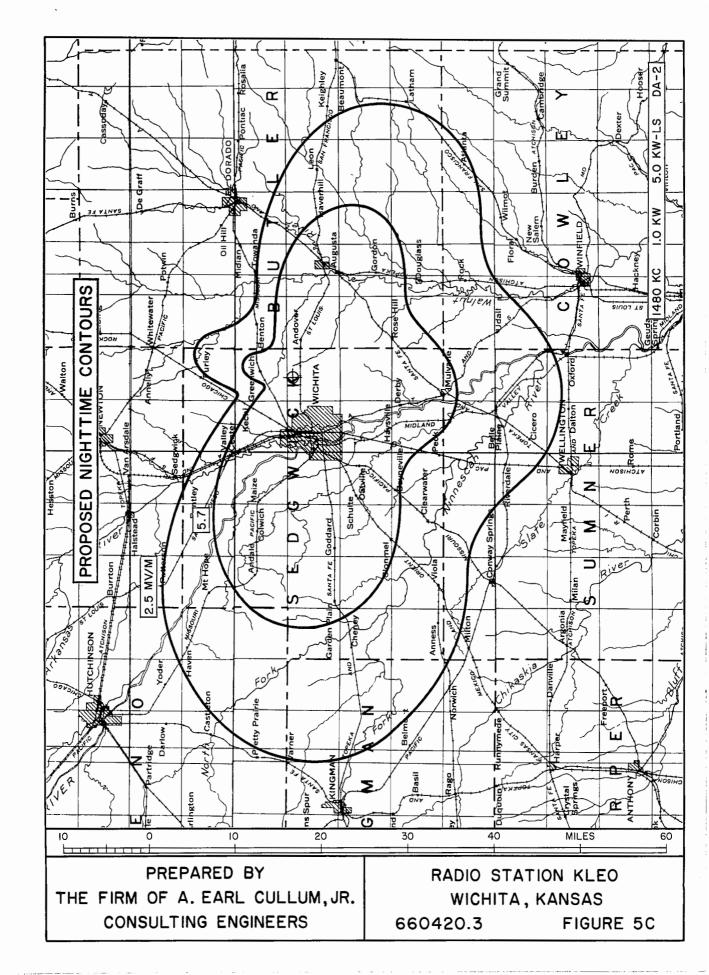




660420.3 -6- FIGURE 4D





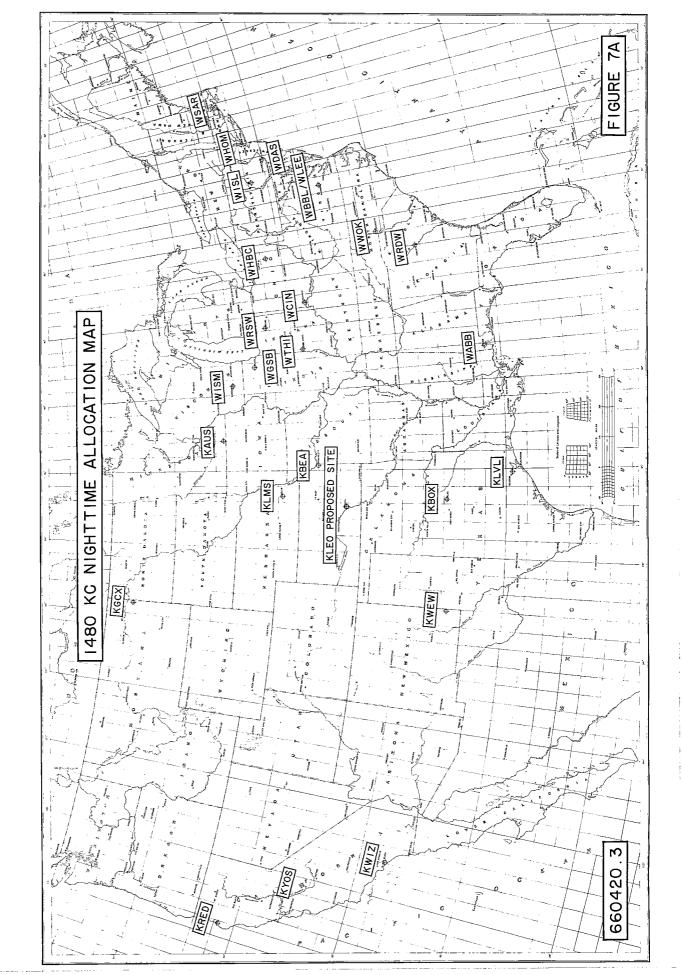


RADIO STATION KLEO WICHITA, KANSAS

AREA AND POPULATION ANALYSES PROPOSED NIGHTIME CONTOURS

CONTOUR	AREA - SQ. MI.	POPULATION
Within 1 v/m	0.11	3
25 mv/m	105	213,253
5.7 (1)	879	347,301
5	1,037	352,450
2.5 (1)	2,289	370,681

- (1) Limited by interference
- (2) Normally protected



NIGHTTIME LIMITATIONS FROM KLEO PATTERN AUTHORIZED BY BP-5159

KRED	1430 40.0 286.5 420 0.0 420 0.114 0.96
KYOS	1248 38.1 276.0 338 0.0-1.8 338 .0166
KWIZ	1170 36.1 262.8 243 0.3-2.6 243 .0198
KWEW	472 35.2 224.5 218 9.1-15.3 206 .123
KBOX	344 35.3 173.7 241 13.1-22.0 213 .166 7.07
WABB	723 34.3 129.1 228 4.8-8.7 224 .0670 3.00
WRDW	907 35.8 103.8 250 2.6-5.7 247 .0388
WTHI	550 38.7 74.2 65 7.4-12.6 69 .104
WRSW	660 39.6 65.4 41 5.6-9.8 47 .0785
WGSB	562 39.9 56.4 41 7.2-12.3 36 .101
KBEA	175 38.4 57.1 41 26.4-40.6 41 .251 2.06
KAUS	473 41.6 28.3 68 9.1-15.5 64 .123 1.57
KLMS	219 39.2 10.0 70 21.5-33.7 54 .227 2.45
TO	Miles Mid-Point Lat. Azimuth Angle Radiation on Gnd. MinMax. Angle θ Max. Rad. at θ Skywave Field Limitation

NICHTTIME LIMITATIONS FROM KLEO PATTERN PROPOSED HEREIN

KRED	1440 40.0 286.6 316 0.0 316 .0112
KYOS	1258 38.1 276.0 385 0.0-1.7 385 .0162 1.25*
KWIZ	1180 36.1 263.0 408 0.2-2.5 408 .0193 1.57*
KWEW	480 35.2 225.7 197 8.9-15.0 197 .121 4.76
KBOX	343 35.3 175.8 205 13.1-22.0 188 .167 6.27
WABB	715 34.3 129.8 225 4.9-8.9 224 .0684 3.07*
WRDW	897 35.8 104.1 230 2.7-5.8 228 .0404 1.84
WTHI	540 38.7 74.1 65.8 7.6-12.9 66.5 .106
WRSW	650 39.6 65.1 50 5.7-10.1 50 0.805
WGSB	553 39.9 56.1 48 7.4-12.6 47 .103 0.97*
KBEA	165 38.4 55.5 47.9 28.0-43.0 41 .268 2.20*
KAUS	468 41.6 27.4 53.7 9.2-15.6 51 .125
KLMS	217 39.2 7.3 54.6 21.8-34.2 41 .229 1.88
TO	Mid-Point Lat. 39.2 Azimuth Angle 7.3 Radiation on Gnd. 54.6 MinMax. Angle θ 21.8-34.2 Max. Rad. at θ 41 Skywave Field .229 Limitation 1.88

NIGHTTIME LIMITATIONS TO KLEO

WCIN RSS	700 38.5 265.7 200 5.1-9.0 184 .0710 5.68
WTHI	550 38.7 260.0 250 7.4-12.6 243 .104 5.05
FROM	Miles Mid-Point Lat. Azimuth Angle Radiation on Gnd. MinMax. Angle θ Max. Rad. at θ Skywave Field

 $[*]Although\ this\ proposal\ increases\ the\ radiation\ toward\ these\ stations,$ it does not increase their RSS as shown on page 2.

NIGHTTIME RSS OF CERTAIN 1480 KC STATIONS

LIMITATION TO	WGSB	WRSW	KWIZ	PVOC
FROM	WTHI			KYOS
1 1011	MIHI	WTHI	KRED	KRED
Miles	172	143	598	310
Mid-Point Lat.	40.7	40.4	37.3	39.1
Azimuth Angle	344.4	35.0	142.9	139.0
Radiation on Gnd.	58	160	215	200
MinMax. Angle θ	2741.	3.2-4.7	6.5-11.3	14.8-24.5
Max. Rad. at θ	62	97	220	199
Skywave Field	.262	.288	.0915	,181
Limitation	3.25	5.59	4.02	7.20
LIMITATION TO	KBE	ZA	WA	םם
FROM			 	
t KOFI	WTHI	WCIN	WRDW	WTHI
Miles	390	544	405	606
Mid-Point Lat.	39.4	39,2	32.1	35.0
Azimuth Angle	267.7	272.5	243,2	183.6
Radiation on Gnd.	212	165	280	420
MinMax. Angle θ	11.4-19.3	7,5-12.8	10.9-18.4	6.4-11.1
	**1 (*>15			
Max. Rad. at $ heta$	200	149		
Skywave Field			274	415
	200	149		

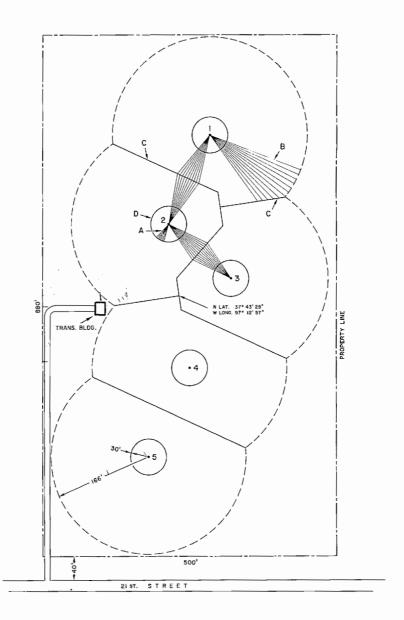
PART IV

PROPOSED SITE INFORMATION

Part IV contains the following in connection with the proposed site:

- Plat of the property showing the location of towers and ground system for the proposed operation
- 2. Vertical plan sketch of the antenna system
- 3. Aerial photographs of the proposed site showing the proposed daytime and nighttime 1--v/m contours
- Map showing the location of other radio stations within two and five miles of the proposed site
- Map of Wichita, Kansas and environs showing the main business district of Wichita
- 6A. Sectional Aeronautical Chart showing the proposed site and surrounding structures
- 6B. Statement regarding F.A.A. determination of no hazard in connection with the proposed antenna structure

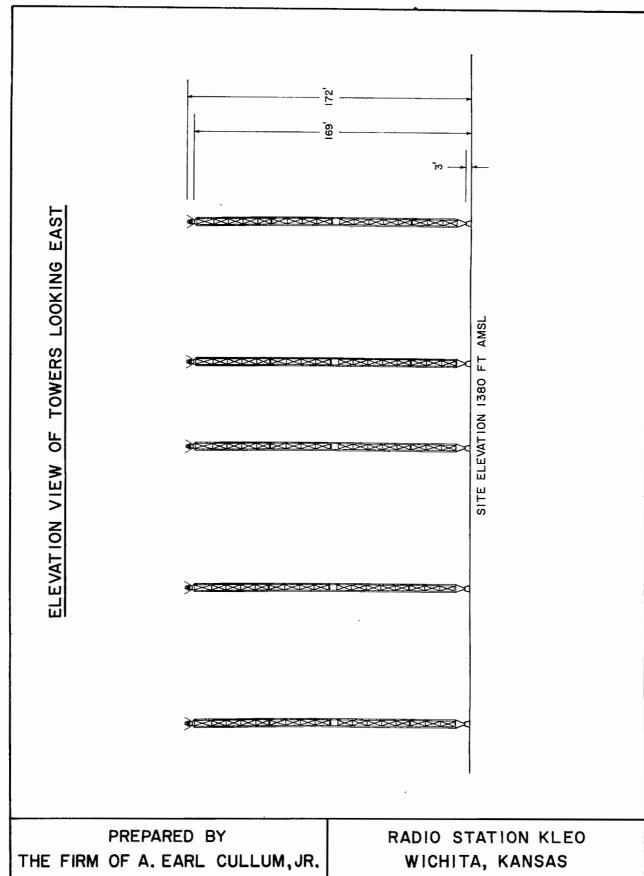
PLAT OF PROPERTY



GROUND SYSTEM

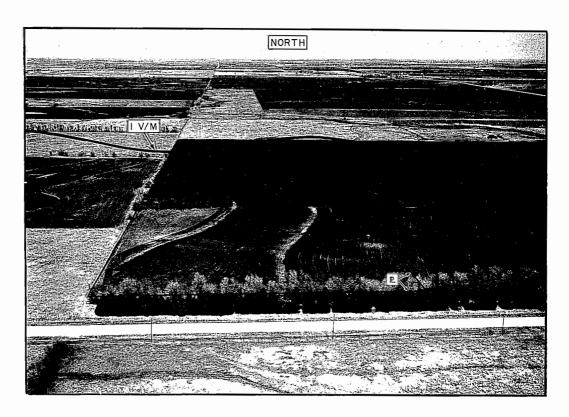
- A. 120 EQUALLY SPACED COPPER RADIALS ABOUT EACH TOWER, 30 FEET LONG, AND BURIED 2 TO 4 INCHES
- B. 120 EQUALLY SPACED COPPER RADIALS ABOUT EACH TOWER, 166 FEET LONG, AND BURIED 2 TO 4 INCHES OUT TO 30 FEET AND 6 TO 8 INCHES BEYOND 30 FEET
- C. INTERSECTING RADIALS SHORTENED AND BONDED TO TRANSVERSE COPPER BUSSES MIDWAY BETWEEN ADJACENT TOWERS
- D. BONDING BUSS AT 30 FOOT RADIALS ABOUT EACH TOWER

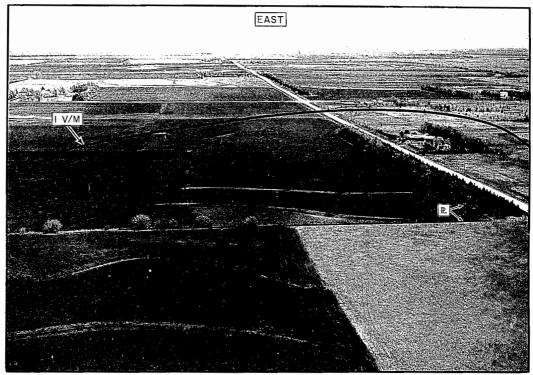
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THE FIRM OF A. EARL CULLUM, JR.
CONSULTING ENGINEERS



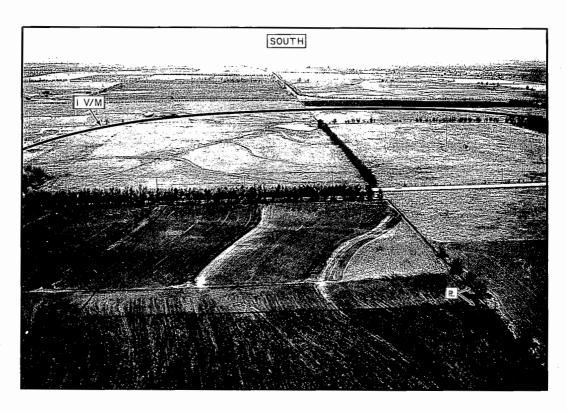
CONSULTING ENGINEERS

660420.4 FIGURE 2



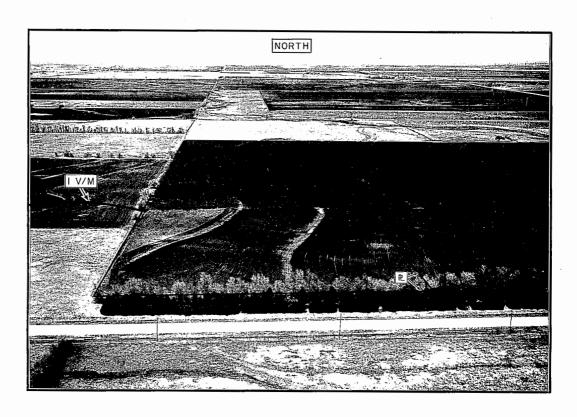


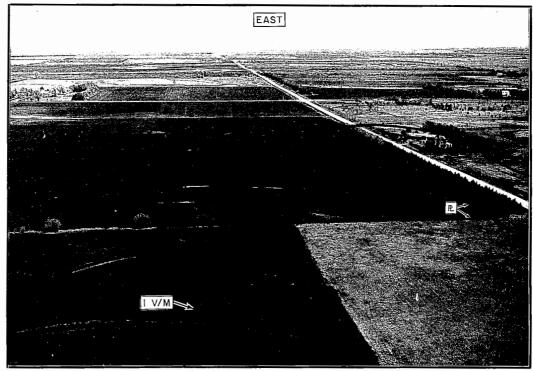
PROPOSED DAYTIME
MAY 1966



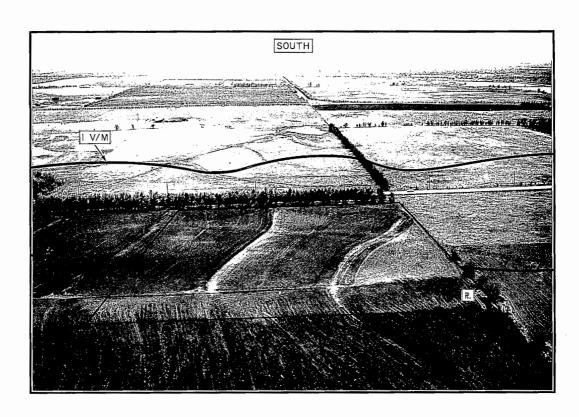


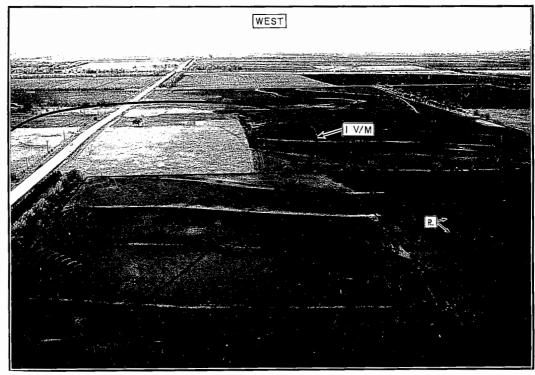
PROPOSED DAYTIME
MAY 1966



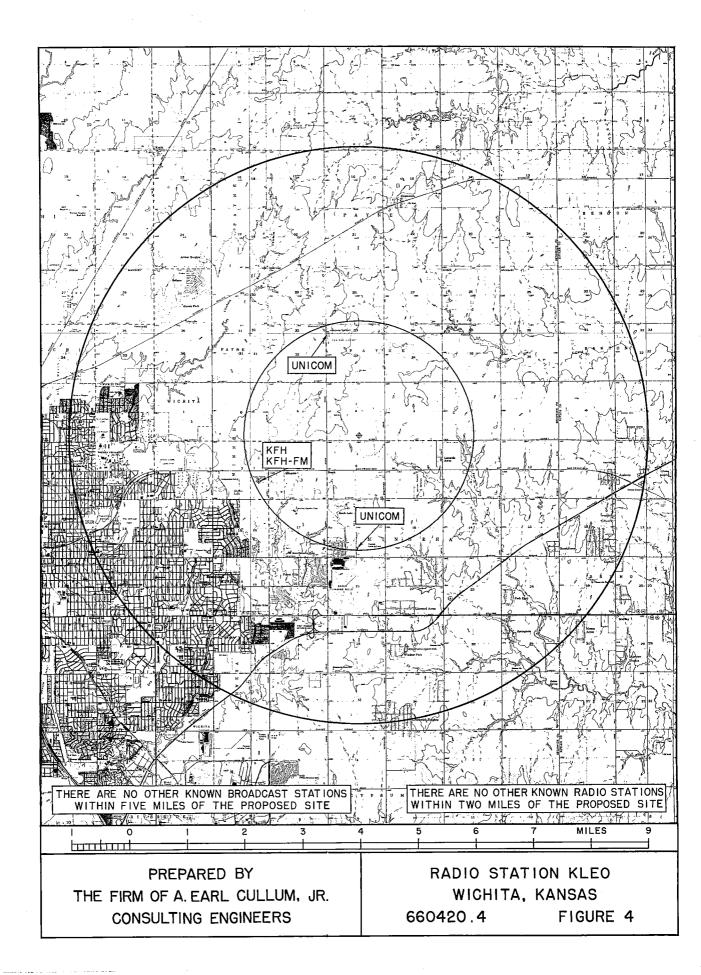


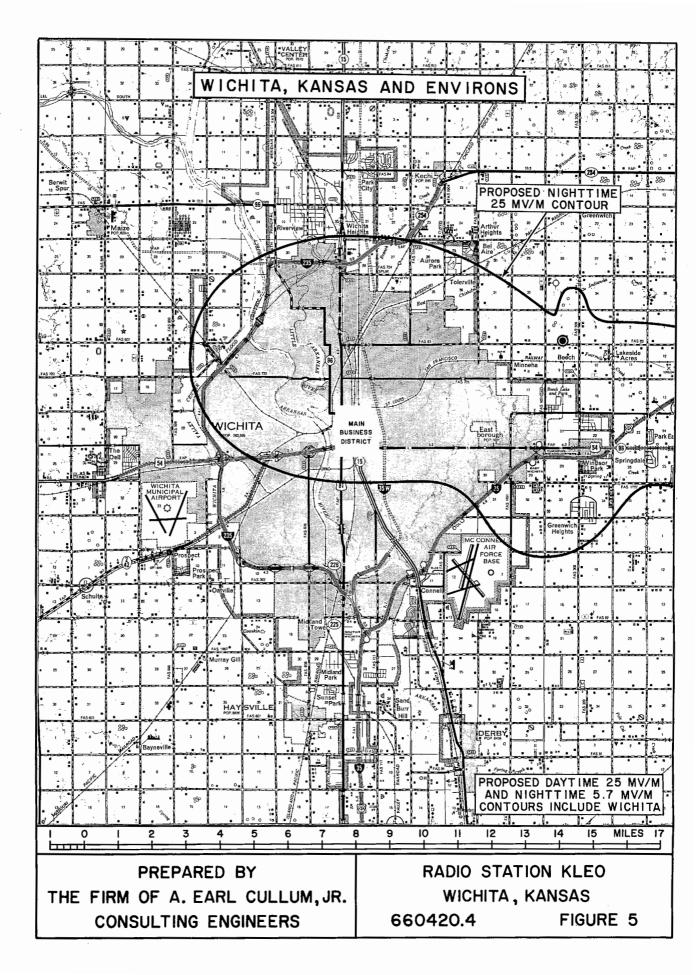
PROPOSED NIGHTTIME
MAY 1966

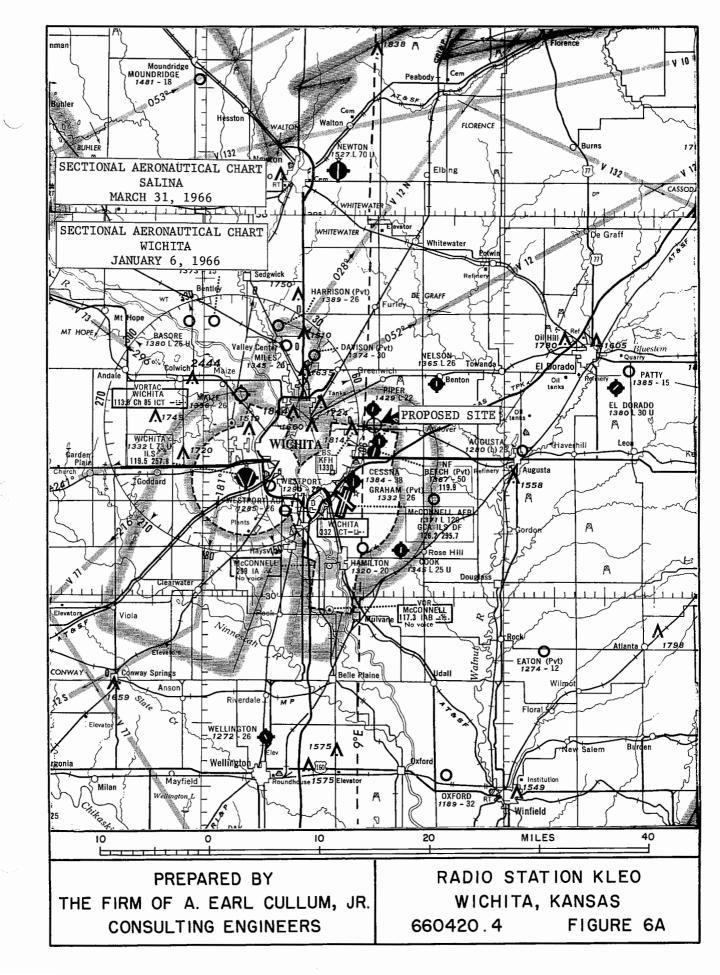




PROPOSED NIGHTTIME
MAY 1966









FEDERAL AVIATION AGENCY

KANSAS CITY AREA OFFICE 4747 Troost Avenue Kansas City, Missouri 64110

IN REPLY REFER TO: CE-OE-66-290 MKC-560

Mr. C. M. Daniell A. Earl Cullum, Jr. & Associates P. O. Box 7004 Dallas, Texas 75209

Dear Mr. Daniell:

This will acknowledge receipt of Notice or Proposed Construction or Alteration, Form FAA-117, or the equivalent, dated _____2/14/66 describing the following proposal:

Structure: Tower (radio)

Height : 1552 AMSL

Wichita, Kansas Location:

172'AGL Latitude: 37° 43' 28" Longitude: 97° 12' 57"

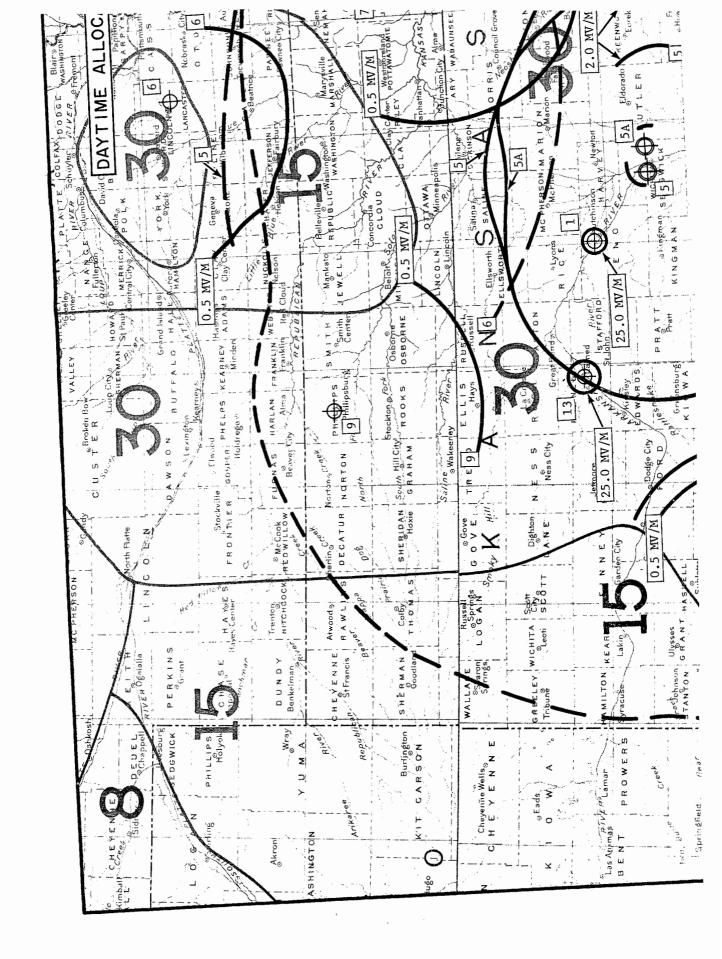
As a result of a review of this proposal in accordance with administrative procedures of Part 77, Federal Aviation Regulations, the following item/s have been marked for your attention and action if required. The construction or alteration:

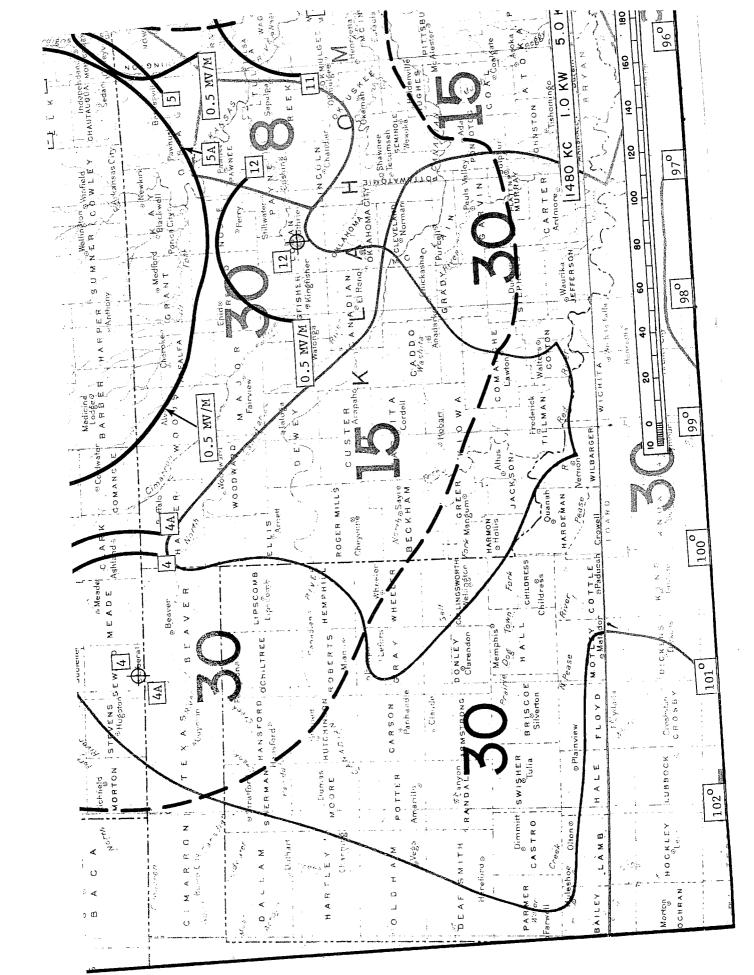
- (x) Would not exceed any standard of Subpart C and would not be a hazard to air navigation.
- (X) The Federal Communications Commission has been advised of this determination.
- (x) Should be obstruction marked and lighted in accordance with FAA stan-
- () Requires supplemental notice to this office at least 48 hours before the start of construction or alteration. Notice form is enclosed.
- () Requires supplemental notice to this office within five days after the construction or alteration reaches its greatest height. Notice form is enclosed.

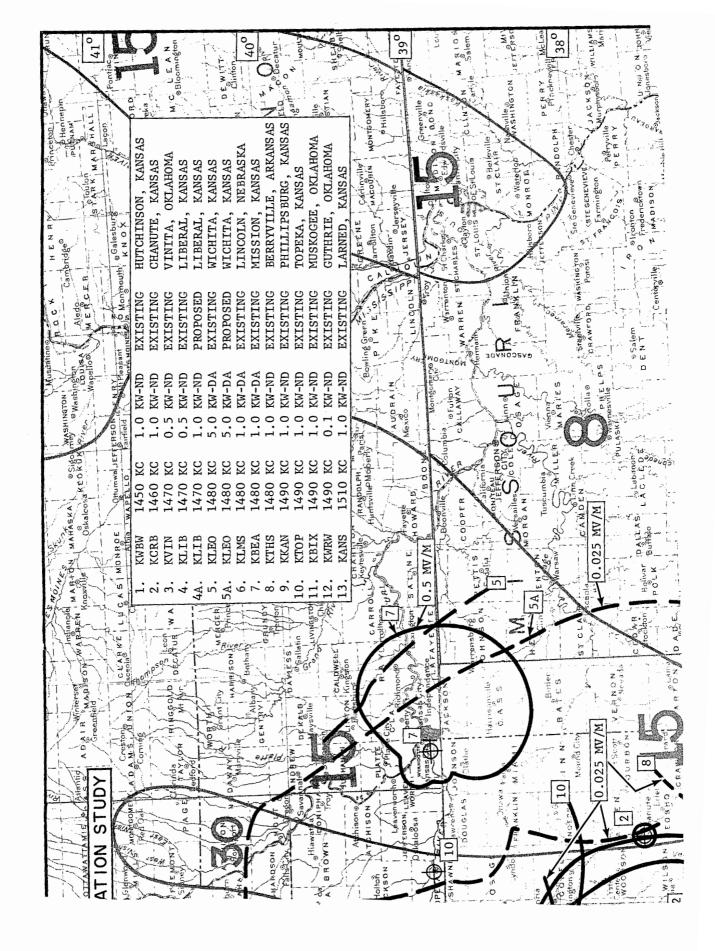
The above determination does not preempt or waive the regulations of any other governmental agency.

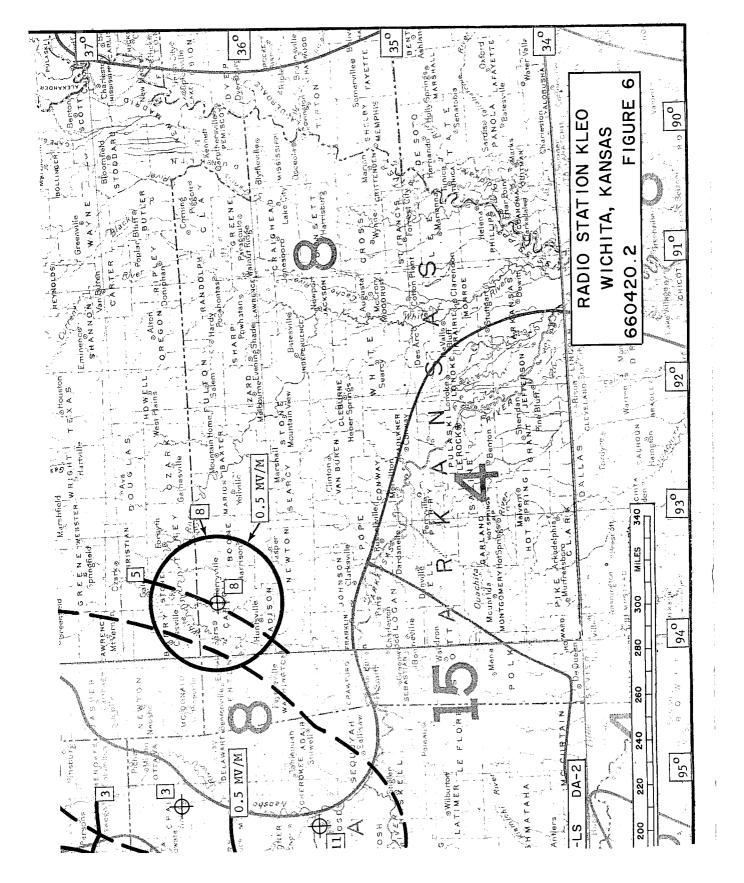
E. W. Underwood Chief, Air Traffic Branch

MKC FORM 7002









Broadcast Application FEDERAL COMMUNICATION				CATIONS COMMISSION Section					ction V-A		
STANDARD BROADCAST ENGINEERING DATA Swanco Broadcasting											
					g of Kan	sas, Inc.					
character which will char	new station on age coverage of 2 and 10 and	or for any or increas the appro	of the e the o priste	changes numbered verall height of other paragraphs;	d B through F, complete all paragraphs of this form; if change G is of a the antenna structure more than 20 feet, answer all paragraphs, otherwise; for changes H through M, complete only paragraph 2 and the appropriate						
A. Construct a new station B. Change power C. XX Change transmitter location D. Change frequency E. Approval of site and antenna F. Special Service Authorization G. XX Change in antenna system (including addition of FM and TV antennas) If this application is not for a new station, summarize briefly the nat						H. Change frequency control equipment I. Change tubes in last radio stage J. Change system of modulation K. Change transmitter L. Install auxiliary or alternate main transmitter M. Other changes (specify) N. Change studio location Leture of the changes proposed.					
Change transmitte	er location	n and ma	ake cl	nanges in the	antenna	system					
<u>.</u>	б	-									
2. Facilities requested					10. Anteni	na system, incl	luding ground	or counterpoise			
Frequency	Hours of oper	I	Power in	n kilowatts Day	Non-Direct	ional Antenna:		rectional Antenna: y only (DA-D)			
1480 kc	Unlimit	ed	1	5	Day 🗌	Night 🜅		ght only (DA-N)			
3. Station location					j			ame constants and power day			
State	City or town							and night (DA-1)			
Kansas	Kansas Wichita							fferent constants day and night (DA-2	3)	絃	
4. Transmitter location						(If a directional antenna is proposed submit complete engineering data. Show clearly whether directional operation is for day or night or both. If day and night patterns					
State	County				to the info	rmation in Parag	graph 10 and is	h pattern. This infor submitted as Exhibi the antenna system.)	t No.	in addition	
Kansas	Sedgwic				and Signed	ay one engineer	who designed	the antenna ayatem.		l	
City or town Street Address (or other identification) Near Wichita On 21 Street, midway between Webb & Greenwich					guyed,	niform, cro vertical s	Height in feet of complete radiator above base insulator, or above base insulator, or above base insulator.				
5. Main studio location					towers	ght in feet abov	o eround	100			
State	County					struction light		Overall height in fe	et shove m	IAAN SAN	
Kansas	Sedgwic	k			ļ	169		level. (Without obs			
City or town	Street and nu		nown					1549			
Wichita	6630 We				obstructio	ight in feet abov n lighting)	e ground. (With				
6. Remote control point loca	ation Does	not ap	p1y		172 Overall height i						
State	City or town				tionalized	is either top lo	aded or sec- as Exhibit	ting)			
Street Address (or other ident	ification)				1	Does not apply					
					Excitatio	n		Series XX	Shunt	7	
7. Transmitter	, .				Geographi	c coordinates	to nearest se	cond.			
Make	T	ype No.		Rated Power		ion antenna giv vertical radia		of center of array.			
RCA BTA-5F		BTA-5F		5 kw	North lati			West longitude	,		
(76 the share territory		ad e 11		w the E C C	1	37 43	28	97	12	57	
(If the above transmitter has not been accepted for licensing by the F.C.C., attach as Exhibit No. a complete showing of transmitter details. Showing should include schematic diagram and full details of frequency control. If changes are to be made in licensed transmitter include schematic diagram and give full details of change.)										Exhibit	
					Submit as Exhibit No. * a plat of the transmitter site showing boundary						
8. Modulation monitor					lines, and roads, railroads, or other obstructions; and also layout of the ground system or counterpoises. Show number and dimensions of ground radials or if a counter- poise is used, show height and dimensions.					ne ground f a counter-	
Make			Type No	_	11. Attac	as Exhibit No.	*	a sufficient number of	f aerial pb	otographs	
RCA			BW-6	б	taken in clear weather at appropriate altitudes and angles to permit identifica- tion of all structures in the vicinity. The photographs must be marked so as to show compass directions, exact boundary lines of the proposed site, and loca- tions of the proposed 1000 ms/m contour for both day and night operation. Photo-						
9. Frequency monitor Make Type No.						graphs taken in eight different directions from an elevated position on the ground will be acceptable in lieu of the aerial photographs if the data referred					
RCA BW-11A				_	to car	be clearly show	n.				

12. Allocation Studies:

- A. Attach as Exhibit No. * map or maps, having reasonable scales, showing the 1000, 25, 5, 2, normally protected and interference-free contours in mv/m for both day and night operation both existing and as proposed by the application. (NOTE: The 2 mv/m night contour need not be supplied if service is not rendered thereto.)
- B. (1) For daytime operation, attach as Exhibit No. * an allocation study, utilizing Figure M-3 of the Rules or an accurate full scale reproduction thereof and using pertinent field strength measurement data where available, a full scale exhibit of the entire pertinent area to show the following:
 - (a) Normally protected, the interference-free, and the interfering contours for the proposed operation along all azimuths.
 - (b) Complete normally protected and interference-free contours of all other proposals and existing stations to which objectionable interference would be caused.
 - (c) Interfering contours over pertinent arcs of all other proposals and existing stations from which objectionable interference would be received.
 - (d) Normally protected and interfering contours over pertinent arcs of all other proposals and existing stations which require study to show the absence of objectionable interference.
 - (e) Plot of the transmitter location of each station or proposal requiring investigation, with identifying call letters, file numbers, and operating or proposed facilities.
 - (f) Properly labeled longitude and latitude degree lines, shown across entire exhibit.
 - (2) For daytime operation, when necessary to show more detail, attach as Exhibit No. * an additional allocation study, utilizing World or Sectional Aeronautical charts to clearly show interference or absence thereof.
 - (3) For daytime operation, attach as Exhibit No. * a tabulation of the following:
 - (a) Azimuths along which the groundwave contours were calculated for all stations or proposals shown on allocation study exhibits required by Paragraph 12B above.
 - (b) Inverse distance field strength used along each azimuth.
 - (c) Basis for ground conductivity utilized along azimuths specified in (3) (a). If field strength measurements are used, the measurements must be either submitted or be properly identified as to location in Commission files.
- C. For nighttime operation, attach as Exhibit No. * , allocation data to include the following:
 - (1) Proposed nighttime limitation to other existing or proposed stations with which objectionable interference would result, as well as those other proposals and existing stations which require study to clearly show absence of objectionable interference.
 - (2) All existing or proposed-nighttime limitations which enter into the nighttime R.S.S. limitation of each of the existing or proposed facilities investigated under C (1) above.
 - (3) All existing and proposed limitations which contribute to the R.S.S. nighttime limitation of the proposed operation, together with those limitations which must be studied before being excluded.
 - (4) A detailed interference study plotted upon an appropriate scale man if a question exists with respect to nighttime interference to other existing or proposed facilities along bearings other than on a direct line toward the facility considered.
 - (5) Utilizing an appropriate scale map, clearly show the normally protected and interference-free contours of each of the existing and proposed stations which would receive nighttime interference from the proposed operation.
 - (6) The detailed basis for each nighttime limitation calculated under C(1)(2)(3) and (4) above, including a copy of each pertinent radiation pattern in the vertical plane and basis therefor.
- 13. Attach as Exhibit No. * tables of the areas and populations within the contours included in Paragraph 12 (A) above, as well as within the normally protected and interference-free contours of each station or proposed operation to which interference would be caused according to the Commission Rules.
- (NOTE: See the Standard Broadcast Technical Standards. All towns and cities having populations in excess of those given in Section 3.182(g) are not to be included in the tabulation of populations within the service contours. The 1950 or later Census Minor Civil Division maps are to be used in making population counts, subtracting any towns or cities not receiving adequate service, and where contours cut a minor division assuming a uniform distribution of population within the division, to determine the population included in the contours unless a more accurate count is made.)
 - * See attached engineering statement.

- 14. Attach as Exhibit No. * map or maps having reasonable scales clearly showing the following:
 - (a) Proposed antenna location
 - (b) General character of the city or metropolitan district, particularly the retail business, wholesale business, manufacturing, residential, and unnopulated areas (by symbols, cross-hatching, colored crayons, or other means)
 - (c) Heights of buildings or other structures and terrain elevations in the vicinity of the antenna, indicating the location thereof.
 - (d) Transmitter location and call letters of all radio stations (except amateur) and the location of established commercial and government receiving stations within 2 miles of the proposed transmitter location. Call letters and locations of broadcast stations, including FM and television, within 5 miles must be shown.
 - (e) Terrain
- 15. If this application is for modification of construction permit state briefly as Exhibit No. the present status of construction and indicate when it is expected that construction will be completed. Not Applicable

I certify that I am the Technical Director, Chief Engineer or Consulting Engineer for the applicant of the radio station for which this application is submitted and that I have examined the foregoing statement of technical information and that it is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. (This signature may be omitted provided the engineer's original signed report of the data from which the information contained herein has been obtained is attached hereto.)

Date June 17, 1966

Consulting Engineer

* See attached engineering statement.

Broadcast Application FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Section V-G (Antenna)									V-G (Antenna)			
Name of applican						nt .				FOR COMMISS	ION USE ONLY	
ANTENNA AND SITE INFORMATION												
(see instruction B Swanco Bros						adcastir	ng of Kan	nsas	, Inc.			
Section I)										File No.		
Since this Section is su navigation, it is necess	bmitted to the R	legional A data calle	irspace Subo	committee o	of the Ai	ir Coordina	ting Commit	tee for	clearance in cons	nection with obstr	ruction to air	
Legal Counsel				,					eck appropriate bo			
Koteen & Bur	rt					a. Ne	ew antenna c	anstru	ction	XX		
Address 1000 Vermont	Avenue Wa	shingto	on. D. C			b. Al	teratian of e	xistin	g antenno structur	• 💆		
Consulting Engineer	- 111 C.100 Ma		,			c. Change in lacation						
A. Earl Cull	lum, Jr.					2. Features of surrounding terrain						
Address Box 7004	Dallas,	Towns				List any natural formations or existing man-mode structures (hills, trees, water tanks, tawers, etc.) which, in the apinion of the applicant, would tend to						
Class of station		cilities re	quested				e antenna fr		craft and thereby			
Standard Bro			1480 kc			l or the di	irenna. A					
1. Lacation of antenna						1						
State	County		City or Tov	vn								
Kansas	Sedgwick		Near	Wichita	l		s Exhibit No			hich is plotted th		
Exact antenna location and direction from, and			e city limits	, give dista	ance	and/or th	ne existing n	nan-ma	so the relative loc ide structures liste Instrument Approc	ed above.		
On 21 Stree			Webb &	Greenwi	ch	reverse s	side thereof)	, ar a	Sectianal Aeronau	tical Chart, choic	e depending upon	
A	-,,			020011112		Aeronaut	ical Chart s	hauld	te ta landing area: be used only when	the antenna site	is more than 10	
Geographic coordinates For directional antenna	give coordinate	s of cente				able.1		s may	er when an Instrum be purchased from C.			
For single vertical radi		ocatian. West longi	tude						posed antenna site			
97 43	landing area for which no Instrument Appro							shawing antenna				
3. Designation, distance nearest established a	, and bearing to	center lin	e of			1						
	may willian 5 iii		None									
4. List all landing areas	within 10 miles	of antenn	a site. Giv	e distance	and dire	ction to th	e nearest bo	undar	of each landing	area from the ante	nna site.	
Landing Area	Dis	tance		Direct	ion	Landin	ıg Area		Distance	e	Direction	
(a) Piper	1.6	mile		North		(e) Graham 8.0 mile				-	C.F.	
						(f) Cessna 5.5 mil				SE		
(b) Nelson		miles		NE							SSW	
(c) Rawdon		mile		SSE							SSW	
(d) Beech	2.1	miles		South		(h) Da	vison		e s	NW		
5. Description of antenn	a system (If dire	ectional, g	iving spacin	ng and orien	ntation a	f tawers)						
*												
Туре												
Description of tower(s)	triangular	, unif	orm, cro	ss-sect	ion.	guyed.	vertica!	ste	el radiators			
Self-supporting	.,		Guyeo			Tubular (Pole)						
Tawer (height figures sh lighting)	hould include ob	struction		#1		#2	#3		#4	#5	#6	
Height of radiating elem	ents		1		16	6 ft	166 f		166 ft	166 ft		
Overall height above gro							172	-	172	172		
Overall height above gro				172 17				-				
If a combination of Standa horizantal plan for the	lard, FM, ar TV proposed antenn		is propased			element or						
dicate if any towers are existing. Submit as Exhibit Na. * a vertical plan sketch far the proposed total structure (including supporting building if any) giving heights above ground in												
feet for all significant features. Clearly indicate existing portions, noting pointing and lighting. Is the proposed antenna system designed so that obstruction lights may be												
installed and maintained at the uppermost point(s)?												
 Is the proposed site the site of other stations of in another application 	authorized by the	Cammiss	ion or speci		antenna	Yes 🗍	No ₩	Dorte	June 17, 1	966		
						missing reasons as a second						
If the answer is "Yes", s	Bive		File								_	
Call									(/ 500)	16 de la constante		