U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE RADIO DIVISION

RADIO SERVICE BULLETIN

ISSUED MONTHLY

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ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The necessary corrections to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States and to the International Lists of Radio Stations appearing in this bulletin under the heading "Alterations and Corrections," are

published	after the stations affected in the following order:
Name Loc.	 Name of station. Geographical location: W=west longitude, N=north latitude, S=south latitude, E=east longitude.
Call	- Call signal (letters) assigned.
Туре	=Type of wave classified as follows: A1=continuous wave (tube), A arc=continuous wave, A2=interrupted continuous wave, A3=phone, B=spark.
Fy.	- Frequency in kilocycles; normal frequency in italics; wave length in meters in parentheses.
Power	- Height (meters) of antenna and intensity of current (meter-amperes) at its base (sample of manner in which published—100/100) or the normal radiated power expressed in meter-amperes (sample of manner in which published—100 m. amp.).
Service	 Nature of service maintained: PG=general public (ship to shore), PR=limited public (limited to public, correspondence between fixed stations), P=private (limited commercial and special), O=Government business exclusively.
Class	= FX=fixed station (point-to-point service), RG=radio-compass station, FA=aeronautical station, AB=aviation beacon, RF=circular radiobeacon, B=ship station, FC=coast station, A=aircraft.
Hours	-Hours of operation: N=continuous service, X=no regular hour, Y=sunrise to sunset.
Accts.	- Message accounts settled by
	-Mackay Radio & Telegraph Co.
R. C. A.	= Radio Corporation of America.
	= Radiomarine Corporation of America.
	Tropical Radio Telegraph Co.
C. w.	= Continuous wave.
I. c. w.	=Interrupted continuous wave.
<u>A</u> . O.	=Alternating current.

Applies only to the list of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United

= Equipped with a radio compass (direction finder).

Vacuum tube.

NEW STATIONS

Commercial land stations, alphabetically, by names of stations

[Additions to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Fixed and Land Stations, published by the Berne bureaul

Staflon	Class	Call ag- nal	Frequency in kilocycles, meters in parentheses	Serv-	Hours	Licensee
Eastern Air Trans- port (Inc.)-Aero- nautical Radio	FA. FX	WEAT				Aeronautical Radio (Inc.).
(Inc.) (general call for any or all	# *		ğ en			
stations). Bakersfield, Calif. ¹	FX	KOPS	2,416 (124.17)	P	Ň	City of Bakersfield (police station).
Boston, Mass., ra- diotelephone.	FC	WOU	2,566 (116.91)	PG	N	New England Telephone & Telegraph Co.
Brownsville, Tex.	FA. FX	KQUE	2,836 (128,97), 2,344 (127,98), 3,238 (92,64), 3,244 (92,47), 3,452 (86.9), 3,460 (86.7), 3,468 (86.5), 3,484 (86.1), 4,140 (72,46), 5,600 (56.57), 5,630 (53,29), 6,280 (47.92), 6,275 (47.8).	ar ₹ ig	i	Aeronautical Radio (Inc.).
Chicago, Ill. (mu- nicipal airport).	FA	WUCG	3,160 (94.9), 3,166 (94.75), 3,172 (94.57), 8,178 (94.39), 5,570 (53.86), 5,660 (53),	P	X	Do.
Dayton, Ohio 2	FX	WPDM	2, 416 (124.17)	. P	. N	City of Dayton, police department.
Des Moines, Iowa i	FX	KGPV	1,662 (180.51)	P	N	State of Iowa, bureau of investigation (police station).
Fort Worth, Tex. (Meacham Field) KGUL	FA.	KGUI	3,160 (94.9), 3,166 (94.75), 8,172 (94.57), 3,178 (94.39), 5,570 (53.86), 5,660 (53).		X	Aeronautical Radio (Inc.).
Miami, Fla. (mu- nicipal airport).	FA,	WEEM	2.964. (101.21), 4.164 (72.04),	P	X	Da.
Moline, Ill. (air- port).*	FA, FX	WNAU	5,840 (51.36), 6,320 (47.46), 8,160 (94.9), 3,166 (94.76), 3,172 (94.57), 3,178 (94.39), 5,570 (53.86), 5,660 (58).	pa.	X	Da.
Oklahoma City, Okla. (municipal	FA.	KNAV	do	₽.	X	Do.
sirport). Salt Lake City, Utah. 10	FX	KGPW	2,470 (121.5)	ů₽ a		Sait Lake City Corporation (police station).
Tulsa, Okla. (mu- nicipal airport). ¹¹	FA,	KNAU	3,160 (94.9), 3,166 (94.75), 3,172 (94.57), 3,178 (94.39), 5,570 (53.86), 5,660 (53).	P 7 (150) 16888 (X	Aeronautical Radio (Inc.).

ar ballie at at.

¹ Loc. (approximate) 119° 00′ 00″ W, 85° 80′ 22″ N.; type, A8, Jatinos 127 ype, A3.

² Type, A3.

³ Loc., 97° 28′ 04′ W., 25° 84′ 49″ N.; type, A1, A2, A8.

⁴ Loc. (approximate) 87° 46′ 90″ W., 41° 48′ 90″ N.; type, A1, A2, A3.

⁵ Loc. (approximate) 97° 37′ 00″ W., 41° 85′ 00″ N.; type, A3.

⁶ Loc. (approximate) 97° 21′ 00″ W., 32° 49′ 00″ N.; type, A3.

⁷ Loc., 80° 18′ 84″ W., 25° 50′ 53″ N.; type, A1, A2, A3.

⁸ Loc., 90° 30′ 18″ W., 41° 27′ 06″ N.; type, A1, A2, A3.

⁹ Loc., 90° 34′ 48″ W., 35° 26′ 36″ N.; type, A1, A2, A3.

⁹ Loc., 10° 54′ 00″ W., 40° 40′ M.; type, A3.

¹⁰ Loc., 96° 54′ 00″ W., 36° 11′ 26″ N.; type, A1, A2, A3.

Commercial ship stations, alphabetically, by names of vessels

[Additions to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Ship Stations, published by the Berne bureau]

Name of vessel	Call sig-	Rates, all serv- ices (cents)	Service	Hours	Owner	Message account settled by—
American Importer	WGEG	8	PG	x	United States Lines (Inc.)	R. M. C. A.
(R. C.). ¹ O'Brien Brothers ³ .	KURT	8	PG	x	O'Brien Brothers Dredg-	Do.
Surafico *	KDBS	8	PG	x	ing Corporation. Submarine Boat Corpora-	Do.
Vigilant 4. Whitespray (R. C.)	KOZP WGEF	8 8	PG PG	X	tion. City Mill Co Robert N. Plechaty	Owner Do.

¹ Type, A1, A2; fy., 143 (2,100), 151 (1,985), 153 (1,960), 157 (1,910), 160 (1,875), 375 (800), 400 (750), 425 (705), 468 (640), 500 (600), 8,290 (36.19), 8,450 (35.5), 11,050 (27.15), 11,110 (27), 13,240 (22.66).

² Type, A2; fy., 375 (800), 425 (705), 488 (640), 500 (600).

³ Type, B; fy., 375 (800), 410 (738), 425 (705), 486 (640), 500 (600).

⁴ Type, B; fy., 375 (800), 425 (705), 500 (600).

Commercial aircraft stations, alphabetically, by names of craft

[Additions to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Aircraft Stations published by the Berne bureau]

Station	Call signal	Frequency, in kilocycles, meters in parentheses	Serv-	Hours	License
Fastern Air Transport (Inc.), Aeronautical Radio (Inc.) (general	WEAT				Aeronautical Radio (Inc.).
call for any or all stations).				# • ~	in • •
NC-80V 1 (American Clipper).	KHAMN	333 (900), 500 (600), 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), 8,650 (34.68).	P	X	Pan American Airways (Inc.).
NC-397H 1	KHYAZ	333 (900), 500 (600), 1,688 (177.72), 3,070 (97.71), 5,690 (52.72), 8,650 (34.68).	P	x	Pan American-Grace Airways (Inc.).
NC-400H 1 NC-402H 1	KHYCX	do	P	X	Do. Do.
NC-403H ¹ NC-6853 ¹ NC-7455 ¹	KHYEV	do	P P P	XXXXXXXX	Do. Do. Do.
NC-8039 1 NC-8416 1	KHYGT KHYHS	do	P P P	X	Do. Do.
NC-8417 1 NC-8485 3 NC-9424 1	KHYIR KHXBY KHYMN	do	P P	X	Do. American Airways (Inc.).
110-9424	AHIMN	333 (900), 500 (600), 1,688 (177.72), 3,070 (97.71), 5,690 (52.72), 8,650 (34.68).	·F	•	Pan American-Grace Airways (Inc.).
NC-9666	KHDIR		P	X	Transcontinental & West- ern Air (Inc.).
NC-9715 1	KHA16	333 (900), 500 (600), 1,688 (177.72), 3,070 (97.71), 5,690 (52.72), 8,650 (34.68).	P	X	Pan American-Grace Airways (Inc.).
NC-9717 1 NC-9723 1	KHYLO	do	P	X	Do. Do.
NC-9798 1 S- 40	KHYNM KHANM		P	XXX	Do. Pan American Airways
3l.		(97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), 8,650 (34.68).		1 144	(Inc.).

A Translation in the

Government land stations, alphabetically, by names of stations

[Addition to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Fired and Land Stations published by the Berne bureau]

Station	Class	Call signal	Frequency, in kilocycle,s meters in parentheses	Serv-	Hours	Owner
Akron, Ohio (ninth dis- trict U. S. N. R.).	РX	NID	2	0	x	U. S. Navy.

¹ Type, A1.

¹ Type, A3.

Government ship stations, alphabetically, by names of stations

[Additions to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Fixed and Land Stations published by the Berne bureau]

Station	Call signal	Frequency, in kilocycles, meters in parentheses	Serv- ice	Hours	Owner
Republic (RC)	WUAM	153 (1,960), 159 (1,885), 396 (760), 428 (700), 4,255 (70.51), 8,510 (35,25), 12,765 (23.5), 17,020 (17.626).	0	X	U. S. Army.

Government aircraft stations, alphabetically, by names of craft

[Additions to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Aircraft Stations published by the Berne bureau]

Station	Call signal	Frequency, in kilocycles, meters in parentheses	Hours	Owner
NS-1Y	KHRWD	3,106 (96.59), 3,160 (94.9), 5,940 (50.47), 3,370 (88.97).		Department of Commerce, Bureau of Lighthouses, Airways Divi-
N8-2Y	KHRXC	đo		sion. Do.

Marine radiobeacon stations

[Addition to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Stations Performing Special Services, published by the Berne bureaul

Point Judith Light Station, R. I.—Loc., 71° 29′ 00″ W., 41° 22′ 00″ N.; transmits every 180 seconds, groups of 1 dash and 2 dots for 60 seconds, silent 120 seconds, thus:

Silent 120 seconds

Fy., 285 (1,053); hours, transmits daily in clear weather from 3 to 6 a.m., and 8 to 11 p. m., and continuously during thick or foggy weather (75th meridian time).

Anacapa Island Light Station, Calif.—Loc., 119° 21′ 44″ W., 34° 00′ 57″ N.; transmits groups of 1 dash, 2 dots and 1 dash, (__.__); fy., 304 (987); hours, operates continuously during thick or foggy weather from 10 to 15, 25 to 30, 40 to 45, and from 55 to 60 minutes after each hour, and daily in clear weather from 10 to 15 and from 40 to 45 minutes after each hour (one hundred and twentieth meridian time).

Commercial and Government land, ship, aircraft, radiobeacon, and direction-finding stations, alphabetically by call signals

Call signal	Name of station	Call signal	Name of station
KDBS KGPS KGPV KGPW KGUE KGUI	Surailco	KHYKP KHYLO KHYMN KHYNM KNAU KNAU	NC-9717
KHAMN KHANM KHDIR KHRWD KHRXD KHXBY KHYAZ KHYBY KHYCW KHYDW KHYCW	(Meacham Field) NC-80V	WEEM WGEF WGEG WNAU	airport)fa, fx Vigilant
KHYFU KHYGT KHYHS KHYIR KHYJQ	NC-7455 8 NC-8039 8 NC-8416 8 NC-8417 8 NC-9715 8	WOU WPDM WUAM WUCG	Boston, Mass., radiotelephonefc Dayton, Ohiofx Republicb Chicago, Ill. (municipal airport)fa

Experimental stations, alphabetically, by names of stations

[Additions to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931]

Station	Call signal	Frequency in kilocycles, meters in parentheses	Power (watts)	License and post-office address
New Jersey: Camden	W3XAI	23,100 (12.99), 25,700 (11.67), 26,000 (11.54), 27,100 (11.07), 34,600 (3.67), 41,000 (7.32), 51,400 (5.83), 60,000 (5),400,000 (.76),401,000 (.74), and	500	RCA Victor Co. (Inc.)
Holmdel	W2XN	above. 1,604 (187.03), 2,398 (125.1), 3,256 (92.5), 4,795 (62.67), 6,425 (46.7), 8,650 (34.68), 12,850 (23.35), 17,300 (17.341), 23,100 (12.99), 25,700 (11.67), 26,000 (11.54), 27,100 (11.07), 34,600 (8.67), 41,000 (7.32), 51,400 (5.83), 60,000 (5), 400,000 (.75) and above 401,000 (.74),	1,000	Bell Telephone Labora- tories (Inc.)
New York: Le Roy	W8XAC	60,000 (5) to 100,000 (3)	1	John J. Long, jr., 63 Sonora
New York	W2XDU	23,100 (12.99), 25,700 (11.67), 26,000 (11.54), 27,100 (11.07), 34,600 (8.67), 41,000 (7.32), 51,400 (5.83), 60,000	1,000	Parkway, Brighton, N. Y. Atlantic Broadcasting Corporation, 485 Madison Avenue.
Do	W2XDV	(5), 400,000 (.75), 401,000 (.74).	50	Do

Relay broadcasting stations, alphabetically, by names of stations

[Additions to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931]

Station	Call signal	Frequency, in kilocycles, meters in parentheses	Power (watts)	Owner
Portable				
New York: New York.	W2XDZ	1,544 (194.3), 2,478 (121.16)	50	Atlantic Broadcasting Cor- poration, 485 Madison
Wisconsin: Milwaukee	W9XAC	2,368 (126.68), 1,564 (191.82)	50	Ave. Journal Co. (Milwaukee
Do	W9XAD	do	7. 5	Journal). Do.

Visual broadcasting stations, alphabetically, by names of stations

[Additions to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931]

Station	Call signal	Frequency, in kilocycles, meters in parentheses	Power (watts)	Owner
California: Bakersfield Los Angeles	W6XAH W6XAO	2,000 (150) to 2,100 (142.9)	1,000 150	Pioneer Mercantile Co., 1526 Twentleth St. Don Lee (Inc.), 1,076 West Seventh St.

Experimental, relay broadcasting, and visual broadcasting stations grouped by districts, alphabetically, by call signals

Call signal	District and station	Call signal	District and station
W2XDU W2XDV W2XDZ W2XDZ W2XN W8XAI	Second district: New York, N. Y. Do. New York, N. Y. (portable). Holmdel, N. J. Third district: Camden, N. J.	W6XAH W6XAO W8XAO W9XAO W9XAD	Sixth district: Bakersfield, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif. Eighth district: Le Roy, N. Y. Ninth district: Milwaukee, Wis. (portable). Do.

ALTERATIONS AND CORRECTIONS

COMMERCIAL LAND STATIONS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Fixed and Land Stations, published by the Berne bureau]

AUBURN, N. Y.—Fy., strike out 1,712 (175.23), add 2,458 (122.05). BOLINAS, CALIF. (KET).—Type, add A2, A3; power, 15 to 150/100. BUFFALO, N. Y. (municipal airport).—Power, 18/3.

CHICAGO, ILL. (municipal airport).—Power, 18/3.

CINCINNATI, OHIO (Lunken Field).—Fy., add 3,484 (86.1), 4,915 (61.03); power, 18/3.

COLUMBUS, OHIO (municipal airport).—Call changed to WHG.

Dallas, Tex. KVP.—Type, strike out A2, add A3.

Harrisburg, Pa. WBA.—Power, 42/7.

Houston, Tex. (municipal airport).—Type, add A2, A3; fy., add 3,238 (92.64), 3,244 (92.47), 3,452 (86.9), 3,460 (86.7), 3,468 (86.5), 3,484 (86.1), 5,600 (53.57),

5,630 (53.29). INDIANAPOLIS, IND. WAEA.—Call changed to WHM.

Jackson, Miss.—Fy., add 3,238 (92.64), 3,244 (92.47), 3,452 (86.9), 3,460 (86.7), 3.468 (86.5), 5,600 (53.57).

Jacksonville, Fla.—Power, 18/3.

KAHUKU, HAWAII KQH.—Fy., strike out 19,020 (15.773), add 15,985 (18.767).

Memphis, Tenn. (municipal airport).—Power, 18/3.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. KQP.—Fy., add 3,112 (96.4), 4,116 (72.88), 5,525 (54.29). NASHVILLE, TENN.—Power, 18/3.

Pasco, Wash.—Type, add A1, A2; power, 18/3.

REDDING, CALIF. (municipal airport).—Type, add A1, A2; fy., add 5,570 (53.86).

ROCKY POINT, N. Y. WDA.—Fy., strike out 9,480 (31.65), add 6,732.5 (44.56).

ROCKY POINT, N. Y. WKW.—Fy., strike out 15,445 (19.423), add 19,020 (15.773).

St. Louis, Mo. KGVX.—Fy., add 3,112 (96.4), 4,116 (72.88), 5,525 (54.29), 6,515 (46.05).

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah KGTH.—Fy., strike out 6,380 (47.02), add 6,350 (47.24). SAN ANTONIO, TEX. (Winburn Field).—Type, add A2, A3; fy., add 3,238 (92.64), 3,244 (92.47), 3,452 (86.9), 3,460 (86.7), 3,468 (86.5), 3,484 (86.1), 5,600 (53.57),

5,630 (53.29). SCARBORO, ME.—Power, 7.53/.25.

SHREVEPORT, LA.—Power, 18/3.

Tulsa, Okla. KGPO.—Power, 28.8/2.35.
Waco, Tex. (municipal airport).—Type, add A2, A3; fy., 3,238 (92.64), 3,244 (92.47), 3,452 (86.9), 3,460 (86.7), 3,468 (86.5), 3,484 (86.1), 5,600 (53.57), 5,630 (53.29).

Strike out all particulars of the following-named stations: Aurora, Ill.; New Brunswick, N. J. WAY; San Juan, P. R. WGZ.

COMMERCIAL SHIP STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY, BY NAMES OF VESSELS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Ship Stations, published by the Berne bureau]

Annetta.—Owner, Newbalt S. S. Corporation.

ARA.—Fy., strike out 153 (1,960), 155 (1,935), 159 (1,885), 410 (730), 454 (660), 468 (640), 5,525 (54.3), 5,555 (54), 8,290 (36.19), 11,050 (27.15), 11,110 (27), 11,230 (26.71).

ARIZPA.—Accts., M. R. T. Co.; owner, Waterman S. S. Co.

Benson Ford.—Acets., Ford Motor Co. Boringuen.—Fy., add 159 (1,885), 410 (730), 454 (660); power, 25/15.

BUTTERCUP.—Fy., strike out 500 (600); accts., Ford Motor Co.

CALICHE.—Owner, Motorship Caliche Corporation.

CITY OF ALMA.—Accts., M. R. T. Co.; owner, Waterman S. S. Corporation.

CITY OF HAVRE.—Fy., add 468 (640); hours, strike out X, add N.

DAYLIGHT.—Fy., strike out 159 (1,885), add 454 (660).

EASTERN STAR.—Type, add B; fy., strike out 159 (1,885), add 355 (845).

FLORIDA.—Power, 20/5. GATEWAY CITY.—Accts., M. R. T. Co.; owner, Waterman S. S. Corporation. GIELOW.—Name changed to Kenkora II; owner, Kenneth G. Smith.

GORGONA.—Type, strike out B, add A2; fy., strike out 425 (705), add 410 (730),

460 (650).

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GUARDIAN.—Type, strike out B, add A1, A2; fy., add 400 (750), 468 (640), 5,525 (54.3), 5,555 (54), 6,590 (45.52), 6,605 (45.42), 8,290 (36.19), 8,450 (35.5), 11,050 (27.15), 11,110 (27), 13,240 (22.66), 16,580 (18.094), 16,660 (18.007), 22,100 (13.575), 22,220 (13.501).
    Guinevere.—Fy., strike out 425 (705).
    HENRY FORD II .- Acets., Ford Motor Co.
    HERBERT HOOVER.—Type, A1, A2; fy., 229 (1,310); power, 16/5; service, P; hours, X; accts., Inland Waterways Corporation.
   HUSSAR.—Accts., E. F. Hutton.
   Iolanda.—Fy., strike out 159 (1,885).
   IONA.—Name changed to Stormy Petrel.
   KENOWIS.—Accts., M. R. T. Co.; owner, Waterman S. S. Corporation. LAKE GILTEDGE.—Owner, Anthony J. McAllister.
  LAKE GILTEDGE.—Owner, Anthony J. McAllister.
LUSITANIA.—Fy., add 16,580 (18.940), 16,660 (18.007).
MANOA.—Accts., Matson Navigation Co.
MESSENGER.—Type, A1, A2; fy., 5,525 (54.3), 5,555 (54), 8,290 (36.19).
NEW BRITAIN.—Owner, American Diamond Lines (Inc.).
PIPESTONE COUNTY.—Power, 24/20.
QUISTCONCK.—Accts., R. M. C. A.
RELIANCE.—Owner, Reliance Fishing Co. (Inc.).
SAN JOSE.—Hours, strike out N, add X.
STAR OF HOLLAND.—Power, 33/4
   STAR OF HOLLAND.—Power, 33/4.
   SUNUGENTCO.—Owner, Portland California S. S. Co.
   Tampico.—Power, 10/4.
  TAVERNILLA.—Type, strike out B, add A2; fy., add 700 (430), 800 (375).

THALIA.—Fy., strike out 159 (1,885).

TIVIVES.—Fy., add 155 (1.935), 5,525 (54.3), 6,635 (45.21), 8,450 (35.5), 11,050 (27.15), 11,230 (26.71), 13,240 (22.66), 16,580 (18.094).

WESTERN WAVE.—Fy., strike out 159 (1,885).
  WEST GAMBO.—Accts., R. M. C. A.
WEST KYSKA.—Accts., M. R. T. Co.; owner, Waterman S. S. Corporation.
 WEST MODUS.—Accts., R. M. C. A.
YAKA.—Accts., M. R. T. Co.; owner, Waterman S. S. Corporation.
Strike out all particulars of the following-named stations: Chahunta, Colraine,
Dodeca, Edward G. Suebert, Herman F. Whiton, Idler, Indiana WPCZ,
Mid-West, Relay, Republic WTCW, Rose City, Santa Ana, State of Virginia,
       Sujameco.
          COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY, BY NAMES OF CRAFT
 [Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Aircraft Stations, published by the Berne bureau]
 C-413E.—Licensee, National Air Transport (Inc.).
C-415E.—Licensee, National Air Transport (Inc.).
NC-11Y.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
 NC-144M.—Licensee, Pan American-Grace Airways (Inc.).
NC-185H.—Type, add A1; fy., strike out 375 (800), 393 (765), 400 (750), 414
       (725), 420 (715), 457 (655), 1,624 (185), 2,344 (128), 3,106 (96.59); licensee,
       Eastern Air Transport (Inc.).
Eastern An Transport (Inc.).

NC-191E.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).

NC-215M.—Fy., strike out 3,160 (94.9), 3,166 (94.75), 3,172 (94.57), 3,173 (94.39), 5,570 (53.86), 5,660 (53), add 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 3,082 (97.33), 3,088 (97.15), 5,510 (54.45), 5,540 (54.15); licensee, Western Air Express.

NC-300N.—Licensee, Pan American-Grace Airways (Inc.).

NC-311N.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).

NC-360N.—Fy. add 3,182.5 (94.26).
 NC-869N.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
NC-411H.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
 NC-413H.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
NC-414E.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
NC-414E.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.20).
NC-417E.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
NC-420H.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
NC-428E.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
NC-424E.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
NC-425E.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
NC-426H.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
NC-427H.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
NC-430H.—Type, add A1, A3; fy., add 3,106 (96.59).
NC-436H.—Fy. add 3,182.5 (94.26).
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NC-436H.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).

- NC-489E.—Fy., add 3,106 (96.59), 3,238 (92.64), 3,244 (92.47), 3,452 (86.9), 3,460 (86.7), 3,468 (86.5), 4,915 (61.03), 5,600 (53.57); licensee, American Airways (Inc.)
- NC-581K.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.). NC-585N.—Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964 (101.21), 5,840 (51.36).
- NC-586N.—Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964 (101.21), 5,840 (51.36).
- NC-588N.—Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964 (101.21), 5,840 (51.36).
- NC-589N.—Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964 (101.21), 5,840 (51.36).
- NC-600V.—Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964 (101.21), 5.840 (51.36).
- NC-601V.—Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964 (101.21), 5,840 (51.36).
- NC-626V.—Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964 (101.21), 5,840 (51.36).
- NC-651E.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.). NC-652E.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.).
- NC-725K.--Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964 (101.21), 5,840 (51.36).
- NC-726K.—Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964
- (101.21), 5,840 (51.36). NC-727K.—Fy., strike o C-727K.—Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964 (101.21), 5,840 (51.36).
- NC-728K.--Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964 (101.21), 5,840 (51.36).
- NC-784Y.—Fy., add 1,688 (177.72). NC-800E.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.).
- NC-801E.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.).
- NC-802E.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.).
- NC-804E.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.). NC-805E.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.).
- NC-880E.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.).

- NC-881E.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.). NC-945M.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.). NC-985H.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26). NC-985V.—Fy., strike out 3,070 (97.71), 3,076 (97.5), 5,690 (52.72), add 2,964 (101.21), 5,840 (51.36)
- NC-8414.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26). NC-8415.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
- NC-8486.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.).
- NC-9166.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.).
- NC-9167.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.). NC-9169.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.).
- NC-9663 (Naugatuck).—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.). NC-9668.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26). NC-9677 (Nonawtum).—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.).

- NC-9669.—Fy., add 3,182.5 (94.26).
- NC-9681 (Nemissa).—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.). NC-9716.—Licensee, American Airways (Inc.).

(Travel Air), NR-105W (Winnie-Mae).

- NR-496M.—Fy., strike out 333 (900), add 11,050 (27.15).
- Strike out all particulars of the following-named stations: AF-32, NC-86K, NC-107H, NC-109H, NC-110H, NC-132H, NC-133H, NC-134H, NC-147H, NC-182H, NC-358M (The New Arbella), NC-397E (NAT No. 85), NC-417Y, NC-421H (NAT No. 93), NC-599N, NC-812H, NC-7117, NC-7119, NC-7582, NC-9144, NC-9608, NC-9609, NC-9735, NC-9751, NC-9780, NC-9809

GOVERNMENT LAND STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY, BY NAMES OF STATIONS

- (Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Fixed and Land Stations, published by the Berne bureau
- AUGUSTA, ME. (first district, U. S. N. R.).—Read Portland, Me. (first district U. S. N. R.).

STATIONS TRANSMITTING TIME SIGNALS

- [Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Stations Performing Special Services, published by the Berne bureau]
- WASHINGTON, D. C. (Annapolis, Md.) NSS.—signals on 8,030 (37.34) now sent at 0255-0300, 0755-0800, 2,355-2400 G. C. T.; also on 12,045 (24.81) at 1,655-1700 G. C. T.

STATIONS TRANSMITTING WEATHER REPORTS

- [Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Aircraft Stations, published by the Berne bureau]
- San Juan, P. R.—local weather at 0400 G. C. T., change to 0430 G. C. T.

GOVERNMENT SHIP STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY, BY NAMES OF STATIONS

- [Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Ship Stations, published by the Berne bureau]
- Strike out all particulars of the following-named stations: Cambrai, CG-166. Newport, Somme.

GOVERNMENT AIRCRAFT, STATIONS ALPHABETICALLY, BY NAMES OF CRAFT

- [Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Aircraft Stations, published by the Berne bureau]
- Strike out all particulars of the following-named stations: NS-4E, NS-7.

MARINE RADIOBEACON STATIONS

- [Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and to the International List of Stations Performing Special Services, published by the Berne bureau]
- COLUMBIA RIVER LIGHTSHIP, OREG.—Hours, clear weather operating period changed to the third fifteen minutes of each hour.
- CAPE SPENCER LIGHTHOUSE, ALASKA.—Hours, strike out present operating time. add will be operated continuously during thick or foggy weather and daily in clear weather from 20th to 30 and 50th to 60th minutes after each hour.
- COMMERCIAL AND GOVERNMENT LAND, SHIP, AIRCRAFT, RADIOBEACON, AND RADIO-COMPASS STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY BY CALL SIGNALS
- KGWJ, read Kenkora II; NDR, read Portland, Me. (First District U. S. N. R.); WAEA, call changed to WHM; WAEB, call changed to WHG; WFEH, read Stormy Petrel; strike out all particulars following the call signals, KDLF, KHFEV, KHFHS, KHGCX, KHGDW, KHGEV, KHGFU, KHGGT, KHGHS, KHGIR, KHGJQ, KHGKP, KHGLO, KHGMN, KHGNM, KHGOL, KHIAZ, KHIJQ, KHIKP, KHMAZ, KHMBY, KHMCX, KHNGT, KHNSH, KHRDW, KHRWD, KHRXC, KHSBY, KHSHS, KHWHS, KOML, NENQ, NRJX, WAY, WFDG, WGDT, WGZ, WHDW, WKDF, WLCO, WLCR, WNCY, WPBU, WPCZ, WQDU, WRDY, WTBK, WTCW, WUAA, WUAB. WUAB.

BROADCASTING STATIONS, BY CALL SIGNALS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931, and the International List of Broadcasting Stations, published by the Berne bureau]

KECA (Los Angeles, Calif.).—Licensee, Earle C. Anthony (Inc.). KFJR (Portland, Oreg.).—Licensee, Ashley C. Dixon-KFJR (Inc.).

KGHI (Little Rock, Ark.).—Licensee, O. A. Cook. KLPM (Minot, N. Dak.).—Fy., 1,240 (241.9); power, 250. KREG (Santa Ana, Calif.).—Licensee, J. S. Edwards.

KTSA (San Antonio, Tex.).—Power, 1,000 night, 2,500 day.
KTSL (Shreveport, La.).—Loc., changed to Laurel, Miss.; call changed to WTSL:
KWCR (Cedar Rapids, Iowa).—Licensee, Cedar Rapids Broadcast Co.
WAGM (Mars Hill, Me.).—Loc., changed to Presque Isle, Me.

WBAK (Harrisburg, Pa.).—Loc. (approximate), 76° 52′ 30″ W., 40° 16′ 30″ N. WBAX (Wilkes-Barre, Pa.).—Post-office address, 70 South Main St. WBEN (Martinsville, N. Y.).—Licensee, WBEN (Inc.).
WELK (Philadelphia, Pa.).—Post-office address, Elks Club.
WFDV (Rome, Ga.).—Licensee, Rome Broadcasting Corporation.
WGBS (Astoria, N. Y.).—Licensee, American Radio News Corporation.
WGST (Atlanta, Ga.).—Post-office address, Third and Cherry Sts.
WJAK (Marion, Ind.).—Licensee, The Truth Publishing Co. (Inc.).
WKBC (Birmingham, Ala.).—Loc., 86° 48′ 57″ W., 33° 32′ 12″ N.
WKJC (Lancaster, Pa.).—Licensee, Lancaster Broadcasting Service (Inc.).
WKZO (Berrien Springs, Mich.).—Transmitter loc., changed to Kalamazoo, Mich. (near), 85° 37′ 53″ W., 42° 18′ 19″ N.; post-office address and studio changed to New Burdick Hotel, Kalamazoo, Mich.
WMAQ (Addison, Ill.).—Licensee, National Broadcasting Co. (Inc.).
WMAZ (Macon, Ga.).—Licensee, Southeastern Broadcasting Co. (Inc.).
WOCL (Jamestown, N. Y.).—Power, 50.
WPRO (Cranston, R. I.).—Post-office address, 20 Richmond St., Providence, R. I.
WRBJ (Hattiesburg, Miss.).—Licensee, Hattiesburg Broadcasting Co. (W. E.,

WRBJ (Hattiesburg, Miss.).—Licensee, Hattiesburg Broadcasting Co. (W. E., F. E., and P. L. Barclift).

WSMB (New Orleans, La.).—Licensee, WSMB (Inc.).
WTAD (Quincy, Ill.).—Licensee, Illinois Broadcasting Corporation.
WTFI (Toccoa, Ga.).—Transmitter, studio and post-office address changed to
133 Washington St., Athens, Ga., loc., 83° 22′ 24′′ W., 33° 54′ 38′′ N.

Strike out all particulars of the following-named station: KFQW (Seattle, Wash.).

EXPERIMENTAL STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY, BY NAMES OF STATIONS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931]

California: Palo Alto W6XD.-Fy., strike out 27,800 (10.791), 30,200 (9.93), add 27,100 (11.07), 34,600 (8.67).

Missouri: Carterville W9XX.-Loc., changed to Shreveport, La.; fy., add 2,398 (125.1), 3,256 (92.5), 4,795 (62.57), 6,425 (46.7), 8,650 (34.68), 12,850 (23.35), 17,300 (17.341), 23,100 (12.99), 25,700 (11.67), 26,000 (11.54), 27,100 (11.07), 34,600 (8.67), 41,000 (7.32), 51,400 (5.83), 60,000 (5) to 400,000 (.75), 401,000 (.74) and above. New Jersey:

Camden W3XAJ.-Fy., strike out 23,100 (12.987), 25,700 (11.673), 26,000 (11.538), 27,100 (11.07), 34,600 (8.67), 41,000 (7.31), 51,400 (5.83), 60,000 (5) to 400,000 (.75) and above 401,000 (.74).

Lawrenceville W3XT.-Fy., add 10,675 (28.11).

Portable

Ohio: Suffield (Wingfoot Lake) W8XA.—Now stationary.

RELAY BROADCASTING STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY, BY NAMES OF STATIONS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1931]

Vessels

Nautilus K7XI.—Strike out all particulars.

VISUAL BROADCASTING STATIONS BY NAMES OF STATIONS

Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June

Illinois: Chicago W9XAA.—Fy., strike out 2,000 (150) to 2,100 (142.9).

MISCELLANEOUS

CHANGES IN THE LIST OF VESSELS EQUIPPED WITH A RADIO COMPASS

The following named vessels are additions to the lists published in Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition June 30, 1931, and the International List of Ships Stations published by the Berne bureau.

These changes have been made in the 1931 edition of the list first named.

Name	Call signal	Owner
COMMERCIAL Cities Service Petrol. City of Atlanta. City of Havre. City of Lowell. Topfla. Torres. Sulphite. W. J. Hanna.	KDMB WFCJ WXIA WRCB WICV WICW KENQ KDKX	Cities Service Transportation Co. Ocean S. S. Co. of Savannah. Baltimore Mail S. S. Co. (Inc.). New England S. S. Co. Southern Pacific Co. (Inc.). Do. Do. Dotroit Sulphite Transportation Co. Standard Shipping Co.

The radio compass has been removed from the following-named vessel: Commercial-Timberman.

PROCEDURE FOR CALLING COAST GUARD VESSELS IN CASE OF DISTRESS

The United States Coast Guard is maintained by the Government for the purpose of rendering assistance to vessels in distress and saving life and property

at sea and along our coasts.

The Coast Guard makes no charge for its services to vessels in distress and will respond promptly to requests for assistance so far as the distribution and condition of its facilities will permit. However, it is not the purpose of the Coast Guard to compete with commercial enterprise in ordinary towing and salvage operations, but to confine its assistance activities, generally speaking,

to cases of actual or potential distress.

Radio equipped vessels requiring assistance may obtain the services of the Coast Guard by transmitting a request on the international distress and calling frequency, 500 kilocycles (410 kilocycles on the Great Lakes), to "Any Coast Guard Unit" (Radio call NCU), or to any shore radio station addressed to "Coast Guard." Shore radio stations will forward to the Coast Guard all information regarding vessels requiring assistance unless such information is contained in a message specifically addressed elsewhere.

If the following information is included in the original request for assistance, it will place the responsible Coast Guard officer in a position to determine immediately the types and number of vessels required to render adequate aid, thus greatly facilitating the work of the Coast Guard and avoiding any unnecessary

delay in the dispatching of assistance.

1. Name, type, and nationality of vessel.

2. Position, course, and speed (including drift).
3. Nature of trouble and condition of vessel, sea, and wind.
4. Number of persons on board.

5. State whether or not Coast Guard assistance is requested.

In cases of extreme emergency, when an "SOS" is broadcast, it is requested that the following procedure be followed by the vessel in distress. Approximately 10 minutes after transmission of the original distress message, transmit slowly, on the distress frequency, "MO" and own radio call for 3 minutes. This will enable Coast Guard vessels and stations in the vicinity to obtain direction finder bearings and accurately plot the position of the distressed vessel.

Coast Guard administrative offices are located as follows:

Boston, Mass.—Customhouse; telephone Hancock 3540.

New London, Conn.—State Pier; telephone New London 5366. New York, N. Y.—Customhouse; telephone Whitehall 4-2717.

Washington, D. C.—Treasury Annex No. 1; telephone National 6400-667.

Norfolk, Va.—Customhouse; telephone Norfolk 2-6638.

Fort Lauderdale, Fla.—Sweet Building; telephone Fort Lauderdale 31. Mobile, Ala.—Customhouse; telephone Dexter 5812 or 314. Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.—Post Office Building; telephone Saint Marie 132 or 602.

Seattle, Wash.—Joseph Vance Building; telephone Main 4464.

San Francisco, Calif.—Customhouse; telephone Exbrook 7494.

The telegraphic and radio addresses are "Coast Guard Boston," "Coast Guard New York,

RADIO OPERATOR COMMENDED FOR MERITORIOUS WORK IN EMERGENCY

The President of the United States Shipping Board recently addressed a letter to E. J. Marshall, radio operator of the S. S. Independence Hall for exceptional service in establishing and maintaining communication between the disabled submarine Nautilus and the battleships Arkansas and Wyoming at the time the radio transmitters of the Nautilus were out of commission and only faint radiating-receiver signals were being omitted. Due to the excellent work of operator Marshall it was possible for the battleships to locate the Nautilus by means of radio direction-finder bearings.

A record of this efficient operating has been placed in the operator's case in both the files of the Shipping Board and the Radio Division of the Department

of commerce.

BROADCASTING STATION FREQUENCY MEASUREMENTS DURING SEPTEMBER

During this month 328 stations were measured by the Radio Division of the Department of Commerce of which 115 deviated less than 50 cycles, 72 less than 100, and 68 less than 200. The remaining 73 measured deviated more than 200 cycles. These figures do not indicate improvement over the measurements made during August, but they do represent more efficient maintenance of operation on during August, but they do represent more electent maintenance of operation on assigned frequencies over other previous months. The number deviating less than 50 cycles decreased by 2 stations, although 24 stations more were measured during September showing a loss of 3½ per cent in the number of stations in this class compared with August. The number deviating over 100 and 200 cycles showed a slight increase, while a larger increase (17 stations—3½ per cent) is shown in the class deviating more than 200 cycles, compared with August.

The following table gives the figures for the months December, 1930, to September 1001 is always.

tember, 1931, inclusive:

Month	Number measur- ed	Under 50	Under 100	Under 200	Over 200
December January February March April May June July August September	339 363 367 337 314 326 330 294 304 328	65 (19.3 per cent) 72 (22.9 per cent) 78 (23.9 per cent) 97 (29.4 per cent) 94 (32 per cent) 117 (38.5 per cent) 115 (35 per cent)	54 (17.2 per cent) 89 (27.5 per cent) 71 (21.5 per cent) 70 (23.8 per cent)	66 (16.5 per cent) 102 (27 per cent) 55 (15 per cent) 77 (22.8 per cent) 92 (29.3 per cent) 68 (20.9 per cent) 69 (20.9 per cent) 67 (22 per cent) 68 (21 per cent)	207 (58 per cent). 213 (58 per cent). 132 (39.1 per cent). 96 (30.6 per cent). 91 (27.9 per cent).

UNDER 50 CYCLES

	<u> </u>	11	I
Call signal	Transmitter location, studio location in parentheses	Call signal	Transmitter location, studio location in parentheses
KFAB KFAO KFDM KFEQ KFII KFIRU KFIRU KFRU KFSD KFVD KFVD KFXF KFXR KGB KGO KHQ	Lincoln, Nebr. Los Angeles, Calif. Beaumont, Tex. Denver, Colo. St. Joseph, Mo. Oklahoma City, Okla. Astoria, Oreg. Portland, Oreg. Rockford, Ill. Columbia, Mo. San Diego, Calif. Culver City, Calif. Hollywood, Calif. Denver, Colo. Bismarck, N. Dak. Spokane, Wash. San Diego, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif. Spokane, Wash. Seattle, Wash.	KRLD KSAO KSD KTAR KTHS KTSM KVOO KVOS KWKH KYA WABO WHEC WADO WAPI WBBM WBBR WBBW WBBW WBBW WBBW WBCA WCAO	Transmitter location, studio location in parentheses Dallas, Tex. Manhattan, Kans. 8t. Louis, Mo. Phoenix, Ariz. Hot Springs, Ark. El Paso, Tex. Tulsa, Okla. Bellingham, Wash. Kennonwood, La. (Shreveport). San Francisco, Calif. Rochester, N. Y. Tallmadge, Ohio (Akron). Birmingham, Ala. Harrisburg, Pa. Glenview, Ill. (Chicago). Rossville, N. Y. (Brooklyn). Charlotte, N. C. Millis Township, Mass. (Boston). Baltimore, Md. Do.
KLX KLZ KMED KMJ KMO KMOX KMPC KMTR KOIL KPO	Oakland, Calif. Denver, Colo. Medford, Oreg. Fresno, Calif. Tacoma, Wash. St. Louis, Mo. Beverly Hills, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif. Council Bluffs, Iowa. San Francisco, Calif.	WCBM WCFL WCHI WCKY WCSH WDAF WDBO WDSU WEAF WEAN	Chicago, Ill. Deerfield, Ill. (Chicago). Crescent Springs, Ky. (Covington). Scarboro, Me. (Portland). Kansas City, Mo. Orlando, Fia. Gretna, La. (New Orleans). Bellmore, N. Y. (New York City). Providence, R. I.

UNDER 59 CYCLES—Continued

Callsignal	Transmitter location, studio location in parentheses	Call signal	Transmitter location, studio location in parentheses
WEDC WEEI WENR WFAA WFAN WIP WFOX WGES WGY WHO WHO WHO WHO WHO WHO WHO WHO WHO WHO	Chicago, Ill. Weymouth, Mass. (Boston). Downers Grove, Ill. (Chicago). Grapevine, Tex. (Dallas). Philadelphia, Pa. Do. Brooklyn, N. Y. Mississippi City, Miss. (Gulfport). Chicago, Ill. Elgin, Ill. (Chicago). Schenectady, N. Y. New York, N. Y. Do. Des Moines, Iowa. Lemoyne, Pa. (Harrisburg). Des Plaines, Ill. (Chicago). Topeka, Kans. Mt. Vernon Hills, Va. (Alexandris). Bound Brook, N. J. (New York City). Lancaster, Pa. Cincinnati, Ohio. Bangor, Me. Philadelphia, Pa. Downers Grove, Ill. (Chicago) Mason, Ohio (Cincinnati). Washington, D. C. Addison, Ill. (Chicago). Detroit, Mich.	WMMN WMSG WNAX WNBH WOAI WOO WOI WOKO WOS WOWO WPOR WTAR WPTF WQBO WPTAR WPTF WQBO WPTAR WPTF WQBO WPTAR WPTAR WSBO WSBN WSBN WSBN WSBN WSBN WSBN WSBN WSBN	Fairmont, W. Va. New York, N. Y. Yankton, S. Dak. Fair Haven, Mass. (New Bedford). Selma, Tex. (San Antonio). Davenport, Iowa. Albany, N. Y. Jefferson City, Mo. Omaha, Nebr. Fort Wayne, Ind. Norfolk, Va. Raleigh, N. C. Vicksburg, Miss. Philadelphia, Pa. Washington, D. C. Mechanicsville, Va. (Richmond). Atlanta, Ga. Chicago, II. Columbus, Ohio. New Orleans, La. Iowa City, Iowa. Worcester, Mass. Brecksville Village, Ohio (Cleveland). Brookfield, Wis. (Milwaukee). Detroit, Mich. Do.

WKRC WKRC WLBZ WLIT WL8 WLW WMAL WMAL WMAQ	Lancaster, Fa Cincinnati, Ohio. Bangor, Me. Philadelphia, Pa. Downers Grove, Ill. (Chicago) Mason, Ohio (Cincinnati). Washington, D. C. Addison, Ill. (Chicago). Detroit, Mich.	WSMB WSUI WTAG WTAM WTMJ WWJ WXYZ	New Orleans, La. Iowa City, Iowa. Worcester, Mass. Brecksville Villiage, Ohio (Cleveland). Brookfield, Wis. (Milwaukee). Detroit, Mich. Do.
7	UNDER 10	0 CYCLES	Make a second of the second of
KDKA KDKA KDLW KFBU KFBU KFBO KFBO KFBO KGBZ KGBZ KGBZ KGBZ KMOS KMOS KMOS KMOS KMOS KMOS KMOS KMOS	Saxonsburg, Pa. (Pittsburgh) Salt Lake City, Utah. Burbank, Calif. Great Falls, Mont. Alma—Holy City, Calif. San Francisco, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif. York, Nebr. Coffeyville, Okla. Independence, Mo. (Kansas City). Inglewood, Calif. Los Angeles, Calif. (Hollywood) Denver, Colo. Phoenix, Ariz. Santa Ana, Calif. Salt Lake City, Utah. Oakland Calif., (San Francisco). Portland, Oreg. Shreveport, La. Santa Monica, Calif. (Los Angeles). Des Moines, Wash. (Tacoma). Portland, Oreg. Seattle, Wash. Lexington, Mass. Chicago, Ill. Newark, N. J. Newark, N. J. Wayne, N. J. (New York City). Glen Morris, Md. (Baltimore). Grapevine, Tex. (Fort Worth). Columbus, Ohio. Cliffside Park, N. J. (New York City) Chicago, Ill. Wilmington, Del. Bloomfield, Conn. (Hartford). Collamapolls, Ind. Baltimore, Md.	WGAR WHAM WHB WHDH WHFO WIBA WILM WJAX WJAY WJAY WJAY WJBO WJIR WJTL WKBN WKBO WKBV WLEY WLOE WMBI WMCA WMCA WMCA WMCA WMCA WMCA WMCA WMCA	Cuyahoga Heights, Ohio (Cleveland), Amherst, N. Y. (Buffalo). Rochester, N. Y. (Buffalo). Rochester, N. Y. (Buffalo). Rochester, Mass. (Boston). Cleero, Ill. Madison, Wis. Carreroft-Edgemoor, Del. (Wilmington). Jacksonville, Fla. Cleveland, Ohio. New Orleans, La. Moogaheart, Il. Sylvan Lake Village, Mich. (Detroit). Oglethorpe University, Ga. Youngstown, Ohio. Jersey City, N. J. Amherst, N. Y. (Buffalo). Oklahoma City, Okla. Nashville, Tenn. Lexington, Mass. Chelsea, Mass. (Boston). Addison, Ill. (Chicago). Hoboken, N. J. (New York City). Waterloo, Iowa. New York, N. Y. Paterson, N. J. Washington, D. C. Philadelphia, Pa. Atlantic City, N. J. Whitehaven, Tenn. (Memphis). Gainesville, Fla. Mason, Ohio (Cincinnati). South Bend, Ind. Nashville, Tenn. Wheeling, W. Va.

UNDER 200 CYCLES

Call signal	æransmitter location, studio location in parentheses	Call signal	Transmitter location, studio location in parentheses
KBPS	Portland, Oreg.	WBCM	Hampton Township, Mich. (Bay
KEX	Do. Sacramento, Calif.	WBEN	Martinsville, N. Y. (Buffalo).
KFBK	Sacramento, Calif.		Needham, Mass.
KFH_	Wichita, Kans.	WBSO WCAM	Camden, N. J.
KFKX	Bloomingdale Township, Ill. (Chi-		Dryberry Do (Philodelphie)
KYW	cago).	WCAU	Byberry, Pa. (Philadelphia).
KFNF	Shenandoah, Iowa.	WCBA	Allentown, Pa.
KFOR	Lincoln, Nebr.	WCOD	Harrisburg, Pa.
KFOX	Long Beach, Calif.	WDAY	Fargo, N. Dak.
KFPY	Spokane, Wash.	WDBJ	Roanoke, Va.
KFXM	San Bernardino, Calif.	WEVD	Forest Hills, N. Y. (New York City).
KGDM	Stockton, Calif.	WEXL	Royal Oak, Mich.
KGGC	San Francisco, Calif.	WGBI	Scranton, Pa.
KGIZ	Grant City, Mo.	WHBL	Sheboygan, Wis.
KGRS	Amarillo, Tex.	WIBU	Poynette, Wis.
KHJ	Los Angeles, Calif.	WIL	St. Louis, Mo.
KICK	Red Oak, Iowa.	WJAG	Norfolk, Nebr.
KLO	Ogden, Utah.	WJAZ	Mount Prospect, Ill. (Chicago).
KLS	Oakland, Calif.	WKBB	Joliet, Ill.
KMA	Shenandoah, Iowa.	WKBF	Clermont, Ind. (Indianapolis).
KMMJ	Clay Center, Nebr.	WLBW	Oil City, Pa.
KOIN	Portland, Oreg.	WMBD	Peoria Heights, Ill.
KPCB	Seattle, Wash.	WMC	Bartlett, Tenn. (Memphis). Quincy, Mass. (Boston).
KPRC	Houston, Tex.	WNAC	Quincy, Mass. (Boston).
KRMD	Shreveport, La.	WOOD	Furnwood, Mich. (Grand Rapids).
KROW	Richmond, Calif. (Oakland).	WOR	Kearny, N. J. (Newark).
KRSC	Seattle, Wash.	WPAP	Cliffside, N. J. (New York City).
KSO	Clarinda, Iowa.	WQAO	Do. 251
KTRH	Houston, Tex.	WRHM	Fridley, Minn. (Minneapolis).
KUOA	Fayetteville, Ark.	WRNY	Coytesville, N. J. (New York City).
KWK	Kirkwood, Mo. (St. Louis).	WSAN	Allentown, Pa.
KXL	Portland, Oreg.	WSPD	Toledo, Ohio.
KXO	El Centro, Calif.	WTIC	Mt. Avon, Conn. (Hartford).
WABZ	New Orleans, La.	WWL	New Orleans, La.
WAIU	Columbus, Ohio.	WWRL	Woodside, N. Y.
WAWZ	Zarepath, N. J.	ll .	l control of the cont

USE OF RADIO BY FOREIGN VESSELS IN RUSSIAN PORTS-PENALTY

The following regulations have been issued by the Soviet Government respecting the use of radio installations by foreign vessels when in U. S. S. R. waters:

1. The working of wireless stations on board foreign vessels (except war vessels) in the territorial waters and inland waters of the U. S. S. R. for a distance of 10 miles from the shore is subject to the control of the

head of the corresponding commercial port. The regulations for interior wireless communication, which have not been generally notified will be communicated to foreign vessels, on their arrival in U. S. S. R. ports, by the proper local naval or port

authorities. When foreign vessels call at a port of the U. S. S. R., or anchor within the limits stated in Clause I, after the quarantine flag has been hauled down (up to the time when the customs and passport formalities aner the quaranthe hag has been hauled down (up to the time when the customs and passport formalities have been carried out), all receiving and transmitting stations on board foreign vessels, as well as the compartments in which they are installed, are to be closed and sealed with the seal of the port department concerned by an official authorized by the head of the port.

3. The opening and unsealing of the wireless installations will be carried out by order of the head of the commercial port after the customs formalities are finished and the passengers embarked in the vessel leaving for abroad.

4. In the case of foreign vessels lying in ports where there are no shore wireless stations (see note), and also on the application of interested parties, in ports where the water is shallow and the vessels have to lie in the roadstead, the sealing and closing of the installation may be dispensed with. The vessel will then be only allowed to carry on conversation en clair for a definite time, and will be debarred from using any sort of cipher or code, except the regular conventional signals.

Note.—Foreign merchant vessels in ports where the nearest coastal wireless installation is outside a

radius of 10 miles and also within the Sea of Azov, may be allowed to use their wireless installations only under special written permits from the chief of the corresponding commercial port, to be issued for a period or for each separate occasion that the vessel visits the ports or inland waters of the Union of Soviet Socialist

In case the nearest coastal wireless station belonging to the People's Commissariat for Military and Naval Affairs or other department is situated at a distance of not more than 10 miles in radius from the corresponding commercial port, the aforesaid foreign vessels receive permission for wireless communication

from the chief of the commercial port only in agreement with the local representatives of the respective departments.

The master and crew of foreign vessels are forbidden to have on board in an unsealed form any transmitting or receiving installations, capable of establishing wireless telegraphic or telephonic communica-tions from their vessels at the time when the main installations are out of action.

6. Should the customs authorities find any transmitting or receiving apparatus, which has been concealed from inspection by the master or crew of a vessel, masters of foreign vessels, in addition to the penalties to which they are liable according to the customs regulations, will be answerable under Part I, article 88, of the Penal Code and the corresponding penal codes of the U. S. S. R.

Should similar apparatus be found concealed from the customs inspection by passengers, the responsi-

The infringement of these regulations by either vessels under the Soviet flag or under a foreign flag is punishable by deprivation of liberty for a period up to two years or a fine of 10,000-rubles.

QUARTZ PLATE MOUNTINGS AND TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR PIEZO OSCILLATORS

In a paper of the above title, by V. E. Heaton and E. G. Lapham, Research Paper No. 366, Bureau of Standards Journal of Research, October, 1931, there are described a number of representative types of mountings for rectangular and circular quartz plates to be used as frequency standards. A satisfactory holder for mounting a long rectangular quartz plate to oscillate in its extensional mode and a holder for mounting a cylindrical quartz plate for "thickness oscillation" are described. A value is given for the probable constancy of frequency for each type of plate holder. Some discussion is given the subject of temperature control of the piezo oscillator.

Reprint copies of this paper will be available within a few weeks and may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office. Washington, D. C. The price will be quoted by that office on application.

AN IMPROVED AUDIO-FREQUENCY GENERATOR

In a paper of the above title, by E. G. Lapham, Research Paper No. 367, Bureau of Standards Journal of Research, October, 1931, there is described in detail the construction of an audio-frequency generator for use in making radiofrequency measurements. The variable audio-frequency output is the beat note between the sources of radio frequency; the one a piezo oscillator and the other a variable oscillator. The output is continously variable from 50 to 1,500 cycles-The entire unit is assembled very compactly and the essential parts are mounted in a temperature-controlled compartment. The calibration curve is practically linear over a range of 50 cycles per second, and repeated calibrations indicate that it is constant to better than 0.1 cycle per second over the entire range.

Reprint copies of this paper will be available within a few weeks and may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. The price will be quoted by that office on application.

SOME EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES OF THE VIBRATIONS OF QUARTZ PLATES

In a paper of the above title, by R. B. Wright and D. M. Stuart, Research Paper No. 356, Bureau of Standards Journal of Research, September, 1931, a large number of modes of vibrations of 0° and 30° cut circular and rectangular crystalline quartz plates are studied. These plates are piezoelectric and are used extensively in radio technique as frequency standards. The behavior of lycopodium powder when applied during vibration proved to be the best method for obtaining information. Many photographs of figures or patterns obtained in this manner are shown. Certain methods of rigidly mounting quartz plates and rods which may be advantageously incorporated in the design of radio-frequency standards are indicated.

Reprint copies of this paper will be available within a few weeks and may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office. Washington, D. C. The price will be quoted by that office on application.

BROADCAST SCHEDULES OF NAVAL STATIONS TRANSMITTING TIME, WEATHER, HYDROGRAPHIC, ICE, AND PRESS BULLETINS

	and the second second second			
Time (Green wich civil)	Station	Call signal	Frequency in kilocycles, wave length (meters) in parentheses; type of emission	Material broadcast
0000 0018 0100 0105	(Brownsville, Tex	NAY NPG NPW NPO NAA	- 108 (2,776) A1 108 (2,776) A1	Weather. Weather (Bonita Channel) Weather, hydrographic. Weather. Aviation weather and upper-
0115 0130 0200	ton, Va.) Guantanamo Bay, Cuba [Norfolk, Va.] Astoria, Oreg San Juan, P. R	NAW	- 113 (2,653) A1	
,	Washington, D. C. (Arlington, Va.).	1	- 113 (2,653) A1	Nov. 15). Hydrographic, ice reports in
	San Francisco, Calif	1	[14 385 (68 41) A 2	Aviation weather.
0230	Honolulu, Hawaii	1	142.8 (7,005) A1; 66 (4,543)	Weather, hydrographic. Rebroadcast of Arlington
	San Francisco, Calif	NPG.	(23.28) A1.	(Va.) time signals.1
0255- 0300	Washington, D. C. (Arlington, Va.).	NAA.	(26.26) A1 (118 (2,663) A2 690 (435) A3 (4205 (74.72) A1 8410 (35.65) A1 (12,615 (23.78) A1 17.8 (16,840) A1	Time signals. 1
· ·	Washington, D. C. (Annapolis, Md.).	NSS.	17. 8 (16,840) A1	
	Cavite, P. I	NPO.	[56 (5,354) A1 8,872 (33.81) A2 17,744 (16.9) A2 (64 (4,690) A1 113 (2,653) A1 4,205 (71.4)	Time signals.1.1
0300	Washington, D. C. (Arlington, Va.).	NAA.	113 (2,653) A1 4,205 (71.4)	Marine weather.
	Puget Sound, Wash	NPC.	4,205 (71.4) 8,410 (85.7) 102 (2,939) A1 690 (435) A3	Weather, hydrographic. Weather.
0330	San Francisco, Calif	NPG	42.8 (7,005) A1 108 (2,776) A1 4 385 (68 41) A2	Marine weather, bydro- graphic.
0355- 0400	Balboa, Canal Zone Colon, Canal Zone (Arlington, Va	NBA NAX NAA	46 (6,518) A1 132 (2,271) A1 4.015 (74.72) A1	Time signals.4 Weather broadcast to Europe
0400	Great Lakes, Ill Puget Sound, Wash San Juan, P. R	NAJ NPC NAU	42.8 (7,008) A1 108 (2,776) A1 4,385 (68.41) A2 46 (6,518) A1 132 (2,271) A1 4,015 (74.72) A1 122 (2,460) A1 102 (2,939) A1 113 (2,653) A1	Weather, hydrographic. Weather. Do.
0480	Balboa, Canal Zone Colon, Canal Zone Arlington, Va. Great Lakes, Ill. Puget Sound, Wash San Juan, P. R. Key West, Fla. Astoria, Oreg. San Francisco, Calif. San Diego, Calif.			Weather, hydrographic. Do. Weather (Bonita Channel). Weather.
0433	Cavite, P. I.	NPO NPW	8,872 (33.81) A2 17,744 (16.9) A2 108 (2,776) A1 4,015 (74.72) A1	Do.
0455-	Eureka, Calif Washington, D. O. (Arling- ton, Va.).	NAA		Weather, hydrographic.
0500 0500	Washington, D. C. (Annapolis, Md.). Brownsville, Tex Dutch Harbor, Alaska	NSS	11.0 (10,010) A1	Time signals.
0530 0630		NAY NPR NPM	104 (2,883) A1 185 (1,621) A2 54 (5,552) A2	Weather. Local weather. Weather, hydrographic.
0700	Washington, D. C. (Annapolis, Md.). Washington, D. C. (Arlington, Va.).	NSS NAA	17.8 (10,840) A1 18,030 (37.34) A1 113 (2,653) A1	Press for naval vessels only.
0755-	San Francisco, Calif	NPG NSS		Rebroadcast of Arlington (Va.) time signals.
0800	Washington, D. C. (Arling-	NAA	[118 (2,653) A2	Time signals.
0800 0818	Washington, D. C. (Arlington, Va.). San Francisco, Calif	NPG NPW	108 (2,776) A1	Weather (Bonita Channel). Weather, hydrographic.

BROADCAST SCHEDULES OF NAVAL STATIONS TRANSMITTING TIME, WEATHER, HYDROGRAPHIC, ICE, AND PRESS BULLETINS—continued

2				
Time (Green- wich civil)	Station	Call signal	Frequency in kilocycles, wave length (meters) in parentheses; type of emission	Material broadcast
0900	Norfolk, Va	NAM	122 (2,460) A1	Weather, hydrographic ice reports in season. Hydrographic press for naval
1000	Balboa, Canal Zone		46 (6,518) A1	Topopole only
	Colon, Canal Zone San Diego, Calif San Francisco, Calif	NAX NPL NPG	30.6 (9,798) A1	Hydrographic. Press for naval vessels only.
1200 1218	San Francisco, Calif Eureka, Calif	NPG NPW	102 (2,939) A1 132 (2,271) A1 80.6 (9,798) A1 108 (2,776) A1 108 (2,776) A1	Press for naval vessels only. Weather (Bonita Channel). Weather, hydrographic.
1230	Cavite, P. I	NPO	56 (5,354) A1 8,872 (33.81) A2 17,744 (16.9) A2	Do.
1800	Puget Sound, Wash	NPO	102 (2,939) A1 (4 015 (74 72) A1	Weather.
1305	ton, Va.). Washington, D. C. (Annapolis, Md.).	NAA N88	102 (2,939) A1 {4,016 (74.72) A1 12,225 (24.5) A1 8,030 (37.34) A1	Aviation weather and upper- air reports.
1330	Norfolk, Va	NAM	122 (2,460) A1	Weather.
1855-		NPE NPO	102 (2,939) A1 56 (5,354) A1	Time signals, weather, hy-
1400	Cavite, P. I		(8,872 (33.81) A2	drographic.
1400	San Francisco, Calif	NPG	122 (2,460) A1 102 (2,939) A1 56 (5,354) A1 8,872 (33.81) A2 42.8 (7,005) A1 41.8 (2,776) A1 43.85 (68.41) A2	Aviation weather.
1500	Arlington, Va	NAA	64 (4,690) A1 113 (2,653) A1 16,820 (17.7)	Marine weather.
15 10	Washington, D. C. (Navy Yard).	NAA	690 (435) A3	
	(New York, N. Y	ĺ	102 (2,939) A1	reports in season.
1530	Charleston, S. C.		122 (2,460) A1 [42.8 (7,005) A1	Weether hydrographic
	(San Francisco, Calif		(42.8 (7,005) A1 108 (2,776) A1 4,385 (68.41) A2	graphic.
1548	(Philadelphia, Pa Pensacola, Fla (Boston, Mass	NAI NAS	104 (2,885) A1 113 (2,653) A1 102 (2,939) A1	Weather, nydrographic.
		NAD NAM		Weather, hydrographic, ice reports in season. Do.
1600	Noriois, va. Washington, D. C. (Arling- ton, Va.) New Orleans, La. San Juan, P. R. Savannah, Ga. Great Lakes, Ill. Jupiter, Fla. San Diego, Calif. San Francisco, Calif. Eureka, Calif. (San Francisco, Calif. (San Francisco, Calif.	NAA	122 (2,460) A1 16,820 (17.7) A1	Weather broadcast to Europe.
	San Juan, P. R	NAU	113 (2,653) A1	Weather. Do.
1618	Savannah, Ga	NEV	185 (1,621) A2	Do. Weather, hydrographic.
	(Jupiter, Fla	NÃQ	185 (1,621) A2	Weather.
1630	San Diego, Calif	NPG	102 (2,939) A1	Do. Weather (Bonita Channel). Weather, hydrographic.
1633	Eureka, Calif	NPW	108 (2,776) A1	Weather, hydrographic. Rebroadcast of Arlington,
	Due - Images of Charles	-11 4	104 (2,885) A1 113 (2,653) A1 185 (1,621) A2 122 (2,460) A1 185 (1,621) A2 102 (2,939) A1 108 (2,776) A1 108 (2,776) A1 42.8 (7,005) A1, 66 (4,543) A1, 108 (2,776) A1, 12,885 (23,28) A1	Va., time signals.
İ			(113 (2,663) A2 690 (435) A3 4,205 (74.72) A1 8,410 (35.65) A1	1
1655-	Washington, D. C. (Arling-	NAA	690 (435) A3	Time signals.¹
1700	ton, Va.).	,	8,410 (35.65) A1	Time signais.
	Weekington D.C. (Amoun	Mag	12,615 (23.78) A1 16,820 (17.8) A1 17.8 (16,840) A1	J
	Washington, D. C. (Annapolis, Md.). [Key West, Fla	NSS		
			106 (2,828) A1]
1657-	San Diego, Calif	NPL	(102 (2,939) AI	Time signals.
1700	New Orleans La. Great Lakes, Chicago, Ill	NAT NAJ	104 (2,885), A1	
	Washington, D. C. (Arlington, Va.) Brownsville, Tex. Puget Sound, Wash. St. Augustine, Fla. New Orleans, La.	NPE NAA	106 (2,828) A1 [30,6 (9,798) A1 [102 (2,939) A1 104 (2,885), A1 122 (2,460) A2 102 (2,939 A1 113 (2,653) A1	Hydrographic, ice reports in
	ton, Va.).	NAV		
1700	Puget Sound, Wash	NPO	104 (2,885) A1 102 (2,939) A1 185 (1,621) A1 104 (2,885) A1	Weather, hydrographic.
	St. Augustine, Fla	NAP NAT	185 (1,621) A1	Weather. Hydrographic.
1	PETRA ATTANTO TOTOLOGICA		, \=,000/	

SCHEDULES OF NAVAL STATIONS TRANSMITTING TIME. BROADCAST WEATHER. HYDROGRAPHIC, ICE, AND PRESS BULLETINS continued

Time (Green- wich civil)	Station	Call signal	Frequency in kilocycles, wave length (meters) in parentheses; type of emission	Material broadcast
2000 2018 2030 2045 2055- 2100 2100 2200	Astoria, Oreg. Balboa, Canal Zone. Colon, Canal Zone. Balboa, Canal Zone. Balboa, Canal Zone. Balboa, Canal Zone. Key West, Fla. Honolulu, Hawaii. Cavite, P. I. San Francisco, Calif. Eureka, Calif. Dutch Harbor, Alaska. Washington, D. C. (navy yerd). Washington, D. C. (navy yerd). Washington, D. C. (Arlington, Va.). Norfolk, Va. Puget Sound, Wash. Guam Astoria, Oreg. New York, N. Y. Boston, Mass. Philadelphia, Pa. Great Lakes, Ill. San Diego, Calif. Honolulu, Hawaii. Charleston, S. C. Jupiter, Fla. Tutulia, Samoa. Pensacola, Fla. Savannah, Ga. Honolulu, Hawaii.	NAA	102 (2,939) A1 46 (6,518) A1 132 (2,271) A1 46 (6,58) A1 113 (2,653) A1 54 (0,552) A2 (56 (5,354) A1 8,872 (33,81) A2 108 (2,776) A1 108 (2,776) A1 138 (1,621) A2 690 (435) A3	Weather. Time signals. Hydrographic. Do. Press for naval vessels only. Weather (Bonita Channel). Weather, hydrographic ice reports in season. Weather, hydrographic, ice reports in season. Weather, hydrographic. Hydrographic. Weather, hydrographic. Weather. Weather. Weather. Weather.
2355- 2400	Honolulu, Hawaiido. Washington, D. C. (Annapolis, Md.).	TALENT	38 (7,895) A1 106 (2,829) A2 8,030 (37,34) A4	Time signals.

¹ First-order time signals.—These are precision time signals for chronometer rating and scientific use, normally correct as broadcast to less than one-tenth of a second.

Note. -- Storm warnings will be broadcast upon receipt by radio stations concerned, and repeated each hour thereafter for a period of 12 hours or until the warning is superseded.

comparatively wide limits.

- Second-order time signals.— These time signals for chronometer rating and ordinary use, normally correct
- as broadcast to less than five-tenths of a second, having a generally constant lag.

NOTE. - In the event of a failure or an error occurring in any of the time signals, another time signal will be transmitted 1 hour later on the same frequency.

¹ Controlled by Manila Central Observatory.

¹ This frequency is discontinued at 0400 G. C. T.

¹ This frequency is discontinued at 0400 G. C. T.

² Third-order time signals.—These time signals are satisfactory for ordinary commercial and domestic timing, but not satisfactory for chronometer rating or precision timing, on account of a varying lag within