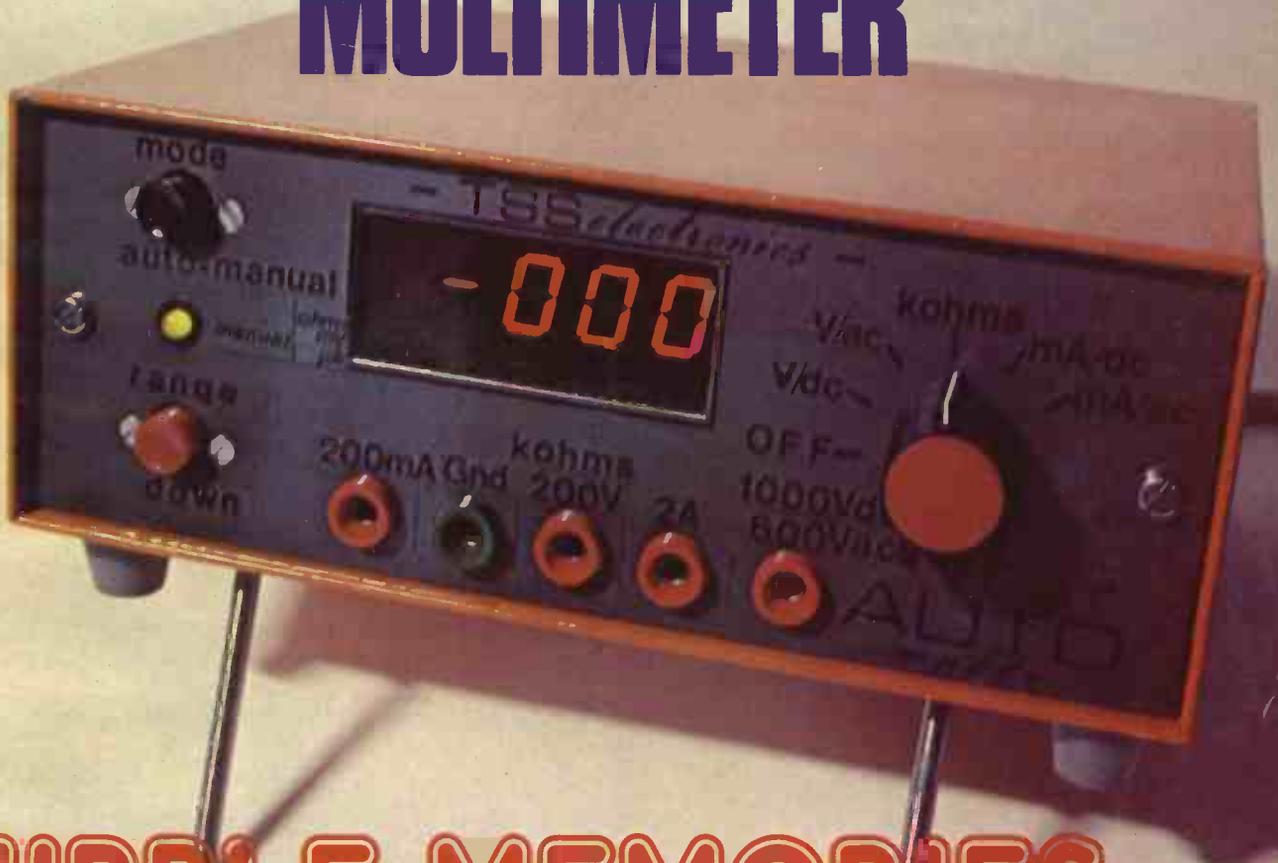


PRACTICAL ELECTRONICS

APRIL 1979

50p

AUTORANGING MULTIMETER



BUBBLE MEMORIES... Technology Update

**FREE
INSIDE!**

MAPLIN

**40 PAGE ILLUSTRATED
GUIDE & PRICE LIST**

PET COSTS LESS AT COMP and it's a pedigree

RRP £695

The No. 1 Personal Computer in the U.K.
Affordable **£590** SAVE **£100**
for the first time user and the professional check out the PET, the world's most popular personal computer.



THE ATARI video computer system



Atari's Video Computer System now offers more than 1300 different game variations and options in twenty great Game Program™ cartridges!

Have fun while you sharpen your mental and physical coordination. You can play rousing, challenging, sophisticated video games, the games that made Atari famous.

You'll have thrill after thrill, whether you're in the thick of a dogfight, screeching around a racetrack, or dodging asteroids in an alien galaxy. With crisp bright color (on color TV) and incredible, true-to-life sound effects. With special circuits to protect your TV.

Cartridges now available

Basic Maths, Airsea Battle, Black Jack, Breakout, Surround, Spacewar, Video Olympics, Outlaw, Basketball.

All at **£13.90** each.

Years and years of fun and satisfaction are assured

SAVE £30

~~£169~~ **£139.00**

Teleplay presents the PROGRAMAGAME of all time!

TELEPLAY have produced a product of cartridge games for you and all your family that will not go out of date. Just ADD each new cartridge as it becomes available and your colour video centre will be up to the Teleplay way. You will save points in the long run. Works OK on Black and White TV.

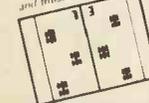


We offer all this to you for ONLY **£24.90**

SAVE £10



Every 3 months a NEW game will become available to you and these already under production include Submarines, Snake, War, Wise Out and many more. The price of these will vary from £12 to £19 depending upon the complexity of the game.



Available cartridges NOW include:
Stunt Cycle 4 games Cartridges and Hand Controls £14.90
Tank Battle Cartridge and Hand Controls £18.90
Road Race 2 games Cartridge Controls already with basic kit £12.90
NEW - WIPE OUT cartridge - 6 games £13.90
Cartridges come complete with printed card and easy to follow instructions.
All parts fully guaranteed.

THE EXIDY SORCERER.

SAVE £100

SORCERER COMPUTER SYSTEM

The Sorcerer Computer is a completely assembled and tested computer system. Standard configuration includes 63 key typewriter-style keyboard and 16-key numeric pad, Z80 processor, dual cassette I/O with remote computer control at 300 and 1200 baud data rates, RS232 serial I/O for communications, parallel port for direct Centronics printer attachment. 4K ROM operating system, 8K ROM. Microsoft BASIC in Rom Pac™ cartridge, composite video of 64 char/line 30 line/ screen, 128 upper/lower case ASCII set and 128 user-defined graphic symbols, operation manual, BASIC programming manual and cassette/video cables, connection for S-100 bus expansion.



LOOK!

- *32K RAM on board
- *RS232 interface
- *8K BASIC ROM
- *CUTS interface
- *4K MONITOR
- *KANSAS CITY interface
- *\$100 BUS
- *User defined graphic symbols
- *Z80 cpu

16K ~~£260~~ £751 * 32K ~~£350~~ £850 * Credit facilities available. + VAT

SHORT C12 CASSETTES FOR COMPUTER PROGRAMMES 10 for £4.00

OHIO SUPERBOARD II NEW

For electronic buffs. Fully assembled and tested. Requires +5V at 3 Amps and a video monitor or TV with RF converter to be up and running.

STANDARD FEATURES

Uses the ultra powerful 6502 microprocessor 8K Microsoft BASIC-in-ROM. Full feature BASIC runs faster than currently available personal computers and all 8080-based business computers. 4K static RAM on board expandable to 8K. Full 53-keyboard with upper/lower case and user programmability. Kansas City standard audio cassette interface for high reliability. Full machine code monitor and I/O utilities in ROM.

Direct access video display has 1K of dedicated memory (besides 4K user memory), features upper case, lower case, graphics and gaming characters for an effective screen resolution of up to 256 by 256 points. Normal TV's with overscan display about 24 rows of 24 characters; without overscan up to 30 x 30 characters.

EXTRAS

Available expander board features 24K static RAM (additional), dual mini-floppy interface, port adapter for printer and modem and an OSI 48 line expansion interface.

Assembler/editor and extended machine code monitor available. **£280.00** **£249.00** + VAT. Send £10 to reserve. One-pay balance on delivery.

ATTENTION! TRS 80 USERS

SAVE £90

Simple to fit - only a screw-driver is required.

16K UP Half Radio £99 LIFETIME GRADE KIT Shack Price + VAT GUARANTEE

TRS 80 SOFTWARE NEW

100 MIXED PROGRAMMES on cassette **£49.00**

MAGS. MANY RECENT BACK ISSUES

INTERFACE KILO BAUD BYTE AGE — £2.00 £2.00 £2.00

WE CAN SUPPLY YOUR SHOP

All prices include VAT except where shown. Orders over £5 post and packing free otherwise add 20p. Please make cheques and postal orders payable to COMP, or phone your order quoting BARCLAYCARD or ACCESS number.

COMP COMPUTER COMPONENTS

14 STATION ROAD, NEW BARNET, HERTFORDSHIRE TEL: 01-441 2922 (Sales) 01-449 6596
CLOSE TO NEW BARNET BR STATION — MOORGATE LINE TELEX: 298755
OPEN — 10am to 7pm — Monday to Saturday CONTINUOUS DEMONSTRATIONS
£6 EXTRA FOR SECURICOR DELIVERY

PRACTICAL ELECTRONICS

VOLUME 15 No. 4 APRIL 1979

CONSTRUCTIONAL PROJECTS

| | |
|---|----|
| SEQUENCER-2 <i>by Lindsay Robinson</i> Constructional details and use | 31 |
| NOVELTY BLEEPER DOORBELL <i>by D. J. Folwell</i> Property I/O port signalling device | 38 |
| PHASER <i>by D. S. Gibbs and I. M. Shaw, C. Eng., M.I.E.E.</i> Has six phase shift networks | 50 |
| AUTORANGING MULTIMETER-1 <i>by Dr. Mark A. Sawicki and Alex. Kowaleski</i> Circuit and general theory | 56 |

GENERAL FEATURES

| | |
|--|----|
| SEMICONDUCTOR UPDATE <i>by R. W. Coles</i> A look at some recently released devices | 21 |
| INGENUITY UNLIMITED Car Intruder Alarm—Signal Injector—Sound-To-Light-Preamp—Electronic Doorbell— Programmable Divider—Organ Rhythm Generator | 22 |
| BUBBLE MEMORIES <i>by Dr. P. V. Cooper</i> Technology Update | 40 |
| MICROBUS <i>by D.J.D.</i> A bi-monthly focus on micro's for the home constructor | 47 |

NEWS AND COMMENT

| | |
|--|----|
| EDITORIAL | 17 |
| MARKET PLACE New products | 18 |
| TANDY TRS80 LEVEL II REVIEW <i>by A. A. Berk, B.Sc., Ph.D.</i> A ready to use microcomputer system | 26 |
| NEWS BRIEFS Chip Records—Countdown | 39 |
| SPACEWATCH <i>by Frank W. Hyde</i> Saturn Watch, The Rings of Uranus, Neptune and Pluto, Solar Activity, Norma | 54 |
| POINTS ARISING Fuel Consumption.Meter—Stereo Mixer | 64 |
| INDUSTRY NOTEBOOK <i>by Nexus</i> What's happening inside industry | 67 |
| PATENTS REVIEW Thought provoking ideas on file at the British Patents Office | 68 |
| READOUT A selection of readers' letters | 69 |
| BOOK REVIEWS | 70 |

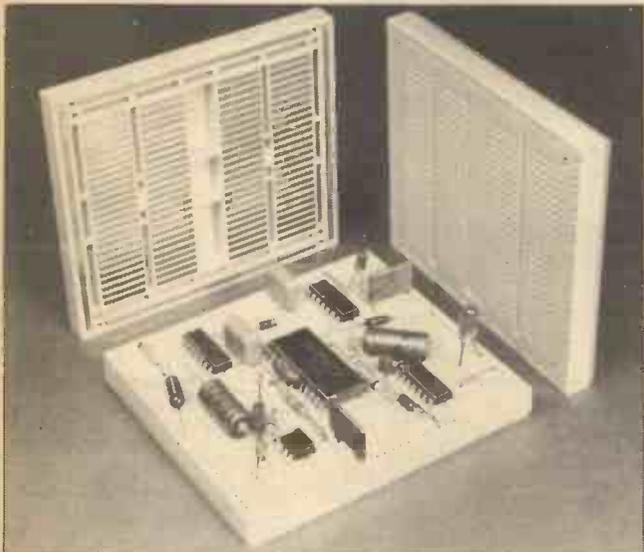
OUR MAY ISSUE WILL BE ON SALE THURSDAY, 12 APRIL 1979

(for details of contents see page 55)

© IPC Magazines Limited 1979. Copyright in all drawings, photographs and articles published in PRACTICAL ELECTRONICS is fully protected, and reproduction or imitations in whole or part are expressly forbidden. All reasonable precautions are taken by PRACTICAL ELECTRONICS to ensure that the advice and data given to readers are reliable. We cannot, however, guarantee it, and we cannot accept legal responsibility for it. Prices quoted are those current as we go to press.

ANNOUNCING

THE NEW EUROREADBOARD



Logically laid out to accept both 0.3" and 0.6" pitch DIL packages as well as Capacitors, Resistors, LED's, Transistors and components with leads up to .85mm dia.

500 individual connections in the central breadboarding area, spaced to accept all sizes of DIL package without running out of connection points.

4 Integral Power Bus Strips around all edges for minimum inter-connection lengths.

Double-sided, nickel silver contacts for long life (10K insertions) and low contact resistance (< 10m.ohms)

Easily removable, non-slip rubber backing allows damaged contacts to be rapidly replaced.

What other breadboarding system has as many individual contacts, offers all these features and only costs £5.80 inclusive of VAT and P.P. - NONE.

At £5.80 each The EuroBreadBoard is unique value for money At £11 for 2 The EuroBreadBoard is an indispensable design aid.

Snip out and Post

David George Sales, r/o 74 Crayford High St., Crayford, Kent, DA1 4EF

David George Sales
r/o 74 Crayford High Street,
Crayford, Kent, DA1 4EF.

Please send me 1 EuroBreadBoard @ £5.80 Please
or 2 EuroBreadBoards @ £11.00 Tick

(All prices include VAT and P.P., but add 15% for overseas orders).

Name

Company

Address

Tel. No. PE 4/79

Please make cheque/P.O.'s payable to David George Sales

Connoisseur's SAU 2 Lightweight Metal Head Shell

A new development for more efficient tracking and adjustment, and more attractive appearance, the new lightweight metal head shell is perfectly interchangeable for existing SAU2, BD2 and BD103 pick up arms.



Connoisseur

Write for further details to:

A. R. Sugden & Co. (Engineers) Ltd.
Manufacturers of Connoisseur Sound Equipment,
Connoisseur Works, Atlas Mill Road,
Brighouse, West Yorkshire HD6 1ES
Telephone: Brighouse (0484) 712142, Telex: 517144 Sugden G
Telegrams & Cables: Connoisseur Brighouse.

AT LAST! AVAILABLE IN KIT FORM

SEEMET

THE FAMOUS POCKETSIZE METAL DETECTOR



Seemet readily detects concealed ferrous and non-ferrous metals within range of its detector field. Ideal for finding concealed pipes, wires, nails etc. One-handed operation, uses standard PP3 Battery (not supplied). **ONLY £3.25 plus p. & p. 25p.** (inc. VAT), full instructions supplied.

UNBEATABLE DIMMER OFFER
from Britain's largest Dimmer Makers.
Complete Kit of Parts for our VCL 500M, 500W Dimmer Switch. **Only £2.00, plus p. & p. 25p.** (inc. VAT) full instructions supplied.
Send coupon below with your remittance.
Fotherby, Willis Electronics Ltd.,
Gladstone Terrace, Stanningley, Leeds, LS8 6NE.

Please supply: — PE5 NAME

SEEMET KITS at £3.50 incl. of p. & p. ADDRESS

DIMMER KITS at £2.25 inc. of p. & p.

I enclose cheque/P.O. POSTCODE

for £ BLOCK CAPS PLEASE

Fotherby, Willis Electronics Ltd.

GLADSTONE TERRACE, STANNINGLEY, LEEDS, LS28 6NE.

Telephone: Leeds (STD 0532) 563373 Telex: 557111

GLYNWED



20 x 20 WATT STEREO AMPLIFIER

Viscount IV unit in teak simulate cabinet. Silver finish rotary controls and pushbuttons with matching fascia, red mains indicator and stereo jack socket. Functions switch for mic, magnetic and crystal pickups, tape tuner and auxiliary. Rear panel features two mains outlets DIN speaker and input sockets plus fuse 20x20 watts RMS 40x40 watts peak. For use with 8 to 15 ohm speakers.

£29.90
£2.50 p&p

SPECIAL OFFER

FOR PERSONAL SHOPPERS ONLY

FREE 4 dimensional stereo sound adaptor, when purchasing the 20x20 Viscount amplifier.

30x30 WATT AMPLIFIER IN KIT FORM

For the experienced constructor complete in every detail, same facilities as Viscount IV, but with 30x30 output 60x60 watts peak. For use with 4.15 ohms speakers.

£29.00 + p&p £2.50

SPECIAL OFFER

30x30 WATT AMPLIFIER IN KIT WITH SPEAKERS

2 Goodman compact 12" bass woofers with cropped size 14,000 Gauss magnet. 30 watt RMS handling + 3" approx tweeters and crossovers.

£49.00 + p&p £4.00

BUILT AND READY TO PLAY

39.00 + p&p £2.50

EMI SPEAKER BARGAIN

Stereo pair 350 kit. System consists of 13" x 8" approx. woofer with rolled surround, 2 1/2" approx. Audax tweeter, crossover components and circuit diagram. Frequency response 20 Hz to 20 KHz. Power handling 15 watts RMS. 20 watts max. 8 ohm impedance.

£14.95

Per stereo pair + £3.40 p&p.

BSR P200

Belt drive chassis turntable unit semi automatic, cueing device.

£24.95 + p&p £2.55

A.D.C. QLM 30 Mk III Magnetic Cartridge to suit.

£7.75



BSR

Manual single play record deck with auto-return and cueing lever, fitted with stereo ceramic cartridge 2 speeds with 45 r.p.m spindle adaptor ideally suited from home or disco use.

OUR PRICE £10.95 + p&p £2.55

GARRARD DECK MODEL CC 10A

Record changer with cueing device fitted with stereo ceramic cartridge ready to fit into your own plinth.

£7.95

p&p £2.00

Size 12" x 8 1/2"

SANYO Nic/cad. battery, with mains charger equivalent in size and replaces 4 SP11 type batts. Size 3 1/4" x 1 1/4" x 2" approx.

£7.50

p&p £1.50p



AM/FM STEREO TUNER AMPLIFIER CHASSIS COMPLETE WITH DECODER

Ready built. Designed in a slim form for compact, modern installation. Rotary Controls Vol On/Off, Bass, Treble, Balance. Push Buttons for Gram, Tape, VHF, MW, LW.

Power Output 5 watts per channel Sine at 2% THD into 15 Ohm 7 watts speech and music. Tape Sensitivity Playback 400mV/30K OHM for max output Record 200mV/50K output available from 25KHz. (150mV/100K) deviation FM signal Frequency Range (Audio) 50Hz to 17KHz within ± 1dB Radio FM sensitivity for 3dB below limiting better than 10 uV AM sensitivity for 20dB S/N MW 350 uV/Metre LW 1mV/Metre Size approx length 16" x height 2 1/4" x depth 4 1/4"

240 Volts AC Complete with tuning dial Circuit diagram. £19.95 + p&p £2.25

Mullard

AUDIO MODULES IN BARGAIN PACKS CURRENT CATALOGUE

PRICE £25 AT OVER PER PACK

SEE OUR PRICES

1 PACK 1. 2 x LP1173 10w. RMS output power audio amp modules. + 1 LP1182/2 Stereo pre amp for ceramic and auxiliary input. OUR PRICE £4.95 + p&p £1.00

2 PACK 2. 2 x LP1173 10w. RMS output power audio amp modules + 1 LP1184/2 Stereo pre amp for magnetic, ceramic and auxiliary inputs. OUR PRICE £7.45 + p&p £1.00

ACCESSORIES

Suitable power supply parts including mains transformer, rectifier, smoothing capacitors.

£1.00 p&p £1.95

Recommended set of rotary stereo controls comprising BASS, TREBLE, VOLUME and BALANCE

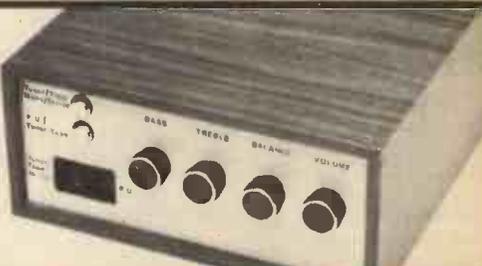
p&p 50p 95p



10 + 10 AMPLIFIER KIT

An opportunity to buy a 10 watts per channel stereo amplifier kit which is suitable for use with a ceramic cartridge. The amplifier utilises proven Mullard modules and is available at a very competitive price. The amplifier kit comes complete with instructions and includes: a Mullard LP1183 stereo preamplifier module, two LP1173 power amplifiers with integral heatsinks, a power supply, Zobel networks, front and back mounting panels, a finished fascia panel, all control potentiometers (bass, treble, volume and balance), switches, input, output and headphone sockets, wire, and an easily assembled wrap around cabinet to house the finished unit.

p&p £2.05 £11.95



BARGAINS FOR PERSONAL SHOPPERS

LED 5 function men's digital watch stainless steel finish £5.95

LCD 5 function man's digital watch stainless steel finish £6.95

LCD 8 Function CHRONOGRAPH men's digital watch, stainless steel finish £12.95

POCKET CALCULATOR. With LED display, memory and percentage key £2.95

AM/FM DIGITAL CLOCK RADIO Accurate 4 Digit Electronic Clock with 1/2" LED display. Buzzer and snooze timer £11.95

125 Watt Power Amp Module £13.95

Mains power supply for above unit. £3.50

MULLARD Built power supply £1.50

DECCA 20w Stereo speaker kit comprising 2 8" approx. bass units + 2 3 1/2" approx. tweeter inc. crossovers £20.00

VIDEOMASTER Super Score TV Game with pistol mains operation £14.95

PORTABLE RADIO/CASSETTE RECORDER, AM/FM with clock LW, MW, SW, VHF mains/battery operation. £41.95

VIDEOMASTER COLOUR SHOT TV GAME Choice of three games—Football, Tennis and Squash. Ready to play—one or two players. MAINS OPERATED. OPPORTUNITY AT £9.95 ONLY



323 EDGWARE ROAD, LONDON W2 21B HIGH STREET, ACTON W3 6NG

ALL PRICES INCLUDE VAT AT 12 1/2%

All items subject to availability. Price correct at 30.1.79 and subject to change without notice.

50 WATT MONO DISCO AMP

£29.95 + p&p £2.50

Size approx. 13 1/2" x 5 1/2" x 6 1/2" 50 watts rms. 100 watts peak output. Big features include two disc inputs, both for ceramic cartridges, tape input and microphone input. Level mixing controls fitted with integral push-pull switches. Independent bass and treble controls and master volume. SPECIAL OFFER. The above 50 watt amp plus 4 Goodmans Type 8P, 8" speakers. Package price £45.00 + £4.00 P&P.



70 & 100 WATT MONO DISCO AMP

Size approx. 14" x 4" x 10 1/2". Brushed aluminium fascia and rotary controls. Five vertical slide controls, master volume, tape level, mic level, deck level, PLUS INTER DECK FADER for perfect graduated change from record deck No 1 to No. 2, or vice versa. Pre fade level control (PFL) lets YOU hear next disc before fading it in. VU meter monitors output level. Output 100 watts RMS 200 watts peak.



70 watt £57
140 watt peak p&p £4.00
100 watt £65

DUO II SPEAKERS

Attractive teak finish, modern design, incorporating 2 speaker units—8" approx. woofer and 2 1/2" approx. tweeter. 45 to 1800 Hz. Impedance 8 ohms. Power 15 watts RMS. 20 watts max. Per stereo pair

£17.00 + p&p £6.50



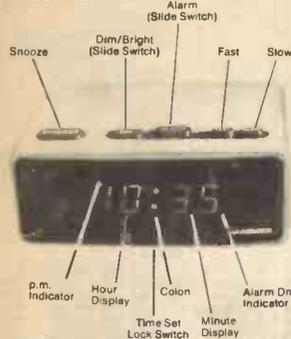
FOR PERSONAL SHOPPERS ONLY

TANNOY 15" Lancaster corner cabinets, traditional design. £20.95 each

NOTE DUE TO INDUSTRIAL UNREST, PLEASE ALLOW EXTRA TIME FOR YOUR ORDER TO REACH YOU.

HANIMEX Electronic LED Alarm Clock

Same as ET1 offer
Thousands sold



Feature and Specification

- ★ Hour/minute display
 - ★ Large LED display with p.m. and alarm on indicator
 - ★ 24 Hours alarm with on/off control
 - ★ Display flashing for power loss indication
 - ★ Repeatable 9-minute snooze
 - ★ Display bright/dim modes control
- Size 5.15 x 3.93 x 2.36 (131mm x 100mm x 60mm)
Weight 1.43 lbs (0.65 kg).

Guaranteed same day despatch

£8.65

LADIES LCD

Only 25 x 20 mm and 6 mm thick. 5 function: hours, mins, secs, day, date, + back light and auto cal. Elegant metal bracelet in silver or gold. State preference.

£10.95

Guaranteed same day despatch



5 FUNCTION LCD

Hours, mins, secs, month, date, auto calendar, back-light, quality metal bracelet.

£7.65

Guaranteed same day despatch

Very slim, only 6mm thick.



THOUSANDS SOLD 11 FUNCTION SLIM CHRONO

- 6 digit 11 functions
- * Hours, mins, secs.
 - * Day, date, day of week.
 - * 1/100, 1/10, secs 10 x secs, mins.
 - * Split and lap modes.
 - * Back light, auto calendar.
 - * Only 8 mm thick.

This same watch is being sold for £22.00 in newspaper and magazine special offer ads.

Metac Price £12.65

Guaranteed same day despatch



All products carry full 12 months guarantee. Please add 30p p&p with all orders. All prices include VAT.

Shops open 9.30 to 6.00 daily.

Trade enquiries welcome.
Delivery: One week.
Except where same day delivery is stated.

ALARM CHRONOGRAPH WITH DUAL TIME ZONE FACILITY

- Constant LCD display of hours and minutes, plus optional seconds or date display, plus day of the week and am/pm indication.
- Perpetual calendar, day, date, month and year.
- 24 hour alarm with on/off indication.
- 1/10 second chronograph measuring net, lap and first and second place times.
- Dual time zone facility. Night light.



£29.95

PLEASE NOTE

All our products carry full money back 10-day reassurance.

Watches are despatched by **FIRST-CLASS POST**. They are fitted with new batteries, and include guarantee and instructions.

Battery fitting service is available at our shops for no extra charge. We stock most watch batteries and this service is available to all. Metac have been selling electronic watches probably longer than anyone else in the UK. We take care of your watch not just this year but next year and the years after that.

Telephone Special 24-hour phone service

Credit-card customers are welcome to buy by phone - simply phone 01-723 4753 with your credit-card number to place your order.

METAC Electronics & Time Centre

67 HIGH STREET
DAVENTRY, NORTHANTS
Tel. (032 72) 76545

327 EDGWARE ROAD
LONDON W2
Tel. (01) 723 4753

Barclay & Access
welcome

Phone or Send Card Number with order



TOUCH CONTROLLED LIGHTING KITS (300W)

A Lightdimmer with NO knob. Dimming and on/off functions are controlled by touch. Features include:

- ★ No mains rewiring.
- ★ Easy to build - uses one MOS 1C.
- ★ Switches on to preset brightness.
- ★ Can be switched and dimmed from many locations using TDE/K kit making 2-way switching easy.

★★ PRICE TD300K **£9.67**
TDE/K **£1.62**



TS300K TOUCH-SWITCH & DIMMER combined. One touchplate for on/off. Small knob controls brightness. **£5.62**
TS300K TOUCHSWITCH. Two touchplates. ON/OFF. **£4.64**
TSA300K AUTOMATIC. One touchplate. Preset time delay off variable 2 secs to 3 1/2 mins. **£4.64**
LD300K LIGHTDIMMER. **£3.24**

DIGITAL VOLTMETER/THERMOMETER KIT



Based on the 7106 single IC 3 1/2 digit D.V.M. the Kit contains a PCB, resistors, capacitors, presets, I.C. and 0.5" liquid crystal display. Components are also included to enable the basic D.V.M. kit to be modified to a Digital Thermometer using a single transistor as the sensor. Requires a 2mA 9V supply (PP3 battery).

ONLY £23.75

24HR CLOCK/APPLIANCE TIMER KIT



Switches any appliance of up to 1KW on and off at preset times once a day. KIT contains: AY-5-1230 Clock/Appliance Timer IC, 0.5" LED display, mains supply, display drivers, switches, LEDs, triac, complete with PCBs and full instructions. **£16.09**
White box (56 x 131 x 71mm) - drilled **£2.70**
- undrilled **£2.38**
Ready built **£24.30**

ABOVE PRICES INCLUDE V.A.T.

Quantity discounts on request. Add 25p postage and packing. Mail order only to:

T.K. ELECTRONICS (PE) 106 Studley Grange Road, London, W7 2LX.
01-579 9794

TRIAC BARGAINS

| | |
|---------------------|------|
| 400V Plastic Case | 64p |
| 3A | 86p |
| 6.5A with trigger | 80p |
| 8A | 90p |
| 12A | 113p |
| 16A | 178p |
| 20A | 205p |
| 25A | 54p |
| SCR (C106D) 5A/400V | 23p |
| Diac | |

COMPONENTS

| | |
|---|-------|
| D.2" L.E.D.s | |
| Red 13p (10 for £1.08) | |
| Green 23p Yellow 27p | |
| DL727 .5" display | £1.62 |
| LCD .5" 4 digit | £8.75 |
| LDR .5" dia. | 54p |
| NE555 31p (4 for £1.08) | |
| 741 27p (5 for £1.08) | |
| LM3911 temperature control/thermometer IC | £1.08 |
| AY-5-1224 | £3.51 |
| AY-5-1230 | £5.23 |
| ZN1034E | £1.94 |
| ICL7106 DVM IC | £8.10 |
| IN4001 | 7p |
| IN4148 | 5p |
| BC182L | 11p |
| 2N3819 | 25p |

MINI MAINS TRANSFORMERS

| | |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Standard 240V mains primary | |
| 100mA secondary | |
| 6-0-6V | 92p |
| 9-0-9V | 97p |
| 12-0-12V | 102p |

NO DISCO SYSTEM IS COMPLETE WITHOUT...



CITRONIC MM 313 MIXER

Ideal for the DIY enthusiast building up a complete disco system. 4/6 ch. mono. inc. LED indicators, connections via phono sockets at rear. Bargain price, including PSU **£80.46 (P & P £15.00)**.

PIEZO HORNS

FANTASTIC SPECIAL OFFER TO READERS OF THIS PUBLICATION



Tweeters for your disco. PA system or Hi-Fi. Frequency range 5K-20K. No X over required. They can be used in any PA system up to 100W. Why pay more? OUR PRICE ONLY **£4.99** each (P&P 35p each)

PROJECTORS SQUIRE MULTIFECT 150

including rotator and effects wheel. A truly versatile projector which uses a powerful 150W Tungsten bulb, all effects attachments simply slot in ready for use.

A BARGAIN AT £40.50 (P&P £1.00)

PLUS MANY DISCO ACCESSORIES

All Roger Squire's shops have a service department which carries large stocks of DISCO SPARES & ACCESSORIES. For example: Fane and H. H. Disco Speakers 12" and 15" BSR and Garrard decks at discount prices.



BULGIN OCTAL PLUGS AND SOCKETS

There's always hundreds of Bulgin Octal multiway plugs and sockets in stock at Roger Squire's. Each pin rated 6A. Perfect for your sound to Light System. P552 SOCKET **£0.65 (P&P 35p)** P551 PLUG **£1.84 (P&P 35p)** Carriage on 10 or more nominal £1.00 Also available 8-way multicore cable (6 Amps per core) ex stock. £0.65 per metre. Please phone for carriage quote.



STARLITE 250

An exclusive new line to Roger Squire's Disco Centres. Superb high powered 250 W quartz halogen bulb, fan cooled, accepts wide range of multifect attachments. Unique connection slot for orbit prism revolvers. Only **£70.20 (P & P £2.00)** attachments extra



Plus sockets, Fuses, Plugs, etc etc

Roger Squire's DISCO GEAR

Personal callers: ROGER SQUIRE'S DISCO CENTRES

LONDON: 175 Junction Road, Tufnell Park N19 5QQ 01-272 7474

BRISTOL: 125 Church Road, Redfield, Bristol BS5 9JR 0272-550550

MANCHESTER: 251 Deansgate M3 4EN 061-831 7676

GLASGOW: 1 Queen Margaret Road off Queen Margaret Drive, Kelvininside, Glasgow, G20 6DP

Open from 10-5 Tues-Sat

10-8 Weds.

Closed Mondays.

041-946 3303

WATFORD ELECTRONICS

35 CARDIFF ROAD, WATFORD, HERTS., ENGLAND
MAIL ORDER, CALLERS WELCOME. Tel. Watford 40588/9

ALL DEVICES BRAND NEW, FULL SPEC. AND FULLY GUARANTEED. ORDERS DESPATCHED BY RETURN OF POST. TERMS OF BUSINESS: CASH/CHEQUE/P.O. OR BANKERS DRAFT WITH ORDER. GOVERNMENT AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS' OFFICIAL ORDERS ACCEPTED. TRADE AND EXPORT INQUIRY WELCOME. P&P add 30p to ALL ORDERS UNDER £10.00. OVERSEAS ORDERS POSTAGE AT COST. AIR/SURFACE.

SEND 50p (plus 25p p&p) FOR OUR CATALOGUE

VAT Export orders no VAT. Applicable to U.K. Customers only. Unless stated otherwise, all prices are exclusive of VAT. Please add 8% to devices marked *. To the rest add 12½%. We stock many more items. It pays to visit us. We are situated behind Watford Football Ground. Nearest Underground/BR Station: Watford High Street. Open Monday to Saturday 9.00 am - 6.00 pm. Ample Free Car Parking space available.

POLYESTER CAPACITORS: Axial lead type. (Values are in µF)
400V: 0.001, 0.0015, 0.0022, 0.0033 7p; 0.0047, 0.0068, 0.01, 0.015, 0.018 9p; 0.022, 0.033, 0.10p, 0.047, 0.068 14p; 0.10 15p; 0.15, 0.22 22p; 0.33, 0.47 39p; 0.68 45p.
160V: 0.39, 0.15, 0.22 11p; 0.33, 0.47 9p; 0.68, 1.0 22p; 1.5 25p; 2.2 32p.
DUBILIER: 1000V: 0.01, 0.015 20p; 0.022 22p; 0.047 26p; 0.1 35p; 0.47 48p.

POLYESTER RADIAL LEAD (Values are in µF) 250V: 0.01, 0.015, 0.022, 0.027 5p; 0.033, 0.047, 0.068, 0.1 7p; 0.15 11p; 0.22, 0.33 13p; 0.47 15p; 0.68 18p; 1.0 22p; 1.5 25p; 2.2 32p.

ELECTROLYTIC CAPACITORS: Axial lead type (Values are in µF) 500V: 10 40p; 47 68p; 250V: 100 65p; 63V: 0.47, 1.0, 1.5, 2.2, 3.3, 4.7, 6.8, 8, 10, 15, 22 8p; 47, 32, 50 11p; 63, 100 27p; 50V: 50 11p; 100, 220 25p; 470 32p; 1000 50p; 40V: 22 9p; 100 12p; 220, 330 68p; 4700 85p; 35V: 10, 33 9p; 330, 70 32p; 1000 45p; 25V: 10, 22, 47 6p; 80, 100 16p; 220, 250 13p; 470, 640 26p; 1000 27p; 1500 30p; 2200 45p; 3300 62p; 4700 88p; 16V: 10, 40, 47, 68 7p; 100, 125 8p; 330 14p; 470 16p; 1000, 1500 20p; 2200 34p; 10V: 4, 100 6p; 640 10p; 1000 14p.
Tag-End 70V: 2000 85p; 4700 135p; 50V: 10,000 255p; 40V: 2500 65p; 3300, 4700 70p; 15,000 450p; 25V: 4700 68p; 2200 48p; 325V: 200 + 100 + 50 + 100 190p; 32 + 32 175p.

TANTALUM BEAD CAPACITORS: 35V: 0.1µF, 0.22, 0.33, 0.47, 0.68, 1.0, 2.2µF, 3.3, 4.7, 6.8, 25V: 1.5, 10, 20V: 1.5, 15V: 1.0µF, 13p each, 47, 100 40p; 10V: 22µF, 33, 6V: 47, 68, 100, 3V: 68, 100µF 20p each.

MYLAR FILM CAPACITORS: 100V: 0.001, 0.002, 0.005, 0.01µF 8p; 0.015, 0.02, 0.04, 0.05, 0.05µF 7p; 0.01µF, 0.2 9p. 50V: 0.47µF 11p

CERAMIC CAPACITORS: 50V each
0.5pF to 10nF 3p each
15nF, 22nF, 33nF, 47nF, 80p each
0.1µF 6p; 0.2µF 7p

POLYSTYRENE CAPACITORS: 10pF to 1nF 8p; 1.5nF to 47nF 10p.

SILVER MICA CAPACITORS (Values in pF) 3-3, 4-7, 6-8, 10, 12, 18, 20, 22, 33, 47, 50, 68, 75, 82, 85, 100, 120, 150, 220, 250 9p ea
300, 330, 360, 390, 600, 820 18p ea
1000, 1200, 1800, 2000, 2200, 20p ea.

MINIATURE TYPE TRIMMERS: 2.5 5pF 3 10pF 10-40pF 22p
5 25pF 5-45pF 50pF, 88pF 30p

COMPRESSION TRIMMERS: 3-40pF, 10-80pF, 25-190pF 25p
50-500pF 80p; 1250pF 60p

SOLDERCON PINS: 1000 pins 50p; 1000 pins 395p

JACK PLUGS Screened chrome Plastic body open metal with in line couplers
2.5mm 13p 10p 8p
3.5mm 15p 10p 8p
MONO 25p 14p 13p
STEREO 18p 14p 22p

SOCKETS mounded with break in line contacts
11p 12p 18p 20p 22p

SWITCHES Miniature Non-Locking Push to Make 15p Push to Break 25p
ROCKER (White) 10A 25V 30p
P changover centre off 23p
ROCKER: (black) on/off 10A 25V 23p
ROCKER: Illuminated (White) Lights when on: 3A 24V 52p

ROTARY: (ADJUSTABLE STOP) 1 pole/2-12 52p
1 pole/2-6V 3p/2-4V 2-3W 41p
ROTARY: Mains 250V AC, 4 Amp 45p

DIL SOCKETS (Low Profile - Texas) 8 pin 10p; 14 pin 12p; 16 pin 13p; 18 pin 20p; 20 pin 27p; 24 pin 30p; 28 pin 42p; 40 pin 55p

TTL 74LS* (TEXAS)

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|------|
| 74LS00 | 13 | 74LS63 | 150 | 74LS242 | 232 | 74LS353 | 228 | 74LS393 | 230 |
| 74LS01 | 13 | 74LS73 | 46 | 74LS243 | 232 | 74LS355 | 65 | 74LS395 | 218 |
| 74LS02 | 14 | 74LS74 | 41 | 74LS244 | 155 | 74LS366 | 65 | 74LS396 | 215 |
| 74LS03 | 14 | 74LS75 | 48 | 74LS245 | 270 | 74LS367 | 65 | 74LS398 | 276 |
| 74LS04 | 14 | 74LS76 | 40 | 74LS247 | 190 | 74LS368 | 66 | 74LS399 | 230 |
| 74LS05 | 23 | 74LS77 | 40 | 74LS248 | 190 | 74LS373 | 180 | 74LS445 | 150 |
| 74LS08 | 22 | 74LS83 | 115 | 74LS249 | 190 | 74LS375 | 160 | 74LS447 | 144 |
| 74LS09 | 22 | 74LS85 | 118 | 74LS251 | 110 | 74LS377 | 212 | 74LS490 | 180 |
| 74LS10 | 20 | 74LS86 | 43 | 74LS252 | 110 | 74LS378 | 184 | 74LS669 | 182 |
| 74LS11 | 22 | 74LS89 | 308 | 74LS253 | 110 | 74LS379 | 215 | 74LS670 | 248 |
| 74LS12 | 23 | 74LS91 | 104 | 74LS254 | 160 | 74LS384 | 86 | 74LS671 | 1050 |
| 74LS13 | 38 | 74LS92 | 89 | 74LS256 | 450 | 74LS385 | 155 | 74LS674 | 4150 |
| 74LS14 | 5 | 74LS93 | 89 | 74LS257 | 240 | 74LS386 | 82 | 74LS677 | 1050 |
| 74LS15 | 30 | 74LS95 | 116 | 74LS258 | 75 | 74LS392 | 230 | | |
| 74LS20 | 20 | 74LS96 | 116 | 74LS259 | 66 | | | | |
| 74LS21 | 22 | 74LS107 | 44 | 74LS260 | 250 | | | | |
| 74LS22 | 22 | 74LS109 | 50 | 74LS261 | 190 | | | | |
| 74LS26 | 28 | 74LS132 | 55 | 74LS262 | 128 | | | | |
| 74LS27 | 28 | 74LS133 | 50 | 74LS263 | 128 | | | | |
| 74LS28 | 48 | 74LS134 | 50 | 74LS264 | 128 | | | | |
| 74LS30 | 22 | 74LS122 | 70 | 74LS265 | 128 | | | | |
| 74LS32 | 27 | 74LS123 | 70 | 74LS266 | 128 | | | | |
| 74LS33 | 39 | 74LS124 | 180 | 74LS267 | 128 | | | | |
| 74LS37 | 33 | 74LS125 | 60 | 74LS268 | 128 | | | | |
| 74LS38 | 39 | 74LS126 | 60 | 74LS269 | 128 | | | | |
| 74LS40 | 28 | 74LS132 | 95 | 74LS270 | 250 | | | | |
| 74LS42 | 98 | 74LS136 | 85 | 74LS271 | 250 | | | | |
| 74LS47 | 63 | 74LS138 | 85 | 74LS272 | 250 | | | | |
| 74LS48 | 120 | 74LS139 | 85 | 74LS273 | 250 | | | | |
| 74LS49 | 120 | 74LS146 | 108 | 74LS274 | 250 | | | | |
| 74LS51 | 24 | 74LS147 | 170 | 74LS275 | 250 | | | | |
| 74LS54 | 28 | 74LS148 | 173 | 74LS276 | 250 | | | | |
| 74LS55 | 30 | 74LS151 | 96 | 74LS277 | 250 | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------------|---------------|---------|-----------|-----|
| TTL 74★ | 7494 | 78 | 74194 | 98 | 4056 | 134 | LINEAR IC'S | MC724★ | 175 | | |
| 7400 | 13 | 7495 | 65 | 74195 | 98 | 4057 | 702★ | 75 | MC1303 | 88 | |
| 7401 | 13 | 7496 | 67 | 74196 | 93 | 4058 | 709C 14 pin | 35 | MC1304P | 260 | |
| 7402 | 14 | 7497 | 189 | 74197 | 80 | 4060 | 115 | 70 | MC1310 | 149 | |
| 7403 | 14 | 7498 | 119 | 74198 | 160 | 4061 | 125 | 723★ | 45 | MC1312P | 195 |
| 7404 | 14 | 7499 | 175 | 74199 | 82 | 4062 | 130 | 733★ | 15 | MC1315P | 390 |
| 7405 | 18 | 74107 | 29 | 75491 | 92 | 4063 | 110 | 741C 8 pin | 22 | MC1496★ | 92 |
| 7406 | 38 | 74109 | 54 | 75492 | 92 | 4066 | 58 | 747C★ | 38 | MC1710★ | 79 |
| 7407 | 38 | 74110 | 54 | | | 4067 | 380 | 748C★ | 76 | MC3401 | 52 |
| 7408 | 17 | 74111 | 125 | | | 4068 | 22 | 753★ | 159 | MC3403★ | 135 |
| 7409 | 17 | 74112 | 138 | | | 4069 | 20 | 810★ | 150 | MC3404P | 120 |
| 7410 | 15 | 74113 | 83 | | | 4070 | 21 | AV-1-0212 | 51 | MC1495★ | 120 |
| 7411 | 20 | 74119 | 149 | | | 4071 | 21 | AV-1-1313★ | 115 | MFC6040★ | 97 |
| 7412 | 17 | 74120 | 115 | | | 4072 | 21 | AV-1-1320 | 315 | MM50398★ | 635 |
| 7413 | 30 | 74121 | 25 | | | 4073 | 21 | AV-1-5050 | 180 | MM50362★ | 650 |
| 7414 | 81 | 74122 | 46 | | | 4075 | 23 | AV-1-5051 | 145 | MM50303★ | 635 |
| 7416 | 30 | 74123 | 48 | | | 4076 | 85 | AV-1-6712/195 | 195 | MM57160★ | 620 |
| 7417 | 30 | 74125 | 38 | | | 4078 | 21 | AV-3-8500★ | 385 | NE518★ | 210 |
| 7420 | 18 | 74126 | 57 | | | 4081 | 20 | AV-5-1234★ | 260 | NE555 | 29 |
| 7421 | 29 | 74128 | 74 | | | 4082 | 21 | AV-5-1315 | 450 | NE556D | 60 |
| 7422 | 24 | 74132 | 73 | | | 4085 | 74 | AV-5-1317A | 630 | NE561★ | 395 |
| 7423 | 27 | 74136 | 65 | | | 4086 | 73 | CA3011★ | 82 | NE562★ | 110 |
| 7425 | 22 | 74141 | 58 | | | 4087 | 82 | CA3020 | 170 | NE555A★ | 120 |
| 7427 | 36 | 74142 | 209 | | | 4088 | 150 | CA3028★ | 10 | NE560★ | 160 |
| 7428 | 35 | 74143 | 314 | | | 4095 | 105 | CA3028A★ | 80 | NE567★ | 170 |
| 7430 | 17 | 74145 | 65 | | | 4096 | 105 | CA3035 | 240 | NE570★ | 420 |
| 7432 | 25 | 74147 | 175 | | | 4098 | 372 | CA3036★ | 210 | NE571★ | 450 |
| 7433 | 40 | 74148 | 108 | | | 4099 | 47 | CA3040 | 40 | TA4136D★ | 120 |
| 7434 | 77 | 74149 | 99 | | | 4099 | 45 | CA3046★ | 71 | SA1024A★ | 120 |
| 7438 | 33 | 74151 | 64 | | | 4099 | 45 | CA3048 | 20 | TA402C★ | 295 |
| 7439 | 17 | 74153 | 64 | | | 4102 | 22 | CA3075 | 175 | SN76030N | 170 |
| 7441 | 74 | 74154 | 96 | | | 4103 | 22 | CA3080★ | 80 | SN76013N | 140 |
| 7442 | 68 | 74155 | 53 | | | 4103 | 109 | CA3081 | 190 | SN76023N | 140 |
| 7443 | 112 | 74156 | 80 | | | 4103 | 109 | CA3082 | 190 | SN76033N | 140 |
| 7444 | 112 | 74157 | 67 | | | 4104 | 111 | CA3090AQ | 398 | SN76115N | 225 |
| 7445 | 94 | 74159 | 185 | | | 4105 | 99 | CA3125★ | 290 | SN76177★ | 225 |
| 7446 | 94 | 74160 | 82 | | | 4106 | 58 | CA3130★ | 85 | SN76227 | 115 |
| 7447 | 82 | 74161 | 92 | | | 4107 | 20 | CA3140★ | 80 | TAA621AX1 | 228 |
| 7448 | 51 | 74162 | 92 | | | 4108 | 10 | ICL1710 | 975 | TAA960 | 300 |
| 7450 | 17 | 74163 | 92 | | | 4109 | 70 | ICL7106E★ | 795 | TAD1008★ | 310 |
| 7451 | 17 | 74164 | 105 | | | 4110 | 95 | ICL8038★ | 340 | TB4205 | 40 |
| 7453 | 17 | 74165 | 105 | | | 4111 | 150 | ICM7205★ | 1025 | TB4540 | 220 |
| 7454 | 17 | 74166 | 140 | | | 4112 | 109 | ICM7215★ | 775 | TB6411BX1 | 250 |
| 7457 | 17 | 74167 | 200 | | | 4113 | 109 | ICM7217★ | 1025 | TB6651 | 180 |
| 7460 | 17 | 74168 | 200 | | | 4114 | 109 | ICM7218★ | 1025 | TB6800 | 90 |
| 7470 | 28 | 74170 | 185 | | | 4115 | 79 | LD30★ | 452 | TB800 | 90 |
| 7472 | 25 | 74172 | 625 | | | 4116 | 98 | LF356★ | 98 | TB8105 | 95 |
| 7473 | 25 | 74173 | 625 | | | 4117 | 98 | LM301A | 230 | TB8107 | 95 |
| 7474 | 27 | 74174 | 87 | | | 4118 | 95 | LM304 | 20 | TD1004★ | 290 |
| 7475 | 38 | 74175 | 87 | | | 4119 | 80 | LM308★ | 95 | TD1008★ | 290 |
| 7476 | 36 | 74176 | 75 | | | 4120 | 25 | LM318 | 195 | TD1022★ | 395 |
| 7480 | 48 | 74177 | 78 | | | 4121 | 29 | LM324★ | 68 | TD2020 | 520 |
| 7481 | 86 | 74178 | 153 | | | 4122 | 95 | LM339★ | 60 | TLO61CP | 48 |
| 7482 | 70 | 74179 | 85 | | | 4123 | 28 | LM348★ | 90 | TLO62CP | 125 |
| 7483 | 72 | 74181 | 165 | | | 4124 | 128 | LM349★ | 90 | TLO64CN★ | 195 |
| 7484 | 95 | 74182 | 88 | | | 4125 | 109 | LM380 | 90 | TLO71CP★ | 76 |
| 7485 | 106 | 74184 | 135 | | | 4126 | 120 | LM381N | 145 | TLO81CP★ | 52 |
| 7486 | 31 | 74185 | 135 | | | 4127 | 69 | LM382 | 122 | TLO82CP★ | 130 |
| 7489 | 210 | 74188 | 275 | | | 4128 | 55 | LM3 | | | |

The professional scopes you've always needed.



Super 6
£162.00 plus VAT



Super 10
£219.00 plus VAT

When it comes to oscilloscopes, you'll have to go a long way to equal the reliability and performance of Calscope.

Calscope set new standards in their products, as you'll discover when you compare specification and price against the competition.

The Calscope Super 10, dual trace 10 MHz has probably the highest standard anywhere for a low cost general purpose oscilloscope. A 3% accuracy is obtained by the use of stabilised power supplies which cope with mains fluctuations.

The price £219 plus VAT.

The Super 6 is a portable 6MHz single beam model with easy to use controls and has a time base range of 1µs to 100ms/cm with 10mV sensitivity. Price £162 plus VAT.

Prices correct at time of going to press

CALSCOPE DISTRIBUTED BY
Marshall's Electronic Components,
Kingsgate House,
Kingsgate Place,
London, N.W.6.

Audio Electronics,
301 Edgware Road, London W.2.
Tel: 01-724 3564
Access and Barclay card facilities
(Personal Shoppers)

Maplin Electronics Supplies Ltd.
P.O. Box 3
Rayleigh, Essex.
Tel: 0702 715 155
Mail Order

CALSCOPE

AITKEN BROS.

35, High Bridge, Newcastle upon Tyne
Tel: 0632 26729



TMK 500 MULTIMETER 30,000 o.p.v. AC volts 2.5, 10, 25, 100, 250, 500, 1000. DC volts. 0.25, 1, 2.5, 10, 25, 100, 250, 1000. DC current 50µa, 5mA, 50mA, 12 amp. Resistance 0-6K, 60K, 6MEG, 60MEG. Decibels, -20 to + 56 db. Buzzer continuity test size, 160 x 110 x 55MM. Batteries & leads included. **PRICE £24.95.**



SINCLAIR PDM35 DIGITAL POCKET MULTIMETER
DC volts (4 ranges) 1MV to 1000V AC volts 1V to 500V DC current (6 ranges) 1nA to 200MA. Resistance (5 ranges) 1Ω to 20 MEGΩ. **PRICE £32.95.** AC Adaptor/Charger £3.75 de luxe padded carrying case £3.50 MN 1604 Battery. 99p.



SINCLAIR DM235 BENCH-PORTABLE DIGITAL MULTIMETER.
DC volts (4 ranges) 1MV to 1000V AC volts (4 ranges) 1MV to 750V AC & DC current 1µa to 1000MA Resistance (5 ranges) 1Ω to 20 MEGΩ. **PRICE £54.75** Carrying case £9.50. AC adaptor/charger. £3.98 Rechargeable Battery Pack. £9.14.



PANEL METERS
DIMS 60MM x 45MM. 50µ amp, 100µ amp 1MA, 5MA, 10MA, 50MA, 100MA, 500MA, 1 amp, 2 amp, 25V dc, 30V dc, 50V AC, 300V ac. 'S', 'VU', 50-0-50µa, 100-0-100µa, 500-0-500µa. **PRICE £4.95.**



DESOLDERING TOOL SUCTION PUMP. £5.95



PHONE OR SEND YOUR ACCESS OR
BARCLAYCARD NUMBER FOR SALES OVER £10.
ALL PRICES INCLUDE POSTAGE AND VAT.
CATALOGUE 50p.
DEDUCTIBLE ON FIRST ORDER OF £5.00 OR MORE.

the MIGHTY MIDGETS



MINIATURE SOLDERING IRONS AND ACCESSORIES

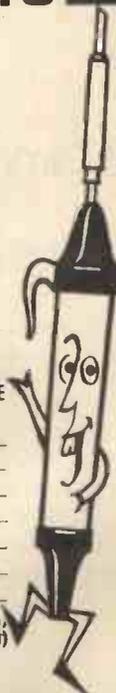
| | RETAIL PRICE each inc. v.a.t. | POSTAGE extra. |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 18 WATT IRON inc. No.20 BIT | £3.78 | 22p |
| SPARE BITS | 44p | — |
| STANDS | £3.25 | 65p |
| SOLDER: SAVBIT 20' | 52p | 9p |
| " 10' | 26p | 4p |
| LOWMELT 10' | 65p | 9p |
| I.C. DESOLDERING BIT | 88p | 9p |

BIT SIZES: No.19 (1.5 mm) No.20 (3 mm)
No.21 (4.5 mm) No.22 (6 mm)

Please quote your number when ordering

From your local Dealer or Direct from Manufacturers
Ref. PE

S & R. BREWSTER LTD.
86-88 Union St. Plymouth PL1 3HG
Tel: 0752-65011 TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME



LOOK!

Here's how you master electronics.

.... the practical way.

This new style course will enable anyone to have a real understanding by a modern, practical and visual method. No previous knowledge is required, no maths, and an absolute minimum of theory.

You learn the practical way in easy steps mastering all the essentials of your hobby or to further your career in electronics or as a self-employed electronics engineer.

All the training can be carried out in the comfort of your own home and at your own pace. A tutor is available to whom you can write, at any time, for advice or help during your work. A Certificate is given at the end of every course.

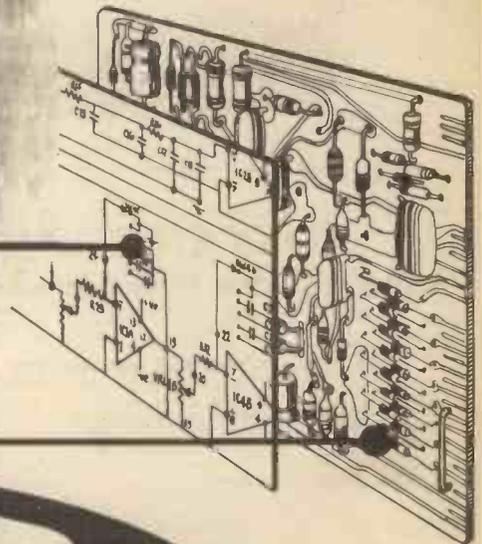
1. Build an oscilloscope.

As the first stage of your training, you actually build your own Cathode ray oscilloscope! This is no toy, but a test instrument that you will need not only for the course's practical experiments, but also later if you decide to develop your knowledge and enter the profession. It remains your property and represents a very large saving over buying a similar piece of essential equipment.



2. Read, draw and understand circuit diagrams.

In a short time you will be able to read and draw circuit diagrams, understand the very fundamentals of television, radio, computers and countless other electronic devices and their servicing procedures.



3. Carry out over 40 experiments on basic circuits.

We show you how to conduct experiments on a wide variety of different circuits and turn the information gained into a working knowledge of testing, servicing and maintaining all types of electronic equipment, radio, t.v. etc.

4. Free Gift.

All students enrolling in our courses receive a free circuit board originating from a computer and containing many different components that can be used in experiments and provide an excellent example of current electronic practice.

FREE

Post now, without obligation, to:-

BRITISH NATIONAL RADIO & ELECTRONICS SCHOOL

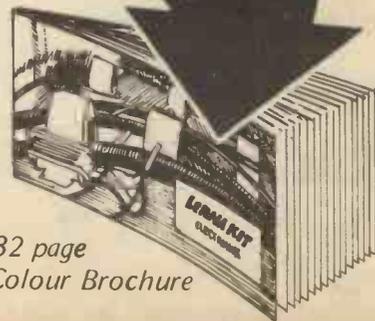
P.O. Box 156, Jersey, Channel Islands.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

PEB 4/79

Block caps please



32 page
Colour Brochure

KITS FOR SYNTHESISERS, SOUND EFFECTS

PHONOSONICS

MAIL ORDER SUPPLIERS OF QUALITY PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARDS, KITS AND COMPONENTS TO A WORLD-WIDE MARKET.



COMPONENTS SETS include all necessary resistors, capacitors, semiconductors, potentiometers and transformers. Hardware such as cases, sockets, knobs, keyboards, etc. are not included but most of these may be bought separately. Fuller details of kits, PCBs and parts are shown in our lists.

CIRCUIT AND LAYOUT DIAGRAMS are supplied free with all PCBs unless "as published".

PHOTOCOPIES of P.E. texts for most of the kits are available—prices in our lists.

P.E. MINISONIC Mk. 2 SYNTHESIZER

A portable mains-operated Miniature Sound Synthesizer, with keyboard circuits. Although having slightly fewer facilities than the large P.E. Synthesiser the functions offered by this design give it great scope and versatility. Consists of 2 log VCOs, VCF, 2 envelope shapers, 2 voltage controlled amps, keyboard hold and control circuits, HF oscillator and detector, ring modulator, noise generator, mixer, power supply.

Set of basic component kits (excl. KBD R's and tuning pots—see list for options available). from £61.00
Set of printed circuit boards £8.99

P.E. SYNTHESIZER (P.E. Feb. 73 to Feb. 74)

The well acclaimed and highly versatile large-scale mains-operated Sound Synthesiser complete with keyboard circuits. Other circuits in our lists may be used with the Synthesiser to good advantage. Details in our lists.

FORMANT SYNTHESIZER (Elektor 1977/78)

Very sophisticated music synthesiser for the advanced constructor who puts performance before price. Details in our lists.

128-NOTE TUNE-PROGRAMMABLE SEQUENCER

(P.E. Nov/Dec 77)

Enables a voltage controlled synthesiser to automatically play pre-programmed tunes of up to 32 pitches and 128 notes long. Programs are keyboard initiated and note length and rhythmic pattern are externally variable. (Please use order codes quoted in brackets.)

Main Circuit (Nov) excl. sw's (KIT 76-1) £18.03
Power Supply (KIT 76-3) £4.72
Trigger Inverter and Alt. Output (KIT 76-2) £1.15
LED Counter (KIT 76-4) £2.10
PCB (as published) for KITS 76-1 & 3 (PCB 76A) £2.61
PCB for KITS 76-2 & 4 (PCB 76B) £2.54

P.E. STRING ENSEMBLE (PE Mar-July 78)

The new keyboard string-instrument synthesiser.

Basic component sets:

Power Supply (KIT 77-1) £8.77
Tone Generator (KIT 77-2) £14.66
Diode Gates (KIT 77-3) £18.81
Chorus Generator (KIT 77-4) £19.08
Voicing System (KIT 77-5) £7.38

Printed Circuit Boards:

Double-sided PCB for Power Supply, Tone Generator & Diode Gates with most of the Matrix wiring as printed tracking (PCB 77L/R) £18.40
PCB for Chorus Generator (PCB 77C) £2.65
PCB for Voicing System (PCB 77D) £2.62

Fuller details of kits & PCBs are in our lists.

P.E. JOANNA PLUS ORGAN VOICING

The basic five octave electronic piano (P.E. May/Sept 75 and Sound Design) has switchable alternative voicings for Monkey-Tonk, ordinary piano, and Harpsichord or a mixture of any of these three, together with facilities including fast and slow tremolo, loud and soft pedal switching, and sustain pedal switching. The modification retains all the circuitry associated with the piano but in addition provides an organ-voice envelope facility with 5 switchable pitches, variable attack and sustain, phasing and vibrato.

Set of components (excl switches) for PSU, Frequency generator, Pitch and Note Divider, Envelope Shapers, Voicings, and Control circuitries. (Order as KIT 71-5) £99.25
Set of PCBs (Order as PCB SET 71-6) £29.18

GUITAR EFFECTS PEDAL (P.E. July 75)

Modulates the attack, decay and filter characteristics of an audio signal not only from a guitar but from any audio source, producing 8 different switchable effects that can be further modified by manual controls. Possibly the most interesting of all the low-priced sound effects units in our range. Circuit does not duplicate effects from the Guitar Overdrive Unit.

Component set with special foot operated switches £7.69
Alternative component set with panel switches £5.05
Printed circuit board £1.43

ELEKTOR ELECTRONIC PIANO (Elektor Sept 78)

A touch-sensitive, multiple-voicing 5 octave piano using the latest integrated-circuit techniques for the keying and envelope shaping and virtually eliminating "bee-hive" noise hitherto inherent in previous electronic pianos. Details in our lists.

DIGITAL REVERBERATION UNIT (Elektor May 78)

A very advanced unit using sophisticated i.c. techniques instead of mechanical spring-lines. The basic delay range of 24 to 90ms can be extended up to 450ms using the extension unit. Further delays can be obtained using more extensions.

Main component set (KIT 78-1) £45.45
Extension component set (KIT 78-2) £43.36
PCB for Kit 78-1 (PCB 78A) £2.86
PCB for Kit 78-2 (PCB 78B) £1.06

ANALOGUE REVERBERATION UNIT (Elektor Oct 78)

Using I.C.s instead of spring-lines, the main unit has a maximum delay of up to 100ms, and the additional set extends this up to 200ms. May be used in either mono or stereo mode.

Main component set (KIT 83-1) £26.18
Additional Delay Set (KIT 83-2) £18.26
PCB (as published) to hold both above kits (PCB 9973) £4.31

RESONANCE FILTER (Elektor Oct 78)

This filter module has been designed to allow a synthesiser to produce a more realistic simulation of natural musical instruments.

Basic component set (KIT 82-1) £15.10
PCB (as published) (PCB 9951) £3.29

SYNTHESIZER EXTERNAL INPUT INTERFACE

(P.E. Oct 78)

This unit allows external inputs, such as guitars, microphones etc. to be processed by the circuits within a synthesiser.

Basic component set (incl PCB) (KIT 81-1) £2.94

GUITAR MULTIPROCESSOR (P.E. Dec/Feb 78)

An extremely versatile sound processing unit capable of producing, for example, Flanging, Vibrato, Reverb, Fuzz and Tremolo as well as other fascinating sounds. May be used with most electronic instruments. Details in our lists.

RHYTHM GENERATOR KITS

Several available—details in our lists.

GUITAR FREQUENCY DOUBLER (P.E. Aug. 77)

A modified and extended version of the circuit published. Component set and PCB £4.52

GUITAR SUSTAIN (P.E. Oct 77)

Maintains the natural attack whilst extending note duration. Component set, PCB and foot switches £5.13
Component set, PCB and panel switches £3.71

WIND AND RAIN UNIT

A manually controlled unit for producing the above-named sounds

Component set (incl. PCB) £4.26

GUITAR OVERDRIVE UNIT (P.E. Aug. 76)

Sophisticated, versatile Fuzz unit, including variable and switchable controls affecting the fuzz quality whilst retaining the attack and decay, and also providing filtering. Does not duplicate the effects from the Guitar Effects Pedal and can be used with it and with other electronic instruments.

Component set using dual slider pot £7.58
Component set using dual rotary pot £6.89
Printed circuit board £1.62

FUZZ UNIT

Simple Fuzz unit based upon P.E. "Sound Design" circuit. Component set (incl. PCB) £2.05

TREMOLO UNIT

Based upon P.E. "Sound Design" circuit. Component set (incl. PCB) £2.94

TREBLE BOOST UNIT (P.E. Apr. 76)

Gives a much shriller quality to audio signals fed through it. The depth of boost is manually adjustable. Component set (incl. PCB) £2.51

WAVEFORM CONVERTER

Slightly modified from a circuit published in "Elektor". Converts a saw-tooth waveform into four different waveforms: sine-wave, mark-space saw-tooth, regular triangle form, and squarewave with an externally variable mark-space ratio.

Component set (incl. PCB but excl. sw's) £8.40

VOLTAGE CONTROLLED FILTER (P.E. Dec. 74)

Part of the P.E. Minisonic now released as an independent kit for use with other synthesisers.

Component set (incl. PCB) (Order as Kit 65-1) £7.17

RING MODULATOR (P.E. Jan. 75)

Part of the P.E. Minisonic now released as an independent kit for use with other synthesisers.

Component set (incl. PCB) (Order as Kit 59-1) £5.50

NOISE GENERATOR (P.E. Jan. 75)

Part of the P.E. Minisonic now released as an independent kit for use with other synthesisers.

Component set (incl. PCB) (Order as Kit 60-1) £3.64

ENVELOPE SHAPER WITHOUT VCA (P.E. Oct. 75)

Provides full manual control over attack, decay, sustain and release functions, and is for use with an existing voltage controlled amplifier.

Component set (incl. PCB) £4.77

ENVELOPE SHAPER WITH VCA (P.E. Apr. 76)

This unit has its own voltage controlled amplifier and has full manual control over attack, decay, sustain and release functions.

Component set (incl. PCB) £6.68

TRANSIENT GENERATOR (P.E. Apr. 77)

An envelope shaper, without VCA, having the usual attack, decay, sustain and release functions, and in addition it also provides a "Repeat Effect" enabling a synthesiser to be programmed to imitate such instruments as a mandolin or banjo.

Component set £4.87
Printed circuit board £1.82

SOPHISTICATED PHASING AND VIBRATO UNIT

A slightly modified version of the circuit published in "Elektor", December 1976, and includes manual and automatic control over the rate of phasing and vibrato.

Component set £17.38
Printed circuit board £2.33

PHASING UNIT (P.E. Sept. 73)

A simple but effective manually controlled unit for introducing the "phasing" sound into live or recorded music.

Component set (incl. PCB) £3.20

PHASING CONTROL UNIT (P.E. Oct. 74)

For use with the above Phasing Unit to automatically control the rate of phasing.

Component set (incl. PCB) £4.74

WAH-WAH UNIT (P.E. Apr. 76)

The Wah-Wah effect produced by this unit can be controlled manually or by the integral automatic controller.

Component set (incl. PCB) £3.63

AUTOWAH UNIT (P.E. Mar. 77)

Automatically produces Wah-pedal and Swell-pedal sounds each time a new note is played.

Component set, PCB, special foot switches £7.67
Component set and PCB, with panel switches £4.83

VOICE OPERATED FADER (P.E. Dec. 73)

For automatically reducing music volume during "talk-over"—particularly useful for Disco work or for home-movie shows.

Component set (incl. PCB) £3.97

10% DISCOUNT VOUCHER (PE 74)

TERMS: Goods in current adverts & lists over £50 goods value (excl P&P & VAT). Correctly coded, C.V.O. U.K. orders only. This voucher must accompany order. Valid until end of month on cover of P.E.

ADD: POST & HANDLING

U.K. orders—Keyboards add £2.00 each plus VAT. Other goods: under £15 add 25p plus VAT, over £15 add 50p plus VAT. Recommended: optional insurance against postal mishaps, add 50p for cover up to £50, £1.00 for £100 cover, etc. pro-rata. N.B. Eire, C.I., B.F.P.O. and other countries are subject to higher export postage rates.

ADD 12% VAT

(or current rate if changed). Must be added to full total of goods, discount, post & handling, on all U.K. orders. Does not apply to Exports.

EXPORT ORDERS ARE WELCOME but to avoid delay we advise you to see our list for postage rates. All payments must be cash-with-order, in Sterling by International Money Order or through an English Bank. To obtain list—Europe send 20p, other countries send 50p.

PHONOSONICS · DEPT PE74 · 22 HIGH STREET · SIDCUP · KENT DA14 6EH

TERMS: C.W.O. MAIL ORDER OR COLLECTION BY APPOINTMENT (TEL 01-302 6184)

AND OTHER PROJECTS

PHOTOGRAPHS in this advertisement show two of our units containing some of the P.E. projects built from our kits and PCBs. The cases were built by ourselves and are not for sale, though a small selection of other cases is available.

LIST—Send stamped addressed envelope with all U.K. requests for free list giving fuller details of PCBs, kits and other components.

OVERSEAS enquiries for list Europe—send 20p; other countries—send 50p.



KIMBER-ALLEN KEYBOARDS AND CONTACTS

Kimber-Allen Keyboards as required for many published circuits. The manufacturers claim that these are the finest moulded plastic keyboards available. All octaves are C to C, the keys are plastic, spring-loaded, fitted with actuators, and mounted on a robust aluminium frame.

| | |
|---------------------|--------|
| 3 Octave (37 notes) | £26.50 |
| 4 Octave (49 notes) | £32.25 |
| 5 Octave (61 notes) | £39.75 |

Contact Assemblies (gold-clad wire) for use with the above KBDS (1 for each note):

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Type GJ: Single-pole change-over | each 25½p |
| Type GA: 1 pair of contacts, normally open | each 24p |
| Type GB: 2 pairs of contacts, each pair normally open | each 28½p |
| Type GC: 3 pairs of contacts, each pair normally open | each 37½p |
| Type GE: 4 pairs of contacts, each pair normally open | each 46½p |
| Type GH: 5 pairs of contacts, each pair normally open | each 58½p |
| Type 4PS: 3 pairs of contacts plus single-pole changeover | each 57p |

Printed Circuit Boards for use with most contacts (thus eliminating much interwiring) are available. Details in our lists.

P.E. TUNING FORK (P.E. Nov. 75)

Produces 84 switch-selected frequency-accurate tones. A LED monitor clearly displays all beat note adjustments. Ideal for tuning acoustic or electronic musical instruments.

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Main component set (incl. PCB) | £14.93 |
| Power supply set (incl. PCB) | £6.28 |

SYNTHESIZER TUNING INDICATOR (P.E. July 77)

A simple 4-octave frequency comparator for use with synthesizers and other instruments where the full versatility of the P.E. Tuning Fork is not required.

| | |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Component and PCB (but excl sw.) | £7.45 |
|----------------------------------|-------|

CONSTANT DISPLAY FREQUENCY METER (PE AUG 78)

A 5-digit frequency counter for 1Hz to 99999Hz with a 1Hz sampling rate. Readout does not count visibly or flicker due to display blanking.

| | |
|-----------------------|---------|
| Component set | £24.05* |
| Printed circuit board | £3.03* |

*This kit & PCB are at 8% VAT (all others are 12½%)

TAPE NOISE LIMITER

Very effective circuit for reducing the hiss found in most tape recordings. All kits include PCBs.

| | |
|--|-------|
| Standard tolerance set of components | £2.96 |
| Superior tolerance set of components | £3.76 |
| Regulated power supply (will drive 2 sets) | £4.69 |

DYNAMIC RANGE LIMITER (P.E. Apr. 77)

Automatically controls sound output to within a preset level.

| | |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Component set (incl. PCB) | £4.58 |
|---------------------------|-------|

DISCOSTROBE (P.E. Nov. 76)

4-channel light-show controller giving a choice of sequential, random, or full strobe mode of operation.

| | |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Basic component set | £18.19 |
| Printed circuit board | £3.45 |

BIOLOGICAL AMPLIFIER (P.E. Jan./Feb. 73)

Multi-function circuits that, with the use of other external equipment, can serve as lie-detector, alphaphone, cardiophone etc.

| | |
|---|-------|
| Pre-Amp Module Components set (incl. PCB) | £3.95 |
| Basic Output Circuits—combined component set with PCBs, for alphaphone, cardiophone, frequency meter and visual feedback lampdriver circuits. | £6.59 |
| Audio Amplifier Module Type PC7 | £7.75 |

SOUND BENDER (P.E. May 74)

A multi-purpose sound controller, the functions of which include envelope shaper, tremolo, voice-operated fader, automatic fader and frequency-doubler.

Details in lists.

SOPHISTICATED POWER SUPPLIES

A wide range of highly stabilised low noise power supply kits is available—details in our lists.

PRICES ARE CORRECT AT TIME OF PRESS.
E. & O. E. DELIVERY SUBJECT TO AVAILABILITY.

NEW PCB SERVICE

PCBS FOR ALL NEW P.E. & E.E. PROJECTS FOR WHICH PCB LAYOUTS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED AND FOR WHICH FULL COPY-RIGHT CLEARANCE IS AVAILABLE.

LIMITED QUANTITIES ONLY FOR AN EXPERIMENTAL PERIOD.

LET US KNOW YOUR NEEDS AND WE WILL ADVISE YOU OF AVAILABILITY AND PRICES.

INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

| | |
|--------------------|-------|
| 301 8-pin DIL | 48p |
| 318 8-pin DIL | 220p |
| 320-15 --- | 198p |
| 324 14-pin DIL | 87p |
| 341-15 --- | 87p |
| 709' 8-pin DIL | 48p |
| 723 T05 | 87p |
| 723 14-pin DIL | 51p |
| 726 T05 | 1095p |
| 741 8-pin DIL | 24p |
| 748 8-pin DIL | 57p |
| 4007 14-pin DIL | 17½p |
| 4011 14-pin DIL | 17½p |
| 4024 14-pin DIL | 46½p |
| 4069 14-pin DIL | 16p |
| 4136 14-pin DIL | 126p |
| AM2833 8-pin DIL | 360p |
| AY10212 16-pin DIL | 1617p |
| AY16721/6 | 188p |
| CA3046 14-pin DIL | 71p |
| CA3080 8-pin DIL | 63p |
| CA3084 14-pin DIL | 209p |
| FX209 16-pin DIL | 729p |
| LM323 --- | 562p |
| M252 16-pin DIL | 680p |
| MC3340 8-pin DIL | 150p |
| MC10810 24-pin DIL | 670p |
| SG3402N 14-pin DIL | 262p |
| STK025 --- | 595p |
| TDA1022 16-pin DIL | 582p |
| XR2207 14-pin DIL | 420p |
| ZN425E 16-pin DIL | 375p |

TRANSISTORS

| | |
|--------|-----|
| AC128 | 32p |
| AC176 | 28p |
| 8C107 | 13p |
| 8C108 | 13p |
| 8C109 | 15p |
| 8C109C | 16p |
| 8C177 | 18p |
| 8C184 | 11p |
| 8C187 | 18p |
| 8C204 | 10p |
| 8C209C | 13p |
| 8C213 | 11p |

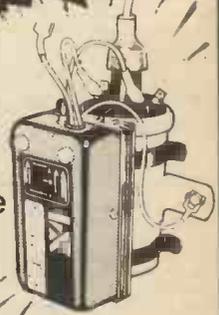
PHONOSONICS

The latest kit innovation!

from Sparkrite

Sparkrite - was featured by Shaw Taylor in "DRIVE IN"

the quickest fitting
CLIP ON
capacitive discharge
electronic ignition
in KIT FORM



- Smoother running
- Instant all-weather starting
- Continual peak performance
- Longer coil/battery/plug life
- Improved acceleration/top speeds
- Optimum fuel consumption

Sparkrite X4 is a high performance, high quality capacitive discharge, electronic ignition system in kit form. Tried, tested, proven, reliable and complete. It can be assembled in two or three hours and fitted in 1/3 mins.

Because of the superb design of the Sparkrite circuit it completely eliminates problems of the contact breaker. There is no misfire due to contact breaker bounce which is eliminated electronically by a pulse suppression circuit which prevents the unit firing if the points bounce open at high R.P.M. Contact breaker burn is eliminated by reducing the current to about 1/50th of the norm. It will perform equally well with new, old, or even badly pitted points and is not dependent upon the dwell time of the contact breakers for recharging the system. Sparkrite incorporates a short circuit protected inverter which eliminates the problems of SCR lock on and, therefore, eliminates the possibility of blowing the transformer or the SCR. (Most capacitive discharge ignitions are not completely foolproof in this respect). The circuit incorporates a voltage regulated output for greatly improved cold starting. The circuit includes built in static timing light, systems function light, and security changeover switch. All kits fit vehicles with coil/distributor ignition up to 8 cylinders.

THE KIT COMPRISES EVERYTHING NEEDED

Die pressed epoxy coated case. Every drilled, aluminium extruded base and heat sink, coil mounting clips, and accessories. Top quality 5 year guaranteed transformer and components, cables, connectors, P.C.B., nuts, bolts and silicon grease. Full instructions to assemble kit neg. or pos. earth and fully illustrated installation instructions.

NOTE— Vehicles with current impulse tachometers (Smiths code on dial RV1) will require a tachometer pulse slave unit. Price £3.85 inc. VAT, post & packing UK only.

Electronics Design Associates, Dept. PE 10, 82 Bath Street, Walsall, WS1 3DE. Phone: Walsall 614791

Electronics Design Associates, Dept. PE 4
82 Bath Street, Walsall, WS1 3DE. Phone: (9) 614791

Name

Address

Phone your order with Access or Barclaycard

Inc. V.A.T. and P.P. QUANTITY REQD.

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| X4 KIT £16.65 | |
| TACHOPULSE SLAVE UNIT £3.85 | |

I enclose cheque/PO's for £

Cheque No.

Please state polarity pos or neg earth.
Access or Barclaycard No.

SEMICONDUCTORS POTS & RONS

SOCKETS

| | |
|----------------------|-------|
| 1611 8 pin DIL | £0-11 |
| 1612 14 pin DIL | £0-12 |
| 1613 16 pin DIL | £0-13 |
| 1614 24 pin DIL | £0-25 |
| 1615 28 pin DIL | £0-30 |
| 1616 TO18 Transistor | £0-12 |
| 1617 TU3 Transistor | £0-35 |
| 16117 TO5 Transistor | £0-12 |

VOLTAGE REGULATORS

| | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Positive | |
| MVR7805 v.a. 7805 TO220 | £0-70 |
| MVR7812 v.a. 7812 TO220 | £0-70 |
| MVR7815 v.a. 7815 TO220 | £0-70 |
| MVR7824 v.a. 7824 TO220 | £0-70 |
| Negative | |
| MVR7905 v.a. 7905 TO220 | £0-80 |
| MVR7912 v.a. 7912 TO220 | £0-80 |
| MVR7915 v.a. 7915 TO220 | £0-80 |
| MVR7924 v.a. 7924 TO220 | £0-80 |
| v.a. 723C TO99 | £0-45 |
| 72723 14 pin DN | £0-45 |
| LM309K TO3 | £1-50 |

ZENER DIODES

400mw (BZY88) DO7 Glass encapsulated range of voltages available. 1.3v, 2.2v, 2.7v, 3.3v, 3.9v, 4.3v, 4.7v, 5.1v, 5.6v, 6.2v, 6.8v, 7.5v, 8.2v, 9.1v, 10v, 11v, 12v, 13v, 15v, 16v, 18v, 20v, 22v, 24v, 27v, 15v, 16v, 18v, 20v, 22v, 24v, 27v, 30v, 33v, 39v.

No. Z4 8p ea.

1w-1.5w Plastic and metal encapsulated. Range of voltages available. 1.3v, 2.2v, 2.7v, 3.3v, 3.9v, 4.3v, 4.7v, 5.1v, 5.6v, 6.2v, 6.8v, 7.5v, 8.2v, 9.1v, 10v, 11v, 12v, 13v, 15v, 16v, 18v, 20v, 22v, 24v, 27v, 30v, 33v, 39v, 47v, 51v, 56v, 72v, 75v, 82v, 81v, 100v.

No. Z13 15p ea.

10w Metal stud type S010 case. Range of voltages available. 1.3v, 2.2v, 2.7v, 3.3v, 3.9v, 4.3v, 4.7v, 5.1v, 5.6v, 6.2v, 6.8v, 7.5v, 8.2v, 9.1v, 10v, 11v, 12v, 13v, 15v, 16v, 18v, 20v, 22v, 24v, 27v, 30v, 33v, 47v, 51v, 56v, 72v, 75v, 82v, 81v, 100v.

No. Z10 35p ea.

SILICON RECTIFIERS

| | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| 200mA | |
| IS920 50v | £0-06 |
| IS921 100v | £0-07 |
| IS922 150v | £0-08 |
| IS923 200v | £0-09 |
| IS924 300v | £0-10 |
| 1 Amp | |
| IN4001 50v | £0-04 |
| IN4002 100v | £0-05 |
| IN4003 200v | £0-06 |
| IN4004 400v | £0-07 |
| IN4005 600v | £0-08 |
| IN4006 800v | £0-09 |
| IN4007 1000v | £0-10 |
| 1.5 Amp | |
| IS015 50v | £0-09 |
| IS020 100v | £0-10 |
| IS021 200v | £0-11 |
| IS023 400v | £0-12 |
| IS025 600v | £0-14 |
| IS027 800v | £0-16 |
| IS029 1000v | £0-20 |
| IS031 1200v | £0-25 |
| 3 Amp | |
| IS5400 50v | £0-14 |
| IS5401 100v | £0-15 |
| IS5402 200v | £0-16 |
| IS5404 400v | £0-17 |
| IS5406 600v | £0-21 |
| IS5407 800v | £0-25 |
| IS5408 1000v | £0-30 |
| 10 Amp | |
| IS10/50 50v | £0-19 |
| IS10/100 100v | £0-21 |
| IS10/200 200v | £0-23 |
| IS10/400 400v | £0-35 |
| IS10/600 600v | £0-42 |
| IS10/800 800v | £0-51 |
| IS10/1000 1000v | £0-60 |
| IS10/1200 1200v | £0-69 |
| 30 Amp | |
| IS30/50 50v | £0-56 |
| IS30/100 100v | £0-69 |
| IS30/200 200v | £0-93 |
| IS30/400 400v | £1-25 |
| IS30/600 600v | £1-76 |
| IS30/800 800v | £1-84 |
| IS30/1000 1000v | £2-31 |
| IS30/1200 1200v | £2-88 |
| 60 Amp | |
| IS70/50 50v | £0-75 |
| IS70/100 100v | £0-84 |
| IS70/200 200v | £1-20 |
| IS70/400 400v | £1-75 |
| IS70/600 600v | £2-25 |
| IS70/800 800v | £2-50 |
| IS70/1000 1000v | £3-00 |
| BYX38/300 6A 300v | £0-45 |
| BYX38/600 6A 600v | £0-60 |
| BYX38/300 Rev 6A 300v | £0-45 |
| BYX38/600 Rev 6A 600v | £0-60 |

POTENTIOMETERS

CARBON POTS (Linear Track)

Single gang with wire end terminations, 6mm x 50mm plastic shaft 10mm bushes supplied with shake proof washer & nut. Tolerance $\pm 20\%$ of resistance.

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1831 1k ohms £0-26* | 1836 47kohms £0-26* |
| 1832 2kohms £0-26* | 1837 100kohms £0-26* |
| 1833 47kohms £0-26* | 1838 220kohms £0-26* |
| 1834 10kohms £0-26* | 1839 470kohms £0-26* |
| 1835 22kohms £0-26* | 1840 1Meg £0-26* |
| 1841 2M2 £0-26* | |

CARBON POTS (Log Track)

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1842 47kohms £0-26* | 1846 100kohms £0-26* |
| 1843 10kohms £0-26* | 1847 220kohms £0-26* |
| 1844 22kohms £0-26* | 1848 470kohms £0-26* |
| 1845 47kohms £0-26* | 1849 1Meg £0-26* |
| 1850 2M2 £0-26* | |

DUAL CARBON POTS (Lin Track)

These high quality dual gang pots are fitted with wire end terminations and 6mm x 50mm plastic shaft 10mm bushes and supplied with shake proof washer & nut track tolerance $\pm 20\%$ but matched to within 20 Ω of each other. VC3

| | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1851 4k7 £0-86* | 1855 100kohms £0-86* |
| 1852 10kohms £0-86* | 1856 220kohms £0-86* |
| 1853 22kohms £0-86* | 1857 470kohms £0-86* |
| 1854 100kohms £0-86* | 1858 1Meg £0-86* |
| 1859 2M2 £0-86* | |

DUAL CARBON POTS (Log Law)

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1860 47kohms £0-86* | 1864 100kohms £0-86* |
| 1861 10kohms £0-86* | 1865 220kohms £0-86* |
| 1862 22kohms £0-86* | 1866 470kohms £0-86* |
| 1863 47kohms £0-86* | 1867 1Meg £0-86* |
| 1868 2M2 £0-86* | |

SINGLE GANG SWITCHED (Lin Law)

These potentiometers are fitted with double pole on-off switches. The switch is incorporated within the rotary action of the pot. Specification of pot is as VC1. Switch rating 1.5amps at 250v AC.

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1870 47kohms £0-65* | 1874 100kohms £0-65* |
| 1871 10kohms £0-65* | 1875 220kohms £0-65* |
| 1872 22kohms £0-65* | 1876 470kohms £0-65* |
| 1873 47kohms £0-65* | 1877 1Meg £0-65* |
| 1878 2M2 £0-65* | |

SWITCHED POT (Log Track)

Specification as VC2 but track having (log) law.

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1879 47kohms £0-65* | 1883 100kohms £0-65* |
| 1880 10kohms £0-65* | 1884 220kohms £0-65* |
| 1881 22kohms £0-65* | 1885 470kohms £0-65* |
| 1882 47kohms £0-65* | 1886 1Meg £0-65* |
| 1887 2M2 £0-65* | |

ANTEX IRONS

| | |
|--|-------|
| O/No. 1943. 15 watt high quality soldering iron totally enclosed element in a ceramic shaft fitted with 3/32" bit. | £3-80 |
| O/No. 1947. Replacement element for 1943 iron. | £1-90 |
| O/No. 1944. Iron coated bit 3/32" for 1943 iron. | £0-46 |
| O/No. 1945. Iron coated bit 1/8" for 1943 iron. | £0-46 |
| O/No. 1946. Iron coated bit 3/16" for 1943 iron. | £0-46 |
| O/No. 1948. General purpose 18 watt iron fitted with iron coated bit. | £3-60 |
| O/No. 1952. Replacement element for 1948 iron. | £1-90 |
| O/No. 1949. Iron coated bit 3/32" for 1948 iron. | £0-46 |
| O/No. 1950. Iron coated bit 1/8" for 1948 iron. | £0-46 |
| O/No. 1951. Iron coated bit 3/16" for 1948 iron. | £0-46 |

DUAL GANG LOG-ANTI-LOG POT

1888 Track specification as dual gang pots VC3, but tracks mounted to log-anti-log action 100kohms £0-75*

SPECIAL VOLUME CONTROLS

A miniature 16mm type replacement volume control incorporating single pole on-off switch. Resistance value 5kohms. Tolerance $\pm 20\%$ 1/8watt rating.

1889 £0-27* VC8

MINIATURE ROTARY VOL CONTROL

5kohms log law with on/off switch. 20mm grooved spindle. Tag connections 17mm dia. Supplied with fixing nut. Used mainly for replacement.

1890 £0-54* VC9

WIRE WOUND POTS

A range of wire wound single gang pots with linear tracks of 1 watt rating, fitted with 10mm bush and supplied with shake-proof washer and nut.

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1891 10kohms £0-80 | 1895 220kohms £0-80 |
| 1892 22kohms £0-80 | 1896 470kohms £0-80 |
| 1893 47kohms £0-80 | 1897 1kohms £0-80 |
| 1894 2kohms £0-80 | 1898 22kohms £0-80 |
| 1899 47kohms £0-80 | |

PRE-SET POTS

HORIZONTAL MOUNTING
Miniature type for transistor circuits. The wiper of the preset is provided with a slot for screw driver adjustment. The tags of the preset will fit printed wiring boards with a pitch of 2.54mm. All tracks are linear law.

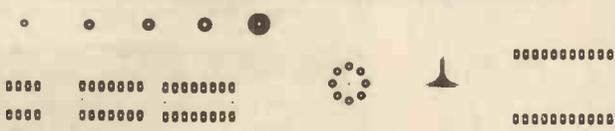
| | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1895 10kohms £0-09* | 1898 22kohms £0-09* |
| 1896 22kohms £0-09* | 1899 47kohms £0-09* |
| 1897 47kohms £0-09* | 1898 100kohms £0-09* |
| 1898 100kohms £0-09* | 1899 220kohms £0-09* |
| 1899 220kohms £0-09* | 1900 470kohms £0-09* |
| 1900 470kohms £0-09* | 1901 1kohms £0-09* |
| 1901 1kohms £0-09* | 1902 2kohms £0-09* |
| 1902 2kohms £0-09* | 1903 4kohms £0-09* |
| 1903 4kohms £0-09* | 1904 7kohms £0-09* |
| 1904 7kohms £0-09* | 1905 10kohms £0-09* |
| 1905 10kohms £0-09* | 1906 20kohms £0-09* |
| 1906 20kohms £0-09* | 1907 40kohms £0-09* |
| 1907 40kohms £0-09* | 1908 70kohms £0-09* |
| 1908 70kohms £0-09* | 1909 100kohms £0-09* |
| 1909 100kohms £0-09* | 1910 200kohms £0-09* |
| 1910 200kohms £0-09* | 1911 400kohms £0-09* |
| 1911 400kohms £0-09* | 1912 700kohms £0-09* |
| 1912 700kohms £0-09* | 1913 1Mohms £0-09* |
| 1913 1Mohms £0-09* | 1914 2Mohms £0-09* |
| 1914 2Mohms £0-09* | 1915 4Mohms £0-09* |

PRE-SET POTS

HORIZONTAL MOUNTING
Miniature type for transistor circuits. Wiper adjustment is made by a screw driver slot. Designed to fit 2.54mm pitch board. All tracks are linear law.

| | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1816 100kohms £0-09* | 1823 22kohms £0-09* |
| 1817 220kohms £0-09* | 1824 47kohms £0-09* |
| 1818 470kohms £0-09* | 1825 100kohms £0-09* |
| 1819 1kohms £0-09* | 1826 220kohms £0-09* |
| 1820 2kohms £0-09* | 1827 470kohms £0-09* |
| 1821 4kohms £0-09* | 1828 1Megohms £0-09* |
| 1822 10kohms £0-09* | 1829 2M2ohms £0-09* |
| 1830 4M7ohms £0-09* | |

PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD TRANSFERS



Draw your own boards with the new BI-PAK etch-resist transfers. Lay the symbols on the board, rub over with a soft pencil. The transfer will adhere to the board. Then complete the circuit with your BI-PAK

etch-resist pen. Each pack contains 11 sheets of transfers 1 of each as shown above. Illustrations - approx. 1/2 size. O/No: TR400 @ £1-50 p&p £0-10

BRIDGE RECTIFIERS

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| SILICON 1 amp | |
| Type | Order No. |
| 50V RMS | BR1/50 |
| 100V RMS | BR1/100 |
| 200V RMS | BR1/200 |
| 400V RMS | BR1/400 |
| SILICON 2 amp | |
| 50V RMS | BR2/50 |
| 100V RMS | BR2/100 |
| 200V RMS | BR2/200 |
| 400V RMS | BR2/400 |
| 1000V RMS | BR2/1000 |

| | | |
|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Type | Order No. | Price |
| 50V RMS | BR1/50 | £0-20 |
| 100V RMS | BR1/100 | £0-22 |
| 200V RMS | BR1/200 | £0-23 |
| 400V RMS | BR1/400 | £0-36 |
| 50V RMS | BR2/50 | £0-45 |
| 100V RMS | BR2/100 | £0-48 |
| 200V RMS | BR2/200 | £0-52 |
| 400V RMS | BR2/400 | £0-58 |
| 1000V RMS | BR2/1000 | £0-88 |

OPTOELECTRONICS

NEW INCREASED RANGE - ALL 1ST QUALITY LED'S (diffused)

| O/no. | Type | Size | Colour | Price |
|-------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------|
| 1501 | ARL209(TIL209) | .3mm (.125) | RED | £0-10 |
| 1502 | MIL3232(TIL211) | .3mm (.125) | GREEN | £0-15 |
| 1503 | MIL3331(OPL212A) | .3mm (.125) | YELLOW | £0-15 |
| 1504 | ARL4850(FVL117) | .5mm (.2) | RED | £0-10 |
| 1505 | MIL5251(TIL222) | .5mm (.2) | GREEN | £0-15 |
| 1506 | MIL5351(MV5353) | .5mm (.2) | YELLOW | £0-15 |
| 1509 | FLV111 | .5mm (.2) | CLEAR (ill. Red) | £0-11 |

| SUPER 'Hi-Brite' Type | | Price |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| 1521 | MIL32 | £0-10 |
| 1522 | MIL52 | £0-10 |
| 1514 | ORP12 Light dependent resistor | £0-55 |
| 1520 | OCPT71 Photo transistor | £0-35 |

1508/125 pack of 5 125 clips £0-15
1508/2 pack of 5 2 clips £0-18
ALL @ 8% V.A.T.

DISPLAYS

| | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|-------|
| DL303 7 segment D.P. left (.30" height) | Common Anode | O/NO: 1523 | £0-70 |
| RED Single Digit | Common Anode | O/NO: 1510 | £0-95 |
| QL707 7 segment D.P. left (.03" height) | Common Anode | O/NO: 1524 | £1-70 |
| RED Single Digit | Common Anode | O/NO: 1521 | £2-20 |
| DL277 7 segment D.P. left (.50" height) | Common Anode | O/NO: 1511 | £1-70 |
| RED Two-Digit Reflector | Common Anode | O/NO: 1511 | £1-70 |
| DL277 7 segment D.P. right (.50" height) | Common Anode | O/NO: 1511 | £1-70 |
| RED Two-Digit Light Pipe | Common Anode | O/NO: 1511 | £1-70 |
| DL277 7 segment D.P. Left (.630" height) | Common Anode | O/NO: 1511 | £1-70 |
| RED Single-Digit Light Pipe | Common Anode | O/NO: 1511 | £1-70 |

OPTO-ISOLATORS

| | |
|---|---|
| Isolation Breakdown - Voltage 1500 - continuous fwd current 100mA | |
| CIL74 | Single-Channel 6 pin DIP standard type - optically coupled pair with Infra-red LED Emitter and NPN Silicon Photo Transistor. O/NO: 1497 £0-50 |
| CILD74 | Multi-Channel 8 pin DIP Two Isolated Channels. O/NO: 1498 £1-00 |
| CILQ74 | Multi-Channel 16 pin DIP Four Isolated Channels. O/NO: 1499 £2-20 |

2nd GRADE LED PACK

A pack of 10 standard sizes and colours which fail to perform to their very rigid specification, but which are ideal for amateurs who do not require the full spec. O/NO 107 £1-50

THYRISTORS

| 600ma | TO 18 Case | 7 Amp | TO 48 Case |
|----------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| Volts No. | Price | Volts No. | Price |
| 10 THY600/10 | £0-15 | 50 THY7A/50 | £0-48 |
| 20 THY600/20 | £0-16 | 100 THY7A/100 | £0-51 |
| 30 THY600/30 | £0-20 | 200 THY7A/200 | £0-57 |
| 50 THY600/50 | £0-22 | 400 THY7A/400 | £0-82 |
| 100 THY600/100 | £0-25 | 600 THY7A/600 | £0-78 |
| 200 THY600/200 | £0-38 | 800 THY7A/800 | £0-92 |
| 400 THY600/400 | £0-44 | | |

| 1 amp | TO 5 Case | 10 Amp | TO 48 Case |
|---------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| Volts No. | Price | Volts No. | Price |
| 50 THY1A/50 | £0-28 | 50 THY10A/50 | £0-51 |
| 100 THY1A/100 | £0-28 | 100 THY10A/100 | £0-57 |
| 200 THY1A/200 | £0-32 | 200 THY10A/200 | £0-82 |
| 400 THY1A/400 | £0-38 | 400 THY10A/400 | £0-71 |
| 600 THY1A/600 | £0-45 | 600 THY10A/600 | £0-99 |
| 800 THY1A/800 | £0-58 | 800 THY10A/800 | £1-22 |

SEMICONDUCTORS

TRANSISTORS

| Type | Price | Type | Price | Type | Price | Type | Price | Type | Price | Type | Price |
|--------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| AC107 | £0.22 | BC119 | £0.25 | BD183 | £0.95 | BPX25 | £1.45 | TIP418 | £0.45 | 2N2712 | £0.22 |
| AC113 | £0.20 | BC120 | £0.19 | BD184 | £0.90 | BSX19 | £0.18 | TIP41C | £0.48 | 2N2714 | £0.22 |
| AC116 | £0.20 | BC125 | £0.17* | BD185 | £0.68 | BSY20 | £0.18 | TIP42A | £0.44 | 2N2904 | £0.18 |
| AC117 | £0.20 | BC126 | £0.22* | BD186 | £0.68 | BSY22* | £0.16 | TIP42B | £0.46 | 2N2904A | £0.21 |
| AC117K | £0.20 | BC132 | £0.18* | BD187 | £0.75 | BSY26 | £0.16 | TIP42C | £0.48 | 2N2905 | £0.18 |
| AC121 | £0.34 | BC134 | £0.18* | BD188 | £0.75 | BSY27 | £0.16 | TIP2955 | £0.60 | 2N2905A | £0.20 |
| AC122 | £0.14 | BC135 | £0.15* | BD189 | £0.78 | BSY28 | £0.16 | TIP3055 | £0.50 | 2N2905B | £0.20 |
| AC125 | £0.18 | BC136 | £0.18* | BD190 | £0.78 | BSY29 | £0.16 | TIS43 | £0.22 | 2N2906A | £0.19 |
| AC126 | £0.18 | BC137 | £0.18* | BD191 | £0.90 | BSY38 | £0.19 | TIS90 | £0.18* | 2N2907 | £0.20 |
| AC127 | £0.18 | BC139 | £0.32 | BD196 | £0.90 | BSY39 | £0.19 | | | 2N2907A | £0.22 |
| AC128 | £0.16 | BC140 | £0.30 | BD197 | £0.95 | BSY40 | £0.29 | | | 2N2923 | £0.15* |
| AC128K | £0.26 | BC141 | £0.28 | BD198 | £0.95 | BSY41 | £0.29 | UT46 | £0.20 | 2N2924 | £0.15* |
| AC132 | £0.20 | BC142 | £0.22 | BD199 | £0.99 | BSY51 | £0.25 | | | 2N2925 | £0.15* |
| AC134 | £0.20 | BC143 | £0.22 | BD200 | £0.99 | BSY95 | £0.13 | | | 2N2926 | £0.08* |
| AC137 | £0.20 | BC145 | £0.46 | BD201 | £0.80 | BSY96A | £0.13 | | | 2N2926B | £0.08* |
| AC141 | £0.22 | BC147 | £0.07* | BD202 | £0.80 | BSY96B | £0.13 | ZTX107 | £0.10* | 2N2926C | £0.08* |
| AC141K | £0.20 | BC148 | £0.07* | BD201/202 | £1.70 | BU105 | £1.90 | ZTX108 | £0.10* | 2N2926D | £0.08* |
| AC142 | £0.20 | BC149 | £0.07* | BD203 | £0.80 | BU105/02 | £1.45 | ZTX109 | £0.10* | 2N2926E | £0.08* |
| AC142K | £0.30 | BC150 | £0.20* | BD204 | £0.80 | BU204 | £1.40 | ZTX300 | £0.12* | 2N2926F | £0.08* |
| AC151 | £0.20 | BC151 | £0.22* | BD203/204 | £1.70 | BU205 | £1.40 | ZTX301 | £0.12* | 2N3010 | £0.65 |
| AC153 | £0.22 | BC152 | £0.20* | BD205 | £0.80 | BU208 | £1.90 | ZTX302 | £0.16* | 2N3011 | £0.65 |
| AC153K | £0.30 | BC153 | £0.25* | BD206 | £0.80 | BU208/02 | £2.25 | ZTX303 | £0.16* | 2N3053 | £0.16* |
| AC154 | £0.20 | BC154 | £0.19* | BD207 | £1.00 | BU208/02 | £2.25 | ZTX304 | £0.20* | 2N3054 | £0.40 |
| AC155 | £0.20 | BC157 | £0.10 | BD208 | £1.00 | | | ZTX330 | £0.15* | 2N3055 | £0.40 |
| AC156 | £0.20 | BC158 | £0.10* | BD222 | £0.47 | E1222 | £0.38 | ZTX500 | £0.13* | 2N3391 | £0.20* |
| AC157 | £0.25 | BC159 | £0.10* | BD225 | £0.47 | | | ZTX501 | £0.12* | 2N3391A | £0.22* |
| AC165 | £0.20 | BC160 | £0.26 | BD226 | £0.47 | | | ZTX602 | £0.18* | 2N3392 | £0.20* |
| AC166 | £0.20 | BC161 | £0.38 | BD233 | £0.65 | MAT100 | £0.19 | ZTX603 | £0.12* | 2N3393 | £0.20* |
| AC167 | £0.20 | BC167 | £0.12* | BD234 | £0.65 | MAT101 | £0.19 | ZTX604 | £0.12* | 2N3395 | £0.22* |
| AC168 | £0.25 | BC168 | £0.12* | BD235 | £0.65 | MAT120 | £0.20 | ZTX531 | £0.25* | 2N3402 | £0.21* |
| AC169 | £0.20 | BC169 | £0.09* | BD236 | £0.65 | MAT121 | £0.20 | ZTX550 | £0.16* | 2N3403 | £0.21* |
| AC171 | £0.20 | BC151 | £0.22* | BD237 | £0.65 | MJ371 | £0.20 | | | 2N3405 | £0.22* |
| AC176 | £0.18 | BC182 | £0.09* | BD238 | £0.65 | MJ481 | £1.05 | | | 2N3414 | £0.16* |
| AC176K | £0.26 | BC171 | £0.09* | BD239 | £0.65 | MJ490 | £0.95 | ZG301 | £0.22 | 2N3415 | £0.16* |
| AC178 | £0.25 | BC172 | £0.09* | BD240 | £0.65 | MJ491 | £1.15 | ZG302 | £0.22 | 2N3416 | £0.29* |
| AC179 | £0.25 | BC173 | £0.09 | BD241 | £0.65 | MJ530 | £0.80 | ZG303 | £0.22 | 2N3417 | £0.29* |
| AC180 | £0.20 | BC174 | £0.15 | BD242 | £0.65 | MJ537 | £0.90 | ZG304 | £0.20 | 2N3418 | £0.29* |
| AC180K | £0.28 | BC175 | £0.35* | BD243 | £0.65 | MJ520 | £0.45 | ZG305 | £0.40 | 2N3615 | £1.05 |
| AC181 | £0.20 | BC176 | £0.16 | BD244 | £0.65 | MJ521 | £0.65 | ZG306 | £0.40 | 2N3616 | £1.05 |
| AC181K | £0.28 | BC178 | £0.16 | BD245 | £0.65 | MJ522 | £0.65 | ZG307 | £0.40 | 2N3646 | £0.09* |
| AC187 | £0.18 | BC179 | £0.18 | BD246 | £0.65 | MJ523 | £0.65 | ZG308 | £0.40 | 2N3702 | £0.08* |
| AC187K | £0.28 | BC180 | £0.25 | BD247 | £0.65 | MJ524 | £0.65 | ZG309 | £0.40 | 2N3703 | £0.08* |
| AC188 | £0.18 | BC181 | £0.25* | BD248 | £0.65 | MJ525 | £0.65 | ZG310 | £0.40 | 2N3705 | £0.07* |
| AC188K | £0.28 | BC182 | £0.25* | BD249 | £0.65 | MJ526 | £0.65 | ZG311 | £0.40 | 2N3706 | £0.08* |
| AC189 | £0.18 | BC183 | £0.09* | BD250 | £0.65 | MJ527 | £0.65 | ZG312 | £0.40 | 2N3707 | £0.08* |
| AC189K | £0.28 | BC184 | £0.09* | BD251 | £0.65 | MJ528 | £0.65 | ZG313 | £0.40 | 2N3708 | £0.07* |
| AC191 | £0.35 | BC183L | £0.09* | BD252 | £0.65 | MJ529 | £0.65 | ZG314 | £0.40 | 2N3709 | £0.07* |
| AC192 | £0.35 | BC184 | £0.09* | BD253 | £0.65 | MJ530 | £0.65 | ZG315 | £0.40 | 2N3710 | £0.07* |
| AC192K | £0.35 | BC184L | £0.09* | BD254 | £0.65 | MJ531 | £0.65 | ZG316 | £0.40 | 2N3711 | £0.07* |
| AC193 | £0.35 | BC185 | £0.22* | BD255 | £0.65 | MJ532 | £0.65 | ZG317 | £0.40 | 2N3712 | £1.20 |
| AC193K | £0.35 | BC185L | £0.22* | BD256 | £0.65 | MJ533 | £0.65 | ZG318 | £0.40 | 2N3713 | £1.20 |
| AC194 | £0.35 | BC186 | £0.22* | BD257 | £0.65 | MJ534 | £0.65 | ZG319 | £0.40 | 2N3714 | £1.20 |
| AC194K | £0.35 | BC186L | £0.22* | BD258 | £0.65 | MJ535 | £0.65 | ZG320 | £0.40 | 2N3715 | £1.20 |
| AC195 | £0.35 | BC187 | £0.09* | BD259 | £0.65 | MJ536 | £0.65 | ZG321 | £0.40 | 2N3716 | £1.20 |
| AC195K | £0.35 | BC187L | £0.09* | BD260 | £0.65 | MJ537 | £0.65 | ZG322 | £0.40 | 2N3717 | £1.20 |
| AC196 | £0.35 | BC188 | £0.09* | BD261 | £0.65 | MJ538 | £0.65 | ZG323 | £0.40 | 2N3718 | £1.20 |
| AC196K | £0.35 | BC188L | £0.09* | BD262 | £0.65 | MJ539 | £0.65 | ZG324 | £0.40 | 2N3719 | £1.20 |
| AC197 | £0.35 | BC189 | £0.09* | BD263 | £0.65 | MJ540 | £0.65 | ZG325 | £0.40 | 2N3720 | £1.20 |
| AC197K | £0.35 | BC189L | £0.09* | BD264 | £0.65 | MJ541 | £0.65 | ZG326 | £0.40 | 2N3721 | £1.20 |
| AC198 | £0.35 | BC190 | £0.09* | BD265 | £0.65 | MJ542 | £0.65 | ZG327 | £0.40 | 2N3722 | £1.20 |
| AC198K | £0.35 | BC190L | £0.09* | BD266 | £0.65 | MJ543 | £0.65 | ZG328 | £0.40 | 2N3723 | £1.20 |
| AC199 | £0.35 | BC191 | £0.09* | BD267 | £0.65 | MJ544 | £0.65 | ZG329 | £0.40 | 2N3724 | £1.20 |
| AC199K | £0.35 | BC191L | £0.09* | BD268 | £0.65 | MJ545 | £0.65 | ZG330 | £0.40 | 2N3725 | £1.20 |
| AC200 | £0.35 | BC192 | £0.09* | BD269 | £0.65 | MJ546 | £0.65 | ZG331 | £0.40 | 2N3726 | £1.20 |
| AC200K | £0.35 | BC192L | £0.09* | BD270 | £0.65 | MJ547 | £0.65 | ZG332 | £0.40 | 2N3727 | £1.20 |
| AC201 | £0.35 | BC193 | £0.09* | BD271 | £0.65 | MJ548 | £0.65 | ZG333 | £0.40 | 2N3728 | £1.20 |
| AC201K | £0.35 | BC193L | £0.09* | BD272 | £0.65 | MJ549 | £0.65 | ZG334 | £0.40 | 2N3729 | £1.20 |
| AC202 | £0.35 | BC194 | £0.09* | BD273 | £0.65 | MJ550 | £0.65 | ZG335 | £0.40 | 2N3730 | £1.20 |
| AC202K | £0.35 | BC194L | £0.09* | BD274 | £0.65 | MJ551 | £0.65 | ZG336 | £0.40 | 2N3731 | £1.20 |
| AC203 | £0.35 | BC195 | £0.26* | BD275 | £0.65 | MJ552 | £0.65 | ZG337 | £0.40 | 2N3732 | £1.20 |
| AC203K | £0.35 | BC195L | £0.26* | BD276 | £0.65 | MJ553 | £0.65 | ZG338 | £0.40 | 2N3733 | £1.20 |
| AC204 | £0.35 | BC196 | £0.26* | BD277 | £0.65 | MJ554 | £0.65 | ZG339 | £0.40 | 2N3734 | £1.20 |
| AC204K | £0.35 | BC196L | £0.26* | BD278 | £0.65 | MJ555 | £0.65 | ZG340 | £0.40 | 2N3735 | £1.20 |
| AC205 | £0.35 | BC197 | £0.26* | BD279 | £0.65 | MJ556 | £0.65 | ZG341 | £0.40 | 2N3736 | £1.20 |
| AC205K | £0.35 | BC197L | £0.26* | BD280 | £0.65 | MJ557 | £0.65 | ZG342 | £0.40 | 2N3737 | £1.20 |
| AC206 | £0.35 | BC198 | £0.26* | BD281 | £0.65 | MJ558 | £0.65 | ZG343 | £0.40 | 2N3738 | £1.20 |
| AC206K | £0.35 | BC198L | £0.26* | BD282 | £0.65 | MJ559 | £0.65 | ZG344 | £0.40 | 2N3739 | £1.20 |
| AC207 | £0.35 | BC199 | £0.26* | BD283 | £0.65 | MJ560 | £0.65 | ZG345 | £0.40 | 2N3740 | £1.20 |
| AC207K | £0.35 | BC199L | £0.26* | BD284 | £0.65 | MJ561 | £0.65 | ZG346 | £0.40 | 2N3741 | £1.20 |
| AC208 | £0.35 | BC200 | £0.11* | BD285 | £0.65 | MJ562 | £0.65 | ZG347 | £0.40 | 2N3742 | £1.20 |
| AC208K | £0.35 | BC200L | £0.11* | BD286 | £0.65 | MJ563 | £0.65 | ZG348 | £0.40 | 2N3743 | £1.20 |
| AC209 | £0.50 | BC208 | £0.11* | BD287 | £0.65 | MJ564 | £0.65 | ZG349 | £0.40 | 2N3744 | £1.20 |
| AC209K | £0.50 | BC208L | £0.11* | BD288 | £0.65 | MJ565 | £0.65 | ZG350 | £0.40 | 2N3745 | £1.20 |
| AC210 | £0.35 | BC209 | £0.12* | BD289 | £0.65 | MJ566 | £0.65 | ZG351 | £0.40 | 2N3746 | £1.20 |
| AC210K | £0.35 | BC209L | £0.12* | BD290 | £0.65 | MJ567 | £0.65 | ZG352 | £0.40 | 2N3747 | £1.20 |
| AC211 | £0.35 | BC212 | £0.09* | BD291 | £0.65 | MJ568 | £0.65 | ZG353 | £0.40 | 2N3748 | £1.20 |
| AC211K | £0.35 | BC212L | £0.09* | BD292 | £0.65 | MJ569 | £0.65 | ZG354 | £0.40 | 2N3749 | £1.20 |
| AC212 | £0.35 | BC213 | £0.09* | BD293 | £0.65 | MJ570 | £0.65 | ZG355 | £0.40 | 2N3750 | £1.20 |
| AC212K | £0.35 | BC213L | £0.09* | BD294 | £0.65 | MJ571 | £0.65 | ZG356 | £0.40 | 2N3751 | £1.20 |
| AC213 | £0.35 | BC214 | £0.09* | BD295 | £0.65 | MJ572 | £0.65 | ZG357 | £0.40 | 2N3752 | £1.20 |
| AC213K | £0.35 | BC214L | £0.09* | BD296 | £0.65 | MJ573 | £0.65 | ZG358 | £0.40 | 2N3753 | £1.20 |
| AC214 | £0.35 | BC225 | £0.26* | BD297 | £0.65 | MJ574 | £0.65 | ZG359 | £0.40 | 2N3754 | £1.20 |
| AC214K | £0.35 | BC225L | £0.26* | BD298 | £0.65 | MJ575 | £0.65 | ZG360 | £0.40 | 2N3755 | £1.20 |
| AC215 | £0.70 | BC226 | £0.36* | BD299 | £0.65 | MJ576 | £0.65 | ZG361 | £0.40 | 2N3756 | £1.20 |
| AC215K | £0.70 | BC226L | £0.36* | BD300 | £0.65 | MJ577 | £0.65 | ZG362 | £0.40 | 2N3757 | £1.20 |
| AC216 | £0.85 | BC238 | £0.16* | BD301 | £0.65 | MJ578 | £0.65 | ZG363 | £0.40 | 2N3758 | £1.20 |
| AC216K | £0.85 | BC238L | £0.16* | BD302 | £0.65 | MJ579 | £0.65 | ZG364 | £0.40 | 2N3759 | £1.20 |
| AC217 | £0.75 | BC251 | £0.15* | BD303 | £0.65 | MJ580 | £0.65 | ZG365 | £0.40 | 2N3760 | £1.20 |
| AC217K | £0.75 | BC251L | £0.15* | BD304 | £0.65 | MJ581 | £0.65 | ZG366 | £0.40 | 2N3761 | £1.20 |
| AC218 | £0.60 | BC251A | £0.16* | BD305 | £0.65 | MJ582 | £0.65 | ZG367 | £0.40 | 2N3762 | £1.20 |
| AC218K | £0.60 | BC251AL | £0.16* | BD306 | £0.65 | MJ583 | £0.65 | ZG368 | £0.40 | | |

SAXON ENTERTAINMENTS

THE PIONEERS OF MODULAR DISCO/P.A. EQUIPMENT
NOW OFFER PACKAGE DEALS AT INCOMPARABLE PRICES

CENTAUR STEREO DISCOS

C/W LIGHT SHOW & DISPLAY,
TWIN SPEAKERS & LEADS

Standard 100W

£249 + carr. £15 + VAT
or Deposit £57.12
12 Months @ £22.23 or 24 Months @ £12.73

Super 200W

£299 + carr. £15 + VAT
or Deposit £68.12
12 Months @ £26.41 or 24 Months @ £15.11

GXL 200W (with twin 200 watt cabinets)

£389 + carr. £15 + VAT
or Deposit £87.32
12 Months @ £34.02 or 24 Months @ £19.47

BSR Decks - 17,000 Line Loudspeakers - Rugged Aluminium Trimmed Cabinets - Cue Light And Phones Output - Slave Output - Deck Lights/Motor Starts (GXL)
ALSO CENTAUR 'CUSTOM' 400-600W £699 - ASK FOR DETAILS

COMPLETE STEREO
ROADSHOWS - BUILT IN
SOUND TO LIGHT/SEQUENCER
& DISPLAY
TWO YEAR GUARANTEE

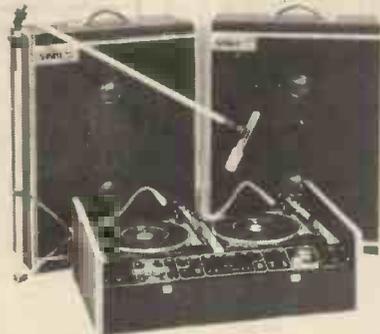


illustration shows GXL Centaur System

These systems feature full mixing for two decks tape & mic with monitoring facilities - override and are supplied complete with sound to light + sequencer, display, speaker leads etc.

JUST PLUG IN AND GO!

MINI DISCO 100 WATT MONO SYSTEM

£179.50 + carr. £15 + VAT
Deposit £42.06
12 Months @ £16.43 or 24 Months @ £9.43

Similar in appearance to the Centaur and complete with loudspeakers and leads.

Headphones to suit any system
EM507 Electret Mic £15.00
D1501 Electret Mic £18.50
Boom Stand £15.50
Corriage on all disco and PA systems £10.00
(Included in H.P. Prices)

20% Deposit Terms
12 to 24 Months
- Low Interest

AMPLIFIER MODULES

- 30Hz-20kHz
- Short/open circuit proof
- Top grade components
- Suit most mixers

NEW 240 WATT 4 OHM INDUSTRIAL MODULES EIGHT OUTPUT DEVICES
£35 SUPPLY £24.75

| | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|
| SA308 8 ohms 30W 45V | £10.75* | Supply for 2 modules | £11.90* |
| SA604 4 ohms 50V | £14.50 | Supply for one or 2 modules | £14.95 |
| SA608 8 ohms 60W 65V | £15.50 | Supply for 1 module | £14.95 |
| SA1204 4 ohms 120W 75V | £17.50 | Supply for 2 modules | £24.75 |
| SA1208 8 ohms 120W 95V | £21.00 | | |

SOUND-TO-LIGHT UNITS

3 CHANNEL - 3kW

- Operates from 1W upwards
- Bass/middle/treble/master controls

£29.50 + £1 carr complete
Module only £19.75 Panel £2.95

4 CHANNEL - 4 kW SOUND-LIGHT SEQUENCER (illus)

- Dimmer on each channel
- Automatic sound light level
- Logic circuitry throughout

£39.50 Carr £1
Module only £26.75 Panel £2.95

100W SPOTS

Red - Blue - Amber - Green £1.50 ea. Carr 50p max Free on 10+

HEAVY DUTY SPOT BANKS - MATCHES LOUDSPEAKERS

3 way 600W £35.50 4 way 800W £39.50 Carr £2

SAXON KLAXON

NEW

FOUR WAY SIREN



UK Police - Destroyer - US Police - Hawaii Five-O
All the effects you need in one package

£17.50 Carr free

Individual sirens with any of the above effects

£7.50

SAXON 'SMASH' ALIEN VOICE SIMULATOR

Add a new dimension to your disco with this press button effect unit - just insert between mic and amplifier

£7.50 Carr free



SAXON 'SCINTILLITE'

Rope light controller with auto reverse

£24.75 Carr free

SAXON Rope Lights multicolour 25 feet long

Easy to change lamps £35.50 Carr £1 Spare bulbs 10p ea.



FUZZ LIGHTS

Red, Blue Yellow, Green

£22.80

DISCO MIXERS - COMPLETE OR MODULAR



Available complete and ready to plug in or as an easy to connect module with all controls except monitor switch already fitted - full instructions supplied.

FEATURES INCLUDE:

Twin Deck - Mic & Tape Inputs - Wide range bass & treble controls - Full headphone monitoring - Crossfade - Professional standard performance.

MONO OR STEREO WITH AUTOFADE
MODULES
Mono module £27.50
Stereo module £37.50
Panel £3.95
Kit of knobs/sockets etc £5.50

COMPLETE MIXERS

(with case)
Mono mains £45.75
Stereo mains £63.75

CABINET FITTINGS

ICI Vynide 50" wide £3.50m Kick-res grille 50" wide £3.50m
Nellon kick proof 24" wide £3.50m
Corners/feet/recess plates 15p ea. Recess handle 45p
Bar handles £2.50 Jack plugs/sockets 25p

LOUDSPEAKER CABINETS - COMPLETE WITH LEADS

- Fitted with 100W 17,000 Gauss drivers
- Rugged cabinets with aluminium trim - black vynide etc
- Lifetime guarantee on main drive unit

| | | |
|--|--------|---------------------------|
| Standard 100W 1 x 12 (48 x 41 x 24) | £39.00 | Carr £3 Deposit £9.36 |
| Large 100W 1 x 12 (65 x 48 x 24) | £49.50 | Carr £3 Deposit £12.70 |
| P.A. 1 x 12 (+2 Piezos) (80 x 38 x 24) | £66.50 | Carr £3 Deposit £15.82 |
| P.A. 2 x 12 200W (100 x 38 x 24) | £99.00 | Carr £3 Deposit £20.92 |
| Disco 2 x 12 200W (80 x 63 x 24) | £85.00 | Carr £3 Deposit £19.80 |
| PDF reflex bin (80 x 40 x 41) | £95.00 | Carr £3 Deposit £20.60 |

PDF100 Reflex Bin - Twin Horns - Integrated Slave Amplifier - Accepts mono or stereo signals

- Use with all types of mixer
- Pan and volume controls
- Send for details

£130 Carr £3
Deposit £28.40

PLUTO PROJECTORS & WHEELS

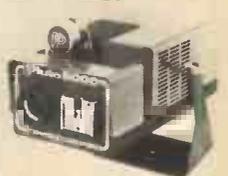
P140 150 Watt tungsten remarkable value

£37.50 Carr £1.00
Deposit £8.66

P5000 250 Watt Q.I. + fan Intachange fitting

£87.50 Carr £1.00
Deposit £20.28

Picture wheels from £4.75 - a wide range of wheels & effects available - send for leaflet



MOTOROLA PIEZO HORNS
£4.50. YES!!



MANCHESTER PACKAGE DEAL P.A. SYSTEMS

2 YEAR GUARANTEE

100 WATT £159.90 + Corr **DEPOSIT £37.89**
 £15 +VAT £13.99

- ★ AP100 4 INPUT AMPLIFIER (see below)
- ★ TWIN PIEZO HORN 100W COLUMNS & LEADS

200 WATT £249.00 + Corr **DEPOSIT £57.12**
 £15 +VAT £21.12

- ★ USES NEW AP200 SIX INPUT AMPLIFIER (below)
- ★ PAIR OF TWIN 200W PIEZO HORN COLUMNS

AP100 AMPLIFIER £49.50 +VAT £4.08
 ★ 4 mixing units + £1.50 Corr
 ★ Boss, treble, master controls
 ★ Twin outputs - vinyl case
Deposit £10.22



AP200 NEW £89.50 +VAT £7.28
 ★ 6 mixing inputs + £2.50 Corr
 ★ 3 set of boss/treble controls
 ★ Master & Presence controls
Deposit £20.36



D.I.Y. MODULES FOR P.A. SYSTEMS
 MONO/STEREO

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Input Modules | Mono PCB only | £6.50 | Mono C/W Front panel | £9.50 |
| | Stereo PCB only | £10.50 | Stereo C/W Front panel | £13.75 |
| Mixer/Monitor Modules | Mono PCB only | £6.50 | Mono C/W Front panel | £9.50 |
| | Stereo PCB only | £10.50 | Stereo C/W Front panel | £13.75 |

Make your own mixer Mono/Stereo up to 20 channels except all inputs available as PCB only or complete on front panels

Power supply to suit **£9.50** - send for full details of uses

| | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| PA SYSTEM ACCESSORIES | D1501 Dual Imp High O/P condenser mic | £18.50* | TWIN PIEZO HORN BOXES to match other cabinets Carr £1.50 Deposit £7.32 |
| | EM507 High output single impedance mic | £15.00* | |
| | ECM105 Low cost condenser mic | £5.00* | |
| Heavy chrome mic stand - collapsible Boom version | £9.90 £16.95 | | |
| | MELOS CASSETTE ECHO/REVERB Twin input unit - infinitely variable speed, depth & delay - playback feature Suits all mics & instruments | £65.00 Corr £1 Deposit £14.80 | ADD ANY ACCESSORIES TO YOUR TOTAL CREDIT ORDER |

All prices subject to 8% VAT except where asterisked (12 1/2%)
 Shop premises open Tues to Sat 9 am - 5 pm Lunch 12.30 - 1.30 pm
 Mail order dept open Mon to Fri 10 am - 4 pm Ring 01-684 6385

TO ORDER

- By Post Send your requirements with cheque crossed P.O. or 60p COD charge to address below or just send your Access or Barclay Card Number NOT THE CARD.
- By Phone You may order COD, Access or Barclay Card.
- Post & Packing 50p on all orders except where stated.

SAXON ENTERTAINMENTS

327 Whitehorse Road, Croydon, Surrey.
 All Enquiries Large SAE Please Brochures on request.

MANCHESTER DISCO CENTRE, 237 DEANS GATE, MANCHESTER
CALLERS ONLY - (061) 832 8772 - COMPLETE UNITS ONLY

DIGITALLY SYNTHESIZED DOOR CHIME

24 tunes including "Rule Britannia", "Col. Bogie" etc.
 Adjustable speed and tone.

In sturdy moulded case, taking internal PP3 batteries.
 1 year guarantee. Special reduced price for PE readers only **£14.95.**

| | |
|--|---|
| Don't Let Your Environment Dehydrate You Buy our Moneywell Humidity Controller. Membrane actuated, very sensitive. 1/2" shaft. 250V, 3.75A Contacts Ideal for greenhouses, centrally heated homes, offices etc. Build your own humidifiers or alarms. Fraction of original cost 50p ea 5 for £2. | SMOKE AND GAS DETECTOR Uses TGS 105 plug in sensor, housed in neat 3 1/2" die cast box. led indicator. 24V, (12V by altering 3 component values). Will operate lamp or relay, with data and circuit £6.95 Relays for above £1 ea. state voltage |
| CASSETTE MOTORS Self Regulating, will operate 6-12V Ideal for modelers, mechanical switching etc. 2000 R.P.M. approx. 90p ea. | TRANSISTOR PACKS 100. Full spec. new and marked. Includes BC148, BC184L, MED412, BF274, BC154 etc. etc. £4.95 200 as above and includes AC128, 2N3055, BFV50, 9D131, BF200 etc. £9.95 Buy bulk and save money, these packs are worth at least double. |
| ULTRASONIC TRANSDUCERS Transmitter and receiver. 40 kHz 14 mm diam. £4.25 pair. | P/B SWITCH BANKS These cost a fortune! Were made for various music centres. Includes independent and interdependent latching types multi pole etc. Can be modified. Can't be repeated. 3 Banks for £1 |
| 6 x 6 POLE REED RELAYS ON BOARD 12V ideal for burglar alarms, model railways etc. £2.45 | BULK BARGAINS, STOCK UP FOR WINTER 300 mixed 1/2 & 1 watt resistors £1.50 150 mixed 1 & 2 watt resistors £1.50 300 mixed capacitors, modern, most types £3.30 100 mixed ceramic and plate caps £1.20 25 pots and presets £1.50 25 presets, skeleton etc. £1.20 20 VDRs and thermistors £1.20 100 Hi-wattage resistors wirewound etc. £2.20 100 electrolytics, nice values £2.20 300 printed circuit resistors £1 300 printed circuit components £1.50 |
| 100 MINIATURE REED SWITCHES We are the cheapest! £3.30 | 100K MINIATURE THUMBWHEEL SLIDER POTS Very neat, can be banded side by side. Ideal for v. cap tuning, graphic equalisers etc. 10 for £1 100K STEREO SLIDER POTS Good quality. 25p ea 5 for £1 |
| EARPIECES Magnetic with plug and lead 25p ea. 5 for £1 Crystal with lead 40p ea. 3 for £1 | MINIATURE LEVEL/BATT. METERS 200µA F.S.D. as fitted to many cassette recorders. 90p |
| MAKE CHEAP BATTERY ELIMINATORS Fully shrouded mini mains transformers. 240V In 6-0-6V at 100 MA out. Complete with mains lead and plug, ex new equip. 90p | |
| DE LUXE FIBRE GLASS PRINTED CIRCUIT ETCHING KITS Includes 150 sq. ins. copper clad F.G. board. 1 lb ferric chloride. 1 dialo etch resist pen. Abrasive cleaner. Etch tray plus instructions. Special Price £4.95 1 lb FE. C1. To mil. spec. £1.25 5 lb FE. C1. To mil. spec. £5.00 150 sq. in. Single sided board £2.00 150 sq. in. Double sided board £3.00 | |

40p P & P on all above items. Cheque or P.O. with order to:
SENTINEL SUPPLY, DEPT. P.E.
 149A BROOKMILL RD., DEPTFORD, LONDON, SE8



OUR RANGE OF PRODUCTS ARE NOW INDIVIDUALLY AND ATTRACTIVELY PACKAGED



Our new catalogue lists a whole range of plastic boxes to house all your projects. And we've got circuit boards, accessories, module systems, and metal cases - everything you need to give your equipment the quality you demand. Send 25p to cover post and packing and the catalogue's yours.

VERO ELECTRONICS LTD. RETAIL DEPT.
 Industrial Estate, Chandlers Ford, Hants. SO5 3ZR
 Telephone Chandlers Ford (04215) 2956

TRAIN FOR SUCCESS

in Radio, Television & Electronics

ICS have helped thousands of ambitious people to move up into higher paid more secure jobs in the field of electronics - now it can be your turn. Whether you are a newcomer to the field or already working in the industry, ICS can provide you with the specialised training so essential to success.

Personal Tuition and Guaranteed Success

The expert and personal guidance by fully qualified tutors, backed by the ICS guarantee of tuition until successful, is the key to our outstanding record in the technical training field. You study at the time and pace that suits you best and in your own home. In the words of one of our many successful students: "Since starting my course, my salary has trebled and I am expecting a further increase when my course is completed."

City and Guilds Certificates

Excellent job prospects await those who hold one of these recognised certificates. ICS can coach you for:

Telecommunications Technicians
Radio, T.V. Electronics Technicians
Technical Communications
Radio Servicing Theory
Radio Amateurs
Electrical Installation Work
Also MPT Radio Communications Certificate

Diploma Courses

Colour T.V. Servicing
Electronic Engineering & Maintenance
Computer Engineering and Programming
Radio, T.V. and Audio, Engineering & Servicing
Electrical Engineering, Installations & Contracting

Other Career Courses

A wide range of other technical and professional courses are available including GCE.

FREE BOOK

Post this coupon or 'phone today for free ICS careers guide.

Name _____

Address _____

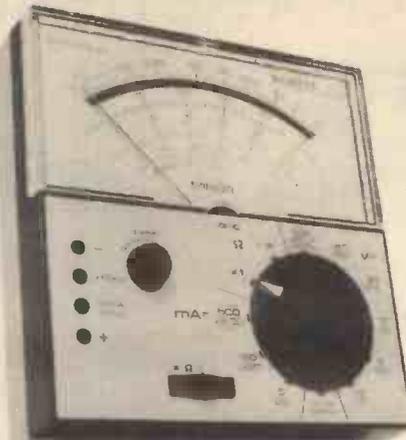
Age _____

ICS

To ICS, Dept. F273, Intertext House,
London SW8 4UJ
or telephone 01-622 9911 (all hours)

ALCON

BRING YOU THE NEW CHINAGLIA



MINOR POCKET MULTIMETER

THE
PROFESSIONAL
SOLUTION
TO
GENERAL
MEASUREMENT
PROBLEMS

£32.50 inc. VAT.

The best instrument for the workshop, school, toolbox, T.V. shop and anywhere accurate information is needed quickly and simply.

IT OFFERS:

- ★ Single-knob range selection
- ★ 110° Full-view mirror scale and fine line pointer
- ★ Clear unambiguous scales
- ★ A well-damped cylindrical magnet movement with resilient bearings
- ★ 31 ranges providing coverage from 150mV to 1.5kV d.c.; 7.5V to 1.5kV a.c.; 50µA to 2.5A d.c.; 25mA to 12.5A a.c.; 10kΩ and 10MΩ resistance and six signal level ranges.
- ★ Accuracy ±2.5% d.c., ±3% a.c. and 2% resistance.

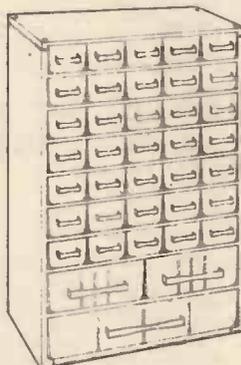
For details of this and other exciting Alcon Instruments please write or phone:-

ALCON

Instruments Ltd.

19 MULBERRY WALK. LONDON SW3 6DZ TEL: 01-352 1897

STORAGE CABINETS



Type 1838

Metal Cabinets 12" wide x 5 3/4" deep, finished blue with transparent plastic drawers.

| Type | H (ins) | No. of Drawers | | Price |
|------|---------|----------------|---------|--------|
| | | Sm | Med Lge | |
| 1118 | 11 | 15 | 2 1 | £8.65 |
| 1633 | 16 | 30 | 2 1 | £10.95 |
| 1838 | 18 | 35 | 2 1 | £12.95 |
| 2236 | 22 | 30 | 4 2 | £14.75 |
| 2260 | 22 | 60 | - | £14.95 |

Prices include VAT and Post. Cheque/P.O. to:

Millhill Supplies (Tools),
35 Preston Crowmarsh, Benson,
Oxon OX9 6SL.

PROGRESSIVE RADIO

31 CHEAPSIDE,
LIVERPOOL L2 2JD

FULL SPEC. SEMICONDUCTORS SPECIAL OFFER:-

TBA800 10 for £5.00. ORP61 Mullard boxed 30p. 741 8 Pin 6 for £1.
L.E.D.'s. TL209 0-2" Red 10p each. Toshiba TLG113 0-2" Green 14p each. TLR120 0-2" Clear Infra Red 19p each. TLG107 Green 0-2" Flat Top 17p each. NE555 Timers 27p each.

TRANSFORMERS. 6-0-6v 100ma, 9-0-9 75ma, 12-0-12 50ma 75p each, 12-0-12 100ma 95p, 12v 500ma 95p, 1:1 triac/Neon pulse transformers 30p. CHOKES 6MH 3 amp 20p. U.H.F. TV Tuners, push button (not varicap) new and boxed £2.50p. Miniature toggle switches. SPST 8 x 5 x 7 45p, DPDT 8 x 7 x 7 50p, DPDT c/o 12 x 11 x 9 75p, Min. push to make or push to break 16 x 16mm 15p each type. Texas BY205 800v 6a Sil. Rects 18p each. Nat Sem. LM340T 6v 1a voltage regs 40p. AD161/162 matched pair 70p pair.

TOOLS Small side cutters 5" insulated handles £1.35p. Snub nosed pliers 5" insulated handles £1.35p. Board with 14 12 volt reed relays £1.95p. Large mains tester screwdrivers, fully insulated 8" 44p. Test lead jumper sets, 10 leads with insulated croc clips each end, different colours 80p. Telephone pick up coil, suction type with 3.5 mm jack plug 50p. 9 volt battery eliminators, 240v ac input 9v dc out at 120 mA, stabilised replaced PP3, PP6, PP7, PP9 £2.45p. Edge connectors, 0-1 64 way 65p, 34 way 40p, 0-2 18 way 15p, Murata MA401, 40KH2, Transducers Rec/Sender, £3.25p pair. Tape head demagnetisers, 240v ac with on/off switch, straight probe £2.00, curved probe (cassette) £2.35p.

TERMS: cash with order, (of official orders from colleges etc). Postage 30p unless otherwise shown, overseas post at cost. VAT inclusive prices S.A.E. for new illustrated lists.

Progressive Radio, 31 Cheapside, Liverpool L2 2DY.

TRANSISTORS

| TYPE | PRICE | BC108A | 0.07 | BC177B | 0.12 |
|---------------|-------|--------|------|---------|------|
| AC107 | 0.23 | BC108 | 0.07 | BC178B | 0.12 |
| AC125 | 0.17 | BC109 | 0.07 | BC179 | 0.12 |
| AC126 | 0.17 | BC109B | 0.07 | BC182A | 0.09 |
| AC127 | 0.16 | BC109C | 0.07 | BC182B | 0.09 |
| AC127K | 0.23 | BC113 | 0.12 | BC183A | 0.09 |
| AC128 | 0.14 | BC114 | 0.15 | BC183LA | 0.09 |
| AC128K | 0.25 | BC116 | 0.13 | BC183LB | 0.10 |
| AC128/1780.42 | | BC117 | 0.15 | BC184 | 0.08 |
| AC142 | 0.18 | BC118 | 0.12 | BC184L | 0.09 |
| AC153 | 0.55 | BC119 | 0.25 | BC184LB | 0.10 |
| AC158 | 0.50 | BC125 | 0.15 | BC186 | 0.19 |
| AC176 | 0.16 | BC125B | 0.15 | BC187 | 0.19 |
| AC187 | 0.50 | BC126 | 0.15 | BC204 | 0.08 |
| AC187K | 0.55 | BC136 | 0.15 | BC204B | 0.09 |
| AC188K | 0.55 | BC137 | 0.15 | BC206 | 0.10 |
| ACV20 | 1.02 | BC138 | 0.30 | BC206B | 0.11 |
| AD142 | 0.87 | BC140 | 0.27 | BC207 | 0.10 |
| AD143 | 0.87 | BC141 | 0.29 | BC209B | 0.09 |
| AD143 | 0.87 | BC142 | 0.20 | BC212A | 0.10 |
| AD149 | 0.65 | BC147 | 0.06 | BC213L | 0.10 |
| AD161 | 0.35 | BC147B | 0.07 | BC214L | 0.10 |
| AD161/1620.70 | | BC148 | 0.06 | BC237 | 0.15 |
| AD162 | 0.35 | BC148A | 0.07 | BC237A | 0.16 |
| AD262 | 0.36 | BC148B | 0.07 | BC237C | 0.21 |
| AD263 | 0.36 | BC149 | 0.06 | BC238 | 0.15 |
| ADV26 | 4.74 | BC157 | 0.06 | BC238B | 0.16 |
| ADZ11 | 4.05 | BC157A | 0.07 | BC238C | 0.16 |
| AF106 | 4.45 | BC158 | 0.07 | BC251A | 0.15 |
| AF109R | 0.36 | BC158A | 0.08 | BC251B | 0.17 |
| AF124 | 0.25 | BC158B | 0.09 | BC252A | 0.15 |
| AF125 | 0.25 | BC159 | 0.06 | BC252B | 0.17 |
| AF126 | 0.25 | BC159A | 0.07 | BC252C | 0.20 |
| AF127 | 0.25 | BC159B | 0.07 | BC258 | 0.20 |
| AF139 | 0.32 | BC161 | 0.25 | BC261A | 0.10 |
| AF178 | 0.30 | BC167 | 0.06 | BC262 | 0.20 |
| AF179 | 0.30 | BC168 | 0.06 | BC267A | 0.21 |
| AF200 | 0.36 | BC169 | 0.06 | BC267B | 0.22 |
| AF201 | 0.39 | BC170B | 0.07 | BC268 | 0.21 |
| ASV73 | 0.30 | BC170C | 0.07 | BC304 | 0.25 |
| AS215 | 0.60 | BC171 | 0.06 | BC307 | 0.15 |
| AS216 | 0.60 | BC171A | 0.07 | BC307A | 0.15 |
| AS217 | 0.60 | BC171B | 0.07 | BC307B | 0.15 |
| AU103 | 0.90 | B172 | 0.06 | BC308 | 0.15 |
| AU107 | 1.00 | BC172A | 0.07 | BC309A | 0.15 |
| AU110 | 0.90 | BC172C | 0.07 | BC317B | 0.15 |
| AU210 | 0.90 | BC172D | 0.07 | BC322 | 0.10 |
| BC107 | 0.06 | BC173 | 0.06 | BC327 | 0.16 |
| BC107A | 0.07 | BC173B | 0.07 | BC328 | 0.16 |
| BC107B | 0.07 | BC174B | 0.07 | BC337 | 0.16 |
| BC108 | 0.06 | BC177A | 0.12 | BC338 | 0.16 |

TTL

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 7400 | .12 | 7476 | .13 | 74161 | .80 | 4000 | .15 | 4073 | .20 |
| 7401 | .12 | 7483 | .75 | 74163 | .80 | 4001 | .15 | 4075 | .20 |
| 7402 | .12 | 7484 | .90 | 74165 | .90 | 4002 | .15 | 4076 | 1.10 |
| 7403 | .12 | 7485 | .90 | 74166 | .90 | 4003 | .15 | 4077 | .20 |
| 7404 | .13 | 7486 | .26 | 74166 | 1.00 | 4004 | .15 | 4078 | .20 |
| 7405 | .13 | 7489 | 2.00 | 74167 | 2.00 | 4007 | .94 | 4082 | .20 |
| 7406 | .29 | 7490 | .35 | 74170 | 1.70 | 4009 | .46 | 4502 | .90 |
| 7407 | .29 | 7491 | .65 | 74172 | 4.00 | 4010 | .50 | 4507 | .52 |
| 7408 | .14 | 7492 | .45 | 74173 | 1.20 | 4011 | .15 | 4508 | 2.30 |
| 7409 | .14 | 7493 | .36 | 74174 | .90 | 4012 | .15 | 4510 | 1.10 |
| 7410 | .13 | 7494 | .80 | 74175 | .70 | 4013 | .35 | 4511 | .70 |
| 7411 | .18 | 7495 | .55 | 74176 | .90 | 4014 | .85 | 4512 | .95 |
| 7412 | .21 | 7496 | .62 | 74177 | .90 | 4015 | .80 | 4516 | .70 |
| 7413 | .25 | 7497 | 2.40 | 74178 | 1.20 | 4016 | .45 | 4518 | .65 |
| 7414 | .54 | 74100 | .95 | 74179 | 1.10 | 4017 | .65 | 4520 | 1.10 |
| 7415 | .27 | 74105 | .40 | 74180 | .70 | 4018 | .90 | | |
| 7416 | .27 | 74107 | .28 | 74181 | 1.90 | 4019 | .45 | | |
| 7420 | .13 | 74108 | .28 | 74182 | .75 | 4020 | .60 | | |
| 7421 | .28 | 74110 | .46 | 74184 | 1.20 | 4021 | .85 | | |
| 7423 | .25 | 74111 | .70 | 74185 | 1.20 | 4022 | .85 | | |
| 7425 | .22 | 74116 | 1.60 | 74186 | 2.20 | 4023 | .20 | | |
| 7426 | .25 | 74118 | .82 | 74188 | 5.40 | 4024 | .68 | | |
| 7427 | .25 | 74119 | 1.30 | 74190 | 1.10 | 4025 | .20 | | |
| 7428 | .34 | 74120 | .82 | 74191 | 1.00 | 4026 | 1.35 | | |
| 7430 | .13 | 74121 | .26 | 74192 | 1.00 | 4027 | .35 | | |
| 7432 | .24 | 74122 | .40 | 74193 | 1.10 | 4028 | .70 | | |
| 7433 | .32 | 74123 | .55 | 74194 | .92 | 4029 | .90 | | |
| 7437 | .24 | 74125 | .45 | 74195 | .85 | 4030 | .50 | | |
| 7438 | .24 | 74126 | .46 | 74196 | .92 | 4033 | 1.40 | | |
| 7440 | .13 | 74132 | .62 | 74197 | .92 | 4035 | 1.10 | | |
| 7441 | .52 | 74132 | .70 | 74198 | 1.60 | 4040 | .90 | | |
| 7442 | .55 | 74141 | .58 | 74199 | 1.50 | 4041 | .80 | | |
| 7444 | .90 | 74142 | 2.02 | 4042 | .75 | | | | |
| 7445 | .70 | 74143 | 2.02 | 4043 | .45 | | | | |
| 7446 | .70 | 74144 | 2.02 | 4044 | .85 | | | | |
| 7447 | .66 | 74145 | .65 | 4049 | .28 | | | | |
| 7448 | .60 | 74147 | 1.35 | 4050 | .45 | | | | |
| 7450 | .13 | 74148 | 1.20 | 4051 | .88 | | | | |
| 7451 | .13 | 74150 | .65 | 4052 | .88 | | | | |
| 7452 | .13 | 74151 | .60 | 4053 | .88 | | | | |
| 7454 | .13 | 74153 | .60 | 4055 | 1.00 | | | | |
| 7460 | .13 | 74154 | 1.06 | 4060 | 1.00 | | | | |
| 7470 | .28 | 74155 | .63 | 4066 | .35 | | | | |
| 7472 | .22 | 74156 | .63 | 4068 | .35 | | | | |
| 7473 | .52 | 74157 | .63 | 4069 | .20 | | | | |
| 7474 | .20 | 74158 | 1.70 | 4070 | .20 | | | | |
| 7475 | .28 | 74160 | .80 | 4072 | .20 | | | | |

CMOS

| | | | |
|---------|------|---------|------|
| 2N2168 | 0.20 | 2N2218A | 0.22 |
| 2N2218A | 0.22 | 2N2222 | 0.18 |
| 2N2222 | 0.18 | 2N2222A | 0.20 |
| 2N2270 | 0.39 | 2N2270 | 0.39 |
| 2N2368 | 0.10 | 2N2368 | 0.10 |
| 2N2484 | 0.18 | 2N2484 | 0.18 |
| 2N2904 | 0.18 | 2N2904 | 0.18 |
| 2N2906 | 0.18 | 2N2906 | 0.18 |
| 2N3053 | 0.15 | 2N3053 | 0.15 |
| 2N3117 | 1.00 | 2N3117 | 1.00 |
| 2N3440 | 0.70 | 2N3440 | 0.70 |
| 2N3638 | 0.15 | 2N3638 | 0.15 |
| 2N3638A | 0.16 | 2N3638A | 0.16 |
| 2N3643 | 0.24 | 2N3643 | 0.24 |
| 2N3692 | 0.24 | 2N3692 | 0.24 |
| 2N3705 | 0.66 | 2N3705 | 0.66 |
| 2N3706 | 0.06 | 2N3706 | 0.06 |
| 2N3707 | 0.06 | 2N3707 | 0.06 |
| 2N3711 | 0.06 | 2N3711 | 0.06 |
| 2N3819 | 0.20 | 2N3819 | 0.20 |
| 2N3899 | 3.00 | 2N3899 | 3.00 |
| 2N3904 | 0.06 | 2N3904 | 0.06 |
| 2N3905 | 0.06 | 2N3905 | 0.06 |
| 2N3906 | 0.06 | 2N3906 | 0.06 |
| 2N4037 | 0.25 | 2N4037 | 0.25 |
| 2N4058 | 0.10 | 2N4058 | 0.10 |
| 2N4078 | 0.12 | 2N4222A | 0.65 |
| 2N4348 | 2.00 | 2N4348 | 2.00 |
| 2N4448 | 1.50 | 2N4448 | 1.50 |
| 2N4914 | 3.00 | 2N4914 | 3.00 |
| 2N5172 | 0.25 | 2N5172 | 0.25 |
| 2N5245 | 0.30 | 2N5245 | 0.30 |
| 2N5296 | 0.40 | 2N5296 | 0.40 |
| 2N5458 | 0.25 | 2N5458 | 0.25 |
| 2N5496 | 0.60 | 2N5496 | 0.60 |
| 2N5670 | 0.65 | 2N5670 | 0.65 |
| 2N5926 | 0.55 | 2N5926 | 0.55 |
| 2N6123 | 0.65 | 2N6123 | 0.65 |
| 2N6003 | 0.75 | 2N6003 | 0.75 |
| 2N6171 | 0.20 | 2N6171 | 0.20 |
| 2N6183 | 0.26 | 2N6183 | 0.26 |
| 2N6185 | 0.25 | 2N6185 | 0.25 |
| 2N6190 | 0.25 | 2N6190 | 0.25 |
| 2N6260 | 1.00 | 2N6260 | 1.00 |

DIODES

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|------|---------|------|------------|------|---------|------|---------|------|
| AA119 | 0.17 | 8B1105 | 0.35 | 8Y201-3 | 0.40 | 11T210 | 1.35 | 0A202 | 0.07 |
| AA121 | 0.15 | 8B1105 | 0.35 | 8Y201-4 | 0.40 | 11T212 | 2.35 | 572 | 0.14 |
| AA129 | 0.08 | 8B112 | 0.26 | 8Y201-5 | 0.55 | 11T211 | 0.20 | 573 | 0.14 |
| AA143 | 0.15 | 8B110 | 0.20 | 8Y201-6 | 0.55 | 11T213 | 0.35 | 1N4002 | 0.06 |
| AA144 | 0.20 | 8B101 | 0.20 | 8Y202-12 | 0.65 | 11T1015 | 0.25 | 1N4003 | 0.06 |
| AA102 | 0.30 | 8Y100 | 0.20 | 8Y203-16 | 0.65 | 11T2001 | 0.25 | 1N4004 | 0.06 |
| BA111 | 0.98 | 8Y103 | 0.35 | 8Y203-20 | 1.00 | 11T2002 | 0.20 | 1N4005 | 0.06 |
| BA115 | 1.45 | 8Y104 | 0.45 | 8Y204-1 | 0.45 | MR502 | 0.75 | 1N4006 | 0.07 |
| BA145 | 0.15 | 8Y126 | 0.15 | 8Y204-8 | 0.65 | MR813 | 0.80 | 1N4007 | 0.08 |
| BA148 | 0.12 | 8Y127 | 0.10 | 8Y204-10 | 0.75 | MR854 | 1.80 | 1N4148 | 0.04 |
| BA155 | 0.10 | 8Y130 | 0.15 | 8Y204-12 | 0.85 | MR856 | 1.80 | 1N4150 | 0.45 |
| BA158 | 0.12 | 8Y133 | 0.10 | 8Y210-400 | 0.45 | MR92A | 1.55 | 1N4154 | 0.25 |
| BA156 | 0.12 | 8Y134 | 0.45 | 8Y210-600 | 0.50 | MV2203 | 1.60 | 1N5401 | 0.12 |
| BA157 | 0.45 | 8Y142 | 0.45 | 8Y210-800 | 0.55 | MV2450 | 0.85 | 1N5402 | 0.15 |
| BA158 | 0.65 | 8Y164 | 0.45 | 8Y210-1000 | 0.60 | OA47 | 0.07 | 1N5403 | 0.15 |
| BA159 | 0.75 | 8Y176 | 3.45 | 8Y255-350 | 0.45 | OA70 | 0.07 | 1N5404 | 0.18 |
| BA182 | 0.45 | 8Y179 | 0.30 | 8Y255-600 | 0.55 | OA71 | 0.07 | 1N5405 | 0.26 |
| BA201 | 1.15 | 8Y182 | 0.80 | 8Y271-350 | 0.80 | OA81 | 0.12 | 1N5406 | 0.26 |
| BA243 | 0.85 | 8Y184 | 0.70 | 8Y271-600 | 1.15 | OA85 | 0.12 | 1N5407 | 0.19 |
| BA313 | 0.06 | 8Y187 | 1.30 | 8Z611-100 | 0.18 | OA86 | 0.07 | 1N5408 | 0.20 |
| BAK16 | 0.07 | 8Y198 | 0.75 | 8Z611-300 | 0.18 | OA90 | 0.07 | 1N5409 | 0.15 |
| BAK17 | 0.10 | 8Y199 | 0.50 | 8Z611-300 | 0.18 | OA91 | 0.06 | 1N5409A | 0.75 |
| BB1058 | 0.35 | 8Y201-2 | 0.40 | 11T141 | 0.15 | OA95 | 0.06 | 1N5761 | 0.60 |

LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|------|-----------|-------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|
| CA3020 | 1.75 | SC9504P | 2.00 | TAA300 | 3.75 | TBA400 | 2.25 | TBA7500 | 2.50 |
| CA3046 | 0.80 | SL414A | 4.80 | TAA310 | 3.15 | TBA510 | 2.40 | TBA800 | 0.90 |
| CA3048 | 2.50 | SL415A | 6.30 | TAA320 | 2.60 | TBA510D | 2.60 | TBA800Q | 2.85 |
| CA3065 | 1.50 | SL9018 | 8.60 | TAA350A | 3.00 | TBA520 | 3.00 | TBA810A | 3.40 |
| CA3089E | 7.88 | SL9178 | 10.70 | TAA435 | 3.40 | TBA520Q | 2.60 | TBA810B | 1.10 |
| CA3090Q | 4.50 | SL1310 | 5.85 | TAA550 | 0.60 | TBA530 | 2.60 | TBA820 | 0.80 |
| ET18016 | 4.95 | SL1327 | 2.78 | TAA550B | 0.60 | TBA530Q | 2.60 | TBA820Q | 3.00 |
| MC1034P | 2.00 | SN7603JND | 2.15 | TAA630 | 8.55 | TBA540 | | | |

CHROMASONIC electronics

your soundest connection in the world of components

The items shown in this advert are just a small selection taken from our new 78/79 Catalogue which is now available. It contains everything from Resistors to the latest in Micro-processors. Don't delay order your copy today. The price is only 40p (inc. 45p vouchers).

Dept PE1, 56 FORTIS GREEN ROAD, MUSWELL HILL, LONDON, N10 3HN

TELEPHONE: 01-883 3705

Low Power Schottky and TTL

CMOS

I.C. sockets

BITS and PIECES

Regulators

Linear I.C.'s

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|------------|----------|--------------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|------|-----|
| 7400.13* | 18* | 7449 | 87* | 74136 | 39* | 74191 | 1.21* | 75* | 4000 | 15* | 4053 | 81* | 01L (Texas) | Static RAM's | 1+ | 17-63 64+ | 78M Series | CA3080 | .75 | | | | | | | |
| 7401.13* | 18* | 7450 | 16* | 74138 | 55* | 74192 | 1.21* | 1.85* | 4001 | 16* | 4054 | 1.29* | 8 pin .10" | 2102A | (350ns) | 1.05* | 95* | 38* | CA3130E | .30 | | | | | | |
| 7402.15* | 18* | 7451 | 16* | 74139 | 55* | 74193 | 1.21* | 1.85* | 4002 | 16* | 4056 | 1.66* | 14 pin .12" | 2102A 2 | (850ns) | 1.29* | 115* | 1.08* | CA3140E | .30 | | | | | | |
| 7403.15* | 18* | 7453 | 16* | 74141 | 76* | 74194 | 1.21* | 1.85* | 4006 | 92* | 4059 | 5.18* | 16 pin .13" | 2111A 1 | (500ns) | 2.46* | 1.15* | 2.05* | LM301AN | .30 | | | | | | |
| 7404.16* | 21* | 7454 | 19* | 74145 | 75* | 74195 | 1.01* | 1.05* | 4007 | 19* | 4060 | 1.24* | 18 pin .18" | 212A 2 | (250ns) | 2.34* | 1.00* | 1.78* | LM324N | .73* | | | | | | |
| 7405.16* | 21* | 7455 | 19* | 74147 | 59* | 74196 | 1.18* | 1.05* | 4008 | 32* | 4066 | 2.8* | 20 pin .20" | 2102 | (350ns) | 1.07* | 95* | 86* | LM348N | .99 | | | | | | |
| 7406.26* | — | 7460 | 16* | 74148 | 132* | 74197 | 1.18* | 1.05* | 4009 | 54* | 4068 | 2.1* | 22 pin .20" | MM5257 (TMS4044) | (450ns) | 8.10* | 7.19* | 6.75* | LM3809 | .97 | | | | | | |
| 7407.26* | — | 7470 | 27* | 74150 | 102* | 74198 | 1.81* | — | 4010 | 54* | 4069 | 2.1* | 24 pin .26" | 8810 | | 8.10* | 7.19* | 6.75* | LM3811N | 1.73 | | | | | | |
| 7408.17* | 18* | 7472 | 23* | 74151 | 67* | 74198 | 1.81* | — | 4011 | 18* | 4070 | 2.1* | 28 pin .30" | 8810 | | 3.50* | 2.97* | 2.52* | LM3824N | 1.33 | | | | | | |
| 7409.17* | 18* | 7473 | 28* | 74153 | 67* | 74221 | — | 89* | 4012 | 18* | 4071 | 2.1* | 40 pin .44" | 8800 | 5.95* | — | — | — | LM3830N | .70* | | | | | | |
| 7410.15* | 18* | 7474 | 28* | 74154 | 121* | 74240 | — | 2.25* | 4013 | 48* | 4072 | 2.1* | Wire Wrap | 8800 | 8.99* | 1.65* | — | — | SN76001N | 1.02 | | | | | | |
| 7411.25* | 18* | 7475 | 44* | 74155 | 87* | 74241 | — | 2.25* | 4014 | 92* | 4077 | 2.1* | 8 pin .23" | 8900 | 42.50* | — | — | — | SN76003N | 2.32 | | | | | | |
| 7412.18* | 18* | 7476 | 30* | 74156 | 67* | 74242 | — | 2.25* | 4016 | 43* | 4082 | 2.1* | 14 pin .34" | E-Prom's UV | 1702A0 | 5.57* | — | — | SN76013N | 1.55 | | | | | | |
| 7413.27* | 40* | 7478 | — | 74157 | 67* | 74243 | — | 2.25* | 4017 | 81* | 4085 | 92* | 16 pin .37" | 27080 | 7.87* | — | — | TS4510AS | .90 | | | | | | | |
| 7414.71* | 78* | 7482 | 73* | 74158 | — | 74247 | — | 95* | 4018 | 92* | 4086 | 92* | 18 pin .43" | 27080 | 7.87* | — | — | TC5401 | 1.75 | | | | | | | |
| 7415 | — | 7483 | — | 74160 | 121* | 74248 | — | 95* | 4019 | 56* | 4093 | 81* | 20 pin .55" | 81LS95 | .75* | — | — | ZN414 | .90 | | | | | | | |
| 7416.25* | — | 7486 | 118* | 74161 | 121* | 74249 | — | 95* | 4020 | 92* | 4099 | 1.81* | 24 pin .60" | 81LS95 | .75* | — | — | ZN424E | 1.35 | | | | | | | |
| 7417.34* | — | 7488 | 25* | 74162 | 121* | 74251 | — | 83* | 4021 | 92* | 4502 | 92* | 28 pin .65" | 81LS98 | .75* | — | — | ZN425E | 3.78* | | | | | | | |
| 7420.16* | 18* | 7489 | 260* | 74163 | 121* | 74253 | — | 99* | 4022 | 92* | 4508 | 2.66* | 38 pin .95" | 81LS97 | .75* | — | — | ZN459CT | 3.54* | | | | | | | |
| 7421 | — | 7490 | 34* | 74164 | 102* | 74257 | — | 99* | 4023 | 18* | 4510 | 1.07* | 40 pin 1.05" | 81LS98 | .75* | — | — | ZN1034E | 2.03 | | | | | | | |
| 7422 | — | 7491 | 73* | 74165 | — | 74258 | — | 99* | 4024 | 65* | 4511 | 95* | 40 pin 1.05" | 81LS98 | .75* | — | — | ZN116E | 6.75* | | | | | | | |
| 7423.25* | — | 7492 | 46* | 74166 | 102* | 74259 | — | 1.50* | 4025 | 18* | 4514 | 2.70* | — | 74366 | .76* | — | — | CD4011 | 7 for £1.00* | | | | | | | |
| 7425.25* | 19* | 7493 | 34* | 74168 | — | 74269 | — | 35* | 4026 | 18* | 4515 | 2.70* | — | 74367 | .75* | — | — | LM380 | 3 for £2.50 | | | | | | | |
| 7426.25* | 19* | 7495 | 54* | 74169 | 121* | 74271 | — | 2.25* | 4027 | 51* | 4516 | 1.07* | — | 74368 | .75* | — | — | — | — | | | | | | | |
| 7427.39* | 18* | 7496 | 67* | 74170 | 185* | 74279 | — | 48* | 4028 | 70* | 4517 | 4.10* | — | Dynamic RAM | 4116 | 12.75* | — | — | — | — | | | | | | |
| 7428.38* | 18* | 74107 | 27* | 74173 | 141* | 74283 | — | 99* | 4029 | 118* | 4518 | 95* | — | 4125* | 1+ | 10+ | 50+ | 100+ | 2+ | 1+ | 10+ | 50+ | 100+ | | | |
| 7430.16* | 18* | 74109 | 44* | 74174 | 101* | 74290 | — | 83* | 4030 | 56* | 4521 | 2.54* | — | TIL209 | Red x | 15* | 10* | 10* | 10* | 14* | TIL224 | Yel x | 23* | 21* | 195* | 17* |
| 7432.25* | 25* | 74112 | — | 74175 | 81* | 74293 | — | 83* | 4032 | 106* | 4522 | 1.89* | — | TIL216 | Red x | 20* | 18* | 16* | 14* | TIL232 | Gre x | 23* | 21* | 195* | 17* | |
| 7433 | — | 74113 | — | 74176 | 101* | 74295 | — | 1.05* | 4034 | 189* | 4528 | 1.89* | — | TIL212 | Yel x | 20* | 18* | 16* | 14* | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7437.25* | 25* | 74114 | — | 74177 | 101* | 74298 | — | 1.25* | 4035 | 106* | 4528 | 92* | — | TIL215 | Red x | 20* | 18* | 16* | 14* | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7438.25* | 25* | 74121 | 27* | 74180 | 101* | 74365 | — | 51* | 4040 | 92* | 4534 | 7.12* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7440.17* | 18* | 74122 | 50* | 74181 | 221* | 74366 | — | 51* | 4042 | 70* | 4536 | 3.74* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7441.70* | — | 74123 | 60* | 74182 | 81* | 74367 | — | 51* | 4043 | 81* | 4543 | 1.82* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7442.50* | 55* | 74124 | — | 74184 | 181* | 74368 | — | 51* | 4046 | 106* | 4553 | 4.53* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7445.60* | — | 74125 | 51* | 74185 | 182* | 74369 | — | 39* | 4049 | 43* | 4568 | 1.51* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7446.60* | — | 74126 | 51* | 74186 | 237* | 74369 | — | 1.85* | 4050 | 43* | 4583 | 1.82* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7447.60* | 87* | 74132 | 72* | 74188 | 317* | 74670 | — | — | 405* | 81* | 4585 | 1.07* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 7448.60* | 87* | 74133 | — | 74189 | 121* | 75* | — | — | 402* | 81* | 4585 | 1.07* | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |

V.A.T. inclusive prices *8% others 12.5%. Export Customers deduct V.A.T. 2/27 from *1/9 from others. Postage and Packing 25p. Trade and Export Inquiries most Welcome. Hours 9.00am-5.00pm.

Now available our DRDER-RING line, just phone your order through with your Access or Barclaycard number and providing the order is received by 3.00pm the components will be despatched the same day (min tel order £5.00).



SUPERSOUND 13 HI-FI MONO AMPLIFIER



A superb solid state audio amplifier. Brand new components throughout 5 silicon transistors plus 2 power output transistors in push-pull. Full wave rectification. Output approx. 13 watts r.m.s. into 8 ohms. Frequency response 12Hz 30kHz ± 3 db. Fully integrated pre-amplifier stage with separate Volume, Bass boost and Treble cut controls. Suitable for

8-15 ohm speakers. Input for ceramic or crystal cartridge. Sensitivity approx. 40mV for full output. Supplied ready built and tested, with knobs, escutcheon panel, input and output plugs. Overall size 3in high x 6in wide x 7in deep. AC 200.250V.

PRICE £16.00 P. & P. £1-20.

HARVERSONIC MODEL P.A. TWO ZERO

An advanced solid state general purpose mono amplifier suitable for Public Address system, Disco, Guitar, Gram., etc. Features 3 individually controlled inputs (each input has a separate 2 stage pre-amp.). Input 1, 15mV into 47k. Input 2, 15mV into 47k (suitable for use with mic. or guitar etc.). Input 3, 200mV into 1 meg. suitable for gram. tuner, or tape etc. Full mixing facilities with full range bass & treble controls. All inputs plug into standard jack sockets on front panel. Output socket on rear of chassis for an 8 ohm or 16 ohm speaker. Output in excess of 20 watts R.M.S. Very attractively finished purpose built cabinet made from black vinyl covered steel, with a brushed anodised aluminium front escutcheon. For AC mains operation 200.240 volts. Size approx 12in wide x 5in high x 7in deep. Special introductory price £28.00 - £2.50 carriage and packing.



"POLY PLANAR" WAFER-TYPE, WIDE RANGE ELECTRO-DYNAMIC SPEAKER

Size 11 1/2in x 14 1/2in x 1 1/2in deep. Weight 19oz. Power handling 20W R.M.S. (40W peak). Impedance 8 ohm only. Response 40Hz-20KHz. Can be mounted on ceilings, walls, doors, under tables, etc. and used with or without baffle. Send S.A.E. for full details. Only £8.40 each + P. & P. (one 90p, two £1-10). Now available in either 8in round version or 4 1/2 x 8 1/2in rectangular. 10 watts R.M.S. 60Hz-20KHz £5.25 + P. & P. (one 65p, two 75p.).

MAINS OPERATED SOLID STATE AM/FM STEREO TUNER



200.240V Mains operated Solid State F.M. A.M. Stereo Tuner. Covering M.W. A.M. 540-1605KHz. V.H.F. F.M. 88-108MHz. Built-in Ferrite rod aerial for M.W. Full AFC and AGC on A.M. and F.M. Stereo Beacon Lamp Indicator. Built in Pre-amps with variable output voltage adjustable by pre-set control. Max Op Voltage 600mV R.M.S. into 20K. Simulated Test 4in high x 9in deep approx.

Limited number only at £28.00 - £1-50 P. & P.

10/14 WATT HI-FI AMPLIFIER KIT

A stylishly finished monaural amplifier with an output of 14 watts from 2 EL84s in push-pull. Super reproduction of both music and speech, with negligible hum. Separate inputs for mike and gram allow records and announcements to follow each other. Fully shrouded section wound output transformer to match 3-15Ω speaker and 2 independent volume controls, and separate bass and treble controls are provided giving good HF and cut. Valve line-up: 2 EL84s, ECC83, EFB6 and E280 rectifier. Simple instruction booklet 25p + S.A.E. (Free with parts). All parts sold separately. ONLY £15.50 P. & P. £1-40. Also available ready built and tested £20.00 P. & P. £1-40.

STEREO MAGNETIC PRE-AMP Sens. 3mV in for 100mV out. 15 to 36V neg. earth. Equ. ± 1 db from 20Hz to 20KHz. Input Impedance 47K. Size 1 1/2in x 2 1/2in x 5 1/2in. £2.60 + 20p. P. & P.

Mullard LP1159 RF-IF module 470 kHz £2.25 + P. & P. 20p. Full specification and connection details supplied. Pye VHF FM Tuner Head covering 88-108 MHz 10-7 MHz I.F. output. 7-8V + earth. Supplied pre-aligned, with full circuit diagram with precision geared F.M. gang and 323PF + 323PF A.M. Tuning gang only £3.15 + P. & P. 35p.

SPECIAL OFFER

Slightly shop soiled radios by well-known manufacturer for AC Mains or battery use. MW and FM bands. Dynamic Mic/col speakers, telescopic aerial and internal ferrite aerial. Earpiece socket for personal listening. Finished in attractive simulated leatherette. Size 7" x 9 1/2" x 4" approx. Fully guaranteed. Bargain price of only £10.00 + £1-30 p&p. MODEL FL4 Few only similar to above, but battery operation only. Twin speakers. Four wave bands, MW, FM and two VHF bands for reception of aircraft and some public services. ONLY £9.50 + £1-30 p&p.

HARVERSONIC SUPERSOUND 10 + 10 STEREO AMPLIFIER KIT

A really first-class Hi-Fi Stereo Amplifier Kit. Uses 14 transistors including Silicon Transistors in the first five stages on each channel resulting in even lower noise level with improved sensitivity. Integral pre-amp with Bass, Treble and two Volume controls. Suitable for use with Ceramic or Crystal cartridges. Very simple to modify to suit magnetic cartridge—instructions included. Output stage for any speakers from 8 to 15 ohms. Compact design, all parts supplied including drilled metalwork, high quality ready drilled printed circuit board with component identification clearly marked, smart brushed anodised aluminium front panel with matching knobs, wire, solder, nuts, bolts—no extras to buy. Simple step by step instructions enable any constructor to build an amplifier to be proud of. Brief specification: Power output: 14 watts R.M.S. per channel into 8 ohms. Frequency response ± 3 db 12-30,000Hz. Sensitivity: better than 80mV into 1 MΩ. Full power bandwidth: ± 3 db 12-15,000Hz. Bass boost approx. to ± 12 db. Treble cut approx. to ± 16 db. Negative feedback 18db over main amp. Power requirements 35V at 1A.

Overall size 12in wide x 8in deep x 2 1/2in high. Fully detailed 7 page construction manual and parts list free with kit or send 25p plus large S.A.E.

AMPLIFIER KIT £14.50 P. & P. 80p
(Magnetic input components 33p extra)
POWER PACK KIT £6.00 P. & P. 95p
CABINET £6.00 P. & P. 95p
SPECIAL OFFER—only £25.00 if all 3 items ordered at one time plus £1.25 P. & P.
Full after sales service
Also available ready built and tested £31.25 P. & P. £1-50

HARVERSONIC STEREO 44

A solid state stereo amplifier chassis, with an output of 3-4 watts per channel into 8 ohm speakers. Using the latest high technology integrated circuit amplifiers with built in short term thermal overload protection. All components including rectifier smoothing capacitor, fuse, tone control, volume controls, 2 pin din speaker sockets and 5 pin din tape rec. play socket are mounted on the printed circuit panel. Size approx. 9in x 2 1/2in x 1in max depth. Supplied brand new and tested, with knobs, brushed anodised aluminium 2 way escutcheon (to allow the amplifier to be mounted horizontally or vertically) at only £17.00 + 50p P. & P. Mains transformer with an output of 17V a.c. at 500mA can be supplied at £2.00 + 40p P. & P. If required. Full connection details supplied.

STEREO DECODER

SIZE 2" x 3" 1 ready built. Pre-aligned and tested for 9-16V neg. earth operation. Can be fitted to almost any FM VHF radio or tuner. Stereo beacon light can be fitted if required. Full details and instructions (inclusive of hints and tips) supplied. £6.00 plus 20p P. & P. Stereo beacon light if required 40p extra.

Open 9.30-5.30 Monday to Friday. 9.30-5 Saturday. Closed Wednesday. Prices and specifications correct at time of press. Subject to alteration without notice.

HARVERSON SURPLUS CO. LTD.

(Dept. P.E.) 170 MERTON HIGH ST., M

BLOWING THE TRUMPET

IT'S NICE to know you are number one, and P.E. has over the last six months consolidated its position as the leading electronic hobby magazine published in Britain. By this we don't mean that we consider ourselves to be a better magazine, better features, better presentation, more interesting reading etc., we should not judge ourselves! We simply mean that you buy more copies per month of P.E. than any other similar magazine* and that, of course, pleases us. More copies sold is the start of a spiral, in addition to enabling us to improve the product, or at least restrict price rises, it also means that our advertisers can sell more and that helps to increase the number of adverts we carry. This in turn leads to bigger issues which, hopefully, will encourage even more people to buy and so, if we continue to "get it right", it goes on.

We hope, of course, that "more copies sold" means that you like us better than the others. It does not mean that we are perfect or that we can please all the people all the time, but we hope it shows we are going in the right direction! We will not now sit back and let the grass grow, as is so easy when things are going well, in-

deed we would like you to tell us how we can go on getting better—or perhaps you think we ought to *start to improve*?

We have scored some notable firsts over the last few months, our *VDU* and *Microprinter* projects for instance; we feel that the *Bubble Memories* feature this month is a significant, up to the minute, article on this "new" technology.

EXCLUSIVE

We have been able to design and manufacture a very useful tool which will be **exclusive to P.E.** and, although it is worth at least £1 (many similar tools are sold to industry for much more) we will be giving one away with each of our May issues. After that a limited quantity will be available for sale by writing to the editorial offices.

We have brought you a number of catalogues over the last year or so, and this issue carries—not a full catalogue—but at least a sample of what Maplin, the largest mail order component suppliers in this country, can offer. We are sure these catalogues are of interest to most readers and, judging by the way you respond by ordering components, they have been

helpful in the search for the right part at the right price.

We have some exciting projects under development and maybe we can score some more firsts with one or two of them! We will continue to strive to improve the quality of our projects but that does not mean that they will be getting bigger to get better. There is, and will undoubtedly continue to be, a demand for the smaller well designed project.

It is not our intention to leave behind those without a pocket deep enough for the synthesiser or computer etc. However, this hobby can significantly reduce the cost of many items of equipment and we are sure that such benefits will continue for those of us that follow the hobby as constructors.

Having blown our trumpet, and thankfully you are still reading—even if you totally disagree with everything above—we will give you a chance to reply. Comments to the editor please—not too blue as it affects the nerves (and my secretary)—and hopefully we can let you have your say in *Readers' Letters* in a couple of months!

Mike Kenward

* Based on independent figures by the Audit Bureau of Circulation.

EDITOR

Mike Kenward

Gordon Godbold ASSISTANT EDITOR

Mike Abbott TECHNICAL EDITOR

Alan Turpin PRODUCTION EDITOR

David Shortland TECH. SUB EDITOR

Jack Pountney ART EDITOR

Keith Woodruff ASSISTANT ART EDITOR

John Pickerling SEN. TECH. ILLUSTRATOR

Isabelle Greenaway TECH. ILLUSTRATOR

Judith Kerley SECRETARY

Editorial Offices:

Westover House,
West Quay Road, Poole,
Dorset BH15 1JG
Phone: Editorial Poole 71191

We regret that lengthy technical enquiries cannot be answered over the telephone (see below).

Advertising Offices:

King's Reach Tower,
King's Reach, Stamford Street, SE1 9LS
Telex: 915748 MAGDIV-G

Make Up/Copy Dept.: 01-261 6601

ADVERTISEMENT MANAGER

SECRETARY

REPRESENTATIVE

CLASSIFIED MANAGER

D. W. B. Tilleard

Christine Pocknell

Peter Mew 01-261 6819

Colin Brown 01-261 5762

01-261 6676

Technical Queries

We are unable to offer any advice on the use or purchase of commercial equipment or the incorporation or modification of designs published in *Practical Electronics*.

All letters requiring a reply should be accompanied by a stamped, self addressed envelope and each letter should relate to **one published project only**.

Components are usually available from advertisers; where we anticipate supply difficulties a source will be suggested.

Back Numbers

Copies of most of our recent issues are available from: Post Sales Department, IPC Magazines Ltd., Lavington House, 25 Lavington Street, London SE1 0PF, at 75p each including Inland/Overseas p&p.

Binders

Binders for PE are available from the same address as back numbers at £2.85 each to UK addresses, £3.45 overseas, including postage and packing, and VAT where ap-

propriate. Orders should state the year and volume required.

Subscriptions

Copies of PE are available by post, inland or overseas, for £10.60 per 12 issues, from: Practical Electronics, Subscription Department, Oakfield House, Perrymount Road, Haywards Heath, West Sussex RH16 3DH.

Cheques and postal orders should be made payable to IPC Magazines Limited.

Market Place

Items mentioned are usually available from electronic equipment and component retailers advertising in this magazine. However, where a full address is given, enquiries and orders should then be made direct to the firm concerned. All quoted prices are those at the time of going to press.

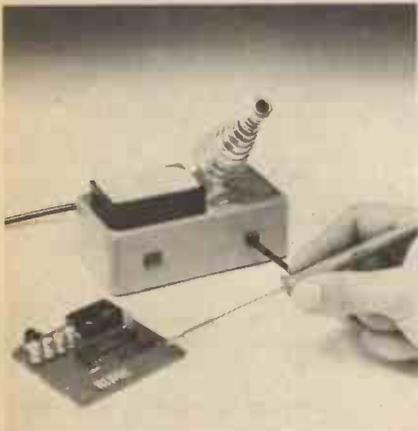
by
**Alan
Turpin**

and
**David
Shortland**

SMALL IS BEAUTIFUL

Something really new in soldering. The Oryx PSU-6 is a complete soldering station in miniature.

Ideal for work on the latest micro-miniature circuitry, it has a fully isolated and fused transformer for safe operation, a miniature coil spring iron rest with stainless steel insert, and sponge tray for tip cleaning.



The base, which has non slip feet, measures only 120 x 65 x 50mm, has a burnproof aluminium cover which solder will not adhere to and an indicator lamp to show correct operation.

The sub-miniature 6V 6W two-wire iron has a stainless steel shaft, longlife element and a slide on nickel plated tip only 2.4mm in diameter.

Price is £9.95 + VAT.

Available, ex-stock, from Toolrange Ltd., Upton Road, Reading RG3 4JA (0734 29446).

SALE SALE SALE SALE . . .

If you live in or around the London area and are interested in buying components at sale prices then go along to Home Radio between March 24th and 31st, shop hours are 9.00 to 5.00 and 1.00 on Wednesdays.

They are in the process of moving premises—though all mail should continue to be sent to their present address—and have decided to sell off the ex catalogue stock.

They tell us that this consists mainly of current items but also includes some valve transformers etc. It is all new and is available to callers only, during "sale week".

Once they have moved, at the end of March, they will no longer be able to serve callers and their business will then be mail order only.

Home Radio (Components) Ltd., 240 London Road, Mitcham, Surrey CR4 3HD. (01-648 8422).

ELECTRONIC BASEBALL

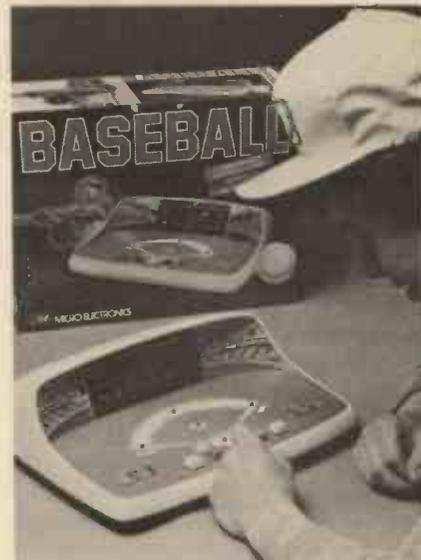
An electronic baseball game which simulates all the functions of the real game in a self-contained, battery-operated unit has been introduced by Micro Electronics Ltd.

The microprocessor-controlled game, which uses i.e.d. displays to simulate the movements of players and ball and to keep score, allows players to use their own offensive and defensive skills and strategy to influence the result.

In operation, a player chooses the desired speed of pitch (slow, normal or fast) and then presses the "pitch" button, which starts a scoreboard display cycling through all possible events at the desired speed. When the "bat" button is pressed, the cycling of events stops, and a crowd cheer (for a "hit") or a buzz (for an "out") is heard.

In addition, players can introduce offensive or defensive options in the form of "pinch hitters" or "relief pitchers", respectively. The control circuitry is designed so that the three pinch hitters have a higher "batting average" (400 against 270 for the normal team players), and the two relief pitchers, although more "powerful" to start with, are designed to "tire" to the original pitcher's effectiveness after five batters.

There are several ways in which players can use their skill: the pitcher has three choices of speeds, giving him the opportunity to analyse the batter to see whether he hits fast or slow balls, and the batter can time his pressing of the "bat" button (with practice) to obtain more and better hits.



An alphanumeric display scoreboard provides a continual display of home and visitor score, number of relief pitchers and pinch hitters remaining, event counter (showing score of present batter), inning counter, "at bat" indicator (showing which side is in), number of "outs", and indicators to show when pinch hitters or relief pitchers are introduced.

The game is mounted in a sturdy plastic case with a representation of a baseball diamond, with individual lights showing the location of the base runners. An input is provided for an external 9V d.c. supply.

Micro Electronics Limited, Consumer Products Division, 766 Finchley Road, London, NW11 7TH (01-458 8944).

INTEL TECHNICAL LIBRARY

Intel have just updated and reprinted their leaflet which lists all the technical publications available from them. These include users' and operators' manuals, brochures, application notes, reliability reports, article reprints and data sheets.

The larger manuals can be purchased from Intel and purchasers are allowed to select up to five additional publications free of charge with each order.

The Intel technical library is now extensive and covers most aspects of microcomputer and minor system design and application.

Intel Corporation (UK) Ltd., 4 Between Towns Road, Cowley, Oxford OX4 3NB (0865 771431).

SINCLAIR DMMs

To complement their two existing low cost meters, Sinclair Radionics have announced two new digital multimeters. (The DM450 and DM350). The DM450 is a 4½ digit, 5 function multimeter with a basic accuracy of 0.05 per cent of the reading and the DM350 is a 3½ digit instrument with 34 ranges and a basic accuracy of 0.1 per cent of the reading. Both units can handle currents up to 10A, and resistances to 20M, are protected against overloads and have high brightness, 8 mm i.e.d. displays.



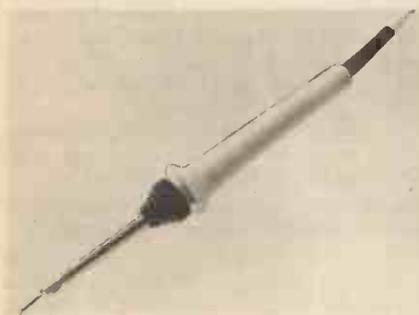
The units are powered from four C size cells and an optional a.c. adaptor is available where continuous use is required. Additional accessories include a rechargeable battery pack, 30kV high voltage probe and an "eveready" carrying case with a neck strap.

The DM450 is priced at £99 plus VAT and the DM350 is £69 plus VAT. For further details contact Sinclair Radionics Ltd., London Road, St. Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs, PE17 4HJ. Telephone (0480 64646).

LIGHTWEIGHT SOLDERING IRONS

Tele-Production Tools Ltd. announces the availability of the TELPRO FR range of soldering irons.

These irons operate from 220/240V but are also available for 12, 24, 48 or 110V operation, with an option of three power ratings; 18, 24 or 30W.



The standard F35 type high purity iron-clad tip is supplied with the irons; these are detachable and may be interchanged with any of twelve other iron-clad tips which are made in various shapes and sizes.

These tips reduce migration of copper molecules during soldering, thereby greatly extending the tip life and eliminating frequent re-dressing of the soldering tip.

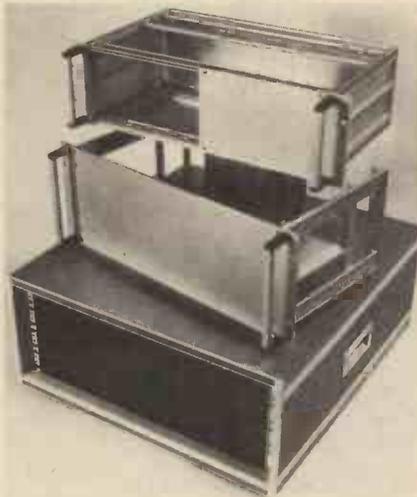
For further information contact: Tele-Production Tools Ltd., Stiron House, Electric Avenue, Westcliff-on-Sea, Essex SS0 9NW (0702 352719).

MOD-1

The latest enclosures from West Hyde Developments are in three distinct series.

The MOD-1 type A series is a 19in rack mounting chassis with panel heights from 2 to 6U (3½ to 10½in).

The type C series contains cases which can be either free standing or rack mounting. Heights are from 2 to 6U and various widths and depths are available.



The type E series are 19in housings made to take "type A" racks and "type C" cases or any 19in front panels.

For full details including price contact West Hyde Developments Ltd., Unit 9, Park Street Industrial Estate, Aylesbury, Bucks., HP20 1ET. (0296 20441).

DISPLAY BEZEL

Newly-available from Vero Electronics is a moulded display bezel in two sizes to frame and highlight a display and at the same time cover possible tool marks around a panel cut-out.



Designed to fit into a single rectangular cut-out, the bezel is positioned in the cut-out by four removable location pegs, and firmly secured by two moulded in screwed studs which also secure the display mounting board on spacers provided.

A choice of lenses is offered—neutral, red and clear, polarised or un-polarised and a full range of compatible mounting boards for both l.e.d. and i.c.d. displays is available.

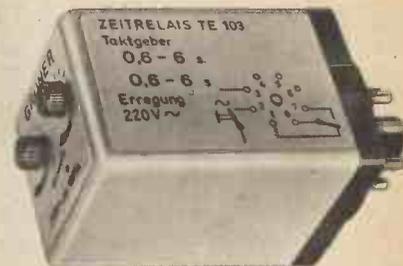
Prices range from £1.50 for a 4-digit bezel with clear lens, to £2.65 for a 6-digit with coloured lens.

Vero Electronics Limited, Industrial Estate, Chandler's Ford, Eastleigh, Hampshire, SO5 3ZR. (042-15 69911).

MINIATURE TIMERS

ELREMCO announce the introduction of a new range of miniature electronic timers.

The units are all of the plug-in module variety and are housed in the same size enclosure, which measures 36mm square x 50.5mm high, excluding plug. A full range of Delay, Interval, Delay to Off and variable On/Off cycling are available, with time ranges up to 180 seconds. All have a single change over contact rated up to 5A at 240V resistive, depending on type.



The timers are manufactured by Gruner of West Germany and ELREMCO have the sole U.K. agency.

For details contact Electrical Remote Control Co. Ltd, P.O. Box 10, Bush Fair, Harlow, Essex CM18 6LZ (0279 24285)

MICRO DE-SOLDERING TOOL

Less than 7in long, only ¼in diameter and weighing only 1oz, the MICRO desoldering tool is certainly small.



It has an all metal body, high suction power and easily replaceable screw in Teflon tips. It is primed and released by thumb operation, with a built in safety guard and an anti-recoil system.

Ideal for use with subminiature soldering irons on the smallest electronic circuitry, the 3mm dia. nozzle can remove solder from even the most tightly packed double sided printed circuit boards.

This MICRO costs £5.95 + VAT.

Available, ex-stock, from Toolrange Ltd., Upton Road, Reading RG3 4JA (0734 29446).

HAPPY TTL TESTING

Useful birthday presents generally turn out to be socks but I was more lucky with this one, an Amtron logic probe kit.

There are not many components: a 7404 i.c., a BC107B transistor, a couple of resistors, a p.c.b., two w.e.l.s (white emitting lamps), a piece of red and a piece of green celluloid, probe body, a metre of screened lead and two insulated croc clips.

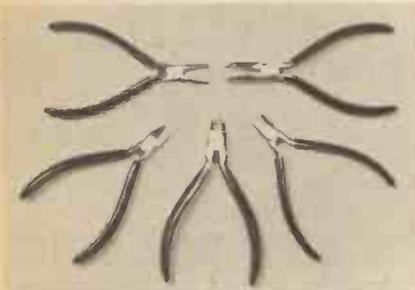
Putting the components on the board was easy, although one i.c. hole had not been drilled. Getting the assembly of board, celluloid pieces, probe body and end caps together was a bit of a struggle. One end cap had to be scraped to fit and the body and the pieces of coloured celluloid annoyingly twisted themselves out of position as the probe tip was screwed on. When the cursing was over the device proved to be a goer first time, for use on TTL only.

Our May issue will have the first part of a TTL project, a small microcomputer using the General Instrument CP1610 16 bit microprocessor.

A.T.

BELZER ELECTRONIC TOOLS

Belzer tools from West Germany are certainly not cheap but meet high standards of quality and finish. The range includes special pliers made from vanadium extra steel nickel coated, chromium plated and highly polished with spring loaded plastic handles.



Also listed are pliers, cutters and screwdrivers; tweezers, adjustable tools and complete tool kits.

A free 32 page colour catalogue and price list is available from Toolrange Ltd., Upton Road, Reading RG3 4JA (0734 29446).

A CAREER IN ELECTRONICS

A new careers leaflet has been issued by The Institution of Electrical and Electronics Technician Engineers (IEETE) entitled "Engineering a career in the electrical and electronics industry".

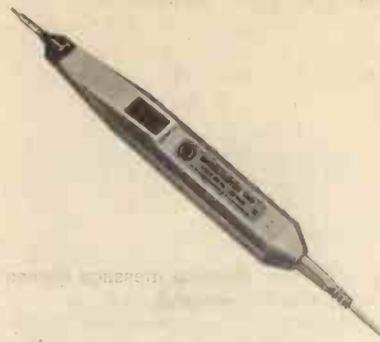
The booklet avoids excessive detail, concentrating rather on giving a general picture of the profession of electrical and electronic engineering and the qualifications required to become a Technician Engineer, a Technician or a Chartered Engineer.

The leaflet will be useful not only to young people considering their career, but also to those engaged in offering careers advice and guidance.

Copies are available on request from The Secretary, IEETE, 2 Savoy Hill, London WC2R 0BS (01-836 3357).

INSTANT HEAT IRON

The Engel S50 is a mains operated iron which has a 35 watt power consumption and can heat up to an operating temperature of 350°C in under 10 seconds.



The joint to be soldered is illuminated by a built-in lighting unit and an indicator lamp is fitted to show when the iron is on.

The price of the S50 is £9.50 and further information can be obtained from Kelgray Products Limited, Kelgray House, Sandy Lane, Crawley Down, West Sussex RH10 4HS (0342 715066).

WATFORD CATALOGUE

Watford Electronics have replaced their stock list with an illustrated catalogue which covers a wide range of components, tools, kits, test and audio equipment, and news of Watford's own business and home computer system based on the Zilog Z80µP.

The price of the catalogue, which has now been available for a few months, is 50p plus 25p for p&p.

Watford Electronics, 33/35 Cardiff Road, Watford, Herts. WD1 8ED (0923 40588).

ASCII ENCODED TOUCH KEYBOARD

The capacitive touch keyboard manufactured by Star Devices is a low cost terminal for use with microprocessor systems.

The standard unit includes, 7 bit parallel ASCII encoded output with positive and negative strobe edges, full ASCII character set, auto repeat, audio feedback which can be adjusted by means of a volume control and a sensitivity control which allows the touch pads to be adjusted to suit the user.

When the character is selected the seven i.e.d.s mounted above the keypad will display the ASCII code for that particular character.

The keyboard, which requires a 5V 200mA power supply, is priced at £37.50 including VAT, p&p and a comprehensive handbook.

For information contact Star Devices Ltd., Box 21, Newbury, Berks. (0635 68020).



STACKABLE I.e.d.s

The standard range of Mullard i.e.d.s has recently been extended to include a series of stackable red, green and yellow devices.

The flattened outline of these devices enables them to be mounted with a centre-to-centre distance of only 0.1in.

These new i.e.d.s have the same high brightness levels normally associated with filament type lamps (0.8mcd at 20mA) and will allow bar graphs to be easily constructed.

Type numbers for the devices are; CQX10 (red), CQX11 (green) and CQX12 (yellow).

For further information including price contact Mullard Ltd., Mullard House, Torrington Place, London.

DEVELOPMENT SYSTEMS

Now available, off-the-shelf, from DISTRONIC are two microprocessor development systems for the RCA CDP1800 COSMAC microprocessor family. Costing £100 (plus VAT), the CDP18S020 evaluation kit is a complete kit of components for building an evaluation board for the CDP1802 COSMAC microprocessor, while the CDP18S021 Microterminal, which costs £70 (plus VAT), is a hand-held, non-hard-copy alternative to a teletypewriter data terminal.

The evaluation kit represents a valuable first step in the development of COSMAC programs and prototype systems, and incorporates on-board utility read-only memory for terminal control.

The Microterminal provides a convenient means of controlling a COSMAC system, reading and modifying memory, and providing hexadecimal input/output capability.

The two systems are ideally suited to combined operation.

DISTRONIC Limited, 50-51 Burnt Mill, Elizabeth Way, Harlow, Essex (0279 32947)

Semiconductor UPDATE...

FEATURING : S 2600 S2601 2758 R.W. Coles

REMOTE CHIPS

The possibilities of electronic remote control systems have always fascinated me. I did once dabble in the subject when I became hooked on the radio control of model aircraft using a 27MHz radio link. Building the electronics was fun, but range problems and the vagaries of aerodynamics finally caused my interest to wane.

These days my only contact with the subject is a quick drool over the latest, and consequently far too expensive, quad proportional systems which appear in the window of our local model shop.

Just recently, however, a new data sheet from A.M.I. has had me thinking up all kinds of new remote control schemes for things like TV games, garage doors, model cars, and burglar alarms. The object of my new found affection is a two chip remote control set coded **S2600** and **S2601**.

The **S2600** is a complete CMOS encoder intended for use with ultrasonic, i.e.d., r.f., or hardwired transmitter circuits. It can transmit any one of 31 commands under the control of a simple keyboard, and it uses a bit-synchronised encoding scheme which pulse code modulates a 40KHz carrier.

The use of synchronisation pulses transmitted with every data bit results in a link very tolerant to frequency variations between transmitter and receiver clock oscillators, and message integrity is further assured by a coded preamble message and the use of redundant transmissions so that

at least two identical message frames are sent for each command.

The 40KHz carrier frequency is ideal for the direct drive of a piezoelectric ultrasonic transducer, and the fact that the **S2600** is fabricated in CMOS means that a low cost 9 volt battery can be used as a power source.

The **S2601** is a PMOS decoder circuit which recognises valid commands from the **S2600** and outputs a five bit binary word in response to the key pressed at the transmit end.

Some of the 31 codes are assigned special significance by being recognised within the **S2601** and used to control additional outputs.

Five special function outputs are provided, a pulse train, or stepper, output which pulses at 2.44Hz while the appropriate button is depressed, an ON/OFF function which toggles on the receipt of its own special code, and three analogue outputs, A, B and C in the form of 10kHz pulse trains with a variable mark to space ratio.

The analogue outputs can give, after low pass filtering, 64 discrete voltage levels and they can be made to increase in response to one transmitted code and decrease in response to another.

The chips were designed in the first place for the remote control of television sets, but they can be used for any other purpose you can dream up. The **S2600** is in a 16 pin d.i.l. package, and the **S2601** in a 22 pin package, so they are easy to accommodate in miniature systems. Just think what you could do with a pair of these chips and one of those motorised plastic car kits!

5 VOLT EPROM

Microprocessor nuts will no doubt be familiar with the 2708 Erasable, Programmable, Read Only, Memory (EPROM), which has become something of an industry standard in the past couple of years. The 2708 is used to hold programs during software development, when the fact that it can be erased with Ultra Violet (UV) light and reprogrammed is a great asset.

Volume manufacturers go on to replace their 2708s with cheaper mask programmed ROMs when the software has been finalised for mass production. But for small quantity manufacture and for hobby use, the 2708 is the only form of ROM most people consider.

With a capacity of 1K 8 bit words, the 2708 is a handy size for most purposes, but unfortunately it has the drawback of needing three power supply rails, and has a data sheet restriction which forbids single word programming.

The ability to program a PROM a few words at a time can be very useful for those inevitable patches which are needed to get a program running, and having to wait for up to an hour for an erase cycle can mean that you need to have four or five PROMs in circulation for every socket on the board. An expensive overhead!

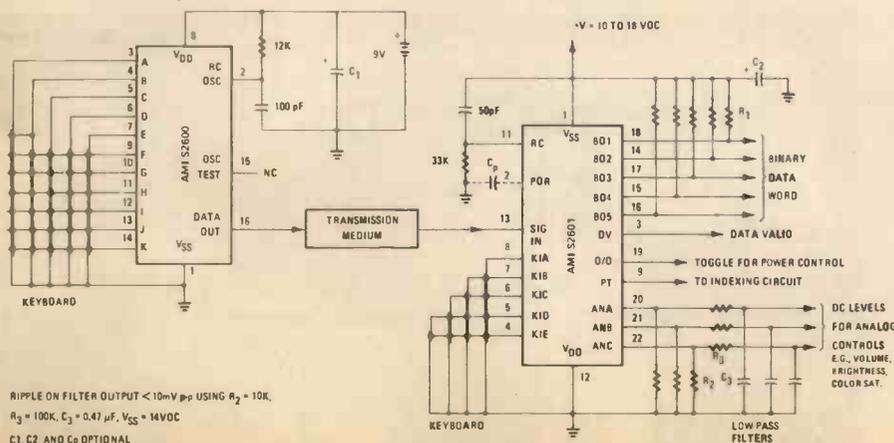
To overcome those 2708 problems, and a few more besides, Intel have introduced the **2758** which has the same capacity as the older device but which operates from a single 5 volt supply.

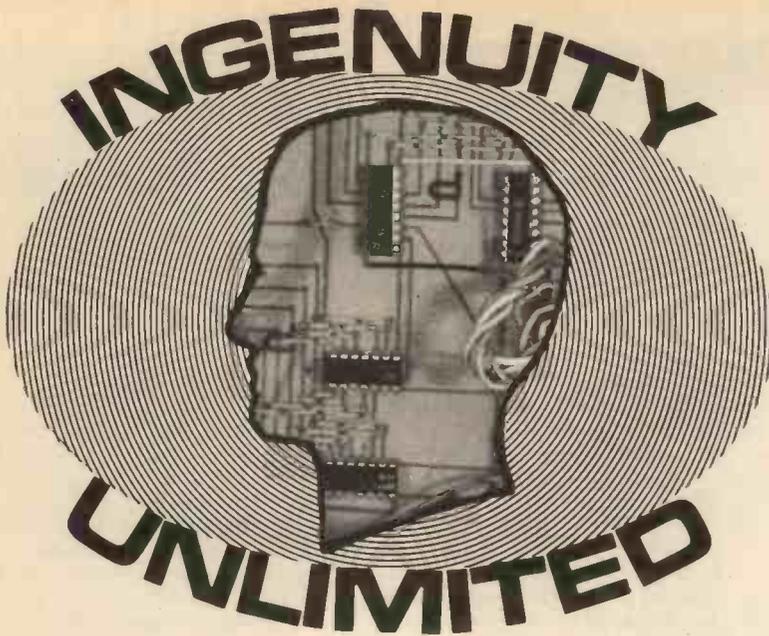
Single address programming is standard, and only a single 25 volt supply is needed for programming, with all inputs and outputs TTL compatible during read and program. With programming now so easy, it is a very simple matter to design a PROM programmer.

If you like, you can even program the PROMs in the sockets in which they will be used. All you need to do is pipe a switchable 25 volt supply to the V_{CC} pin on each PROM, set up the address and data under software control, and bang in a 50ms pulse on the PD/PGM pin. Every microprocessor system could contain its own programmer software—a nice thought. Oh, and the PD in PD/PGM stands for Power Down. The 2758 has a low power standby mode which cuts power consumption by 75 per cent when deselected by a logic high on the PD/PGM input.

Nice one, Intel!

Circuit Application S2600/S2601





A selection of readers' original circuit ideas. It should be emphasised that these designs have not been proven by us. They will at any rate stimulate further thought.

Why not submit your idea? Any idea published will be awarded payment according to its merits.

Articles submitted for publication should conform to the usual practices of this journal, e.g. with regard to abbreviations and circuit symbols. Diagrams should be on separate sheets, not inserted in the text.

Each idea submitted must be accompanied by a declaration to the effect that it is the original work of the undersigned, and that it has not been accepted for publication elsewhere.

CAR INTRUDER ALARM

THIS circuit provides protection by sensing the voltage drop in the wire to the interior courtesy light fitted to most cars.

On sensing the voltage drop, when one of the doors are opened, the alarm will trigger and 5 seconds later the horn will give an intermittent blast if the circuit is not reset.

R1 and R2 bias the inputs of the operational amplifier at approximately 10V with a 12V supply.

The inverting input however is biased at 0.7V below this (forward voltage drop of D1) which means that the output is at the positive supply rail.

If the supply voltage should drop slightly, the non-inverting input will drop also, but the inverting input will not due to the charge on C1 and the diode D1 reverse biases preventing C1 from discharging. The output from IC1 will drop and flip the latch formed by one half of a CMOS quad two input NAND package. The output of this latch then charges up C4 in 5 seconds activating the 0.5Hz oscillator which pulses the car's horn.

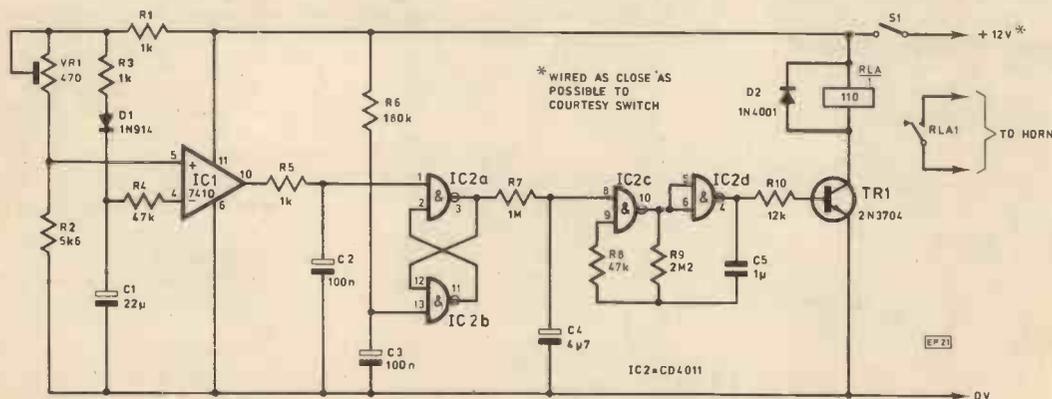
R5/C2 time-constant is provided to filter any unwanted noise. R6/C3 ensure correct start up for the latch and R7, C4 give an approximate 5 second delay to

allow the alarm to be deactivated on entering the car via hidden switch S1.

To arm the circuit you just open the car door and switch on the alarm. The alarm will not be activated when the door is closed as the circuit responds only to a drop in supply voltage, not a rise.

The relay should be any 12V type capable of handling the horn current. Potentiometer VR1 is provided as a sensitivity control:

C. J. Nother,
Portsmouth,
Hants.



SIGNAL INJECTOR

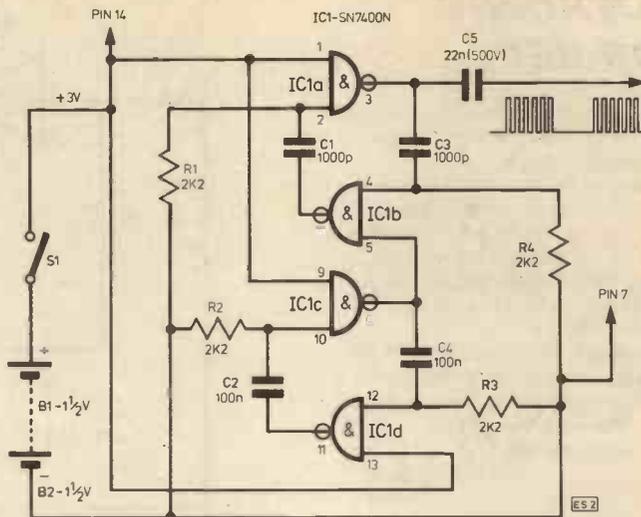
THIS design is based on the SN7400N TTL integrated circuit.

The basic oscillator runs at approximately 200kHz, and produces a square wave with fast rising edges, and hence is rich in harmonics. For this signal to be heard, it is modulated at 2kHz by another oscillator.

Each oscillator consists of two NAND gates connected as an astable multivibrator with two capacitors and two resistors. The lower frequency oscillator, IC1(c) and IC1(d), has its output fed to the spare input of IC1(b).

Thus the higher frequency oscillator is switched on and off at 2kHz. The composite signal is fed to the probe tip via a 22nF isolating capacitor.

D. P. Akerman,
Coventry.



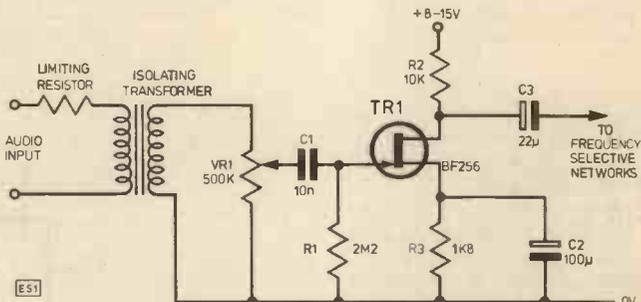
SOUND-TO-LIGHT PREAMP

WITH many circuits for sound-to-light converters using valve output transformers to isolate the audio source, the sound level has to be unacceptably high (in domestic systems certainly) to produce a reasonable display.

This can be overcome by the use of a simple field effect transistor pre-amp between the transformer and the frequency selective network. The f.e.t. is better suited to this situation than its bipolar brother as any variations of voltage appearing at the gate will be amplified irrespective of the current available.

The value of components is by no means critical in this particular circuit and virtually any n type f.e.t. will work. This basic configuration can, in fact, be used where ever a high input impedance and medium output impedance are required. The calculations are very simple, since, as no gate current flows, the input impedance is effectively the same value as the resistor R1, while that of the output is equal to R2.

J. Little,
Parkstone,
Dorset.



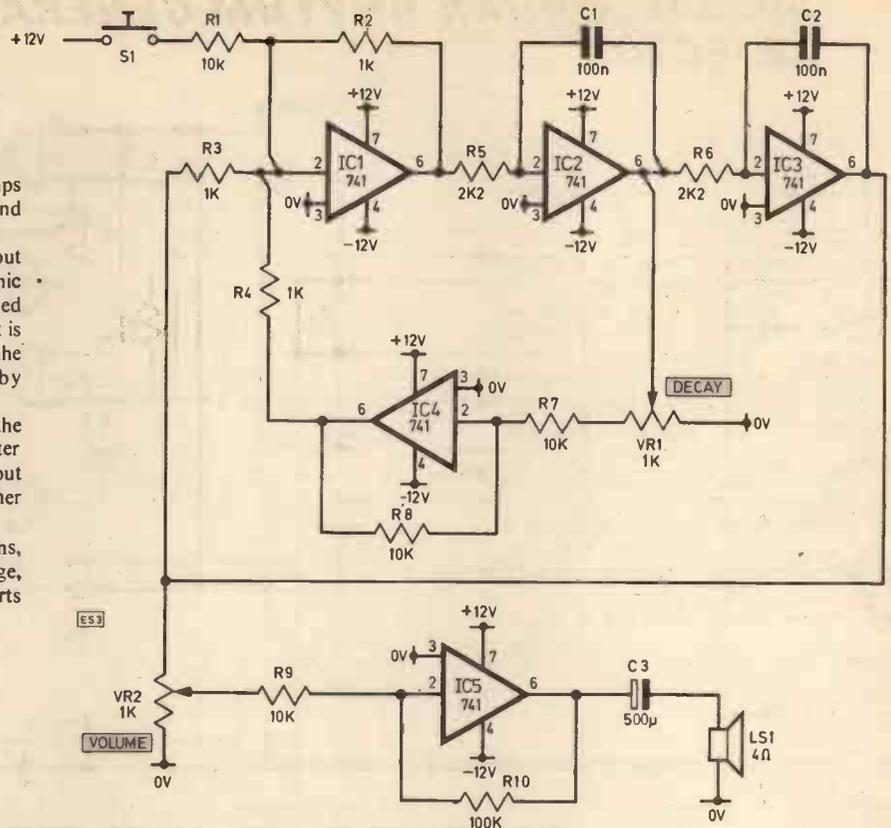
ELECTRONIC DOOR BELL

THIS door bell circuit has the op-amps IC1-IC4 arranged to form a second order differential network.

The output of the circuit to a step input is therefore damped simple harmonic motion, or the wave form from a plucked string with no harmonics. The step input is provided by the bell push button, and the ringing decay rate is adjusted by potentiometer VR1.

The output is buffered through IC5 the volume being controlled by potentiometer VR2. The speaker provides the sound but if this is not loud enough a further amplifier can be provided.

P. R. Williams,
Stevenage,
Herts



PROGRAMMABLE DIVIDER

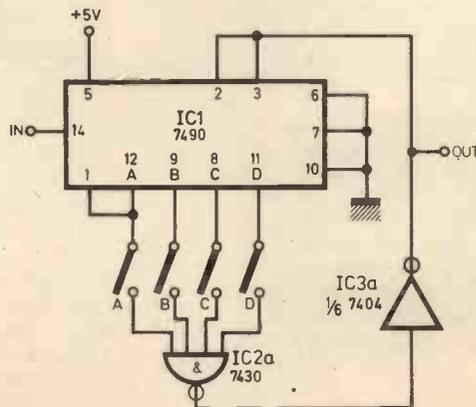
THIS circuit is extremely useful for the digital experimenter, and can divide the incoming digital signal by any whole number between two and ten.

The eight input NAND gate (four of the inputs are connected to positive via a 10 kilohm resistor or left floating) is controlled by the b.c.d. output of the 7490 via the switches.

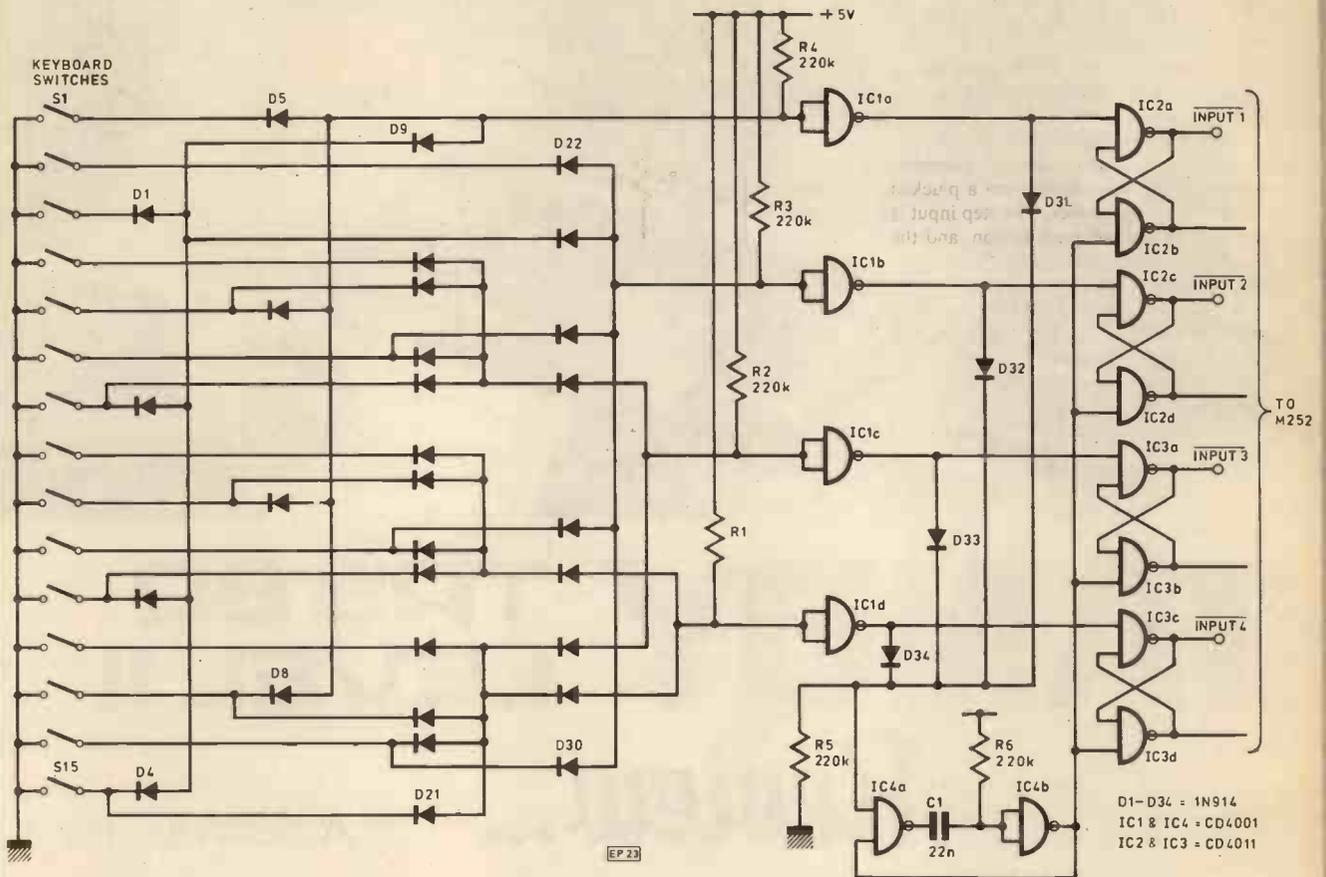
When all inputs are at a logic "1" the output becomes "0", is inverted and becomes the output pulse and resets the counter to zero.

To operate, for example if division by six is required ($6 = 0110$ in b.c.d.), switches B and C are closed. The A and D inputs are floating, i.e. at a logic "1", and when the B and C outputs become logic "1", the counter is reset.

J. Hogarth,
Guiseley.



ORGAN RHYTHM GENERATOR



As many readers will be aware, particular rhythms required are programmed by addressing the Signetic M252 chip with a 4-bit binary code. This may be implemented simply by using four single pole changeover switches but this involves learning the codes which represent each pattern and presents difficulties switching from one rhythm to another. An alternative solution would be to decode the outputs of a 15-way pushbutton bank into a binary code. However, these units appear to be a difficult item to procure and even when available the cost is usually prohibitive especially when one considers the low cost of the unit thus far. Owing to their availability and low price, calculator keyboards would seem to provide the obvious answer.

First of all a decoder is required which will give a 4-bit binary code from the fifteen switch contacts.

The circuit shows such a decoder, the operation of which is self evident, using the fewest number of diodes possible. The diodes may be any small signal general purpose devices. The outputs are then inverted with CMOS inverting gates IC1a-IC1d which may be CD4001, CD4011 or similar.

As the keyboard switches are push to make, release to break, it is apparent that a memory element is required.

This is implemented using eight 2-input CMOS NAND gates, IC2a-IC3d.

When one button is depressed the rest of the rhythms must be cancelled so it is necessary to reset all the latches initially. This is accomplished by deriving a logical "1" from the decoded lines, via D31-D34 and R5, when any button is depressed and using this to trigger the one-shot multivibrator made up of IC4a, IC4b, C1 and R6.

IC4a and IC4b must be CMOS NOR gates, CD4001 or similar. With the component values given the output pulse duration will be approximately 10 milliseconds which will reset the latches momentarily.

The reset pulse is made short in relation to the time which the particular keyboard switch is held down so that when the reset goes low the binary code is committed to the latches.

The code may then be input to the appropriate address pins on the M252.

P. Gladdish,
 Affestree,
 Derby.



TANDY TRS 80 LEVEL II

Review...

A.A. BERK B.Sc. Ph.D.

Four versions of the TRS80 Microcomputer have now been available in this country for some time. Our contributor has recently been able to put the most expensive version (£807 including VAT) through its paces.

The equipment is only available as a ready to use system, complete with 12 inch video monitor and cassette recorder.

THE TRS80, from Tandy, comes packaged in one impact protected cardboard box which splits into three separate packages containing:

- (a) CPU/keyboard, plus power pack and cassette tapes, with interconnection leads (all beautifully packed in foam rubber).
- (b) A *Realistic* CTR-41 cassette tape recorder.
- (c) A video monitor.

Also included is a manual appropriate to the level of the machine. I shall describe the above components first and then concentrate on the complete system.

MONITOR

The video monitor is just a normal TV without the r.f. and audio side. Brightness (labelled B) and contrast (labelled C) are mounted on the front, and horizontal and vertical hold brought out to the back. The volume control (conveniently labelled V) is replaced by a plastic grommet through which passes the video lead terminated by a DIN plug for insertion into the CPU/keyboard housing. The monitor is, of course, set up to accept a 240 volt 50Hz mains supply and not 120 volt/60Hz as suggested in the manual.

Here, in my opinion, lies the most irritating aspect of the video display. The VDU frame control in the computer is based on a 60Hz frame frequency, and a frame beating effect on the screen with the 50Hz mains is constantly apparent. By wandering into various Tandy stores, I have noted this effect to some extent on every display encountered—this varies from barely noticeable to really eye-catching!

The screen brightness, on my specimen, also varied from dark to bright quite spontaneously and randomly, with or without the CPU connected—indicating a faulty component in the TV. The focusing and definition, though reasonable, is also not of the highest nature and all in all this component is the weakest of the system.

RECORDER

The cassette recorder is of the normal piano-key type with remote control and built-in condenser mic. which is left switched off by a plastic plug, supplied, for insertion into the mic. socket. One prime facility offered by this machine is its tape-counter—a truly enlightened addition making tapes usable throughout their entire length with fast access to the contents—very thoughtful, Tandy!

The comment I must make, however, concerns the wisdom of supplying tape machines apparently unchecked for head azimuth set-up. I had heard, some time previously, a criticism by a user to the effect that Tandy pre-recorded tapes were very difficult to load successfully (while his own tapes were reliable). Sure enough, I plugged the units together and tried to load the supplied "Black Jack" game—without success. I had similar trouble recording tapes myself.

In desperation, I tried listening to the tape to see if I could hear any unwanted blips, etc. The sound seemed a little muffled so I took the machine to pieces and replayed the tape while adjusting the (sealed!) head positioning screw for the clearest sound. The unit never gave another moment's trouble. Both loading and dumping is reliable, fast and easy to use, once the critical volume setting has been found ($7\frac{1}{2}$ on mine with my own recordings and $6\frac{1}{2}$ for Tandy's—tone switched to low).

The computer names each tape file dumped to tape, and can search for and load any particular file—even under program control. One could imagine a small business application running on two or three such tape systems very cheaply indeed—if very slowly!

CPU

The CPU is the most compact (and expensive) part of the system and houses the Z80 based microcomputer plus a full typewriter keyboard. There are two removable plastic covers at the back of the case. One of these houses the RESET switch and an expansion edge connector which plugs, via a ribbon cable, into the Expansion Interface, available from Tandy. This edge connector also contains almost everything the home computer man could want for expansions, etc., of his own. The second cover contains a power switch and DIN sockets for video monitor, cassette and power. The power supply unit is a small black box mostly containing iron and copper.

The system comes in several levels starting with Level I BASIC and 4K of RAM for £499. It seems generally agreed that this price is rather on the high side—but one does have a complete "front parlour" type of set-up to amaze and thrill one's friends without the usual wire-bestrewn heap of naked, loosely connected chips! At a further cost of £229 (including installation) your 4K version may be upgraded to 16K.

This process is one of removing the eight 4K dynamic RAM chips (which Tandy keep!) and replacing them by the pin compatible 16K versions (with one or two small changes). For this service, £229 is, in my opinion, well overpriced and I have noticed firms springing up with offers of such conversion at considerably less. A conversion which is more than worthwhile, however, is the one to Level II BASIC for £79. In fact I would highly recommend bypassing the Level I version altogether for the difference in price. However—make sure you buy the Level I manual if you do not know anything about computers, its explanations are very full and easy to understand.

The machine used for the preparation of this article was the Level II with 16K RAM.

Level II BASIC is an extremely powerful programming language and even a small experience of Level I quickly leads the user to hanker after Level II—a fact which I suspect Tandy have realised from the design stage.

COMMAND MODE

With the four components plugged into each other via the three interconnection leads, and into the mains by three more, the complete effect is very swish—if slightly cable-bound! The video monitor may now be switched on and the CPU's power switch pressed. This causes the CPU's red l.e.d. power indicator to glow and the words MEMORY SIZE? to appear on the screen. At this time, you can reserve a block of memory in the

core to be used for running machine code routines—even callable by a BASIC program.

Hitting the ENTER key (as the Americans say) then causes display of the advert:

RADIO SHACK LEVEL II BASIC

followed by:

>_

This last is an indication that the machine is now ready to accept a command—it is said to be in the "Command mode". In this mode, the keyboard may be used, for instance, to write program statements in the BASIC computer language for immediate execution.

The 16 display lines of the VDU may each contain 64 characters, and the cursor position may be shifted down, left or right by "↓", "←" or the SPACE bar. In addition, "→" allows movement of the cursor to the next "tab" position, at intervals of eight spaces; "SHIFT→" changes the screen contents to 32 double-width characters per line for greater readability; and the "CLEAR" key may be used to clear the contents of the screen and home the cursor to top left. This all allows great flexibility in the use of the machine and is very much to be commended.

While using the keyboard, one very soon discovers that the keys are not properly debounced—doubling of characters is not an uncommon occurrence—and the keys are acoustically noisy, probably because the CPU casing is acting as a large sounding board. These are very minor criticisms, and all in all, the n-key rollover and special keys built into the keyboard make it easy and pleasant to use.

An example of a BASIC program statement which may be written from the keyboard, following the characters ">_ ", would be:

```
PRINT (389*14.761)(^8.7)*SIN(0.87)
```

This set of characters is displayed on the screen as shown, but is not "looked at" by the computer until the ENTER key is pressed. This allows you to correct any mistakes on the line by backspacing using the "←" key which moves a cursor ("→") back along the line obliterating the characters it meets one by one.

When you are satisfied with the statement you have built up, "ENTER" causes the computer to execute the statement. The above tells it to multiply (symbol "*") two numbers, then raise the result to the power 8.7 ("^" symbol), and finally multiply by



The complete system, showing Level II manual and all inter-connection leads.

the SINE of 0.87 (radians). The answer: "3.86502E + 32", which is 3.86502 times 10 to the power 32, appears on the next line. The machine is acting as a super calculator and will accept complex programs, with many statements—all on one line—and execute them immediately.

This is fine as long as you don't make an error near the beginning and have to backspace the full 250 characters allowed on a program line deleting as you go for correction. The whole line, in fact, may be deleted by "SHIFT ←".

A program for execution at a later time (or for saving on tape) may be written using line numbers at the beginning of each line of program statements. This is the most usual method for program development, and allows a set of statements to be written without the computer executing them individually. New lines may be inserted between two existing ones simply by giving them line numbers between those of the old lines.

COMMANDS

In the command mode, 14 commands are available to the user. These allow: listing of all or some of the existing program lines, automatic line numbering with any increment (to allow plenty of space for insertions), cassette loading and filing, saving memory blocks for strings, line deletions, program erasure, continuation from a breakpoint, running the current BASIC program or machine code program blocks, setting or resetting trace and program line editing.

This last is particularly powerful on the TRS80. It allows insertions, deletions or amendments to any character or block of characters in a line of program text. The editor can save a tremendous amount of time in program writing and debugging, and practice with this facility in the beginning is a worthwhile investment of one's effort. In addition, most of the above commands may themselves be used as part of a program.

The full floating point package, with its 16 arithmetic functions from standard trigonometry and exponential, to Random number and integer functions may be used in a single precision (six figures and one guarding) or double precision (16 figures plus one). Conversion between integer precision (numbers between -32769 and +32768), single and double precision is easy and, in addition, any variable may be inherently defined as taking one of these precisions by the use of the DEF statement or simply by one of the special declaration characters—e.g. A% is automatically in integer form. The appendix (section F/1) conveniently gives a table of more complex trig. and hyperbolic functions derived from those available. There is a fairly obvious error in HYPERBOLIC COSINE—which I've decided to leave as an exercise for the reader!

OTHER FUNCTIONS

Many other functions exist in Level II including the INKEY function for inputting a character from the keyboard during program execution—very useful for TV type games. There are graphic and screen management functions, logical operators "AND", "OR" and "NOT" as well as a single machine code subroutine call "USR" (there are ten of these calls on the Disk version of BASIC). PEEK and POKE are also available to set any memory location as the user wishes.

Graphics on the TRS80 are adequate but simplistic, being of low resolution. The screen is divided into 128 horizontal by 48 vertical boxes—each of these graphic squares may be set to white or black by its X and Y co-ordinates. Point (0,0) is at top left (irritatingly enough). There are also 63 graphic characters which may be printed in any character slot on the screen—each of these is made up from the single graphic squares in a 3 x 2 matrix. The manual gives a small program which flashes the 63 characters down the screen too quickly to see. A better one to examine the full set is as follows.

```
10 CLS
```

```
20 FOR X = TO 191
```

```
30 PRINT X; " "; CHR$(X),
```

```
40 IF INT (X-128)/9) = (X-128)/9 THEN PRINT: PRINT
```

```
50 NEXT
```

Each character slot on the screen is, of course, a memory location (one of 1024) and each of these has eight bits. Six of them are used to set the six squares in that slot to black (0) or white (1). Thus any graphic character may be POKED into the correct character slot. This speeds up the graphics by six times! It is in the use of graphics that one really appreciates the speed of one machine against another and it is clear that the TRS80 is slightly on the slow side.

STRING HANDLING

The string handling functions on Level II are quite sophisticated and any string may be adequately hacked about, merged, changed and compared in almost any way you can think of. There are hundreds of string variables, and numeric variables available and, with the PRINT USING statement, any screen formatting or program output for commercial or any other application seems possible.

Numeric and string arrays to any practical dimension can also be used, and with the few subroutines for matrix handling given in the manual, could form the basis of complex linear programming routines.

The monitor program which controls the TRS80 is able to print one of 23 error codes plus the number of the line in which the error has occurred during execution. There is even a facility for "simulating" any specified error during execution. This is mainly for testing the "ON ERROR GOTO" statement which branches to any given line if an error occurs.

MANUAL

I found the Level II manual excellent in almost every respect—although an index would be useful. It steps in detail through the available Command and BASIC routines, and ends with a description of the Expansion Interface (£229 without extra memory). This device can handle a further cassette, a line printer, four mini disks and 48K of extra RAM. Also included, at the end of the manual, is some advice on saving time and memory on program execution—e.g., using POKE graphics.

The appendix has a summary of the whole manual; error code definitions; notes on graphics and screen management, and a full memory map of the machine (showing, for instance, the Level II BASIC ROM in 12K of memory from 0000 to 2FFF).

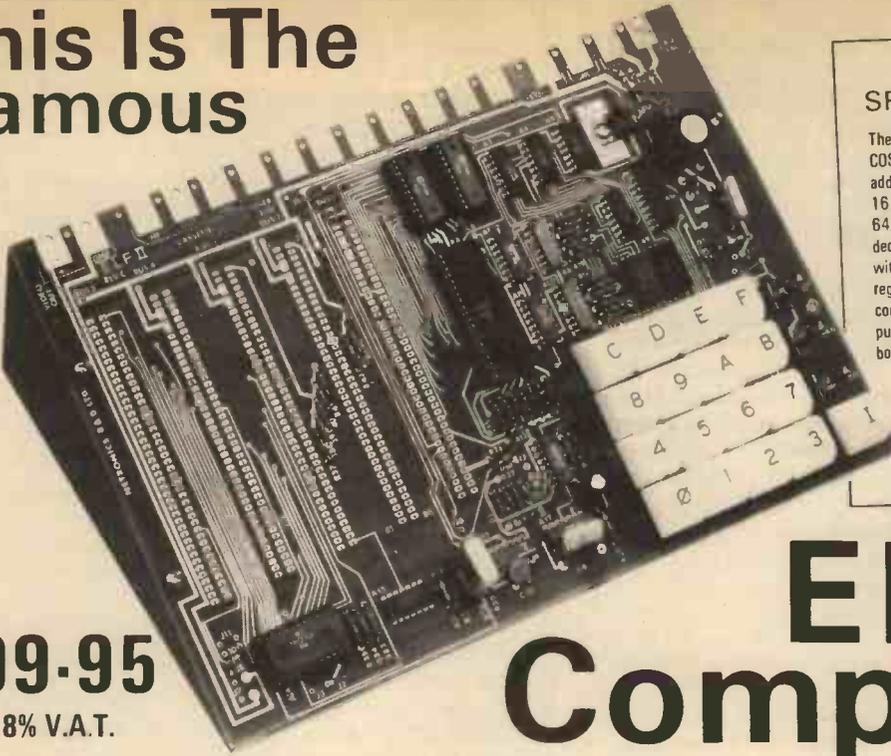
Three tapes are included for conversion of taped material from Level I to Level II and playing Blackjack and Backgammon. No rules are given for the games though they are decipherable to a playable level (some of the rules in Blackjack still elude me, however!). A few pieces of software are also included in the manual and though limited, give a taste of what is possible.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the expansions to the basic machine seem out of the general hobbyists pocket. These are more supportable by a small to medium firm who would find the "plug-in" ability and neatness of the product very attractive. The effect of the system is one of power (except perhaps the graphics) and excellent ergonomic design.

I imagine that the straight computer-cum-electronic hobbyist will be happier with a system where he can be more involved with the hardware in order to learn more and save money. It is perhaps a pity that the marketing philosophy, on the part of Tandy, does not include the sale of the CPU separately—perhaps even without case—in a form suitable for 50Hz TV. Undoubtedly, the lower cost would attract considerably higher sales. ★

This Is The Famous



SPECIFICATIONS

The £99.95 ELF II computer features an RCA COSMAC COS/MOS 1802 8-bit microprocessor addressable to 64K bytes with DMA, interrupt, 16 registers, ALU, 256 byte RAM expandable to 64K bytes, professional hex keyboard fully decoded so there's no need to waste memory with keyboard scanning circuits, built-in power regulator, 5 slot plug-in expansion bus (less connectors), stable crystal clock for timing purposes and a double-sided, plated-through pc board plus RCA 1861 video IC to display any segment of memory on a video monitor or TV screen along with all the logic and support circuitry you need to learn every one of the RCA 1802's capabilities.

£99.95
PLUS 8% V.A.T.

ELF II Computer

Stop reading about computers and get your hands on one! With ELF II and our new *Short Course* by Tom Pittman, you can master computers in no time at all! ELF II demonstrates all 91 commands an RCA 1802 can execute and the *Short Course* quickly teaches you how to use each of the 1802's capabilities.

ELF II's video output lets you display an alphanumeric readout or graphics on any TV screen or video monitor and enjoy the latest video games.

But that's not all. Once you've mastered computer fundamentals, ELF II can give you POWER with add-ons that are among the most advanced found anywhere. American IEEE chapters plus hundreds of universities and major corporations have chosen the ELF II to introduce their students and personnel to microprocessor computing!

Learn The Skill That May Soon Be Far More Important Than Your College Degree!

The ability to use a computer may soon be more important to your earning power than a college degree. Without a knowledge of computers, you are always at the mercy of others when it comes to solving highly complex business, engineering, industrial and scientific problems. People who understand computers can command MONEY and to get in on the action, you must learn computers. Otherwise you'll be left behind.

ELF II Is The F-A-S-T Way to Learn Computer Fundamentals!

Regardless of how minimal your computer background is now, you can learn to programme a computer in almost no time at all. That's because *Netronics* has developed a special *Short Course on Microprocessor And Computer Programming* in non-technical language that leads you through every one of the RCA COSMAC 1802's capabilities so you'll understand everything ELF II can do... and how to get ELF II to do it!

All 91 commands that an 1802 can execute are explained to you, step-by-step. The text, written for *Netronics* by Tom Pittman, is a tremendous advance over every other programming book in print.

Keved specifically to the ELF II, it's loaded with "hands on" illustrations. When you're finished, ELF II and the 1802 will no longer hold any mysteries for you.

In fact, not only will you be able to use a personal computer creatively, you'll also be able to understand computing articles in the technical press.

If you work with large computers, ELF II and our *short Course* will help you to understand what makes them tick.

A Dynamite Package For Just £99.95 Plus 8% V.A.T.!

With ELF II, you learn to use machine language - the fundamental language of all computers. Higher level languages such as FORTRAN and BASIC must be translated into machine language before a computer can understand them. With ELF II you build a solid foundation in computers so you'll really know what you're doing, no matter how complicated things get.

Video output also makes ELF II unique among computers selling such a low price. Attached to your TV set, ELF II becomes a fabulous home entertainment centre. It's capable of providing endless hours of fun for both adults and children of all ages! ELF II can create graphics, alphanumeric displays and fantastic video games.

Only a low cost RF modulator is required to connect ELF II to your TV's aerial socket! (To order see below.)

ELF II's 6-card expansion bus (connectors not included) allows you to expand ELF II as your needs for power grows. If you're an engineer or hobbyist, you can also use ELF II as a counter, alarm, lock, thermostat, timer, or for countless other applications.

ELF II Explodes Into A Giant!

Thanks to ongoing work by RCA and *Netronics*, ELF II add-ons are among the most advanced anywhere. Plug in the GIANT BOARD and you can record and play back programmes, edit and debug programmes, communicate with remote devices and make things happen in the outside world. Add Kluge Board to get ELF II to solve special problems such as operating a more complex alarm system or controlling a printing press. Add 4k RAM board and you can write longer programmes, store more information and solve more sophisticated problems.

Expanded, ELF II is perfect for engineering, business, industrial, scientific and personal finance and tax applications. No other small computer anywhere near ELF II's low price is backed by such an extensive research and development programme.

The ELF-BUG Monitor is an extremely recent breakthrough that lets you debug programmes with lightning speed because the key to debugging is to know what's inside the registers of the microprocessor and, instead of single stepping through your programme, the ELF-BUG Monitor, utilising break points, lets you display the entire contents of the registers on your TV screen at any point in your programme. You find out immediately what's going on and can make any necessary changes. Programming is further simplified by displaying 24 bytes of RAM with full address, blinking cursor and auto scrolling. A must for serious programmers!

Netronics will soon be introducing the ELF II Colour Graphics & Music System - more breakthroughs that ELF II owners will be the first to enjoy!

Now BASIC Makes Programming ELF II Even Easier!

Like all computers, ELF II understands only "machine language" - the language computers use to talk to each other. But, to make life easier for you, we've developed an ELF II Tiny BASIC. It talks to ELF II in machine language for you so that you can programme ELF II with simple words that can be typed out on a keyboard such as PRINT, RUN and LOAD.

"Ask Not What Your Computer Can Do... But What Can It Do For YOU!"

Don't be trapped into buying a dinosaur simply because you can afford it and it's big. ELF II is more useful and more fun than "big name" computers that cost a lot more money.

With ELF II, you learn to write and run your own programmes. You're never reduced to being a mere keypunch operator, working blindly with someone else's predeveloped software.

No matter what your speciality is, owning a computer which you really know how to use is sure to make you a leader. ELF II is the fastest way there is to get into computers. Order from the coupon below!

H.L. AUDIO LTD., Dept. P.E., 138, KINGSLAND ROAD, LONDON E2 8BY. TEL: 01-739 1582

SEND TODAY!

NOW AVAILABLE FOR ELF II -

- Tom Pittman's *Short Course On Microprocessor & Computer Programming* teaches you just about everything there is to know about ELF II or any RCA 1802 computer. Written in non-technical language, it's a learning breakthrough for engineers and laymen alike. £5.00* post paid
- Deluxe metal cabinet with plexiglas dust cover for ELF II. £25.95* plus £1.50 p&p.
- RF Modulator for use with TV set. £3.00* post paid.
- GIANT BOARD kit with cassette I/O, RS 232-C/TTY I/O, 8-bit P I/O, decoders for 14 separate I/O instructions and a system monitor/editor. £39.95* plus £1.00 p&p.
- Kluge (Prototype) Board accepts up to 36 IC's. £17.00 plus 50p. p&p.
- 4k Static RAM kit. Addressable to any 4k page to 64k. £89.95* plus 50p. p&p.
- Gold plated 86-pin connectors (one required for each plug-in board). £5.70* post paid.
- Professional ASCII Keyboard kit with 128 ASCII upper/lower case set, 96 printable characters, onboard regulator, parity, logic selection and choice of 4 handshaking signals to mate with almost any computer. £64.95* post paid.
- Deluxe metal cabinet for ASCII Keyboard. £19.95* plus £1.50 p&p.
- ELF II Tiny BASIC on cassette tape. Commands include SAVE, LOAD, ±, x, +, (,), 26 variables A-Z, LET, IF/THEN, INPUT,

- PRINT, GO TO, GO SUB, RETURN, END, REM, CLEAR, LIST, RUN, PLOT, PEEK, POKE. Comes fully documented and includes alphanumeric generator required to display alphanumeric characters directly on your TV screen without additional hardware. Also plays tick-tack-toe plus a drawing game that uses ELF II's hex keyboard as a joystick, 4k memory required. £14.95* post paid.
 - Tom Pittman's *Short Course on Tiny BASIC* for ELF II. £5.00* post paid.
 - Expansion Power Supply (required when adding 4k RAM). £19.95* plus £2.00 p&p.
 - ELF-BUG Deluxe System Monitor on cassette tape. Allows displaying the contents of all registers on your TV at any point in your programme. Also displays 24 bytes of memory with full addresses, blinking cursor and auto scrolling. A must for the serious programmer! £14.95* post paid.
 - Coming Soon: A-D, D-A Converter, Light Pen, Controller Board, Colour Graphics & Music System... and more!
- Call or write for wired prices!*
- H. L. AUDIO LTD., Dept. P.E.,
138, Kingsland Road, London E2 8BY.
Tel: 01-739 1582.
Sole European Distributors for *Netronics R & D Ltd.*, U.S.A.
- Yes! I want to run programmes at home and have enclosed:
 £109.56 including postage and V.A.T. for RCA COSMAC ELF II kit. £5.94 including postage and V.A.T. for power

- supply (required). £5.95 for RCA 1802 User's Manual, £5.95 including postage and V.A.T. for *Short Course on Microprocessor Computer Programming*.
- I want mine wired and tested with power supply, RCA 1802 User's Manual and *Short Course* included for just £164.10 including postage and V.A.T.
- I am also enclosing payment (including postage and V.A.T.) for the items checked at the left.

Total Enclosed £ _____

USE YOUR ACCESS BARCLAYCARD

Account No. _____

Signature _____ Exp. Date _____

CREDIT CARD PHONE ORDERS ACCEPTED 01-739 1582

Print Name _____

Address _____

DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED

Kontite remote control switch

—Simple to install
even simpler to use



The Receiver: contains input and output cables which are connected to the appliance to be controlled.

The Transmitter: is light and cordless and housing the battery. Simply, point the transmitter at the receiver to turn on or off



Now available in the U.K. the 'Kontite' Remote Control unit switches electrical appliances and equipment on or off safely from distances of up to 35 feet.

Televisions, radios, hi-fi equipment, lighting, model trains etc. electric fans, electric fires (up to 2kw) and many other appliances are within its scope, providing that they have a power supply of 240/250 AC single phase. 50/60 Hz and a maximum 10 amp rating and also that the relevant safety regulations are applied.

The unit is ideal for use in the home, office, factory and hospital. Particularly useful as an aid to the disabled and invalid—wherever an electrical appliance is difficult to reach in the normal manner.

The Kontite Remote Control Switch available now through Electrical Component Retailers.



If you have difficulty in locating a stockist please contact:

Kay & Co (Engineers) Ltd.

Acresfield House, 15 Exchange Street, Bolton, Lancashire.
Telephone: Bolton 21041 Telex: 63186

GREENWELD

443c. Millbrook Road Southampton

SO1 0HX Tel: (0703) 772501

All prices quoted include VAT. Add 25p UK/BFPO Postage. Most orders despatched on day of receipt. SAE with enquiries please. **MINIMUM ORDER VALUE £1.** Official orders accepted

from schools, etc. (Minimum invoice charge £5). Export/Wholesale enquiries welcome. Wholesale list now available for bona-fide traders. Surplus components always wanted.

OSCILLOSCOPES

We have available from stock the following SCOPEX models: 4D10A — DC-10MHz; 10mV sensitivity; Stab Power supplies; Dual beam; 3% accuracy; Excellent value at £214 inc VAT and Carr.
4S6 — DC-6MHz; 10mV sensitivity. Ideal portable scope. Solid state circuitry. All for £150 inc VAT and Carr.

RELAYS

W847 Low profile PC mntg 10x33x20mm 6V coil, SPDO 3A contacts. 93p
W817 11 pin plug in relay, rated 24V ac, but works well on 6V DC. Contacts 3 pole c/o rated 10A. 95p
W839 50V ac (24V DC) coil. 11 pin plug in type. 3 pole c/o 10A contacts only 85p
W846 Open construction mains relay. 3 sets 10A c/o contacts. £1.20
W877 675R 12-27V DPCO 23x20x10mm sealed can 86p
W880 230V ac DPCO 10A contacts, enclosed case £1.30
W830 200R 6-12V DPCO 23x20x10mm sealed can 88p
Send SAE for our relay list — 84 types listed and illustrated.

AMPLIFIER KIT £1.75

Mono gen. purpose amp with tone and Vol/on-off controls. Utilizes sim. circuitry to above amp. Output 2W into 8 ohms. Input matched for crystal cartridge. 4 transistor circuit. Simple to build on PCB provided. Can be either battery or mains operated. (For mains powered version add £2.20 for suitable transformer.) Blue vinyl covered aluminium case to suit (W372) £1.30

RESISTOR PACK

Carbon Film 5% mostly 1/4W, few 1/2W resistors. Brand new, but have preformed leads, ideal for PC mntg. Wide range of mixed popular values at the unrepeatable price of £2.50 per 1000; £11 per 5000.

DIN SOCKET OFFER

2 pin switched speaker socket, PC mounting; 5 pin 180° PC mntg or chassis mntg (clp fil). All the same price, any mix: 10 for 70p 25 for £1.60 100 for £5.50.

TMS4030 RAM

4096 bit dynamic RAM with 300ns access time; 470ns cycle time; single low capacitance high level clock input. Fully TTL compatible; Low power dissipation. Supplied with data £2.75

MISCELLANEOUS IC's

Supplied with data if requested. MC3302 quad comp. 120p; 710 diff comp. (TO99) 40p; ZN1034E precision timer £2.25; LM711 Dual diff comp 66p; LM1303 dual stereo pre-amp 75p; MC1469R voltage reg £1.50; UPC1025H audio £3.50; 575C2 audio £2.85; TA2640 audio £2.92; SN75110 dual line driver 70p; MCB500 CRCC gen POA

EDGE CONNECTORS

Special purchase of these 0.1" pitch double-sided gold-plated connectors enables us to offer them at less than one-third of their original list price!
32 way 72p; 40 way 90p

HEAT SINK OFFER

Copper TO5 sink 17mm dia x 20mm. 10 for 40p; 100 for £3; 1000 for £25

74 SERIES PACK

Selection of boards containing many different 74 series IC's. 20 for £1; 50 for £2.20; 100 for £4.

THE NEW 1978-9 GREENWELD CATALOGUE

FEATURES INCLUDE:

- 50p Discount Vouchers
 - Quantity prices for bulk buyers
 - Bargain List Supplement
 - Reply Paid Envelope
 - Priority Order Form
 - VAT inclusive prices
- PRICE 30p + 15p POST

KITS! KITS!

Send S.A.E. for list of kits from a single Amplifier to a Reaction Tester, etc.

NIXIE TUBES

ITT Type GNP7AH. Supplied with data 60p each
7-seg display, wire ended tube NEC type LB8012 1/2" high, with data 65p
7-seg display, (as above) Futaba type DG-100 1 0.3" char. 70p with data

PUSH BUTTON BANKS

Illustrated list of types from 30p in our Bargain List No 6 — Send SAE.

BC182B OFFER

Special Offer for quantity users 1k .035+VAT; 5k .032+VAT. Price negotiable on 10k. Approx 70k available.

DIODE SCOOP!!!

We have been fortunate to obtain a large quantity of untested, mostly unmarked glass silicon diodes. Testing of a sample batch revealed about 70% useable devices — signal diodes, high voltage rects and zeners may all be included. These are being offered at the incredibly low price of £1.25/1000 — or a bag of 2500 for £2.25. Bag of 10,000 £8. Box of 25,000 £17.50. Box 100,000 £60.
Disc Ceramic Caps — big variety of values and voltages from a few pF to 2.2uF; 3V to 3kV. 200 for £1; 1000 £4.

PC ETCHING KIT MK III

Now contains 200 sq. ins. copper clad board, 1lb. Ferric Chloride, DALO etch-resist pen, abrasive cleaner, two miniature drill bits, etching dish and instructions. £4.25

BUY A COMPLETE RANGE OF COMPONENTS AND THESE PACKS WILL HELP YOU

★ **SAVE ON TIME**—No delays in waiting for parts to come or shops to open!

★ **SAVE ON MONEY**—Bulk buying means lowest prices—just compare with others!

★ **HAVE THE RIGHT PART**—No guesswork or substitution necessary!

ALL PACKS CONTAIN FULL SPEC. BRAND NEW, MARKED DEVICES. SENT BY RETURN OF POST. VAT INCLUSIVE PRICES.

K001 50V ceramic plate capacitors. 5%. 10 of each value 22pF to 1000pF. Total 210, £3.35

K002 Extended range, 22pF to 0.1uF. 330 values! £4.90
K003 Polyester capacitors, 10 each of these values: 0.01, 0.015, 0.022, 0.033, 0.047, 0.068, 0.1, 0.15, 0.22, 0.33, 0.47uF. 110 altogether for £4.75

K004 Mylar capacitors, min 100V type. 10 each all values from 1000pF to 10,000pF. Total 130 for £3.75

K005 Polystyrene capacitors, 10 each value from 10pF to :0.000pF. E12 series 5% 160V. Total 370 for £12.30
K006 Tantalum bead capacitors. 10 each of the following: 0.1, 0.15, 0.22, 0.33, 0.47, 0.68, 1, 2.2, 3.3, 4.7, 6.8, all 35V; 10/25 15/16 22/16 33/10 47/6 100/3. Total 170 tants for £14.20

K007 Electrolytic capacitors 25V working, small physical size, 10 each of these popular values: 1, 2.2, 4.7, 10, 22, 47, 100uF. Total 70 for £3.50

K008 Extended range, as above, also including 220, 470 and 1000uF. Total 100 for £5.90

K021 Miniature carbon film 5% resistors. CR25 or similar. 10 of each value from 10R to 1M, E12 series. Total 610 resistors, £6.00
K022 Extended range, total 850 resistors from 1R to 10M £8.30

K041 Zener diodes, 400mW 5% BZY88, etc. 10 of each value from 2.7V to 36V, E24 series. Total 250 for £15.30
K042 As above but 5 of each value £8.70

TRANSFORMERS

All mains primary: 12-0-12V 50mA 85p; 100mA 95p; 1A £2.50, 6.0-6V 100mA 85p; 1 1/2A £2.40, 9-0-9V 75mA 85p; 1A £2.10. Multi-tapped type: 0-12-15-20-24-30V, 1A £3.95; 2A £5.35; 3A £6.90, 20V 2 1/2A £3.90; 25V 1 1/2A £2.25; 12V 8A £4; 24V 5A £7.50; 0-22-34-41V 4A £7.50; 20V @ 300mA twice £2.50;

16 NOTE SEQUENCER

PART TWO...LYNDSAY ROBINSON

CONSTRUCTION of the sequencer on a p.c.b. is fairly straightforward and partial testing is possible before all the front panel controls are permanently wired in.

The use of i.c. sockets for the CMOS devices is recommended and these i.c.s are not placed in their sockets until that section of the circuit is to be tested. The clock is the first part of the sequencer to be tested (Figs. 7-9).

Temporarily wire in VR2 and check that pin 6 of IC1 can vary between approximately 6V and 12V. This is the control voltage for the voltage controlled clock, and ensuring that the power is off, insert IC2, IC3. By observing the clock output from pin 4 of IC2 on an oscilloscope and varying the control voltage, the correct operation of the clock can be checked.

Note that the clock waveform will not necessarily be a 50 per cent square wave and is more likely to be a pulse wave due to the varying transfer voltage of the MOSFETS.

IC4 can now be connected, together with VR4 and operation of the monostable can be checked. It may be useful to connect IC8 as well at this stage to observe the l.e.d. unless a d.c.-coupled 'scope is used or a voltmeter.

At this stage it is most convenient to wire up the remainder of the sequencer. The p.c.b. is mounted on 2in mounting pillars at the back of the front panel, previously having mounted all the panel controls. Note that D8-D23 are mounted directly on their corresponding control pot, also R18-R33 are connected directly to their l.e.d.

It is much more convenient to use ribbon cable to wire together the controls to the p.c.b., even considering the extra expense, as lacing dozens of separate wires together in a confined space would be very difficult.

Switches, S4-S5 are connected directly to the control pots behind the front panel. *Wiring of the sequencer's controls is most conveniently done from the circuit diagram than from a point to point wiring diagram because of the complexity.* For ease of fault finding, the ribbon cable is directed to the p.c.b. from one side only so that the board can be turned over easily.

OBSERVING COUNTERS

Once the sequencer has been wired up in this way, the correct operation of the counters can be observed on an oscilloscope. Check that clock pulses are reaching pin 14 of IC6-IC7 and that the counter enable pin (pin 13) is low, and that the reset (pin 15) is low.

Checking any one of the sequence output pins from the counter will show the waveform, a pulse wave that is high one period out of ten (with no reset connected); this corresponds to one count out of ten for the decade counter.

USING THE SEQUENCER

The sequential voltage output of the sequencer is usually used to control the frequency of a VCO, and short repeating melodies can be programmed into the sequencer by adjusting the tuning pots. The "Sequence Length" switch is initially switched to "1" and the initial pitch tuned up in the synthesiser and then the second note of the sequence is programmed in, etc. until the sequence is completed. The envelope shaper can now be connected and a suitable envelope shape set up. A sequence with from one to sixteen notes can be programmed in this way.

PARALLEL CHANNEL

In the parallel channel position, it is possible to construct an eight note sequential melody and use the other channel to control another of the synthesiser's voltage controlled functions such as the voltage controlled filter. In this case each note will be able to have its own individual timbre, and this is particularly useful when constructing percussive drum rhythms.

One channel can be used to control the clock frequency and the other channel to control the VCO as before. This results in each note having a different time period and adds considerable musical content to the repeating melody.

A number of jack leads can be made up for patching within the sequencer and for the use just described, the analogue output of one sequence channel is patched into the voltage control jack socket of the sequencer's clock. An interesting rhythm can be composed when one channel is programmed to produce a long and short note and controls the clock and the melody formed as before from the other channel.

LENGTHENED SEQUENCE

It is possible to produce a sequence of a form, containing up to sixty-four notes. This is achieved by allowing one counter to trigger the other. In this case a jack lead is connected from the "Pos. 1 Out" of Channel A and into the "External Clock" input of Channel B. When Channel A starts each new run it triggers Channel B along one position.

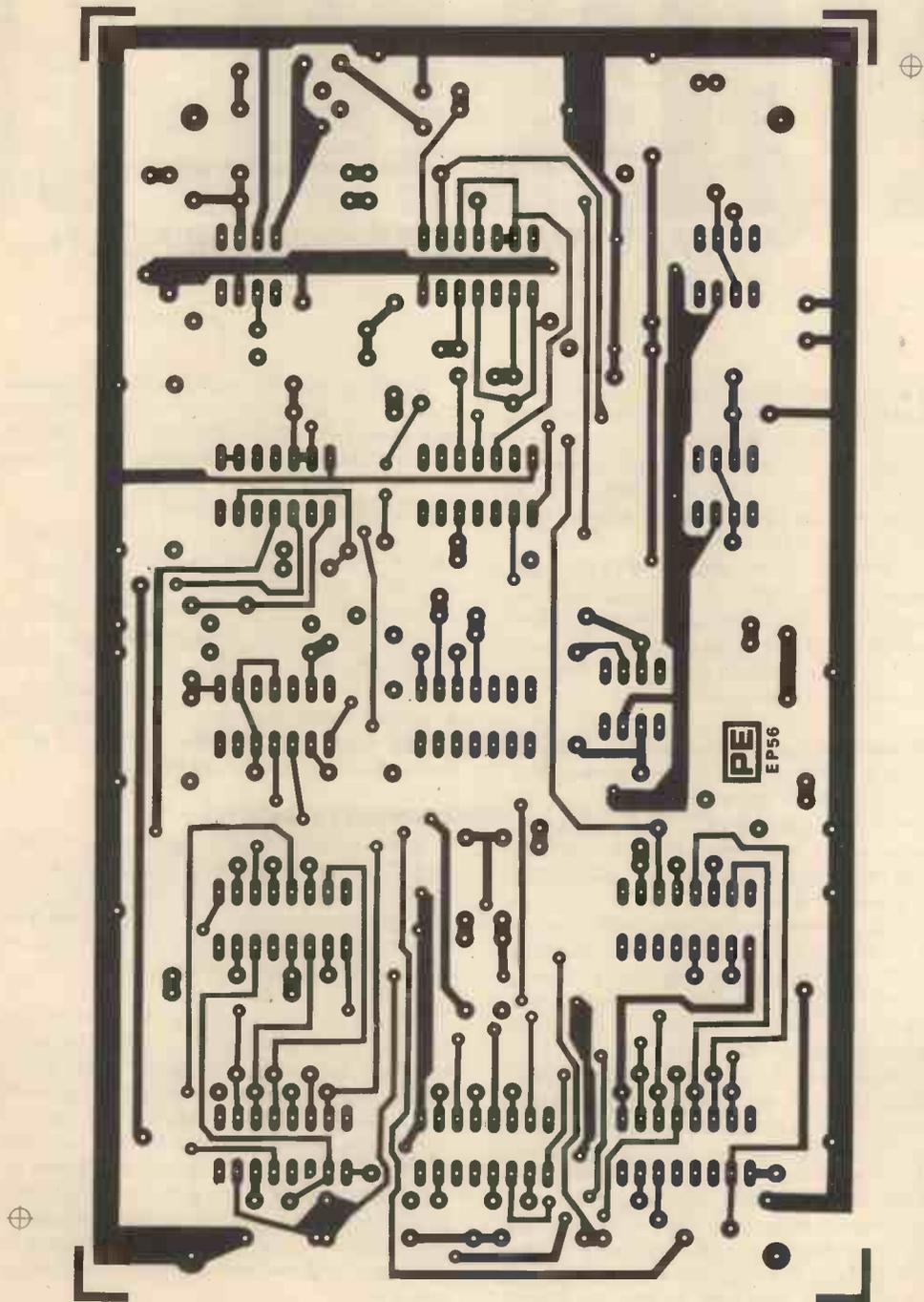


Fig. 7. Conductor side of main p.c.b. (Actual size)

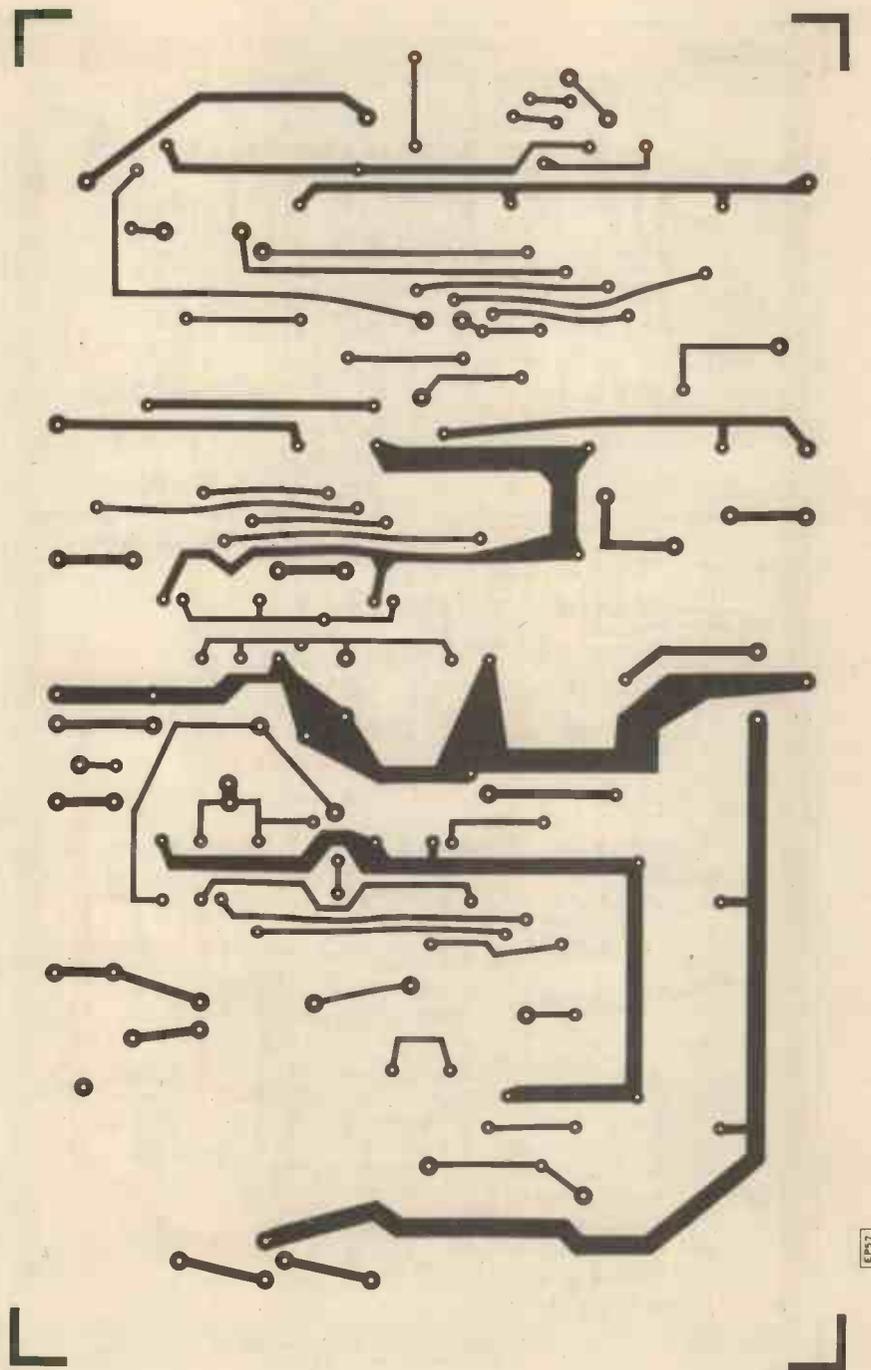


Fig. 8. Component side (Actual size)

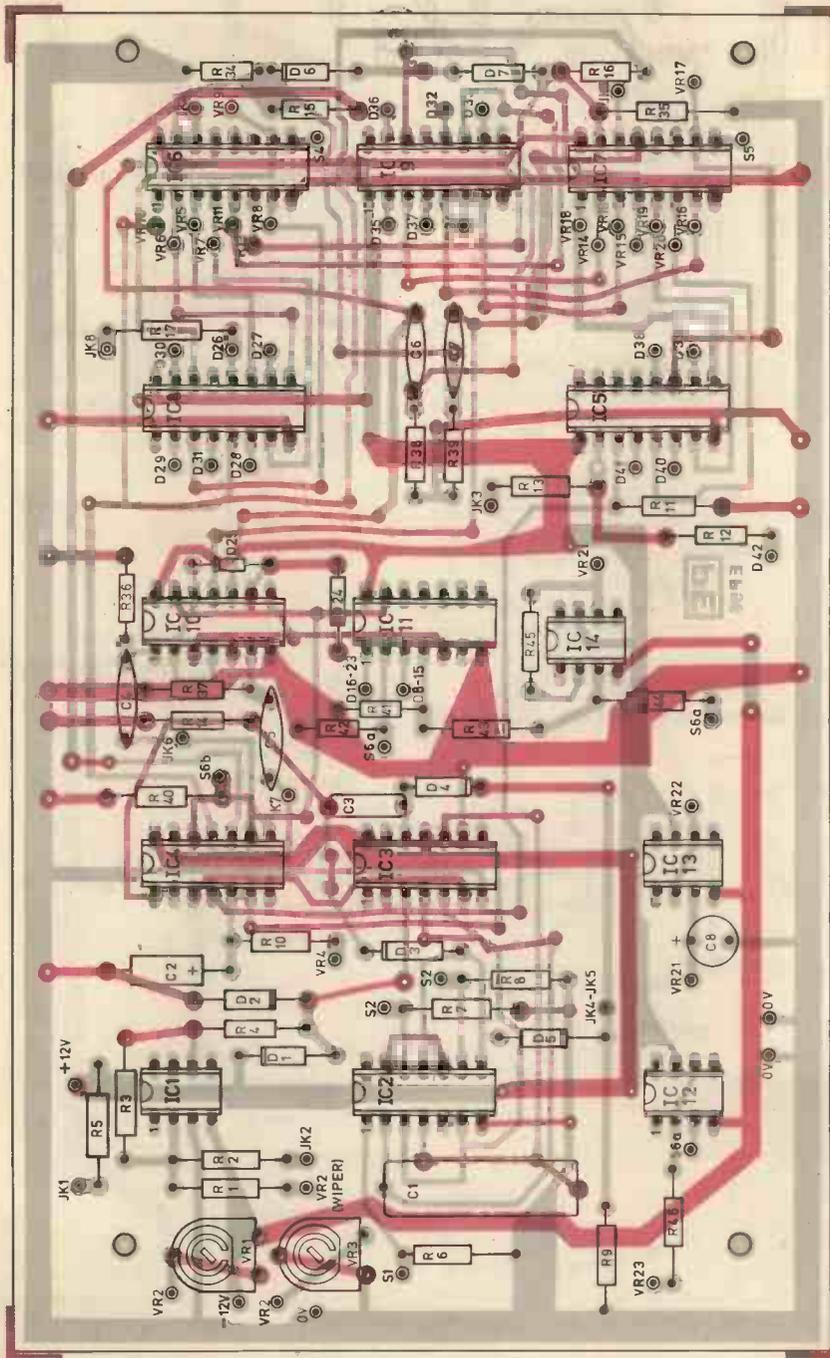


Fig. 9. Component layout on double sided board

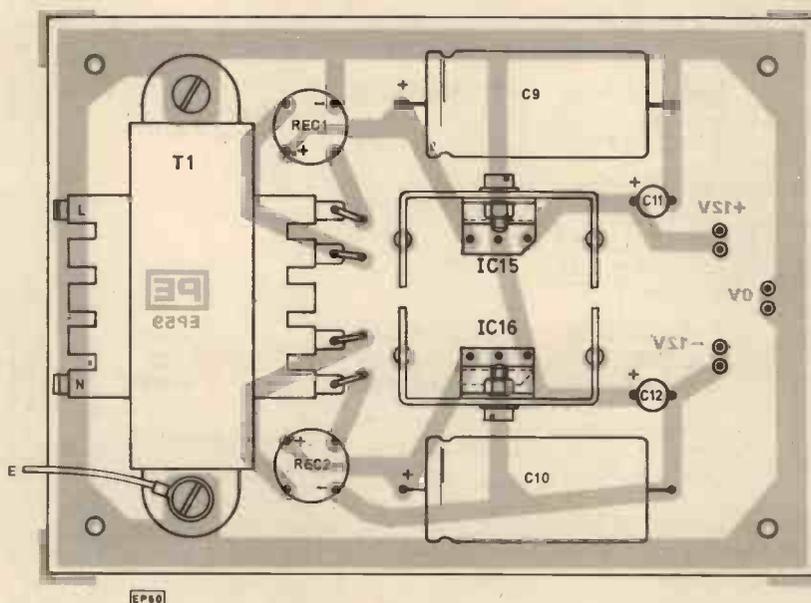
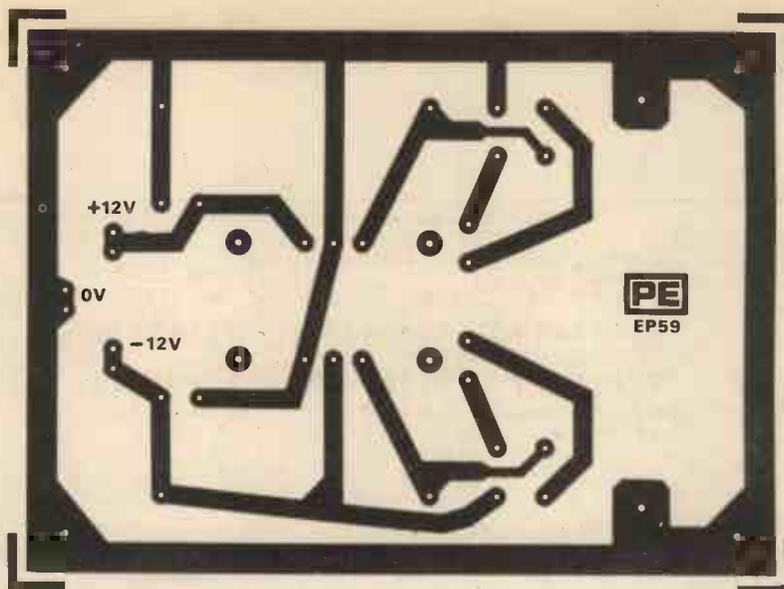


Fig. 10. P.c.b. and component layout for p.s.u.

The two voltages can now be summed if desired and the sequence programmed directed to a VCO. The sequence programmed on Channel A will change its key after each run, up to a maximum of eight times and so the sequence will run for sixty-four notes before repeating.

For normal use, the sequencer will be in the repeating mode, but it is possible to make the sequence stop after it has run through its sequence once, by connecting the "End Out" of one channel into the clock gate jack socket. On pressing the counter reset switch, the sequence will then run through its pattern again. This single run feature is of limited use but can imitate a musical doorbell that plays a pre-fixed tune on command.

BEAT INITIATION

The "Pos. 1 Out" of Channel A can be used as a trigger pulse for an additional envelope shaper that produces a tone at the beginning of the sequence. This is useful for initiating a drum beat from other synthesiser modules, at the beginning of the sequential melody.

The "Pos. 1 Out" jack socket is also used for very long sequences as previously described.

A diagram of a synthesiser's keyboard, hold and VCO circuit is shown (Fig. 13). By applying the sequential voltage in parallel with the keyboard voltage, it can be seen that the sequencer is, in fact, modulating the hold voltage. This means that the keyboard can also be used at the same time

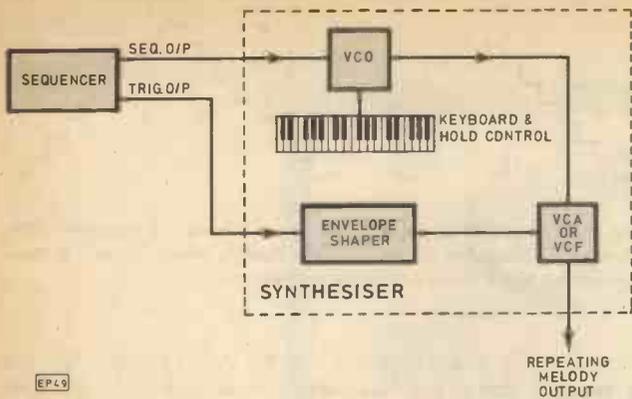


Fig. 11. Basic arrangement for using sequencer with a synthesiser

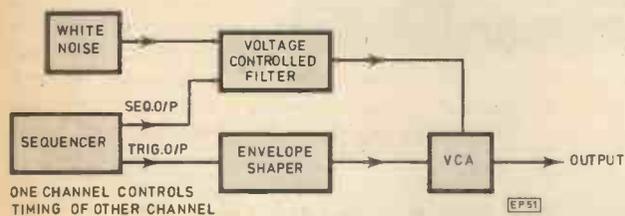


Fig. 12. Arrangement for rhythmic drum patterns

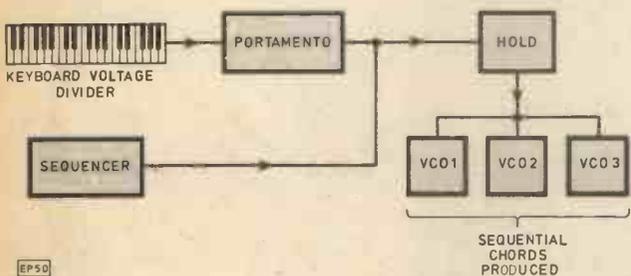


Fig. 13. Synthesiser keyboard and sequencer arranged to produce sequential chords

to vary the voltage to the VCO and this enables the composer to change the musical key of the sequence at will, adding much versatility to the sequencer's performance. Further observation of the same diagram will show that the synthesiser's portamento control is usually inserted directly before the hold circuit and the portamento will result in a slow, smooth change in pitch of the VCO when different keys are played. If the synthesiser's portamento causes this to occur when different keys are played, then with a sequential voltage, the sequential tune will slowly increase or decrease in pitch, but the individual notes of the sequence will not have any slew superimposed. Therefore the sequencer has its own portamento control with slew time up to about two seconds available; this is a factor of $VR21/C8$ and can be changed as desired.

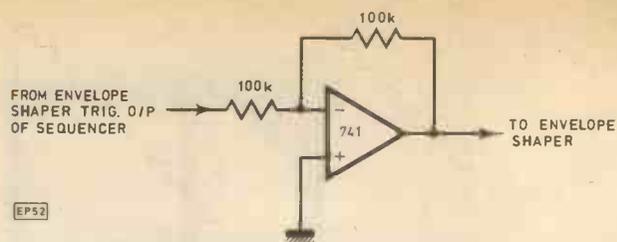


Fig. 14. Envelope trigger interface

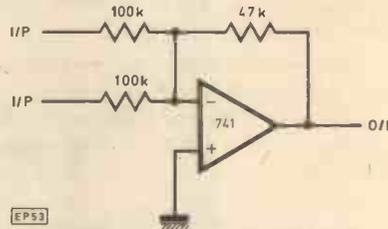
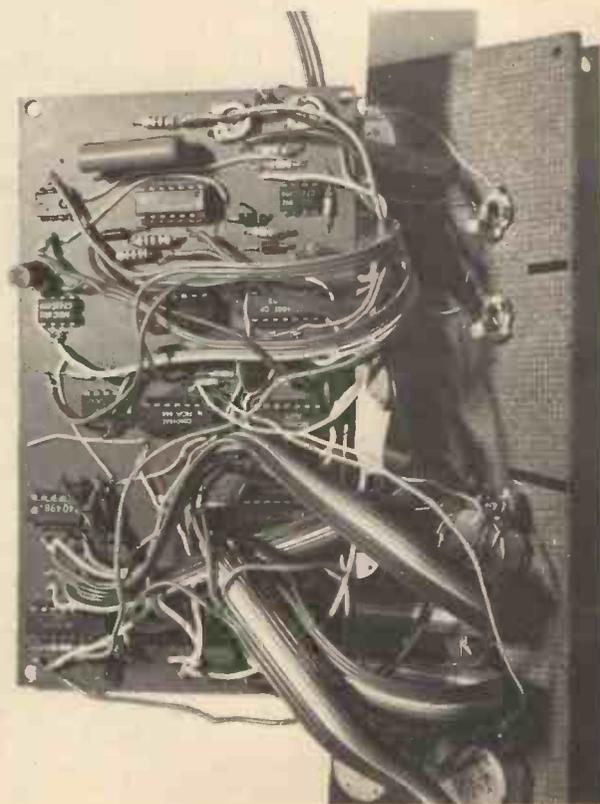


Fig. 15. Two channel mixer

ACCOMPANIMENT PATTERNS

The repeating sequential pattern produced in the various ways previously described, can be used as a bass accompaniment or background rhythm, since in conventional music these are often repeating patterns.

It is also possible to use the sequencer as a lead instrument quite effectively. For example, a fast six note sequence can be set up as a melody and then the synthesiser filter controls continually adjusted to vary the tonal quality. By various key changes and envelope time period changes, interesting musical sound patterns can be composed.



Prototype main p.c.b.

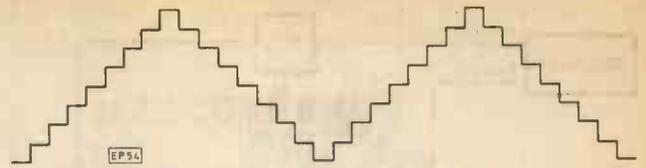
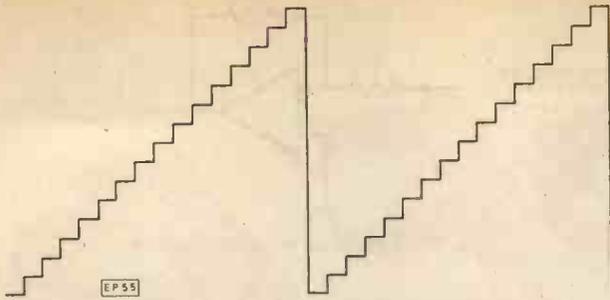


Fig. 16. (Left) Staircase waveform of up to sixteen bits. (Above) Triangular waveform synthesis. Here 'slew' control should be used to smooth the waveform

Drum patterns are also useful when controlled by the sequencer as it leaves the keyboard free for conventional playing of the synthesiser. By using the sequencer to control the voltage controlled amplifier on the synthesiser dynamic percussive patterns can be produced, with a suitable short envelope shape (Fig.12).

Other interface circuits that may be necessary for the sequencer/synthesiser union are shown in Figs. 14–15. The sequencer as it stands produces +9V as an envelope shaper trigger which may not be suitable for all synthesisers so a simple op-amp adaptor is shown. Also seen is a two channel mixer for combining the two channels of the sequencer for extended sequences (up to sixty-four notes).

By using all the oscillators on the synthesiser, it is possible to tune up sequential chords which would otherwise be difficult to play. If one channel of the sequencer controls one VCO, the other channel can control another and duets can be played.

It is possible to program breaks in the sequence, and when using the VCO with the sequencer, this is done by

programming a very high pitch in the VCO (>20kHz) so that it appears that a gap has been formed. Similarly with the filter, a very low cut-off frequency is set for when the gap is required.

Further use of the sequencer is as a waveform synthesiser. The sequencer can be tuned up by referring to the sequential output on an oscilloscope and the individual steps adjusted until the required waveform has been created. By causing the clock to oscillate at a much higher frequency (by changing C1), the whole sequencer can be used as a variable waveform VCO. By adding a small amount of slew, the waveform can be smoothed off and a more realistic waveform achieved. Some diagrams are shown of digitally synthesised waveforms such as a triangular wave.

Note: The envelope shaper pulse time can be extended from 10ms—8S by changing VR4 to 2M2 and R10 to 4k7.

In Fig. 2 pin 4 of IC1 should go to -12V.



Showing front panel legending



Novelty

BLEEPER

Doorbell

D.J. FOLWELL

MANY door chimes or bells are not always audible in the home above the background noise of TV and radio, etc. whereas the bleeper circuit to be described here is easily heard and provides a novelty to the caller.

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

The complete circuit diagram of the doorbell is shown in Fig. 1. The basis of the circuit is a dual Schmitt trigger i.c. (SN7413) which is used to form two oscillators. Gate "a" with capacitor C2 and resistor R4 is a low frequency oscillator, and gate "b" with C3 and R5 is a higher frequency oscillator. With the values shown the frequencies are approximately 5Hz and 2kHz respectively. Oscillator "b" drives the loudspeaker via amplifier T3 but is only enabled

during the positive half cycle of oscillator "a" and therefore gives a bleeping effect. The capacitors C2 and C3 can be altered to change the bleep tone as required.

The circuit only operates for a short period after the bell push has been operated: when the switch is pressed,

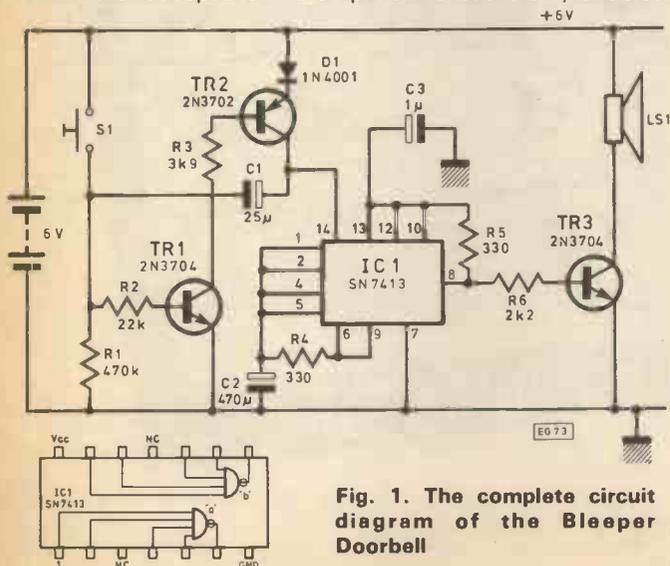


Fig. 1. The complete circuit diagram of the Bleeper Doorbell

COMPONENTS . . .

Resistors

| | |
|--------|-------------|
| R1 | 470k |
| R2 | 22k |
| R3 | 3k9 |
| R4, R5 | 330 (2 off) |
| R6 | 2k2 |

Capacitors

| | |
|----------------|------|
| C1 | 25µ |
| C2 | 470µ |
| C3 | 1µ |
| All 10V elect. | |

Semiconductors

| | |
|-----|--------|
| D1 | 1N4001 |
| IC1 | SN7413 |

Miscellaneous

- Battery HP11 (4 off)
- Battery holder
- Terminal block
- Diecast box (170 x 120 x 57mm)
- Speaker 80 ohms 0.25W

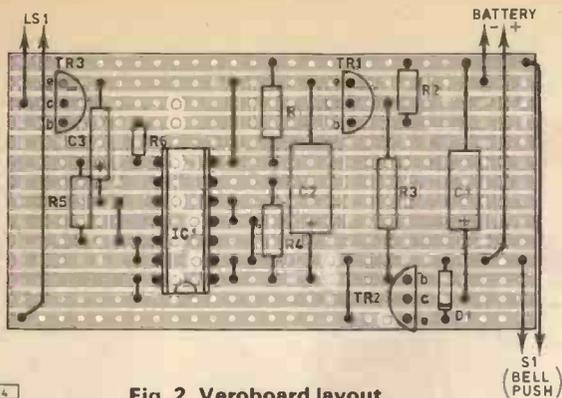


Fig. 2. Veroboard layout

capacitor C1 is charged up, transistors TR1 and TR2 conduct and a voltage is applied to IC1 allowing oscillation to take place. When the switch is released, C1 discharges through

the base of TR1 keeping both transistors on until the current drops sufficiently for both transistors to switch off when oscillation ceases. With the value shown for C1 the circuit is active for approximately four seconds.

Diode D1 is included in the circuit to ensure a V_{cc} on IC1 of less than 5.5 volts.

CONSTRUCTION

The components for the doorbell were mounted on a piece of 0.1 inch Veroboard as shown in Fig. 2.

The prototype unit was fitted in a diecast box (170 x 120 x 57mm).

Holes were drilled in the lid of the box as a loudspeaker aperture and the speaker glued in the corresponding position on the back. The battery holder was then screwed to the base of the box.

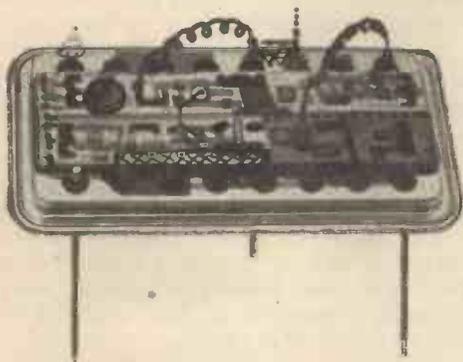
A small piece of terminal block was mounted inside the box and an adjacent slot filed through the side of the case for the external bell push connections. ★

News Briefs

by Mike Abbott

CHIP RECORDS

AN AMAZING and promising new device has been produced at the Greerson Adams and Gough research laboratories in the U.S.A. Capable of storing analogue signals of up to 36 minutes by a completely new technique, an i.c. called the "Analogue Programmable Resistance Infra-Loaded" device, stored a half hour lecture by one of the company's applications engineers, and could be the tape recorder of the future.



Photograph shows the first working Analogue Programmable Resistance Infra-Loaded device (APRIL 1)

In the recording it was explained during the first public demonstration that this "truly analogue" device does *not* use the charge coupled principle. Comprising a Hall effect semiconductor embedded in a complex microcircuit inductor which mobilises the electrons of a voltage dependent resistor, the precise nature of this hybrid package is a closely guarded secret, but the application techniques would appear to be child's play!

The i.c. has only two terminals (the third is used for programming and would be cut off after manufacture). One terminal is grounded.

To the remaining lead is applied a linear ramp, and at any given voltage the device will have a "pre-recorded" resistance, hence for an optimum ramp source resistance the ramp will be modulated to the

recorded signal. Simple a.c. coupling to an amplifier completes the system.

The recording time depends upon the voltage slope, but there is a trade-off between bandwidth and time. Speech recordings can be stretched to 50 minutes. At present, recording is a specialised business involving weightlessness, and hence the rental of satellite space, but in the near future we may well be buying records which look like the little capsule shown in the photograph with the lid off.

COUNTDOWN

The **Harrogate International Festival of Sound**, held at the Exhibition Centre and four leading hotels, will be open to the public on Saturday and Sunday, 18th and 19th August respectively, from 11.00 to 20.00 hrs.

Monday 20th and Tuesday 21st August will be for trade only, between the hours of 10.00 and 18.00.

The exhibition is organised by Stan Smith and Peter Hainsworth of Exhibition and Conference Services Ltd., Claremont House, Victoria Avenue, Harrogate, North Yorkshire.

The **Great British Electronics Bazaar** is coming! It is for the hobbyist and small professional buyer, and will be held at Alexandra Palace on the 28th-29th June 1979. This exhibition will incorporate teach-ins and surprises which promise to make the event a colourful one.

The bazaar is being organised by the Evan Steadman Communication Group, 34-36 High Street, Saffron Walden, Essex.

The success of Breadboard '78 had been described as overwhelming, necessitating a change of venue for Breadboard '79. This will be held at the Royal Horticultural Halls, Westminster, London, December 4-8.

In response to requests from last year's exhibitors and other concerns, there will also be a **Midlands Breadboard '79**, which will be held at Bingley Hall, Birmingham, on May 23-26.

Details: Trident International Exhibitions Ltd. Tel: 0822-4671.

June 19-21 for **Transducer '79** to be held at the Wembley Conference Centre. This venue will be shared with Testmex '79, and conferences will run concurrently. Transducer is organised by Trident International Exhibitions Ltd., Abbey Mead House, 23a Plymouth Road, Tavistock, Devon PL19 8AU.

Intel Fair—June 11, 1979. Wembley Conference Centre. Registration details to be announced.

Third International Symposium and Technical Exhibition of Electromagnetic Compatibility—May 1-3, 1979, Rotterdam. Contact: (symposium Dr. T. Dvorak (01) 326-211. (Exhibition) Mr. R. E. Gerritsen (070) 906-800.

Labex International '79—March 12-16. National Exhibition Centre, Birmingham. Details: 021-705 6707.

Electronics '79—November 20-23. Olympia, London. Details: 021-705 6707.

BUBBLE

Memories

TECHNOLOGY UPDATE

Dr. P.V. COOPER

Plessey Microsystems

EVER since men first began to collect and analyse information from the world around them, they have needed methods of recording that information. Although the human memory appears to have an unlimited capacity and possesses remarkable powers of associative recall, it has considerable limitations when called upon to store large amounts of similar data, such as that found in a telephone directory. Furthermore, direct access to the human memory is possible only for its owner!

Although men have recorded information in pictorial form (as in the cave paintings of Lascaux in France) since the beginning of history, the first artificial memory could be said to have appeared with the invention of writing, about five thousand years before Christ. Writing, printing, and then photography remained virtually the only methods of recording information until the invention of first mechanical and then electronic machines, capable of manipulating numbers at high speed. The existence of such machines has led to the development of methods of storing numeric information using a binary or two state code. The simplest example of this is the mechanical switch where OFF is equated to "0" and ON to "1". The number of switches will determine the range of numbers that can be stored; for example, 4 switches can store any decimal number from 0 to 15 in binary code. The number of switches, or bits, varies according to the size of number you wish to store, but 8 and 16 bits are commonly used. The 8 or 16 bit number is known collectively as a "byte". A 64K 8 bit memory can hold 2^{16} numbers between 0 and 511 and may be referred to as having a 64 kilobyte capacity.

The first electronic two state switch was the valve flip-flop circuit as used in the first computing machines constructed for code breaking towards the end of World War II. However, this type of two state store was bulky and consumed large amounts of power. The information is also lost if the power is removed. Recently, metal oxide semiconductor, or MOS technology has made this type of circuit possible with very low power consumption, using tens of thousands of integrated transistors on a single silicon chip. However, the problem of volatility of information under zero-power conditions still remains to be solved satisfactorily.

In order to realise non-volatile storage, memory designers have almost always turned to magnetism. The only real alternatives are the slow and bulky punched cards and paper tapes. For the last twenty years two types of magnetic memory have remained supreme, viz, magnetic cores, able to be switched into one of two states of magnetisation, and the moving magnetic media memories such as digital tape recorders and magnetic discs and drums. Core memories, which are written to, and read from by a matrix of sense wires, give random access to each memory bit location. The moving media memories give sequential or serial access to each memory bit location as the storage medium moves past the sensing device, which detects the state of magnetisation of the tape or disc coating as a "1" or a "0".

Until recently, magnetic memories have relied on permanent magnet materials which give a two state system by discontinuous switching of the magnetisation when it is perturbed above a certain threshold. In the last few years, however, the first real challenge to these magnetic memories has appeared in the form of magnetic bubble technology. Since they were first described in 1967 by Bell Telephone Laboratories in the USA, bubble domain memories have been one of the fastest growing areas of computer memory development, and today we see them entering commercial production with a number of companies in the USA, UK and Japan.

MAGNETIC DOMAINS

In ferromagnetic materials the quantum mechanical Pauli exclusion principle can give rise to an effective quantum mechanical exchange interaction which may make it energetically favourable for neighbouring electrons to align their spins. At sufficiently high temperatures this tendency is offset by thermal disordering but below a certain temperature (the Curie temperature) the system acquires a spontaneous magnetisation. The most familiar material to show this effect is, of course, iron. For a sample of finite size, it is energetically favourable for the magnetisation to change direction on a scale many orders of magnitude greater than the atomic spins to give a zero net magnetisation for the sample as a whole.

These areas, in which the spins are aligned, are known as magnetic domains and the region between these domains over which the spin alignment direction changes, is known as the domain wall. Materials for use in magnetic bubble memories are chosen to have a single preferred magnetisation direction. Such materials are said to have a "uniaxial magnetic anisotropy" and the magnetisation will be either "up" or "down" this direction.

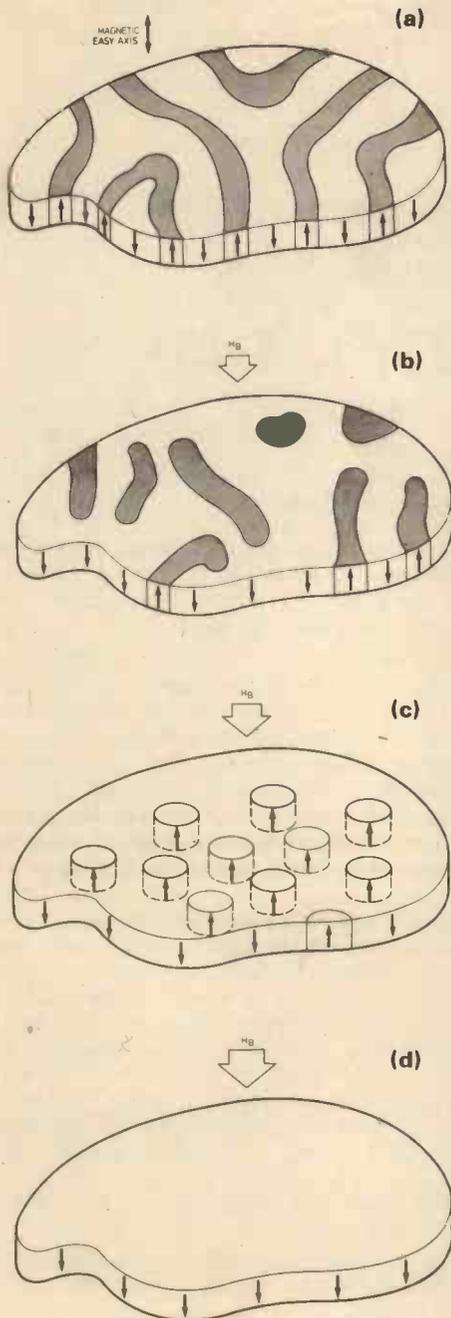


Fig. 1. (a) In zero applied field the domains have a stripe-like structure
(b) When a field H_B is applied, the antiparallel domains shrink, some forming "island" domains
(c) As H_B increases, the island domains become cylindrical—or bubble domains
(d) As H_B increases still further, the bubble domains shrink and eventually collapse

In the absence of any external magnetic field, the domain structure of a thin film of magnetically uniaxial material will be as shown in Fig. 1a. Here the domain structure has a stripe pattern arranged, for minimum energy, to give zero net magnetisation. If a bias field H_B , is applied perpendicular to the plane of the film it becomes energetically favourable for the antiparallel domains to shrink as shown in Fig. 1b. Some may become irregularly shaped islands of "up" magnetisation in a sea of "down" magnetisation. When the field is increased still further, as in Fig. 1c, these islands contract under pressure from the applied field to form cylindrical domains. These cylindrical domains are the bubbles which are used to store information.

The diameter of the bubble domains depends on the material used and on the bias field. If the field is increased still further, as shown in Fig. 1d, the bubbles will collapse leaving a magnetically saturated sample. If it is reduced much below the value of Fig. 1c, the bubbles will become unstable and "strip-out" returning to a structure similar to figure 1b. However, between the collapse and strip-out values of bias field, the bubble domains are stable and capable of storing binary data denoted simply by the presence or absence of a bubble domain. The bubble domains are very mobile and can be moved about within the film using a magnetised needle, since each one behaves like a cylindrical bar magnet. No physical movement of material is involved in bubble displacement; the apparent movement is due to the reordering of the subatomic spins. Their movement is similar to that of water waves, where the wave envelope moves horizontally while the water itself merely moves vertically with no net horizontal displacement.

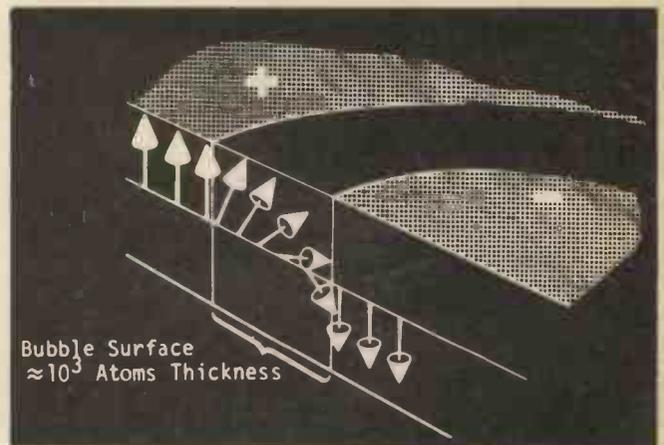


Fig. 2. Section through a bubble domain wall

A section through the bubble domain wall is shown in Fig. 2. As yet, the bubble domains have no controlled pattern as needed for information storage. The provision of this control allows the domains to be used to store information.

BUBBLE MATERIALS

Several classes of materials with strong uniaxial magnetic properties are known to support bubble domains. They range from the orthoferrites with bubble diameters of around $100\mu\text{m}$ to metallic cobalt with bubbles of about $0.01\mu\text{m}$ diameter. However, the domains are too large for efficient storage in orthoferrites, while in cobalt they are very difficult to move. The majority of present devices use a family of iron oxide materials known as the rare earth garnets as the magnetic medium. They have the general formula $X_2\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_{12}$ where X represents Yttrium or a rare earth from Samarium to Lutetium. These materials are very adaptable and a wide range of properties can be obtained by mixing various "rare earths" and by diluting the ferromagnetic iron component with non-magnetic elements.

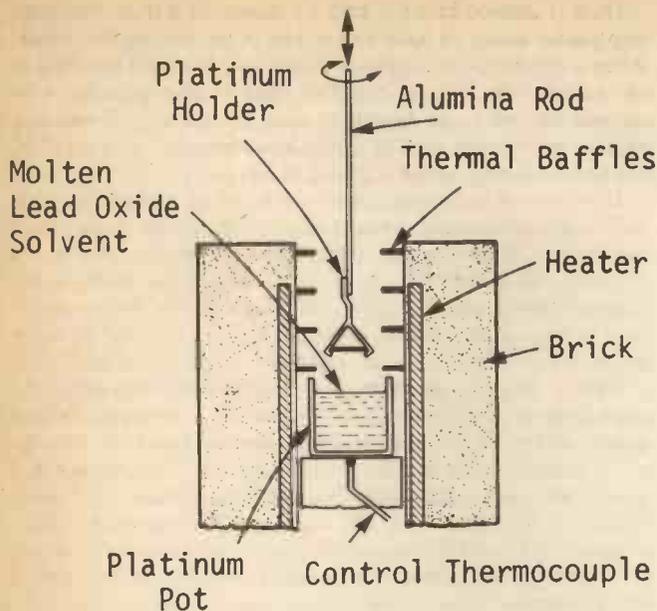


Fig. 3. Magnetic garnet film growth

These synthetic garnets can easily be tailored to give bubble domains between 1 and 5µm in diameter which are highly mobile and exhibit good temperature characteristics.

The magnetic garnet films are grown on thin substrates of single crystal non-magnetic garnet. The usual substrate material is gadolinium gallium garnet (GGG). This is chosen because it is of the same crystal class and has very similar lattice spacing and thermal co-efficient of expansion to the magnetic garnet film. It can be prepared as highly pure boules two or three inches in diameter, which can be sawn and polished into slices about 0.5mm thick.

The process of film growth is illustrated in Fig. 3. The substrates are dipped into a melt which consists of oxides of the elements required in the garnet film, dissolved in a lead oxide flux at about 1,000°C. By rotation of the substrate and careful control of the melt temperature very reproducible single crystal films can be made with extremely low defect levels (<1 defect/cm²). Densities of around 10⁶ bubbles per square inch are possible, and the energy to move a bubble domain in garnet a distance of four diameters is about 4 × 10⁻⁴ joules (more than 100 times less than the best switching transistors).

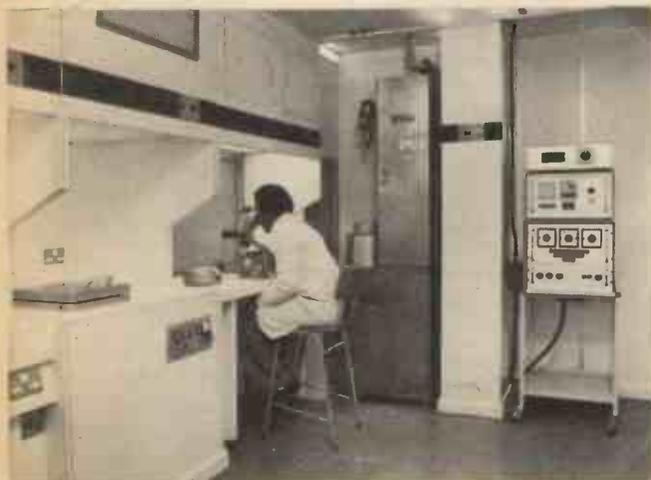
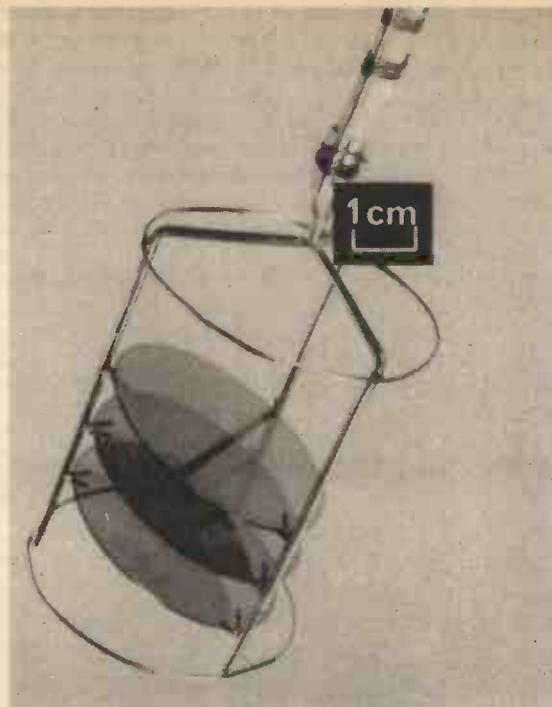


Fig. 4. Magnetic garnet film growth area



Following growth, the film's magnetic properties are measured by optical techniques which make the "up" and "down" domains visible in polarised light. Part of the garnet film growth area in the Plessey bubble memory production unit is shown in Fig. 4.

BUBBLE DEVICE STRUCTURE

To use the bubble domain for data storage, the position of the bubbles within the film needs to be controlled, and a method of entering and reading out information must be provided.

The position of the bubbles within the film is controlled by a periodic pattern of magnetically soft nickel-iron elements on the surface of the film. Various patterns are possible, but the easiest to understand is an array of T and I shaped elements as shown in Fig. 5a. In the presence of an inplane field in the direction of arrow 1, the nickel-iron elements will magnetise. Because it is much easier to magnetise a bar along its length than across its width, the top of the T elements will magnetise much more strongly than the vertical elements. If the magnetisation within

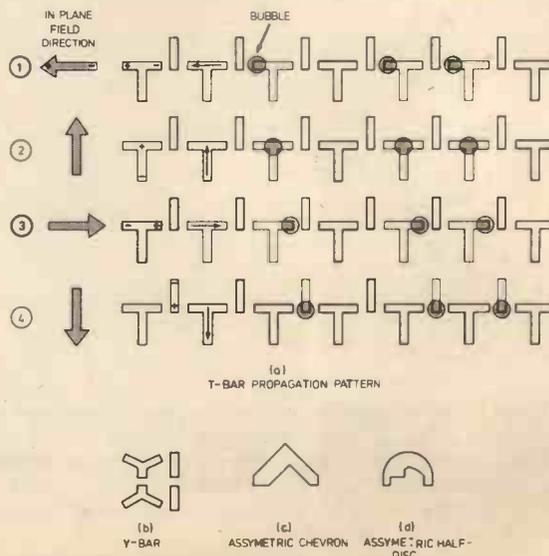
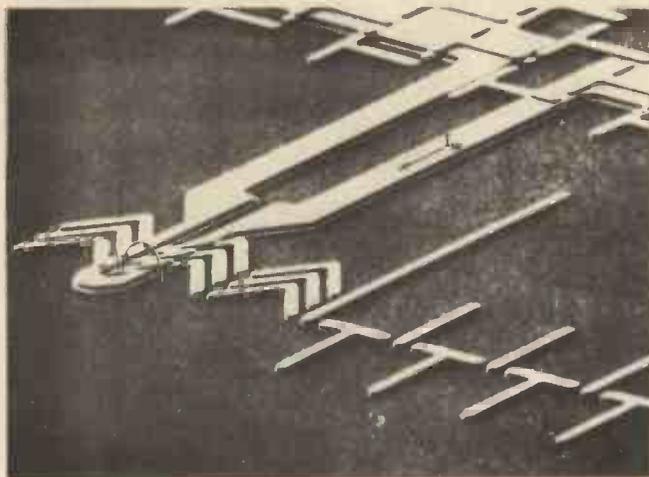


Fig. 5. Propagation elements

the cylindrical domain is such as to put a negative pole on the top surface of the cylinder the bubble will sit under the positive pole on the T element because, as every schoolboy knows, *unlike poles attract!*

If the orientation of the field now changes to position 2 the vertical elements will be the strongly magnetised ones and the bubble will move to the position shown. Hence, as the inplane field rotates through 360°, each bubble will move one period along the propagation pattern. This gives a shift register store with a capacity equal to the number of periodic cells and a clock-rate defined by the frequency of the rotating field. Fig. 5a shows the pattern 0010110 propagating from left to right. Several alternative elements to the T-bar arrangement are possible and some are shown in Figs. 5b-d. The asymmetric structures are currently favoured as they allow wider tolerances in the circuit design.



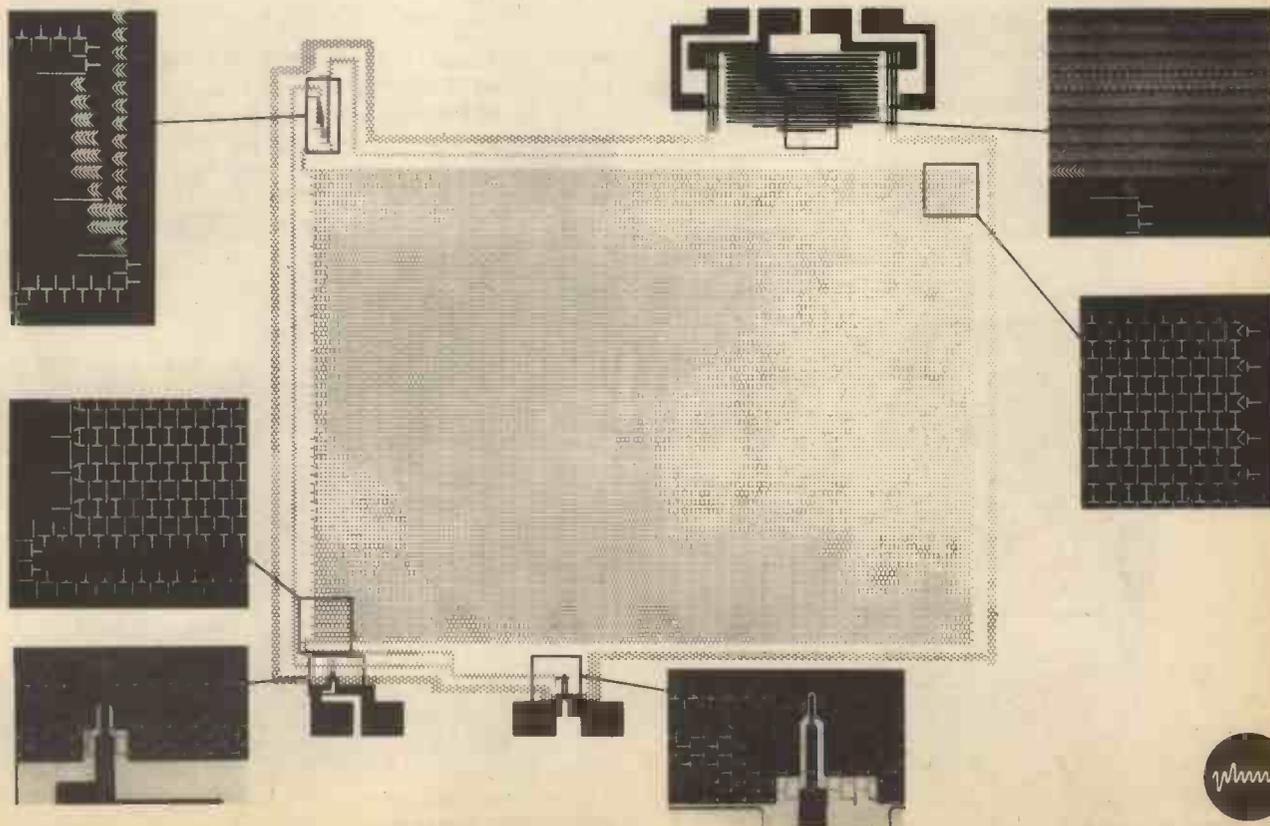
Data is entered into the chip by means of a thin conductor loop placed under an appropriate part of the propagation track. When a current pulse is applied to this loop the local bias field in the garnet film will be modified, and bubble generation or annihilation will occur depending upon the polarity. A scanning electron microscope view of a "nucleator hairpin", as it is called, in a typical bubble device is shown in Fig. 6.

Detection of bubbles has been achieved by various methods including optical and semiconductor effect, or Hall effect detectors, but currently the magnetoresistive detector is favoured. This uses the magnetoresistive effect which is the change of resistance of a conductor when exposed to a magnetic field. The bubble passes under a special section of track consisting of lines of chevron elements. These cause the bubble to form a strip domain along the chevron stack increasing the stray field of the domain many times. This expanded bubble passes under an electrically linked line of chevrons through which a current of a few milliamps is passed. The presence of a bubble will cause a resistance change which appears as a voltage change at the output terminals. The active detector is usually arranged in a bridge network with an identical dummy detector, to cancel common mode noise induced by the drive field, which usually rotates at about 100kHz.

A chip layout for a 16 kilobit single loop shift register device is shown in Fig. 7. The additional element shown is a bubble replicator to give non-destructive readout of data. This chip is an old design compared with the current 64 to 256 kilobit chips, but the comparatively large scale of the elements allows them to be photographed more easily than denser modern designs.

Fig. 6. (left) Scanning Electron Micrograph of a Nucleator Hairpin

Fig. 7. (below) 16K bit bubble memory device showing: Nucleator Hairpin, Erase Hairpin, Replicator, Detector



The single loop organisation for bubble devices can be considered as a serial shift register of very large capacity. However, the large capacity possible with bubble chips means that for single loop organisations the access time is rather slow. For example, if one considers a 64K bit chip operating at a 100kHz shift rate, the worst case access would be 640ms, if data had to circulate the whole chip to reach the required position. The average access time would be 320ms, or half the maximum value. Slow as this is, it is suitable for sequential data storage in applications such as spaceborne flight recorders. For applications requiring shorter access time the multiloop or major-minor loop organisation can be used. Both organisations are shown schematically in Fig. 8. In the multiloop organisation, the 64K bit storage in the previous example is distributed in a number of minor loops. For example, 128 minor loops, each containing 513 bits, gives the required capacity. Data is read in sequentially via the major write line, and when this is full, a control pulse is applied to the transfer-in conductor which parallel loads the data into the minor loops. At the other end of the minor loop, the data may be parallel unloaded into the major read line and propagate sequentially to the detector. The unloading into the read line may be done destructively by transferring out, leaving all zeros in the minor loops or, using a different shaped control pulse, the data can be replicated out to give non-destructive readout. The effect on access time of this change in organisation is dramatic. No storage location is now more than 512 bits away (plus the major read line length), and the average access time of 320ms for the serial 64K bit chip reduces to 2.5ms for a major-minor loop organisation of the same capacity. The improvement factor is roughly equal to the number of minor loops. This reduction in access time is, of course, achieved at the expense of supplying additional control pulses to the device to provide the transfer and replicate functions.

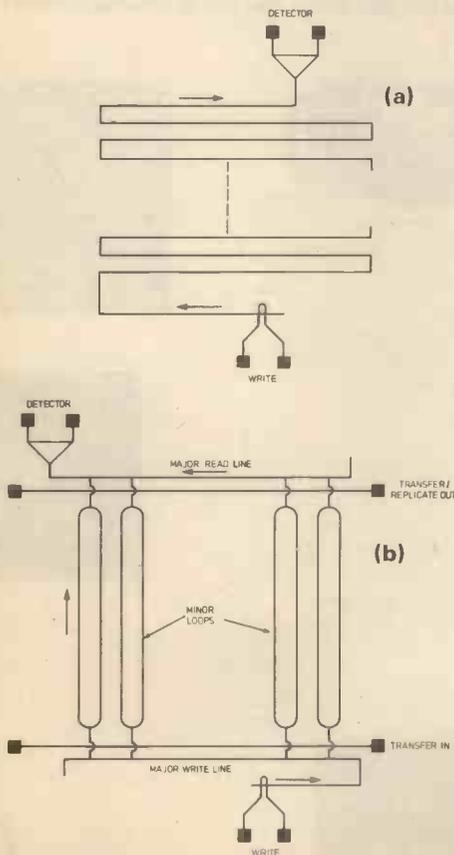


Fig. 8. (a) Single loop organisation. (b) Multiloop organisation

BUBBLE DEVICE FABRICATION

The fabrication of bubble chips on garnet films involves an ion-implantation, followed by the evaporation or sputtering of four precisely controlled layers. The process is illustrated in Fig. 9. The ion-implantation stage is necessary to avoid complex domain wall structures in the bubble which could lead to uncontrolled bubble movement. This is followed by deposition of silica (SiO_2) to act as a spacer layer between the conductor and the garnet film to avoid unwanted stress effects. On top of the silica, a layer of either aluminium-copper or gold is deposited, and the conductor pattern is defined using a photomask and photoresist exposed with ultraviolet light to obtain good resolution. The conductor pattern is produced by etching away the areas not protected by exposed photoresist, using a beam of neutralised argon ions. Fig. 10 shows slices being loaded into the ion milling equipment.

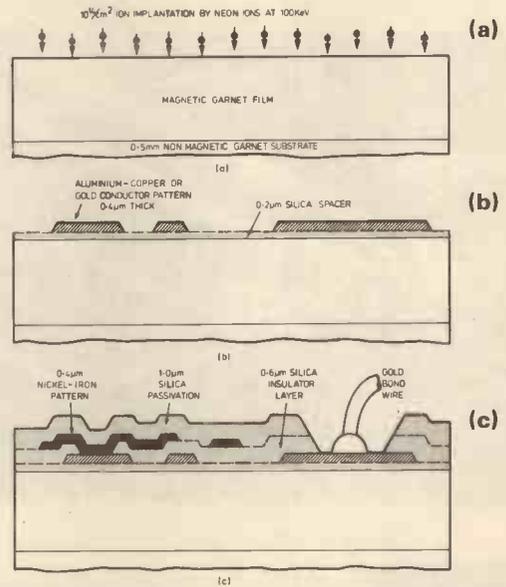


Fig. 9. (a) Magnetic film growth. (b) Conductor fabrication. (c) Shift register fabrication



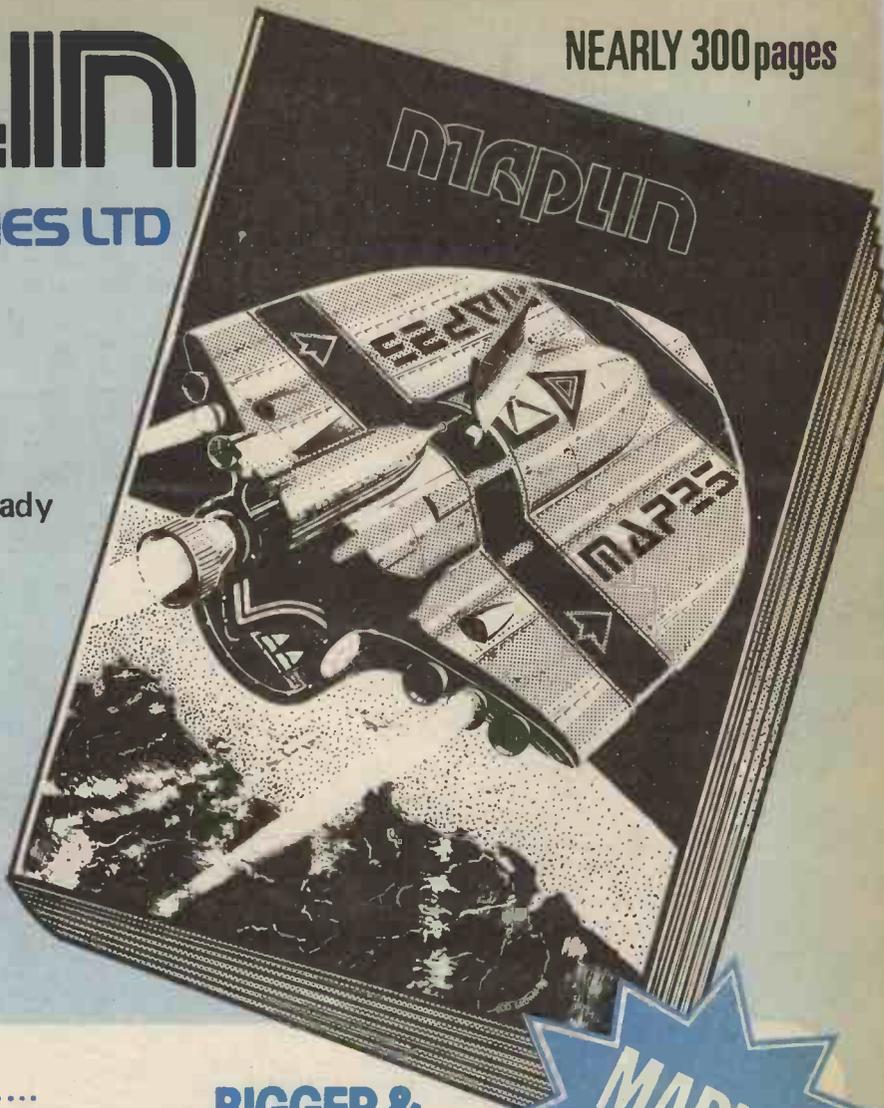
Fig. 10. Ion-milling equipment used to etch conductor and propagation patterns

MAPLIN

ELECTRONIC SUPPLIES LTD

NEARLY 300 pages

- ★ Top Quality Components
- ★ Same Day Service (on all in-stock items)
- ★ Every current catalogue item always either in stock or already on order from our supplier
- ★ Reply paid envelope with every order
- ★ All goods sent by first class post (up to 750g).
- ★ Money saving vouchers with every order over £2
- ★ Prices guaranteed for period stated on price list (errors excepted)



MAPLIN SERVICE BEGINS

when you buy our catalogue. For just 75p you get 280 pages packed with useful information, pictures and descriptions of over 5000 items.

Over 30 pages in full colour.

Our last catalogue won many praises, but our new catalogue is even better with details of over 1200 new lines. It's *the* electronic components catalogue – the only one you can't afford to be without.

MAPLIN NEWS

Our newsletters contain details of new projects, new lines, and keep you up to date with all the latest prices and news from Maplin. It costs just 30p for six issues and you can then take advantage of our special offers that can save you pounds.



DISCOUNTS

Every time you spend over £2 we'll send you discount vouchers. Collect 25, send them to us with an order and we'll give you £1 worth of goods free.



**BIGGER &
BETTER than
BEFORE
Send Now!**

**MAPLIN
SERVICE**

Post the coupon on the back cover of this magazine now!

One of the new services described in our catalogue is our telephone sales desk open from 9 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. We can accept all orders backed by either Access, Barclaycard, Eurocard, Mastercharge or Visa. Usually we can offer same day despatch on all orders placed by 2 p.m.



MAPLIN ELECTRONIC SUPPLIES LTD

P.O. Box 3, Rayleigh, Essex SS6 8LR
Telephone: Southend-on-Sea (0702) 554155

Shop: 284 London Road, Westcliff-on-Sea, Essex.
Telephone: Southend-on-Sea (0702) 554000.

NOTE: SHOP CLOSED ALL DAY MONDAY



ELECTRONIC ORGAN

A series of constructional leaflets each of which builds a complete organ which can then be expanded using all or part of the next leaflet with very little wastage. At every stage we use the very latest technology available to give you a really high quality instrument that is not only on a par with, but probably in advance of most commercially available organs.

Eventually you could be the owner of a highly sophisticated instrument and parts of it will still be using the original components you bought for the basic organ. Of course this means greatly reduced costs and wherever you stop, the organ you finish up with will have cost you only a fraction of the cost of a ready-built one — and this organ will be to your own specification!

Model 51 Basic Organ

In this leaflet MES 51 the first in the MES 50 series, we deal with the basic theory of electronic organs and go on to describe the construction of a simple polyphonic (i.e. all notes may be played simultaneously) 49-note instrument, having a single keyboard and a limited number of stops.

Specification:

| | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|
| Single keyboard: | 49-note C to C. |
| Frequency range: | C ₃ to C ₇ |
| Stops: | Flute and String |
| Output: | 1Vrms (max) |

When you have built this simple organ you will own the ideal instrument on which to learn to play or teach your family to play, and as your skill increases and you want more out of the organ, it can be expanded to meet your requirements as far as you want to go with hardly any wastage.

Model 52 2-Keyboard Organ

In this leaflet (MES 52) is described the extension of the organ to two keyboards each having five voices. The voicing section is considerably improved and the range of the organ is extended by a further octave.

Specification:

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| Two keyboard both | 49-note C to C. |
| Frequency range: | Solo C ₃ to C ₇ , Accompaniment C ₂ to C ₆ |
| Stops: | Solo manual — Flute, String, Horn, Diapason, Vox Angelica. Accompaniment manual — Flute, String, Clarinet, Diapason, Vox Humana. |

Balance control

Provision for 61-note keyboard (frequency range of both — C₂ to C₇).

Output: 1V rms (max).

Model 53 Stage One Full Scale Organ

This leaflet MES 53 marks a major step forward in the development of the organ since it introduces solid state switching

which facilitates the extension of the number of footages to seven on both keyboards with up to 38 preset stops. A novel solid state switching system is introduced which allows the organist to accurately control the attack and decay rates for any stop. A stub pedalboard is incorporated and this includes a sustain facility. In addition to the wide range of preset stops, a drawbar controlling each footage linked to the flute stops may be fitted.

Specification:

Two keyboards 49 or 61-note C to C

Pedalboard 13-note C to C.

Frequency compass of organ C₁ to C₉.

Solo manual — Stops: Flute 16', Cello 16', Tuba 16',
Saxophoné 16', Flute 8', French
Horn 8', Oboe 8', Trumpet 8',
String 8', Clarinet 8', Diapason 8',
Vox Humana 8', Flute 5 1/3', Flute
4', Octave 4', String 4', Clarion 4', Flute
2 2/3', Flute 2', Flute 1'.

7 drawbars on flutes, variable attack control, variable decay control, delayed tremulant.

Accompaniment manual —

Stops: Flute 16', Flute 8', String 8', Horn 8', Diapason 8',
Vox Angelica 8', Dulciana 8', Salicional 8', Flute 5 1/3',
Flute 4', String 4', Octave 4', Salicet 4', Flute 2 2/3',
Flute 2', Flute 1'.

7 drawbars on flutes, variable attack control, variable decay control, delayed tremulant.

Pedal Manual — Stops: Sub Bass 16', Gedeckt 8'.
Sustain.

Other facilities: Tremulant with variable rate and depth, reverberation with variable balance, solo to accompaniment variable balance, variable pedal level, foot swell pedal, variable maximum volume control.

Output: 1V rms (max).

Model 54 32-Note Pedalboard

This leaflet (MES 54) describes the construction of a full range 32-note polyphonic pedalboard that can be added to MES53 or any organ, since it is a complete unit with its own tone generation system etc. This is essential since the keyboard tones would at some times have tremulant in operation and this could not be tolerated on the pedalboard. The electronic parts of this design could be added to an existing pedalboard by the addition of one extra contact under each key to give free phase bass — the "church" sound.

Specification:

Pedalboard: 32-note C to G

Frequency range: C₁ to G₅

Stops: Sub-Bass 16', Diapason 16', Gedeckt 16',
Mixture 16', Flute 8', Gedeckt 8', Flute 4',
Reed 4'.

Output: 1V rms (max).

Model 55 Auto-Organ Rhythm Generator

This leaflet, MES 55, describes a complete rhythm generator and auto-organ which can play the whole accompaniment section providing you tell it, by depressing the appropriate key on the keyboard, which key you are playing in. Thus with one finger of the left hand and one finger of the right hand playing the tune, you can sound like a real professional. The auto-organ will add the trills to the right hand and chord and vamp the left hand in time with the rhythm generator.

The unit has eight rhythms, Waltz, Tango, Swing, Beat, Bossa Nova, Samba, Rumba and Slow Rock and drives five instruments. The rhythms can be mixed to achieve further variations and tempo control is included. There is a rhythm start/stop switch and the rhythm always starts on the downbeat. The instruments sound extremely realistic and considerable care has been taken to make them sound natural.

The chording section is turned on separately by its own on/off switch and has a standard or percussive sound which can be switched on by pressing the "harmonic attack" button. The auto-organ has its own tone generator and divider network, so that fitting the unit to any organ is very simple. The chording section has three different modes of operation: automatic, semi-automatic and manual.

Automatic

This mode is suitable for the beginner as the auto-organ plays the entire accompaniment controlled by one finger of the left hand. Simply play the tune with one or more fingers of your right hand and it sounds as though you've been playing for years. Play one note from the bottom two octaves on the keyboard and the major chord relating to that note will be generated (i.e. play 'C' and chord of 'C' will sound). Switches are fitted to change from major to minor or 6th, 7th, 5th and dim. 5th. These switches can be the black notes on the bottom octave, some of the notes on the pedalboard or front panel switches — the choice is yours when you build the unit. (The leaflet explains in more detail.)

When the note is released, chord or rhythm continue until a new note is pressed and then the chord changes. An auto-reset button is provided if you want to stop the chord sounding. The rhythm will continue and to restart the chord after the rest simply press a new note.

Semi-automatic

This mode can be used if you want to make your own chord shapes on the keyboard and this can be done on any notes in the lowest two octaves. As in the automatic mode the chord will be vamped by the rhythm unit, but in this case it will play the notes you have selected. If chord is released, the notes you had selected are memorised and carry on playing until a new chord is played or until the auto-reset button is pressed and this works in the same way as it did in the automatic mode.

Manual

This mode is the same as the semi-automatic mode except that when the chord is released, it stops playing. The rhythm however will continue as before (see auto-stop timer below).

All Modes

The following additional features are available in all modes:

Walking/Alternating Bass

This feature may be switched on at any time and generates a walking or alternating bass depending on position of switch, on its own or in addition to the chord section.

Arpeggio

This feature may be switched on at any time and will generate arpeggio runs in time with the selected rhythm and in tune with the chord being played. Three different runs are available and these are selected by a switch.

Auto-stop Delay Timer

This feature enables rhythm or chord and rhythm to be stopped after a preset time. The period is set by a variable control on the front panel and will be found very useful in all modes.

Other Features

In addition there is an overall volume control and a rhythm volume control. The auto-organ is very simple to add to any organ. It need not be electrically connected to the organ at all. All that is required is one single-pole make contact under each of the 24 lowest keys on the lowest keyboard wired to the auto-organ. These must be additional or spare contacts of course, not ones already in use. Alternatively a separate keyboard or pedalboard could be wired up. A guitarist for instance could supply himself with a complete accompaniment section with one foot on a 13-note pedalboard. The possibilities with this fascinating design are endless.

Construction Details

Full construction details are given in our leaflets:

| | | |
|-------|----------------|-----|
| MES51 | Order As XH00A | 15p |
| MES52 | Order As XH02C | 15p |
| MES53 | Order As XH04E | 35p |
| MES54 | Order As XH31J | 30p |
| MES55 | Order As XH33L | 30p |

| | | |
|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|
| TOP QUALITY RESISTORS | 3W | from 12p each |
| AT MARVELLOUS PRICES | 7W | 14p each |
| 1/2 W | 1 1/2 p | each 10W 14 1/2 p each |
| 1/2 W | 2p | each Presets |
| 1W | 5p | each 0.1W from 7 1/2 p each |
| 2% 1/2 W Metal Oxide | 6p each | 0.25W 9 1/2 p each |
| 1% 1/2 W Metal Film | 9p each | Potentiometers from 23p each |

To order See catalogue pages 70 to 74



THE INTERNATIONAL MUSIC SYNTHESISERS

A range of synthesisers based around the circuitry of the 4600 synthesiser originally designed by "Electronics Today International" and now extensively redesigned and re-named the 5600S synthesiser. The 4600 synthesiser parts and its book of construction details are still available and will continue to be so for some time. The 3600 synthesiser originally designed by "Electronics Today International" has also been extensively redesigned and re-named the 3800 synthesiser. The 3600 Front Panel and 3600 Aux Board are discontinued.

INTERNATIONAL 5600S STEREO SYNTHESISER

A superb stereophonic music synthesiser with more features than virtually any other ready-made synthesiser costing up to, at the very least, more than four times the cost of the parts for this synthesiser. Its excellent styling and finished appearance make it look as good as any ready-made synthesiser. Equally at home in the studio or on the stage it is available with a teak-veneered cabinet or in a hard wearing plasticised-cloth covered cabinet with lid and carrying handle.

Just some of its outstanding features are listed below:

- * Fully digital keyboard which may be directly controlled by a microprocessor
- * Last note played always sounds regardless of number of other keys held.
- * Four oscillators each with five different shape outputs and one low oscillator with sine and square wave output.
- * Fully stereophonic output with voltage controlled panning.
- * 900 socket patchboard, making the output sound possibilities virtually limitless.
- * Voltage controlled solid state phase and reverb (not simultaneously).

Specification:

Keyboard

48-note F to E monophonic (could use a keyboard of up to 63 notes, but not in our cabinets.) Each note generates its own specific 6-bit digital code which is decoded in the keyboard controller. Thus notes may be generated directly by a microprocessor or other digital input. The code being used is displayed by six LED's.

Outputs to patchboard

Trigger: -7V to +7V transition at each new key press.
A new trigger pulse is initiated every time a new key is pressed and that key will sound whether or not any other keys are pressed.

Analogue (direct): 0 to +5V

Analogue (modulated): 0 to +12V

Output to microprocessor: 6 data lines plus strobe

Inputs: Low oscillator
Patchboard
Computer

Controls:

Glide: Adjustable rate 0 to 10 seconds. With on/off switch.

Modulation selection:

Selects direct modulation on keyboard by low oscillator or from patchboard.

Modulation: Allows input to modulate keyboard to a maximum of ± 1 octave.

Tune: Tunes keyboard ± 2 semitones.

Pitch bend: See Joystick.

Computer: Switches data socket from input to output. Keyboard is operative in both positions. A microprocessor could be used directly as a sequencer giving up to 62 notes or rests of any length up to $8\frac{1}{2}$ seconds based on approx. $\frac{1}{60}$ th second intervals, for each kilobit of random access memory or other digital memory. (Notes or rests use 16 bits of memory per $8\frac{1}{2}$ seconds and notes or rests of any length in $\frac{1}{60}$ th second multiples can be generated). The sequence recorded in the RAM can be edited from the keyboard. A complete design for this sequencer will be available during the life of this catalogue.

Oscillators

Four voltage controlled oscillators plus one low oscillator (described separately). Overall range: 0.1Hz to >20kHz. per oscillator.

Output to mixers 1, 2 and 3.

Controls

Range: Switchable in seven ranges from $\frac{1}{2}$ ' to 32' plus low frequency (0.1Hz) special effects source.

Tune: Tuning range of $\pm \frac{1}{2}$ octave.

Free run: Internal voltage source manually adjusts oscillator over full range. Oscillators 2, 3 and 4 can be synchronised with oscillator 1 i.e. every time

oscillator 1 starts a new cycle so does any other oscillator with free run operative. A 'sync off' position is provided on oscillators 2, 3 and 4.

Shape: Varies mark/space ratio of square wave output, plus switch to enable shape to be voltage controlled from either of two control lines on patchboard or off.

Waveform: Selects sine, triangular, sawtooth, inverted sawtooth or square wave as output.

Stability: Frequency change with change in temperature: <0.015%/°C typical.
Frequency change with constant temperature over one week: <±0.05% typical.

Low Oscillator
Range: 0.2Hz to 20Hz
Outputs: Sine wave to patchboard via level control, and square wave at fixed 5V to patchboard simultaneously.

Noise
A pseudo-random noise generator with colour control to allow noise spectrum to be continuously variable between white and pink. Output to patchboard via level control.

Sample And Hold
Samples incoming waveforms and stores the voltage.
Controls:
Sample rate input: Switchable between low oscillator and external input module.
Level: Sets the range of output voltage.
Input: From patchboard
Output: To patchboard.

Mixers 1, 2 and 3
Inputs: Four (one from each oscillator) each with independent level controls.
Level: Adjusts level of output from each mixer.
Overload: LED lights to indicate overload.
Output: To patchboard.

Mixers 4 and 5
Inputs: Two each, from patchboard with level individually adjustable.
Level: Adjusts level of output from each mixer.
Overload: LED lights to indicate overload.
Output: To patchboard.

Filters 1 and 2
Two active voltage controlled filters (VCF).
Inputs: From patchboard
Cut-off rate: 24dB per octave
Control range: >2 decades
Controls Tune: Tunes filter to control source
High/Low: Selects tuning range
Resonance: Adjusts Q of filter
Level: Adjusts level of output to patchboard.

Amplifiers 1 and 2
Two voltage controlled amps (VCA) which may be AC or DC coupled.
Input signal: Via patchboard Input control: Via patchboard
Mode switch
Amp: In this position VCA is DC coupled and functions as a voltage controlled amplifier
RM: In this position VCA is AC coupled and functions as a ring modulator.
Output: To patchboard via level control.

Envelope
Input trigger: From keyboard or external input
Attack, Decay 1 and Decay 2: All adjustable from 5msec to 5sec
Hold level: Adjustable 0 to 5 volts.
Delay: Adjustable 5msec to 5sec or duration of key contact closure as selected by switch.

Control Mode: Linear or exponential voltage controlled amplifier with a range of 60dB
Signal input: From patchboard
Signal output: To patchboard
Control output: Trapezoid output to patchboard
Transient 'A' Trigger input: From keyboard or external input
Levels: Start, hold and final adjustable from 0 to 5V.
Delay 1, Slopes 1 and 2: Adjustable 5msec to 5sec.
Hold delay: Adjustable 5msec to 5sec or for duration of key contact closure.
Re-trigger: Allows transient to re-trigger itself at the end of each sequence, but this can be interrupted from the keyboard,

then restarted again by a momentary tap on any key.

LED indicators: LED 1 lights when trigger pulse occurs and extinguishes at the end of Delay 1; LED 2 then lights and extinguishes at the end of Hold delay; then LED 3 lights and extinguishes at the end of Slope 2. To patchboard.

Output:

Transient 'B'
Identical to Transient 'A' except it has no internal re-trigger facility. However, it can be independently triggered from a push switch on the front panel.

Exponential Converter
Converts a linear input to an exponential output.
Input: From patchboard Output: To patchboard

Joystick
Gives 2-axis control of any two functions.
Range: Variable range on horizontal axis.
Switch to select patchboard or pitch bend.

External Signals
Inputs: Two inputs having a sensitivity of 50mV to 2V at 10kΩ.
Sensitivity: Input level control with high/low switch making it suitable for most signal sources.
External input 1 only, also has a trigger level control. This trigger pulse may be switched to patchboard or (in external input position) to any module switched to external.

Foot Pedal
A control voltage to patchboard may be generated by an external swell pedal. Range is controlled from front panel.

Foot Switch
Glide may be switched on and off or a trigger pulse may be generated from an external foot switch. Switched on front panel.

Echo
An external echo chamber may be connected and control on front panel adjusts balance between straight through and returned signal. Output to output channel 1.

External Control Voltage Inputs 1 and 2
Up to two control voltages from external sources (e.g. another synthesiser) may be connected and the voltages will appear separately on two patchboard lines. The inputs are protected against overload and should the voltage go more negative than 0V the voltage at the patchboard will remain at 0V. Similarly, if the voltage exceeds 5V the patchboard voltage will remain at 5V.

Inverter
When input is at 5V, output will be at 0V and vice versa. Intermediate voltages are similarly reversed.
Input: From patchboard Output: To patchboard

Reverberation
Not available when switched to Phase
Multistage reverberation using a 3060 bit CCD solid state reverb. Level control adjusts between no reverb and full reverb, or when switched to patch, may be voltage controlled from patchboard.
Input: From patchboard Output: To patchboard

Phase
Not available when switched to Reverb.
The control angle is fully variable through 360°, and more to give a delay to the signal, the length of which depends on the frequency. This control may be used in conjunction with the voltage controlled input from the patchboard.
Input: From patchboard Output: To patchboard

Output Stages
There are two separate output channels: 1 and 2 and two separate outputs: left and right. Both channels are fed from the patchboard (or echo chamber: channel 1 only). Both left and right output can be fed from either or both output channel, or any mixture of the two. This panning facility may be controlled manually or by voltage control from Transient 'A' for right output and patchboard for left output. Note that it is the outputs that are panned between the two channels and not vice versa.
Output level: 0 to 1V rms approx.
Load impedance: 2kΩ
On/off switch provided

Phones Output
A stereo output for stereo headphones. >2W rms 8Ω

Construction Book
A book is available giving full construction details of this and the 3800 synthesiser.
Order As XF11M (5600S Stereo Synthesiser Book) £2.00



INTERNATIONAL 3800 SYNTHESISER

A low-cost version of our superb 5600S synthesiser. The 3800 is a truly remarkable small synthesiser. No ready-built synthesiser at even double the cost of the parts for the 3800 even begins to compare with this unit for versatility and excellence of specification. It is equally at home on the stage or in the studio and when mounted in its cabinet looks as good as any ready-made synthesiser.

Just some of its outstanding features are listed below:

- ★ Fully digital keyboard which may be directly controlled by a microprocessor.
- ★ Last note played always sounds regardless of number of other keys held.
- ★ Two oscillators each with five different shape outputs and one low oscillator with sine and square wave outputs.
- ★ Switchable Interconnections allowing fast set-up times, making it ideal for live performance work.

Specification

Keyboard

48-note F to E monophonic. (Could use a keyboard of up to 63 notes, but not in our cabinets). Each note generates its own specific 6-bit digital code which is decoded in the keyboard controller. Thus notes may be generated directly by a microprocessor or other digital input. The code being used is displayed on the front panel.

Controls:

Tune: Tunes keyboard ± 2 semitones
 Glide: Adjustable rate 0 to 10 secs with on/off switch
 Computer Switches data socket from input to output (see 5600S for details)

Modulation

Provides a source of modulation for oscillators other than from the keyboard.

Controls

Low oscillator: Selects low oscillator as source
 Transient: Selects transient as source
 Sample and Hold: Selects held voltage

Oscillators

Two voltage controlled oscillators plus one low oscillator (described separately). Overall range: 0.1Hz to >20 kHz per oscillator.



"ELECTRONICS TODAY INTERNATIONAL" 4600 SYNTHESISER

All the parts for this synthesiser and the construction book are still available, but for new constructors it has been largely superseded by the 5600S Stereo Synthesiser. Full specification and construction details are given in the 4600 Synthesiser book.

Order As XF00A (4600 Synthesiser Book) £1.50

Controls

Input: Selects keyboard or modulation unit as source of control. Off position provided.
 Range: Switchable in seven ranges from $\frac{1}{2}$ ' to 32' plus low frequency (0.1 Hz) special effects source.
 Tune: Tuning range of $\pm \frac{1}{2}$ octave.
 Free run: Internal voltage source manually adjusts oscillator over full range. Oscillator 2 can be synchronised with oscillator 1, i.e. every time oscillator 1 starts a new cycle so does oscillator 2 with free run operative. A 'sync off' position is provided on oscillator 2.

Shape: Varies mark/space ratio of square wave output plus switch to enable shape to be voltage controlled from either low oscillator or transient or off.

Waveform: Selects sine, triangular, sawtooth, inverted sawtooth or square wave as output.

Output switch: Routes signal to filter, envelope, signal input of VCA or direct to output stage.

Output level: Adjusts level of output.

Stability: Frequency change with change in temperature: $<0.015\%/^{\circ}\text{C}$ typical.
Frequency change with constant temperature over one week: $<\pm 0.05\%$ typical.

Low Oscillator

Range: 0.2Hz to 20Hz **Outputs:** Sine wave.

Noise

A pseudo-random noise generator with colour control to allow spectrum to be continuously variable between white and pink. Level control adjusts level fed to VCF.

Sample And Hold

Samples incoming waveforms and stores the voltage.
Input switch: Switches between oscillator 1, oscillator 2 and noise.

Filter

An active voltage controlled filter (VCF).

Inputs: Mixed signals from oscillators, noise and external inputs.
Cut-off rate: 24dB per octave
Control range: >2 decades

Controls

Control source: Keyboard, modulation, transient, modulated keyboard or off by front panel switch
Tunes filter to control source

Tune:

High/low: Selects tuning range

Resonance: Adjusts Q of filter

VCA

A voltage controlled amplifier (VCA) in addition to the envelope. Allows ring modulation.

Controls:

Control input: From oscillator 1, oscillator 2 or transient.

Function switch: VCA or Ring modulation.

Output: Switches output between filter, envelope or output direct.

Envelope

Input trigger:

See "Triggers"

Attack, Decay 1 and Decay 2: All adjustable from 5msec to 5sec.

Hold level: Adjustable 0 to 5 volts.

Delay: Adjustable 5msec to 5sec or duration of key contact closure as selected by switch.

Control mode:

Linear or exponential voltage controlled amp with range of 60dB. From oscillator 1, oscillator 2 or VCA. Direct to output stage.

Signal input:

Output:

Transient

Trigger input:

Levels:

See "Triggers"

Start, hold and final adjustable 0 to 5 volts.

Adjustable 5msec to 5sec.

Delay 1, Slopes 1 and 2:

Hold delay:

Adjustable 5msec to 5sec or for duration of key contact closure.

Output:

Direct to filter input switch, modulation input and VCA control input switch.

External Input

Allows external signals to be matched to the synthesiser and also generates a trigger pulse.

Sensitivity: 50mV to 2V at 10k Ω . Variable from front panel.

Trigger level: Decides at what voltage amplitude, trigger pulse occurs. Variable from front panel.

Triggers

Switches trigger pulses to envelope and transient.

Envelope: Selects trigger to control envelope from low oscillator, keyboard or external input.

Transient: Selects trigger to control transient from low oscillator, keyboard, external input or repeat.

Output Equaliser

Number of stages: Five

Centre frequencies: 60Hz, 240Hz, 1kHz, 3.4kHz and 10kHz.

Type: Active filter

Range of adjustment: $>\pm 10\text{dB}$.

Reverberation

Type: Multi-spring

Output: Adjustable mix-fader from full reverb to original sound with no reverb.

Signal Output

Level control: 0 to 1V rms approx.

Load impedance: 1k Ω

Phones Output

Power output: 1W rms (mono)

Load impedance: 8 Ω Output level control provided.

Construction Book

Full construction details of this synthesiser are to be found in the 5600S Stereo Synthesiser Book (XF11M). £2.00



'PRACTICAL ELECTRONICS' STRING ENSEMBLE

A string ensemble with brass and woodwind voices in addition. The construction details were published in "Practical Electronics" March to July 1978. Brief Specification
49-note C to C keyboard split into 16-note lower and 33-note upper section.

Range: 60Hz-2kHz (fundamental) up to 8.2kHz harmonic generation.

Transposable pitches: C, B, B \flat , E \flat .

Upper voices: String 16', String 8', Woodwind 16', Brass 16'.

Lower voices: String 16', String 8', String 4', Couple strings.

Envelope controls: Attack rate; Sustain length.

Fine tune.

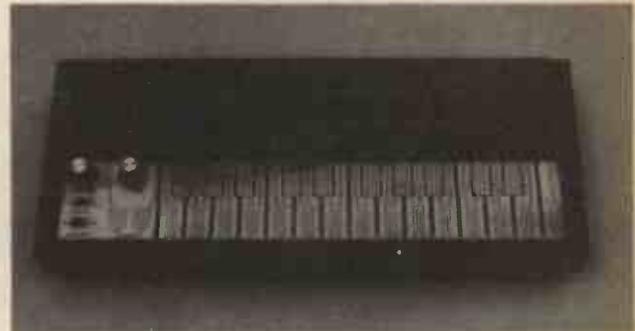
Upper level balance

Output: 100mV and 1V.

Component Schedule

A component schedule is available free of charge to assist in ordering.

Order As XH17T (Leaflet MES 14)



'ELECTRONICS TODAY INTERNATIONAL' TOUCH ORGAN

A really novel project that is very easily made on one pcb, and will give endless enjoyment. No fiddly stylus to mess about with, you simply play it with your fingers, as you would an ordinary organ—but you haven't the expense of a full keyboard. Instead the 'keyboard' is printed on the printed circuit board.

The instrument has two voices and covers a full two octave range from F $_3$ to F $_5$. A variable tremolo with on/off touch pads is provided as well as a battery on/off switch and volume to miniature speaker which can be glued to the pcb.

Construction Details

Full construction details are to be found in the "Electronics Today International" publication "Top Projects No. 5".

Order As XF10L (ETI Top Project No. 5) £1.25



TOUCH-SENSITIVE ELECTRONIC PIANO

A very high quality electronic piano with highly realistic voicing and touch-sensitive keys that automatically make the notes louder, the harder you hit them. Considerable care was taken in the design to ensure that the tone of the piano was a very close approximation to the sound of an acoustic piano. In addition, there are two extra voices.

Specification

61-note C to C keyboard

Voices: Piano, Clavichord, Honky-tonk

Dynamic Range: >30dB

Volume Control: Loud and Soft Pedals

This superb design costs far less to build than almost any ready-built electronic piano let alone one with such a quality performance as this one.

Construction Details

All the construction details are given in our leaflet MES22.

Order As XH18U (Leaflet MES 22) 25p



'PRACTICAL ELECTRONICS' RADIO CONTROL SYSTEM

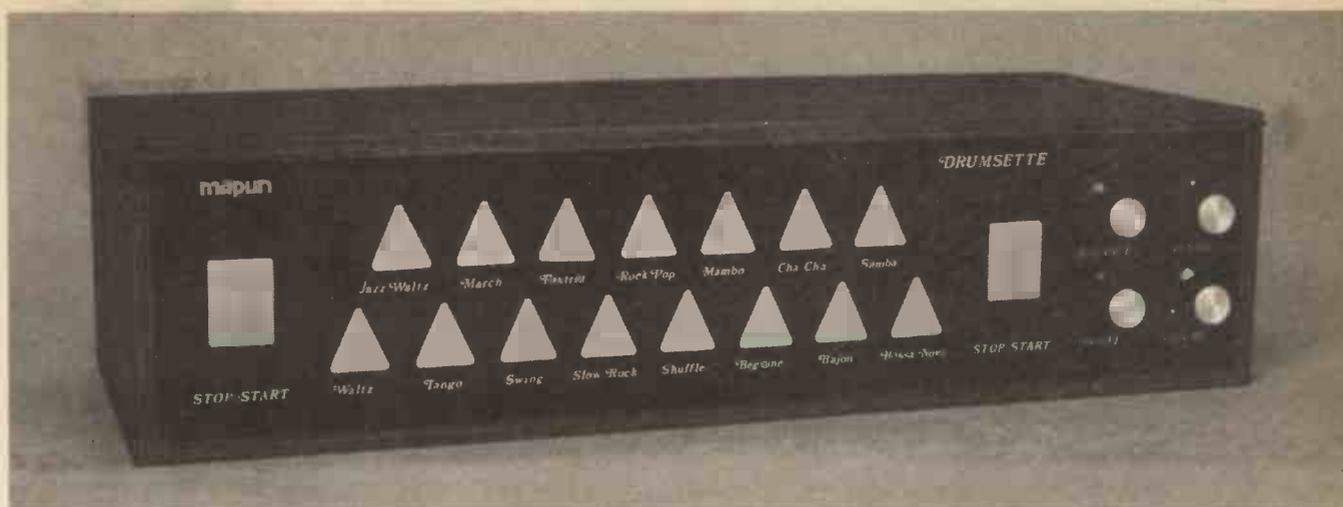
A really comprehensive model control system, featuring up to nine independent fully proportional channels achieved by a design using incredibly few components, thus keeping the cost to a minimum. The system operates at 27MHz and has the option of either proportional control or on/off type switched control on any channel. Full construction details are given in our booklet.

Order As XF03D ('PE' Radio Control Book) £1.20

HIGH QUALITY OPTO PRODUCTS AT LOW PRICES

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| LED's Sub-miniature | Red | 18p | (WL32K) |
| | Green | 22p | (WL33L) |
| | Orange | 32p | (WL34M) |
| Standard | Red | 15p | (WL27E) |
| | Green | 19p | (WL28F) |
| | Orange | 31p | (WL29G) |
| Rectangular | Orange | 31p | (WL30H) |
| | Yellow | 59p | (QW96E) |
| Seven Segment Displays | common anode | | |
| | 0.6 in high 2-digits | (8.8) | £1.60 (BY66W) |
| | | (±1.8) | £1.60 (BY67X) |
| Liquid Crystal Display | common cathode | | |
| | (8.8) | £1.60 | (BY68Y) |
| | (±1.8) | £1.60 | (BY69A) |
| Liquid Crystal Display | 0.5 in high 3½ digits | | £8.35 (FY89W) |
| | | | |
| Opto-Isolators | Standard | 79p | (WL35Q) |
| | Darlington | £1.40 | (WQ70M) |
| Photo-Darlington Transistor | | 36p | (HQ61R) |
| Fibre-Optic Light Guide | | £1.34 per metre | (XR56L) |

Plus much much more. See catalogue pages 258 to 262 for details.



RHYTHM GENERATOR, THE "DRUMSETTE"

The Drumsette is a very high quality rhythm generator which has been designed with the musician in mind. There are no fiddly switches to complicate the instrument, the organist has only to lightly brush the sensitive touch-pads to select a rhythm. He may stop and start the rhythm during a piece simply by touching one of the large stop/start touch-pads and the rhythm will automatically re-start on the down-beat. The controls are also designed to help the musician set-up quickly for the piece he proposes to play. The balance control adjusts the volume of the brush sounds compared to the drum sounds and the tempo control is scaled so that the sheet-music may be notated with the speed you prefer to play at. It is therefore unnecessary to run the rhythm before playing a piece in order to set the speed every time you play.

The superbly finished back-screened perspex front panel and the chromed touch-pads give the unit an air of distinction and quality; a quality that extends right through the instrument with close approximations of the sounds of the actual instrument being generated.* The Drumsette will grace the finest organs, pianos or whatever you want to add a drum set to.

*When amplified through a high quality amplifier and loudspeaker.

Specification

Output impedance: 3k Ω
 Output voltage (max): 100mV rms
 Overall size: 434x110x186mm (wxhxd)
 Standard phono socket output.

Fifteen touch-selected rhythms:

Waltz; Jazz Waltz; Tango; March; Swing; Fox Trot; Slow Rock;
 Rock Pop; Shuffle; Mambo; Beguine; Cha Cha; Bajon; Samba;
 Bossa Nova.

LED indicator shows rhythm selected. Indicator LED extinguishes to indicate down-beat.

Nine instrument drum set:

Snare Drum; Bass Drum; Conga Drum; Low Bongo; High Bongo;
 Short Cymbal; Long Cymbal; Claves; Maracas.

Volume control.

Tempo control with scale marked on front panel.

Balance control adjusts comparative volume of brush and drum sounds.

Two linked stop/start touch pads so that rhythm may be stopped whilst playing and re-started on the same rhythm without searching through the rhythm-select pads. The rhythm always re-starts on the down-beat.

240V Mains operated.

† Thus it may be connected to any amplifier or organ, tape, radio or aux. input.

Construction Details

A leaflet is available giving full construction details and written in such a way that someone with no prior knowledge of electronics could build this project.

Order As XH19V (Leaflet MES 49) 30p



ORGAN AND BASS GUITAR PEDAL UNIT

A very high quality add on pedal unit for organs. A special feature is the bass guitar stop whose high realism is achieved by no less than four individual envelope controls which makes this pedal unit into an ideal accompaniment instrument for the solo guitarist.

Specification:

Four organ stops: Sub-Bass 16'
 Diapason 16'
 Gedeckt 8'
 Bourdon 8'

Sustain (having an accurate exponential characteristic)
 Sustain cancel (automatic)
 Bass guitar stop (pitched at 8')
 Mains powered (240V AC)

Output suitable for feeding directly into a power amp. (i.e. into 'line' or 'guitar' or 'tape' or 'aux' input)

13-note pedalboard C to C.

Frequency range: C₁ (\approx 32Hz) to C₃ (\approx 128Hz) (25 notes)

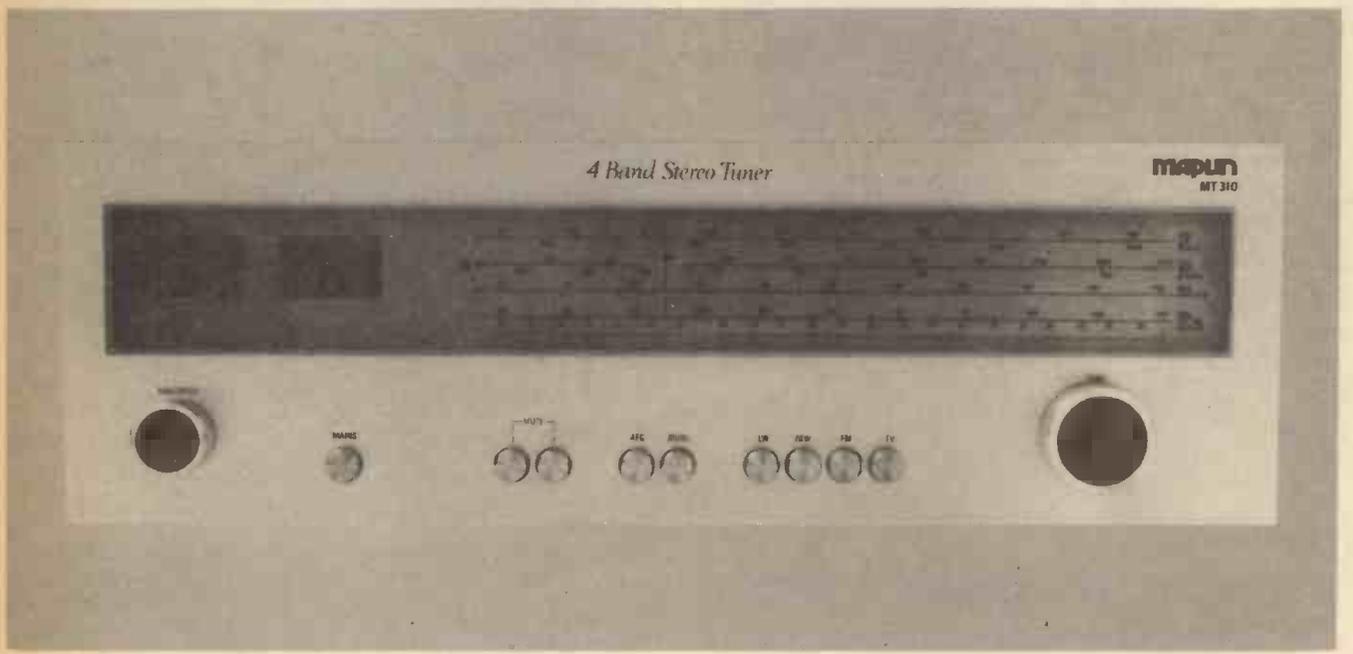
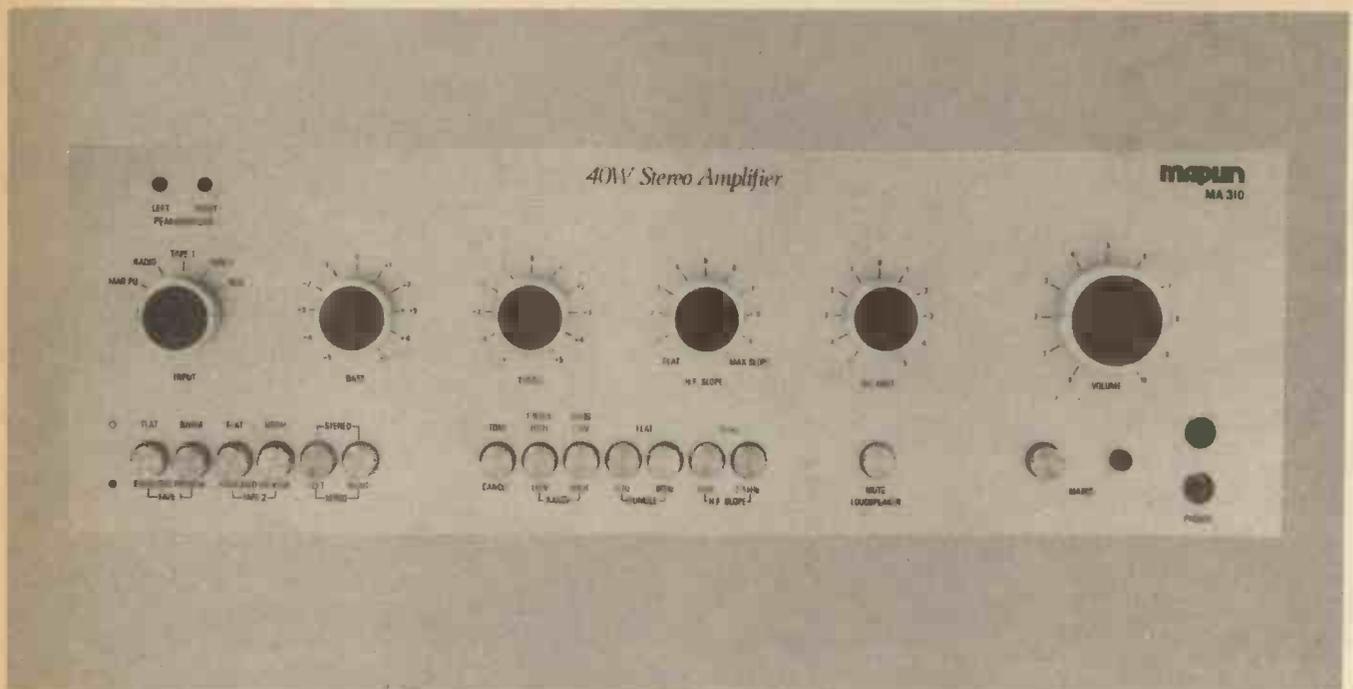
Whole unit tuned with one control

Highly stable, temperature compensated, voltage stabilised master oscillator.

Construction Details

A leaflet giving full construction details is available.

Order As XH20W (Leaflet MES 25) 15p

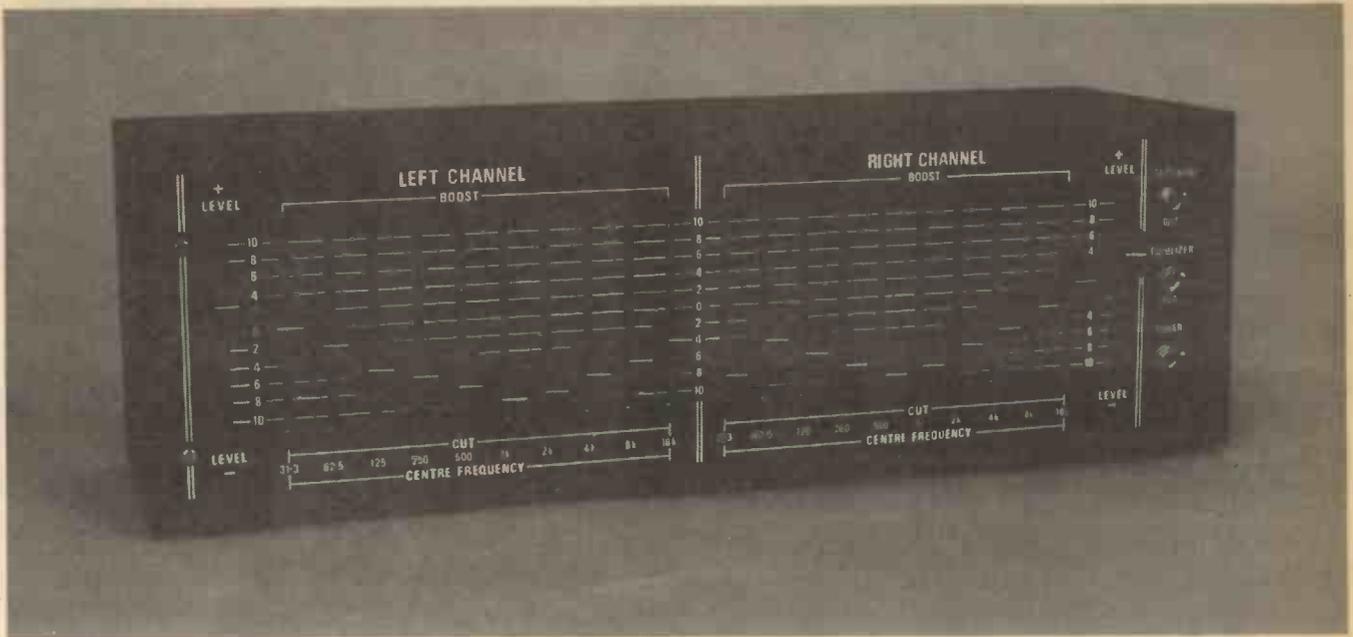


HIGH FIDELITY STEREO AMPLIFIER

A superb 40W rms per channel high fidelity stereo amplifier with a very high quality double-anodised front panel to make it look as good as it sounds. There are dozens of features including two tape inputs and outputs plus tape monitoring facilities designed so that you can tape record from any source including another tape recorder and monitor the recorded signal without interfering with the recording. There is a three position high cut filter with variable slope, and bass and treble controls with a choice of operating range; a two-position rumble filter, and lots more. For full specification and construction details turn to the project section at the back of our catalogue.

HIGH FIDELITY STEREO TUNER

A superb high fidelity stereo tuner with a very high quality double-anodised front panel designed to match the 40W hi-fi amplifier to which it makes an ideal partner. The tuner covers four wavebands: long wave, medium wave, VHF and the UHF TV band. The VHF band gives you excellent stereophonic reproduction of all BBC and local radio transmissions in your area, whilst a unique feature is the ability to receive the high quality sound, broadcast by the TV stations and usually considerably degraded by the poor quality sound reproduction systems in most TV sets. It will also give stereo sound if the TV stations ever start to broadcast in stereo. For full specification and construction details turn to the project section at the back of our catalogue.



TEN CHANNEL STEREO GRAPHIC EQUALISER

A really superior quality Graphic Equaliser with ten controls per channel making a total of twenty plus two overall volume controls. The design avoids the need for coils and also makes use of a special op-amp designed for use in audio circuits and featuring a very low noise input specification that puts this unit solidly into the top-flight hi-fi class.

Specification

- Control centre frequencies: 31.3Hz, 62.5Hz, 125Hz, 250Hz, 500Hz, 1kHz, 2kHz, 4kHz, 8kHz, 16kHz (Controls flat): 10Hz to 20kHz \pm 1/2dB
- Frequency response: \pm 13dB
- Range of filter controls: 0.02% typical
- Distortion (2V out controls flat): (2V out controls flat): 82dB
- Signal to noise ratio:

Construction Details

Full construction details are given in our leaflet MES 37 complete with component schedule.

Order As XH21X (Leaflet MES37) 25p

DYNAMIC NOISE FILTER

A dynamic noise filter which does not need specially encoded material to function correctly, (as does the "Dolby" noise reduction system) but will reduce the noise present in any signal.

Our six page leaflet MES 32 describes the noise limiter and how it works and shows you the full construction details, component list etc.

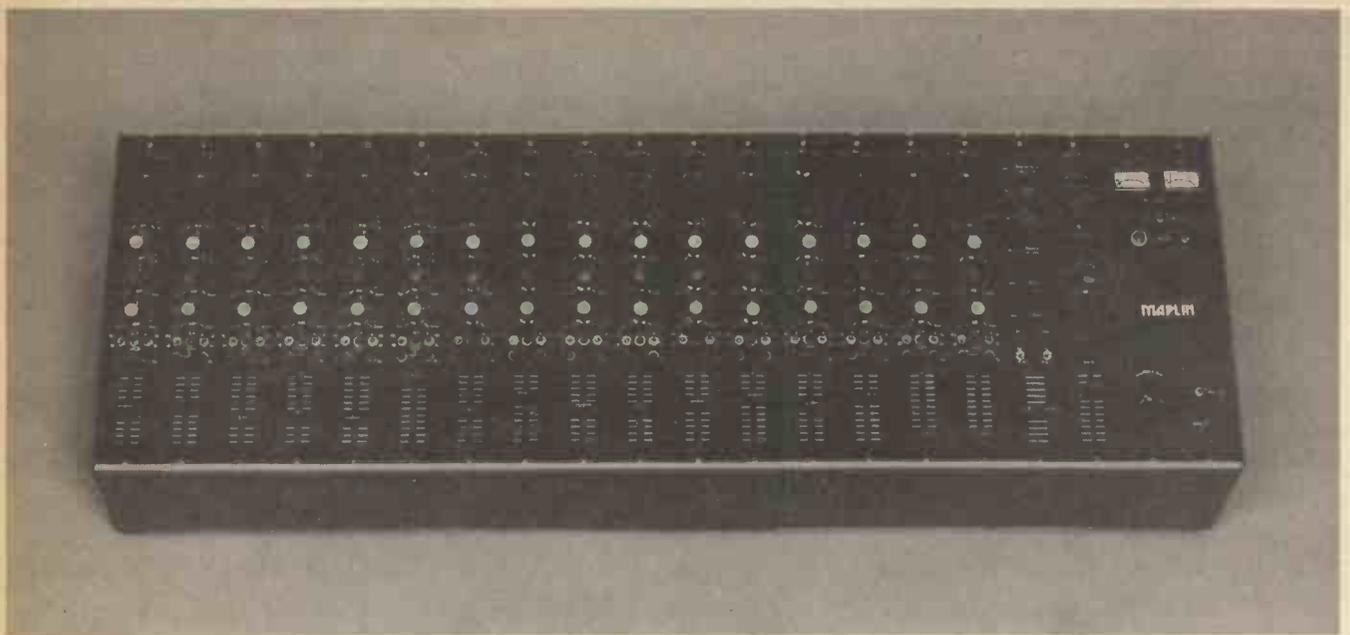
Construction Details

Order As XH07H (Leaflet MES 32) 20p

FOR FINEST QUALITY

TTL AND CMOS
CHECK OUR PRICES

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| 74 Series from | 12p including VAT |
| 74LS Series from | 15p including VAT |
| CMOS from | 15p including VAT |
| Best quality at the best prices always at Maplin | |



PROFESSIONAL EXTRA HIGH FIDELITY STEREO MIXER

Designed by Peter Cole

- Fully modular for flexibility.
- Two separate group mixing sections both fully stereophonic and switchable to any input module.
- Pre-fade listen (PFL) on inputs and group mix modules.
- PPM or peak VU metering.
- Foldback (FB).
- Talkback.
- Any number up to 16 input modules (mono or stereo).
- Selection of input modules to cater for all types of input equipment, including professional microphones.
- Tone controls on all channels.

Specification of Prototype:

Main Frame (fully assembled with PFL and FB)

Frequency response: Better than -3dB (20Hz to 20kHz) with 16 input modules. The fall-off in the frequency response is mainly a function of the numbers and lengths of interconnecting cables and buses. The individual mixing amplifier boards have a virtually flat response over the audio spectrum.

Signal to noise ratio: Better than 90dB

Distortion: $<0.01\%$

Output level: 0V to 4V (adjustable)

Input Amplifiers:

Mic. Amp.

Balanced input: 20 to 50 Ω or 200 to 600 Ω

Sensitivity: 12 to 20 μV , 25 to 30 μV , 80 to 100 μV

Signal to noise ratio: Better than 100dB

Other parameters: Better than Main Frame

Cartridge Amp

Switchable inputs: Magnetic Cartridge, Ceramic Cartridge, High Impedance Microphone

Sensitivities: Magnetic Cartridge: 4mV at 50k
Ceramic Cartridge: 80mV at 100k
Hi-Z Mic: 10mV at 50k

Other parameters: Better than Main Frame.

General Purpose Pre-Amp:

Sensitivity, variable from 30mV at 33k
Other parameters: Better than Main Frame

Tone Control:

Bass response: $\pm 18\text{dB}$
Treble response: $\pm 16\text{dB}$

Filter Unit:

Switch in "OUT" position: Flat
With roll-off control at minimum, the response will fall-off at 6dB/octave from the selected frequency (5, 7, 10 or 15kHz).
Roll-off control may be adjusted to give any roll-off between 6dB/octave and 18dB/octave.

General

The mixer to be described has been designed to meet the requirements of professional recording studios, FM radio stations, concert halls and theatres, yet is equally suited for home use. It offers a performance which matches that of the very best tape-recorders and high fidelity equipment. Considerable design and re-design work has been undertaken to achieve this remarkable performance at a fraction of the cost of comparable mixers. With the exception of the basic parts (P.S.U./main mix module, group mix module) other parts may be included or left-out as desired.

The input modules should be selected to suit the equipment that will be used with the mixer. Tone controls may be fitted to each input module as required. The block diagram Fig. 1, shows the interconnections between the boards in a module and between the modules. Each input module has a peak overload detection circuit so that immediate visual indication is given if an input signal becomes too loud. Pan pots are provided on mono channels which enable the monophonic source to be positioned on the overall stereophonic sound stage. Pre-fade listen (PFL) is provided. The operator can listen to an input which at that time is not included in the main output mix, and adjust the preset level control by switching PFL to the meters. When that input is required in the main mix the operator can simply push the channel faders fully open and that channel will enter the main mix at the preset level. The tone controls and on stereo channels the balance control may also be set in advance. The output of each input module may be switched to either group mix module as required, so that a selection of inputs e.g. all instruments may be mixed in one group, whilst another selection e.g. all vocalists may be mixed in the other group. Group mix modules may also be fitted with PFL. The outputs of the group mix modules are further mixed in the main mix module to give an overall stereo output.

Foldback is provided to allow mixed groups of signals to be fed back into an input module so that it may be remixed with other signals and be further processed as a block of signals. It may be desirable to insert an echo effect at this point and the Echo Chamber shown on page 152 is ideal for this purpose.

Any input module except General Purpose types can also be wired with talkback facilities. This allows an input module to feed signals to the PFL line and thence to the monitor amps which may be temporarily connected to the performers' headphones. When this facility is switched on, the input module is automatically isolated so that it cannot accidentally be connected into the mix. A front panel lamp lights to give a visual indication that that module cannot be used for mixing.

Construction Details

Full construction details are given in our leaflet MES 38. (A component schedule is also available MES38B free of charge).

Order As XH22Y (Leaflet MES 38) 40p

MAKE YOUR OWN PCB's LIKE THE PROFESSIONALS DO

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Ultraviolet Exposure Box | £38.80 (XY10L) |
| Photo-Etch PCB | £2.20 (BW19V) |
| Etch-Resist Tapes | from 48p per 16m |
| Etch-Resist Pads | from 82p per 250 |
| IC Pads | from £1.70 per 100 |
| Drafting Template | 68p (BW41U) |

(See cat. pages 96 & 97)

MICROPROCESSORS LOOK AT THESE AMAZING PRICES

| | | | |
|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
| Z80 CPU | £10.80 | incl. VAT | (QW00A) |
| 8080A | £5.45 | incl. VAT | (YH40T) |
| MC6800 | £8.45 | incl. VAT | (WQ43W) |
| 2102 | £1.65 | incl. VAT | (QW11M) |
| 2112 | £2.38 | incl. VAT | (WH17T) |

Plus dozens more



150W STEREO DISCO

A superb fully stereophonic discothèque capable of delivering 150W rms continuous sine wave power per channel simultaneously into 4Ω loads. The unit features an automatic voice operated fader, extensive monitor facilities and the light show described below.

Specification

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Output power: | continuous rms sine wave into |
| | 4Ω 8Ω |
| One channel driven | 225W 146W |
| Both channels driven (per channel) | 160W 112W |
| Frequency response: | ±1dB (30Hz to 20kHz) |
| Total harmonic distortion at 150W: | >0.1% at 1kHz. |

Construction Details

Full construction details are given in our leaflet MES 41.

Order As XF04E (Leaflet MES 41) 25p

LIGHT MODULATOR

A high quality light modulator with 3 channels each capable of driving loads in excess of 1kW each. The unit has automatic gain control and very steep filters to ensure that signals proper to one channel do not operate the bulbs of another channel.

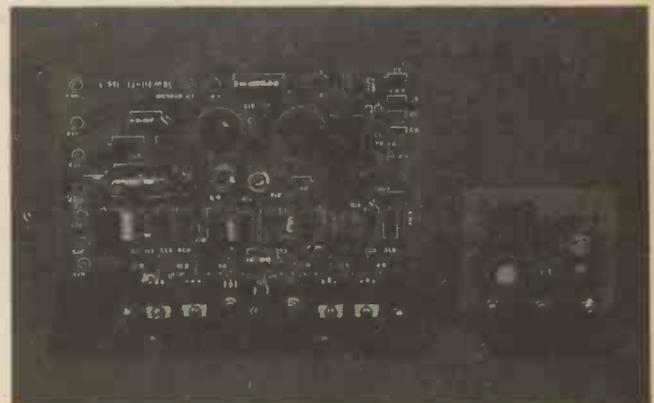
Construction Details

Full construction details are given in our leaflet MES42.

Order As XH23A (Leaflet MES42) 25p

AMPLIFIER MODULES

Turn to the project section of our catalogue for details of our high fidelity 8W, 50W, and 100W amplifier modules for you to build. Our picture shows the 8W and 50W amplifiers after construction.



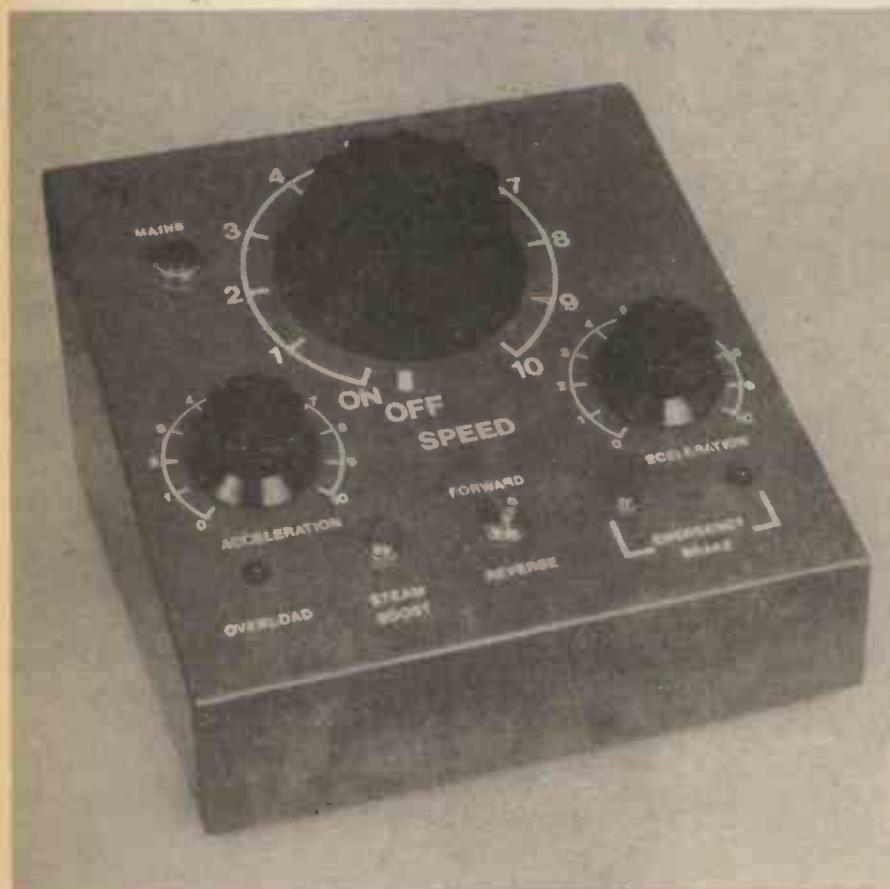
BURGLAR ALARM

A high quality burglar alarm based on a balanced bridge system that gives the ultimate in security. As well as allowing you to use as many simple contact type detectors, pressure mats etc as you require, the design allows the use of up to four ultrasonic movement detectors as well.

The ultrasonic detector simply sticks on to a wall and guards the whole room. It produces a very high frequency sound pattern in the room, way above audio frequencies so that you can't hear it. If the sound pattern is disturbed by a movement the detector will signal to the main control box and the alarm will go off. The ultrasonic detector has a variable sensitivity control to suit room size etc. so that very small movements are not detected.

The main control box can differentiate between a contact type detector operating, an ultrasonic detector being triggered and the line to an ultrasonic detector being interfered with. In each case a different combination of lamps light on the main control box. In addition if an ultrasonic detector is the cause of the alarm going off a lamp lights on the triggered unit.

Full construction details of the main control box and the ultrasonic unit are given in the project section towards the end of our catalogue.



MODEL TRAIN CONTROLLER

A pulse width speed controller which delivers full voltage to the model train even at very slow speeds to achieve smooth train movements at all speeds. Added features are the acceleration and deceleration controls which allow smooth acceleration and braking to and from the speed set by the main speed control.

An emergency brake is provided which stops the train instantly at the press of a button, and another press button is provided to momentarily apply full power to the track to help to overcome any inertia or resistance due to dirt and dust which is stopping an engine from moving off.

The controller is fully protected against short circuits on the output and an overload lamp lights if a short circuit is present. The controller will deliver up to 1.6A at 12V DC; powerful enough to drive even the biggest locomotives.

For full construction details turn to the project section towards the end of our catalogue.

TOP QUALITY COMPONENTS AT MARVELLOUS PRICES

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Jack plugs (1/4 inch) | from 16p |
| Jack sockets | from 15p |
| Phono plugs | from 8 1/2p |
| Co-ax plugs | from 9p |
| DIN plugs & sockets | from 10p |

Plus many more types

MICHRON MK II

A digital alarm clock kit complete with a beautifully finished silver and white case that will look very attractive in any room in the house. The clock features a big 0.7 in. (17.75 mm) bright red display with automatic dimming as night falls. In addition the clock has battery back-up. If the mains fails the clock will continue to function on the battery until the mains returns. Also there are all the usual functions: flashing seconds indicator, seconds display, loud audible alarm with 'set' indicator, snooze timer, sleep timer, no radio frequency interference, will switch your radio or other appliance on or off, time-set security switch to stop "little fingers" interfering with the displayed time plus all the usual features. We are offering these superb clock kits at a really low price, so turn to the project section of our catalogue, now, to see how simple it is to make one.



MONITOR TIMER

A very accurate timer that will switch mains appliances on and off again at preset times. An attractive case is available, fully punched and printed to which fits a double 13A socket so that appliances up to 1kW total (5A) may be transferred from normal mains outlets directly to the timer. Simply plug them into the timer and they will switch on and off at the times you have pre-set. In addition the timer functions as a normal 24-hour clock, with alarm on and off set indicators, flashing seconds indicator, high brightness 1/2 in. (12.7 mm) red display, test button to check that appliance connected will operate correctly at 'on' time, very simple 'one-finger' setting of time and on-off times with security to stop "little fingers" interfering with displayed times. For full construction details turn to the projects section in our catalogue.

VERY LOW DISTORTION AUDIO OSCILLATOR

An audio oscillator is an essential piece of test equipment for anyone building audio equipment, hi-fi gear etc. Because of its very low distortion sine wave output this oscillator is suitable for use with even the most sophisticated hi-fi equipment.

- Range: 20Hz to 26kHz in three ranges.
- Distortion: Better than 0.01% (sine wave 1kHz)
- Outputs: Sine or square wave variable voltage up to 1V.
- Output voltage: 0 to 10mV
0 to 100mV
0 to 1V
All continuously variable
- Supply voltage: 9V PP6 battery

Construction details

All the construction details are given in our leaflet MES 15.
Order As XH24B (Leaflet MES 15) 15p



CAR BATTERY/MAINS VOLTAGE CONVERTER

A voltage converter with fully stabilised outputs, short circuit protection (followed by immediate recovery), input of battery version protected against polarity reversal, and a maximum output of 400mA. Details of two versions are available, one for mains operation and output is switchable between three output voltages:

6V, 7.5V and 9V. Max ripple current with output at 9V is 150mV, at 7.5V is 80mV and at 6V is 70mV.

Construction details

All the construction details are given in our leaflet MES 17.

Order As XH25C (Leaflet MES 17) 15p



ASCII KEYBOARD AND TV DISPLAY INTERFACE

A 63-key keyboard generating an ASCII encoded output with 96 character codes and 32 control codes, 9 of which are available directly to control cursor position on the TV set. The keyboard has a repeat facility and a 2-key rollover which ensures that only one code is generated however many keys are pressed. The keyboard generates capitals and lower case characters (although the VDU only displays capitals regardless of whether capitals or lower case codes are input to it), but can be strapped to generate capitals only for microprocessors that will not recognise lower case codes. Provision is made on the keyboard for direct connection to microprocessor and via interface boards to a standard home cassette tape-recorder and to a standard 625-line colour or monochrome television set. The VDU interface allows the TV to display 16 lines of 64 characters per line. Full cursor control is available in all four directions from the keyboard. The VDU

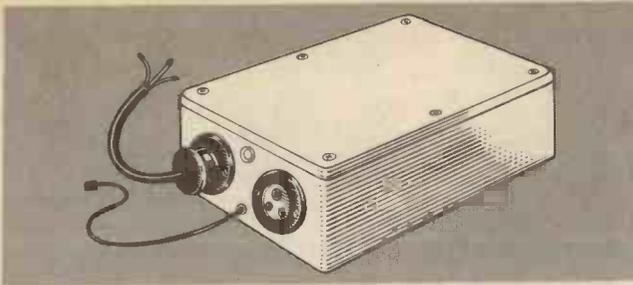
controller will also store up to 4 pages (with extra memory boards) with automatic scrolling through the pages, and forward and backward stepping through the pages.

The cassette interface functions via a modem which can be used to transmit via telephone lines or amateur radio transmissions. The whole unit can easily be built into our Verocase Type 502 and a front panel ready-cut to suit our keyboard is available to fit this box. The unit can be built in stages since each section is a separate pcb which simply solders on to a mother board for complete flexibility.

Construction Details

A leaflet giving full construction details is available, MES71, the first of a series describing microprocessor projects.

Order As XH26D (Leaflet MES 71) 30p



CAR ELECTRONIC IGNITION SYSTEM

A high performance electronic ignition system for negative earth cars. The unit is very easily connected and the conventional ignition system can be returned to at any time simply by transferring the input plug on the box to the second socket.

The electronic ignition system has many advantages over conventional systems, for example, fuel saving, quick starting on very low battery voltages, more power at high revs, points wear reduced.

Construction Details

Full construction details are given in our leaflet MES 16.
Order As XH27E (Leaflet MES 16) 15p



'ELECTRONICS TODAY INTERNATIONAL' INDUCTION BALANCE METAL DETECTOR

A really superior metal detector using the really sensitive induction balance system. It will detect a man's gold ring at 8 in and a 6 in. square of copper at 22 in. Full construction details are given in ETI's "Top Projects No. 5" described on page vii.

(Note: For a meter, use our Level Meter)

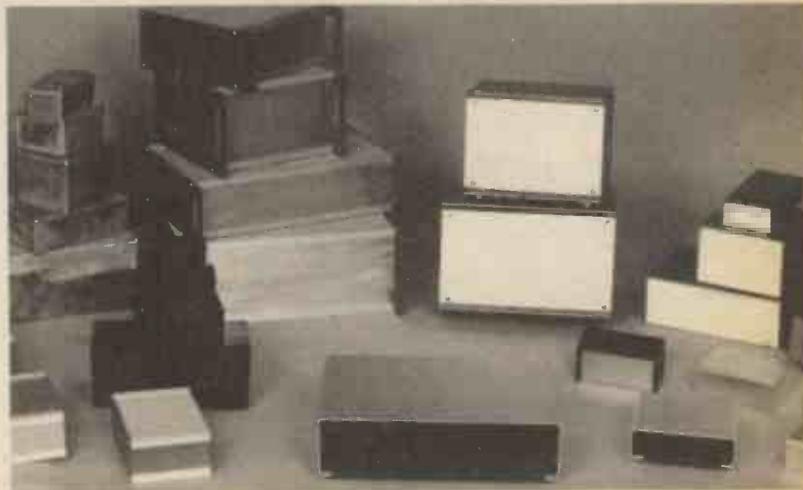


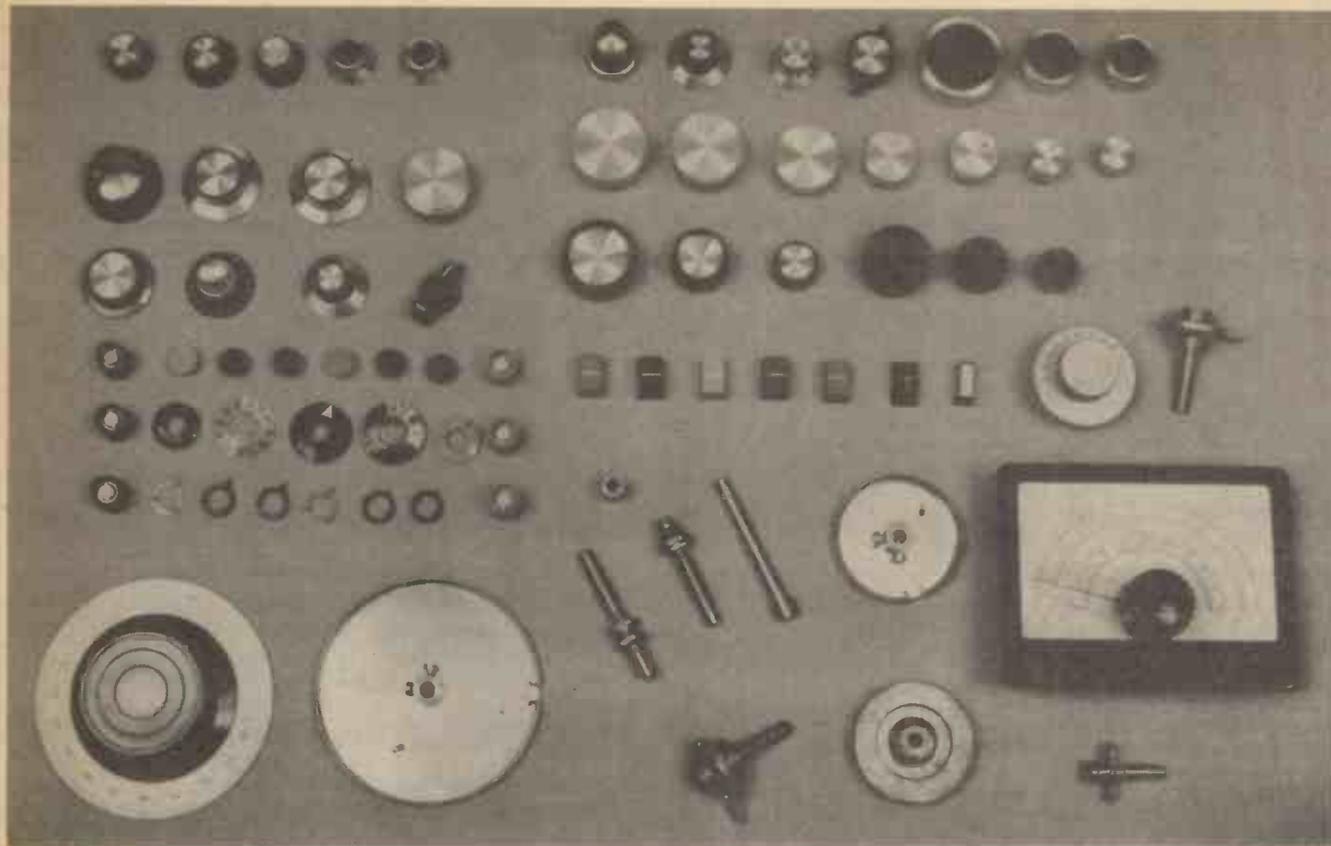
BOXES, CABINETS & CASES

A vast range of boxes, cabinets and cases to suit just about every application. From low-cost plastic (MB range) and low cost metal boxes (AB range) to the high quality Vero plastic boxes and Centurion metal boxes. We've got diecast boxes, potting boxes and even boxes with battery compartments.

There's a range of boxes in black vinyl finish and a similar range with a teak-effect finish.

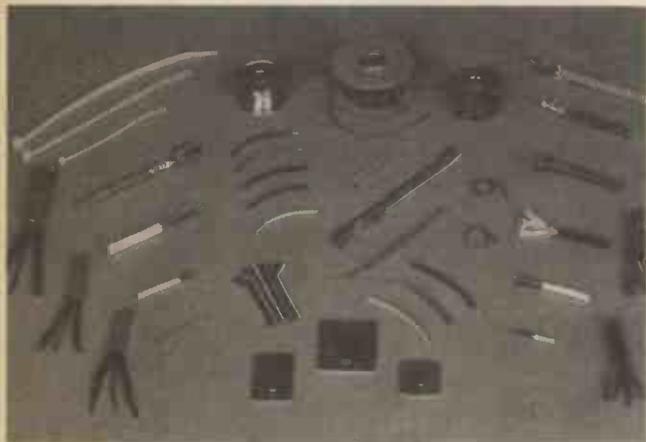
There are sloping front boxes and boxes for use with foot switches. In fact well over a hundred different boxes. You'll find them all described on pages 52 to 57 of our catalogue.





KNOBS & DRIVES

Our range of highly attractive knobs gives you a really big choice to finish off your project the way you want. From the universal plastic pointer to large all shiny metal knobs we've got the lot. We also stock a range of dials, slow motion drives and cord drive parts. We've got collet knobs with different coloured caps, and slide knobs in five different colours. See pages 76 to 80 in our catalogue for full details



WIRES AND CABLES

An excellent range of wires and cables to cover many of the most common needs in electronics and home electrical work. We also stock a range of accessories to help you when cabling such as lacing cord, tie wraps, Hiatts etc.



GENERAL COMPONENTS

We stock a very wide range indeed of all the most popular electronic components and they're all fully described in this catalogue. Resistors from precision 1% types up to 25W high power types. Capacitors from 1.8pF to 10,000 μ F in lots of different voltages, tolerances and dielectrics. Our transistor and IC range is very large, covering TTL, CMOS, op-amps, linears, microprocessors, memories etc. etc.



FIBRE OPTIC TABLES AND LAMPS

These beautiful lighting effects will create the centre of attraction in any room. The swirling coloured patterns of the large and small tables are fascinating to watch and the lamp with its hundreds of pin-pricks of light creates a very relaxed atmosphere. For full details turn to page 83 of our catalogue.

CHECK OUR PRICES FOR VOLTAGE REGULATORS

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| Positive 100mA | 30p including VAT |
| Positive 500mA | 49p including VAT |
| Positive 1A | 62p including VAT |
| Positive 1.5A | 95p including VAT |
| Negative 500mA | 58p including VAT |
| Negative 1A | 69p including VAT |
| at 5V, 12V and 15V | |

We also stock variable voltage regulators positive and negative at ½A, 1A and 5A. See μ A78 and μ A79. Series on catalogue page 206.



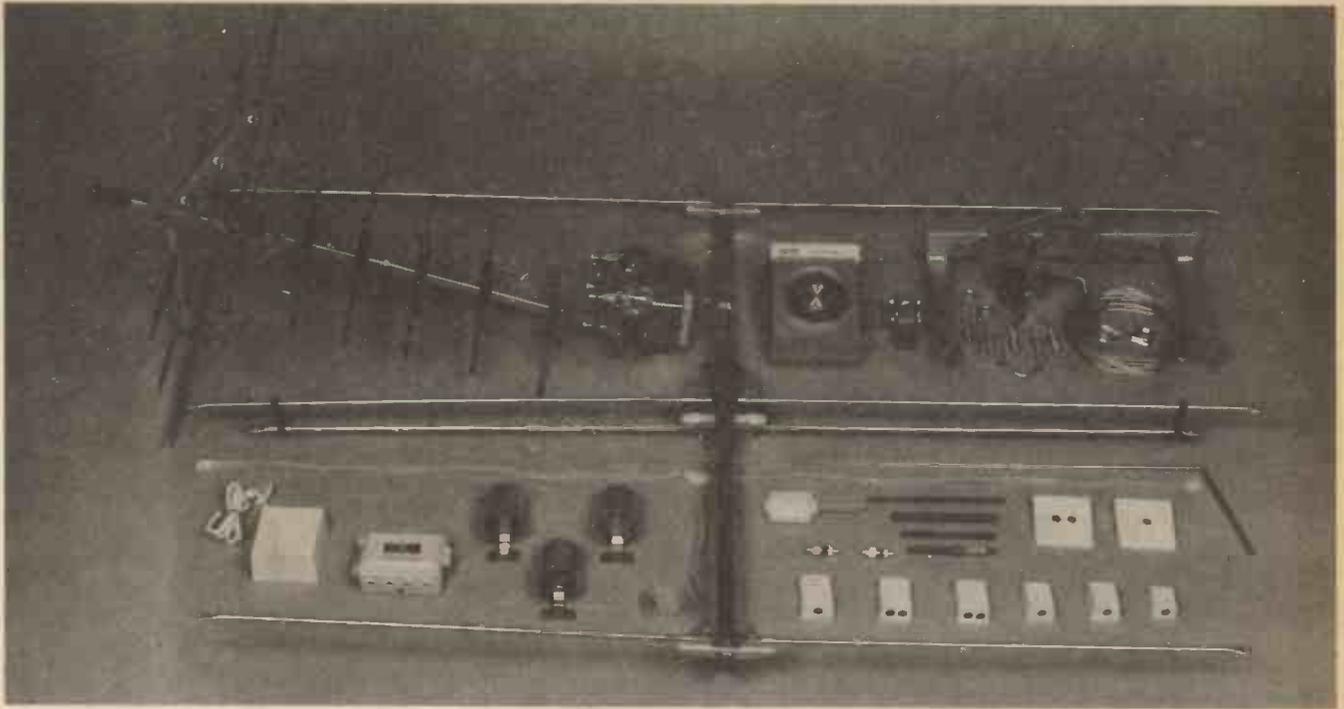


LAMPHOLDERS

A range of highly attractive lampholders to suit LES and MES bulbs. There are also some mains neons and a really unusual item, little covers that clip over LED's to give them a very neat appearance. As usual Maplin provide you with the maximum choice to help you give your projects the perfect finished look.

SWITCHES

We stock a very large range of switches and relays. Push-button, rocker, toggle, rotary and slide switches with lots of different types in each category. Our modular rotary and latch switches are excellent value for money and allow many combinations of different switch actions to be made up. See pages 84 to 89 in catalogue.



AERIALS

A completely new section in this catalogue is the section covering TV and radio aerials. Our range covers standard TV aerials and very high gain types as well as a range of FM stereo radio aerials from a simple dipole and reflector right up to the giant Mushkiller 8-element for long range reception. And they're all high quality aerials made by one of Britain's biggest and most respected names in aerials: Antiference.

We also stock their brackets and lashing kits to give long-lasting support to your aerial in even the fiercest weather conditions. In addition we stock their range of co-axial outlets, splitters and dividers and an aerial amplifier.

Also shown in the picture is our very high quality aerial rotator so that with a wideband TV aerial you can pull in lots of stations or with an FM aerial pick up good stereo from several local radio stations.

As usual there's a massive range to choose from and everything's at excellent prices.



MOBILE RADIO ANTENNAE

We are major stockists of one of the finest ranges of mobile radio antennae in the world. Our range covers 66 MHz to 470 MHz with an excellent range of mounts. Our picture shows an amateur with two of our aerials in use (the 3dB gain whip and the 5dB gain collinear) just about to pull away after visiting our busy shop in Southend. For full details of our mobile radio antennae turn to pages 105 and 106 of our catalogue.



CONNECTORS

We have a truly superb range of connectors, all at marvellous prices. There are fifteen pages in this catalogue devoted solely to connectors commencing on page 114. New this time are lockable DIN connectors, XLR "Cannon"-type connectors, some extra mains plugs and sockets, a range of 'UHF' connectors and adaptors to complement our range of mobile radio antennae, jack sockets with chromed bezels and an extended range of phono sockets. Also we've re-introduced our excellent low-cost range of edge connectors.

So if you're looking for a connector to suit your special application turn to pages 114 to 129 of our catalogue and the chances are you'll find something there that will fit the bill.

ELECTRICAL ACCESSORIES

Another completely new section in this catalogue is the section devoted to electrical accessories. Virtually everything you need for electrical jobs at home from putting in a new socket to rewiring the entire house. And if you've never done anything like it before, our books, "Home Electrics" by Geoffrey Burdett or "Practical Electrical Rewiring and Repairs" by Charles Miller explain everything you need to know in simple, practical terms. Turn to pages 43 and 44 for cables and pages 130 to 133 of our catalogue for a wide range of quality British made electrical accessories all at excellent prices. You can be completely confident about the quality and safety of your work if you follow the instructions in the books using our high quality components.



SPEAKERS

Our excellent range of speakers covers tiny miniature speakers less than two inches diameter up to the mighty McKenzie 15 inch bass speaker. In between we've got some beautiful speakers all at marvellous prices.

We must be the cheapest in the country for the new Piezo tweeters, and if you've never tried them, you should. They've got a sharp crystal clarity that has to be heard to be believed and at our prices they're a spectacular bargain.

For the more conventionally minded we've got a range of crossover networks, a mid-range speaker and a selection of tweeters.

For the power men we've got a good range of 12 inch speakers at 50W and 80W and the big 15 inch speaker that will deliver a massive 150W rms.

In addition we stock a portable megaphone with a dual microphone connected in antiphase to help to avoid feedback, and two types of car-top public address horns that are extremely reasonably priced. Also there are three very nice pairs of stereo headphones at prices you'll find hard to beat.

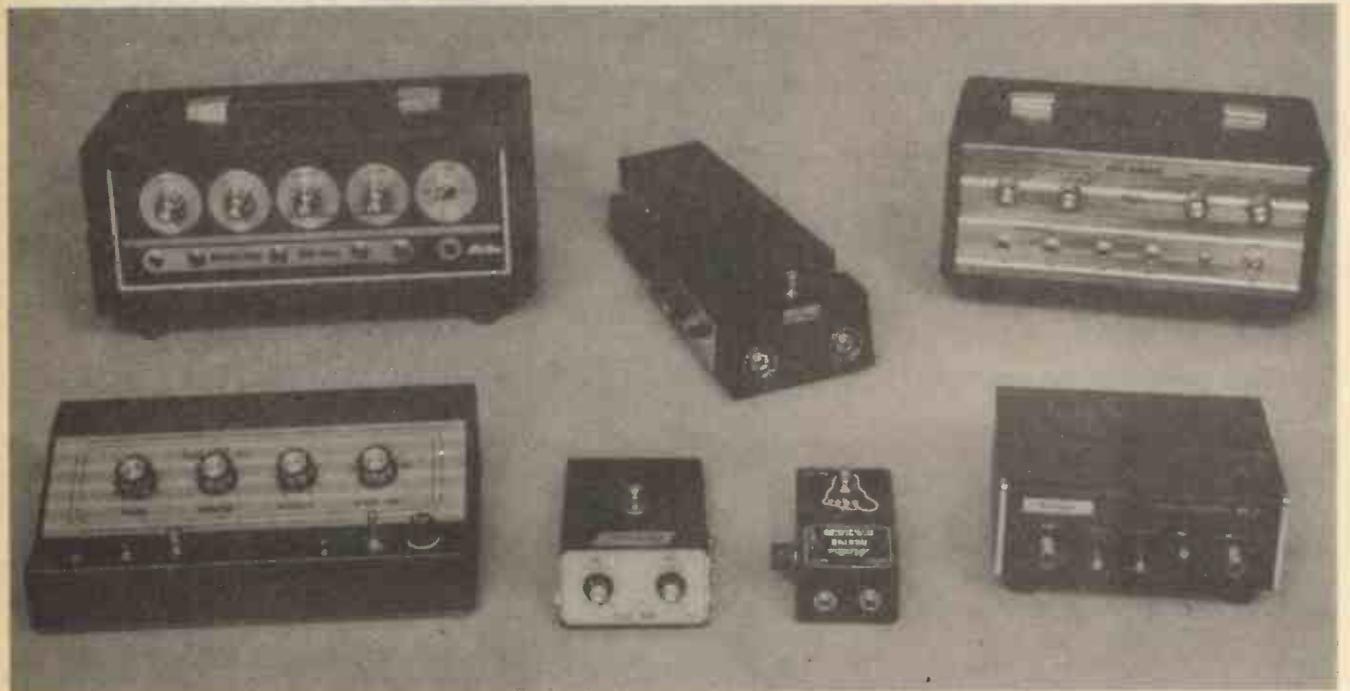
So if you're looking for speakers, tweeters, woofers, crossovers, headphones, megaphone or PA horns turn to pages 137 to 141 and pick something from our range at our low, low prices.



SPEAKER CABINETS AND ACCESSORIES

Our picture shows our two high power speaker cabinets. One to house our 15 inch McKenzie and one to house two of our 12 inch units. This latter cabinet also has cut-outs which are normally blocked off for fitting two of our 3 inch piezo tweeters.

We also stock the special acoustic wadding you will need to cover the insides of the cabinet. You will be surprised how dramatically different and improved the sound is when this is done. If you prefer to make your own cabinets we sell speaker grille material in black and brown and a hard-wearing plasticised cloth for covering the outsides of the cabinet. Coupled with our sealing strip, Velcromounts, cabinet corners and carrying handles you'll see that we've got just about everything you need (except the wood, of course) to put together your own speaker cabinets.



DISCO EFFECTS

The pages in our catalogue devoted to disco lighting effects cover projectors with a wide range of accessories, a mirror ball which rotates to create some beautiful effects, fuzz lights, strobes, and sound to light units; one with a whole range of stunning visual effects.

MUSICAL EFFECTS UNITS

These ready-built units offer a wide range of effects for professional musicians or the amateur. From simple fuzz pedals to sophisticated echo chambers, we're certain you'll be hard-pressed to beat our prices for any of these units. They all offer excellent value for money.



BOOKS

We stock over 200 titles of books on or relating to electronics. The book section in this catalogue is just like having a superb technical bookshop in your home. There are plenty of new books in this catalogue including a whole new section of superb books about microprocessors and programming, in fact even a book and tape-cassette home study course on programming.

For the absolute beginner try our superb set of "Basic Electronics" books that teach you while you experiment with the actual components. And once you've mastered that, there's an absolutely massive selection of books with projects to build in them. And don't forget that there are new titles coming on to the market all the time. You'll find details of all the best ones in our newsletters which are published about once every two months.

LEAFLETS (Prices shown under pages 35 and 36 on price list).

The following books and leaflets are published by Maplin. Those marked 'Free' are not shown on our price list and will be sent to you on request. An s.a.e. would be appreciated. However, please note that when you order any book or leaflet, its component schedule is automatically included.

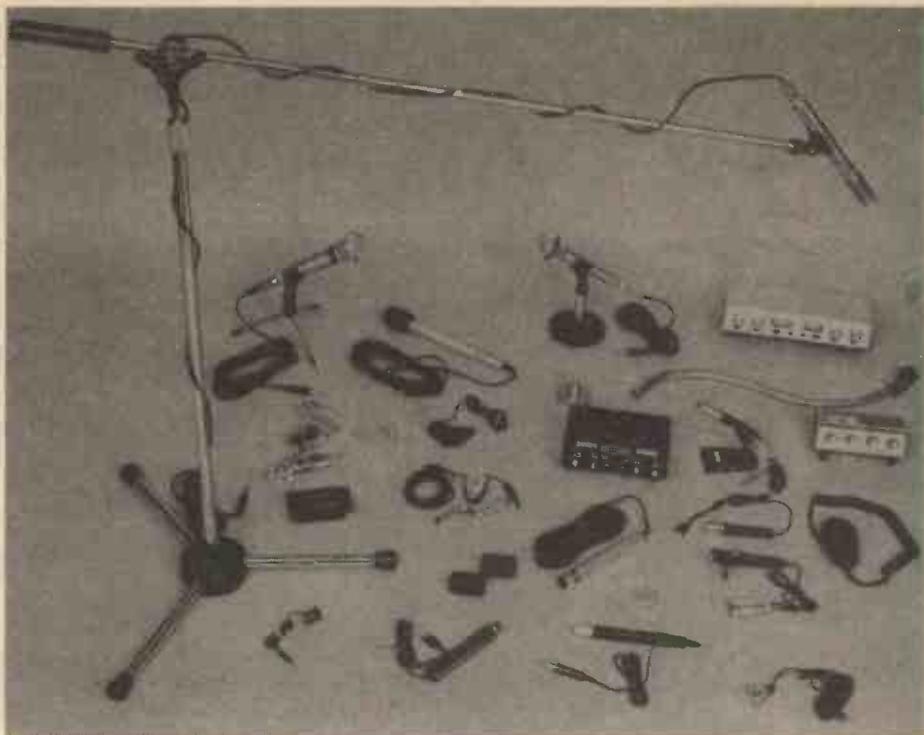
| | | | | | |
|---------|--|--------------|--------|---|--------------|
| | 4600 Synthesiser Book | XF00A | MES36B | Touch Organ Component Schedule | XF27E (Free) |
| MES 11B | 4600 Component Schedule | XH15R (Free) | MES37 | 10-Channel Graphic Equaliser Leaflet | XH21X |
| MES 11S | 4600 Synthesiser Specification | XH09K (Free) | MES37B | 10-Chan G.E. Component Schedule | XF06G (Free) |
| MES 12 | 5600S/3800 Synthesiser Book | XF11M | MES38 | Audio Mixer Leaflet | XH22Y |
| MES12B | 5600S/3800 Component Schedule | XF13P (Free) | MES38B | Mixer Component Schedule | XH08J (Free) |
| MES 14 | String Ensemble Component Schedule | XH17T (Free) | MES41 | 150W Stereo Disco Leaflet | XF04E |
| MES 15 | Audio Oscillator Leaflet | XH24B | MES41B | Disco Component Schedule | XF05F (Free) |
| MES15B | Audio Osc. Component Schedule | XF14Q (Free) | MES42 | Light Modulator Leaflet | XH23A |
| MES16 | Car Ignition Leaflet | XH27E | MES42B | Light Mod Component Schedule | XF23A (Free) |
| MES16B | Car Ign. Component Schedule | XF15R (Free) | MES46B | Train Controller Component Schedule | XF28F (Free) |
| MES17 | Voltage Converter Leaflet | XH25C | MES47B | Burglar Alarm Component Schedule | XF29G (Free) |
| MES17B | Voltage Conv. Component Schedule | XF16S (Free) | MES48B | ETI's Metal Detector Component Schedule | XH29G (Free) |
| MES18 | Semiconductor Data Book Vol. 1 | XF17T | MES49 | Drumsette Leaflet | XH19V |
| MESD19 | MC1496 Data Sheet | XH11M (Free) | MES49B | Drumsette Component Schedule | XF19V (Free) |
| MES 22 | Touch-Sensitive Piano Leaflet | XH18U | MES51 | Basic Organ Leaflet | XH00A |
| MES22B | Piano Component Schedule | XF18U (Free) | MES51B | Basic Organ Component Schedule | XH01B (Free) |
| MES24 | Spring Lines and Driver Module Details | XH06G (Free) | MES52 | Two-Keyboard Organ Leaflet | XH02C |
| MES25 | Bass Pedal Unit Leaflet | XH20W | MES52B | Two-Kbd Organ Component Schedule | XH03D (Free) |
| MES25B | Pedal Unit Component Schedule | XF20W (Free) | MES53 | Full Scale Organ Stage 1 Leaflet | XH04E |
| MES26 | 'PE' Radio Control Book | XF03D | MES53B | Stage 1 Organ Component Schedule | XH05F (Free) |
| MES26B | Radio Control Component Schedule | XF24B (Free) | MES54 | 32-Note Pedalboard | XH31J |
| MES27 | DM02T Data Sheet | XH13P (Free) | MES54B | Pedalboard Component Schedule | XH32K (Free) |
| MES32 | Dynamic Noise Filter Leaflet | XH07H | MES55 | Auto-Organ Leaflet | XH33L |
| MES32B | Noise Filter Component Schedule | XH28F (Free) | MES55B | Auto-Organ Component Schedule | XH34M (Free) |
| MES33B | 40W Stereo Amp Component Schedule | XF21X (Free) | MES56 | Full Scale Organ Stage 2 Leaflet | XH35Q |
| MES34B | Stereo Tuner Component Schedule | XF22Y (Free) | MES56B | Stage 2 Organ Component Schedule | XH36P (Free) |
| MES35B | 50W Amp Component Schedule | XF25C (Free) | MES57 | String and Brass Symphoniser Leaflet | XH37S |
| | | | MES57B | Symphoniser Component Schedule | XH38R (Free) |
| | | | MES71 | ASCII Keyboard and VDU Leaflet | XH26D |
| | | | MES71B | TV Display Component Schedule | XF26D (Free) |
| | | | MES92 | Michron Mk II Leaflet | XF31J (Free) |
| | | | MES93B | Monitor Timer Component Schedule | XF32K (Free) |
| | | | MES98 | Current Newsletter | XF08J (Free) |
| | | | MES99 | Current Catalogue | XF07H |

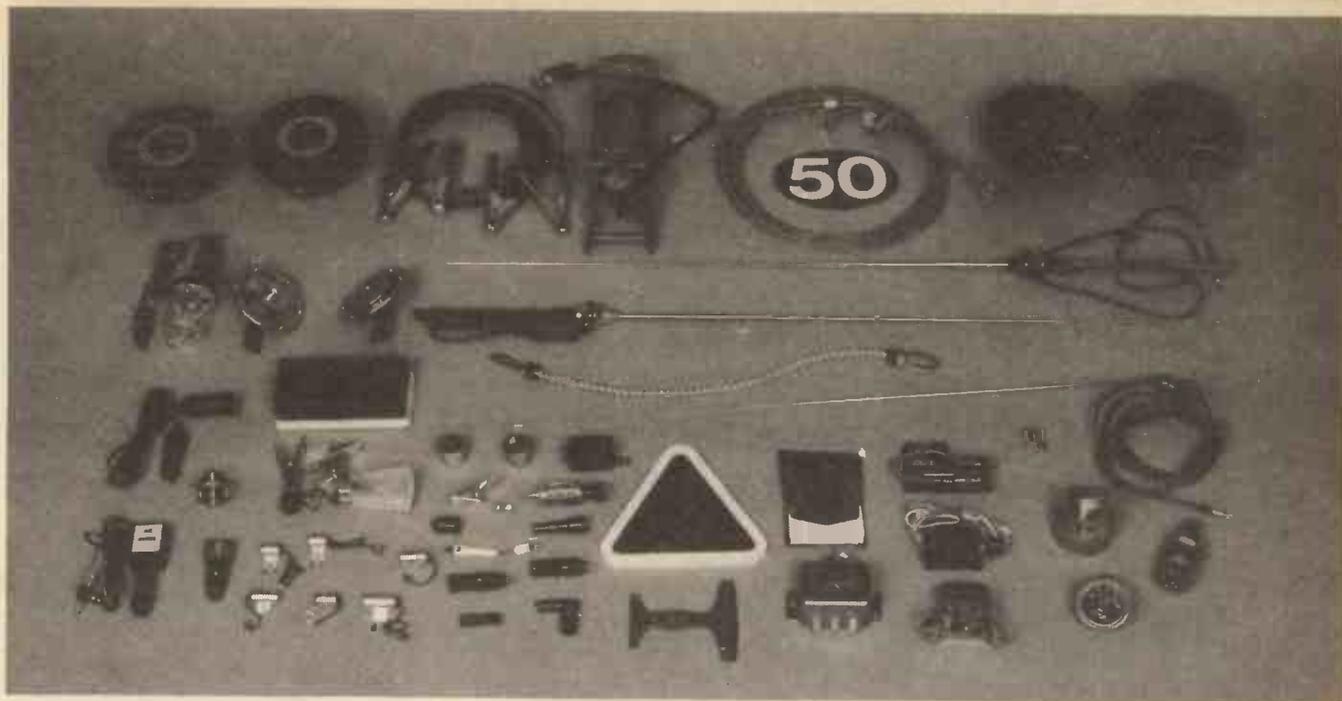
MICROPHONES

A superb range of microphones and accessories with everything at really low prices. In particular our range of electret microphones is almost unbeatable at the price. For small projects we stock a crystal insert microphone and for the professional vocalist or musician the superb Unisound dynamic microphone. In addition we've got microphone stands, mixers and input matching transformers.

RECORD-PLAYER & TAPE ACCESSORIES

An excellent selection of hi-fi care kits for record-players and cassette and reel-to-reel tape-recorders. The range covers cleaning cloths, anti-static devices, stylus balance, tape splicers, spare cassette boxes, demagnetisers for tape heads and lots, lots more as well as a very attractive range of cassette storage cabinets.





CAR ACCESSORIES

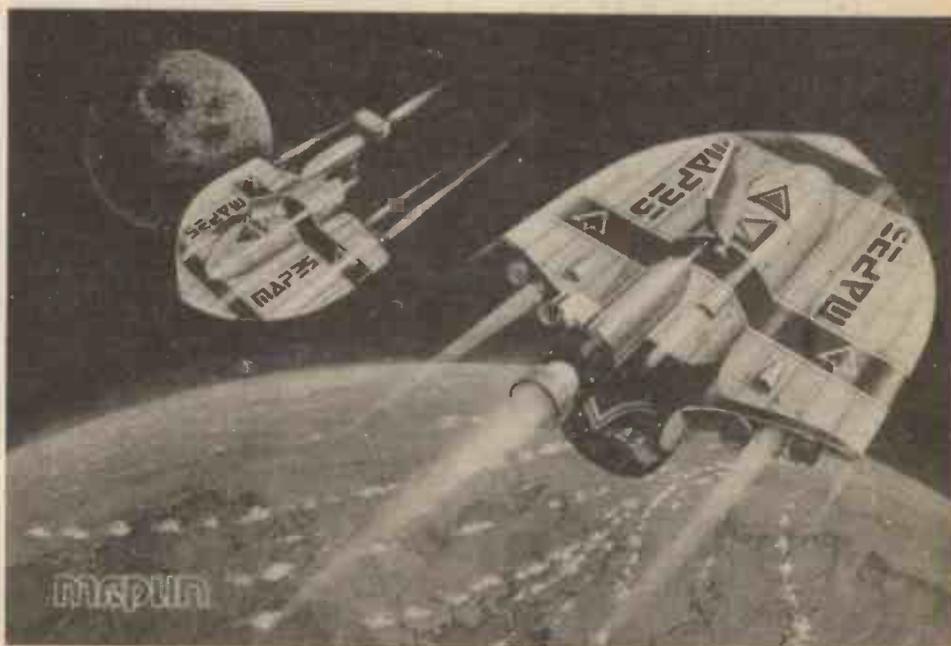
We've greatly extended our range of parts for the car owner in this catalogue. Lots of the new lines are shown in the picture above. Our telescopic car radio aerial is one of the longest of its type that we've ever come across and at our price its a bargain. Inside the car we've got three types of stereo speakers including a superb sounding 20W per channel pair.

There are lots of spare parts for the electrical side of the car and we even stock a few non-electrical parts that we couldn't resist because the price we can offer them to you is so low. They include foot pumps, tow-rope, luggage elastic, even an ice scraper, and a really useful "Keep Clean Kit" that includes gauntlets, a long apron and a pre-moisturised towelette sachet, all for just a few pence, but worth its weight in gold if your car breaks down when you've got your best suit on.

MAPLIN POSTER

This beautiful colour picture, an original water-colour painting by famous artist Rod Brown was specially commissioned by Maplin Electronic Supplies. Full size reproductions of the painting are available. They measure a massive 36in x 25in., the size of the original. They have been carefully printed in full colour onto glossy art paper and are available to you for just £1 including postage and packing (or 75p in our shop). A stunning picture to hang in your office or at home. Your children will love it. Order your copy now.

Order As XF12N (Maplin Poster)





TOOLS AND SERVICE-AIDS

We stock a superb range of tools offering you a tremendous choice from low-cost to precision. There's a big selection of screwdrivers, wiring pliers, cutters, wire-strippers, spanners and small wrenches.

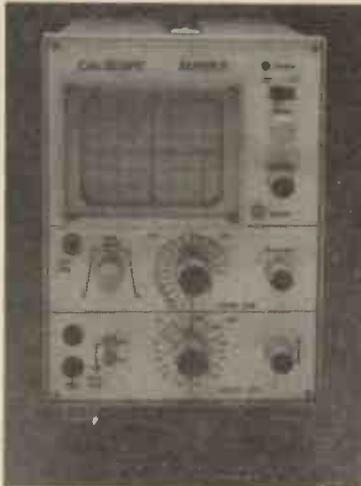
There are some beautiful little precision miniature screwdriver and spanner sets as well as miniature drills and needle files. In the heavy duty department we've got a big torque wrench at a really low price.

Our miniature electric drills are tremendous value for money and the ideal thing for making pcb's or model making. Our range of

soldering irons covers almost every application and we stock exclusively the superb 'Antex' range, because we've used all types and we think 'Antex' are quite simply the best.

In addition we have a good range of service aids including spray cleaners, silicone grease etc., adhesives, conductive paint, and two types of solder to cover most requirements.

For full details turn to the tool section towards the end of our catalogue.

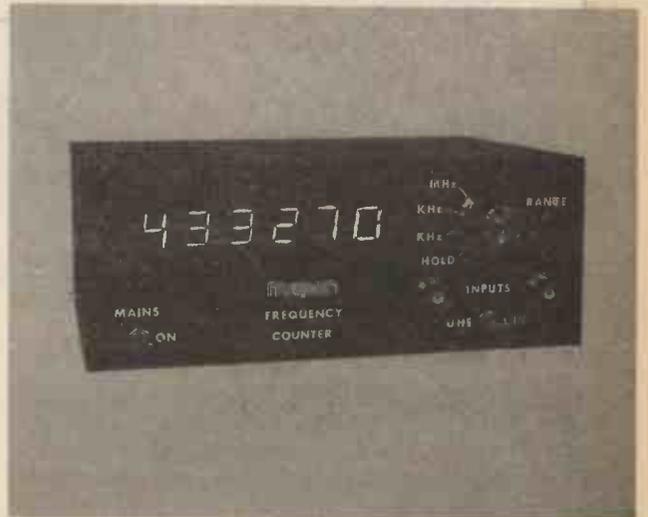


TEST EQUIPMENT

Our range of multimeters goes from our neat little Pocket Multimeter which must be just about the lowest priced multimeter you'll find anywhere, to our superb digital multimeter module that for the quality breaks new price barriers. On the way there are the three precision ICE meters with some 80 ranges, on the biggest one and with accuracies as high as 1%!

In addition to multimeters we've got a very high quality frequency counter whose top-class specification is hard to believe at the price, an LCR bridge, audio oscillator, logic probe, transistor tester and two oscilloscopes designed especially for home constructors, small laboratories and service engineers. See catalogue pages 183 to 188.

Also especially for the amateur radio enthusiast we stock a grid-dip meter, SWR meter, transmitted power meter and relative field strength meter all described on page 106 of catalogue.



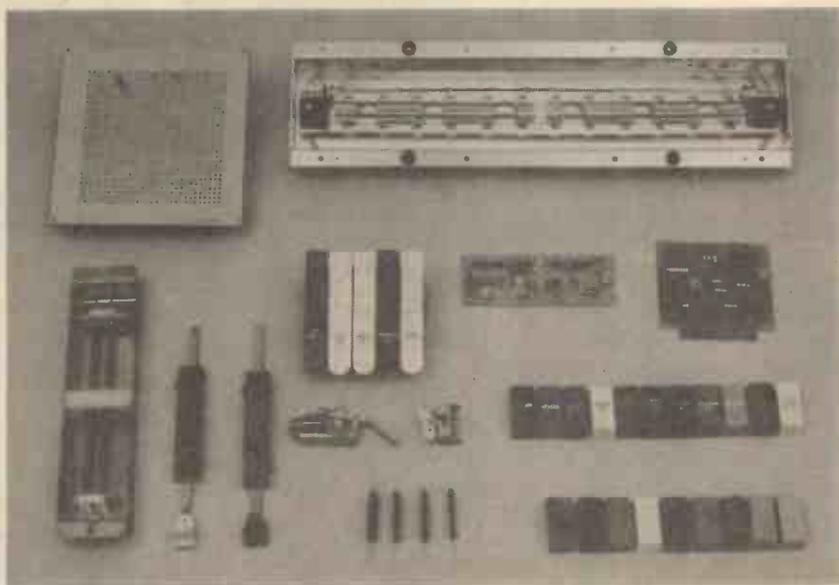


ELECTRONIC MUSIC COMPONENTS

Maplin are renowned for their range of components for electronic organs, synthesisers and other musical equipment. In this catalogue the range is extended even further to encompass some beautiful new marbled-effect stop tabs in several lovely colours, a new stop tab switch and a massive 32-note pedalboard in addition to all the components we've stocked before.

Like keyboards at unbeatable prices — our Moulded keyboard, for instance, is about half the price of the only other equivalent keyboard being sold by other retailers in this country, whilst our top quality keyboards are still cheaper than our competitors' Moulded keyboards. The same goes for our pedalboard, excellent quality, but at a price which is unbelievable.

Our master oscillator board the DM02T has been available for over four years now yet is still a very low cost solution to tone generation for organs, and with thousands sold you'll know you won't be wrong to join the bandwagon. Another massive seller has been our reverberation module and the spring lines that go with it.



In addition we stock engraved and unengraved stop tabs, drawbars, contact blocks, rotating baffles for use in "Lesley" type speaker units, swell pedals, piano pedals, effects lever and even gold wire and palladium earth bar for making your own contacts. Like the rest of our catalogue the organ component section is a fascinating treasure-trove of unusual and everyday components.

| 1979/80 Catalogue Page No. | VAT inclusive PRICE | 1979/80 Catalogue Page No. | VAT inclusive PRICE | 1979/80 Catalogue Page No. | VAT inclusive PRICE | 1979/80 Catalogue Page No. | VAT inclusive PRICE | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| Page 32 | | BL938 | Bell Wire Violet | 23p | | BH096 | Systoflex 2mm Black | 4p |
| BF11M | 5600S Ster Synth Bk | £2.00 | | 11p | | BH07H | Systoflex 2mm White | 4p |
| BB41U | Synth MCA PCB | £3.30 | 24p | 11p | | BH08J | Systoflex 2mm Green | 4p |
| BB44X | Synth VCA PCB | £1.28 | 99p | 11p | | BH09K | Systoflex 2mm Red | 4p |
| BY87Y | Synth Preset Mfg Bld | £0.70 | 31p | 41p | | BH10L | Systoflex 2mm White | 4p |
| BY89V | Synth 1979 Keyboard Controller | £4.30 | 35p | 41p | | BH11M | Systoflex 2mm Yellow | 4p |
| BY89W | Synth Binary Encoder | £5.20 | 33p | 41p | | BH12N | Systoflex 4mm Black | 6p |
| BB40T | Synth Power Supply Mk. II PCB | £3.58 | 26p | 41p | | BH13P | Systoflex 4mm Black | 6p |
| BY90X | Synth Sample & Noise PCB | £1.92 | 14p | 41p | | BH14Q | Systoflex 4mm Green | 6p |
| BB43W | Synth Trns Gen 1 PCB | £1.91 | 14p | 41p | | BH15R | Systoflex 4mm Red | 6p |
| BB45Y | Synth Trns Gen 2 PCB | £2.31 | 17p | 41p | | BH18S | Systoflex 4mm White | 6p |
| BY81C | Synth Trns Repr PCB | 73p | 51p | 41p | | BH17T | Systoflex 4mm Yellow | 6p |
| BY82D | Synth Reverb and Phase PCB | £4.30 | 32p | 41p | | BH42V | Systoflex 5mm Black | 7p |
| BY83E | Synth VCV Pan and Anc PCB | £4.25 | 31p | 41p | | BH43W | Systoflex 10mm Black | 10p |
| BB38R | Synth Oscillator PCB | £2.49 | 18p | 41p | | BL65V | Lacing Cord | 50p |
| BB48C | Synth Ext I/P's PCB | £1.38 | 10p | 41p | | BL57M | Spirawrap Vain. | 8p |
| BB52J | 3600 VCF PCB | £1.80 | 13p | 41p | | BL58A | Spirawrap Wain. | 10p |
| BB64U | 4600 Hinge | 49p | 31p | 41p | | BL59P | Spirawrap Yain. | 18p |
| BB63T | Synth Ext I/P's Bkt | 60p | 41p | 41p | | BF91Y | Tie-Wrap 92 | 2p |
| BB67Y | 3600 VCF Mtg Bkt | 69p | 51p | 41p | | BF92A | Tie-Wrap 140 | 3p |
| BB49D | Synth Oscill Mfg Bkt | 63p | 41p | 41p | | BF93B | Tie-Wrap 186 | 3p |
| BB50E | Synth Keyboard Bkt | £3.50 | 55p | 41p | | BF94C | Cable Tie Base | 11p |
| BB51F | Synth Pwr Sply Hndk | 73p | 51p | 41p | | LR44X | Cable P Clip 3/16in. | 2p |
| BB56L | Synth Mixer Mfg Bkt | 15p | 11p | 41p | | LR45Y | Cable P Clip Vain. | 2p |
| BB58N | Synth Trns 1/Envr Bkt | 50p | 41p | 41p | | LR45E | Cable P Clip 5/16in. | 2p |
| BB59P | Synth Trns 2 Mfg Bkt | 54p | 41p | 41p | | R04E | Cable Clip 8in. | 2p |
| BB60G | Synth VCA Mtg Bkt | £1.64 | 12p | 41p | | BH44X | Plas Foung | 6p |
| XO01B | 5600S Front Panel | £12.00 | 89p | 41p | | | | |
| BY84F | Carnage in UK | £5.00 | 37p | | | | | |
| XY27E | 5600 Rear Panel | £2.60 | 19p | | | | | |
| XQ02C | 5600S Cabinet | £45.00 | £3.30 | 37p | | | | |
| | Carnage in UK | £5.00 | 37p | | | | | |
| Page 34 | | Page 42 | | Page 48 | | Page 54 | | |
| XH19V | Leaflet MES 49 | 30p | | BH19U | Hatt Rd 24mm | 13p | | |
| XL13P | Drumset Kit | £64.95 | £6.11 | BH19V | Hatt Rd 39mm | 13p | | |
| XK16S | Drumsete 1 PCB | £4.95 | 55p | BH20W | Hatt Rd 4mm | 13p | | |
| XK17T | Drumsete 2 PCB | £4.98 | 55p | BH21X | Hatt Rd 5mm | 13p | | |
| LY01B | Drumsete Front Panel | £4.30 | 46p | BH22Y | Hatt Rd 6mm | 14p | | |
| LY02C | Drumsete Rear Panel | £1.50 | 11p | | | | | |
| HY02C | Drumsete Bkt Set | £2.49 | 18p | | | | | |
| XE98G | Drumsete Cabinet | £4.90 | 54p | | | | | |
| Page 35 | | Page 43 | | Page 49 | | Page 51 | | |
| XF00A | 4600 Synth Book | £1.50 | | LR47E | SR Grommet 3P-4 | 8p | | |
| XH15R | MES 11B | Free | | LR48C | SR Grommet 3M-3 | 8p | | |
| XH09K | MES 11S | Free | | LR49D | SR Grommet 6W-1 | 8p | | |
| XH11M | MES 12 | £2.00 | | LR50E | SR Grommet 7K-2 | 10p | | |
| XF13D | MES 12B | Free | | LR51F | Sealing Grommet | 11p | | |
| XF07T | MES 14 | Free | | BF00A | Bot 2BA Vain. | 30p | | |
| XH24B | MES 15 | 15p | | BF01B | Bot 2BA 1in. | 48p | | |
| XH14X | MES 15B | 15p | | BF02C | Bot 4BA Vain. | 13p | | |
| XH27E | MES 18 | 15p | | BF03D | Bot 4BA Vain. | 18p | | |
| XF15R | MES 16B | Free | | BF04E | Bot 4BA 1in. | 22p | | |
| XH25C | MES 17 | 15p | | LR52G | Bot 4BA 1/2in. | 25p | | |
| XF16S | MES 17B | Free | | BF05F | Bot 6BA Vain. | 81p | | |
| XF17T | MES 18 | N/A | | BF06G | Bot 6BA Vain. | 81p | | |
| XH11M | MES D19 | Free | | BF07H | Bot 6BA 1in. | 22p | | |
| XH18U | MES 22 | 25p | | LR53H | Bot 6BA 1/2in. | 36p | | |
| XF16U | MES 22B | Free | | BF08J | Bot 6BA Vain. | 11p | | |
| XH06G | MES 24 | 15p | | BF09K | Bot 6BA Vain. | 24p | | |
| XH20W | MES 25 | 15p | | LR54J | C/S Screw 2BA Vain. | 21p | | |
| XF20W | MES 25B | Free | | LR55K | C/S Screw 4BA Vain. | 21p | | |
| XF03D | MES 26 | £1.20 | | BF10L | C/S Screw 4BA Vain. | 12p | | |
| XF24B | MES 26B | N/A | | BF11M | C/S Screw 4BA 1in. | 14p | | |
| XH13P | MES 27 | 20p | | LR56L | C/S Screw 6BA Vain. | 11p | | |
| XH07H | MES 32 | 20p | | BF12N | C/S Screw 6BA 1in. | 8p | | |
| XH29F | MES 32B | N/A | | BF13P | C/S Screw 6BA 1in. | 14p | | |
| XF21Y | MES 33B | Free | | LR00A | C/S Screw 8BA Vain. | 14p | | |
| XF22Y | MES 34A | Free | | BF14Q | Panel Screw | 11p | | |
| XF25C | MES 35B | Free | | BF16S | Nut 2BA | 19p | | |
| XF27E | MES 36B | Free | | BF17T | Nut 4BA | 14p | | |
| XH06G | MES 37B | Free | | BF18U | Nut 6BA | 19p | | |
| XF22Y | MES 38B | 40p | | BF19V | Nut 8BA | 9p | | |
| XH08J | MES 38B | 25p | | BF20W | Washer 2BA | 11p | | |
| XF04E | MES 41 | Free | | BF21X | Washer 4BA | 6p | | |
| XF05F | MES 41B | Free | | BF22Y | Washer 6BA | 6p | | |
| XH23A | MES 42 | 25p | | BF23A | Washer 8BA | 6p | | |
| XF23A | MES 42B | Free | | BF24B | Shake 2BA | 10p | | |
| XF28F | MES 46B | Free | | BF25C | Shake 4BA | 7p | | |
| XF29G | MES 47B | Free | | BF26D | Shake 6BA | 7p | | |
| XH29G | MES 48B | Free | | BF27E | Shake 8BA | 7p | | |
| | | | | BF28F | Tag 4BA | 7p | | |
| Page 36 | | Page 44 | | Page 50 | | Page 53 | | |
| XH19V | MES 49 | 30p | | BF29G | Tag 6BA | 7p | | |
| XF19V | MES 49B | 30p | | LR02C | Tag 8BA | 5p | | |
| XH00A | MES 51 | 15p | | BF30H | Pozl Screw M5 6mm | 16p | | |
| XH01B | MES 51B | Free | | BF32K | Pozl Screw M5 12mm | 16p | | |
| XH02C | MES 51B | Free | | BF33P | Pozl Screw M5 25mm | 20p | | |
| XH03D | MES 52B | Free | | BF34M | Pozl Screw M4 6mm | 9p | | |
| XH04E | MES 53 | 35p | | BF35Q | Pozl Screw M4 12mm | 10p | | |
| XH05F | MES 53B | Free | | BF36P | Pozl Screw M3 6mm | 10p | | |
| XH31J | MES 54 | N/A | | LR57M | Pozl Screw M3 9mm | 9p | | |
| XH32B | MES 54B | Free | | BF37S | Pozl Screw M3 12mm | 10p | | |
| XH33L | MES 55 | 30p | | BF38R | Pozl Screw M3 25mm | 15p | | |
| XH34M | MES 55B | 30p | | LR58N | Pozl Screw M3 40mm | 36p | | |
| XH35D | MES 56 | N/A | | BF40T | Pozl Screw M2 5 12mm | 9p | | |
| XH36F | MES 56B | N/A | | BF41U | Pozl Screw M2 6mm | 14p | | |
| XH37S | MES 57 | N/A | | BF46A | Isobolt M5 12mm | 30p | | |
| XH38R | MES 57B | N/A | | BF47B | Isobolt M5 25mm | 46p | | |
| XH26D | MES 71 | 30p | | BF48C | Isobolt M4 6mm | 16p | | |
| XF26D | MES 71B | Free | | BF49D | Isobolt M4 12mm | 20p | | |
| XF31J | MES 92 | Free | | BF50E | Isobolt M3 6mm | 12p | | |
| XF32K | MES 93B | Free | | BF52G | Isobolt M3 12mm | 12p | | |
| XF08J | MES 98 | Free | | BF53H | Isobolt M3 25mm | 17p | | |
| XF07H | MES 99 | 75p | | BF54J | Isobolt M2.5 6mm | 11p | | |
| BY86T | 3800 Interface PCB | N/A | | BF55K | Isobolt M2.5 12mm | 12p | | |
| BB47B | Synth Ont Stage PCB | £2.80 | 20p | BF56L | Isobolt M5 | 15p | | |
| XQ03D | 3800 Front Plate | £9.73 | £1.08 | BF57M | Isobolt M4 | 15p | | |
| | Carnage in UK | £5.00 | 37p | BF58N | Isobolt M3 | 14p | | |
| BY85G | 3800 Rear Panel | £1.90 | 21p | BF59P | Isobolt M2.5 | 13p | | |
| XQ04E | 3800 Cabinet | £39.50 | £4.39 | LR59P | Isobolt M2 | 9p | | |
| | Carnage in UK | £5.00 | 37p | | | | | |
| Page 37 | | Page 45 | | Page 50 | | Page 54 | | |
| XF12N | Mapin Poster | £1.00 | | BF60Q | Isowasher M5 | 14p | | |
| Page 41 | | Page 47 | | BF61R | Isowasher M4 | 11p | | |
| BL77J | Wire-Wrap Blue | £1.04 | 79p | BF62S | Isowasher M3 | 8p | | |
| BL78K | Wire-Wrap Blue | £1.04 | 79p | BF63T | Isowasher M2.5 | 8p | | |
| BL79L | Wire-Wrap Green | £1.04 | 79p | LR60Q | Isowasher M2 | 6p | | |
| BL80B | Wire-Wrap Natural | £1.04 | 79p | BF42V | Isoshake M5 | 9p | | |
| BL81C | Wire-Wrap Orange | £1.04 | 79p | BF43W | Isoshake M4 | 8p | | |
| BL82D | Wire-Wrap Red | £1.04 | 79p | BF44X | Isoshake M3 | 8p | | |
| BL83E | Wire-Wrap White | £1.04 | 79p | BF45Y | Isoshake M2 | 8p | | |
| BL84F | Wire-Wrap Yellow | £1.04 | 79p | LR62S | Isolog M5 | 7p | | |
| BL85G | Wire-Wrap Orange | £1.04 | 79p | LR63T | Isolog M4 | 7p | | |
| BL86T | Bell Wire Blue | 23p | 11p | | | | | |
| BL87U | Bell Wire Brown | 23p | 11p | | | | | |
| BL88V | Bell Wire Green | 23p | 11p | | | | | |
| BL89W | Bell Wire Grey | 23p | 11p | | | | | |
| BL90Y | Bell Wire Orange | 23p | 11p | | | | | |
| BL91Y | Bell Wire Pink | 23p | 11p | | | | | |
| BL92A | Bell Wire Red | 23p | 11p | | | | | |

| 1979/80 Catalogue Page No. | VAT inclusive PRICE | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----|--|--|
| LH19V Potting Box GP3 | 32p | WX59P Ceramic 180 | 6p | WW27E Carbonate 0.0068 | 6Vp | FB76H Axial 680uF | 6.3V 39C | 4Vp | | | |
| LH19V Hobby Box | E1.35 | WX60Q Ceramic 220 | 6p | WW28F Carbonate 0.0082 | 6Vp | FB77K Axial 680uF | 16V 42p | 4Vp | | | |
| FR22 Storage Drawer | 49p | WX61R Ceramic 270 | 6p | WW29G Carbonate 0.01 | 6Vp | FB78J Axial 680uF | 25V 35p | 4Vp | | | |
| XG69H Metal Detector Shell | E1.65 | WX62S Ceramic 330 | 6p | WW30H Carbonate 0.012 | 8p | FB79L Axial 680uF | 6.3V 29p | 3p | | | |
| LH20W ABS Box MB1 | 57p | WX63T Ceramic 390 | 6p | WW31J Carbonate 0.015 | 8p | FB80B Axial 1000uF | 6.3V 26p | 3p | | | |
| LH21X ABS Box MB2 | 70p | WX64U Ceramic 470 | 6p | WW32K Carbonate 0.018 | 8p | FB81C Axial 1000uF | 10V 29p | 3p | | | |
| LH22Y ABS Box MB3 | 80p | WX65V Ceramic 560 | 6p | WW33L Carbonate 0.022 | 8p | FB82D Axial 1000uF | 16V 33p | 3Vp | | | |
| LH23A ABS Box MB4 | E2.40 | WX66W Ceramic 680 | 6p | WW34M Carbonate 0.027 | 8p | FB83E Axial 1000uF | 25V 43p | 3p | | | |
| Page 55 | | | | Page 56 | | | | Page 68 | | | |
| LF08J Box AB7 | 83p | WX67X Ceramic 820 | 6p | WX67E Mica 2.2pF | 15p | FF00A PC Elect 0.47uF 100V | 10p | 1p | | | |
| LF09K Box AB8 | 83p | WX68Y Ceramic 1000 | 6p | WX68F Mica 3.3pF | 15p | FF01B PC Elect 1uF 100V | 10p | 1p | | | |
| LF10L Box AB9 | 82p | WX69A Ceramic 1200 | 6p | WX69C Mica 5pF | 16p | FF02D PC Elect 2.2uF 15V | 11Vp | 1Vp | | | |
| LF11M Box AB10 | 66p | WF70M Ceramic 1500 | 6p | WX70C Mica 10pF | 16p | FF03B PC Elect 4.7uF 63V | 10p | 1p | | | |
| LF12N Box AB11 | 75p | WF71N Ceramic 1800 | 6p | WX70D Mica 15pF | 16p | FF04E PC Elect 10uF 35V | 10p | 1p | | | |
| LF13P Box AB12 | 73p | WF72P Ceramic 2200 | 6p | WX70E Mica 22pF | 16p | FF05A PC Elect 10uF 63V | 11Vp | 1Vp | | | |
| LF14Q Box AB13 | E1.16 | WF73C Ceramic 2700 | 6p | WX70F Mica 27pF | 16p | FF06G PC Elect 22uF 16V | 10p | 1p | | | |
| XB17N Box AB15 | E1.99 | WF74R Ceramic 3300 | 6p | WX70G Mica 33pF | 16p | FF07B PC Elect 47uF 25V | 11Vp | 1Vp | | | |
| LF15R Box AB23 | E1.05 | WF75S Ceramic 3900 | 6p | WX70H Mica 39pF | 16p | FF09K PC Elect 47uF 35V | 11Vp | 1Vp | | | |
| LF16S Box AB24 | E1.06 | WF76W Ceramic 4700 | 6p | WX70J Mica 47pF | 16p | FF10L PC Elect 100uF 10V | 11Vp | 1Vp | | | |
| LH10L Box AB28 | 96p | WF77X Ceramic 5600 | 6p | WX70K Mica 56pF | 16p | FF11M PC Elect 100uF 25V | 11Vp | 1Vp | | | |
| XB69A Chassis AC64 | E1.39 | WF78T Ceramic 6800 | 6p | WX70L Mica 68pF | 16p | FF13P PC Elect 220uF 16V | 13Vp | 3Vp | | | |
| XB56L Chassis AC61 | E1.40 | WF79T Ceramic 8200 | 6p | WX70M Mica 82pF | 16p | FF14Q PC Elect 220uF 63V | 31p | 3Vp | | | |
| XB69Y Chassis AC66 | E1.79 | WF80T Ceramic 10000 | 6p | WX70N Mica 100pF | 16p | FF15R PC Elect 470uF 63V | 21p | 2Vp | | | |
| LF02C Case WB1 Vinyl | 97p | WF81T Ceramic 12000 | 6p | WX70P Mica 120pF | 16p | FF18U PC Elect 1000uF 25V | 47p | 4p | | | |
| LH37S Case WB2 Vinyl | E1.50 | WF82T Ceramic 15000 | 6p | WX70Q Mica 150pF | 16p | FF20Q PC Elect 2200uF 16V | 33p | 3p | | | |
| LH38R Case WB3 Vinyl | E2.56 | WF83T Ceramic 18000 | 6p | WX70R Mica 180pF | 16p | FF22A Reversolytic 5.5uF | 22p | 2Vp | | | |
| LH39N Case WB4 Vinyl | E2.30 | WF84T Ceramic 22000 | 6p | WX70S Mica 220pF | 16p | FF22B Reversolytic 8.8uF | 29p | 3Vp | | | |
| LH40T Case WB5 Vinyl | E2.60 | WF85T Ceramic 27000 | 6p | WX70T Mica 270pF | 16p | FF25F Reversolytic 5uF | 50p | 5Vp | | | |
| LH41U Case WB6 Vinyl | E2.80 | WF86T Ceramic 33000 | 6p | WX70U Mica 330pF | 16p | FF26G Reversolytic 3.3uF | 54p | 6p | | | |
| LH42V Case WB7 Vinyl | E2.70 | WF87T Ceramic 39000 | 6p | WX70V Mica 390pF | 16p | FF28D Reversolytic 4.7uF | 27p | 3p | | | |
| LH43W Case TP1 Teak | 95p | WF88T Ceramic 47000 | 6p | WX70W Mica 470pF | 16p | FF29A Reversolytic 6.8uF | 50p | 5Vp | | | |
| LH44X Case TP2 Teak | E1.78 | WF89T Ceramic 56000 | 6p | WX70X Mica 560pF | 16p | FF30B Reversolytic 8.8uF | 54p | 6p | | | |
| LH45Y Case TP3 Teak | E2.46 | WF90T Ceramic 68000 | 6p | WX70Y Mica 680pF | 16p | FF30C Reversolytic 11uF | 55p | 6p | | | |
| LH46A Case TP4 Teak | E2.60 | WF91T Ceramic 82000 | 6p | WX70Z Mica 820pF | 16p | FF30D Reversolytic 15uF | 54p | 6p | | | |
| LH47B Case TP5 Teak | E2.90 | WF92T Ceramic 100000 | 6p | WX70AA Mica 1000pF | 16p | FF30E Reversolytic 22uF | 57p | 6p | | | |
| LH46C Case TP6 Teak | E3.10 | WF93T Ceramic 120000 | 6p | WX70AB Mica 1200pF | 16p | FF30F Reversolytic 33uF | 54p | 6p | | | |
| LH49D Case TP7 Teak | E3.98 | WF94T Ceramic 150000 | 6p | WX70AC Mica 1500pF | 16p | FF30G Reversolytic 47uF | 58p | 6Vp | | | |
| LF04E Box DC24 | E2.32 | WF95T Ceramic 180000 | 6p | WX70AD Mica 1800pF | 16p | FF30H Reversolytic 68uF | 57p | 6p | | | |
| LF05F Box DC43 | E2.69 | WF96T Ceramic 220000 | 6p | WX70AE Mica 2200pF | 16p | FF30I Reversolytic 100uF | 55p | 6p | | | |
| LF07H Box DC62 | E4.32 | WF97T Ceramic 270000 | 6p | WX70AF Mica 2700pF | 16p | FF30J Reversolytic 150uF | 51p | 5Vp | | | |
| LH36P Box DC74 | E4.99 | WF98T Ceramic 330000 | 6p | WX70AG Mica 3300pF | 16p | FF30K Reversolytic 220uF | 51p | 5Vp | | | |
| XB57M Box DC84 | E8.15 | WF99T Ceramic 390000 | 6p | WX70AH Mica 3900pF | 16p | FF30L Reversolytic 330uF | 51p | 5Vp | | | |
| XG38L G-Range 2A | E5.15 | WF00T Ceramic 470000 | 6p | WX70AJ Mica 4700pF | 16p | FF30M Reversolytic 470uF | 51p | 5Vp | | | |
| XG09K G-Range 2G | E8.97 | WF01T Ceramic 560000 | 6p | WX70AK Mica 5600pF | 16p | FF30N Reversolytic 680uF | 51p | 5Vp | | | |
| XG10L G-Range 4B | E11.87 | WF02T Ceramic 680000 | 6p | WX70AL Mica 6800pF | 16p | FF30O Reversolytic 1000uF | 51p | 5Vp | | | |
| Page 56 | | | | Page 57 | | | | Page 69 | | | |
| XB73Q Centurion 118 | E3.74 | WX27E Mica 1800pF | 44p | 3Vp | | WL68H Trimmer 5.5pF | 22p | 2Vp | | | |
| XB67X Centurion 119 | E4.22 | WX28F Mica 2200pF | 44p | 3Vp | | WL69A Trimmer 10pF | 22p | 2Vp | | | |
| XB70M Centurion 121 | E5.15 | WX29G Mica 2700pF | 44p | 3Vp | | WL70M Trimmer 22pF | 22p | 2Vp | | | |
| XB55K Centurion 221F | E6.30 | WX30H Mica 3600pF | 64p | 5p | | WL72P Trimmer 65pF | 29p | 3p | | | |
| XB58N Centurion 221F | E9.19 | WX31J Mica 4700pF | 64p | 5p | | WL71N Trimmer 40pF | 13p | 1p | | | |
| XB72P Centurion 321F | E12.80 | WX32K Mica 5800pF | E11.11 | 8Vp | | WL73Q Trimmer 500pF | 24p | 2Vp | | | |
| XB51R Centurion Type 1 | E3.27 | WX33L Mica 8200pF | E13.32 | 10p | | FF52G Min Tuner | Not Available | | | | |
| XB52S Centurion Type 2 | E3.43 | WX34M Mica 10000pF | E13.34 | 10p | | FF39N Var O | E3.30 | 37p | | | |
| XB63T Centurion Type 3 | E3.64 | | | | | FF40G Var D | E4.23 | 46Vp | | | |
| XB64U Centurion Type 4 | E4.38 | | | | | FF41H Var G | E4.19 | 41p | | | |
| XB65V Centurion Type 5 | E4.60 | | | | | FF42V Sw Trim 10pF | E2.07 | 23p | | | |
| XB66W Centurion Type 6 | E4.88 | | | | | FF43W Sw Trim 15pF | E2.07 | 23p | | | |
| Page 57 | | | | Page 68 | | | | Page 70 | | | |
| XG11M Centurion EX1H | E8.50 | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | FF44X Sw Trim 25pF | E2.49 | 27Vp | | | |
| XG12N Centurion EX2H | E8.89 | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | FF45Y Sw Trim 50pF | E2.69 | 30p | | | |
| XG13P Centurion EX3H | E8.90 | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | FF46A Sw Trim 100pF | E2.69 | 30p | | | |
| XG14Q Centurion EX4H | E10.95 | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | FF47B Sw Trim 200pF | E2.69 | 30p | | | |
| FW19V Feet Cap | 4p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | FF47C Sw Trim 500pF | E2.69 | 30p | | | |
| FW38R Stick-on Feet | 10p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | FF47D Sw Trim 1000pF | E2.69 | 30p | | | |
| FW39N HD Feet | 7Vp | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | FF47E Sw Trim 1500pF | E2.69 | 30p | | | |
| FW81C Handle | 47p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | FF47F Diacron 3000uF | E2.69 | 30p | | | |
| FW82D HD Strap Handle | E1.59 | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | FF47G Diacron 5000pF | E2.69 | 30p | | | |
| FX00A Inst Handle Small | E1.39 | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | | | | | | |
| FX01B Inst Handle Large | E1.89 | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | | | | | | |
| FX02C Ferrule | 19p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | | | | | | |
| Page 58 | | | | Page 69 | | | | Page 71 | | | |
| FX03D Inst Handle Plastic | 33p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | W | W/W Min 221-2701 | 12p | 1p | | |
| LH08J Recess Handle | 55p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | W/W | W/W Min 3301-2201 | 15p | 1p | | |
| LH11H Heavy Duty Handle | E2.48 | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | H | 10W W/W | 14Vp | 1p | | |
| FX04E Cab Corners | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | P | 25W W/W 47 & 111 | E1.12 | 8Vp | | |
| FX94C Corner Two-Side | 21p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | P | 25W W/W 2.21-1001 | 98p | 7Vp | | |
| FX95D Corner Three-Side | 11p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | V | HV Res 1M-33M | 19p | 1Vp | | |
| FX96E Castors | 14p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | BL64U | Constantan 28 swg | E1.30 | 9Vp | | |
| FX06G Cool Grille | 24p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR52G | Hor S-Min Preset 1001 | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| RY00A Black Tygan 45in | 95p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR53H | Hor S-Min Preset 2201 | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| RY01B Black Tygan 22in | 50p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR54J | Hor S-Min Preset 4701 | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| RY02C Brown Tygan 45in | E1.12 | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR55K | Hor S-Min Preset 1k | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| RY93D Brown Tygan 22in | 50p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR56L | Hor S-Min Preset 2k | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| RY04E Covering Cloth 50in | 40p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR57M | Hor S-Min Preset 4k | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| RY05F Covering Cloth 25in | 23p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR58N | Hor S-Min Preset 10k | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| RY06G Acoustic Wadding | 28p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR59P | Hor S-Min Preset 20k | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| Page 62 | | | | Page 70 | | | | Page 72 | | | |
| BX05F HV Disc 10 | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | W | W/W Min 221-2701 | 12p | 1p | | |
| BX06G HV Disc 47 | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | W/W | W/W Min 3301-2201 | 15p | 1p | | |
| BX07H HV Disc 100 | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | H | 10W W/W | 14Vp | 1p | | |
| BX08J HV Disc 220 | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | P | 25W W/W 47 & 111 | E1.12 | 8Vp | | |
| BX09K HV Disc 370 | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | P | 25W W/W 2.21-1001 | 98p | 7Vp | | |
| BX10L HV Disc 430 | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | V | HV Res 1M-33M | 19p | 1Vp | | |
| BX11M HV Disc 680 | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | BL64U | Constantan 28 swg | E1.30 | 9Vp | | |
| BX12N HV Disc 1000 | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR52G | Hor S-Min Preset 1001 | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| BX13P HV Disc 2200 | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR53H | Hor S-Min Preset 2201 | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| BX14Q HV Disc 4700 | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR54J | Hor S-Min Preset 4701 | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| BX15R HV Disc 10,000 | 8p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR55K | Hor S-Min Preset 1k | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| HW18U 1000V Disc 4700pF | 10p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR56L | Hor S-Min Preset 2k | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| BX17T 8KV Cap 10 | 25p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR57M | Hor S-Min Preset 4k | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| BX18U 8KV Cap 22 | 25p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR58N | Hor S-Min Preset 10k | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| BX19V 8KV Cap 47 | 25p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR59P | Hor S-Min Preset 20k | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| BX20W 8KV Cap 100 | 26p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8p | 1p | | WR60Q | Hor S-Min Preset 47k | 7Vp | 1p | | |
| BX21X 8KV Cap 220 | 29p | WX16S Feed Thro Cap | 8 | | | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|-------|------------------------|----|----|
| WR73C | Vert 5-Min Preset 47k | 8p | 1p |
| WR74R | Vert 5-Min Preset 100k | 8p | 1p |
| WR75S | Vert 5-Min Preset 220k | 8p | 1p |
| WR76H | Vert 5-Min Preset 470k | 8p | 1p |
| WR77J | Vert 5-Min Preset 1M | 8p | 1p |

Page 73

| | | | |
|-------|----------------------|------|-----|
| WR28F | Edge Preset | 224p | 21p |
| WR78L | Hor Skeleton 1001 | 91p | 1p |
| WR78R | Hor Skeleton 2201 | 91p | 1p |
| WR80B | Hor Skeleton 4701 | 91p | 1p |
| WR81C | Hor Skeleton 1k | 91p | 1p |
| WR82D | Hor Skeleton 2k | 91p | 1p |
| WR83E | Hor Skeleton 4k | 91p | 1p |
| WR84F | Hor Skeleton 10k | 91p | 1p |
| WR85G | Hor Skeleton 22k | 91p | 1p |
| WR86T | Hor Skeleton 47k | 91p | 1p |
| WR87U | Hor Skeleton 100k | 91p | 1p |
| WR88V | Hor Skeleton 220k | 91p | 1p |
| WR89W | Hor Skeleton 470k | 91p | 1p |
| WR90X | Hor Skeleton 1M | 91p | 1p |
| WR91Y | Hor Skeleton 2M | 91p | 1p |
| WR92A | Hor Skeleton 4M7 | 91p | 1p |
| WW00A | Vert Skeleton 1001 | 91p | 1p |
| WW01B | Vert Skeleton 2201 | 91p | 1p |
| WW02C | Vert Skeleton 4701 | 91p | 1p |
| WW03C | Vert Skeleton 1k | 91p | 1p |
| WW04E | Vert Skeleton 2k | 91p | 1p |
| WW05F | Vert Skeleton 4k | 91p | 1p |
| WW06G | Vert Skeleton 10k | 91p | 1p |
| WW07H | Vert Skeleton 22k | 91p | 1p |
| WW08J | Vert Skeleton 47k | 91p | 1p |
| WW09K | Vert Skeleton 100k | 91p | 1p |
| WW10L | Vert Skeleton 220k | 91p | 1p |
| WW11M | Vert Skeleton 470k | 91p | 1p |
| WW12P | Vert Skeleton 1M | 91p | 1p |
| WW13P | Vert Skeleton 2M2 | 91p | 1p |
| WW14Q | Vert Skeleton 4M7 | 91p | 1p |
| FX41U | Japanese V/C | 45p | 5p |
| WR38R | Cermet 1001 | 76p | 51p |
| WR39S | Cermet 2201 | 76p | 51p |
| WR40T | Cermet 1k | 76p | 51p |
| WR41U | Cermet 5k | 76p | 51p |
| WR42V | Cermet 10k | 76p | 51p |
| WR43W | Cermet 20k | 76p | 51p |
| WR44X | Cermet 47k | 76p | 51p |
| WR45Y | Cermet 1M | 76p | 51p |
| WR46A | 15-Turn Cermet 5001 | 1.07 | 8p |
| WR47B | 15-Turn Cermet 1k | 1.07 | 8p |
| WR48C | 15-Turn Cermet 5k | 1.07 | 8p |
| WR49D | 15-Turn Cermet 10k | 1.07 | 8p |
| WR50E | 15-Turn Cermet 50k | 1.07 | 8p |
| WR51F | 15-Turn Cermet 100k | 1.07 | 8p |
| BW06G | Edge Control Pot | 54p | 6p |
| BW07H | Edge Knob Small Bk | 6p | 4p |
| BW08J | Edge Knob Small Grey | 6p | 4p |
| BW09K | Edge Knob Large Bk | 6p | 4p |
| BW10L | Edge Knob Large Grey | 6p | 4p |
| FX40T | L/S Control 201 | 57p | 6p |
| FX41U | L/S Control 501 | 36p | 4p |
| FX42V | L/S Control 1001 | 36p | 4p |
| FX43W | L/S Control 2001 | 36p | 4p |
| FW00A | Pot Lin 1k | 23p | 21p |
| FW01B | Pot Lin 4k7 | 23p | 21p |
| FW02C | Pot Lin 10k | 23p | 21p |
| FW03D | Pot Lin 22k | 23p | 21p |
| FW04E | Pot Lin 47k | 23p | 21p |
| FW05F | Pot Lin 100k | 23p | 21p |
| FW06G | Pot Lin 220k | 23p | 21p |
| FW07H | Pot Lin 470k | 23p | 21p |
| FW08J | Pot Lin 1M | 23p | 21p |
| FW09K | Pot Lin 2M2 | 23p | 21p |
| FW21X | Pot Log 4k7 | 23p | 21p |
| FW22Y | Pot Log 10k | 23p | 21p |
| FW23A | Pot Log 22k | 23p | 21p |
| FW24E | Pot Log 47k | 23p | 21p |
| FW25C | Pot Log 100k | 23p | 21p |
| FW26D | Pot Log 220k | 23p | 21p |
| FW27E | Pot Log 470k | 23p | 21p |
| FW28F | Pot Log 1M | 23p | 21p |
| FW29G | Pot Log 2M2 | 23p | 21p |

Page 74

| | | | |
|-------|--------------------|------|-----|
| FW41U | Sw Pot Lin 4k7 | 79p | 9p |
| FW42V | Sw Pot Lin 10k | 79p | 9p |
| FW43W | Sw Pot Lin 22k | 79p | 9p |
| FW44X | Sw Pot Lin 47k | 79p | 9p |
| FW45Y | Sw Pot Lin 100k | 79p | 9p |
| FW46A | Sw Pot Lin 220k | 79p | 9p |
| FW47B | Sw Pot Lin 470k | 79p | 9p |
| FW48C | Sw Pot Lin 1M | 79p | 9p |
| FW49D | Sw Pot Lin 2M2 | 79p | 9p |
| FW50E | Sw Pot Log 4k7 | 79p | 9p |
| FW63T | Sw Pot Log 10k | 79p | 9p |
| FW64U | Sw Pot Log 22k | 79p | 9p |
| FW65V | Sw Pot Log 47k | 79p | 9p |
| FW66W | Sw Pot Log 100k | 79p | 9p |
| FW67X | Sw Pot Log 220k | 79p | 9p |
| FW68Y | Sw Pot Log 470k | 79p | 9p |
| FW69A | Sw Pot Log 1M | 79p | 9p |
| FW70M | Sw Pot Log 2M2 | 79p | 9p |
| FW84F | Dual Pot Lin 4k7 | 98p | 11p |
| FW85G | Dual Pot Lin 10k | 98p | 11p |
| FW86T | Dual Pot Lin 22k | 98p | 11p |
| FW87U | Dual Pot Lin 47k | 98p | 11p |
| FW88V | Dual Pot Lin 100k | 98p | 11p |
| FW89W | Dual Pot Lin 220k | 98p | 11p |
| FW90X | Dual Pot Lin 470k | 98p | 11p |
| FW91Y | Dual Pot Lin 1M | 98p | 11p |
| FW92A | Dual Pot Lin 2M2 | 98p | 11p |
| FX08J | Dual Pot Log 4k7 | 98p | 11p |
| FX09K | Dual Pot Log 10k | 98p | 11p |
| FX10L | Dual Pot Log 22k | 98p | 11p |
| FX11M | Dual Pot Log 47k | 98p | 11p |
| FX12N | Dual Pot Log 100k | 98p | 11p |
| FX13P | Dual Pot Log 220k | 98p | 11p |
| FX14Q | Dual Pot Log 470k | 98p | 11p |
| FX15R | Dual Pot Log 1M | 98p | 11p |
| FX16S | Dual Pot Log 2M2 | 98p | 11p |
| FW50E | W/W Pot 101 | 69p | 5p |
| FW51F | W/W Pot 201 | 69p | 5p |
| FW52G | W/W Pot 501 | 69p | 5p |
| FW71N | W/W Pot 1001 | 69p | 5p |
| FW72P | W/W Pot 2001 | 69p | 5p |
| FW73Q | W/W Pot 5001 | 69p | 5p |
| FW93B | W/W Pot 1k | 69p | 5p |
| FW96E | W/W Pot 2k | 69p | 5p |
| FW94C | W/W Pot 5k | 69p | 5p |
| FW95D | W/W Pot 10k | 69p | 5p |
| FX17T | W/W Pot 20k | 1.40 | 10p |
| FX18U | W/W Pot 50k | 1.40 | 10p |
| FX07H | Slide Bezel | 32p | 21p |
| FX31J | Slide Pot Lin 1k | 78p | 8p |
| FX32K | Slide Pot Lin 5k | 78p | 8p |
| FX33L | Slide Pot Lin 10k | 78p | 8p |
| FX34M | Slide Pot Lin 25k | 78p | 8p |
| FX35Q | Slide Pot Lin 50k | 78p | 8p |
| FX36P | Slide Pot Lin 100k | 78p | 8p |

| | | | |
|-------|---------------------|------|-----|
| FX37S | Slide Pot Lin 250k | 78p | 8p |
| FX38R | Slide Pot Lin 500k | 78p | 8p |
| FX39G | Slide Pot Lin 1k | 81p | 9p |
| FX39H | Slide Pot Log 5k | 81p | 9p |
| FX54J | Slide Pot Log 10k | 81p | 9p |
| FX55K | Slide Pot Log 25k | 81p | 9p |
| FX56L | Slide Pot Log 50k | 81p | 9p |
| FX57M | Slide Pot Log 100k | 81p | 9p |
| FX58N | Slide Pot Log 250k | 81p | 9p |
| FX59P | Slide Pot Log 500k | 81p | 9p |
| FX75S | Dual Side Lin 1k | 95p | 10p |
| FX76H | Dual Side Lin 5k | 95p | 10p |
| FX77J | Dual Side Lin 10k | 95p | 10p |
| FX78K | Dual Side Lin 25k | 95p | 10p |
| FX79L | Dual Side Lin 50k | 95p | 10p |
| FX80B | Dual Side Lin 100k | 95p | 10p |
| FX81C | Dual Side Lin 250k | 95p | 10p |
| FX82D | Dual Side Lin 500k | 95p | 10p |
| FX83E | Dual Side Log 1k | 13p | 13p |
| FX84F | Dual Side Log 5k | 1.18 | 13p |
| FX85G | Dual Side Log 10k | 1.18 | 13p |
| FX86H | Dual Side Log 25k | 1.18 | 13p |
| FX87I | Dual Side Log 50k | 1.18 | 13p |
| FX88J | Dual Side Log 100k | 1.18 | 13p |
| FX89K | Dual Side Log 250k | 1.18 | 13p |
| FX90L | Dual Side Log 500k | 1.18 | 13p |
| FX91M | Mixer Slide Log 10k | 1.35 | 15p |

Page 75

| | | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-----|
| HO50E | 2-Axis Joystick | £2.35 | 17p |
| XB09K | Joystick 44p | 44p | 11p |
| XB06G | Joystick Mig Plate | £1.56 | 11p |
| FX21X | Thermistor VA 1055S | 33p | 3p |
| FX22Y | Thermistor VA1056S | 27p | 3p |
| FX42V | Thermistor VA1066S | 27p | 3p |
| FX43W | Thermistor VA 1067S | 27p | 3p |
| FX63T | Thermistor KR047CW | 33p | 3p |
| FX64U | Thermistor KR068CW | 33p | 3p |
| FX65V | Thermistor KR100CW | 33p | 3p |
| FX66W | Thermistor KR150CW | 33p | 3p |
| FX67X | Thermistor KR330CW | 33p | 3p |
| FX68Y | Thermistor KR470CW | 33p | 3p |
| FX69Z | Thermistor KR151CW | 33p | 3p |
| FX86T | Thermistor KR471CW | 33p | 3p |
| FX87U | Thermistor KR152CW | 33p | 3p |
| FX61R | Thermistor F23 | £3.99 | 44p |

Page 76

| | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------|-----|
| FX62S | Thermistor R53 | £3.23 | 24p |
| H810L | LDR ORP12 | £1.14 | 8p |
| H811M | LDR ORP60 | £1.17 | 8p |
| H812P | LDR ORP61 | £1.19 | 8p |
| H809K | LDR RPY58A | 53p | 4p |
| WH23A | Thermistor G16 | £2.30 | 17p |
| WH24B | Thermistor G23 | £2.80 | 20p |
| RW57S | Knob BK 12 | 13p | 1p |
| RW11M | Knob BK 22 | 22p | 2p |
| RX99X | Knob RN92 | 17p | 2p |
| RW87U | Knob KB3 | 19p | 2p |
| RW88T | Knob KB4 | 31p | 3p |
| RX09K | Knob R78 | 39p | 4p |

Page 77

| | | | |
|-------|------------|-----|-----|
| H819V | Knob RK401 | 46p | 5p |
| H857M | Knob RK403 | 95p | 10p |
| H823A | Knob K1 | 22p | 2p |
| H824B | Knob K2 | 28p | 3p |
| RW88V | Knob M11 | 21p | 2p |
| RW89W | Knob M2 | 18p | 2p |
| RX10L | Knob R81 | 34p | 4p |
| RX11M | Knob R82 | 35p | 4p |
| H825C | Knob KR2 | N/A | |
| RW90X | Knob M23 | 20p | 2p |
| RX00A | Knob M4 | 21p | 2p |
| RW82D | Knob F18 | 49p | 5p |
| RW78K | Knob F10 | 26p | 4p |
| H826D | Knob F11 | 39p | 4p |
| RX01B | Knob RK2 | 34p | 4p |
| RX02C | Knob PK2 | 34p | 4p |
| H827E | Knob KTH | 28p | 3p |
| RX04E | Knob R64 | 40p | 4p |
| H828F | Knob R51 | 28p | 3p |
| RX05G | Knob R52 | 29p | 3p |
| RX07H | Knob R76 | 38p | 4p |
| RX08J | Knob R77 | 35p | 4p |
| H830K | Knob R53 | 42p | 4p |
| H831J | Knob R54 | 34p | 4p |

Page 78

| | | | |
|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----|
| H832K | Knob K105 | 46p | 5p |
| H833L | Knob K106 | £1.15 | 13p |
| H834M | Knob K109L | 66p | 7p |
| H835Q | Knob K106L | £1.36 | 15p |
| H836P | Knob K15 | 34p | 4p |
| H837S | Knob K24 | 48p | 5p |
| H838R | Knob K30 | 64p | 7p |
| H839N | Knob K44 | 58p | 6p |
| H840T | Knob K45 | 72p | 8p |
| H841U | Knob K46 | £1.05 | 9p |
| RX16S | Coilet Knob Black | 36p | 21p |
| RX17T | Coilet Knob Grey | 36p | 21p |
| WL45Y | 15mm Coilet Cap Bk | 5p | 5p |
| WL46A | 15mm Coilet Cap Blue | 5p | 5p |
| WL47B | 15mm Coilet Cap Grn | 5p | 5p |
| WL48C | 15mm Coilet Cap Yw | 5p | 5p |
| WL49D | 15mm Coilet Cap Red | 5p | 5p |
| WL50E | 15mm Coilet Cap Wht | 5p | 5p |
| WL51F | 15mm Coilet Pntr Bk | 5p | 5p |
| WL52G | 15mm Coilet Pntr Blue | 5p | 5p |
| WL53H | 15mm Coilet Pntr Grn | 5p | 5p |
| WL54J | 15mm Coilet Pntr Red | 5p | 5p |
| WL55L | 15mm Coilet Pntr Yw | 5p | 5p |
| RX18U | 15mm Coilet Nut Cvr | 11p | 1p |
| RX19V | 15mm Coilet Indicator | 17p | 1p |
| RX20W | 15mm Coilet Slant | 17p | 1p |
| RX21X | 15mm Coilet Slator | 15p | 1p |
| WL43W | Coilet Rd Nut Yw | 9p | 9p |
| WL44X | Coilet Rd Nut 10mm | 11p | 1p |
| RX12N | Knob R621 Black | 18p | 1p |
| WL61R | Cap R622 Black | 4p | 4p |
| WL62S | Cap R622 Blue | 4p | 4p |
| WL63T | Cap R622 Brown | 4p | 4p |
| WL64U | Cap R622 Green | 4p | 4p |
| WL65V | Cap R622 Grey | 4p | 4p |
| WL66W | Cap R622 Red | 4p | 4p |
| WL67X | Cap R622 Yellow | 4p | 4p |
| RX13P | Nut Cover R624 | 4p | 4p |
| RX14Q | Indicator R623A | 12p | 1p |
| RX15R | Skirt R623N | 12p | 1p |

Page 79

| | | | |
|-------|--------------------|-----|-----|
| RX22Y | Slide Knob A | 11p | 11p |
| RX23A | Slide Knob B | 48p | 5p |
| RX24B | Slide Knob F Black | 16p | 2p |
| RX25C | Slide Knob F Blue | 16p | 2p |
| RX26D | Slide Knob F Green | 16p | 2p |

| | | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-----|
| RX27E | Slide Knob F Grey | 16p | 2p |
| RX28F | Slide Knob F Red | 16p | 2p |
| RX29G | Slide Knob F Yellow | 16p | 2p |
| RX30H | Est. Spholite | 34p | 21p |
| RX31J | Brass Bush | 27p | 2p |
| RX38R | Ebonite Rod | 8p | 9p |
| RX45Y | Cord Drive Brass | 64p | 4p |
| RX46A | Cord Drive Steel | £1.25 | 9p |
| RX47B | Cord Drive 1000 | 9p | 9p |
| RX43W | Cord Drum Small | 50p | 4p |
| RX94C | Cord Drum Large | 70p | 5p |
| RX44X | Flywheel | £2.10 | 15p |
| RX39N | Vermer Dial Small | £1.32 | 14p |
| RX40T | Vermer Dial Medium | £2.69 | 21p |
| RX41U | Vermer Dial Large | £3.44 | 25p |

Page 80

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-----|
| RX42V | Ball Drive | £1.60 | 12p |
| HB42V | Mini Ball Drive | 98p | 7p |
| HB43W | DR Drive Scale | £8.47 | 62p |
| HB44X | Round Drive Scale | £8.47 | 62p |
| HB45Y | Aluminum Dial | £3.95 | 29p |
| HB46A | White Pointer | 24 | |

| 1979/80 Catalogue Page No. | VAT inclusive PRICE | 1979/80 Catalogue Page No. | VAT inclusive PRICE | 1979/80 Catalogue Page No. | VAT inclusive PRICE | 1979/80 Catalogue Page No. | VAT inclusive PRICE |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Page 90 | | | | | | | |
| FX23A | Open Relay 6V | £2.21 | 16½wp | BW36P | Pad 400 | £1.40 | 10½wp |
| FX24B | Open Relay 6V | £2.78 | 20½wp | BW37S | Pad 500 | £1.76 | 13½wp |
| FX26D | 2-Pole S-Min Rly 6V | £2.60 | 19½wp | BW38R | Pad 600 | £2.30 | 16½wp |
| FX27E | 2-Pole S-Min Rly 12V | £2.12 | 15½wp | BW39N | IC Pads 100 | £1.70 | 12½wp |
| FX28F | 2-Pole S-Min Rly 24V | £2.22 | 16½wp | BW40T | IC Pads 200 | £2.50 | 18½wp |
| FX30H | 4-Pole S-Min Rly 12V | £2.49 | 18½wp | BW41U | Drafting Template | 68p | 5p |
| HY20W | Relay Flat 12V | £1.80 | 13½wp | | | | |
| | | | | Page 100 | | | |
| Page 91 | | | | XQ22Y | Mushkiller FM224 | £7.20 | 80p |
| FX44X | Plug-In Relay 6V | £2.99 | 22p | XQ23A | Mushkiller FM234T | £10.50 | £1.17 |
| FX45A | Plug-In Relay 12V | £2.99 | 22p | XQ24B | Mushkiller FM245T | £10.50 | £1.17 |
| FX46A | Plug-In Relay 24V | £3.07 | 22½wp | XQ25C | Mushkiller FM244T | £11.50 | £1.28 |
| FX47B | Plug-In Relay 230V AC | £3.85 | 28½wp | XQ26E | Mushkiller FM255T | £13.50 | £1.50 |
| FX48C | Power Relay 12V | £2.69 | 20p | XQ27F | Mushkiller FM264T | £17.50 | £1.94 |
| FX49D | Power Relay 230V AC | £3.78 | 29p | XQ28F | Mushkiller FM244T | £22.50 | £2.50 |
| YB98A | Car Relay Single | £3.43 | 32½wp | XQ29G | Trucolour TC13 Grp B | £5.80 | 80p |
| YB99X | Car Relay Dual | £3.40 | 25p | XQ30A | Trucolour TC10 Grp B | £5.80 | 64½wp |
| FX50E | Reed Relay 6 to 9V | 91p | 6p | XQ31J | Trucolour TC10 | | |
| FX51F | Reed Relay 9 to 12V | 91p | 6p | | | | |
| FX73D | Reed Relay 12 to 18V | 91p | 6p | XQ32K | Trucolour TC13 Grp A | £6.90 | 76½wp |
| FX74R | Reed Relay 18 to 30V | £1.14 | 8½wp | XQ33L | Trucolour TC13 Grp B | £6.90 | 76½wp |
| | | | | XQ34M | Trucolour TC13 Grp C | | |
| | | | | XQ35Q | Trucolour TC18 Grp A | £8.00 | 89p |
| | | | | XQ36P | Trucolour TC18 Grp B | £8.00 | 89p |
| | | | | XQ37S | Trucolour TC18 Grp C | £8.00 | 89p |
| | | | | | | | |
| Page 92 | | | | Page 101 | | | |
| FX88V | DIL Rd Rly 1-Pole 5V | £2.26 | 16½wp | XQ38R | Extragain XG5 | £10.00 | £1.11 |
| FX88W | DIL Rd Rly 1-Pole 12V | £2.72 | 20½wp | XQ39N | Extragain XG8 Grp A | £14.50 | £1.81 |
| FX90X | DIL Rd Rly 1-Pole 5V | £5.80 | 43p | XQ40T | Extragain XG8 Grp B | £14.50 | £1.81 |
| FX91Y | DIL Rd Rly 2-Pole 12V | £5.80 | 43p | XQ41U | Extragain XG8 Grp C | £14.50 | £1.81 |
| FX92A | DIL Rd Rly 2-Pole 5V | £6.90 | 51p | XQ42V | Extragain XG8 Wdbnd | £14.50 | £1.81 |
| | | | | XQ43W | Extragain XG14 Grp A | £26.00 | £2.89 |
| FX93B | DIL Reed Relay 1 Pole C/O 12V | £8.99 | 66½wp | XQ44X | Extragain XG14 Grp B | £26.00 | £2.89 |
| FX98Y | Reed Sw Std | 73p | 5p | XQ45Y | Extragain XG14 Grp C | £26.00 | £2.89 |
| FX98A | Reed Sw Compact | £1.33 | 10½wp | XQ46A | Extragain XG14 Wdbnd | £26.00 | £2.89 |
| FX70M | Reed Sw Miniature | 62p | 4½p | XQ47B | Extragain XG21 Grp A | £39.00 | £4.33 |
| FX71N | Magnet Small | 2½p | 2p | XQ48C | Extragain XG21 Grp B | £39.00 | £4.33 |
| FX72P | Magnet Large | 3p | 2p | XQ49D | Extragain XG21 Grp C | £39.00 | £4.33 |
| HB13P | Sw Former Stan One | 52p | 4p | XQ50E | Extragain XG21 Wdbnd | £39.00 | £4.33 |
| HB14D | Sw Former Stan Two | 52p | 4p | XQ51F | Super Sate | £5.50 | 70p |
| HB15R | Sw Former Comp One | 52p | 4p | XQ52G | Caratenna CA7 | £6.30 | 70p |
| HB16S | Sw Former Comp Two | 52p | 4p | | | | |
| HB17T | Sw Former Mini Two | 52p | 4p | | | | |
| HB18U | Sw Former Mini Two | 52p | 4p | | | | |
| | | | | Page 102 | | | |
| Page 93 | | | | BW42V | Un Clamp Type 1 | 95p | 10½p |
| FLODA | SRBP 0.1in Type 1 | 57p | 4p | BW43W | Master Bkt Type 2 | £1.35 | 15½p |
| FLO1B | SRBP 0.1in Type 3 | 56p | 4p | XQ53H | Master Bkt Type 3 | £3.90 | 43½p |
| FLO2C | SRBP 0.1in Type 3 | 54p | 4p | XQ54J | Master Bkt Type 8 | £6.30 | 70p |
| FLO3D | SRBP 0.15in Type 1 | 54p | 3½p | BW44X | Master Bkt Type 14 | £2.16 | 24p |
| FLO4E | SRBP 0.15in Type 2 | 54p | 3½p | BW45Y | Loth Bkt Esm | £2.60 | 29p |
| | | | | XQ55K | Lashing Kit Type 4 | £2.60 | 29p |
| FLO5F | SRBP 0.15in Type 3 | 37p | 2½p | XQ56L | Lashing Kit Type 6 | £8.60 | 98p |
| FLO6G | Ver0 14354 | 14p | 1p | XQ57M | Lashing Kit Type 8 | £8.50 | 94½p |
| FLO7H | Ver0 10345 | 56p | 4p | XQ58N | Lashing Kit Type 9 | £2.60 | 29p |
| FLO8J | Ver0 10346 | 49p | 3½p | XQ59P | Master C | £5.60 | 64½p |
| FLO9K | Ver0 10047 | 49p | 3½p | XQ60Q | Master D | £2.10 | 22½p |
| FLO1L | Ver0 10348 | 60p | 4p | XQ61R | Master E | £3.90 | 43½p |
| FL53H | Ver0 10401 | £2.10 | 15½p | XQ62S | Master G | £8.90 | 99p |
| FL12N | Ver0 53P18 | 13p | 1p | XQ63T | Master M | £3.40 | 38p |
| FL13P | Ver0 42P18 | 11p | 1p | | | | |
| FL14Q | Ver0 43P18 | 37p | 2½p | MA102 | Group A | £13.20 | £1.47 |
| FL15R | Ver0 45P16 | 68p | 5p | MA102 | Group B | £13.20 | £1.47 |
| FL16S | Ver0 46P16 | 54p | 4p | MA102 | Group C/D | £13.20 | £1.47 |
| FL25C | Tool 2022 | 89p | 6½p | BW48C | Masterhead Amp | | |
| FL26D | Tool 2150 | 98p | 7½p | BW49D | Masterhead Amp | | |
| FL27E | Tool 2151 | £1.22 | 9p | MA102 | VHF | £13.20 | £1.47 |
| FL17T | Verostrip 0.1in | 56p | 4p | | | | |
| FL18U | Verostrip 0.15in | 56p | 4p | | | | |
| HO48C | Ver0 V Q Board | 89p | 6½p | | | | |
| FL19V | DIP Board | £2.73 | 20p | | | | |
| WO14Q | PCB Conn's 45 | 4p | ½p | | | | |
| WO15R | PCB Conn's Horizontal | 4p | ½p | | | | |
| WO16S | PCB Conn's Vert | 4p | ½p | | | | |
| FL20W | Pin 2140 | 42p | 3p | | | | |
| FL21X | Pin 2141 | 42p | 3p | | | | |
| FL23A | Pin 2142 | 40p | 3p | | | | |
| FL24B | Pin 2145 | 40p | 3p | | | | |
| | | | | Page 103 | | | |
| Page 94 | | | | BW50E | Power Uni PU102 | £11.20 | £1.24 |
| FLB0B | Pin 0266 per 10 | 23p | 1½p | BW51F | Diplexer UF2 | £2.80 | 31p |
| FLB1C | Pin 1657 per 10 | 28p | 2p | BW52G | Splitter CS100 | £5.95 | 66p |
| FLB2D | Track Pin | 45p | 3½p | BW53H | Splitter SB2 | £1.89 | 21p |
| WF15R | S-Dec | £2.44 | 18p | BW58V | Aerial Splitter SB11 | £1.49 | 15½p |
| FL28F | 4-Way Tag | 6p | ½p | HO87U | Surface Co-Ax Outlet | 79p | 9p |
| FL29G | Mtg Strip | 13½p | 1p | BW54J | Slace Co-Ax Outlet | £1.49 | 16½p |
| FL11M | Tag Board | 43p | 3p | BW55K | Flush Co-Ax Outlet | £1.49 | 16½p |
| WF16S | T-Dec | £4.55 | 33½p | BW56L | Flsh Dble Co-Ax Out | £1.79 | 20p |
| WF21X | W-Dec | £4.85 | 36p | BW57M | TV/FM Outlet | £2.59 | 29p |
| LY00A | W-Dec B' | £7.90 | 58½p | | | | |
| | | | | Page 104 | | | |
| Page 95 | | | | BW58N | Aerial Switch | £2.48 | 27½p |
| HX85X | DIL Holder | £1.59 | 12p | LB09X | 75/300 Balun | £2.45 | 27p |
| HX86T | DIL Holder with Skt | £1.80 | 13½p | HX93B | Attenuator 6dB | £1.07 | 12p |
| FL84E | Edge Conn 116 | 63p | 4½p | BW60Q | Attenuator 12dB | £1.07 | 12p |
| FL85G | Edge Conn 124 | 74p | 5½p | BW61R | Attenuator 18dB | £1.07 | 12p |
| FL86T | Edge Conn 132 | £1.21 | 9p | BW11M | FM Tape Aerial | 46½p | 5p |
| FL87U | Edge Conn 140 | £1.51 | 11p | LB07H | Ferrite Rod 538 | 32p | 3½p |
| FL88V | Edge Conn 158 | 34p | 2½p | LB08J | Ferrite Rod 636 | 42p | 4½p |
| FL89W | Edge Conn 1512 | 48p | 3½p | LB15R | Ferrite Rod 812 | 80p | 8p |
| FL90X | Edge Conn 1518 | 63p | 4½p | LB16S | Ferrite Rod 816 | 39p | 4p |
| FL91Y | Edge Conn Feet G | 12p | 1p | LB12N | MW/LV Aerial | £1.22 | 13½p |
| FL92A | Edge Conn Feet H | 12p | 1p | LB10L | Telescopic Aerial 4h | 80p | 8p |
| FL93B | Edge Conn Feet L | 12p | 1p | XB54J | Aerial Rotator | £5.90 | £6.64 |
| FL90H | Edge Conn Silver | 79p | 6p | | | | |
| XB90X | Fixtircut | £7.95 | 59p | | | | |
| XB43W | Seno Ech System | £3.99 | 29½p | | | | |
| | | | | Page 105 | | | |
| Page 96 | | | | XQ63V | Kulrod W490 | £2.90 | 32p |
| XY10L | VU Exposure Box | £38.80 | £2.87 | XQ66W | Q-Rod | £1.40 | 15½p |
| BW19V | Photo-Etch PCB | £2.20 | 16½p | XQ67X | Collinear LMC4200 | £8.90 | 99p |
| BW20W | Photo-Etch Drlg Pk | £1.43 | 10½wp | XQ68Y | Collinear LMC4500 | £8.90 | 99p |
| XK12N | Etch Crystals | 69p | 5p | BW62S | Mag Mount | £10.95 | £1.22 |
| WF10L | Etcher Pad | £1.05 | 8p | BW63T | Gutter Clamp | £3.90 | 65½p |
| HO20C | PCB Pen | 93p | 7p | BW64A | Book-Lid Clip | £2.77 | 64p |
| HX03D | Resist Remover | 80p | 7p | BW65V | Larsen L Bracket | £4.68 | 52p |
| HX00A | PCB SRBP Smt Single | 27p | 2p | BW66W | NLA Mount | £2.55 | 28½p |
| WF38R | PCB SRBP Med Single | 45p | 3½p | XQ69A | NLA50 Kit | £9.95 | £1.11 |
| WF39N | PCB SRBP Lrg Single | 74p | 5½p | XQ70M | NLA150 Kit | £16.54 | £1.84 |
| HX01B | PCB F Gls Smt Single | 79p | 6p | BW67X | Larsen Allen Key | 10p | 1p |
| WF40T | PCB F Gls Med Single | £1.08 | 6p | BW68Y | Larsen Crd Screw | 80p | 8p |
| WF41U | PCB F Gls Lrg Single | £1.74 | 13p | | | | |
| WF42V | PCB F Gls Med Dble | £1.12 | 8½p | | | | |
| | | | | Page 106 | | | |
| Page 97 | | | | YB00A | Low-Pass RF Filter | £4.39 | 49p |
| BW21X | Track Tape 31 | 48p | 3½p | YB01B | RF Attenuator Switch | £5.48 | 61p |
| BW22Y | Track Tape 40 | 48p | 3½p | YB02C | SWR Power Meter | £17.82 | £1.98 |
| BW23A | Track Tape 50 | 48p | 3½p | YB03D | SWR FS Meter | £10.65 | £1.18 |
| BW24B | Track Tape 62 | 53p | 4p | YB04E | Gide Dip Meter | £34.90 | £3.88 |
| BW25C | Track Tape 80 | 53p | 4p | | | | |
| BW26D | Track Tape 100 | 53p | 4p | | | | |
| BW27E | Track Tape 125 | 68p | 5p | | | | |
| BW28F | Track Tape 150 | 68p | 5p | | | | |
| BW29G | Track Tape 200 | 68p | 5p | | | | |
| BY30H | Pad 075 | 82p | 6p | | | | |
| BW31J | Pad 100 | 82p | 6p | | | | |
| BW32K | Pad 125 | 82p | 6p | | | | |
| BW33L | Pad 150 | 82p | 6p | | | | |
| BW34M | Pad 200 | 82p | 6p | | | | |
| BW35Q | Pad 300 | £1.18 | 8½p | | | | |
| | | | | Page 107 | | | |
| | | | | LB40T | 9.5 Coil Former | 50p | 3½p |
| | | | | LB17T | Former 351 | 6½p | ½p |
| | | | | LB18U | Former 450 | 6½p | ½p |
| | | | | LB19V | Former 722/1 | 6½p | ½p |
| | | | | LB20W | Former 722/2 | 6½p | ½p |
| | | | | LB21X | Former 722/8 | 6½p | ½p |
| | | | | LB22Y | Former 722/4 | 6½p | ½p |
| | | | | LB41U | Dust Core Type 4 | 4½p | ½p |
| | | | | LB42V | Dust Core Type 6 | 5½p | ½p |
| </ | | | | | | | |

Page 117

| | | | |
|-------|----------------------|-----|--------|
| HF88V | Jack Pl Slt Plas | 25p | 2p |
| HF89W | Jack Pl Slt Scr | 39p | 3p |
| HF90X | Jack Slt 6A | 11p | 1 1/2p |
| BW78K | Chro Mono Jack Skt | 26p | 2p |
| HF91Y | Jack Slt Open | 15p | 1p |
| HF92A | Jack Slt Sto | 22p | 1 1/2p |
| BW79L | Chro Stereo Jack Skt | 26p | 2p |
| HF93B | Stereo Open Sckt | 17p | 1 1/2p |
| BW80B | DPDT Jack Socket | NYA | |
| HH19V | Line Jack Plas | 17p | 1 1/2p |
| HH20W | Scr Line Jack | 35p | 2 1/2p |
| HH21X | Stereo Line Skt | 25p | 2p |
| HH22Y | Scr Stereo Line Skt | 49p | 3 1/2p |
| HH23A | Recess Plate | 6p | 1/2p |
| HH07H | Co-ax Plug Aly | 17p | 2p |
| HH06G | Co-ax Plug Plas | 9p | 1p |
| HH08J | Co-ax Socket Plan | 18p | 2p |
| HH09K | Co-ax Socket Flush | 26p | 2p |
| HH11M | Co-ax Conn | 9p | 1p |

Page 118

| | | | |
|-------|----------------------|-------|--------|
| HH13P | Skeleton Car Plug | 14p | 1 1/2p |
| HH12N | Car Plug Plas | 29p | 3p |
| HH14D | Chassis Car Socket | 14p | 1 1/2p |
| HH15R | Car Line Socket | 29p | 3p |
| HH16S | FM Aerial Plug | 13p | 1 1/2p |
| HH17T | BNC Plug 500Ω | 9p | 7p |
| HH18U | BNC Socket 500Ω | 85p | 6 1/2p |
| BW81C | Plug PL259 | 3p | 3p |
| BW82D | UHF Reducer Small | 14p | 1p |
| BW83E | UHF Reducer Large | 14p | 1p |
| BW84F | UHF Socket Round | 44p | 3 1/2p |
| BW85G | Socket SO239 | 97p | 2 1/2p |
| BW86T | UHF Elbow Adaptor | 44p | 3p |
| BW87U | UHF Straight Adaptor | 44p | 3p |
| BW88V | UHF Adaptor | £1.19 | 9p |

Page 119

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---------|---------|
| BW89W | XLR Line Plug | £1.39 | 10 1/2p |
| BW90X | XLR Chassis Socket | £1.98 | 14 1/2p |
| BW91Y | XLR Line Socket | £1.59 | 12p |
| BW92A | XLR Chassis Plug | £1.05 | 8p |
| BW93B | Dinatch 3-pin Plug | 75p | 6 1/2p |
| BW94C | Dinatch 5-pin A Plug | 80p | 6 1/2p |
| BW95D | Dinatch In-line 3-pin | 80p | 6 1/2p |
| BW96E | Dinatch In-line 5-pin A | 80p | 6 1/2p |
| BW97F | Dinatch Socket 3-pin | 33p | 3 1/2p |
| BW98G | Dinatch Socket 5-pin A | 33p | 3 1/2p |
| HH24B | DIN Line Socket 3-pin | 10p | 1p |
| HH25C | DIN Plug 3-pin | 10p | 1p |
| HH26D | DIN Plug 4-pin | 19p | 2p |
| HH27E | DIN Plug 5-pin A | 13 1/2p | 1 1/2p |
| HH28F | DIN Plug 5-pin B | 13 1/2p | 1 1/2p |
| HH29G | DIN Plug 6-pin | 18p | 2p |
| HH30H | DIN Plug 7-pin | 13 1/2p | 1 1/2p |
| HH31J | DIN L/S Socket | 7p | 1p |
| HH32K | DIN Socket 3-pin | 10p | 1p |
| HH33L | DIN Socket 5-pin | 10p | 1p |
| HH34M | DIN Socket 5-pin A | 12p | 1 1/2p |
| HH35Q | DIN Socket 5-pin B | 12p | 1 1/2p |
| HH36P | DIN Socket 6-pin | 12p | 1 1/2p |
| HH37S | DIN Socket 7-pin | 10p | 1p |

Page 120

| | | | |
|-------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| HH40T | DIN Line Skt 2-pin | 11 1/2p | 1 1/2p |
| HH41U | DIN Line Socket 3-pin | 12 1/2p | 1 1/2p |
| HH42V | DIN Line Socket 4-pin | 13 1/2p | 1 1/2p |
| HH43W | DIN Line Skt 5-pin A | 16p | 2p |
| HH44X | DIN Line Skt 5-pin B | 20 1/2p | 2 1/2p |
| HH45Y | DIN Line Socket 6-pin | 20 1/2p | 2 1/2p |
| HH46A | DIN Line Socket 7-pin | 25p | 3p |
| HH48B | Universal Plug | £1.45 | 11 1/2p |
| HH49N | Multi-Position Plug | 44p | 3 1/2p |
| HH47B | Multiplug 4-way | 46p | 3 1/2p |
| HH53H | Multiplug 8-way | 59p | 4 1/2p |
| HH54J | Multiplug 12-way | 91p | 6 1/2p |
| HH57N | Multiplug 18-way | £1.58 | 12 1/2p |
| HH78K | Multiplug 25-way | £1.80 | 13 1/2p |
| HH48C | Multislt 4-way | 44p | 3 1/2p |
| HH54J | Multislt 8-way | 60p | 4 1/2p |
| HH55V | Multislt 12-way | 72p | 5 1/2p |
| HH72P | Multislt 18-way | £1.29 | 9 1/2p |
| HH79L | Multislt 25-way | £1.26 | 9 1/2p |
| HH49D | Multicover 4-way | £1.32 | 10 1/2p |
| HH55K | Multicover 8-way | £1.20 | 9p |
| HH56W | Multicover 12-way | £1.29 | 9 1/2p |
| HH73O | Multicover 18-way | £1.29 | 9 1/2p |
| HH80B | Multicover 25-way | £1.39 | 10 1/2p |
| HH50E | Sidocover 4-way | £1.10 | 8p |
| HH56X | Sidocover 8-way | £1.29 | 9 1/2p |
| HH67Z | Sidocover 12-way | £1.39 | 10 1/2p |
| HH74R | Sidocover 18-way | £1.39 | 10 1/2p |
| HH81C | Sidocover 25-way | £1.39 | 10 1/2p |
| HH51F | Multichack 4-way | 9p | 1p |
| HH57M | Multichack 8-way | 9p | 1p |
| HH58Y | Multichack 12-way | 11p | 1 1/2p |
| HH75S | Multichack 18-way | 9p | 1p |
| HH82D | Multichack 25-way | 19p | 1 1/2p |
| HH52G | Multihinge 4-way | 15p | 1p |
| HH58N | Multihinge 8-way | 18p | 1 1/2p |
| HH59A | Multihinge 12-way | 18p | 1 1/2p |
| HH76H | Multihinge 18-way | 18p | 1 1/2p |
| HH83E | Multihinge 25-way | 28p | 2 1/2p |
| HH59P | Springhatch 8-way | 33p | 2 1/2p |
| HH70M | Springhatch 12-way | 34p | 2 1/2p |
| HH77J | Springhatch 18-way | 36p | 2 1/2p |
| HH84F | Springhatch 25-way | 29p | 2p |

Page 121

| | | | |
|-------|-----------------------|---------|--------|
| HL01B | Octal On Plug | 26p | 2p |
| HL00A | Octal On Skt | 26p | 2p |
| HL02C | 8-way Socket | 26p | 2p |
| HL03D | 8-way Plug | 21p | 1 1/2p |
| HF35Q | Voltage Selector Skt | 29p | 2p |
| HF37S | Voltage Selector Plug | 19p | 1 1/2p |
| HL04E | Watercon Plug 3-pin | 8p | 3p |
| HL05T | Watercon Plug 4-pin | 9p | 3p |
| HL06G | Watercon Plug 6-pin | 11p | 1p |
| HL07H | Watercon Plug 8-pin | 14p | 1p |
| HL08J | Watercon Plug 12-pin | 19 1/2p | 1 1/2p |
| HL09K | Watercon Skt 3-pin | 7p | 1p |
| HL10L | Watercon Skt 4-pin | 8p | 1p |
| HL11M | Watercon Skt 6-pin | 10p | 1p |
| HL12N | Watercon Skt 8-pin | 12p | 1p |
| HL13P | Watercon Skt 12-pin | 19p | 1 1/2p |
| HL14Q | Watercon Terminal | 1p | |

Page 122

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| YB07H | Patchboard Module | £18.36 | £1.36 |
| W000A | Mod PB Pin Black | 20p | 1 1/2p |
| W000B | Mod PB Pin Blue | 20p | 1 1/2p |
| W000C | Mod PB Pin Green | 20p | 1 1/2p |
| W000D | Mod PB Pin Red | 20p | 1 1/2p |
| W000E | Mod PB Pin White | 20p | 1 1/2p |
| W000F | WPB Plug Black | 55p | 4p |
| W000G | WPB Plug Blue | 55p | 4p |
| W000H | WPB Plug Green | 55p | 4p |
| W000I | WPB Plug Red | 55p | 4p |

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| W000J | WPB Plug White | 55p | 4p |
| HF00A | Patchboard | £67.85 | £5.03 |
| WL37S | Patch Plug Black | 35p | 2 1/2p |
| WL38R | Patch Plug Blue | 35p | 2 1/2p |
| WL39N | Patch Plug Green | 35p | 2 1/2p |
| WL40T | Patch Plug Red | 35p | 2 1/2p |
| WL41U | Patch Plug White | 35p | 2 1/2p |
| WL42V | Patch Plug Yellow | 35p | 2 1/2p |

Page 123

| | | | |
|-------|----------------------|--------------|--------|
| YB08J | Large Patchboard | £83.00 | £6.15 |
| W010L | Large Patch Plug | 19p | 1 1/2p |
| HH60Q | Slt Power Plug 2.1 | 11p | 1p |
| HH61R | Long Pwr Plug 2.1 | 13p | 1p |
| HH62S | Slt Power Plug 2.5 | 11p | 1p |
| HH63T | Long Pwr Plug 2.5 | 13p | 1p |
| HH85G | Power Skt 2.1 | 16p | 1p |
| HH86T | Power Skt 2.5 | 16p | 1p |
| HH87U | Cassette Skt 3-wire | 36p | 2 1/2p |
| HH88V | Cassette Skt Paros | 36p | 2 1/2p |
| HL17T | USA Mains Plug | 15p | 1p |
| HL18U | Flat Pin M/S | Discontinued | |
| HL19V | Flat Pin Conn | 18p | 1 1/2p |
| HL16S | Eurosocket | 74p | 5 1/2p |
| HL15R | Europlug | 39p | 3p |
| HL42V | Euro Facility Outlet | 45p | 3 1/2p |
| HL43W | Euro Facility Plug | 79p | 6p |

Page 124

| | | | |
|-------|--------------------|-------|--------|
| BW99H | Euroconn | £1.30 | 9 1/2p |
| HL20W | Mans Plug P429 | 34p | 2 1/2p |
| HL44X | Mans Socket P646 | 85p | 6 1/2p |
| HL23A | Mans Socket P430SE | 59p | 4 1/2p |
| HL45Y | Mans Plug P649 | 72p | 5 1/2p |
| HL46A | Mans Socket P650 | 62p | 4 1/2p |
| HL47B | Mans Plug SA203 | 85p | 6 1/2p |
| HL48C | Mans Socket SA204 | 49p | 3 1/2p |
| HL42E | Mans Plug SA219 | 32p | 2 1/2p |
| HL28F | Mans Socket SA1862 | 32p | 2 1/2p |
| HL49D | Mans Socket SA2111 | £1.12 | 8 1/2p |
| HL20X | Mans Plug SA201A | 80p | 6 1/2p |
| HL31J | Mans Socket SA2020 | 73p | 5 1/2p |
| HL33L | Mans Plug SA2367 | 96p | 7 1/2p |
| HL34M | Mans Socket SA2368 | 54p | 4 1/2p |

Page 125

| | | | |
|-------|------------------|-------|---------|
| HL36P | Mans Plug P427 | 65p | 5p |
| HL37S | Mans Socket P428 | 68p | 5p |
| HL39N | Mans Plug P551 | £1.78 | 13 1/2p |
| HL40T | Mans Socket P552 | 80p | 4 1/2p |
| HL50E | Sleeve 8037 | 8p | 1/2p |
| HL51F | Boot 9455 | 16p | 1p |
| HL52G | Boot 8078 | 20p | 1 1/2p |
| W000A | Adaptor A | 36p | 4p |
| W001B | Adaptor B | 36p | 4p |
| W002C | Adaptor C | 36p | 4p |
| W003D | Adaptor D | 36p | 4p |
| W004E | Adaptor E | 36p | 4p |
| W005F | Adaptor F | 36p | 4p |
| W006G | Adaptor G | 36p | 4p |

Page 126

| | | | |
|-------|------------|---------|---------|
| RW07H | Adaptor H | 36p | 4p |
| RW08J | Adaptor J | 36p | 4p |
| RW09K | Adaptor K | 36p | 4p |
| RW11M | Adaptor M | 36p | 4p |
| RW12N | Adaptor N | 39p | 4 1/2p |
| HL53H | Adaptor P | £1.34 | 15p |
| RW27E | Dinpak P | 54p | 5p |
| RW26D | Dinpak N | 62p | 7p |
| RW45Y | Dinpak 273 | £1.13 | 12 1/2p |
| RW44X | Dinpak 262 | 59p | 6 1/2p |
| RW47B | Dinpak 275 | £1.26 | 14p |
| RW25C | Dinpak M | 94p | 10 1/2p |
| RW46A | Dinpak 274 | 94p | 10 1/2p |
| RW22Y | Dinpak Q | 58p | 6 1/2p |
| RW23A | Dinpak K | 58p | 6 1/2p |
| RW24B | Dinpak L | 84 1/2p | 9 1/2p |

Page 127

| | | | |
|-------|-------------|---------|---------|
| RW18U | Dinpak E | 79p | 6p |
| RW19V | Dinpak F | 95p | 10 1/2p |
| RW17T | Dinpak D | £1.24 | 14p |
| RW41U | Dinpak 251 | 95p | 10 1/2p |
| RW42V | Dinpak 252 | 83p | 9p |
| RW20W | Dinpak Q | £1.31 | 14 1/2p |
| RW49D | Dinpak 263 | 95p | 10 1/2p |
| RW21X | Dinpak H | £1.57 | 17 1/2p |
| RW15R | Dinpak B | 83p | 9p |
| RW14Q | Dinpak A | 84 1/2p | 9 1/2p |
| RW43W | Dinpak 254 | £1.20 | 13 1/2p |
| RW40T | Dinpak 249 | £1.49 | 15 1/2p |
| RW37S | Dinpak 205 | £1.18 | 13p |
| RW16S | Dinpak C | 85 1/2p | 9 1/2p |
| RW48C | Plugpak 279 | 49p | 5 1/2p |
| RW52G | Plugpak 289 | 75p | 8 1/2p |

Page 128

| | | | |
|-------|-------------------|-------|---------|
| RW54J | Plugpak 291 | £1.25 | 14p |
| RW50E | Plugpak 282 | 90p | 7 1/2p |
| RW51F | Plugpak 283 | £2.30 | 25 1/2p |
| RW28F | Plugpak Q | 59p | 6 1/2p |
| RW39N | Plugpak 236 | 76p | 8 1/2p |
| RW29G | Plugpak R | £1.28 | 14p |
| RW30H | Plugpak S | £1.59 | 17 1/2p |
| RW31J | Plugpak T | £2.39 | 28 1/2p |
| RW32K | Plugpak V | £1.30 | 14 1/2p |
| RW34M | Plugpak X | £1.69 | 19p |
| RW35Q | Plugpak HD Gurtar | £3.17 | 35p |
| RW36P | Plugpak 200 | 84p | 9 1/2p |

Page 129

| | | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|--------|
| RW56L | Cas Lead Crown | 48p | 5 1/2p |
| RW57M | Cas Lead Hitach | 48p | 5 1/2p |
| RW58N | Cas Lead Nat Pan | 48p | 5 1/2p |
| RW59P | Cas Lead Nivico | 48p | 5 1/2p |
| RW60Q | Cas Lead Drake-Oron | 48p | 5 1/2p |
| RW61R | Cas Lead Paros | 48p | 5 1/2p |
| RW62S | Cas Lead Philips | 48p | 5 1/2p |
| RW63T | Cas Lead Sanyo | 48p | 5 1/2p |
| RW64U | Cas Lead Sharp | 48p | 5 1/2p |
| RW65V | Cas Lead Sony | 48p | 5 1/2p |
| RW66W | Cas Lead Telefunken | 48p | 5 1/2p |
| HF01B | Terminal Block 5A | 25p | 2p |
| HL54J | Terminal Block 15A | 69p | 5p |
| HL55K | Terminal Block 30A | 79p | 6p |
| HL56L | Terminal Block Conn | £1.10 | 8p |
| HL57M | 5 Amp Plug Nylon | 44p | 3 1/2p |
| BW67X | 13 Amp Plug Nylon | 44p | 3 1/2p |
| HL58N | Rubber 13A Plug | 67p | 5p |
| HL59P | 15A Plug Nylon | 79p | 6p |
| HL60Q | Kettle Connector | 86p | 6 1/2p |
| HL61R | Flex Connector | 66p | 5p |
| HL62S | Mains Adaptor 2-Way | 98p | 7 1/2p |

Page 130

| | | | |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-----|
| HL63T | Mains Adaptor 3-Way | £1.33 | 10p |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-----|

| | | | |
|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------|
| HL64U | Shaver Adaptor | 59p | 4 1/2p |
| HL65V | Juncton Box Small | 44p | 3 1/2p |
| HL66W | Juncton Box Lge | 49p | 3 1/2p |
| HL67X | Juncton Box RM | 63p | 4 1/2p |
| HL68Y | Single Skt Unswitched | 90p | 6 1/2p |
| HL69A | Double Skt Unswitched | £1.68 | 12 1/2p |
| HL70M | Double Skt Unswitched Rev | £3.99 | 29 1/2p |
| HL71N | Single Sw Socket | £1.15 | 8 1/2p |
| HL72P | Double Sw Socket | £2.35 | 17 1/2p |
| HL73Q | Trailing Slt Single | 89p | 6 1/2p |
| HL74R | Trailing Dose Skt | £1.98 | 14p |
| RW58Y | Dis Board 4-Way | £3.20 | 46p |
| HL76H | Cooker Switch | £4.47 | 33p |
| HL77J | Non-Cooker Switch | £5.94 | 44p |

Page 131

| | | | |
|-------|---------------------|--------|---------|
| HL78K | Shaver Skt Isolated | £10.48 | 77 1/2p |
| HL79L | Shaver Socket | 45p | 3 1/2p |
| HL80B | Cooker Outlet C | 98p | 7 |

| 1979/80 Catalogue Page No. | VAT inclusive PRICE |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| QB45Y BC157 | 10p | OH30H C1060 | 87p | WO71N TIP33A | 48p | QR31J 2N3707 | 12p |
| QB46A BC158 | 12p | WO22Y C1160 | £1.20 | WO72P TIP34A | 81p | QR32K 2N3708 | 13p |
| QB47B BC159 | 13p | WO23A C1260 | £1.38 | OL17T TIP41A | 59p | QR33L 2N3710 | 12p |
| QB48C BC160 | 30p | WO24B C2060 | £1.06 | QL19U TIP42A | 59p | QR34M 2N3711 | 12p |
| QB49D BC161 | 30p | WO25C C2260 | £1.15 | WO73Q TIP122 | 80p | QR35Q 2N3771 | £1.58 |
| QB50E BC168C | 10p | QL14Q C2460 | £1.94 | WO74R TIP127 | 90p | QW07H 2N3772 | £1.66 |
| QB51F BC169C | 11p | WO26D ER1400 | £18.82 | OL19V TIP132 | 48p | QR35Q 2N3773 | £2.28 |
| QB52G BC177 | 17p | WO27E ER3401 | £18.95 | WO75S TL170C | 39p | QR36P 2N3819 | 24p |
| QB53H BC178 | 15p | WO28F HSC11001 | 75p | WO76H TL172C | 47p | QR37E 2N3823 | 20p |
| QB54J BC179 | 15p | QH32K IR122A | £1.55 | OL20W LA720C | 47p | QR38S 2N3866 | £1.10 |
| QB55K BC182L | 11p | QH33L IR122A | £2.19 | BL22Y LA723C T099 | 69p | QR39N 2N3903 | 17p |
| QB56L BC183L | 10p | BL445Y J005 | £1.15 | OL21H LA723C 14-pin | 59p | OR40T 2N3904 | 11p |
| QB57M BC184L | 10p | BL36P J02 | £1.99 | OL22Y LA741C 8-pin | 21p | QR41U 2N3905 | 13p |
| QB58N BC204 | 10p | BH46A J04 | £3.45 | QL23A LA741C 14-pin | 45p | QR42V 2N3906 | 14p |
| QB59P BC209C | 11p | BH47B K01 | £2.85 | OL24C LA747C | 80p | QR43X 2N4058 | 12p |
| QB60Q BC212L | 10p | BH48C K04 | £3.80 | QL25B LA748C | 46p | DR44X 2N4060 | 12p |
| QB61R BC213L | 10p | WO29G LF347 | £1.72 | OL26D LA78105AWC | 50p | DR45X 2N4061 | 17p |
| QB62S BC214L | 10p | WO30H LF351 | 40p | WO77J LA7812AWC | 30p | DR46A 2N4062 | 12p |
| QB63T BC30175 | 34p | WO31J LF353 | 74p | OL27E LA7815AWC | 30p | DR47B 2N4087 | 57p |
| QB64U BC30175/302/SMP | 34p | QH35Q LH0042C | £3.99 | OL28F LA78M05UC | 43p | DR48C 2N5245 | 57p |
| QB65V BC30275 | 34p | | | OL29F LA78M12UC | 49p | DR49D 2N5458 | 52p |
| QB66W BC327 | 14p | | | OL30H LA78M15UC | 39p | DR50E 2N5459 | 49p |
| QB67X BC328 | 14p | | | WO78K LA78GL1UC | £1.55 | DR51F 2N6073 | £1.09 |
| QB68Y BC337 | 12p | | | OL31J LA7805UC | 62p | OW08J 2N6609 | £2.77 |
| QB69A BC338 | 14p | | | OL32K LA7812UC | 62p | OW09K 2N6650 | £3.87 |
| QB70M BC441 | 29p | | | OL33L LA7815UC | 62p | OW10L 25K135 | £1.87 |
| QB71N BC441/A461MP | 29p | | | OL34M LA7805KUC | £1.85 | OW11M 212 400ns | £1.65 |
| QB72P BC461 | 68p | | | OL35Q LA7815KUC | 95p | WH17T 2112 400ns | £2.38 |
| QB73Q BC548 | 8p | | | WO80B LA78H05KUC | £5.35 | OW12N 2114 400ns | £1.45 |
| QB74R BC650 | 11p | | | WO81C LA78H12KUC | £5.35 | OW13P 2708 | £1.55 |
| QB75A BC700 | 17p | | | WO82D LA78H15KUC | £5.35 | OR52G 3N140 | 85p |
| QB76B BC711 | 49p | | | WO83E LA78H15KUC | £6.39 | OR53H 3N141 | £1.59 |
| QB77C BC712 | 49p | | | WO84F LA78P05SC | £7.43 | OH51F 3403 | £1.29 |
| QB78D BC713 | £1.05 | | | WO85G LA79L05AWC | 98p | OX00A 4000BE | 15p |
| QB79E BC714 | 49p | | | WO86T LA79L12AWC | 98p | OX01B 4001BE | 15p |
| QB80F BC715 | 33p | | | WO87U LA79L15AWC | 79p | OX02C 4002BE | 23p |
| QB81G BC716 | 33p | | | WO88V LA79M05UC | 58p | OX03D 4006BE | 19p |
| QB82H BC717 | 56p | | | WO89W LA79M12UC | 58p | OX04E 4007BE | 85p |
| QB83I BC718 | 47p | | | WO90X LA79M15UC | 58p | OX05F 4011BE | 15p |
| QB84J BC719 | 47p | | | WO91Y LA79M15UC | £1.75 | OL04E 4011BE | 25p |
| QB85K BC720 | 47p | | | WO92A LA79S05UC | 69p | OX06G 4012BE | 15p |
| QB86L BC721 | 42p | | | WO93B LA79S05UC | 69p | OX07H 4013BE | 39p |
| QB87M BC722 | 42p | | | WO94A LA79S12UC | 69p | OH15F 4014BE | 58p |
| QB88N BC723 | 42p | | | WO95D LA79H05KUC | £2.10 | OW16E 4015BE | 58p |
| QB89P BC724 | 42p | | | WO96E LA79H12KUC | £2.10 | OX08J 4016BE | 29p |
| QB90Q BC725 | 42p | | | WO97F VNE64F | £1.19 | OX09K 4017BE | 69p |
| QB91R BC726 | 42p | | | WO98A VNE88AF | 70p | OX10L 4018BE | 69p |
| QB92S BC727 | 42p | | | QL37S W005 | 27p | OX11T 4019BE | 58p |
| QB93T BC728 | 42p | | | OL38R W01 | 32p | OX12N 4020BE | 79p |
| QB94U BC729 | 42p | | | OL39N W02 | 33p | OW18U 4021BE | 58p |
| QB95V BC730 | 42p | | | OL40T W04 | 40p | OW19V 4022BE | 56p |
| QB96W BC731 | 42p | | | OL41U ZN414 | £1.13 | | |
| QB97X BC732 | 42p | | | OL42V ZS120 | 26p | | |
| QB98Y BC733 | 42p | | | OL43W ZTX107 | 13p | | |
| QB99A BC734 | 42p | | | OL44X ZTX108 | 13p | | |
| QB00B BC735 | 42p | | | OL45Y ZTX109 | 13p | | |
| QB01C BC736 | 42p | | | OL46A ZTX300 | 15p | | |
| QB02D BC737 | 42p | | | OL47B ZTX301 | 19p | | |
| QB03E BC738 | 42p | | | OL48C ZTX302 | 22p | | |
| QB04F BC739 | 42p | | | OL49D ZTX303 | 26p | | |
| QB05G BC740 | 42p | | | OL50E ZTX304 | 19p | | |
| QB06H BC741 | 42p | | | OL51F ZTX312 | 20p | | |
| QB07I BC742 | 42p | | | OL52G ZTX313 | 22p | | |
| QB08J BC743 | 42p | | | OL53H ZTX314 | 27p | | |
| QB09K BC744 | 42p | | | OL54J ZTX322 | 27p | | |
| QB10L BC745 | 42p | | | OL55L ZTX330 | 24p | | |
| QB11M BC746 | 42p | | | OL57M ZTX331 | 27p | | |
| QB12N BC747 | 42p | | | OL58N ZTX341 | 26p | | |
| QB13P BC748 | 42p | | | OL59P ZTX342 | 26p | | |
| QB14Q BC749 | 42p | | | OL60Q ZTX500 | 15p | | |
| QB15R BC750 | 42p | | | OL61R ZTX501 | 20p | | |
| QB16S BC751 | 42p | | | OL62S ZTX502 | 22p | | |
| QB17T BC752 | 42p | | | OL63T ZTX503 | 22p | | |
| QB18U BC753 | 42p | | | OL64U ZTX504 | 22p | | |
| QB19V BC754 | 42p | | | OL65V ZTX510 | 18p | | |
| QB20W BC755 | 42p | | | OL66W ZTX530 | 29p | | |
| QB21X BC756 | 42p | | | OL67X ZTX531 | 27p | | |
| QB22Y BC757 | 42p | | | OL68Y ZTX541 | 33p | | |
| QB23Z BC758 | 42p | | | OL69A ZTX542 | 33p | | |
| QB24A BC759 | 42p | | | OL70M ZS | £1.99 | | |
| QB25B BC760 | 42p | | | OW00A Z80 CPU | £10.80 | | |
| QB26C BC761 | 42p | | | OW01B Z80 CTC | £5.50 | | |
| QB27D BC762 | 42p | | | OW02C Z80 DMA | £5.50 | | |
| QB28E BC763 | 42p | | | OW03D Z80 SIO | £5.50 | | |
| QB29F BC764 | 42p | | | OW04E Z80 SIO | £2.98 | | |
| QB30G BC765 | 42p | | | QL71N IN914 | 31p | | |
| QB31H BC766 | 42p | | | QL72P IN918 | 5p | | |
| QB32I BC767 | 42p | | | QL73Q IN4001 | 4p | | |
| QB33J BC768 | 42p | | | QL74R IN4002 | 5p | | |
| QB34K BC769 | 42p | | | QL75S IN4003 | 5p | | |
| QB35L BC770 | 42p | | | QL76H IN4004 | 5p | | |
| QB36M BC771 | 42p | | | QL77J IN4005 | 6p | | |
| QB37N BC772 | 42p | | | QL78K IN4006 | 6p | | |
| QB38O BC773 | 42p | | | QL79L IN4007 | 7p | | |
| QB39P BC774 | 42p | | | QL80B IN4148 | 31p | | |
| QB40Q BC775 | 42p | | | OL81C IN5400 | 14p | | |
| QB41R BC776 | 42p | | | OL82D IN5401 | 15p | | |
| QB42S BC777 | 42p | | | OL83E IN5402 | 15p | | |
| QB43T BC778 | 42p | | | OL84F IN5404 | 18p | | |
| QB44U BC779 | 42p | | | OL85G IN5406 | 18p | | |
| QB45V BC780 | 42p | | | OL86T IN5407 | 19p | | |
| QB46W BC781 | 42p | | | OL87U IN5408 | 20p | | |
| QB47X BC782 | 42p | | | OL88V IS921 | 10p | | |
| QB48Y BC783 | 42p | | | QH46A 1458C | 58p | | |
| QB49Z BC784 | 42p | | | QH46F 1458C | 58p | | |
| QB50A BC785 | 42p | | | OW05F 1702 | £8.95 | | |
| QB51B BC786 | 42p | | | QR00A 2N697 | 35p | | |
| QB52C BC787 | 42p | | | OR01B 2N706 | 21p | | |
| QB53D BC788 | 42p | | | OR02C 2N708 | 23p | | |
| QB54E BC789 | 42p | | | OR03F 2N1302 | 42p | | |
| QB55F BC790 | 42p | | | OR05F 2N1303 | 31p | | |
| QB56G BC791 | 42p | | | OR06G 2N1304 | 21p | | |
| QB57H BC792 | 42p | | | OR07H 2N1305 | 3p | | |
| QB58I BC793 | 42p | | | OR09K 2N1711 | 29p | | |
| QB59J BC794 | 42p | | | OR10L 2N1853 | 27p | | |
| QB60K BC795 | 42p | | | OR11M 2N2219 | 25p | | |
| QB61L BC796 | 42p | | | OR12N 2N2369A | 18p | | |
| QB62M BC797 | 42p | | | OR13P 2N2484 | 7p | | |
| QB63N BC798 | 42p | | | OR14Q 2N2646 | 29p | | |
| QB64O BC799 | 42p | | | OR15R 2N2647 | 9p | | |
| QB65P BC800 | 42p | | | OR16S 2N2904 | 3p | | |
| QB66Q BC801 | 42p | | | OR17T 2N2905 | 26p | | |
| QB67R BC802 | 42p | | | OR18U 2N2906 | 25p | | |
| QB68S BC803 | 42p | | | OR19V 2N2907 | 25p | | |
| QB69T BC804 | 42p | | | OR20W 2N2950R | 10p | | |
| QB70U BC805 | 42p | | | OR21X 2N2926Ye | 10p | | |
| QB71V BC806 | 42p | | | OR22Y 2N2926Gn | 11p | | |
| QB72W BC807 | 42p | | | OR23A 2N3053 | 7p | | |
| QB73X BC808 | 42p | | | OR24B 2N3054 | 25p | | |
| QB74Y BC809 | 42p | | | BL45Y 2N3255 | 5p | | |
| QB75Z BC810 | 42p | | | OR25C 2N3255 | £1.43 | | |
| QB76A BC811 | 42p | | | OR26D 2N3702 | 12p | | |
| QB77B BC812 | 42p | | | OR27E 2N3703 | 12p | | |
| QB78C BC813 | 42p | | | OR28F 2N3704 | 12p | | |
| QB79D BC814 | 42p | | | OR29G 2N3705 | 12p | | |
| QB80E BC815 | 42p | | | OR30H 2N3706 | 13p | | |
| QB81F BC816 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB82G BC817 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB83H BC818 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB84I BC819 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB85J BC820 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB86K BC821 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB87L BC822 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB88M BC823 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB89N BC824 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB90O BC825 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB91P BC826 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB92Q BC827 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB93R BC828 | 42p | | | | | | |
| QB94S BC829 | 42p | | | | </ | | |

| 1979/80 Catalogue Page No. | VAT inclusive PRICE |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| QW83E 4510BE | 64p | YF58N 74LS154 | 60p | Page 237 | | Page 256 | |
| QX31J 4511BE | 89p | YF59P 74LS155 | 48p | W033L LM383 | £1.64 | W045Y MC6810AP | £4.27 |
| QW84F 4512BE | £1.10 | YF60Q 74LS156 | 92p | W065W TDA2002 | £1.45 | W042N 2114 | £10.45 |
| QW85C 4514BE | 121p | YF61R 74LS157 | 46p | W067X TDA2036 | £1.85 | W042V MC68102P | £4.75 |
| QW86T 4515BE | 121p | YF62S 74LS158 | 77p | | | W093B 6616 = 411F | £1.30 |
| QW87U 4516BE | 64p | WH09K 74160 | 69p | Page 238 | | W095F 1702 | £8.95 |
| QX32K 4518BE | 79p | YF63T 74LS160 | 51p | QH44X MC1303 | 99p | | |
| QX33L 4520BE | 79p | YF64U 74LS161 | 60p | QH41U LM381 | £1.99 | QW13P 2708 | £11.55 |
| QW88V 4527BE | 78p | YF65V 74LS162 | 86p | BR04E LM381 PCB | £1.23 | W026D ER1400 | £13.82 |
| 4528BE = 4098BE | 5p | YF66W 74LS163 | 65p | W035Q LM387 | £1.19 | W027E ER3401 | £18.95 |
| QW89W 4532BE | 74p | WH10L 74164 | 78p | QH49D MC3340 | 59p | YH52G 82S126M1 | £2.60 |
| QW90X 4555BE | 52p | YF67X 74LS164 | 60p | | | W0359P RC-3-2513 | £7.90 |
| QW91Y 4556BE | 82p | YF68Y 74LS165 | 62p | Page 239 | | W047B MC68300L7 | £15.95 |
| QX35Q 5W Zener 5V6 | 59p | YF69A 74LS166 | NVA | QH45Y MC1310P | £1.99 | | |
| QX36P 5W Zener 6V2 | 89p | YF70M 74LS168 | £1.29 | BR03D Decoder PCB | 98p | | |
| QW92A 5018 | £9.54 | YF71N 74LS169 | £1.96 | W064U TCA4500A | £2.44 | | |
| QW93B 6616 = 411E | £11.30 | YF72P 74LS170 | 50p | W037S LM1820 | £1.39 | | |
| | | YF73Q 74LS173 | 50p | | | | |
| QW94C 7106 | £11.99 | WH11M 74174 | 69p | Page 240 | | | |
| QW95D 7107 | £11.49 | YF74R 74LS174 | 47p | BL350 TBA 651 | £1.84 | | |
| QX37S 7400 | 12p | YF75S 74LS175 | 52p | QL41U ZN414 | £1.19 | | |
| YF00A 74L500 | 15p | YF76H 74LS181 | £2.52 | | | | |
| QX38R 7401 | 12p | YF77J 74LS189 | £4.64 | | | | |
| YF01B 74L501 | 15p | | | | | | |
| OX39N 7402 | 12p | YF78K 74LS190 | 62p | | | | |
| YF02C 74L502 | 15p | YF79L 74LS191 | 62p | | | | |
| OX39R 7403 | 11p | WH12N 74LS192 | 59p | | | | |
| YF03D 74L503 | 17p | YF80B 74LS192 | 51p | | | | |
| QX40T 7404 | 13p | QX90X 74193 | 78p | | | | |
| YF04E 74L504 | 15p | YF81C 74LS193 | 62p | | | | |
| QX41U 7405 | 13p | WH13P 74194 | 78p | | | | |
| YF05F 74L505 | 15p | YF82D 74LS194 | 59p | | | | |
| OX75S 7406 | 20p | YF83E 74LS195 | 76p | | | | |
| | | WH14C 74196 | 68p | | | | |
| QX76H 7407 | 26p | YF84F 74LS196 | 51p | | | | |
| OX42V 7408 | 13p | YF85G 74LS197 | 58p | | | | |
| YF06G 74L508 | 15p | YF86T 74LS221 | 98p | | | | |
| QX77J 7409 | 18p | YF87U 74LS240 | 68p | | | | |
| YF07H 74L509 | 17p | YF88V 74LS241 | £1.40 | | | | |
| QX43W 7410 | 12p | | | | | | |
| YF08J 74L510 | 15p | YF89W 74LS242 | 68p | | | | |
| OX44X 7411 | 13p | YF90X 74LS243 | £1.26 | | | | |
| YF09K 74L511 | 15p | YF91Y 74LS245 | £1.90 | | | | |
| YF10L 74L512 | 17p | YF92A 74LS245 | 68p | | | | |
| | | YF93B 74LS253 | 56p | | | | |
| QX45Y 7413 | 22p | YF94C 74LS256 | 96p | | | | |
| YF11M 74L513 | 36p | YF95D 74LS257 | 55p | | | | |
| OX46A 7414 | 39p | YF96E 74LS258 | 92p | | | | |
| YF12N 74L514 | 48p | YF97F 74LS259 | 57p | | | | |
| YF13P 74L515 | 11p | YF98G 74LS261 | £5.90 | | | | |
| QX78K 7416 | 30p | YF99H 74LS266 | 26p | | | | |
| OX79L 7417 | 30p | YH00A 74LS273 | 74p | | | | |
| OX47B 7420 | 17p | YH01B 74LS279 | 68p | | | | |
| YF13Q 74L520 | 37p | QX48C 7421 | 19p | | | | |
| OX48C 7421 | 19p | YH02D 74LS280 | 70p | | | | |
| YF15R 74L521 | 15p | YH04E 74LS293 | 74p | | | | |
| YF16S 74L522 | 15p | YH05F 74LS295 | £1.46 | | | | |
| QX80B 7425 | 18p | YH06G 74LS298 | £3.58 | | | | |
| OX81C 7426 | 28p | YH07H 74LS299 | £2.69 | | | | |
| YF17T 74L526 | 11p | YH08J 74LS323 | £8.49 | | | | |
| QX49D 7427 | 19p | YH09K 74LS363 | NVA | | | | |
| YF18U 74L527 | 15p | YH10L 74LS364 | NVA | | | | |
| YF19V 74L528 | 17p | YH11M 74LS365 | NVA | | | | |
| OX50E 7430 | 12p | YH12N 74LS366 | NVA | | | | |
| YF20W 74L529 | 15p | YH13P 74LS367 | 40p | | | | |
| OX51F 7432 | 19p | YH14Q 74LS368 | 40p | | | | |
| YF21X 74L532 | 15p | YH15R 74LS373 | £1.76 | | | | |
| YF22Y 74L533 | 26p | YH16S 74LS374 | 86p | | | | |
| OX52G 7437 | 19p | YH17T 74LS375 | 56p | | | | |
| YF23A 74L537 | 24p | YH18U 74LS377 | 66p | | | | |
| OX82D 7438 | 20p | YH19V 74LS378 | £1.04 | | | | |
| YF24B 74L538 | 24p | YH20W 74LS379 | 99p | | | | |
| OX53H 7440 | 12p | YH21X 74LS380 | 5p | | | | |
| YF25C 74L540 | 25p | YH22Y 74LS393 | £1.18 | | | | |
| OX54J 7442 | 39p | YH23A 74LS395 | 94p | | | | |
| YF26D 74L542 | 38p | YH24B 74LS398 | £1.66 | | | | |
| OX55K 7447A | 54p | YH25C 74LS399 | £1.54 | | | | |
| OX83E 7451 | 22p | YH26E 74LS490 | £1.44 | | | | |
| YF27E 74L551 | 17p | YH27E 74LS568 | NVA | | | | |
| OX84F 7454 | 18p | YH28F 74LS569 | £2.16 | | | | |
| YF28F 74L554 | 23p | YH29G 74LS570 | NVA | | | | |
| YF29G 74L555 | 39p | YH30H 74C917 | 57p | | | | |
| OX56L 7470 | 25p | YH31J 74C920 | £2.25 | | | | |
| YF30W 7472 | 19p | YH32K 76477 | 161p | | | | |
| OX58N 7473 | 22p | YH33L 76489 | NVA | | | | |
| YF30H 74LS73 | 24p | YH34M 8128 | £1.99 | | | | |
| OX59P 7474 | 22p | YH35Q 8195 | £2.05 | | | | |
| YF31J 74L574 | 17p | YH36P 8197 | 137p | | | | |
| OX60Q 7475 | 29p | YH37S 8198 | £1.79 | | | | |
| YF32K 74L575 | 30p | YH38R 8038CCPD | £3.95 | | | | |
| OX61R 7476 | 19p | YH39N 8069DCQ | £1.75 | | | | |
| YF33L 74L576 | 24p | YH40T 8080A | £5.45 | | | | |
| YF34M 74L578 | 40p | YH41U 8085A | £1.50 | | | | |
| OX62S 7481 | 79p | YH42V 8205 | £3.20 | | | | |
| OX85G 7483 | 60p | YH43W 8211CPA | £1.65 | | | | |
| OX63T 7485 | 79p | YH44X 8212 | £2.56 | | | | |
| YF35J 74L585 | 48p | YH45Y 8216 | £2.59 | | | | |
| OX64U 7486 | 19p | YH46A 8224 | 262p | | | | |
| YF36P 74L586 | 24p | YH47B 8228 | £4.99 | | | | |
| OX85V 7489 | £1.49 | YH48C 8250 | £9.55 | | | | |
| YF37S 74L589 | NVA | YH49D 8251 | £6.95 | | | | |
| OX66W 7490 | 43p | YH50E 8255A | £5.15 | | | | |
| YF38R 74L590 | 37p | YH51F 8278 | £1.95 | | | | |
| OX67T 7491 | 96p | YH52G 82S126 M1 | £2.60 | | | | |
| OX67X 7492 | 44p | | | | | | |
| YF39N 74L592 | 37p | Page 233 | | | | | |
| OX68Y 7493 | 44p | QH36P LM301A | 29p | | | | |
| YF40T 74L593 | 37p | QH37S LM308 | £1.20 | | | | |
| OX69A 7494 | 55p | QW54J NE531 | £1.49 | | | | |
| OX70M 7495 | 56p | QL20W µA709C | 47p | | | | |
| YF41U 74L595 | 57p | QL22Y µA714C 8-pin DIL | 21p | | | | |
| OX87U 7496 | 30p | QL23A µA714C 14-pin DIL | 45p | | | | |
| YF42V 74L596 | 48p | QL24B µA747C | 80p | | | | |
| OX71N 74107 | 19p | QL25C µA748C | 46p | | | | |
| YF43W 74L5107 | 48p | QH46A T458C | £1.29 | | | | |
| OX88V 74109 | 40p | QH51F 3403 | £1.29 | | | | |
| YF44X 74L5109 | 26p | XX01B 4136 | £1.58 | | | | |
| YF45Y 74L5112 | 26p | | | | | | |
| YF46A 74L5113 | 42p | Page 234 | | | | | |
| OX72Z 74118 | 79p | QH26F CA3130T | 99p | | | | |
| YF47B 74L5114 | 26p | QH29G CA3140T | 71p | | | | |
| OX73Q 74121 | 24p | W021X CA3240T | 47p | | | | |
| WH00A 74122 | 35p | W030H FL351 | 80p | | | | |
| WH01B 74123 | 39p | W031J FL353 | 74p | | | | |
| YF48C 74LS123 | £1.24 | W029G FL347 | £1.72 | | | | |
| WH02C 74LS124 | £3.49 | QH35Q LM002-PC | £3.99 | | | | |
| YF49D 74LS125 | 37p | QH50E MC1360P | 99p | | | | |
| YF50E 74LS126 | 38p | Page 235 | | | | | |
| WH03D 74132 | 49p | W036P LM389 | 69p | | | | |
| YF51F 74LS132 | 50p | W063T TBA820M | £2.30 | | | | |
| YF52G 74LS136 | 26p | QH36R LM377 | 69p | | | | |
| YF53H 74LS138 | 52p | | | | | | |
| YF54J 74LS139 | 52p | Page 236 | | | | | |
| WH05E 74141 | 54p | QH40T MC380 | £1.20 | | | | |
| WH06G 74145 | 64p | W034M LM384 | £1.30 | | | | |
| YF55K 74LS145 | NVA | OL13P TBA110P | 99p | | | | |
| QW89W 74150 | 82p | BR02C 5W Amp PCB | £4.56 | | | | |
| WH07H 74151 | 45p | QH39N LM379 | £4.56 | | | | |
| YF56L 74LS151 | 39p | | | | | | |
| YF57M 74LS153 | 52p | | | | | | |
| WH08J 74154 | 84p | | | | | | |

An insulator layer of silica is now added to separate the conductor and nickel-iron layers. Nickel-iron alloy follows, and in this layer the propagation pattern is defined, again using photolithography. This is the most critical step as the propagation pattern must be aligned closely with the conductor pattern. Again, high resolution pattern definition is obtained using ion milling to remove unwanted nickel-iron. The last deposition is a third silica layer which acts as a passivation protecting the chip from the outside world. Finally, the silica over the contact pads of the first conductor layer must be removed. This is done using a non-critical mask, with the unwanted silica being etched away using hydrofluoric acid. The wafer is now ready for testing by a piece of equipment called a probe-tester.

The wafer is mounted onto a stage and probe needles move from chip to chip on the wafer, making electrical contact between the chip and the test electronics. The test head contains coils to provide the rotating inplane drive field, and the static bias field perpendicular to the wafer. At this stage, chips which work over a range of bias fields greater than about 10oe are accepted. Those which do not meet this criterion are marked with an identifying inkspot and the wafer is sawn into individual chips.

Compared with semiconductor processing, the fabrication of bubble devices appears less demanding. The formation of the film overlays is a purely additive and subtractive process with no diffusion steps involved. The number of critical masking steps is only two, compared with twelve or more for semiconductors. However, much greater control of the element geometry is necessary in bubble devices with features as small as 1–2 μ m needing to be controllably defined over relatively large areas. This is many times more demanding than for semiconductor devices.

BUBBLE DEVICE PACKAGES

The design of packages to house bubble chips is complicated by the magnetic environment they need for correct operation. The package must provide an inplane drive field, usually 40–50oe in amplitude, which rotates at 100–300kHz in the chip plane. There are several coil configurations which can achieve this, but the most commonly used is an arrangement of orthogonal solenoid coils as shown in Fig. 11. By feeding both coils with sine-wave currents 90° out of phase with each other, a field of constant amplitude is achieved which rotates in the chip plane. This is like the circular lissajous figures obtained when quadrature sine waves are applied to the horizontal and vertical amplifiers of an oscilloscope. The bias field needed to stabilise the bubble domains is usually provided by a permanent magnet system to ensure that the data remains intact under zero power conditions. Two plates of barium ferrite ceramic permanent magnet material positioned above and below the chip are commonly used. Ferrite magnets are chosen as their temperature coefficient of magnetism matches that of the garnet

films, allowing the bias field requirements of the bubble domains to be matched over a range of temperatures. Fig. 12 shows a package in exploded view currently in production at our company. It is designed to house chips 5mm square and is currently used for both 64K single loop (12 pin) and multiloop (14 pin) devices. The chip is glued to the E-shaped carrier board and the chip is electrically connected to the substrate tracks by 0.001 inch thick gold wire, bonded using an ultrasonic or thermocompression wirebonder, similar to those developed for silicon chips. Precisely formed self-supporting coils are slipped on and connected to the pads on the outer arms of the substrate.

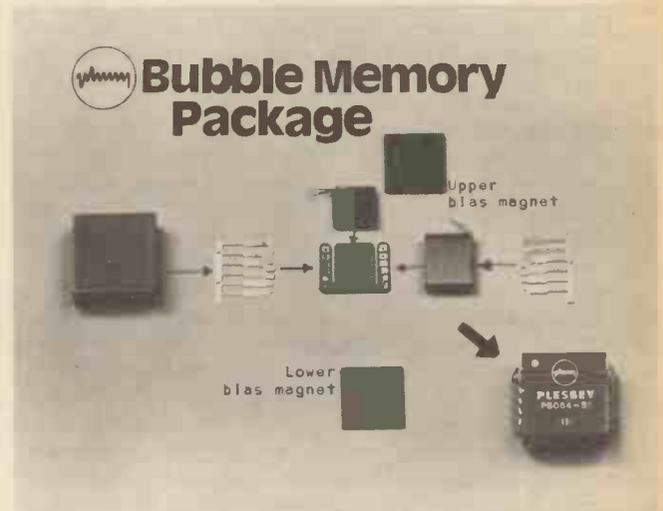


Fig. 12. Exploded view of 64K package

The lead frame is attached using a reflow solder operation, and the bias magnets are positioned above and below the outer coil. The assembly is slid inside the magnetic shield and filled with an epoxy-resin potting compound. The package legs are bent downwards to give the dual-in-line format, and the package identification is printed on the top surface.

The technology of connecting the bubble chip to the lead frame and the encapsulation of the component parts is based on that already existing within the microelectronics component industry. To produce a bubble memory package, however, the additional expertise of the coil winding, permanent magnet and magnetic shielding industries is needed.

The final stage in the device production is to set the bias magnets to the required field and to perform parametric and function tests over the operating temperature range. Each bubble chip, even from the safe wafer, will have a slightly different range of bias field over which the bubbles are stable. The magnets are first saturated by applying a field of about 12,000oe. The field level is then successively reduced by reverse field pulses of increasing amplitude until the centre of the bias field margin is reached. This is done in a computer-controlled test station which automatically monitors the performance as the bias field is reduced, and then tests the device at high and low temperature over the full range of operating conditions.

USING BUBBLE MEMORIES

Interfacing with a bubble device involves the use of some novel circuitry to produce the drive currents in the coils. Periodic currents are needed of up to two amps peak to peak into some tens of microhenries at 100–300kHz. They must be controlled to run for a defined number of complete cycles and stop and start in a well behaved manner without overshoot or ringing of the currents. The choice of drive circuit lies between resonant drive, giving sinusoidal currents, and direct drive which usually results in triangular currents. Resonant drive is more

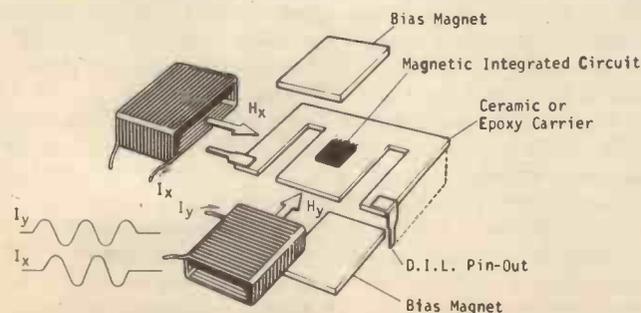


Fig. 11. Schematic of bubble package components. The coils produce the rotating magnetic field which makes the bubbles hop along the chevrons

difficult to use because the timing control is too complex to achieve correct waveforms at the required frequency for a number of packages on the same circuit board. A schematic of this type of drive is shown in Fig. 13a. Nowadays most systems use a triangular driver in which a voltage is simply switched across a non-resonant coil.

A simple form of this circuit is shown in Fig 13b. Currents build up during the first half of each triangular pulse through the switching transistors and decay through the diodes when the transistors are turned off.

As previously mentioned, sensing of bubble signals is usually done using the dummy and detector in a bridge circuit. The actual signal will have an I/O separation of 10—20mV for about 0.5 μ s. A simple circuit for bubbles sensing is shown in Fig. 13c.

WHERE WILL BUBBLES APPEAR?

The very rapid advances in bubble memory technology during the past few years have been fuelled by the attractive features offered by this device. Bubble devices fall between semiconductor RAMS and moving media memories, such as discs, in both access time and cost per bit. Compared with magnetic disc memories bubbles have higher reliability and a lower error rate since they have no moving parts. Their access time is faster than that of a disc; they consume less power, and are physically smaller. A comparison with semiconductor MOS memories is rather unfair, as their access times are two or three orders of magnitude faster than bubbles. Their interfacing is also somewhat simpler. Semiconductor RAMS will undoubtedly remain as the main memory for computers, but they may well be found transferring data in and out of a bubble memory mass storage device in the near future.

The first areas where bubbles can be expected to appear are those currently served by floppy disc or cassette stores. Bubble memories offer 100 times faster access, using multiloop devices, than a floppy disc, and because of their inherently solid state nature are more reliable. Like a disc (or its slower brother the data cassette) bubbles offer non-volatile storage and serial access at about the same cost per bit. However, bubbles, unlike discs and cassettes, are not a readily exchangeable storage medium. Since in moving media memories most of the cost is in the mechanical aspects, this may not be a serious drawback in most applications. For this type of storage, bubbles can be expected to appear fairly shortly in point of sale equipment, word processing systems, industrial process control, desk top computers and telecommunication applications. These uses will probably involve the bubble memory as a backing store to a microprocessor.

The second area where bubbles are likely to appear is that in which reliability is of prime importance. These include harsh environments encountered in military and some industrial uses. The high reliability, solid state, low power and weight characteristics of bubbles should find a ready market for such applications.

THE FUTURE

The furious pace of development throughout the micro-electronic industry makes any prediction about future progress difficult. Already, the 64 kilobit device has been passed in the laboratory by a 256 kilobit device which should enter production before 1980. In the USA chips as large as 1 Megabit have been made and operated, and chips of four times this capacity have been projected for the early 1980s. The hunt is on for better materials to support smaller bubbles and also different ways of manipulating bubbles to store information. Among ideas being actively pursued are contiguous disc devices, in which the bubble propagation is controlled by ion-implanted

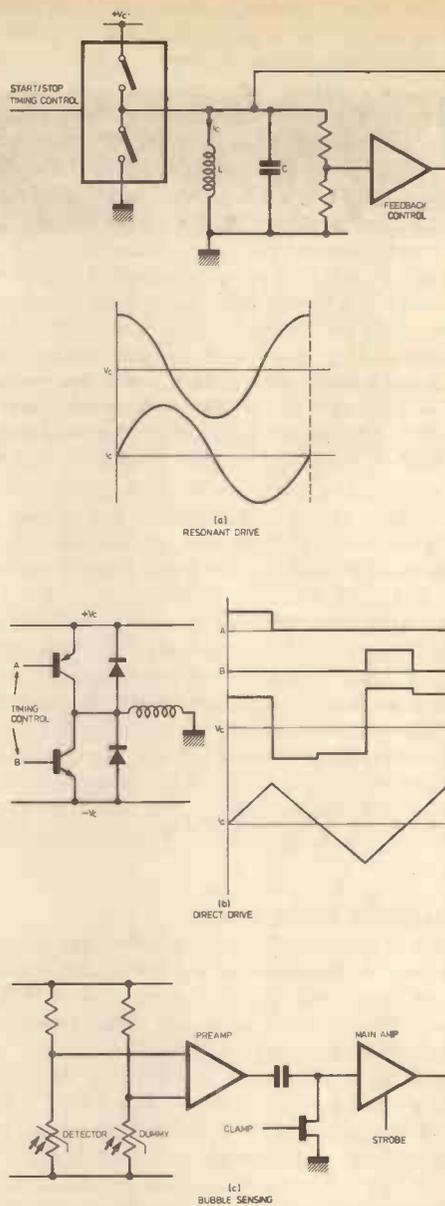


Fig. 13. Bubble device interfacing. (a) Resonant drive. (b) Direct drive. (c) Bubbles sensing

patterns in the garnet film. This pattern replaces the nickel-iron propagation patterns with ion-implanted areas which are much less critical to produce, and so can be made much smaller. Another idea, still at the development stage, is the bubble lattice file in which the binary information is stored as one of two possible spin configurations in the bubble domain wall. A close-packed array of bubbles is used here, increasing the storage density almost five times over a conventional device.

Advances in fabrication with the introduction of electron-beam techniques should also yield improvements in current designs, certainly allowing considerable increases in storage densities. New packaging techniques will give lower power, smaller devices operating at higher frequencies. Also, it is expected that families of support devices to perform the coil drive, sensing and control timing for bubble devices will be developed as soon as a measure of standardisation is arrived at between manufacturers. It is therefore hoped that over the next few years circuit designers will come to regard magnetic bubble devices as just another integrated circuit package.

MICRO-BUS

Compiled by DJD.

Appearing every two months, Micro-Bus will present ideas, applications, and programs for the most popular microprocessors; ones that you are unlikely to find in the manufacturers' data books. The most original ideas will probably come from readers working on their own microcomputer systems, and payment will be made for any contribution featured here. This is also the place to air your views, in general, on this new technology, so let's be hearing from you!

SOFTWARE ANALOGUE-TO-DIGITAL CONVERSION

THE FOLLOWING system uses a low-cost digital-to-analogue converter together with a comparator to perform A/D conversion by successive approximation. It was sent in by *Phillip L. Watson* who developed it for use with a Motorola D2 kit, and what follows is based on his description.

"The design, shown in Fig. 1, uses around £6 of external components and gives conversions to 8-bit accuracy. The successive approximation program, Fig. 2, is entered at \$0000 and the first section configures the user PIA which is at \$8004 to \$8007 in the D2 kit. Side A lines are all outputs and bit 7 of side B is an input.

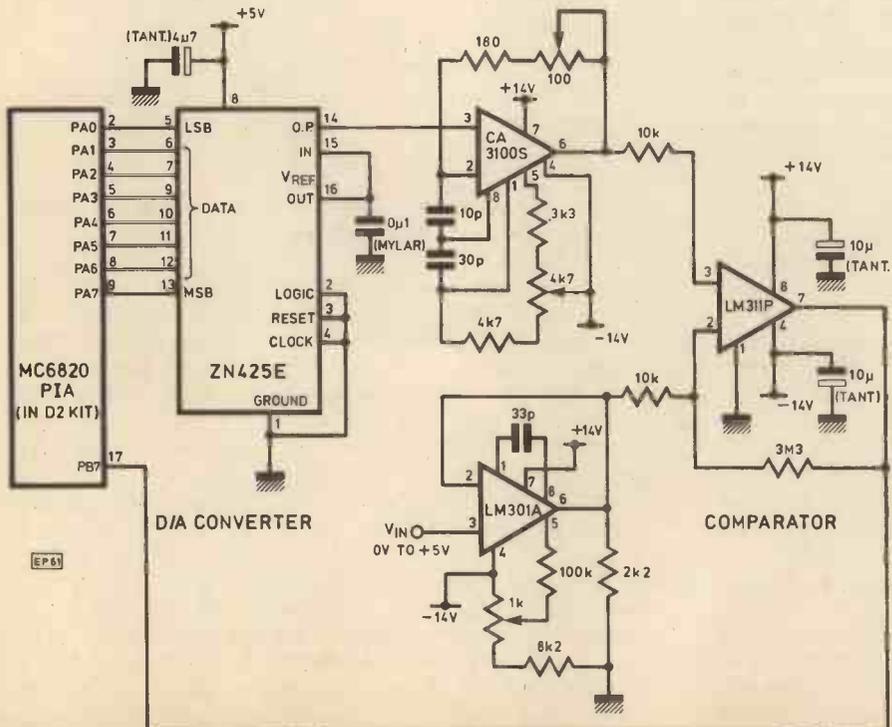


Fig. 1. Analogue-to-digital converter using a comparator and a low-cost D/A converter

```

* SOFTWARE A/D CONVERSION USING
* SUCCESSIVE APPROXIMATION.

      8004 PIAA EQU $8004
      8005 PIACA EQU PIAA+1
      8006 PIAB EQU PIAA+2
      8007 PIACB EQU PIAA+3

0000 86 FF ATOD LDA A #8FF CONFIGURE PIA:
0002 87 8004 STA A PIAA ALL OUTPUTS
0005 48 LSR A
0006 B7 8006 LSR A PIAB PB7 INPUT
0009 86 3C LDA A #3C STA A PIACB CONTROL WORD
000B 87 8005 STA A PIACA
000E B7 8007

* CONVERSION ROUTINE *

0011 4F CLR A
0012 C6 80 LDA B #51000000 ADD B INTO A
001A 1B CONVT ABA
0015 B7 8004 STA A PIAA
0018 7D 8006 IST PIAB PB7 HIGH?
001B 28 01 BNE LOW IF VOLTAGE IS TOO LOW
001D 10 AND B RESET BIT
001E 54 LOW LSR B SET UP FOR NEXT BIT
001F 24 F3 BCC CONVT MORE TO DO?
0021 3F SWI CONVT STOP - RESULT IN A

      END
    
```

Fig. 2. Successive approximation analogue-to-digital conversion program for the M6800 micro

The conversion routine starts at \$0011 and works as follows: accumulator B bit 7 is set and this is added into A. The contents of accumulator A are then used to drive the ZN425E D/A chip through the PIA to produce a voltage determined by the value. The comparator compares this with the input voltage and, dependent on the result, conditionally resets the bit in accumulator A. The '1' in accumulator B is passed serially down all eight bits; consequently each bit of accumulator A is tried in turn. The last iteration causes the '1' to pass into the carry flag and this gives an exit from the loop. At this point the 8-bit result is in accumulator A.

"In the prototype a display routine was used to give a continuous reading of the result in hex on the display. The conversion takes about 300 microseconds with the 614.4kHz clock in the D2 kit; however the speeds of the CA3100S and LM311P are such that it could easily run on much faster systems. If the conversion rate is not fast enough, using software, for your particular application then the unit can be used in conjunction with an MC14459 successive approximation register chip; with direct clocking by 02 this would bring the conversion time down to a few microseconds."

In less critical applications the two op-amps could probably be omitted from Mr Watson's circuit; the ZN425E gives a direct voltage output and can therefore drive the comparator directly, giving a range of 0 to 2.56 volts.

BASIC LEARNING PROGRAM

Science of Cambridge, who market the popular MK14 microprocessor system, have kindly supplied details of an interesting computer program which could enable engineers without much experience to mend kits returned with faults. The program, a variant of the well-known "Animals" game, is a simple illustration of how computers can be made to learn how to solve tasks; a sample dialogue between the program and the engineer is shown in Fig. 3 with the engineer's entries shown underlined.

The program asks the engineer to carry out a series of tests on the kit by supplying the answer to a yes/no question. Finally, on the basis of the replies the program suggests what must be wrong. If this does not succeed in

>RUN

```

IS THERE AN MK14 TO REPAIR? YES
DOES THE DISPLAY LIGHT UP? YES
DOES THE DISPLAY SHOW 8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.? NO
DOES THE DISPLAY FLASH ERRATICALLY? NO
IS THERE INTERFERENCE ON THE RADIO? NO
CHECK FOR A BAD SCMP. OK NOW? YES

```

```

IS THERE AN MK14 TO REPAIR? Y
DOES THE DISPLAY LIGHT UP? Y
DOES THE DISPLAY SHOW 8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.? N
DOES THE DISPLAY FLASH ERRATICALLY? Y
CHECK FOR BAD CRYSTAL CONNECTIONS. OK NOW? N
WHAT IS WRONG? REGULATOR OVERHEATING
WHAT QUESTION DISTINGUISHES REGULATOR OVERHEATING
FROM BAD CRYSTAL CONNECTIONS? DOES TOUCHING SCMP AFFECT DISPLAY
DOES BAD CRYSTAL CONNECTIONS CAUSE THIS SYMPTOM? Y

```

```

IS THERE AN MK14 TO REPAIR? Y
DOES THE DISPLAY LIGHT UP? Y
DOES THE DISPLAY SHOW 8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.? N
DOES THE DISPLAY FLASH ERRATICALLY? Y
DOES TOUCHING SCMP AFFECT DISPLAY? Y
CHECK FOR BAD CRYSTAL CONNECTIONS. OK NOW? Y

```

```

IS THERE AN MK14 TO REPAIR? N
GOODBYE.

```

Fig. 3. Example of a dialogue between the kit-repair program of Fig. 4 and an engineer

getting the kit working the program asks the engineer what the fault turned out to be, and requests him to type in a question that should have been asked by the program at that point. Next time a faulty kit shows the same symptoms the program will know what is wrong.

NIBL

The program, shown in Fig. 4, was written by Nick Toop of Science of Cambridge in the

BASIC-like language for SC/MP, National's Industrial BASIC Language known as NIBL. This is an integer-only BASIC and although there are no arrays or string variables, these can be implemented with the operators "@" and "\$". Table 1 explains these and some other non-standard features of the language, and this should enable you to convert the program into other dialects of BASIC if necessary. Note that the program listing was produced on a British teletype, and "\$" appears as "£"; "PR" is used as an abbrevia-

```

>LIST
50 GOTO 200
100 M=TOP: N=M: RN=#3F: I(N+1)="DOES THE DISPLAY LIGHT UP"
110 GOSUB 500: P=M: M=M+A: L=M: IL="NO POWER SUPPLY": GOSUB 500
120 K=M: I K="A BAD SCMP": GOSUB 500: @P=L/256: @(P+1)=L
130 @(P+2)=K/256: @(P+3)=K
200 N=TOP: PR "": PR "IS THERE AN MK14 TO REPAIR?": GOSUB 600
210 IF @N=#0 GOTO 700
300 IF @N<>#3F GOTO 330
310 PR I(N+1): GOSUB 600: D?: N=N+1: UNTIL @(N-1)=#00
320 P=N+M: N=@P+256+@P+1: GOTO 300
330 PR "CHECK FOR ",I(N), ". OK NOW?": GOSUB 600: IF @M<#0 GOTO 200
340 PR "WHAT IS WRONG?": INPUT I M: L=M: GOSUB 500
350 PR "WHAT QUESTION DISTINGUISHES ",I L
355 PR "FROM ",I N: @M=#3F
360 INPUT I(M+1): @P=M/256: @(P+1)=M: GOSUB 500: K=M
370 M=M+A: PR "DOES ",I N, " CAUSE THIS SYMPTOM?": GOSUB 600
380 @K+@M)=N/256: @(K+1+@M)=N: @(K+2+@M)=L/256: @(K+3+@M)=L
390 M=M+A: GOTO 200
500 D?: M=M+1: UNTIL @M=#00
510 M=M+1: RETURN
600 INPUT I M: IF @M=#59 @M=2: RETURN
610 IF @M=#4E @M=0: RETURN
620 IF @M=#51 END
630 PR "PLEASE ANSWER YES OR NO. WELL": GOTO 600
700 PR "GOODBYE."

```

Fig. 4. NIBL-language program which learns how to repair faulty microprocessor kits

tion of "PRINT". NIBL is available in two 2316A ROMs for £46.90 from Greenbank Electronics.

PROGRAM OPERATION

A simple way to understand the operation of the program is to consider the tree of Fig. 5 which represents the way that the strings of questions and answers might be stored in the program at an early stage in its education. The program starts at the top of the tree asking the

Table 1. Examples of statements in the NIBL language, a small BASIC interpreter for the SC/MP micro

Expressions

All expressions are 16-bit, twos-complement values.
 26 variable names: A through Z.
 Relational Operators <, >, =, <=, >=, <>.
 Arithmetic Operations +, -, *, /.
 Logical Operators AND, OR, NOT.
 Decimal Constants in the range -32767 to 32767.
 Hexadecimal Constants denoted by # followed by hex digits.
 Expressions can be on individual lines or several can be inserted on the same line if they are separated with a colon (i.e., 100 PRINT "HOW MANY": INPUT X).

Functions

RND (a, b) returns the random number in the range a through b.
 MOD (a, b) returns the remainder of a/b.
 STAT returns the value of the INS8060 Status Register.
 PAGE returns the number of the current Page.
 TOP returns the highest address of NIBL program in the current Page.

Input/Output Statements

```

INPUT X
INPUT X, Y, Z
PRINT "A STRING"
PRINT "F=", M*A
PRINT "TAKE", X, "PILLS BEFORE";

```

NOTE

The semicolon suppresses an otherwise automatic carriage return after any PRINT statement.

Assignment Statements

```

LET X=7
E=I * R
STAT=#70
PAGE=PAGE+1
LET @A=255
@ (T+36)=F
B=@(TOP+5)

```

Control Statements

```

GO TO 15 or GOTO 15
GOTO X+5
GO SUB 100 or GOSUB 100
RETURN
IF X+Y<#1A GOTO 15
IF A=B LET A=B-C
FOR I=10 TO 0 STEP -2
NEXT I
FOR K=1 TO 5
DO: X=X+1: UNTIL (X=10) OR (@X=13)

```

Indirect Operator

If the value of V is #2000, then "LET @V=100" stores 100₁₀ at memory location 2000₁₆ and "LET W=@V" sets W to the contents of the location specified by V.

NOTE

The values that can be stored at any one specified memory location range from 0 to 255₁₀.

String Handling

```

$T="THIS IS A STRING"
PRINT $T, $(TOP+72)
INPUT $(U+20)
$U=$(TOP+2*36)

```

question at each node, then turning left or right depending on the reply. When the program reaches the end of a branch it gives the diagnosis of the fault. If this does not get the kit working another node is added to the tree at this point; the question supplied by the engineer is put at this new node, and his diagnosis is put at the end of the appropriate branch.

The tree is constructed in the computer's memory by storing two addresses after each question; these are pointers to the strings at the end of each branch. Questions are distinguished from diagnoses by being prefixed by a question-mark (3F in hex). The first time the program is run it is entered at line 100 to initialise the tree. On subsequent runs the program is entered at line 50. The variable "M" is used to point to the next free memory location for strings, and the subroutine at 500 sets it to point after a string that has been entered. The subroutine at 600 checks replies for "Y" or "N".

OTHER APPLICATIONS

The program can be used in most applications where binary decisions are used to solve problems. For example, a computer chef program might ask whether certain items are in the store-cupboard, and then suggest a recipe; if the human replies "I can't make that because I've no pepper," the computer would ask, "What can you make?" Next time the human gave the same series of replies, the computer would ask, "Have you any pepper?" and if not it would suggest the recipe previously supplied by the human.

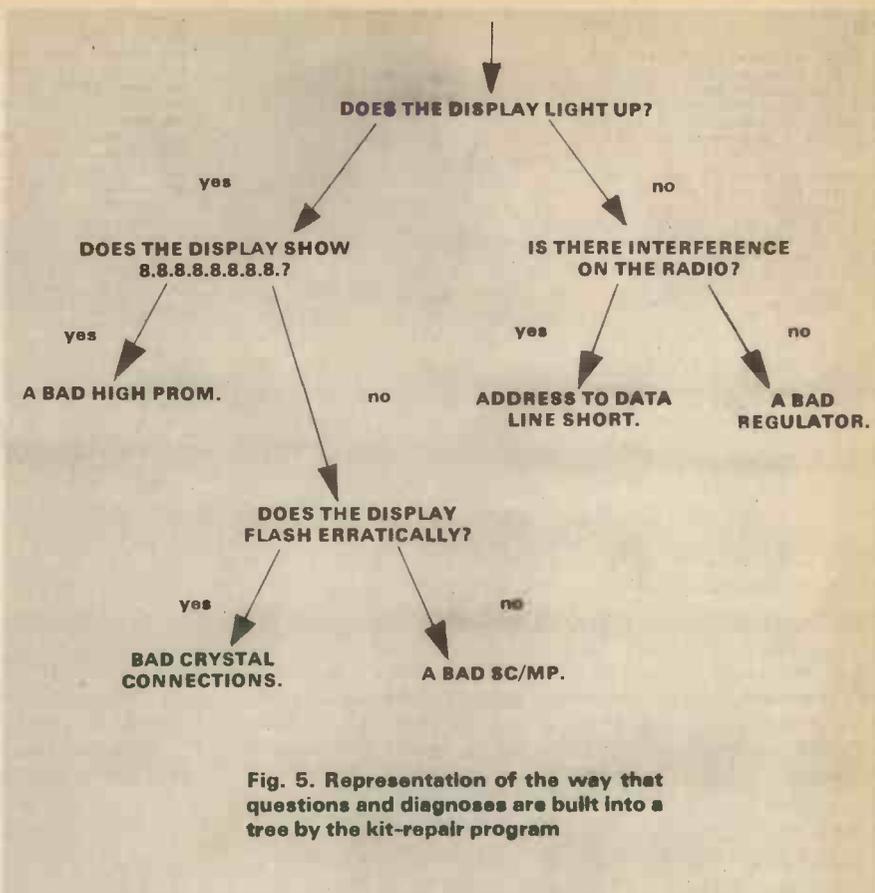


Fig. 5. Representation of the way that questions and diagnoses are built into a tree by the kit-repair program



Avoid a break in the middle

Make sure you get every issue when you're following projects in PRACTICAL ELECTRONICS Use this order form for a year's supply to be posted to you.
ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES (including postage and packing) inland and overseas £10.60.

PRACTICAL ELECTRONICS SUBSCRIPTION ORDER FORM

Please send me Practical Electronics each month for one year. I enclose a Sterling cheque/international money order for.....(amount).

PLEASE USE BLOCK LETTERS

NAME Mr/Mrs/Miss _____

ADDRESS _____

POSTCODE _____

Make your crossed cheque/MO payable to: IPC Magazines Ltd., and post to: Practical Electronics, Room 2613, King's Reach Tower, Stamford Street, London SE1 9LS.
 Practical Electronics is published in England by IPC Magazines Ltd. Regd. No. 53626. Regd. Office: King's Reach Tower, Stamford Street, London, SE1 9LS. A subsidiary of Reed International Ltd.

PHASER

D.S. GIBBS & I.M. SHAW C. Eng. M. I.E.E.

OF all the electronic effects used by today's guitarists there are two outstanding favourites, the sustain unit and the phaser. The phaser to be described here is to complement the sustain unit featured in the October 1977 issue of P.E. Most people will be familiar with the "science fiction" sound of a phaser, which is fortunate because it is very difficult to describe. For those who are not familiar with the sound it could be described as "atmospheric whooshing" or "skying", but it really has to be heard to be appreciated and once heard it is easily recognisable. The best effect is obtained with signals having a high harmonic content, such as a guitar after a treble booster or fuzz unit. The effect described is normally obtained with the speed control set to a slow sweep. At higher sweep speeds the effect is altogether different and is comparable to the "rotating Leslie speaker" sound used for electronic organs, or a superior tremolo.

What may not be generally realised is that the depth and intensity of the phasing effect depends on the number of stages of phase shift employed. A phaser works by shifting the phase of the input signal without altering its amplitude. The phase shifted output signal is then added to the input with the result that at certain frequencies—where the output signal is in antiphase with the input—the two signals cancel to give zero output, whilst at other frequencies where the two signals are in phase with each other the output is doubled. The frequency response thus consists of a series of peaks and troughs, the number depending on the number of stages of phase shift in the circuit. To give the effect a dynamic component the phase shift networks are voltage controlled so that the phase shift—and hence the notches—can be swept up and down the audio band by means of a low frequency sweep voltage.

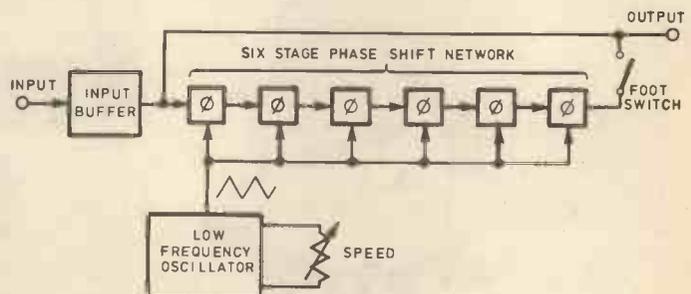
SIMPLE PHASERS

The simplest phaser would consist of two stages of phase shift and would give a single notch. There have been a number of circuits of this type and whilst it gives one a taste of what phasing is all about, it is inadequate for the serious musician. The general effect is in fact more like turning the treble and bass controls up and down than phasing.

A two notch phaser is better, but the minimum for a really convincing sound is three notches. This requires six stages of phase shift.

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

The full circuit diagram of the phaser is shown in Fig. 2 and at first sight it probably looks rather daunting. However, it is in fact quite simple and consists of three basic stages: the input, the sweep oscillator, and a phase shift network (Fig. 1). The latter circuit is repeated six times and it is this which gives the circuit its apparent complexity. The i.c.s. used are Texas TL062 dual FET input operational amplifiers and were chosen because of their low noise and very low power consumption. The total current drain of the unit is only about 5mA, ensuring a long life from a PP3 battery.



EO63

Fig. 1. Block diagram of the Phaser

INPUT STAGE

IC1a acts as an input buffer. It provides a high input impedance so as not to load the guitar and a low output impedance to drive the phase shift networks. The circuit gives a gain of two, which helps to reduce the noise contribution from the phase shift networks.

SWEEP OSCILLATOR

The other half of IC1 is used to generate a low frequency triangle waveform. This is applied to the gates of the FETs to vary the phase shift, as described later. Assume that the output of IC1b has just switched from its low voltage state (about 1.5 volts on pin 7) to its high voltage state (about 7.5 volts on pin 7). Capacitor C18 starts charging up via VR2 and R45 until the voltage on pin 6 of the i.c. rises above that on pin 5 (about 6 volts). When this happens IC1b switches to its low voltage state and the voltage on pin 5 is reduced to about 3 volts. C18 now discharges through VR2 and R45 until the voltage on pin 6 drops below the voltage on pin 5.

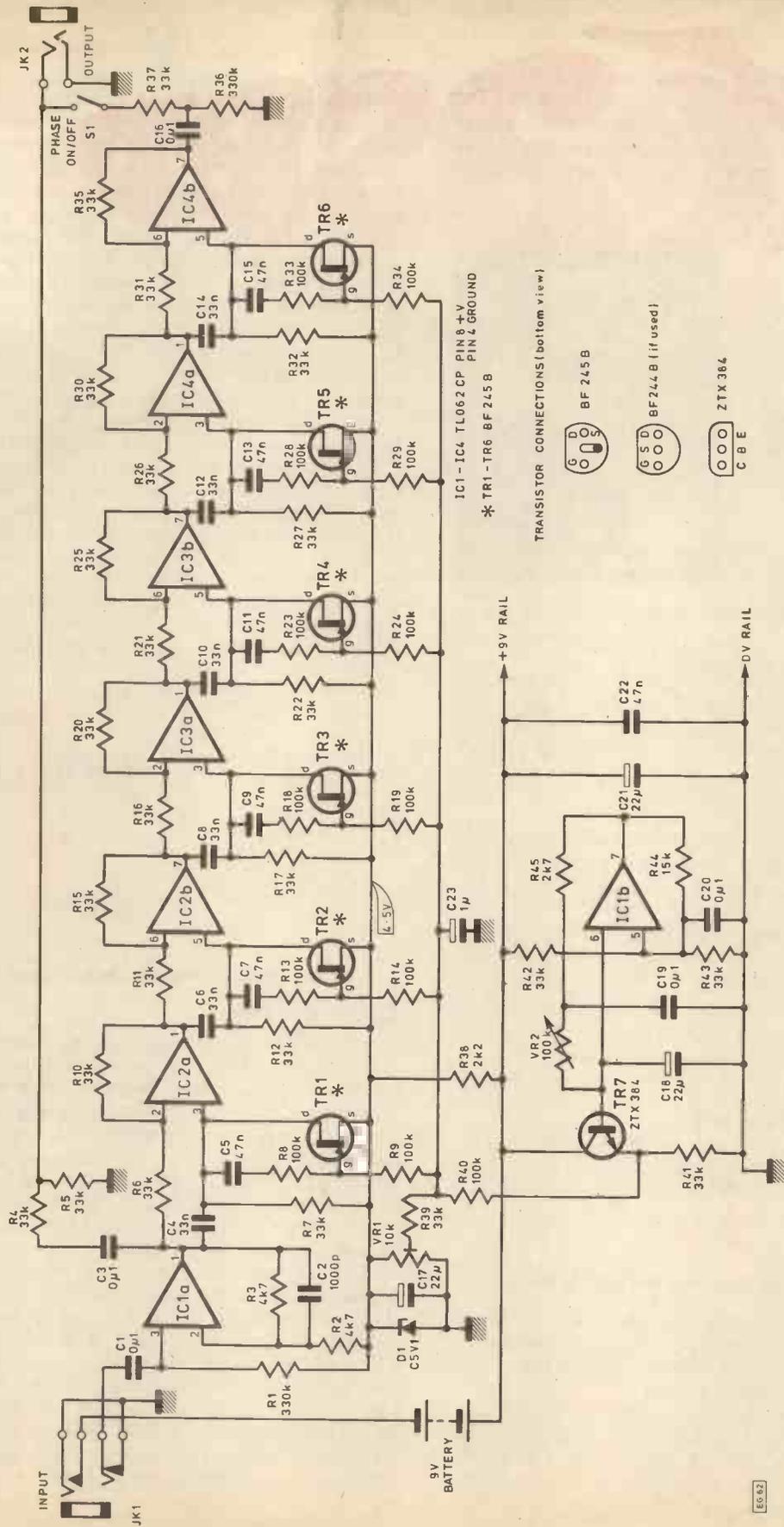


Fig. 2. Complete circuit diagram of the Phaser

When this happens IC1b switches to its high voltage state again and the cycle repeats. The circuit thus generates a triangle wave on C18 and a square wave at the output of the i.c.

The square wave output is not required, but the triangle wave is taken off via emitter follower TR7. The amount of sweep voltage applied to the FETs is governed by the ratio of R39 to R40 and the bias by the setting of VR1. VR2 controls the speed of the sweep generator and covers a range of about 1 cycle in 5 seconds to 5Hz.



Front panel annotation and Internal layout of the Phaser unit

Capacitors C19 and C20 slow up the switching speed of the i.c. so that the transitions of the square wave are relatively slow. If this is not done the oscillator can generate spikes when it switches which appear as annoying clicks in the output.

PHASE SHIFT NETWORK

A simplified diagram of the phase shift network is shown in Fig. 3. At low frequencies, where the impedance of C4 is very high, the circuit becomes simply a virtual earth amplifier with a gain of -1 . At high frequencies, where the reactance of C4 is negligible, the whole of the input signal is applied to the non-inverting input of the amplifier and the circuit provides a gain of $+1$. Between these two extremes, at the point where the reactance of C4 equals the resistance

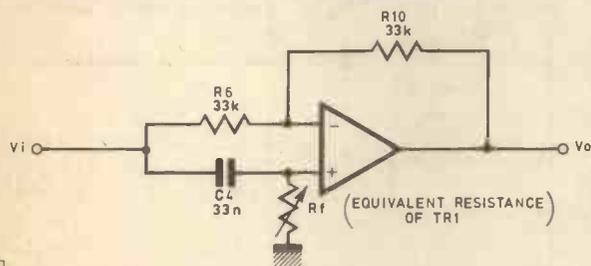


Fig. 3. Simplified diagram of a phase shift network

presented by the FET the circuit gives a phase shift of 90 degrees but the gain still remains at 1. Thus as the frequency is increased the phase shift varies from 180 degrees to zero but the gain of the circuit is always unity.

One stage by itself would not be very much use, but suppose we connect two stages in series and add the output to the input. At low frequencies both stages would give 180 degrees phase shift, i.e. 360 degrees total—which is the same as zero and thus the output adds to the input. At high frequencies both stages give zero phase shift and again the

output adds to the input. At the mid point where the phase shift of each stage is 90 degrees the output is 180 degrees out of phase with the input and so the two signals cancel, producing a notch in the frequency response.

A simple single notch phaser is inadequate for the professional musician and so this design has six phase shift networks producing three notches. The total phase shift range is 0–1,080 degrees and notches are produced whenever the output is in antiphase with the input. This happens at 180, 540 and 900 degrees, corresponding to phase shifts for the individual stages of 30, 90 and 150 degrees. One could, of course, extend the chain of phase shift networks even further and produce more and more notches, but there is a snag. Every operational amplifier generates a small amount of noise and every FET generates a small amount of distortion which slowly degrade the input signal as it passes down the chain. The optimum point is a matter of opinion but we feel that a six stage circuit gives the best compromise between performance cost and complexity.

The phase shift is made voltage dependent by using FETs as voltage controlled resistors. The characteristics of these FETs are important and only the recommended type should be used as these are selected to a very narrow spread of gate voltage. The FET by itself is a rather non-linear resistor and would generate a certain amount of distortion but the performance can be greatly improved if the gate voltage is given a component at signal frequency. Best results are obtained if the signal voltage on the gate is made about half that on the drain and this is provided by the resistor and capacitor between drain and gate of each FET.

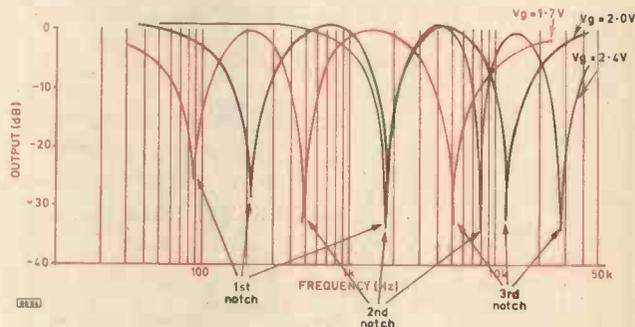


Fig. 4. Overall frequency response of the Phaser

CONSTRUCTION

The unit was constructed in an ITT diecast box (121 x 95 x 25mm) as this provides an enclosure which is sufficiently strong to withstand being dropped, stood on, and generally knocked around. The holes for the speed pot., jack sockets and footswitch should be drilled first. The components can then be temporarily fixed in place and the holes for the printed circuit board marked out on the inside of the box, using the actual p.c.b. as a template. The p.c.b. has to be mounted right up against the side of the box or there will not be sufficient room for the battery.

Most of the components are mounted on the small printed circuit board as shown in Figs. 5 and 6. There is very little room to spare and it is recommended that only the specified components are used. If desired, Texas low profile 8 lead sockets can be used for the i.c.s. but standard sockets tend to take up too much room. The use of a soldering iron with a fine bit and 22 swg solder is essential and the board should be carefully inspected for shorts between tracks, etc. Make sure that the soldering iron is earthed or damage may be caused to the FETs and the i.c. amplifiers, and take care that all the semiconductor devices and the tantalum capacitors are mounted the right way round. Lastly, clip off

all component leads as close to the board as possible or they may short against the bottom of the box.

The p.c.b. should be mounted on four screws with nuts used as spacers. Metal nuts should be used on the two screws nearest the side of the box, but nylon nuts (or a metal nut with an insulating washer on top) should be used at the other side or there may be a short between the +9 volt rail and earth.

Miniature screened lead should be used between the input jack and the p.c.b., and the leads to the speed pot.

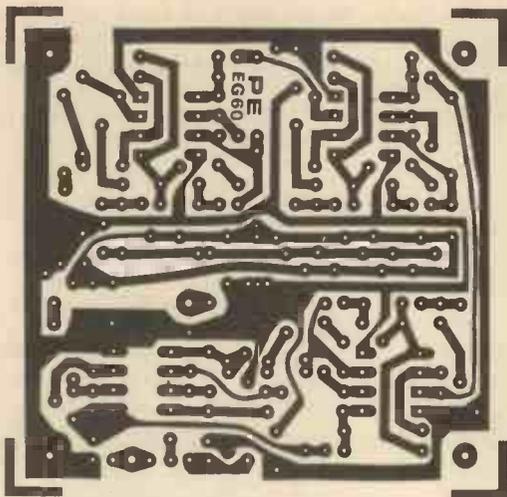


Fig. 5. Printed circuit board design

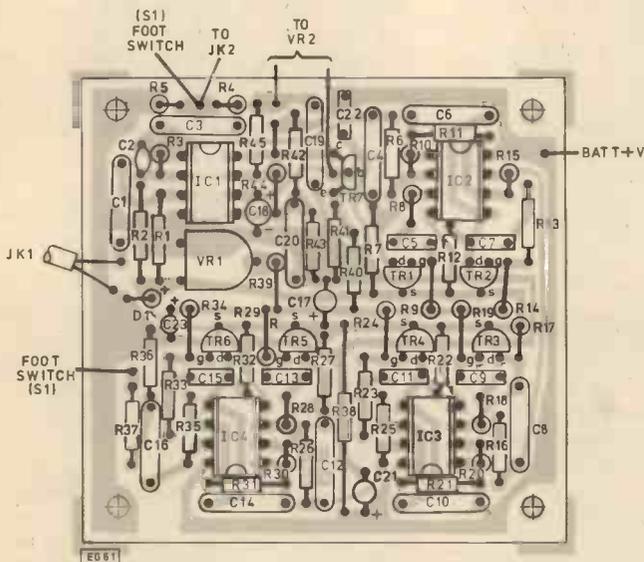


Fig. 6. Component layout

should be twisted together and kept well away from the input. The terminals of the footswitch need to be bent down flat or they may short against the lid of the box. The footswitch is a double pole type and both sides are connected together for greater reliability. The input jack is a special type which has a front contact (nearest the nut) which is normally open and a rear contact which is normally closed. The negative lead from the battery is wired to the normally open contact so that when the jack plug is inserted this contact closes and automatically switches the unit on. At the same time the shorting rear contact opens and allows the input signal to reach the circuit.

COMPONENTS . . .

| | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| Resistors | 330k (2 off) |
| R1, R36 | 4k7 (2 off) |
| R2, R3 | |
| R4, R5, R6, R7, R10, R11, R12 | 33k (25 off) |
| R15, R16, R17, R20, R21, R22, | |
| R25, R26, R27, R30, R31, R32, | |
| R35, R37, R39, R41, R42, R43, | |
| R8, R9, R13, R14, R18, R19, R23, | |
| R24, R28, R29, R33, R34, R40 | 100k (13 off) |
| R38 | 2k2 |
| R44 | 15k |
| R45 | 2k7 |

All resistors 0.33W 5% min. carbon film

Potentiometers

| | |
|-----|--------------------------|
| VR1 | 10k min. skeleton preset |
| VR2 | 100k log. |

Capacitors

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| C1, C3, C16, C19, C20 | 0.1 μ 250V polyester (5 off) |
| C4, C6, C8, C10, C12, C14 | 33n 250V polyester (6 off) |
| C2 | 1,000p min. ceramic |
| C5, C7, C9, C11, C13 | 47n min. ceramic (7 off) |
| C15, C22 | |
| C17, C18, C21 | 22 μ 16V tant (3 off) |
| C23 | 1 μ 35V tant |

Semiconductors

| | |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| D1 | 5V1 400mW Zener |
| TR1-TR6 | BF245B |
| TR7 | ZTX 384 |
| IC1, IC2, IC3, IC4 | TLO62CP |

Miscellaneous

| | |
|------|---|
| JK1 | Jack socket front contact normally open rear contact normally closed. |
| JK2 | Standard jack socket non switching |
| S1 | D.p.d.t. push to make/push to break footswitch |
| Case | ITT Diecast box type 46R CS00. 043. A00 |
| | Control knob, PP3 battery, battery clip, rubber feet |

Constructor's Note

Only BF245B or BF244B FETs should be used. BF245A and C devices have a different spread of gate voltage and are not suitable. A complete kit of parts including the p.c.b. can be obtained from Davian Electronics, 13 Deepdale Avenue, Royton, Oldham, Lancs, OL2 6XD. (Mail order only).

TESTING

To test the unit connect a 9 volt PP3 battery and plug the guitar into the input jack to switch the unit on; then connect the output to the amplifier and listen to the background noise from the phaser. With the speed control set to its slowest setting you should be able to hear a "whooshing" sound as the notches generated by the phaser sweep up and down the audio band. Adjust VR1 so that the "whooshing" is continuous without any dead spots. These occur when the FETs are cut off for part of the sweep. Finally, play the guitar through the phaser and re-adjust VR1 if necessary for the most pleasing overall effect.

The judgement of a pleasing phasing effect is a matter of personal opinion and some constructors may prefer a wider or narrower sweep than is provided by this instrument. The sweep range can be increased by increasing the sweep voltage fed to the FETs. This is done by increasing R39 and reducing R40. For a smaller sweep range reduce R39 and increase R40. ★



FRANK W. HYDE

SATURN WATCH

In 1966 the Earth passed through the plane of Saturn's ring system. At this time Professor A. C. Dollfus of the Pic du Midi Observatory discovered the tenth satellite of the planet. It is an inner moon and quite small being only 175km in diameter. It was given the name Janus (first and the last). Now the period has arrived for a similar condition of the ring system and this will extend from 1979 to 1980. Since the situations with the rings edgewise provides an excellent opportunity for the observation of possible satellites, plans are already afoot for such a search.

One such proposal has come from J. W. Fountain and S. M. Larson who are at the Lunar and Planetary Observatory, Arizona. In a paper published in *Icarus* they give details of an examination that they have carried out on existing plates of the outer ring system. They suggest that it is possible that there may be another satellite close to the outer limits of the system.

Also in the same issue of *Icarus* vol. 36 p. 107, are details of the investigation of K. Aksnes and F. A. Franklin of The Smithsonian Centre for Astrophysics, into the data which might provide some clue to new moons. They suggest that it is possible that there are two more satellites to be found in the region that lies between ring A and the second closest satellite Mimas. There clearly will be a great deal of activity from Earth based observers and perhaps a review of the probes likely to be in the vicinity of Saturn during 1979 and 1980.

THE RINGS OF URANUS

Last year the first picture of the newly discovered rings of Uranus were made by K. Matthews, G. Neugbauer and P. Nicholson using the 200 inch Mount Palomar Telescope. The team, who are from the California Institute of Technology, made extensive observations. The technique used was infra-red scanning at two different frequencies.

It was found that at one frequency the rings appeared darker than when the other frequency was used. By subtracting the scans, the image of the planet itself was made to disappear. The rings were narrow in the final picture. After spectral analysis it was clear that the rings were made up of darkish material consistent with a stony composition. No ice, water or ammonia was found. This is interesting because the present thinking about the subject seemed to expect the presence of one or both conditions.

Naturally the event led to much speculation. The feature that the rings were well defined and narrow with clear sharp edges, indicates that there must be considerable constraint due to gravitational forces to hold the particles or rocks so rigidly. Two schools of thought have made public their ideas on the subject. Thomas Gold and Stan Dermott of Cornell University and Andrew Sinclair of the Royal Greenwich Observatory consider that the particles are moving on horse-shoe shaped orbits around Uranus. Details of this theory were published in the *New Scientist* vol. 80 p. 607. The second school is that of P. Goodreich of Caltech and S. Tremaine of the Institute of Astronomy, Cambridge. They suggest that the gravitational force is provided by one or perhaps two satellites. The main ring which has been given the name Epsilon could be confined by a pair of satellites. These would have a mass of 10^{13} tonnes. They would be about 500km on each side of the ring.

They think that these minor satellites could be trapped in resonance conditions with the existing satellites or Uranus. This is of course very ingenious but there still remains the problem that this theory or suggestion is strictly speaking only compatible with absolutely circular rings whereas in fact the rings are known to be elliptical. The team do not attempt to speculate on the composition of the particles or bodies composing the rings.

Once again there is a reminder that astronomy has not yet exhausted the details of the solar family nor yet disclosed why of all the planets Uranus is the oddest.

NEPTUNE AND PLUTO

Pluto the so-called outermost planet, which has been demoted to the status of a "minor planet" by reason of its size, follows its customary orbit which will bring it to perihelion in September 1989. From now until 1999 Neptune is promoted to the position of the farthest planet. There is no chance that the two bodies will be in a position of proximity. However, since Pluto was discovered by Tombaugh in 1930 it has come steadily closer to the sun. The decrease in distance will be of the order of 9-10 astronomical units. This will afford better opportunities it is hoped for a better observation of the possible satellite of Pluto. The details of this discovery were reported in *Spacewatch*.

SOLAR ACTIVITY

Data is continually being added to the already immense store of observations of the Sun. Many modifications of thinking have naturally resulted from the study and sifting of the data. Recently another view has appeared with regard to the electrical currents involved in atmospheric electricity. The existing view

was what could be described as the global theory. This contended that the current flowing between the atmosphere and the surface of the Earth during thunderstorms was balanced during fine periods by very scattered weak currents from the air to Earth.

In November 1978 at the onset of a solar flare a large number of balloons were released. After a lapse of about two days it was observed that the air to ground current increased so much that the radiosondes were saturated at heights of 25-30km. The rise was later followed by a fall to what is expected as normal. It is to be supposed that the fast particles from the solar flare produced the "kick". It would seem therefore that the earlier view has to be revised and replaced with the new mechanism in which solar flares are, via thunderstorms, the energy source that controls the atmospheric current.

NORMA

Norma is an 18th magnitude star. It is blue and a candidate for a pulsed X-ray source discovered in 1967. This was established by the pulsation period measured to be 7.6809 seconds. The study by S. A. Ilovaisky, C. Chevalier and Ch. Motch of the Paris Observatory at Meudon was carried out using a microprocessor controlled EMI detector sensitive in the blue region. The telescope used was the 316 metre reflector of the European Southern Observatory in Chile.

A short period of observation was all that was needed to establish that the pulsation was real and not due to possible doppler effects in the orbital motion of a binary system. It is thought that the source may have a period of less than eight hours or its orbital plane may be perpendicular to the line of sight. Further observations now taking place will correlate the optical and the X-ray pulses and perhaps suggest a model that fits the observed data.

REMINDER --- NEW COMPONENT STANDARD FOR P.E.

To illustrate this some typical component changes are given:

| | | |
|-------------|------|---------|
| Resistance | Now | Before |
| | 3k9 | 3.9kΩ |
| | 1M5 | 1.5MΩ |
| | 470 | 470Ω |
| Capacitance | 2Ω2 | 2.2Ω |
| | 680μ | 680μF |
| | 4μ7 | 4.7μF |
| | 470n | 0.47μF |
| | 47n | 0.047μF |
| Inductance | 4p7 | 4.7pF |
| | 3H4 | 3.4H |
| | 800m | 800mH |
| | 2m6 | 2.6mH |
| | 1m | 1mH |

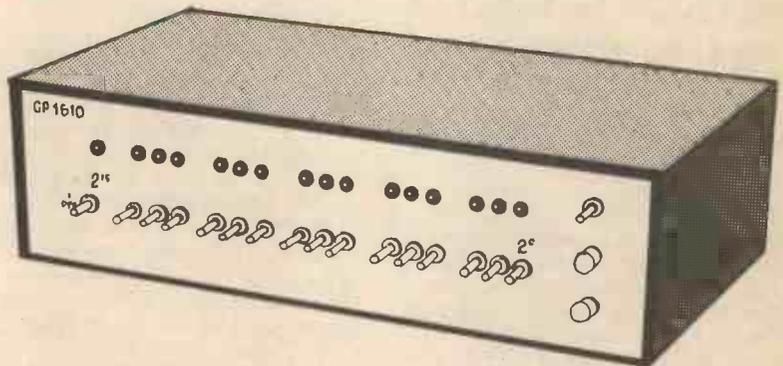
FREE... with our
MAY issue

Constructors Aid
worth at least

£1

MICROPROCESSOR EVALUATION SYSTEM

This unit, which is programmed via toggle switches and uses l.e.d.s for the output display, is designed around the General Instrument (CP1610) 16 bit microprocessor.



VEHICLE INSTRUMENT DISPLAYS



The car market is acknowledged to be difficult for electronic systems to penetrate. However, present technologies will make solid state displays a reality in the early 1980's. We examine the state of the art.

Also...
**SOUND to
LIGHT**

PRACTICAL

ELECTRONICS

MAY ISSUE

AUTORANGING MULTIMETER

PART 1



Dr. Mark A. Sawicki Alex. Kowalewski

THE AUTORANGING Digital Bench Multimeter presented here was designed with standard mains operated multimeter applications in mind, for both professional/amateur users. The component board and mechanical construction is quite straightforward, and all the components are easily available. Over the past few years, several digital multimeter plans have appeared in open electronic literature. This particular conception combines many of the functions of high standard professional multimeters with design features including true autoranging, auto-zero,

and autopolarity, with adequate resolution level and accuracy. Also with good protection, and large l.e.d. display.

The most obvious benefit of autoranging is the fact that much less attention has to be paid to the multimeter by the user in order to get the best possible results. Automatic selection of the range will give the best resolution, and all the user has to do is to select the measurement mode required. As you will find described later on, manual multimeter operations are also possible, and auto-manual modes are indicated by a specially provided l.e.d.

Autoranging as applied to this design also makes the instrument more tolerant to most types of overloads,

even on the most sensitive multimeter ranges. This type of operational state, when the instrument is in the lowest range (mV, μ A, ohms) is specially indicated by an additional warning l.e.d.

Last but certainly not least, the beauty of this autoranging instrument is also the much less expensive conventional multimeter instrument hardware, and therefore the front panel layout is extremely easy to understand and use. This project will run in two complete parts, covering the whole of the electronic design, principles of operations, p.c.b. details and constructional tips, etc.

SPECIFICATION

Five function autoranging multimeter with $3\frac{1}{2}$ digit l.e.d. display. Manual option. Meter is based on the Intersil ICL 7107 chip which features auto-zero and autopolarity.

Functions

Resistance 200 Ω to 2M Ω
Current 200 μ A to 2A (a.c. and d.c.)
Voltage 200mV to 1,000V (d.c.); 200mV to 600V (a.c.)

Accuracy

1% of reading (determined by precision resistors used).

Resolution

± 1 digit (0.05%).

Ranging

- resistance.** Automatic with manual option. Manual operation uses a pushbutton to step down (one range per push).
- current.** As resistance, but 2A range must be manually selected and uses a separate socket. Settles in 200 μ A range with no input.
- voltage.** As resistance but settles in 200mV range with no input. Range indicated by decimal point. Manual option indicated by l.e.d. 1,000V range, via separate socket, manually selected.

Inputs

- voltage** 10M Ω Input impedance, standard (4mm) sockets.
- current** 200mV maximum voltage burden.
- resistance** test current is maximum 6mA; maximum open circuit voltage 600mV.

Protection

- power supply** 200mA/250V, 20mm glass type "Slo-Blo".
- ICL 7107 chip** protected by 1M Ω series resistance and low leakage clamp diodes (BAV 47).
- voltage** overrange on highest range causes all reed relays to drop out. Meter zeros and tries top range again.
- current** as voltage, but also fuse protected (200mA/2A).
- resistance** only fuse protected (1A).

Physical

Dimensions: 91 x 204 x 153mm.
Weight: Approx. 1,875 grams.

Power

Voltage 220–240V.
Frequency 50Hz.
Consumption \approx 6VA.

On MANUAL the meter stays in the inactive state until DOWN is pressed, putting the meter back in top range.

BLOCK DIAGRAM

As shown in the block diagram of Fig. 1.1, the complete autoranging bench multimeter circuit can be divided as follows:

(1) Three Precision Resistor Networks

- voltage divider (V1—V4) with compensation capacitors.
- current shunts (I1—I5).
- reference resistors for ohms (Ω 1— Ω 5).

(2) Relay Board

Selects correct range, controlled by signals from the logic board "Range In" bus.
Also drives corresponding decimal points on display board via the "DP Out" bus.

(3) Display Board

Contains displays (two off LITRONIX DL 727 dual 7-segment, d.p.-right). Segments driven via 23 line "Drive Bus" from Main Board. Contains interface for under and overrange detection, "Range Sense" outputs.

(4) Logic Board

Using signals at "Range Sense" the board produces the correct output at "Range Out". Also provides "Reset" output for Main Board (used for fast overrange recovery).

(5) Main Board

Contains ICL7107 A/D converter, a.c./d.c. converter (CA 3140) op-amp, part of the divider for 1,000V input and Quad Analogue CD4016 switches (driven from AC, AC, Ohm, OHM) for selecting a.c. and ohms ranges.

IMPORTANT NOTE

Special grounding arrangements are necessary in order to reduce errors due to voltage drops. All boards have their own power supply connections going directly to the PSU to minimise crosstalk via the supply lines.

MAIN BOARD

The complete schematic diagram of the Main Board is shown in Fig. 1.3. The ICL7107 chip is protected by a 1M series resistance and low leakage clamp diodes.

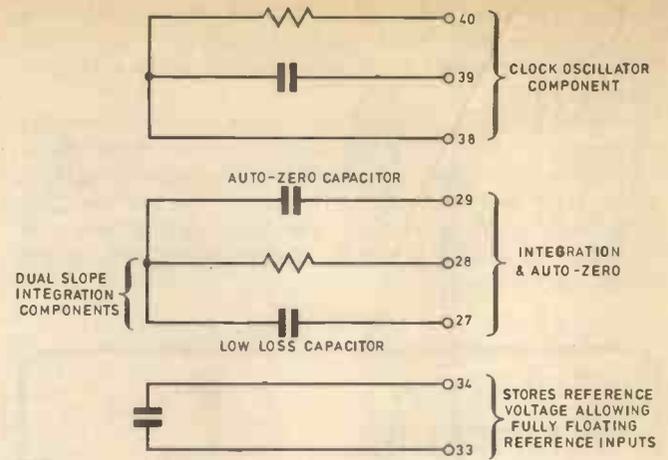
The normal range of inputs during measurement is -300 mV to $+400$ mV, so both BAV47 diodes are reverse biased. If the input is larger than ± 1.2 V, the diodes conduct and clamp point "0" to ± 1.2 V. The 1M resistor limits the current to only 1mA even for 1,000V input.

The analogue switches as shown in Fig. 1.3 marked AC are closed in a.c. ranges, and those marked \overline{AC} are closed in d.c. ranges, inserting the converter into the signal path as required. For those who have not come across any of these devices, a few words about analogue switches. The CD4016 CMOS Quad Analogue Switch is a single chip monolithic silicon i.c. containing eight n channel and eight p channel enhancement mode MOS transistors, connected to form four independent bilateral signal switches. Each switch consists of both p and n channel devices with common source and drain connections. Each switch of the CD4016 device requires a single control signal and both p and n elements in a given switch are biased on or off by the mentioned control signal. The pin diagram and logic diagram for the CD4016 device is presented in Fig. 1.2.

The converter produces a partially rectified signal whose *mean* value for *sine waves* is the r.m.s. value of the signal. The factor 3.2214 must be set during a.c. calibration, which is explained in Part 2.

A.C./D.C. CONVERSION

The operational principle of the a.c./d.c. conversion is fully explained in Fig. 1.4. The fundamental element of this circuit is a MOS FET input, high performance op-amp, type 3140. The T099 metal can leads are spread to 8-pin d.i.l. form. The 3140 op-amp features reasonably high input resistance, internal frequency compensation, and also short-circuit protection. As shown, the whole circuit can be divided into two parts: (a) rectification and high impedance, and (b), smoothing. A simple method for calibration of this circuit will be described later on.



EG 67

THE ICL7107

The ICL7107 A/D Converter requires some external non-active components. Basically they form the three external sections shown adjacent.

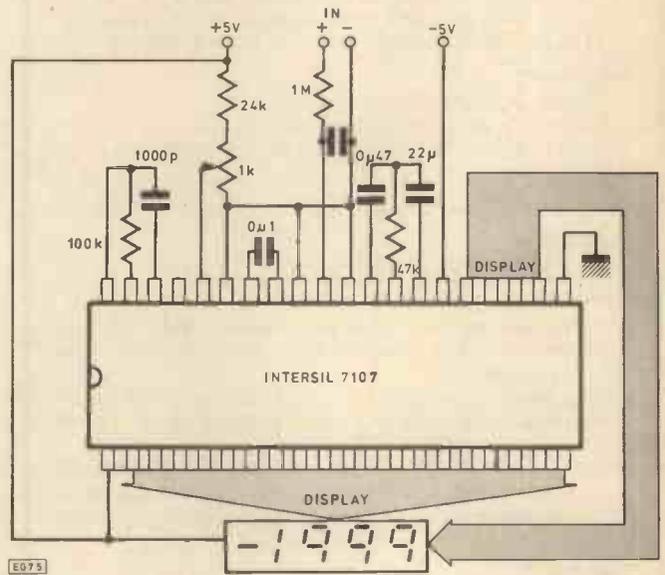
- (1) Clock Oscillator components (Pins 40, 39, 38).
- (2) Integration and Auto/Zero components (Pins 29, 28, 27).
- (3) External capacitance (Pins 34, 33).

The 7107 chip has auto-zero, auto-polarity and fully decoded constant current drive direct to the l.e.d. segment display. Overrange is indicated by turning off all digits except the most significant one.

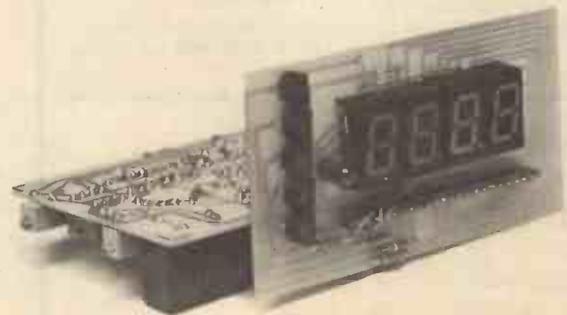
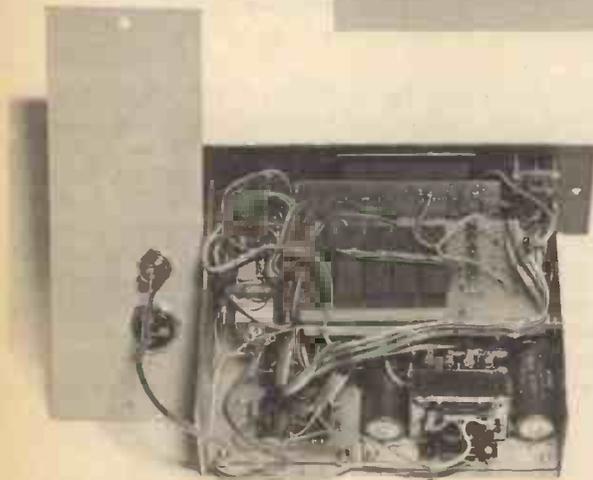
The analogue switch "RESET" shorts the inputs after an overrange to give fast recovery.

Let's now concentrate on the main inputs to the 7107 integrated circuit.

Basic arrangements of these inputs are also shown adjacent, i.e. Input High/Low (V_i). Common terminal and Reference Voltage (V_{Ref}), Ref High/Low. As you may have noticed on the Main Board schematic (see Fig. 1.3), we use the external REF -02 precision voltage reference chip by PMI (Precision Monolithics) in order to improve the overall instrument accuracy, and temperature stability, etc. The REF -02 provides a stable +5 volt output which can then be adjusted over a ± 6 per cent range with minimal effect on temperature stability. PMI have designed the REF -02 specially for D/A and A/D applications in portable instruments and in high quality digital instrumentation.



A LOOK INSIDE THE MULTIMETER



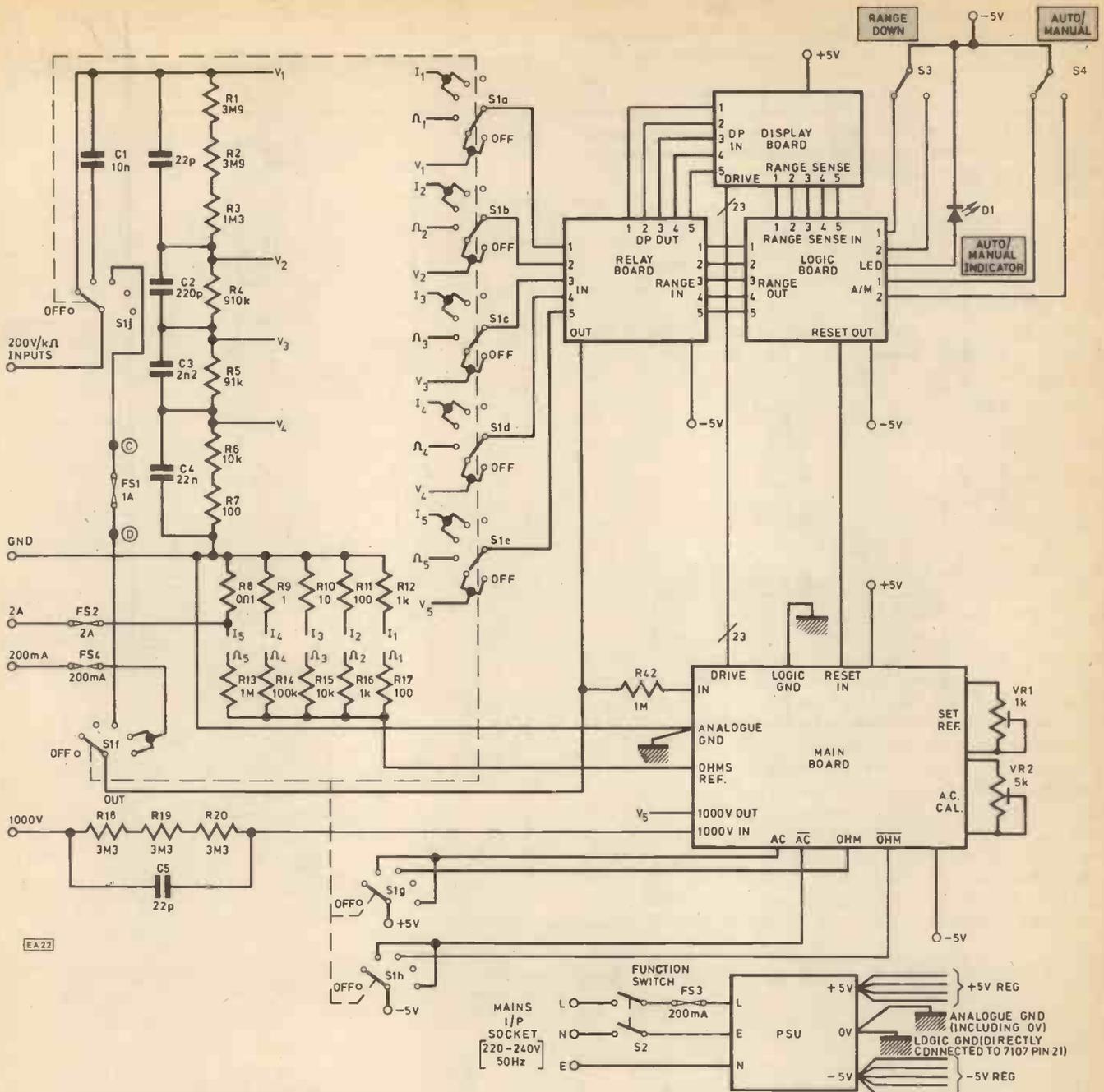


Fig. 1.1. Block diagram of Auto-Ranging DMM

SIMPLIFIED CIRCUIT FOR VOLTS/AMPS

Fig. 1.5 shows both simplified arrangements functionally valid for Volts/Amps measurements and the external reference circuit.

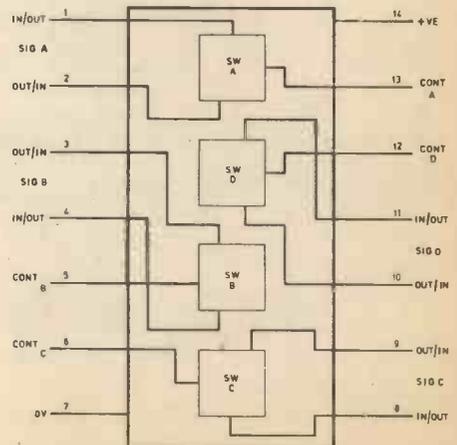
In order to calibrate the external reference circuit:

- (1) Measure point "A" (approx. zero volts) by attaching the 200V/OHM input to point "A" in d.c. volts mode.
- (2) Adjust Set Ref until the difference between the readings for points A and B is 5.00 volts.

SIMPLIFIED CIRCUIT FOR OHMS

This is selected by the closure of the "OHM" analogue switches. In order to measure the resistance, the autoranging multimeter uses a simple and accurate *ratimetric* principle, explained in Fig. 1.6.

Fig. 1.2. The CD4016 Quad Analogue Switch



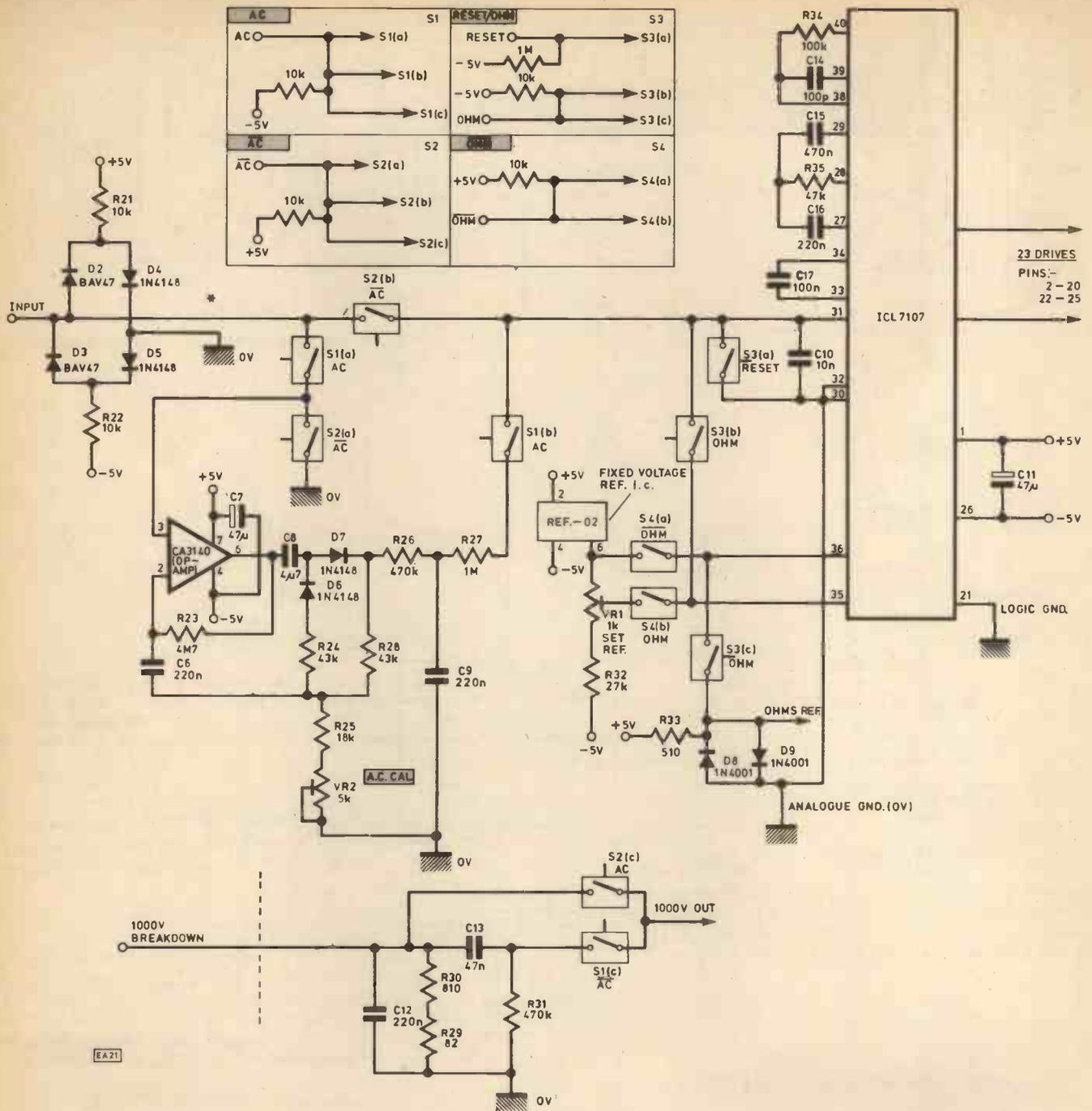


Fig. 1.3. Main Board circuit diagram

This gives true ratiometric resistance measurement since

$$1,000 \frac{V_i}{V_{ref}} = \frac{R_x}{R} \cdot 1,000 = \text{Reading.}$$

NOTE

- (1) Max Test volts (0-6V) will *not* test semiconductor junctions.
- (2) A pair of diodes clamp Ref Hi to ± 0.6 volts as a protection feature.
- (3) Max. test current, inputs shorted, 200 Ω range is 6mA.

1,000V DIVIDER SUBSYSTEM

Because of the electrical safety required, 1,000V rated input is provided via separate socket, marked on the panel as "1,000V d.c./600V a.c."

The schematic arrangement (see Fig. 1.7) shows the main high voltage dropper elements, the three 3M 3/0-5W resistors, blocked by a high voltage 22p compensatory capacitor. It is absolutely necessary to select a high quality disc ceramic capacitor for this application. In our prototype, we used the RS 22p disc ceramic (RS 124-465) rated at 8kV d.c. working. This subsystem is shown on the Main Board schematic.

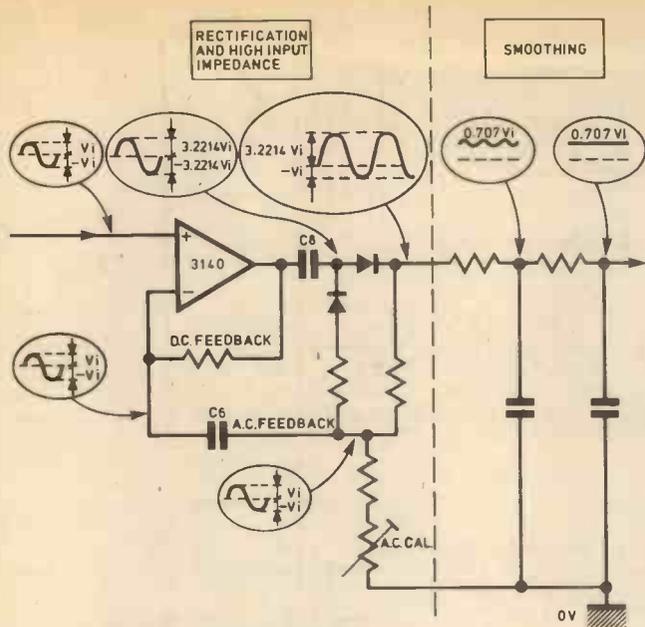


Fig. 1.4. Conversion from a.c. to d.c.

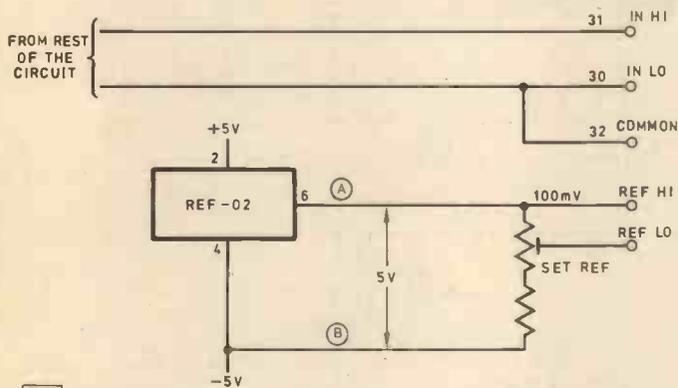


Fig. 1.5. Reference voltage circuit, selected by closure of OHM analogue switches. The REF-02 i.c. has a voltage/temperature relationship of 2.1mV/°C, can drive a 20mA load, and has infinite short circuit protection

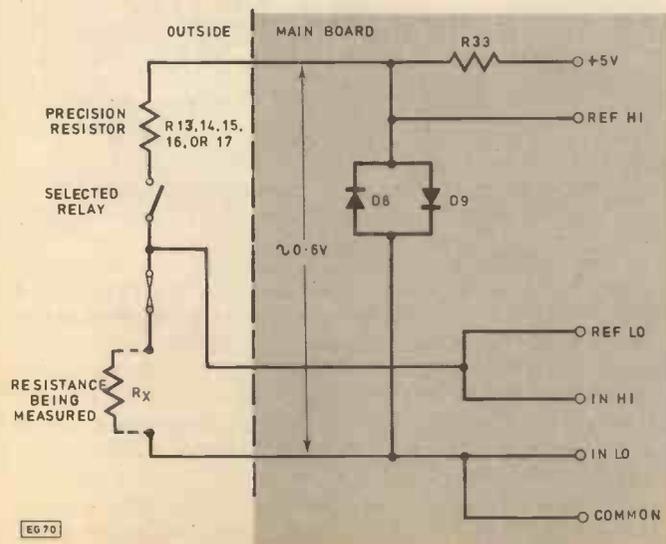


Fig. 1.6. Ratiometric resistance measurement configuration

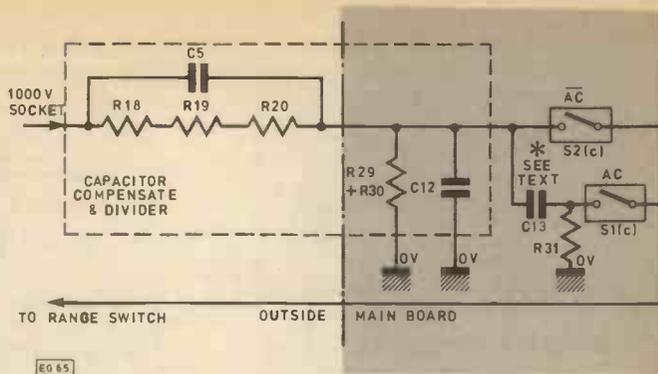
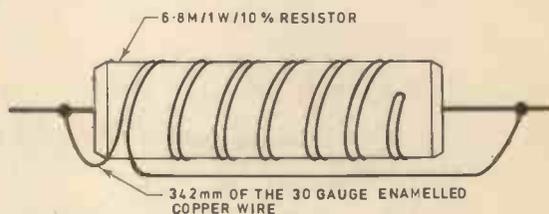


Fig. 1.7. 1,000V divider subsystem. • d.c. blocking capacitor for 1,000V a.c. range



EG 71

Fig. 1.8. Construction of the current shunt resistor. The enamelled copper wire should be "doubled up" before winding, in order to minimise its specific inductance. A coat of lacquer will hold the wire in place

The 0Ω1 resistor (current shunt I5) can be made by winding 342mm of 30 gauge enamelled copper wire non-inductively on a 6M 8/1W/10 per cent resistor, as shown in Fig. 1.8.

LOGIC BOARD

As described earlier the *brain* work of the instrument and the co-ordination of various logic functions is done by the logic system in the self-contained Logic Board. Nearly all active devices on this board are complementary MOS (CMOS) devices, simply because any logic function capable of being constructed with ideal switches can be implemented in CMOS technology. A major feature of the MOS devices is the very high input resistance resulting from the dielectric oxide isolation between the channel and corresponding gate. In practice, change of the polarity of the gate bias can hardly affect the input resistance. In instrumentation techniques another point is extremely important, that of temperature stability. Whether leakage current does exist (for example between gate and source) this is reasonably independent of the ambient temperature changes. The basic logic job in our instrument is done by four CMOS gates: CD4001 (Quad 2 input NOR gate), CD4011 (Quad 2 input NAND gate), CD4025 (Triple 3 input NOR gate), CD4075 (Triple 3 input OR gate).

Also one CMOS CD4022 Octal Counter/Divider is employed. The complete schematic diagram of the Logic Board is presented in Fig. 1.9.

Gates IC3(a), (b), and IC3(c), (d), as shown in Fig. 1.9 form flip-flops to debounce the Auto/Manual and Range Down

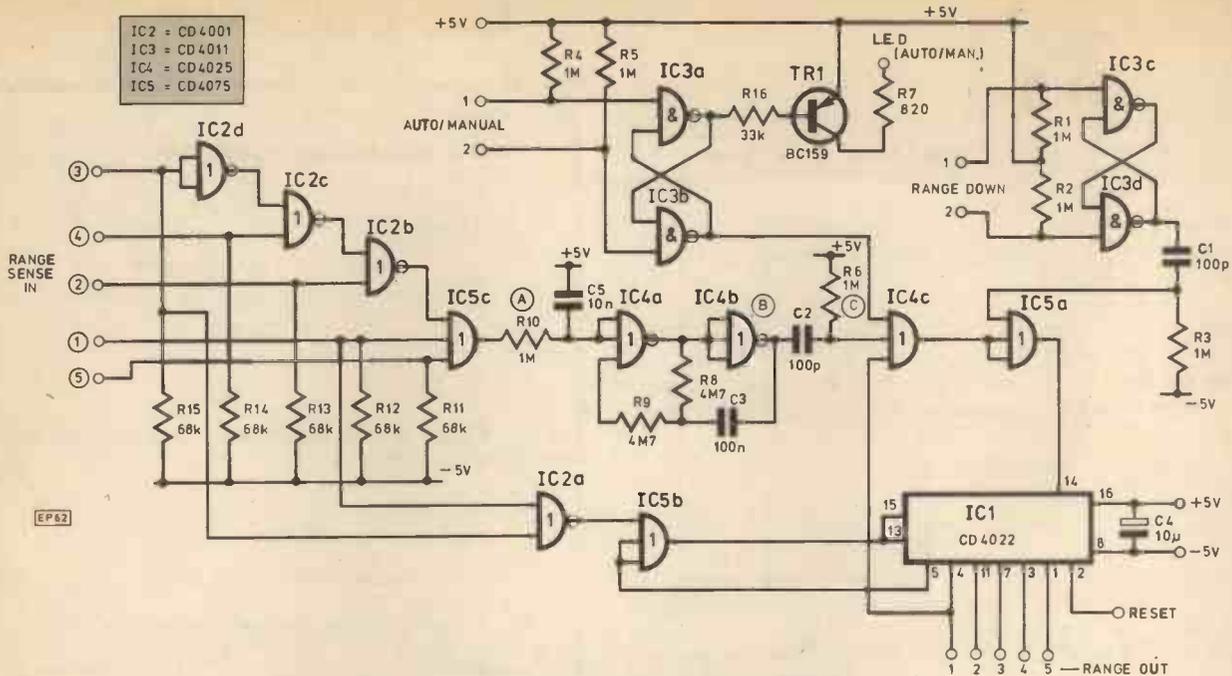


Fig. 1.9. Circuit diagram of Logic Board

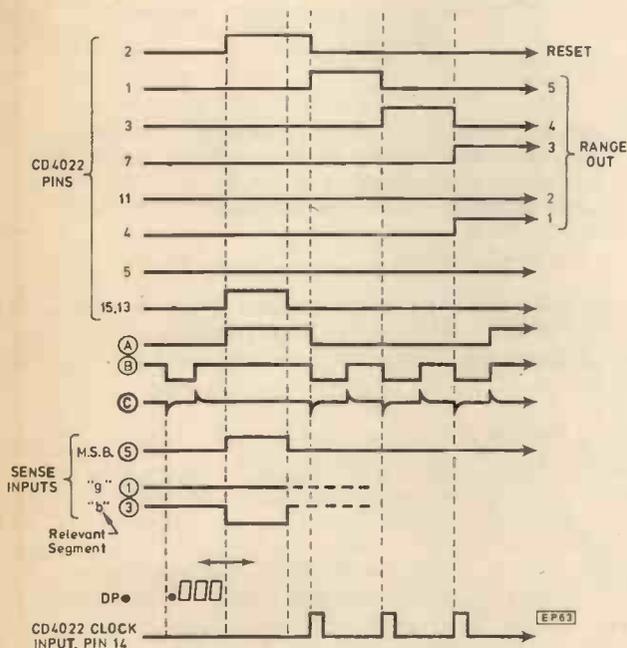


Fig. 1.10. Simple timing diagram

pushbuttons, and transistor BC159 drives the front panel l.e.d. Auto/Manual indicator.

BASIC AUTO RANGE ACTION

Assume there is no input to the meter (or shorted inputs in Ohms range). The counter is held with its Reset output high, so no relays are closed (protection) and the mainboard is reset. The 7107 chip comes out of overrange and when its display falls below 200, IC5(c) goes low enabling the clock, the counter advances to range 5 then 4, etc. Underrange ceases in range 3 with the reading 6.00, when IC5(c) goes high again.

Now assume 6.00 volts is applied. The 7107 chip detects overrange and digit 2 blanks, Range Sense Inputs 3 and 1 go "low" and gate IC2(a) output goes high, resetting the counter via IC5(b). IC5(c) output is high, disabling the clock oscillator (IC4(a), (b)), since the meter is not in underrange.

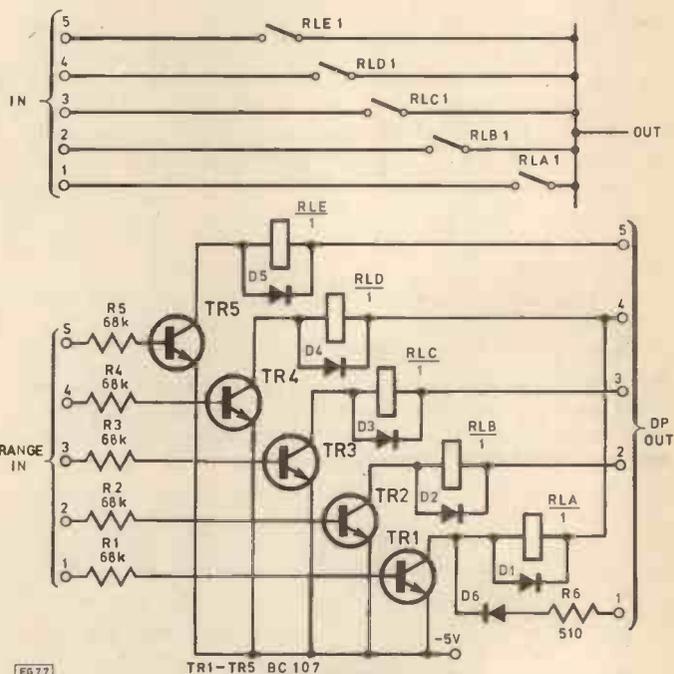


Fig. 1.11. Relay Board circuit diagram. Diodes D1 to D5 suppress back e.m.f.

Gates IC2(b), (c), (d) and IC5(c) decode the underrange condition using the signals from the logic interface on the display board. The counter is held with its Reset output high, so no relays are closed (protection) and the mainboard is reset. The 7107 chip comes out of overrange and when its display falls below 200, IC5(c) goes low enabling the clock, the counter advances to range 5 then 4, etc. Underrange ceases in range 3 with the reading 6.00, when IC5(c) goes high again.

The resistor/capacitor smoothing network between IC5(c) and IC4(a) stops false clock pulses during the 7 to 8 transitions in digit 2.

COMPONENTS . . .

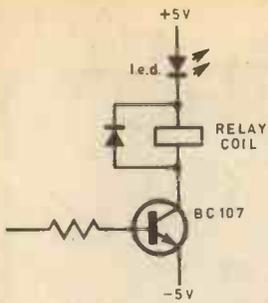


Fig. 1.12. Reed relay drivers

From the above, it is clear that with open circuit in Ohms, the meter display will continuously jump between reset and overrange. Again the meter is well protected since range 5 *only* is tested, and this has the largest reference resistor.

MANUAL

Depressing the Auto/Manual pushbutton (latching type) puts one input of IC4(c) "high" disabling the internal clock and thus the under-range sensing logic. The counter can now advance by pushing Range Down the required number of times. Pulses from IC3(c), (d), are differentiated and fed to the counter clock input via IC5(a).

When the counter tries to count above Range 1, the next decoded output feeds back to its reset input via IC5(b) since the reset pulse is so short, a spurious clock is generated on the chip and the counter skips to Range 5.

All the overrange circuitry is still effective so an overrange puts the meter in its completely protected Reset state with *no* decimal points lit. Pushing the Range Down switch returns the meter to Range 5.

Important note:

For 2A and 1,000V d.c./600V a.c. manual selection is necessary.

The simplified example of the Auto Range timing diagram is shown in Fig. 1.10.

RELAY BOARD

Amongst one of the most important sub-assemblies of our meter is the Relay Board, of which a complete schematic diagram is presented in Fig. 1.11. Five of the BC107 drivers buffer the low current output from the Logic Board.

Transistor Drivers 2-5 are arranged as shown (simplified) in Fig. 1.12.

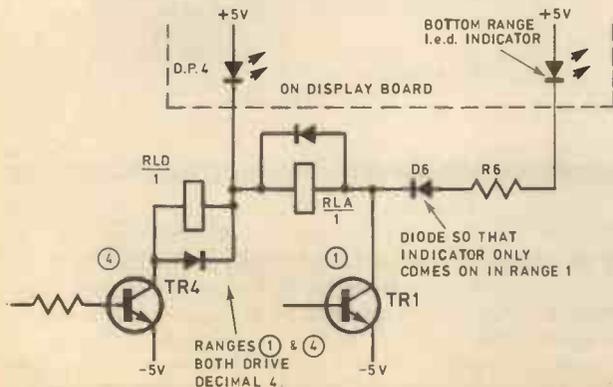


Fig. 1.13. Part of Relay Board

MAIN BOARD AND GENERAL

Resistors

| | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| R1, R2 | 3M9 1/2W 1% (2 off) |
| R3 | 1M3 1/2W 1% |
| R4 | 910k 1/2W 1% |
| R5 | 91k 1/2W 1% |
| R6 | 10k 1/2W 1% |
| R7, R11, R17 | 100 1/2W 1% (3 off) |
| R8 | 0.1 1/2W 1% |
| R9 | 1 1/2W 1% |
| R10 | 10 1/2W 1% |
| R12, R16 | 1k 1/2W 1% (2 off) |
| R13 | 1M 1/2W 1% |
| R14 | 100k 1/2W 1% |
| R15 | 10k 1/2W 1% |
| R18, R19, R20 | 3M3 1/2W (3 off) |
| R21, R22, R36, | |
| R37, R39, R40 | 10k (6 off) |
| R23 | 4M7 |
| R24 | 43k |
| R25 | 18k |
| R26, R31 | 470k (2 off) |
| R27, R38, R42 | 1M (3 off) |
| R28 | 43k |
| R29 | 82 |
| R30 | 810 |
| R32 | 27k |
| R33 | 510 |
| R34 | 100k |
| R35 | 47k |

All 5% 1/2W resistors except where stated.

Potentiometers

| | |
|-----|-----------|
| VR1 | 1k preset |
| VR2 | 5k preset |

Capacitors

| | |
|----|-------------------------|
| C1 | 10n/1250V polypropylene |
| C2 | 220p mica |
| C3 | 2n2 polyester |
| C4 | 22n polyester |
| C5 | 22p/2000V disc ceramic |

Diodes

| | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|
| D1 | l.e.d. 0.2 inch |
| D2, D3 | BAV47 (low leakage 10pA) (2 off) |
| D4, D5, D6, D7 | 1N4148 (4 off) |
| D8, D9 | 1N4001 (2 off) |

Integrated Circuits

| | |
|---------------|---------------------------------|
| IC1, IC2, IC3 | CD4016 (3 off) |
| IC4 | REF-02 by Precision Monolithics |
| IC5 | CA3140 |
| IC6 | ICL7107 (Intersil) |

Miscellaneous

| | |
|-----|------------------------------|
| FS1 | 1A fuse plus holder |
| FS2 | 2A fuse plus holder |
| FS3 | 200mA plus holder |
| S1 | 9-pole, 6-way rotary switch |
| S2 | 2-pole, 1-way |
| S3 | 1-pole, 2-way momentary push |
| S4 | 1-pole, 2-way latching push |



Fig. 1.14. Driver number 1 is an exception since the lowest range cannot be displayed as above left, so it is shown as above right bottom range indicator

COMPONENTS . . .

LOGIC BOARD

Resistors

| | |
|------------|-------------|
| R1-R6, R10 | 1M (7 off) |
| R7 | 820 |
| R8, R9 | 4M7 (2 off) |
| R11-R15 | 68k (5 off) |
| R16 | 33k |

Capacitors

| | |
|--------|------------------------|
| C1, C2 | 100p polyester (2 off) |
| C3 | 100n polyester |
| C4 | 10 μ /35V tant |
| C5 | 10n ceramic |

Transistor

| | |
|-----|-------|
| TR1 | BC159 |
|-----|-------|

Integrated Circuits

| | |
|-----|--------|
| IC1 | CD4022 |
| IC2 | CD4001 |
| IC3 | CD4011 |
| IC4 | CD4025 |
| IC5 | CD4075 |

COMPONENTS . . .

Relay Board

Resistors

| | |
|-------|-------------|
| R1-R5 | 68k (5 off) |
| R6 | 510 |

Transistors and Diodes

| | |
|---------|----------------|
| TR1-TR5 | BC107 (5 off) |
| D1-D6 | 1N4148 (6 off) |

Relays

| | |
|---------|--|
| RLA-RLE | RS348 986 (5 off) reed type (or equivalent) |
|---------|--|

Note: The RS Components reed relays are 9-12V d.c. operating, with 1k coil resistance. Ace Mailtronix should be able to supply these if equivalents are unobtainable.



NEXT MONTH: Display Board, p.c.b. construction and final setting up

POINTS ARISING

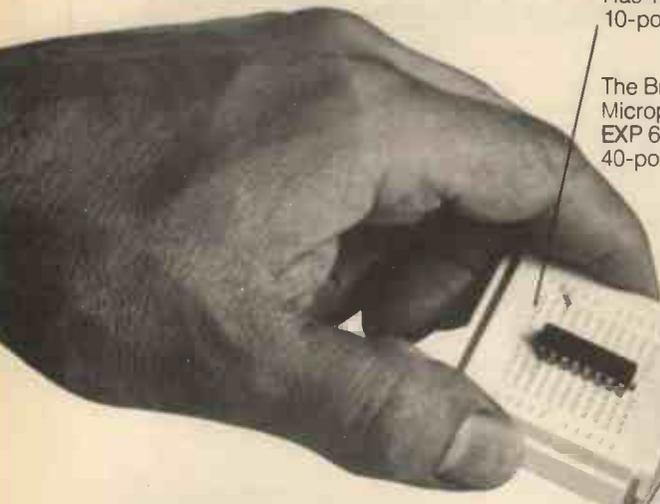
STEREO MIXER (February 1979)

Due to a printing error the Veroboard track layout was omitted from this article. Constructors can obtain a correct copy of the layout diagram from the editorial offices at Poole.

FUEL CONSUMPTION METER (OCTOBER 1978)

Some corrections to Fig. 3(b) are necessary, and are as follows: IC10 output to STROBE should be pin 8, and the input, pin 9. Also on IC10, the gate marked input pin 10, output pin 9, should read: pin 11 and 10 respectively. The input pins on IC7 should read 1, 2, 4 and 5; i.e. that marked pin 10 should read pin 4.

A breadboard as big as your ideas.



EXPERIMENTOR 325 £1.60

The ideal Breadboard for 1 chip circuits. Accepts 8, 14, 16 and up to 22 pin IC's. Has 130 contact points including two 10-point bus-bars.

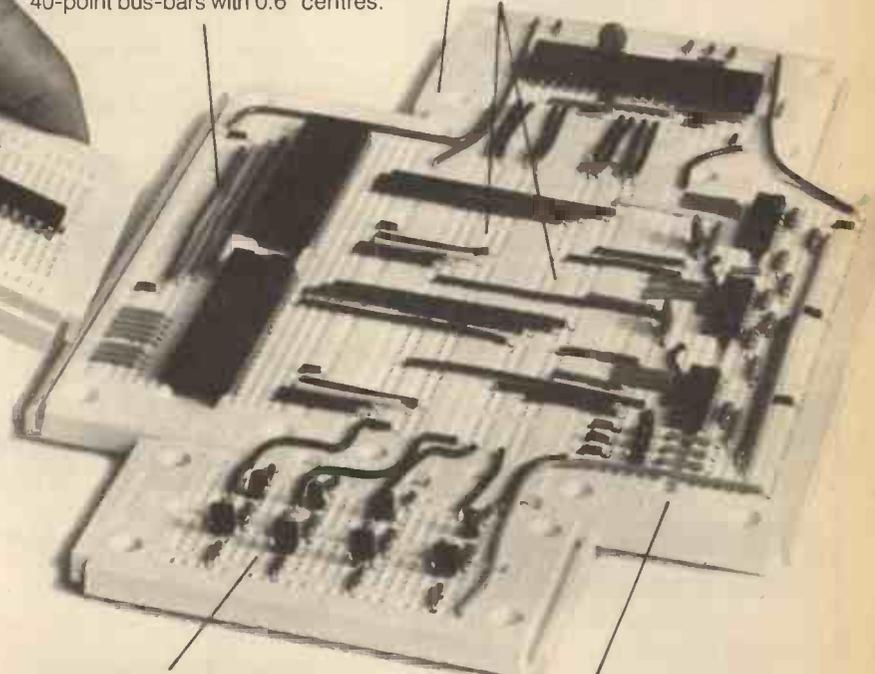
EXPERIMENTOR 600 £6.30

The Breadboard for quick construction of Microprocessors and other circuits. EXP 600 has 550 contacts including two 40-point bus-bars with 0.6" centres.

EXPERIMENTOR 650 £3.60

Perfect for checking out Microprocessors. EXP 650 has 270 contacts including two 20-point bus-bars with 0.6" centres.

EXPERIMENTOR QUAD BUS STRIP £2.30 Need more bus-bars, clip on an EXP 4B and you have four 40-point bus-strips with 8-, 12- and 16-line address, create data-buses by combining EXP 4B, Bus Strips.



No soldering simply plug all standard components in and out, nickel-silver contacts allow Breadboard and components to be used over and over again without damage.

Adaptable accepts any component without adaptors or jumper leads, use 22-30 gauge solid wire for jumper leads.

Mix and Match large and small chips in the same circuit. Use 300 series for smaller and 0.3" pitch DIP's. 600 series for Microprocessors with 0.6" centre channel for full fan-out with larger chips.

Smallest to Biggest, remember CSC's Breadboards "snap-lock" together so you can start with a small idea and expand your ideas to as Big a Breadboarding area as you like.

Easy Permanent Mounting, using four screws from front or six self-tappers from rear. Vinyl-insulated backing lets you fasten to any surface.

Pick any project that you want to build, or any part of a project that you want to test or modify. Count up the number of IC's you need for the project. Then simply look up in the box opposite the Breadboard you require. If you need more than two bus-bars simply add the correct number of Quad-Bus Strips. **GET STARTED NOW FOR AS LITTLE AS £2.54.**

EXPERIMENTOR 350 £3.15

EXP 350, specifically designed for the hobbyist working with up to 3 x 14 DIP IC's. With 270 contact points including two 20-point bus-bars the EXP 350 accepts any size DIP with 0.3" spacing.

Marked Contact Points transfer component by component from letter/number position on Breadboard to finished P.C. Board or Wiring Table.

Ruggedly built of abrasion-resistant materials that withstand 100°C.

EXPERIMENTOR 300 £5.75

The hobbyists ideal Breadboard, accepts 6 x 14 DIP or 5 x 16 DIP, has 550 contact points including two 40-point bus-bars, accepts any size DIP with 0.3" spacing.

Tailor-Made Breadboards e.g. a project requires up to 5 x 14 DIP chips and needs up to six bus-bars. Which to buy? Easy from the table below select an EXP 300 plus an EXP 4B, total cost £10.58.

| MODEL NO. | NUMBER OF CONTACT HOLES | IC CAPACITY (14-pin DIP's) | UNIT PRICE (includes Post & VAT) |
|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| EXP 300 | 550 | 6 | £7.29 |
| EXP 600 | 550 | use with 0.6" PITCH DIP's | £7.88 |
| EXP 350 | 270 | 3 | £4.21 |
| EXP 650 | 270 | use with 0.6" PITCH DIP's | £4.70 |
| EXP 325 | 130 | 1 | £2.54 |
| EXP 4B | FOUR 40-point Bus-Bars | — | £3.29 |

How to order. Telephone 0799 21682 and give your Access, American Express or Barclaycard number, and your order will be in the post that night. Or send your order, enclosing cheque, postal order, or stating credit card number and expiry date. For full catalogue showing all CSC products for the engineer and hobbyist send large S.A.E.

CONTINENTAL SPECIALTIES CORPORATION



Europe, Africa, Mid-East: **CSC UK LTD.** Dept. M52
Shire Hill Industrial Estate, Units 1 and 2
Saffron Walden, Essex CB11 3AQ
Telephone Number: SAFFRON WALDEN 21682
TLX 817477

**TO ALL TRADERS, MAIL ORDER HOUSES
CONTACT MRS TINA KNIGHT FOR "PROFIT-PACKAGE" DETAILS**



Model 8100 Frequency counter
Kit £ 69.95
assembled tested: £ 84.95
(plus p.p. £ 3.50 and VAT at 8%)

sabtronics 

Model 2000 3 1/2 Digit DMM
Kit £ 49.95
assembled: £ 69.95
(plus p.p. £ 3.00 and VAT at 8%)



The Winners

These two products are our best sellers!

The two products shown above from Sabtronics are our best selling products. Both these products compare with similar equipment selling for atleast £ 150.00. Is there more to these products than value? Let's take a closer look.

The Frequency Counter Model 8100

It employs LSI Technology, has the performance and characteristics you demand, guaranteed frequency range of 20 Hz to 100 MHz; selectable hi/lo impedance; superior sensitivity; selectable resolution and selectable attenuation. Plus an accurate time base with excellent stability. An 8 digit LED Display features floating decimal point, leading zero suppression and overflow indicator.

Brief specifications:

Frequency Range: 20 Hz to 100 MHz guaranteed, (10 Hz to 130 MHz typical) – Sensitivity: 10 mV RMS,

20 Hz to 50 MHz (5 mV typical); 15 mV RMS, 50 MHz to 100 MHz (10 mV typical) – Selectable Impedance: 1 M Ω /25 pF or 50 Ω – Attenuation: X1, X10 or X100 – Accuracy: \pm 1 Hz plus time base accuracy – Aging Rate: \pm 5 ppm/yr – Temperature Stability: \pm 10 ppm, 0° to 50° C – Resolution: 0.1 Hz, 1 Hz, 10 Hz selectable – Display: 8-digit LED, floating DP, overflow indicator – Overload Protection – Power Requirement: 9-15 VDC. Optional prescaler will be available from around March 1979.

The DMM Model 2000

The model 2000 is all solid-state, incorporating a single LSI circuit and high quality components. It has five functions and a total of 28 ranges. Input overload protection, auto polarity and auto zero are provided on all ranges and a basic DCV accuracy of 0.1% \pm 1 digit.

Brief specifications:

DC volts in 5 ranges: 100 μ V to 1 kV – AC volts in 5 ranges: 100 μ V to 1 kV – DC current in 6 ranges: 100 nA to 2A – AC current in 6 ranges: 100 nA to 2A – Resistance: 0.1 Ω to 20 M Ω in 6 ranges – AC frequency response: 40 Hz to 50 kHz – Display: 0.36" (9,1 mm) 7-segment LED – Input impedance: 10 M Ω – Size: 8" W x 6.5" D x 3" H (203 x 165 x 76 mm) – Power requirement: 4 "C" cells (not included).

Order yours now! Write to:
Timwood Ltd.
Prospect Road, Cowes,
Isle of Wight, England Telex 86892.
Send payment with your order.

You know it's easy with Heathkit.

Electronics Courses

New series of courses on car electrical systems.
New series of courses on electronic equipment.
DC electronics.
AC electronics.
Semi-conductors.
Electronic circuits.
Digital techniques.
Microprocessors.

Heathkit self-instruction electronics courses are complete, low-cost learning systems. All you need is the will to learn and the Heathkit courses will teach you at your own pace.

It's easy because the courses are based on step-by-step programmed instructions, with audio records (or optional cassettes), self evaluation quizzes to test your understanding, and interesting experiments that encourage you to learn the easy "hands-on" way with the optional Heathkit experimenter-trainers.

Thousands of people just like you have already learnt electronics the easy Heathkit way – at home, in educational establishments and in industry throughout the world.

You'll find it easy too. Full details are in the Heathkit catalogue, together with hundreds of kits you can build yourself; for the home, car and workshop.

Send for your copy now.



New Kits

Line printer.
Dual floppy disc.
Dual trace 5MHz and 35MHz oscilloscopes.
Memory expansion for digital trainer.
2M hand-held transceiver.

To Heath (Gloucester) Limited, Dept PE/4/79
Bristol Road, Gloucester GL2 6EE. Please send the items I have ticked.
 Heathkit catalogue (enclose 20p in stamps). computer brochure (enclose 20p in stamps).

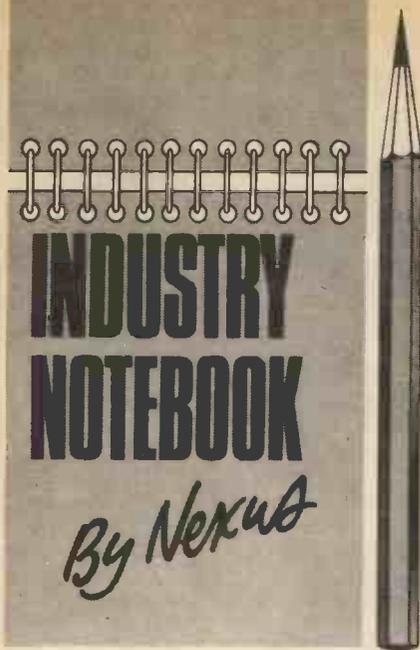
Name _____

Address _____

NB. If you are already on the Heathkit mailing list then you will automatically receive a copy of the latest Heathkit catalogue without having to use this coupon. Registered in England, number 606177.

HEATH
Schlumberger

There are Heathkit Electronics Centres at 233 Tottenham Court Road, London (01 636 7349) and at Bristol Road, Gloucester. (Gloucester 29451).



company market strategists struggling with forward programmes in a world environment in which the only certainty is that it will change. I recently spoke to a top professional market forecaster who sells his reports for a stiff fee. I asked him what confidence he had. He replied, "My guess is as good as anyone else's".

INMOS

I was going to give INMOS a rest this month but the enterprise is of such importance that, for the record, the struggle on siting for the technical centre has been resolved as Bristol with the proposed production units still planned for development areas with a well-known management consultancy currently canvassing regional authorities with the possibility of an announcement in the Spring of this year.

Integration

We have been so overwhelmed with publicity on VLSI in recent months that it is easy to overlook the progress that is still being made on another form of circuit integration technology, that of the thick film hybrid circuit.

Perhaps the most exciting development is a new form of substrate, the base on which the circuit is built. Traditionally this has always been a ceramic. There could now be a swing towards porcelainized steel. Two U.S. companies, Erie Ceramic Arts and Alpha Metals, are making porcelainized steel substrates, and chemical companies, Du Pont is one, are supplying appropriate resistive and conductive inks for use with them.

The big advantages claimed for porcelainized steel apart from low cost is that the substrate can be more flexible than ceramic in the sense that it can be large, of irregular form and even be shaped. The porcelainized steel could, for example, actually form part of the metal case of an equipment, saving space and doubling as a heat sink at the same time. Proponents of the steel substrate suggest that whole new possibilities of creative design are now opening up and the costs are claimed to be low enough for consumer electronic applications.

GEC's Buys

At the time of writing GEC's bid for Avery, the weighing machine giant, is still in the balance as it were, with Avery rejecting an £83 million bid. While waiting for the scales to tip one way or the other, GEC has again been looking across the Atlantic and has settled on Boonton Electronics of New Jersey as a desirable acquisition. Boonton is an instrument company with a range complementary to Marconi Instruments and with a US marketing and international sales network. Purchase price is, by GEC's standards, a modest £4.65 million. A comparable deal was made by Racal with the acquisition of the Dana Corporation to form the multinational Racal-Dana. We could be buying Marconi-Boonton instruments in the '80s.

On the joint venture front, GEC-Fairchild is to be headed by David Marriott, a British engineer who has been with Fairchild in the USA for 14 years rising to vice-president managing a plant and directing European operations. GEC-Hitachi, which officially came into being on January 1, plans to produce 300,000 colour TV's a year, double the present output at GEC's South Wales plant, over a period of five years.

Laser Gyros

The Ministry of Defence has placed development contracts with Ferranti and Sperry for the development of laser gyroscopes for the next generation of inertial navigation systems. The concept of a laser gyroscope has been around for years. It uses three light beams in a triangular formation and has the virtue of having no moving parts and therefore less in-service maintenance. It has taken a long while for people to tumble to the fact that "cost of ownership" is more important than first cost. The laser gyroscope could be a bargain, whatever the initial cost, if aircraft are still flying rather than grounded waiting maintenance. Boeing is reported to have ordered laser gyro systems for their new generation of 757 and 767 airliners so there is every reason for the UK to press ahead in what is clearly going to be an important technological change.

Plessey Sheds ICL

Plessey has sold its share in ICL and will use its £33.6 million realised for the sale for internal development and acquisitions in data communications, office equipment and telecommunications. Plessey regards all these areas as "converging", which indeed they are. The recently introduced System 90 and Financial Transaction Terminal System are examples where the technologies are linked to provide instant banking and the cashless society, a new venture for Plessey in what is sure to be a growth area.

But Plessey Semiconductors, bravely borne by Plessey through the years still awaits a buyer. GEC is reported as interested, one of a number of possible purchasers, not excluding some of the British-based US semiconductor companies.

Comms 80

Communications 80, to be held at the National Exhibition Centre, Birmingham, next April will have no defence communications exhibits or conference papers. The restructuring, say the organisers, reflects the growing importance of data and business communications. Quite true, but equally true is that defence visitors were conspicuously thin on the ground at the last event and seem to prefer their own purely military, naval and air force events. One such is scheduled for April 79 at Brighton's Metropole conference centre with well over 100 exhibitors showing defence components and services with a strong contingent of electronics companies.

Strain

Electronic companies in all the major industrial countries are struggling with the problems posed by the new technologies now available. The new age of the microprocessor is bringing a challenge to designers and engineers as traumatic as that of the great changeover from valves to the transistor twenty years ago.

The technical problem is containable because it is in-house in each company. Older engineers can be re-trained to think "software" just as their predecessors reared on valves re-trained themselves to think "solid-state". The level of investment for re-training and R and D on the new technologies can be planned on the spot and reasonable decisions can be made.

A greater strain comes from external political and economic events beyond company control. Profitable markets, once considered secure, can virtually disappear overnight. Iran is the prime current example where trading has virtually ceased and even optimists see little or no market revival for a year or so. The great oil crisis of 1973 rocked every industry throughout the world.

It is little consolation that, elsewhere in the world, other companies are also in difficulties. For instance, the soaring price of the yen is having an effect on Japanese exports in general and the recent bonanza in CB radio sales to the USA has now slumped to the point of bankruptcy for some leading Japanese suppliers.

The great hope for the 1980's is China, a potentially enormous new market with seemingly endless possibilities. But no sooner had Britain got away to a good start with orders of £1 billion or so for starters than political lobbyists started raising objections.

For the foreseeable future the world will remain in turmoil both politically and economically. While most of our interest may be focused on fascinating technical developments let us spare a thought for



PATENTS REVIEW...

Copies of Patents can be obtained from :
the Patent Office Sales, St. Mary Cray, Orpington, Kent Price 95p each

PATENT NOTE

Under the patent laws that existed in the UK up until June 1978, all patent applications were secret throughout all their pending stages. Past patent reports in these pages have therefore been based on granted patents published several, often three or four, years after initial filing of the patent application.

Under the new patent laws, which came into force in June 1978, all this changes. Pending patent applications will now be published and thereafter reported in these pages eighteen months after first filing anywhere in the world. In some cases this will mean the publication of the "secrets" of a patent application just six months after filing in the United Kingdom! For several years there will be an overlap between the old and new laws. This will inevitably mean

that some of the patents we report will be already granted under the old laws and some will still be in the pending application stage under the new laws.

We will in each case clearly identify whether a reported invention is culled from a granted patent or a pending patent application. We will also state clearly the filing date(s) on which the inventor stakes his claim.

Under the new, streamlined laws, readers can now complain direct to the Patent Office if they are able to prove that the invention covered by a new pending patent application is old hat. The object of this streamlined provision is of course to cut down on the number of new patents granted on rediscovered old ideas.

If an invention reported in these pages is identified as originating from a patent granted under the old laws there is little to be gained from complaining to the Patent Office if it appears old hat. But in the interests of wider general knowledge of the fact, readers with proof that the idea is old can write us a letter for publication.

If the invention is identified as originating from a pending patent application under the new laws, any reader with proof that the invention is old should write direct to the Comptroller of Patents, The Patent Office, 25 Southampton Buildings, London WC2A 1AY, identifying the patent application by number and enclosing whatever hard factual evidence they have to dispute the inventor's claim to originality.

No fee is payable. No form need be filled in and any member of the public inclined to object is free to do so. But note well that the Comptroller of Patents will not generally be swayed by vague personal recollections and will usually require dated proof (for instance a page from a magazine or text book) to substantiate the complaint.

By reporting pending applications on electronic inventions and thereby affording readers the opportunity to block the grant of new patents on old ideas we can perhaps help the new laws fulfil their purpose and encourage inventors and firms to research the past more carefully before making wild claims to patent monopoly on the future.

TV CODING SYSTEM

Readers have been quick to point out their belief that a previously reported patent from Indesit of Turin, Italy, claimed an old idea. It will be interesting therefore to hear readers' reactions to another recent British patent from the same source, BP 1 533 148, which was filed in mid 1975 under the old laws and covers a "reception-transmission signal for radioelectrical signals", especially colour TV.

Is the Indesit research laboratory an ivory tower cut off from the world or are their patented ideas an original approach to an old problem?

Indesit recap on existing colour television coding and decoding systems, and suggest that although the Pal and Secam systems have obvious advantages over NTSC, the European systems suffer because the receiver requires at least one changeover switch which operates at line frequency and must be phase identified.

Indesit propose a coding circuit at the transmitter as shown in Fig. 1. Colour difference signal B-Y is fed to amplitude modulator 3, and colour difference signal R-Y is fed to amplitude modulator 4. A first

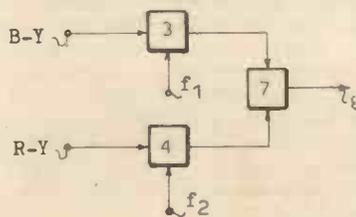


FIG. 1

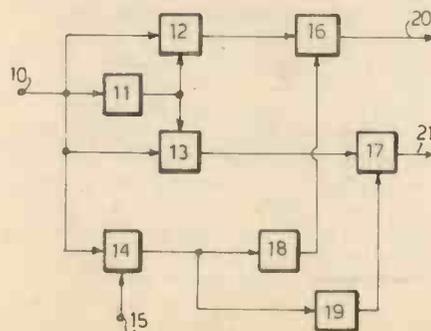


FIG. 2

sub-carrier of frequency f_1 is also fed to modulator 3 and a second sub-carrier of frequency f_2 is fed to modulator 4. Both modulators suppress the carriers so sidebands only are fed to adder 7 to provide the output chrominance signal. This is combined in conventional fashion with the luminance signal Y and the sync signals.

Where f_1 is 4433618.75Hz (for the Pal system) f_2 is chosen to equal $f_1 \pm fH/2$ where fH is the line frequency i.e. $f_2 = 4441431.25 \text{ Hz}$ or 4425806.25 Hz .

Input 10 of a receiver decoder (Fig. 2) routes the chrominance signal to delay line 11, subtractor 12, adder 13 and colour burst gate 14 which is controlled by an input of line frequency pulses at 15.

Delay line 11 outputs to second inputs of subtractor 12 and adder 13 which in turn output to synchronous demodulators 16 and 17.

Gate 14 outputs to sub-carrier regenerators 18, 19 which are tuned respectively to frequencies f_1 and f_2 .

Regenerator 18 (f_1) is connected to a reference input of demodulator 16, and regenerator 19 (f_2) is connected to a reference input of demodulator 17.

The demodulated signals B-Y and R-Y appear at decoder outputs 20, 21.

According to Indesit the circuit elements 11, 12, 13 function as two complementary comb filters. The element 11 delays by one line and the chrominance components differ in frequency by half line frequency, so the number of cycles of f1 engaged by delay 11 is always a whole number plus one half cycle whereas the number of cycles of f2 is always a whole number.

$$(4433618.75 \times 63.943 \times 10^{-6} = 283.5 \text{ and } 4441431.25 \times 63.943 \times 10^{-6} = 284).$$

As a result the component of f1 is cancelled at 13 while the component of f2 is cancelled at 12.

Indesit claim that this system enables the design of a colour TV receiver without electronic phase changeover and obviates the need for phase identification circuitry. Indesit also suggest that their comb filter idea may be adapted to the multiple transmission of 3D images for TV. A simple formula is given for adoption of the basic

idea to the transmission of more than two carriers.

Note in the context of the introductory paragraphs that this Indesit patent has already been granted under the old patent laws and is thus, along with all other patents granted under the old laws, not open to simple objection along the lines described above as applicable to pending applications published under the new laws.

readout

... a selection from our postbag

Readers requiring a reply to any letter must include a stamped addressed envelope. Opinions expressed in Readout are not necessarily endorsed by the publishers of Practical Electronics.

Strictly Instrumental

Sir—Re. the most interesting article in the September issue of P.E. concerning the TDA 1008. Now this i.c. requires a Master Tone Generator to provide the top octave 8kHz–16kHz approx. to give output footages ranging from 16' to 1'. Whilst the maximum frequencies desirable from AY-1-0212 is an octave lower using the maximum input frequency of 2 MHz.

I would be most interested therefore if Mr Lenton Smith could provide a design suitable for this application in the near future (I am sure other readers would agree) since this i.c. appears to offer advantages over other systems.

Incidentally, pin 14 was shown as N/C whereas I believe that it supplies an ungated output corresponding to the lowest ÷ 2 stage and could be used to provide pedal notes. For this purpose it should be connected to pin 13 (6V) via a 300kΩ resistor (minimum).

J. J. Fuzzard,
Chapel-en-le-Frith,
Stockport.

The Truth Table on page 988 of the September 1978 issue shows that, if 1', 2', 4', 8' and

16' pitches are required, the top C frequency from the TOS will need to be 16,740Hz. This is a higher figure than most constructors have been used to in the past and they have usually solved the problem by "breaking back" the top octave at 1' pitch. However, the TDA1008 ideally requires this extra octave of master frequencies but the AY-1-0212 will not provide it.

The choice must be between AY-3-0214, AY-3-0215 and AY-3-0216. All of these chips produce the required frequencies, but my choice would be AY-3-0214 on grounds of musical accuracy. Tuning errors compared with the equal temperament scale are tiny—well below 0.1 per cent—whereas the errors are larger with the other devices, including AY-1-0212A. Unfortunately, increasing the master oscillator frequency to the latter device is not the answer as its dissipation will rise and may destroy it: on the other hand, the master oscillator frequency to the AY-3 series can be reduced from approximately 4MHz to 100kHz if so desired.

Regarding the master oscillator, a Hartley followed by a Schmitt Trigger can be used. As a stabilised 12V supply is required for the set of TDA1008s, a simpler solution is to employ a 4011 4-Nand gate i.c. as shown below. This will provide a square wave signal of the correct amplitude and slew rate at the

required frequency of approximately 4.25MHz.

Even though "Strictly Instrumental" was expanded last September, it was not possible to cover all the facets of the TDA1008 in that article. Pin 14 was shown as "N/C", though carries the ungated signal from the lowest divider. It is used as a factory test point, though equally the constructor could feed the keying of a 12 note pedal board from this pin. If so used, a 330k resistor should be connected between pins 14 and 13 (to draw 20µA from the 6V supply).

I am glad that you found the article concerned interesting. Signetics are updating their application notes on the TDA1008 and I would not be surprised to see developments of this device announced in the near future.

K. Lenton-Smith.

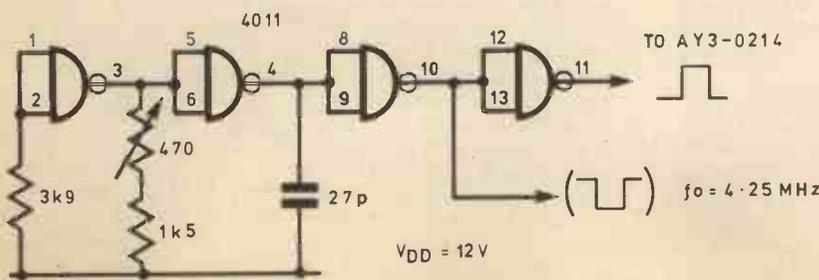
No to boxes

Sir—I feel that the mooted idea of substituting boxes for the more readily understood symbols for capacitors and resistors is without any merit whatsoever. The present symbols do suggest the function of the components, and in my opinion were well chosen in the first place.

Consider how adaptable the variations on capacitors have worked out over the years, how would one distinguish between differential, split stator, ordinary variable, varicap and maybe others yet to come, when drawing a box?

Substituting boxes is just another example of change for the hell of it. Personally I wouldn't be interested in reading a technical magazine which was deliberately less than clear.

H. Burtenshaw,
Godalming,
Surrey.



EG 78



BOOK REVIEWS

A GUIDE TO AMATEUR RADIO

By Pat Hawker, G3VA

Published by Radio Society of Great Britain

35 Doughty Street, London WC1N 2AE

120 pages, 180 x 245mm. Price £1.71 post paid (UK)

GUIDANCE for the newcomer to the hobby, help in obtaining a transmitting licence, technical information, operating data; these are the aims and content of this comprehensive enthusiasts' handbook.

You can get started with a transmitter and receiver for about £40 if you build them yourself, and less if you start by just listening, which is the best way to start. Even the short waveband of a domestic receiver will enable some initial listening to be done at no outlay.

The main difference between a domestic set and a communications receiver is that the latter has a beat frequency oscillator (b.f.o.) to allow reception of single sideband (s.s.b.) and continuous wave (c.w.) telegraphy. You will have to learn a lot of new abbreviations if you are to understand amateur radio, and if you learned morse with the scouts or in the services then brush up on it as c.w. (morse) is a regular part of listening with a communications receiver.

For someone considering purchasing a second hand piece of equipment there is a comprehensive list of manufacturers' models past and present, with a brief specification on each. Alternatively, the build-it-yourselfer is given plenty of advice and for those not even familiar with receiver principles there is a good introduction to "all band" superhets, double superhets, and homodynes. Transmitters are similarly well documented, as is that most important field of aerial design and construction. There is also a section of workshop practice which should be skim reading for PE readers, and details of licence examinations.

A.T.

THE WHICH? GUIDE TO TUNER/AMPLIFIERS

Published by The Consumers' Association

Caxton Hill, Hertford SG13 7LZ

128 pages, 207 x 196mm. £3.45 on bookstalls or post free from above address

WHICH? have made this guide available to non-subscribers, and at £3.45 it could save ten times that amount; prices of sets reviewed range from £85 for the Alpha FR-5000 to £600 for the Telefunken TR 1200.

Best buy for Which? is the Pioneer SX-750, putting out 50W and costing £240. For power hungry types who listen partly with the stomach there are the "good but pricey" Rotel RX-1203, 120W, £450, and the Yamaha CR2020, 100W, £490.

Four other sets at around the £300 mark are "worth thinking about" and there are ten sets under £100 that get special mentions.

Each of the one hundred sets tested has a full page report covering—appearance and finish; specification; controls; control markings and scales; performance of the amp. and the tuner; and a listening test by professional audio consultants, student musicians, hi-fi enthusiasts, student audio technicians, etc.

Like other Which? publications there are several pages of thoughtful discussion, question and answer style, on stereo, hi-fi, combined tuner and amplifier, how much power, which wavebands, how many knobs and switches, connecting sockets and leads, aerials, tuner performance, amplifier performance.

The introduction to the summaries runs for a dozen pages and gives detailed information on probably every aspect which could affect a choice of equipment.

Should be compulsory reading for every hi-fi retailing assistant who is not familiar with RIAA equalisation.

A.T.

TELEVISION INTERFERENCE MANUAL

By B. Priestley

Published by Radio Society of Great Britain

35 Doughty Street, London WC1N 2AE

78 pages, 148 x 210mm. Price £1.35 (UK)

THERE I was struggling to maintain a fading DX on '20' with Ian in Panama when this chap from Mimosa Avenue came banging on the door insisting that I'm breaking through onto his television and ruining his viewing of Sportsnight, and if I don't do something about it immediately he'll have the Post Office shut me off the air."

That may be unlikely to happen to you but it is a fact that the Post Office can shut down an amateur transmitter if there is reason to believe it may be causing interference to a domestic receiver. What is worse is that if it turns out that the transmitter is clear but the TV has a fault the Post Office may still close the transmitter down for 30 days to allow the modification to be made to the TV.

The introduction of the interference officer of the Post Office's Radio Interference Service is obviously to be avoided if amicable testing and fault finding can be carried on between radio amateur and television viewer.

If the matter cannot be resolved in a neighbourly way there may be a local television interference group who can mediate. For many amateurs there is no such group and although the RAE covers interference, this book is intended to provide more detailed guidance, especially for the amateur new to radio.

The author states that at least 90 per cent of all television interference (TVI) is due to harmonic radiation or television overload, and although other possible causes are covered the main chapters are concerned with—TV channels, systems, spurious radiation TVI, strong signal TVI, transmitter design, and breakthrough onto audio amplifiers and tape recorders.

There is also a comprehensive data and reference section including much filter information, and finally a scenario of the general investigation taken by the Post Office if you can't patch things up with the chap from Mimosa Avenue.

A.T.

10-4, Newsletter of the Citizens' Band Association,
16 Church Road, St. Marks, Cheltenham, Glos.
GL51 7AN

C.B. OR Citizens' Band is alive and well and being publicised from Cheltenham. Officially C.B. is not yet alive in Britain but hundreds of enthusiasts are campaigning for Home Office approval by writing to their MP's, newspapers, magazines; calling phone-in programmes; distributing leaflets, posters and car stickers; even publicity T-shirts are available.

Some adverse publicity from radio amateurs was experienced when C.B. started in America, mainly because 27MHz was originally an amateur band. This opposition is not general as half the founders of the Citizens' Band Association (C.B.A.) are radio amateurs and the C.B.A. has many radio amateurs in its membership.

The C.B.A. has proposed that a VHF/FM system be started up for a British C.B. and a submission has been made to the Radio Regulatory Department at the Home Office for consideration at the 1979 Geneva conference on frequency allocations. Prices of VHF/FM sets are expected to be just over £100 initially, dropping to around £65.

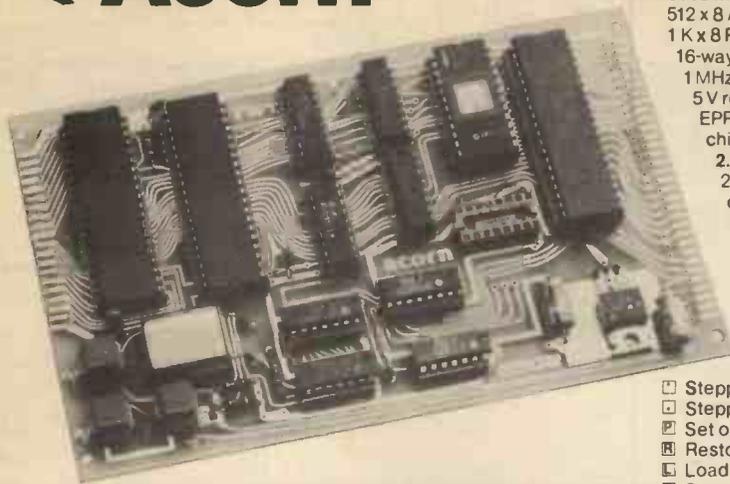
The above information is just part of the news from pages of C.B.A. newsletters. They have in the past published the American "Ten" code and a C.B. users' dictionary. The "Ten" code was developed to enable a number of standard messages to be sent quickly even when radio conditions are poor. 10-4 is the well known "OK" or "affirmative"; 10-9 is "please repeat"; 10-53 is "road blocked". Words which are apparently in general use include "break"—please may I interrupt (hence "breaker 14" on the record "Convoy"); "convoy"—group of vehicles travelling together linked by C.B.; "eighteen wheeler"—any large articulated vehicle; "mixing bowl"—interchange of roads.

A survey of the C.B.A. membership showed that there is some feeling against the "pop" image of C.B. and the "truckers slang" but the association organisers think the British transport system needs C.B. British lorry drivers will soon develop their own argot.

12 issues, by subscription, £1.50 p.a.

10-24 A.T.

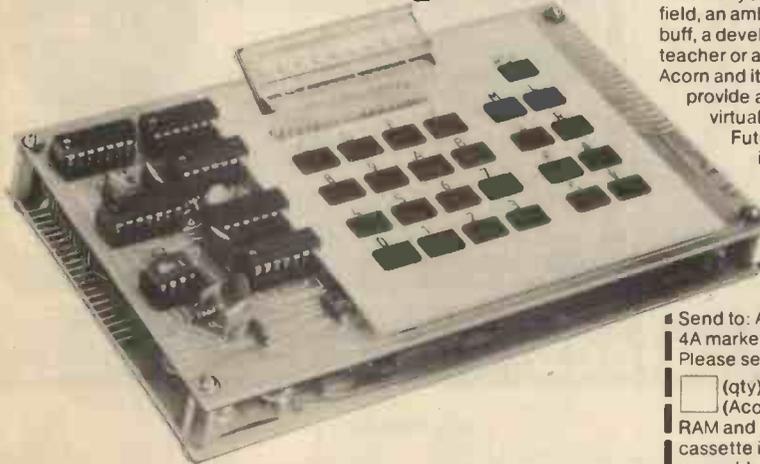
Introducing Acorn



A professional MPU card

Designed as a general purpose industrial controller based on the 6502 MPU, this card is complemented by a matching Eurocard hex keyboard and CUTS standard cassette interface, to create the new...

Acorn Microcomputer



This compact stand-alone micro-computer is based on standard Eurocard modules, and employs the highly popular 6502 MPU (as used in APPLE, PET, KIM, etc). Throughout, the design philosophy has been to provide full expandability, versatility and economy. Take a look at the full specification, and see how Acorn meets your requirements

Acorn technical specification

The Acorn consists of two single Eurocards:

- 1. MPU card**
6502 microprocessor
512 x 8 ACORN monitor
1 K x 8 RAM
16-way I/O with 128 bytes of RAM
1 MHz crystal
5 V regulator, sockets for 2 K EPROM and second RAM I/O chip.

- 2. Keyboard card**
25 click-keys (16 hex, 9 control)
8 digit, 7 segment display
CUTS standard crystal controlled tape interface circuitry

Keyboard Instructions:

- M Memory Inspect/Change (remembers last address used)
- Stepping up through memory
- Stepping down through memory
- Set or clear break point
- Restore from break
- Load from tape
- Store on tape
- Go (recalls last address used)
- RST Reset

Compact, easy to use Acorn Monitor includes the following features:

- System program
- Set of sub-routines for use in programming
- Powerful de-bugging facility displays all internal registers
- Tape load and store routines

Acorn - with real expandability!

The standard Acorn is fully expandable to 65K of memory, and the Acorn bus is available on the 64-way edge-connector. Whether you're a beginner in the field, an ambitious home computer buff, a development engineer, a teacher or a businessman, the Acorn and its family of modules will provide a practical solution in virtually every situation.

Future expansion for Acorn includes the following software and hardware.

Software

Basic interpreter, assembler, dis-assembler, editor, TTY and disk operating system.

Hardware

Memory-mapped VDU system (with upper and lower case ascii graphics and hardware scroll) floppy disk controller for 5 1/4 in and 7 in disks, a memory card with 8 K bytes of static RAM (2716) and 4 K bytes of EPROM (2114), a PROM programmer (for all types of PROM usable on ACORN a full ascii keyboard, a backboard for the ACORN bus, and a Eurocard racking system.

Acorn Operating Manual

With Acorn, you'll receive an operating manual that covers computing in full, from first principles of binary arithmetic, to efficient hex programming with the 6502 instruction set. The manual also includes a listing of the monitor programs and the instruction set, and other useful tabulations; plus a selection of 12 interesting and educative program samples.

Acorn, as a kit or fully assembled, the choice is yours with this coupon!

With such flexibility at such a price, the ACORN package is one you'll want to make the most of, soon. Whether you're a hobbyist, computer technician, R&D engineer or a computer user, Acorn provides you with a highly cost-effective basis for a computer or an industrial development system.

To get your Acorn, just complete this coupon, enclose a cheque (or an official company order) and send it to us. If Acorn doesn't meet your highest expectations, return it to us as received within 14 days, for a full cash refund.

Acorn comes with a comprehensive guarantee covering replacement of any faulty components, plus an expert service facility.

Take another look at Acorn's spec, check the price again, then send your order today!

Acorn Computers Ltd,
4A Market Hill, Cambridge, Cambs.
Cambridge (0223) 312772.

Order form

Send to: Acorn Computers Ltd,
4A market Hill, Cambridge, Cambs.
Please send me the following:

(qty) Acorn Microcomputer(s)
(Acorn MPU card with 1 K RAM and keyboard card with cassette interface, in kit form, with assembly instructions) at £65.00 plus £5.20 VAT

(qty) Acorn Microcomputer(s),
as above, assembled and tested at £75.00 plus £6.00 VAT

(qty) Acorn controller(s)
(minimum configuration MPU board with 6502, RAM I/O, TTL logic and capacitor-controlled clock at £35.00 plus £2.80 VAT (Post and packing free on all orders) Please allow 28 days for delivery.

I enclose a cheque for £.....
(indicate total amount) made out to Acorn Computers Ltd.

I enclose an official company order

Please send me further details of this and other Acorn options

Name _____

Address _____



Regd. No. 1403810.

PE2

+ BATTERY FLUORESCENT LIGHTING —

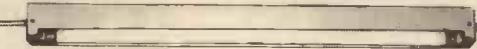
Type "A"



Type "C"



Type "B"



Type "D"



White Enamel cases as shown above, including lampholders. Type "A" or "B" £1.50. Case only, £1.00. Plastic Lampholders to suit 50p pair. Ceramic (adaptable) 40p pair. Tubes to fit (21 in.) £1.00. (These can only be supplied when cases are ordered due to risk of postal damage.) Case type "C" (18 in.) or Case type "D" (12 in.) including lampholders £1.25.

INVERTER TRANSFORMERS, special design for maximum efficiency £1.00 each
 Transistor, Heat Sink, Circuit board cut to size, Resistor, Capacitors etc £1.00 pack
 21 in. Fittings built and tested £4.95
 12 in. ditto (Batten type) £3.95

THIS IS ABOUT HALF THE PRICE THAT A SIMILAR FITTING WOULD COST YOU ELSEWHERE!!!
WHY NOT DO AS MANY OTHERS ARE DOING, BUILD THEM AND SELL THEM TO YOUR CAMPING FRIENDS?

PRINTED CIRCUITS. WHY NOT MAKE YOUR OWN WITH FOTOLAK POSITIVE LIGHT SENSITIVE LACQUER

Now you can produce perfect printed circuits in minutes! Method: Spray cleaned board lightly with lacquer. When dry, place positive master of required circuit on now sensitised surface. Expose to daylight, develop and etch. Any number of exact copies can of course be made from one master. Widely used in industry for prototype work.

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------|
| FOTOLAK Aerosol | £1.50 | Plain Copper-clad Fibre-glass | Single-sided | Double |
| Developer | 30 | Approx. 3.18mm thick sq. ft. | £1.25 | £1.50 |
| Ferric Chloride | 40 | Approx. 2.00mm thick sq. ft. | £2.00 | £2.25 |
| Clear Acetate Sheet | 12 | Approx. 1.00mm thick sq. ft. | £1.50 | £1.75 |
| Daylo Pens | 98 | Approx. .79mm thick sq. ft. | £1.25 | |
| | | Single-sided Copper-clad paxolin | | |
| | | Pack of 10 sheets each 245mm x 150mm | £2.50 | |

Giant packs of unused mixed components! Weight 4lbs., these contain an assortment of resistors (carbon and wire-wound); capacitors, (electrolytic, paper, silver-mica, polyester and polystyrene); transistors, diodes, volume and pre-set controls and hosts of other "bits and pieces". No two bags are the same, but all contain a jolly good mixture of parts. Ideal for the odds and ends box!!! Per bag £3.00

Brand new printed circuit boards containing I.C.'s., transistors, diodes, resistors, capacitors etc. etc. It is quite impossible to list these so we are selling by weight at £1.00 per lb. This could include upwards of 100 integrated circuits! Send as many £1's as you wish, we will weigh as varied a parcel as possible and refund your change!

SPECIAL OFFER! Few only 3-channel (each 750 watts) Sound-to-light units. Fantastic value for money! Plug into any loudspeaker socket and create your own disco-type light show! Any mains lamps may be used ... £17.95

PLEASE NOTE: All lighting and printed-circuit materials plus 8% VAT. Other goods 12½%. No VAT on overseas orders. Postage **INLAND** 65p per order. Overseas include extra to cover. We will refund any excess paid. Any enquiries for further details **MUST** include stamped addressed envelope!

G. F. MILWARD (ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS LTD.), 369 Alum Rock Road, B'Ham B8 3DR. 021-327 2339

JONES ELECTRONICS SUPPLIES

588, Ashton Rd., Hathershaw, Oldham, Lancs. OL8 3HW
 Tel: 061-652 9879 Telex: 668250

Retail shop open Mon. Thurs., Fri. 9 a.m.-7.30 p.m. Weds. & Sat. 9 a.m.-6 p.m. Tues. 9 a.m.-1 p.m.
 V.A.T. 8% P&P 20p except where shown.

FULL RANGE C.MOS. TTL. CAPS. RESISTORS P.C.B. EQUIPMENT ETC.

- | | |
|---|---|
| "B" BARREL KITS 90% GOOD DEVICES 100% MONEY BACK IF NOT ABSOLUTELY DELIGHTED 99p & 20p. 25 Linear devices 741, 555, 381, etc. 25 7400 T.T.L. Large mix 25 Linear & T.T.L. devices 50 assorted diodes inc. zeners 50 assorted NPN - PNP to 92 package transistors "A" BARREL KITS. ALL DEVICES 100% PRIME 99p 8 Rotary switches 8 position. P&P 30p 20 5004 presets P&P 20p 6 Push to make switches P&P 25p 5 To 220 6 amp NPN power transistors P&P 20p TIP 41A 40p TIP 42A 56p SPECIAL OFFER! MAKE YOUR OWN KEYBOARDS. M.L3 INDIVIDUAL KEY- BOARD SWITCH WITH RE/CAPABLE TOP ALLOWING LETTERING BY INDIVIDUAL ONLY 25p each. | 1 PCB with qty. 10 10 amp 100 volt Triacs (MAC 10-3) + CMOS £1.80 P&P 30p 1 PCB with qty. 10 B amp 400 volt Triacs (2N6347) + CMOS £1.80 P&P 30p 6 PCB's each with 1 thyristor (MCR106-6) 4 amp 400 volt £1.00 P&P 35p 10 Assorted P.C.B.'s £1.40 P&P 50p 2N3612 to 3 Power transistor 78p 741 OP amp 18p 555 Timer 39p IM 380N 95p AD 161 & 162 PR 99p Electrolytic Cap. 50 for 99p (P&P 30p) 3" 8Q SPHR 99p (P&P 30p) 20 x 2N930 99p 4" 8Q SPHUR £1.44 (P&P 30p) Transformers P&P 60p VAT 8% 6-0-6 100ma 99p 9-0-9 1 amp £2.44 6-0-6 1.5amps £3.20 12-0-12 1 amp £2.69 12-0-12 100mA 99p 15-0-15 1 amp £2.69 30-0-30 2amp £5.50 30-0-30 1 amp £3.10 |
|---|---|

HAVE YOU DONE IT LATELY!

Fit a
 new tape head
 and transform the
 performance of
 your tape
 recorder

MANOLITH
 THE MONOLITH ELECTRONICS CO. LTD.

QUALITY
 REEL TO REEL
 AND CASSETTE TAPE HEADS



Full Catalogue 25p

Please enclose
 20p P&P with order

B24-RP stereo cassette glass/ferrite record/playback £9.84
 B12-01 mono cass. playbk. £1.60 B24-01 stereo cass. playbk. £2.80
 A28-05 stereo 8tk cartridge £1.80 E12-09 stereo/mono cass. erase £1.80

5/7 Church St, Crewkerne, Som. Tel. (0460) 74321

LOOK at our prices

BELOW IS A SELECTION FROM OUR RANGE OF STOCK ITEMS

| | £ p |
|------------------------|-------|
| 56 Key ASC11 Keyboards | 48.50 |
| 4 mHz XTAL | 2.20 |
| 1 Meg XTAL (each) | 2.95 |
| ROMS | |
| 5204Q (512 x 8) | 9.20 |
| 2708 (1K x 8) | 7.50 |
| 2516 (2K x 8) | 35.00 |
| RAMS | |
| 6810 (128 x 8) | 3.40 |
| 2102 (1K x 1) | 1.35 |
| 2114 (1K x 4) | 7.00 |

| | £ p |
|--------------------------|-------|
| MICRO BITS | |
| 2513 Character Generator | 5.95 |
| 6571 Character Generator | 6.75 |
| 6402 UART | 4.10 |
| 6800 Micro Processor | 6.30 |
| 6820 PIA | 4.00 |
| 6850 ACIA | 2.95 |
| 1771-01 Floppy Cont. | 39.00 |
| 96364 CRT Cont. | 14.80 |
| Rom to go with above | 4.00 |

| | £ p |
|--------------------|------------|
| BUS DEVICES | |
| 8T26 1.50 | |
| 8T97 1.50 | |
| 8T98 1.50 | |
| 81LS95 1.15 | |
| 81LS96 1.15 | |
| 74LS374 1.95 | |
| MIXED | |
| | p |
| 555 .22 | 381 .22 |
| 556 .75 | 723 .40 |
| 741 .30 | TBA55Q .50 |
| 747 .70 | 1488 1.70 |
| 3900 .55 | 1489 1.70 |
| | 72711 .20 |

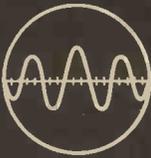
All TTL, Lower Power Schotkey, C-Mos and Sundry Devices. Available at competitive Prices.

Add to all prices VAT @ 8% + 50p P/P

ALL MAJOR CREDIT CARDS ACCEPTED

Crofton Components

CROFTON ELECTRONICS LTD - 01-891 1923
 35 Grosvenor Road, Twickenham, Middx.



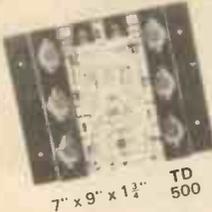
TUAC

TRANSISTOR UNIVERSAL AMPLIFICATION CO. LTD.
 PHONE 01-672 3137/672 9080
 MANUFACTURERS OF QUALITY AMPLIFICATION AND LIGHTING
 CONTROL SYSTEMS

PRICES INCLUDE VAT. P & P FREE
 correct at 1.3.79
 TO ORDER BY POST

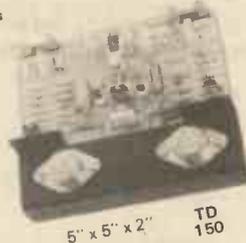
Make cheques/P.O.s payable to TUAC LTD. (PE479) or quote
 Access/Barclaycard No. and post to TUAC LTD. (PE479) 119
 Charimont Road, London SW17 9AB. We accept phone orders from
 Access/Barclaycard Holders. Phone 01-672 9080.

NEW FROM TUAC ULTRA QUALITY HIGH POWER New D.C. Coupled Design AMPLIFIERS



7" x 9" x 1 1/4" TD 500

Featuring
 Electronic Short Open & Thermal Overload Protection.
Brief Spec.
 Input Sensitivity 0.775v. R.M.S. (O.D.B.) at 25 K Ohms
 Frequency Response 20 Hz-20 KHz
 Hum & Noise - 100 dB Relative full output



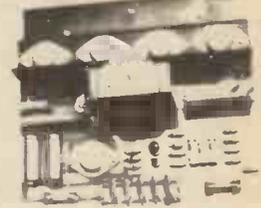
5" x 5" x 2" TD 150

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| T.H.D. at full power 0.1% | |
| T.D. 500 300W into 2 Ohms | |
| 220W into 4 Ohms | £45.00 |
| 140W into 8 Ohms | £30.00 |
| Power supply P.S. 300 | |
| T.D. 150 150W into 4 Ohms | |
| 100W into 8 Ohms | £26.25 |
| Power supply P.S. 150 | £18.50 |
| T.D. 150.60 Version 60W into 8 Ohms | |
| 40W into 15 Ohms. | £17.75 |
| Power supply P.S.60 | £15.50 |

Note P.S. 300 will drive 2 T.D. 150 amplifiers

All output ratings are R.M.S. continuous sine wave output.

AMPLIFIER MODULES



SPEC. INPUT SENSITIVITY 60 mV for full output
Frequency response 20 Hz-20 KHz
HUM & NOISE -70 dB

| | |
|--|--------|
| TL30 5" x 5" x 2" • 35 watt 10 amp output transistors | £13.25 |
| TL60 5" x 5" x 3" • 60 watt R.M.S. continuous sine wave output • 2 R.C.A. 110 watt 15 amp output transistors | £18.50 |
| TL100 5" x 5" x 3" • 100 watt R.M.S. continuous sine wave output • 2 R.C.A. 150 watt 15 amp output transistors | £21.50 |
| TP125 7" x 6 1/2" x 3" • 125 watt R.M.S. continuous sine wave output • 4 R.C.A. 150 watt 15 amp output transistors | £27.50 |

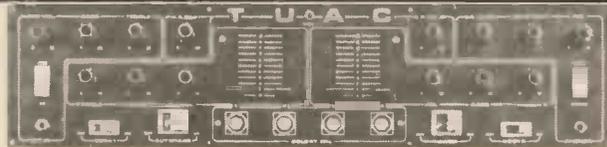
4 CHANNEL SOUND TO LIGHT SEQUENCE CHASER - 4LSM1

- Full wave control
- RCA 8A Triacs
- 1000W per channel
- Fully suppressed and fused
- Switched master control for sound operation from 1/4W to 125W
- Speed control for fixed rate sequence from 8 per minute to 50 per second
- Full logic integrated circuitry with optical isolation for amplifier protection

£21.50

Model 501 500W per channel as above without sound triggering

£14.00



STEREO DISCO MIXER

With touch sensitive switching and auto fade

INPUTS: Four identical stereo inputs available with any equalisation. Two magnetic and two flat supplied as standard. High quality slider control on each channel. Volume, treble and bass controls for each pair of sliders. Sensitivity mag. 3mV (R.I.A.A. comp.). Flat 50mV at 1kHz. Bass controls ± 18 dB at 60Hz. Treble controls ± 18 dB at 15kHz.
OUTPUT: Up to 3 volts (± 12 dB) available. Attenuated output for TUAC Power Modules. Rotary master and balance controls. Band width 15Hz - 25kHz \pm dB
P.F.L.: Output 250mV into 8 ohms. Rotary volume control. Monitoring facility for all 4 channels. Selection via touch sensitive illuminated switches. Switched visual cue indicator.
Miscellaneous Facilities: Two illuminated deck on/off switches. Mains illuminated on/off switches. Auto fade illuminated on/off switch. Mains powered with integral screen and back cover. Complete with full instructions
Size: 25in long x 6in high x 3in deep.

Mono Disco Mixer with autofade £49.00

£149.00

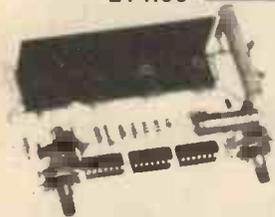
3 CHANNEL LIGHT MODULATOR SILMB

- RCA 8A Triacs
- 1000W per channel
- Each channel fully suppressed and fused
- Master control to operate from 1W to 125W
- Full wave control

£20.75

Single Channel Version 1500 Watts

£9.75



POWER SUPPLIES



Vacuum varnish impregnated. Transformers with supply board incorporating pre-amp supply:

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| PS250 for supplying 2 TP125s | £30.00 |
| PS200 for supplying to TL100s | £30.00 |
| PS60/60 for supplying 2 TL60s | £30.00 |
| PS125 ± 45 volts for TP125 | £18.50 |
| PS100 ± 43 volts for TL100 | £17.00 |
| PS60 ± 38 volts for TL60 | £15.50 |
| PS30 ± 25 volts for TL30 | £11.75 |
| PSU 2 for supplying disco mixer | £7.50 |

STOCKISTS - CALLERS ONLY

A1 Music, 88, Oxford Street, Manchester (Tel 061-236 0340)
 Geo Mathews, 85/87, Hurst Street, Birmingham (Tel 021-622 1941)
 Soccodi, 9, The Friars (Tel Canterbury 60948)
 Cookies Disco Centre, 126/128, West Street (Tel Crewe 4739)
 Garland Bros. Ltd., Deptford Broadway, London 01-692 4412
 Luton Disco Centre, 88, Wellington Street, Luton (Tel Luton 411733)
 Session Music, 163, Mitcham Road, Tooting (Tel 01-672 3413)
 Mon-Sat 10am to 6pm. Closed Wed.
 Electra Centre, 58, Lancaster Road, Preston (Tel Preston 58488)
 Electrosure Ltd., Forth Street (Tel Exeter 56687)
 Salcoglen Ltd., 43, Borough Road (Tel Middlesbrough 242851)
 Menhouse Ltd., 82, St. Mary Street (Tel Southampton 28028)

TRADE & EXPORT ENQUIRIES 01-672 3137

FRONT PANEL FOR LIGHTING EFFECT MODULES

(complete with switches, neons and knobs)
 as illustrated



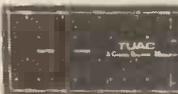
For SILMB. £7.25
 Size 8" x 4 1/2"



4LSM1 £6.00
 Size 6 1/2" x 4 1/2"



FUZZ LIGHTS
 Red, Green, Blue,
 Amber. £24.50



SILMB £8.25
 Combined with 3SDM1
 Size 9" x 4 1/2"

ADD SEQUENCE CHASING + DIMMING EFFECTS FOR TUAC 3 CHANNEL LIGHT MODULATOR



- Speed Control 3 per min. to 10 per sec.
- Full logic integrated circuitry
- Dimmer control to each channel

3SDM1 £15.25

SUPPLIERS TO H.M. GOVT. DEPTS. MANUFACTURED AND ASSEMBLED IN GT. BRITAIN FULLY TESTED AND GUARANTEED
 SEND NOW FOR OUR FREE 28 PAGE ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE. SEND STAMP PLEASE

EVEN LOWER PRICES!!

FROM TIMETRON Recommended by TEMPUS

A well known consumer magazine has published a report on digital watches which supports our conviction that CASIO and SEIKO are probably the best watches in the world, with CASIO offering unbeatable value for money. All CASIO watches have a calendar display, night illumination, mineral glass and stainless steel cases, water resistant to 100 ft (except sports watches—66)

SPORTS WATCHES



F-100
Left. 9-45mm was £29.95.

£19.95

52QS-14B
Right 8mm was £44.95

£27.95

Up to 25 functions. Net, lap and first and second place times to 1/100th sec. F-100. Resin case, strap 52QS-14B. S/S encased version and S/S bracelet.



50QS-17B 4 digit watch. Identical case to 52QS-14B but with 3 push buttons. **£19.95**
RRP £24.95

4 DIGIT WATCHES display hours, minutes, ten seconds, seconds by flash, am/pm. And with day, date and month. 1 second to 13 hours stopwatch. Dual time facility.

31QR-20B

Left. 8-5mm 4 digit. Was £35.95

£22.95

54QS-16B

Right. 7-5mm 6 digit. Was £49.95

£29.95



Not illustrated:

51QR-19B 6 digit. Round face. Was £44.95

£24.95

51QR-18B 6 digit. Round face. Was £49.95

£26.95

6 DIGIT WATCHES (Not Sports) Hours, minutes, seconds and day of week. Model 54QS has an optional display of hrs, mins, date, day, ten seconds, seconds by flash; And day, date, month, year calendar. Selectable 12 hour (with am/pm) or 24 hour clock.

CHRONOGRAPH AND ALARM CHRONOGRAPH



45CS-22B
Left. Chrono
Was £69.95

£39.95

46CS-27B
Right. A/C. 7-8mm
Was £89.95

£74.95

CHRONOGRAPH. 6 digits as above, with stopwatch measuring net, lap and 1st and 2nd place times from 1/100 sec to 6 hrs. Dual time facility.

ALARM CHRONO. As Chrono above but without dual time. 24 hour alarm with optional hourly chime facility.



60QS-20B Chronograph. Details available on request.

RRP £44.95

£34.95

CALCULATING ALARM CLOCKS (LCD) CASIO MQ-10



Sensor touch keys. LC Display of hours, minutes, seconds, am/pm, full calendar display of day, date and every Sunday. Also digital date, month, year; and day, Sundays. 2 independent alarms with hold and display facility. Countdown alarm timer, or time memory (24 hour) or 1/2 second stopwatch. Will display any monthly calendar from 1901 to 2099. Memorises and displays three optional important dates. Calculator with full memory, %, √, K. Battery life approx 1 year. 1/4 x 4 1/4 x 1 1/2 inches.

Pouch and neck chain (£39.95)

£35.95

MQ-11 Specification as above but 1/4 x 2 1/4 x 3 1/2 inches.

Leatherette wallet with window (£34.95)

£29.95

AQ-2000 as above 1/4 x 2 1/4 x 4 1/2 (£29.95)

£24.95

Most CASIO products in stock. Send 15p for brochures.

Prices include VAT, P & P. Send cheque, P.O. or phone your Access or B'card number to—

TIMETRON

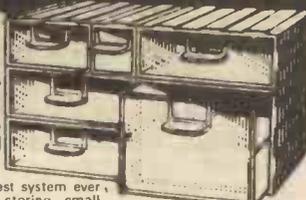
Dept PE., Beaumont Sulte, 164-167 East Road, Cambridge CB1 1DB. Telephone 0223 67503

Callers welcome by appointment

INTERLOCKING PLASTIC STORAGE DRAWERS

NEAT!
ORDERLY!
TIDY!

DISCOUNT PRICES



Newest, neatest system ever devised for storing small parts and components: resistors, capacitors, diodes, transistors, etc. Rigid plastic units interlock together in vertical and horizontal combinations. Transparent plastic drawers have label slots. 1D and 2D have space dividers. Build up any size cabinet for wall, bench or table top.

5 SIZES ALL INTERLOCK

As supplied to Post Office, Industry and Government Depts.

SINGLE UNITS (1D) (5in x 2 1/2in x 2 1/2in) £3.50 DOZEN.
DOUBLE UNITS (2D) (5in x 4 1/2in x 2 1/2in) £5.50 DOZEN.
TREBLE (3D) £5.50 for 8.
DOUBLE TREBLE 2 drawers, in one outer case (6D2), £7.90 for 8.
EXTRA LARGE SIZE (6D1) £6.90 for 8.

PLUS QUANTITY DISCOUNTS

Orders over £20, less 5%. Orders over £60, less 7 1/2%. PACKING/POSTAGE/CARRIAGE: Add £1.00 to all orders under £10. Orders £10 and over, please add 10% carriage. QUOTATIONS FOR LARGER QUANTITIES. Please add 8% V.A.T. to total remittance. All prices correct at time of going to press.



Modern, slim-line power panel, countless uses in home, office, factory, showrooms. Perfectly safe, unbeatable. Can be mounted on wall or trailed anywhere in room. Neat rubber base. Smart PVC outer cover. White £3.30. P&P 60p.

FLAIRLINE SUPPLIES (PE 4)
124 Cricklewood Broadway, London N.W.2
Telephone 01-450 4844

SYSTEM DESIGN WITH MICROPROCESSORS

by D. Zissos

Price: £7.00

BASIC FOR HOME COMPUTERS A SELF TEACHING GUIDE

by B. Albrecht

Price: £4.55

BEGINNER'S GUIDE TO HOME COMPUTERS

by M. Grosswirth

Price: £3.20

MASTER OP-AMP APPLICATIONS HANDBOOK

by H. W. Fox

Price: £7.75

UNDERSTANDING DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

by Texas Inst.

Price: £3.90

PRACTICAL ELECTRONICS

by B. Woollard

Price: £3.65

DIGITAL ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS & SYSTEMS

by N. M. Morris

Price: £4.30

ELECTRONIC FAULT DIAGNOSIS

by G. C. Loveday

Price: £3.20

SOLID STATE BASICS FOR THE RADIO AMATEUR

Price: £4.00

MICROELECTRONICS

Price: £3.60

ALL PRICES INCLUDE POSTAGE

THE MODERN BOOK CO.

BRITAIN'S LARGEST STOCKIST of British and American Technical Books

19-21 PRAED STREET LONDON W2 1NP

Phone 01-723 4185

Closed Saturday 1 p.m.

CANON COMPONENTS

STOP PRESS!

P. E. Guitar Sound Multiprocessor

Send SAE for quotation for a purpose built case for this project.

Low Imp Dynamic Mic's Brand new in packs £1.62

Triacs 10 amp 400v brand new AEI full spec. all with fitted heavy duty heat sink £2.55

TAG. 202A 400 1 amp triacs £1.00

302 400 1 amp triacs £1.00

22 way edge connectors Ex equipment but clean 0.15 matrix gold plated complete with locating pin Only 58p

17 way edge connectors Brand new. 15 pitch complete with locating pin and fixing brackets. Tinned. Only 35p

Connecting wire 15p per 10 metres or rmbd at £3.00 per kilo approx.

Tagstrips 30 way new. 15p

Group Board 17 or 34 way brand new 12p and 24p

Meters 1 ma meters ex-equip but in terrific condition £3.20

Transformers All with 110-240v ac primaries.

24vac @ 10 amps. £7.50 Inc P&P £1.18 (open const) 240vac in 12v-12v-40v @ .5a .5a 4 amps only £8.90 each P&P 85p.

20 20 400MA £2.50 P&P 85p

Linear and Transistors We hold comprehensive stocks of most popular types at realistic prices eg—LM 380 complete 2.5 watt amplifier. 85p each. Suitable etched tinned pcb £1.00. Components for same £1.20 set

BC 212L only 8p each

BC 148 (plastic bc108) 8p

BC148c 10p

BC 149 10p (plastic bc109)

BC 15B 10p

Photo-opto couplers £1.00

Complete semi-conductor lists to follow.

Wooden Cases Size approx 14" x 5" x 9" finished in dark oak colour ideal for use as amplifier case, small loudspeaker case, baby alarm amp Only 75p. Postage £1.00

Lamp panels with over thirty lampholders fitted ideal for light displays or moving light shows. Only 85p

Power Supply Unit Complete ready to go. Ex-equipment but guaranteed in working order. Delivers 5v and 7.5v at up to 10 amps total 240v primary Only £5.80. Postage £1.85.

Continental Series Relays 4 pole change-over. 2.500 OHM 1.250 OHM 700 OHM 430 OHM 60p or £2.50 for five. 24v 3 pole relays 70p each.

Potentiometers 250K LOG 1 meg LOG 40p or £2.50 for B.

Sharleen AM-FM PSB Air Radios. 88-178 MHz. £11.00. P&P £1.50.

Barrier Strips 3 way 10p each or 10 for 60p

Solder-tag packs Approx 50 assorted single, double, rivet type, all sizes. 25p per pack

Self Adhesive cabinet feet 4 for 15p

Terminal strips 16 way similar to barrier strips 38p each

Mains selector panels from 200v-250v. Brand new. 20p each

Cable Ties long re-usable 6" plus. 3p each.

Double sided sticky tape in 6" strips with easy tear ends 5p each

P C11p packs 30p each

All prices include VAT — except where stated.

Please add 65p per item Post & Packing unless otherwise stated.

Open daily 9.30am-6pm — Access or Barclaycard accepted — S.A.E. for lists.

322-324 WHITEHORSE ROAD, CROYDON, SURREY CR0 2LF TEL: 01-684 9872

Largest range of quality components in the U.K. - over 8,000 types stocked

Marshall's

Head Office and Mail Order to Dept. P.E.,
A. Marshall (London) Ltd.,
Kingsgate House, Kingsgate Place,
London NW6 4TA. Tel: 01-624 0805.
Telex: 21492.

Retail Sales: London: 40-42 Cricklewood Broadway, NW2 3ET. Tel: 01-452 0161/2 ALSO 325 Edgware Road, W2. Tel: 01-723 4242.
Glasgow: 85 West Regent Street, G2 2QD. Tel: 041-332 4133 AND Bristol: 1 Straits Parade, Fishponds Road, BS16 2LX. Tel: 0272 654201

BRIDGE RECTIFIERS

| Type | Rating | Price | Type | Rating | Price |
|-------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| W01/5 | 5A | 0.28 | PW01 | 5A | 0.39 |
| T1005 | 1A | 0.07 | PW01 | 6A | 1.00 |
| W01 | 1A | 0.07 | PW02 | 6A | 1.00 |
| W02 | 1A | 0.07 | PW04 | 6A | 1.00 |
| W04 | 1A | 0.07 | PW06 | 6A | 1.00 |
| W06 | 1A | 0.07 | PW08 | 6A | 1.00 |
| W08 | 1A | 0.07 | PW10 | 6A | 1.00 |
| W18 | 1A | 0.07 | K005 | 25A | 0.50 |
| VM28 | 1A | 0.07 | K005 | 25A | 0.50 |
| VM48 | 1A | 0.07 | K005 | 25A | 0.50 |
| BY179 | 1A | 0.07 | K005 | 25A | 0.50 |

CMOS (see catalogue for full range)

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|
| 74C00N | 0.24 | 74C76N | 0.54 | 74C160N | 1.11 | 74C211N | 1.36 | 74C911N | 7.70 |
| 74C02N | 0.24 | 74C85N | 1.30 | 74C162N | 1.11 | 74C212N | 1.36 | 74C112N | 7.70 |
| 74C04N | 0.24 | 74C85N | 1.30 | 74C162N | 1.11 | 74C212N | 1.36 | 74C114N | 1.41 |
| 74C08N | 0.24 | 74C86N | 0.64 | 74C183N | 1.11 | 74C901N | 0.54 | 74C915N | 1.11 |
| 74C10N | 0.24 | 74C88N | 0.39 | 74C164N | 1.04 | 74C902N | 0.54 | 74C918N | 1.11 |
| 74C14N | 0.95 | 74C90N | 0.85 | 74C185N | 1.04 | 74C903N | 0.54 | 74C922N | 3.90 |
| 74C20N | 0.24 | 74C93N | 0.85 | 74C173N | 0.90 | 74C904N | 0.54 | 74C923N | 3.74 |
| 74C30N | 0.24 | 74C95N | 1.04 | 74C174N | 0.90 | 74C905N | 0.54 | 74C925N | 5.22 |
| 74C32N | 0.24 | 74C107N | 1.22 | 74C175N | 0.90 | 74C906N | 0.54 | 74C926N | 5.22 |
| 74C42N | 0.92 | 74C160N | 1.44 | 74C192N | 1.11 | 74C907N | 0.54 | 74C927N | 5.22 |
| 74C48N | 1.38 | 74C151N | 2.47 | 74C193N | 1.11 | 74C908N | 0.63 | 74C928N | 5.22 |
| 74C73N | 0.54 | 74C154N | 3.68 | 74C195N | 1.04 | 74C909N | 1.67 | 74C932N | 1.56 |
| 74C74N | 0.56 | 74C157N | 2.21 | 74C200N | 6.70 | 74C910N | 6.79 | | |

MULTI-WAY EDGE CONNECTORS

| Size | Configuration | Price |
|-------------------|---------------|-------|
| 2.54mm (1.1 inch) | Single | £3.00 |
| 16 Way | Single | £3.90 |
| 24 Way | Single | £5.25 |
| 32 Way | Single | £5.25 |



| Size | Configuration | Price |
|--------|---------------|-------|
| 3.96mm | Double | £2.03 |
| 6 Way | Double | £2.66 |
| 10 Way | Double | £3.08 |
| 15 Way | Double | £3.60 |
| 22 Way | Double | £4.60 |

SINGLE LINE IN LINE PLUGS AND SOCKETS

Providing a simple and economical alternative to edge connectors for bringing cable into a pcb. 12 Way £0.90, 24 Way £1.20

New - SIEMENS TURN-SLIDE SWITCHES

This new version of the rotary switch is especially suitable for setting programs. The rotary switch is of a 1 element no stops. Voltage rating $\leq 60V$ AC. Current rating $\leq 0.5A$ AC. fixed contacts gold-plated. £2.65

RESISTORS

CARBON FIXED
0.25 watt $\pm 5\%$ Tol. Available in E12 range 100 to 1 meg 2p each
0.5 watt $\pm 5\%$ Tol. Available in E12 range 100 to 10 meg 3p each
1.0 watt $\pm 10\%$ Tol. Available in E12 range 100 to 10 meg 5p each
2.0 watt $\pm 10\%$ Tol. Available in E12 range 100 to 10 meg 9p each

WIRE WOUND
2.5 watt $\pm 5\%$ Tol. 22 to 330 ohms 10p each*
5 watt $\pm 5\%$ Tol. 5 to 12K 12p each*
10 watt $\pm 5\%$ Tol. 1 to 25K 14p each*

METAL OXIDE
0.5 watt $\pm 2\%$ Tol. E24 range 100 to 1 meg 4p each*

*See catalogue for full list of available values.

BRINDLEY TOOLS AND CUTTERS

GENERAL PURPOSE
100mm (4 inch) Price

| | |
|-------------------|-------|
| Diagonal Cutters | £3.40 |
| Round Nose Pliers | £3.25 |
| Flat Nose Pliers | £3.20 |
| Snipe Nose Pliers | £3.20 |
| End/Top Cutters | £3.60 |

Also in stock - BAHCO Quality Tool range. See catalogue for full details.

TTL (see catalogue for full range)

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|------|----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|-------|
| SN74A05N | 0.60 | 74LS37N | 0.58 | 74LS194N | 0.70 | 74LS490N | 0.90 |
| SN74A10N | 0.55 | 74LS78N | 1.20 | 74LS242N | 1.25 | 74LS490N | 0.90 |
| SN74A11N | 0.55 | 74LS78N | 0.42 | 74LS196N | 0.80 | SN74A00N | 0.77 |
| SN74A20N | 0.55 | 74LS83AN | 0.90 | 74LS197N | 0.80 | SN74A03N | 0.77 |
| SN74A21N | 0.55 | 74LS83AN | 0.95 | 74LS212N | 0.80 | SN74A04N | 0.94 |
| SN74A30N | 0.55 | 74LS86N | 0.44 | 74LS240N | 1.50 | SN74A10N | 0.77 |
| SN74A40N | 0.55 | 74LS89N | 0.64 | 74LS241N | 1.50 | SN74A20N | 0.77 |
| SN74A51N | 0.55 | 74LS91N | 1.20 | 74LS242N | 1.25 | SN74A27N | 2.95 |
| SN74A53N | 0.55 | 74LS92N | 0.70 | 74LS243N | 1.25 | SN74A64N | 0.77 |
| SN74A55N | 0.55 | 74LS93N | 0.64 | 74LS244N | 1.50 | SN74A65N | 0.77 |
| SN74A56N | 0.55 | 74LS95AN | 1.30 | 74LS245N | 1.65 | SN74A112N | 1.70 |
| SN74A58N | 0.55 | 74LS96N | 1.35 | 74LS247N | 1.09 | SN74A114N | 1.70 |
| SN74A62N | 0.55 | 74LS107N | 0.42 | 74LS248N | 1.09 | SN74A107N | 0.77 |
| SN74A00N | 0.55 | 74LS120N | 1.70 | 74LS249N | 1.09 | SN74A157N | 2.95 |
| SN74A02N | 0.55 | 74LS112N | 0.42 | 74LS251N | 1.00 | SN74A188N | 2.70 |
| SN74A04N | 0.60 | 74LS113N | 0.42 | 74LS253N | 1.00 | SN74A189N | 1.81 |
| SN74A47N | 3.10 | 74LS114N | 0.42 | 74LS257N | 1.00 | SN74A200N | 3.50 |
| SN74A74N | 0.90 | 74LS122N | 0.62 | 74LS268N | 1.00 | SN74A201N | 3.71 |
| SN74A75N | 2.62 | 74LS123N | 0.83 | 74LS269N | 1.55 | SN74A262N | 12.50 |
| SN74A76N | 2.30 | 74LS124N | 1.70 | 74LS281N | 3.25 | SN74A278N | 2.95 |
| SN74A78N | 0.26 | 74LS125N | 0.50 | 74LS268N | 0.44 | SN74A288N | 2.70 |
| SN74A80N | 0.26 | 74LS126N | 0.50 | 74LS273N | 1.30 | SN74A289N | 1.81 |
| SN74A82N | 0.26 | 74LS132N | 0.85 | 74LS275N | 3.20 | SN74A300N | 5.06 |
| SN74A83N | 0.26 | 74LS136N | 0.42 | 74LS279N | 0.58 | SN74A301N | 3.71 |
| SN74A84N | 0.29 | 74LS138N | 0.65 | SN74A280N | 1.65 | SN74A307N | 3.05 |
| SN74A85N | 0.29 | 74LS139N | 1.30 | SN74A281N | 3.25 | SN74A308N | 3.05 |
| SN74A86N | 0.26 | 74LS149N | 1.30 | SN74A289N | 3.74 | SN74A311N | 3.05 |
| SN74A88N | 0.26 | 74LS147N | 1.65 | SN74A290N | 1.00 | SN74A427N | 13.48 |
| SN74A89N | 0.26 | 74LS148N | 1.35 | SN74A293N | 1.00 | SN74A473N | 13.48 |
| SN74A91N | 0.26 | 74LS151N | 0.58 | SN74A295N | 1.35 | SN74A474N | 13.48 |
| SN74A92N | 0.26 | 74LS153N | 0.58 | SN74A298N | 1.35 | SN74A475N | 13.48 |
| SN74A93N | 0.58 | 74LS154N | 1.45 | SN74A302N | 1.45 | SN74A476N | 13.48 |
| SN74A94N | 0.75 | 74LS155N | 0.80 | SN74A323N | 3.50 | SN74A481N | 0.60 |
| SN74A95N | 0.26 | 74LS156N | 0.80 | SN74A324N | 1.65 | SN74A492N | 0.36 |
| SN74A96N | 0.26 | 74LS157N | 0.60 | SN74A325N | 2.40 | SN74A493N | 0.36 |
| SN74A97N | 0.26 | 74LS158N | 0.65 | SN74A326N | 2.70 | SN74A494N | 0.90 |
| SN74A98N | 0.26 | 74LS160N | 0.80 | SN74A327N | 2.55 | SN74A495N | 0.76 |
| SN74A99N | 0.26 | 74LS161N | 0.85 | SN74A348N | 1.10 | SN74A496N | 0.54 |
| SN74A00N | 0.26 | 74LS162N | 0.85 | SN74A349N | 1.87 | SN74A497N | 0.54 |
| SN74A01N | 0.29 | 74LS163N | 0.85 | SN74A353N | 1.07 | SN74A100N | 1.40 |
| SN74A02N | 0.26 | 74LS164N | 1.10 | SN74A355N | 0.55 | SN74A107N | 0.24 |
| SN74A03N | 0.27 | 74LS165N | 1.16 | SN74A366N | 0.55 | SN74A118N | 0.95 |
| SN74A04N | 0.29 | 74LS166N | 1.65 | SN74A367N | 0.55 | SN74A119N | 1.40 |
| SN74A05N | 0.32 | 74LS168N | 1.45 | SN74A368N | 1.45 | SN74A121N | 0.29 |
| SN74A06N | 0.32 | 74LS169N | 1.45 | SN74A369N | 1.25 | SN74A145N | 0.85 |
| SN74A07N | 0.26 | 74LS170N | 1.90 | SN74A373N | 0.85 | SN74A122N | 0.55 |
| SN74A08N | 0.26 | 74LS171N | 1.90 | SN74A374N | 0.85 | SN74A123N | 0.55 |
| SN74A09N | 0.80 | 74LS173N | 1.10 | SN74A375N | 0.66 | SN74A124N | 1.40 |
| SN74A10N | 1.09 | 74LS174N | 0.75 | SN74A377N | 1.30 | SN74A125N | 0.45 |
| SN74A11N | 1.09 | 74LS175N | 0.75 | SN74A383N | 0.90 | SN74A126N | 0.45 |
| SN74A12N | 1.09 | 74LS176N | 1.45 | SN74A384N | 1.25 | SN74A145N | 0.85 |
| SN74A13N | 1.09 | 74LS177N | 2.70 | SN74A385N | 0.44 | SN74A148N | 1.35 |
| SN74A14N | 0.26 | 74LS183N | 2.70 | SN74A390N | 0.90 | SN74A150N | 0.90 |
| SN74A15N | 0.26 | 74LS189N | 3.74 | SN74A393N | 0.90 | SN74A151N | 0.76 |
| SN74A16N | 0.26 | 74LS190N | 1.00 | SN74A395N | 1.50 | SN74A153N | 0.65 |
| SN74A17N | 0.42 | 74LS192N | 0.95 | SN74A396N | 1.90 | SN74A154N | 1.20 |
| SN74A18N | 0.42 | 74LS193N | 0.95 | SN74A399N | 1.45 | SN74A155N | 0.70 |

NEW 1979 CATALOGUE

40 page catalogue - new enlarged micro section - largest range of quality components from franchised suppliers available in UK. All VAT inclusive prices. Over 8,000 line items plus lots more! 45p post paid or 36p to callers at any of our four branches.

★ MAILORDER ★

Quick service on all orders - please add 40p for p/p to all orders. Telephone orders on credit cards £10.00 minimum.

PORTABLE DIGITAL MULTITESTERS

Mains/battery operated c.w. rechargeable Nicad batteries plus charger. Measures DC AC Volts, ohms and current. Large LED display, guaranteed one year. Ranges: Volts DC and AC 0.1, 1.0, 10.0, 100.0 Volts. Cells optional £00.00 extra.

NEW LOW PRICES

LM3A £76.00 (3 digit 1% Acc.)
LM3.5A £90.00 (3 digit 0.5% Acc.)

DIGITAL ALARM CLOCK MODULES

Assembled and pretested, just add transformer and switches. Features include alarm on and PM indicators, sleep, snooze timers and variable brightness.

NEW LOW PRICES 5 inch digits: 12 hr £6.60, 24 hr £6.60
8.4 inch digits: 12 hr £8.60, 24 hr £8.50

TRANSISTORS (see catalogue for full range)

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|---------|--------|
| 2N335 | 0.30 | 2N708 | 0.30 | 2N1420 | 0.38 | 40081 | 1.20 |
| 2N388 | 0.80 | 2N718 | 0.30 | 2N1483 | 1.85 | 2N219A | 0.39 |
| 2N388A | 0.77 | 2N718A | 0.54 | 2N1485 | 2.20 | 2N2220 | 0.39 |
| 2N398 | 0.80 | 2N720A | 0.86 | 2N1507 | 0.35 | 2N2221 | 0.25 |
| 2N456 | 2.20 | 2N721 | 1.05 | 2N1524 | 0.25 | 2N2222A | 0.25 |
| 2N489 | 4.50 | 2N722 | 0.55 | 2N1555 | 1.50 | 2N2228 | 0.25 |
| 2N489A | 4.50 | 2N727 | 0.50 | 2N1613 | 0.30 | 2N2229A | 0.25 |
| 2N489B | 5.00 | 2N744 | 0.35 | 2N1637 | 0.72 | 2N2232 | 6.78 |
| 2N490 | 4.99 | 2N753 | 0.35 | 2N1638 | 0.70 | 2N2234A | 6.99 |
| 2N490B | 6.50 | 2N760 | 0.35 | 2N1711 | 0.30 | 2N2270 | 4.99 |
| 2N490C | 6.90 | 2N869 | 0.35 | 2N1889 | 0.30 | 2N2303 | 1.54 |
| 2N491A | 6.75 | 2N914 | 0.35 | 2N1990 | 0.50 | 2N2368 | 2.7 |
| 2N491B | 6.75 | 2N1304 | 0.80 | 2N2192 | 0.50 | 3N133 | 1.80 |
| 2N491 | 5.00 | 2N1307 | 0.38 | 2N1907 | 5.95 | 2N2369A | 0.27 |
| 2N492 | 6.25 | 2N918 | 0.45 | 2N1974 | 0.98 | 2N2405 | 6.66</ |

STEREO PRE-AMPLIFIER BOARD, Tone Control Board, Filter Board from 60 + 60 watt Hi-Fi Amplifier with suggested assembly and circuits @ £3.50.
 PNP VERSION OF 2N 3055 BDX 94 @ 75p each.
 100 MINIATURE DIODES CV 9637 with preformed leads @ 50p.
 POLYSTYRENE CAPACITORS suffix type 12, 15, 20, 25, 30, 50, 56, 100, 120, 1000pf. All at 20p doz.
 WIRE ENDED CRYSTALS 28KHz, 28.5KHz, 31.5KHz. All at 50p each.
 TRANSISTORS BC 183, BC 548, BC 549. All 10p, 6 for 50p.
 McMURDO 8 PIN PLUG @ 20p, 8 PIN SOCKET @ 20p, COVER @ 15p.
 3 GANG VARIABLE CAPACITOR 25 + 25 + 25pf @ 75p.
 10 Amp S.C.R.'s 100 PIV @ 25p, 400 PIV @ 50p, 800 PIV @ 60p.
 400mW ZENERS unmarked Good 3.6v, 5.8v, 10v, 11v, 12v, 13v, 16v, 18v, 24v, 30v, 33v, 36 volt. All at 10 for 40p.
 GLASS WIRE ENDED MERCURY SWITCHES @ 25p.
 MC 3340 ATTENUATOR I.C. with data @ 50p.
 X BAND GUNN DIODES with data @ £1.65 each.
 MINIATURE ROTARY SWITCHES 3 Pole 3 way @ 40p, 2 Pole 4 way @ 20p, 1 Pole 10 way 2 Bank @ 40p.
 10 WATT ZENERS 18v, 33v, 57v, 100 volt. All 30p each.
 DIE CAST ALLOY BOXES 6" x 3" x 2" @ £1.15.
 TUBULAR TANTALUM CAPACITORS 2.2uf 20v.w., 6uf 15v.w., 100uf 20v.w., 150uf 20v.w. All at 5p each.
 10 MULTI-TURN TRIM-POTS Assorted for 60p.
 50 BC 107-8-9 TRANSISTORS assorted untested @ 57p.
 ELECTROLYTIC CAPACITORS 2240uf 40v.w. @ 40p, 3,300uf 63v.w. @ 50p, 4500uf 25v.w., 6400uf 25v.w. @ 25p.
 UNIUNCTION TRANSISTORS 2N 4871 @ 22p, 22N 6028 @ 25p, 2N 6029 @ 25p, MEU 21 @ 22p, MU 4894 @ 22p, 4JDSE29 @ 22p, TIS 43 Type @ 22p.
 30 ASSORTED 10XAJ CRYSTALS @ £1.10, 20 FT 243 CRYSTALS assorted @ £1.50, 20 FT 241A CRYSTALS assorted @ £1.10.
 MULLARD TAA 320 M.O.S.T. PRE-AMPLIFIERS I.C. with circuits @ 35p.
 PLASTIC BC 107, BC 108, BC 177 TRANSISTORS 8p, 10 for 60p.
 MULLARD STRIPLINE 800 MHz NPN BF 362 @ 25p.
 200 ASSORTED 1/4, 1/2 watt RESISTORS for 75p.
 50 2 WATT ASSORTED ZENERS untested @ 57p.
 600 MHz 8 DIGIT FREQUENCY COUNTER @ £115.
 MAINS TRANSFORMERS 240 volt input. Type 1, 24 volt tapped at 14 volt 1 amp @ £1.30 (P&P 25p), Type 2, 22-0-22 volt 500mA @ £1.60 (P&P 25p), Type 3, 45 volt @ amp @ £4.50 (P&P 95p), Type 4, 20 volt 1 amp twice 10 volt 1 amp twice @ £4.50 (P&P 95p), Type 5, 45 volt 2 amp 45 volt 500 mA @ £3.50 (P&P 85p), Type 6, 16 volt 2 amp @ £1.60 (P&P 25p), Type 7, 24 volt 1.75 amp @ £1.60 (P&P 25p), Type 8, 30 volt 1 amp @ £1.60 (P&P 25p), Type 9, 13-0-13 volt 1 amp @ £1.60 (P&P 25p), Type 10, 22 volt 500 mA @ 88p (P&P 20p), Type 11, 12 volt 100 mA @ 88p (P&P 20p), Type 12, 22 volt 1 amp, 7.5 volt 500 mA, 6v 1 amp @ £1.60 (P&P 25p), Type 13, 16.5 volt 1 amp @ £1.60 (P&P 25p), Type 14, 12 volt 1 amp @ £1.60 (P&P 25p), Type 15, 32-0-32 volt 500 mA @ £1.60 (P&P 25p).

Please add 20p for post and packing, on U.K. orders under £2, unless stated otherwise. Overseas post at cost.

J. BIRKETT
 RADIO COMPONENT SUPPLIES
 25 The Strait, Lincoln LN2 1JF Tel. 20767

PE SUSTAIN UNIT

(P.E. OCTOBER 1977)



BUILD A SUSTAIN UNIT EQUAL TO THE BEST COMMERCIAL MODELS.

COMPLETE KIT - £7.95*

ALL HIGH QUALITY COMPONENTS AS SPECIFIED.

DESIGNER APPROVED.

FERRANTI Semiconductors
 BUY FROM THE SPECIALISTS!

We can supply any Ferranti semiconductor device at the lowest prices. Send S.A.E. for our data sheet & price list.

| | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|-----|---------|-----|
| ZNA116E | £3.75* | ZNA134J | £21.00* | BC415P | 16p | ZTX109 | 12p |
| ZN1040E | £7.50* | ZN425E | £3.50* | ZTX107 | 11p | ZTX213 | 11p |
| ZN1034E | £1.65* | ZN424E | £1.20 | ZTX108 | 10p | ZTX384W | 24p |

TO CLEAR: P.C.B.'s for ZNA116 D.V.M. £1.00* the pair, while stocks last.

ORION Complete set of semiconductors £9.75
 Glass fibre PCB, printed with component locations £3.50
 amplifier

PHASE LOCKED STEREO DECODER KIT

Complete kit of parts to Matoralo spec. only £2.95, including MC1310P all resistors & capacitors, glass fibre p.c.b., I.E.D. & instructions. Suitable for most tuners. Dist. 0.3%, Separation 40db. 8-14 volts.

PE PHASER UNIT

Complete kit of all parts, as specified, to build a professional quality phaser. Only £15.95 + 8% VAT.

PE TV SOUND SEPARATOR

Complete set of semiconductors £2.30. High quality glass fibre p.c.b. £1.50. Murata filters: SFE6.0MA 50p, CDA6.0MC 50p.

P & P 15p per order. Orders over £5 post free.

All devices are top grade, brand new and to full manufacturer's spec. We do not sell seconds or rejects. Send S.A.E. for our data sheet and price list. Prices do not include VAT—add 8% to items marked*, and 12½% to all others.

DAVIAN ELECTRONICS (Mail order, callers by appointment only).

13 Deepdale Avenue, Royton, Oldham OL2 6XD

MAKE A MINIATURE!

A 2 METRE SINGLE CHANNEL VHF RECEIVER

constructed on a board just

46x82mm

This mini VHF receiver for narrow band FM operation based on the Plessey Semiconductors SL6640 IC is the star design in our April issue.

PLUS

VHF/UHF Folded Colinear Aerial Array project: an omnidirectional vertically polarised design giving 3dB gain over a dipole. With details for 2-metre and 70-centimetre versions.

AND

a review of the cassette tape medium, current and previous developments.

APRIL ISSUE

Tune in to

practical

WIRELESS

MINI V.H.F. RECEIVER

ASTRA-PAK

92 GODSTONE ROAD

WHYTELEAFE, SURREY CR3 0EB

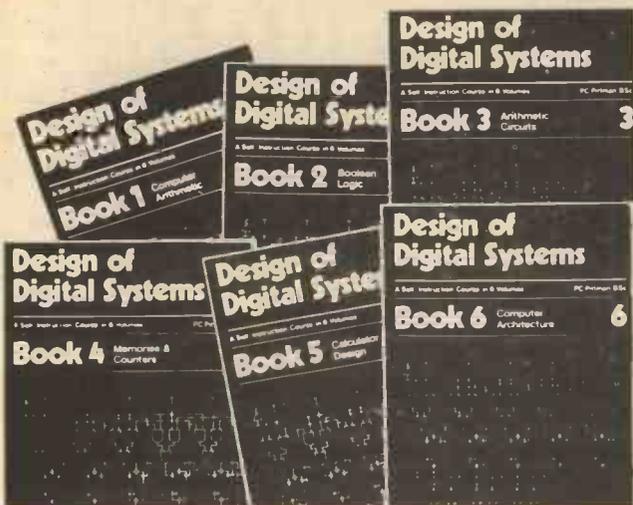
GRAND SALE

All prices INCLUDE VAT. Add .25p for P & P (extra for overseas). Send SAE for complete Special Offers list. Where more than one price appears, overall quantity prices apply to groups of devices OF THE SAME TYPE (74 and 74LS cannot be mixed).

| 7400 Series | | | | 74LS00 Series | | | | 7400 Series | | | | 74LS00 Series | | | | CMOS | | | | CMOS | | | | CMOS | | | | STAR OFFER | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|------|----|---------------|------|-----|-------|-------------|-----|-----|-------|---------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|------------|------------|-------|----------|----|
| 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | 1+ | 25+ | 100+ | | | | |
| 7400 | 08 | 075 | 07 | 155 | 14 | 13 | 7485 | 82 | 58 | 55 | 87 | 80 | 56 | 74161 | 50 | 44 | 40 | 60 | 53 | 48 | 4000 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 4069 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 4538 | 100 | 90 | 82 | *100 | 741-8 | 16 | | | | |
| 7401 | 11 | 105 | 10 | 155 | 14 | 13 | 7486 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 28 | 25 | 23 | 74162 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 110 | 100 | 92 | 4001 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 4070 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 4539 | 100 | 90 | 82 | *100 | 555-8 | 19 | | | | |
| 7402 | 11 | 105 | 10 | 155 | 14 | 13 | 7487 | 135 | 125 | 118 | 74163 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 74164 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 60 | 53 | 48 | 4002 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 4071 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 4540 | 100 | 90 | 82 | *100 | MC1458P | 24 | | | |
| 7403 | 11 | 105 | 10 | 155 | 14 | 13 | 7488 | 30 | 28 | 26 | A2 | 38 | 36 | 74164 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 82 | 75 | 70 | 4006 | 70 | 62 | 58 | 4072 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 4543 | 110 | 97 | 88 | *100 | AD161/162 | MP | | | | |
| 7404 | 11 | 105 | 10 | 155 | 14 | 13 | 7489 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74165 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 74166 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 82 | 75 | 70 | 4007 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 4073 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 4544 | 100 | 90 | 82 | *100 | BC184 | 06 | | | |
| 7405 | 12 | 115 | 11 | 165 | 15 | 135 | 7492 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 7492 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 74166 | 70 | 64 | 59 | 74167 | 220 | 205 | 195 | 4008 | 58 | 52 | 48 | 4075 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 4553 | 320 | 280 | 240 | *100 | BC214 | 062 | | |
| 7406 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 7493 | 28 | 25 | 23 | 43 | 40 | 38 | 74167 | 220 | 205 | 195 | 74168 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 74169 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 4009 | 32 | 29 | 27 | 4076 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 4554 | 90 | 78 | 68 | *100 | 2N3055 | 35 | | |
| 7407 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 7494 | 50 | 45 | 43 | 7495 | 50 | 45 | 43 | 7496 | 48 | 42 | 38 | 74168 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 74169 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 4010 | 36 | 32 | 28 | 4077 | 38 | 35 | 32 | 4555 | 15 | 62 | 56 | 1000 | 14253 | Red | 05 |
| 7408 | 13 | 125 | 12 | 155 | 14 | 13 | 7495 | 50 | 45 | 43 | 7496 | 48 | 42 | 38 | 74168 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 74169 | 57 | 52 | 48 | 4011 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 4078 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 4556 | 75 | 62 | 56 | 1000 | 2 | Red | 05 | |
| 7409 | 13 | 125 | 12 | 155 | 14 | 13 | 7496 | 48 | 42 | 38 | 7497 | 180 | 170 | 165 | 74170 | 120 | 110 | 100 | 74171 | 380 | 355 | 340 | 4012 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 4081 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 4557 | 320 | 280 | 240 | 1000 | 2 | Red | 05 | |
| 7410 | 11 | 105 | 10 | 155 | 14 | 13 | 7497 | 180 | 170 | 165 | 74172 | 380 | 355 | 340 | 74173 | 90 | 84 | 80 | 85 | 80 | 76 | 4013 | 30 | 25 | 22 | 4082 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 4558 | 90 | 80 | 72 | 1000 | IN4001 | 025 | | | |
| 7411 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 165 | 15 | 135 | 74100 | 80 | 72 | 68 | 74173 | 90 | 84 | 80 | 74174 | 64 | 60 | 56 | 58 | 52 | 49 | 4015 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 4086 | 58 | 54 | 52 | 4560 | 145 | 120 | 105 | 1000 | IN4005 | 038 | | | |
| 7412 | 14 | 135 | 13 | 165 | 15 | 135 | 74104 | 40 | 36 | 34 | 74105 | 37 | 34 | 32 | 74175 | 58 | 54 | 51 | 58 | 52 | 49 | 4022 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 4088 | 120 | 108 | 100 | 4561 | 62 | 55 | 50 | 1000 | IN4007 | 042 | | | |
| 7413 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 74107 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 32 | 28 | 28 | 74176 | 58 | 54 | 51 | 74177 | 56 | 52 | 49 | 4017 | 50 | 46 | 44 | 4093 | 45 | 43 | 42 | 4562 | 420 | 360 | 325 | 1000 | IN4148 | 013 | | | |
| 7414 | 46 | 43 | 40 | 57 | 50 | 47 | 74109 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 74177 | 56 | 52 | 49 | 74178 | 90 | 80 | 75 | 4018 | 55 | 50 | 47 | 4094 | 138 | 125 | 115 | 4566 | 98 | 86 | 80 | *1000 | LESS 10% | 05 | | | |
| 7415 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 74110 | 36 | 34 | 32 | 74111 | 55 | 52 | 50 | 74112 | 55 | 52 | 50 | 74180 | 80 | 70 | 62 | 74181 | 115 | 95 | 80 | 4020 | 68 | 64 | 60 | 4096 | 85 | 80 | 77 | 4569 | 137 | 115 | 105 | CA3045-14 | 30 | | |
| 7416 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 74111 | 55 | 52 | 50 | 74112 | 55 | 52 | 50 | 74113 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 74180 | 80 | 70 | 62 | 4021 | 68 | 64 | 60 | 4097 | 50 | 48 | 46 | 4570 | 420 | 365 | 340 | CA3046-14 | 40 | | | |
| 7417 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 74112 | 55 | 52 | 50 | 74113 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 74181 | 115 | 95 | 80 | 74182 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 4022 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 4098 | 50 | 48 | 46 | 4571 | 198 | 167 | 140 | LN3809-14 | 58 | | | |
| 7418 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 74113 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 74114 | 110 | 100 | 95 | 74115 | 110 | 100 | 95 | 74182 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 4023 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 4099 | 110 | 95 | 88 | 4582 | 82 | 74 | 68 | LN3818-14 | 90 | | | |
| 7419 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 74114 | 110 | 100 | 95 | 74115 | 110 | 100 | 95 | 74116 | 110 | 100 | 95 | 74182 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 74183 | 125 | 108 | 100 | 4024 | 42 | 39 | 36 | 4160 | 88 | 83 | 80 | 4583 | 70 | 60 | 52 | LN7109-14 | 26 | | |
| 7420 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 74116 | 110 | 100 | 95 | 74117 | 110 | 100 | 95 | 74118 | 78 | 75 | 72 | 74184 | 125 | 108 | 100 | 74185 | 100 | 90 | 86 | 4025 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 4161 | 88 | 83 | 80 | 4584 | 30 | 27 | 25 | LN7111-14 | 26 | | |
| 7421 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 74117 | 110 | 100 | 95 | 74118 | 78 | 75 | 72 | 74119 | 110 | 100 | 95 | 74186 | 720 | 690 | 670 | 74188 | 260 | 240 | 225 | 4026 | 90 | 84 | 78 | 4162 | 88 | 83 | 80 | 4585 | 88 | 78 | 70 | MC1301P-14 | 130 | | |
| 7422 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 74118 | 78 | 75 | 72 | 74120 | 80 | 76 | 74 | 74121 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 74189 | 68 | 60 | 55 | 72 | 65 | 58 | 198 | 125 | 160 | 4027 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 4163 | 88 | 83 | 80 | 4589 | 198 | 170 | 150 | NE555-14 | 50 |
| 7423 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74119 | 110 | 100 | 95 | 74122 | 32 | 29 | 27 | 74123 | 38 | 35 | 32 | 74190 | 68 | 60 | 55 | 72 | 65 | 58 | 4028 | 46 | 42 | 40 | 4164 | 88 | 83 | 80 | 4591 | 198 | 170 | 150 | NE5501B-14 | 125 | | | |
| 7424 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74120 | 80 | 76 | 74 | 74124 | 160 | 150 | 142 | 115 | 105 | 98 | 74191 | 68 | 60 | 55 | 70 | 63 | 56 | 4030 | 32 | 28 | 26 | 4175 | 98 | 92 | 87 | 4592 | 100 | 90 | 82 | SN75010N | 40 | | | | |
| 7425 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74121 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 74125 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 38 | 33 | 29 | 74192 | 62 | 55 | 48 | 68 | 62 | 58 | 4032 | 86 | 80 | 77 | 4194 | 98 | 92 | 87 | 4593 | 100 | 90 | 82 | SN75013N | 125 | | | | |
| 7426 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 74122 | 32 | 29 | 27 | 74126 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 38 | 33 | 29 | 74193 | 68 | 60 | 55 | 70 | 63 | 56 | 4033 | 105 | 98 | 92 | 4502 | 72 | 66 | 63 | 4594 | 125 | 115 | 105 | SN75023N | 125 | | | | |
| 7427 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 74123 | 38 | 35 | 32 | 74127 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74128 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74195 | 58 | 50 | 46 | 100 | 92 | 85 | 4034 | 160 | 140 | 125 | 4503 | 52 | 46 | 43 | 4595 | 180 | 165 | 150 | SN75033N | 185 | | | |
| 7428 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 74124 | 160 | 150 | 142 | 74129 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74129 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74196 | 56 | 50 | 45 | 78 | 71 | 65 | 4035 | 98 | 90 | 86 | 4506 | 42 | 36 | 34 | 4596 | 22 | 20 | 18 | TA6508 | 30 | | | |
| 7429 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74125 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 74130 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74131 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74197 | 50 | 44 | 40 | 92 | 83 | 78 | 4036 | 250 | 235 | 225 | 4507 | 42 | 36 | 34 | 4597 | 28 | 24 | 22 | TA6518 | 180 | | | |
| 7430 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74126 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 74132 | 47 | 44 | 42 | 62 | 56 | 48 | 74198 | 95 | 85 | 78 | 74199 | 98 | 80 | 85 | 4037 | 82 | 76 | 72 | 4508 | 190 | 168 | 150 | 4598 | 28 | 24 | 22 | TA6120S | 58 | | | |
| 7431 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74127 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74133 | 62 | 58 | 55 | 38 | 33 | 29 | 74201 | 120 | 100 | 88 | 94 | 85 | 80 | 4038 | 84 | 78 | 74 | 4510 | 60 | 54 | 50 | 4599 | 198 | 170 | 150 | TA6414A | 160 | | | | |
| 7432 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74128 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74137 | 52 | 48 | 46 | 38 | 33 | 29 | 74221 | 120 | 100 | 88 | 94 | 85 | 80 | 4039 | 230 | 218 | 210 | 4511 | 85 | 78 | 75 | 4600 | 100 | 90 | 82 | TA6800 | 60 | | | | |
| 7433 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74129 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74138 | 52 | 48 | 46 | 38 | 33 | 29 | 74247 | 90 | 82 | 75 | 4041 | 70 | 64 | 58 | 4042 | 56 | 51 | 48 | 4512 | 62 | 56 | 53 | 4601 | 100 | 90 | 82 | TA6810S | 80 | | | |
| 7434 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74130 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74139 | 52 | 48 | 46 | 38 | 33 | 29 | 74249 | 90 | 82 | 75 | 4042 | 50 | 45 | 42 | 4513 | 235 | 220 | 208 | 4602 | 100 | 90 | 82 | 4603 | 100 | 90 | 82 | TA6820S | 75 | | | |
| 7435 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74131 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74141 | 52 | 48 | 46 | 38 | 33 | 29 | 74251 | 100 | 82 | 74 | 58 | 52 | 48 | 4043 | 56 | 51 | 48 | 4515 | 235 | 220 | 208 | 4604 | 100 | 90 | 82 | TA6820S | 75 | | | | |
| 7436 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74132 | 47 | 44 | 42 | 74142 | 185 | 175 | 168 | 74143 | 230 | 210 | 200 | 74252 | 68 | 60 | 55 | 68 | 62 | 58 | 4044 | 62 | 58 | 55 | 4516 | 66 | 60 | 56 | 4605 | 100 | 90 | 82 | TA6820S | 75 | | | |
| 7437 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74133 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74144 | 230 | 210 | 200 | 74145 | 55 | 50 | 48 | 74256 | 68 | 60 | 55 | 68 | 62 | 58 | 4045 | 105 | 95 | 88 | 4517 | 340 | 315 | 300 | 4606 | 100 | 90 | 82 | TA6820S | 75 | | | |
| 7438 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74134 | 60 | 55 | 52 | 74146 | 55 | 50 | 48 | 74147 | 100 | 92 | 88 | 74257 | 68 | 60 | 55 | 68 | 62 | 58 | 4046 | 50 | 45 | 42 | 4518 | 66 | 60 | 56 | 4607 | 100 | 90 | 82 | TA6820S | 75 | | | |
| 7439 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 74135 | 62 | 58 | 55 | 74148 | 94 | 78 | 75 | 74149 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Understanding Digital Electronics

New teach-yourself courses



Design of Digital Systems is written for the engineer seeking to learn more about digital electronics. Its six volumes – each A4 size are packed with information, diagrams and questions designed to lead you step-by-step through number systems and Boolean algebra to memories, counters and simple arithmetic circuits, and finally to a complete understanding of the design and operation of calculators and computers.

The contents of Design of Digital Systems include:

Book 1 Octal, hexadecimal and binary number systems; conversion between number systems; representation of negative numbers; complementary systems; binary multiplication and division.

Book 2 OR and AND functions; logic gates; NOT, exclusive-OR, NAND, NOR and exclusive-NOR functions; multiple input gates; truth tables; De Morgans Laws; canonical forms; logic conventions; Karnaugh mapping; three-state and wired logic.

Book 3 Half adders and full adders; subtractors; serial and parallel adders; processors and arithmetic logic units (ALUs); multiplication and division systems.

Book 4 Flip flops; shift registers; asynchronous and synchronous counters; ring, Johnson and exclusive-OR feedback counters; random access memories (RAMs) and read only memories (ROMs).

Book 5 Structure of calculators; keyboard encoding; decoding display data; register systems; control unit; program ROM; address decoding; instruction sets; instruction decoding; control program structure.

Book 6 Central processing unit (CPU); memory organization; character representation; program storage; address modes; input/output systems; program interrupts; interrupt priorities; programming; assemblers; computers; executive programs; operating systems and time sharing.



Digital Computer Logic and Electronics is designed for the beginner. No mathematical knowledge other than simple arithmetic is assumed, though the student should have an aptitude for logical thought. It consists of four volumes – each A4 size – and serves as an introduction to the subject of digital electronics. Everyone can learn from it – designer, executive, scientist, student, engineer.

Contents include: Binary, octal and decimal number systems; conversion between number systems; AND, OR, NOR and NAND gates and inverters; Boolean algebra and truth tables; De Morgans Laws; design of logic circuits using NOR gates; R-S and J-K flip flops; binary counters, shift registers and half adders.

CAMBRIDGE LEARNING ENTERPRISES, Unit 27, Rivermill Site, FREEPOST, ST. IVES, HUNTINGDON, CAMBS. PE17 4BR, ENGLAND. TELEPHONE ST. IVES (0480) 67446. PROPRIETORS: DRAYRIDGE LTD. REG. OFFICE: RIVERMILL LODGE, ST. IVES. REGD. IN ENGLAND NO. 1328762

In the years ahead the products of digital electronics technology will play an important part in your life. Calculators and digital watches are already commonplace. Tomorrow a digital display could show your vehicle speed and fuel consumption; you could be calling people by entering their name into a telephone which would automatically look up their number and dial it for you.

These courses were written by experts in electronics and learning systems so that you could teach yourself the theory and application of digital logic. Learning by self-instruction has the advantages of being faster and more thorough than classroom learning. You work at your own pace and must respond by answering questions on each new piece of information before proceeding.

After completing these courses you will have broadened your career prospects and increased your fundamental understanding of the rapidly changing technological world around you.

The six volumes of Design of Digital Systems cost only: **£8.10** +90p post & packing

And the four volumes of Digital Computer Logic and Electronics cost only: **£4.60** +90p post & packing

But if you buy both courses, the total cost is only: **£12** +£1 post & packing

Price includes surface mail anywhere in the world: Airmail extra.

Flow Charts & Algorithms

HELP YOU PRESENT:

salary procedures, government legislation, office procedures, teaching materials and computer programs by means of YES and NO answers to questions.

THE ALGORITHM WRITER'S GUIDE explains how to: define the questions, put them in the best order and draw the flow chart, with numerous examples shown. All that students require is an aptitude for logical thought. Size: A5, 130 pages. This book is a MUST for those with things to say.

£2.95 + 45p post and packing by surface mail anywhere in the world. Airmail extra.

GUARANTEE

If you are not entirely satisfied your money will be refunded.

Please allow 21 days for delivery.

Cambridge Learning Enterprises, Unit 27, Rivermill Site, FREEPOST, St. Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs. PE17 4BR, England.

Please send me the following books:

- sets Digital Computer Logic & Electronics @ £5.50, p & p included
- sets Design of Digital Systems @ £9.00, p & p included
- Combined sets @ £13.00, p & p included
- The Algorithm Writer's guide @ £3.40, p & p included

Name

Address

I enclose a *cheque/PO payable to Cambridge Learning Enterprises for £.....

Please charge my *Access/Barclaycard/Visa/Eurocard/Mastercharge/Interbank account number.....

Signature..... *delete as appropriate.

Telephone orders from credit card holders accepted on 0480-67446 (Ansafone). Overseas customers should send a bank draft in sterling drawn on a London Bank, or quote credit card number.

PE27

ELECTROVALUE

FOR A GOOD DEAL BETTER THAN MOST

WE PAY POSTAGE on U.K. C.W.O. orders over £5.00 list value. Under £5.00 add 27p handling charge.

WE GIVE DISCOUNTS on C.W.O. in U.K. orders - 5% on list value over £10.00; 10% on list value over £25.00

WE GUARANTEE all goods are brand new, clean and to specification - no seconds, no surplus.

WE GIVE SERVICE to all orders large or small - we use microfilm order storage, computer processing and double-check personal supervision.

Specialist
Mail order
supplies
since
1964

This month's special offer ELECTROVALUABLES

'Electrovaluables' are our own overstock items offered from time to time at greatly reduced prices. Orders should quote 'Electrovaluables' and state description and price as advertised. **PRICES ARE NET + V.A.T. MUST BE ADDED @ 8% or 12% where prices show *** subject to prior sale.

Transistors
2N4906 £1, ACY 30p, AD161
10 for £5.
BC157A, BC183, BC238C
any 10 for 60p

BC328, BC338 any 10 for 80p
BD130 (=2N3055) 10 for £4
BF194, BF195 any 10 for £1
OC83, OC84 any 10 for £4

Soldering Irons
Type 31 110v 60W £3
Type 62 110v 75W £4
Vynair 36" x 25" 90p
Rhapsody (black & fleck) 90p
Oyster (beige)
Fresno (black)

Heat clips, TO1 crinkle 224F
10 for 25p

Transistor holder S239
(AD161) 15p

IC holder DRQ7 14 pin
staggered 8p

JV knob pairs
JV23/GT & JV18/4 50p pr.
Yellow, Green or Blue 20p ea.
JV18 in Red, Yellow
JV23 in Red, Yellow, Light grey 20p

Bernard publications - any 10
titles qualifies for trade price,
(Zero rated for VAT) 25% discount.

Pitman Books
(Zero rated for VAT)
Hi-Fi for the Enthusiast No 4972 £3.50
(RRP £5)

Resistors
1/4 watt: 5R6, 56, 5K6, 22K,
27K, 220K, 820K, 1M2, 1K
watt: 4R7, 5R6, 330, 390, 1K,
1K1, 1K5, 2K7, 3K9, 5K1, 5K6,
6K8, 10K, 16K, 24K, 82K,
150K, 240K, 270K, 330K,
560K, 3M9, all at 60p* per pk of
100. 1W 100, 1 watt carbon.
1K2, 1K8, 4K7, 8K2, 22K, 27K,
47K, 56K, 82K, 470K, 6M8, all
at 75p* per pk of 50.

TW WW Plessey TW1
0.27, 0.33, 0.39, 0.56, 0.82,
1R, 1R2, 1R5, 1R8, 2R2, 3R9,
any 10 for £1.
Special 2R2, 10 for 50p 2R2
100 for £4.

3W WW Plessey GWS3
1R, 1R2, 1R5, 1R8, 2R2, 2R7,
3R9, 6R8, 8R2, 12, 15, 18, 22,
27, 33, 47, 56, 82, 150, 180,
270, 330, 390, 680, 820, 1K,
1K2, 2K2, 2K7, 3K3, 3K9, 5K6,
6K8, 8K2, 10 for 70p, £6/100.

WE ARE NATIONAL DISTRIBUTORS FOR
nm

NASCOM MICROCOMPUTER KITS
for delivery from stock £165.00 Net + V.A.T.
Brochure on application.

Also full supporting programme of Nascom items.
Enquiries invited. Quantity discounts to bona fide traders.

MOTOROLA
D.2 MICROPROCESSOR EVALUATION KIT
(for the M.6800 Microcomputer - £175.87 net + V.A.T.)

CATALOGUE 9 - FREE

Write, phone, telex
or call for your copy.

Completely revised
and up-dated. 120
pages. Semi-
conductors, I.Cs,
Opto-electronics, Rs,
Cs, materials, etc. etc.
And you'll be delighted
with our comprehensive
three-month stabilised
price list.



Two depots to serve you - one
SOUTH, one NORTH

Written communications and orders
by post to head office Englefield
Green address Dept P.E.4.

ELECTROVALUE LTD

28, ST. JUDES ROAD, ENGLEFIELD GREEN, EGHAM,
SURREY TW20 0HB
Telephone Egham 3603 Telex 264475
Northern Branch - 680, BURNAGE LANE, BURNAGE,
MANCHESTER M19 1NA(061) 432 4945

SOFTY the all in one Development and Training Aid

- ★ Develop Firmware ★ EPROM Copier/Programmer
- ★ Resident Micro - connects to any external micro
- ★ O/P to TV & cassette kit £125 + 8% VAT

NASCOM I kit now £165 + 8% VAT

- ★ Full 48 key keyboard included
- ★ 2K x 8 Ram
- ★ 1K x 8 monitor program in Eprom
- ★ Power Mostek Z80 CPU
- ★ 16 x 48 character display interface to std un-modified T.V.
- ★ T.V. display memory mapped for high speed access
- ★ On board expansion to 2K x 8 Eprom
- ★ On board expansion for additional 16 I/O lines
- ★ Memory may be expanded to full 60K (plus 4K existing on board)

Ohio Scientifics

SUPERBOARD II £263.84

Full 8K Basic and 4K user RAM + 8% VAT
Built and tested.

ASTEC SWITCHING POWER SUPPLIES

50w-5v 10A - £63.25 + VAT
100w-5v 20A - £78.90 + VAT
Other Voltages available

ASTEC 12" MONITORS

UNCASED - £49.95 + 8% VAT
CASED - £59.95 + 8% VAT
UM1111 E36 - £2.90

DETAILS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST - CALLERS WELCOME

Send cheque or P.O. to (Delivery included)



VIDEOTIME PRODUCTS

56 Queens Road, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 1REB
Tel: (0256) 56417. Telex 858747
(Trade & Export Enquires welcome)



LISTEN TO THE SECRET WORLD OF PLANTS

Now in Modular Kit Form, a Biological Amplifier &
Sound Synthesiser in one instrument, the *Amazing*

Bio Activity Translator™



- ★ Experience the unique Musical Form of Plants
- ★ Hear beautiful patterns of sound created by their natural response
- ★ Compare house plants' reactions to people - with the distinct tunes of those outside
- ★ Easy to operate, internal speaker & batteries
- ★ P.C.B. available as a separate kit, or assembled and tested

Natural Bio Electric signals, generated within the plant, are monitored by an electrode attached to the leaf. When amplified and filtered, a VCO, VCA and other exclusive synthesiser circuits are produced by the control voltage from the plant to produce tracking sequences of notes. These follow in pitch, rhythm and volume the ever changing signal from the plant. A plant reacts as a total living system to many stimuli, with a response above that of the natural biological level. This activity is an indication of their extraordinary sensitivity, which varies from day to day and plant to plant, producing a fascinating insight into the plant kingdom.

Complete Printed Circuit Kit £13.95

Assembled & Tested Printed Circuit £17.35

Case, Speaker & Hardware Kit £12.30

Complete Assembled & Tested Unit £33.10

Requires 350 speaker, £1.50 extra when ordered with kit, D.P. switch and two 4 1/2 volt batteries.

Includes all screws, wire, punched case & wood end cheeks.

Requires two 4 1/2 volt batteries. Case size 7 1/2 x 5 1/2 x 3 1/2"

All prices include P & P and VAT. Please allow 21 days for delivery.

JEREMY LORD SYNTHESISERS, (Dept PE4)
52 Becmead Avenue, London SW16 1UQ

U.K. RETURN OF POST MAIL ORDER SERVICE also WORLDWIDE EXPORT SERVICE

BAKER LOUDSPEAKER, 12 INCH, 60 WATT.
GROUP 50/12, 4 OR 8 OR 16 OHM HIGH POWER.
 FULL RANGE PROFESSIONAL QUALITY.
 RESPONSE 30-16,000 CPS
 MASSIVE CERAMIC MAGNET
 WITH ALUMINIUM PRESENCE CENTRE DOME.
£21 Post £1.60

BAKER "BIG-SOUND" SPEAKERS
 Post £1 each

| 'Group 25' | 'Group 35' | 'Group 50/15' |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 12 inch 30 watt 4 or 8 or 16 ohm | 12 inch 40 watt 4 or 8 or 16 ohm | 15 inch 75 watt 8 or 16 ohm |
| £12 | £14 | £33 |

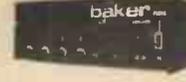
10 WATT PER CHANNEL STEREO AMPLIFIER
 Ready made in chassis form. Mains operated.
 Volume balance, treble and bass slider controls.
 Pick up and tape inputs. Recording output.
 Front panel size: 16½ x 1½ in.
 Chassis size: 13 x 15 in. Bargain **£18.50**

HEATING ELEMENTS WAFER THIN
 Size 10½ x 8½ x 1½ in. Operating voltage 200/250V ac. 250W approx. Suitable for Heating Pads, Food Warmers, Convector Heaters, etc. Must be clamped between two sheets of metal or similar. ALL POST PAID - Discounts for quantity.
ONLY 40p EACH (FOUR FOR £1.50)

MINI MODULE BAFFLE KIT Post 75p
 15 x 8½ in. 3-way Loudspeaker System EMI 5in. Bass 5in. Middle 3in Tweeter with 3-way Crossover & Ready Cut Baffle. Full assembly Instructions supplied. Response=60 to 20,000 C.P.S. 12 watt RMS. 8 ohms. £10.95 per kit. Two kits £20.


SINGLE RECORD PLAYER
 Fitted with auto stop, stereo compatible cartridge. Baseplate. Size 11 x 8 in Turntable Size 7 in diameter ac mains 220 250V 3 speeds plays all size records
£7.95 Post 45p

NEW BSR SINGLE PLAYER **£22.50**
 Model P182 3-speeds flared aluminium turntable. Post £1.
 "S" shaped arm, cueing device, stereo ceramic cartridge.
 B.S.R. Budget Autochanger with stereo cartridge, plays all size records.
£14.95

BAKER 150 WATT ALL PURPOSE TRANSISTOR MIXER AMPLIFIER

 Ideal for Groups Disco P.A. and Musical Instruments 4 inputs speech and music 4 way mixing. Output 4/8/16 ohms, i.c.c. Mains 240V. Separate treble and bass controls. 100 volt line model £14 extra.
£79 Carr 11 50

BAKER 50 WATT AMPLIFIER IDEAL FOR DISCOS, GROUPS AND P.A.
 Two inputs with volume controls. Master treble bass and volume controls. Suitable for all loudspeakers. **£59** Post £1.

R.C.S. SOUND TO LIGHT DISPLAY MK II
 Complete kit of parts with R.C.S. printed circuit. Three 1000W channels Will operate from 200mV signal source. CABINET extra £4. **KIT = £17.00**

R.C.S. 10 WATT AMPLIFIER KIT

 This kit is suitable for record players, tape play back, guitars electronic instruments or small P.A. systems. Two versions are available. The mono kit uses 13 semiconductor. The stereo kit uses 22 semiconductors. Both kits have printed front panel and volume, bass and treble controls. Spec. 10W output into 8 ohms. 7W into 15 ohms. Response 20c to 30kc/s. input 100mV. high imp. Size 9½ x 3 x 2 in. A/C mains operated
£12.50 Mono kit **£20** Stereo kit Post 45p
 Easy to build. Full instructions supplied

LOW VOLTAGE ELECTROLYTICS
 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 16, 25, 30, 50, 100, 200mF 15V 10p. 500mF 12V 15p; 25V 20p; 50V 30p. 1000mF 12V 17p; 25V 35p; 50V 47p; 100V 70p. 2000mF 6V 25p; 25V 42p, 2500mF 50V 62p. 3000 mF 25V 47p; 50V 65p. 3900mF 100V £1.60. 4700mF 63V £1.20. 5000mF 6V 25p; 12V 42p; 25V 75p; 35V 85p. 5600mF 76V £1.60. 1200mF 76V 80p.

HIGH VOLTAGE ELECTROLYTICS
 8/350V 22p 8+8/450V 50p 50+50/300V 50p
 16/350V 30p 8+16/450V 50p 32+32/450V 75p
 32/500V 75p 16+16/450V 50p 100+100/275V 65p
 50/350V 50p 32+32/350V 50p 150+200/275V 70p

TINTED PLASTIC COVERS ONLY
 Sizes: 14½ x 12½ x 4½ in. £3. 17½ x 14 x 4 in. £4.50. 16½ x 14 x 4 in. £5. 15½ x 13½ x 4 in. £3.75. 15 x 13½ x 3 in. £3.50. 17½ x 9½ x 3½ in. £3. 14½ x 14½ x 2½ in. Rosewood sides £4.
 Ideal for record decks, tape decks, etc. Post £1.

R.C.S. LOW VOLTAGE STABILISED POWER PACK KITS
 All parts and instructions with Zener diode printed circuit rectifiers and double wound mains transformer input 200 240V a.c. Output voltages available 6 or 7.5 or 9 or 12V d.c. up to 100mA or less. 9 or 12V 2.1 amp. Please state voltage required.
£2.95 Post 45p

ELECTRO MAGNETIC PENDULUM MECHANISM **95p** Post 30p
 1.5V d.c. operation over 300 hours continuous on SP2 battery fully adjustable swing and speed. Ideal displays reaching electro magnetism or for metronome strobe etc

MAINS TRANSFORMERS ALL POST 75p each
 250-0-250V 70mA 6 3 2A £3.45
 250-0-250 30mA 6 3V 3 5A 6 3V 1A or 5V 2A £4.60
 350-0-350 80MA 6 3V 3 5A 6 3V 1A or 5V 2A £5.80
 300-0-300 120mA 2 - 6 3V 2A C T 6 3V 2A £8.50
 220V 45mA 6 3V 2A £1.75
HEATER TRANS. 6 3V 3A £1.45. 7 amp £1.00
GENERAL PURPOSE LOW VOLTAGE Tapped outputs at
 2A 3 4 5 6 8 9 10, 12, 15, 18, 24 and 30V £5.30
 1A 6 8 10 12, 15, 18, 20, 24, 30, 36, 40, 48 60 £5.30
 2A 6 8 10 12, 15, 18, 20, 24, 30, 36, 40, 48 60 £11.00
 3A 6 8 10 12, 15, 18, 20, 24, 30, 36, 40, 48 60 £14.50
 5A 6 8 10 12, 15, 18, 20, 24, 30, 36, 40, 48 60 £14.50
 5, 8, 10, 16V 1A £2. 12V 100mA £1. 12V 300mA £1.

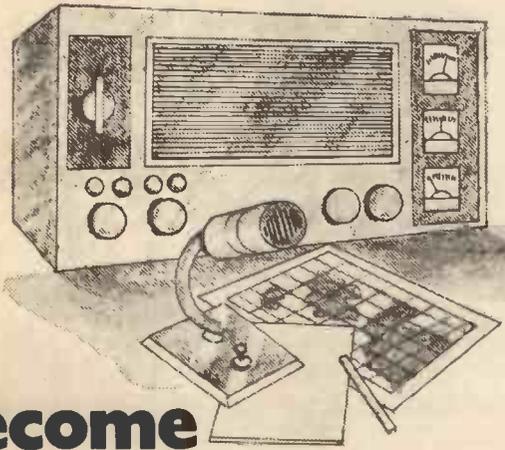
12V 750mA £1.30. 40V 2A tapped 10V or 30V £2.95.
 10-0-10V 2A £2.50. 40V 2A £2.95. 30V 5A 34V 2A ct. £3.75.
 2 x 18V 6A £9. 12-0-12V 2 amp £2.95. 45-0-25V 2 amp £4.
 20-0-20V 1A £2.95. 30V 1A £2.75. 20V 1A £2.20.
 9V 3 amp £2.75. 60V. 40V. 20V or 20-0-20V. 1A £3.60.
 30-0-30 2A £7. 9V 250mA £1.30. 30V 2 amp £3.
AUTO TRANSFORMERS. 115V to 230V or 230V to 115V
 150W £5; 250W £8; 400W £7; 500W £8.
CHARGER TRANSFORMERS. Input 200/250V for 6 or 12V
 1½A £2.75; 3A £4; 4A £5.20.
HULLWAVE BRIDGE CHARGER RECTIFIERS 6 or 12V outputs
 1½A 55p; 4A £1.25. HALF WAVE 12V 1½A 25p.

BLANK ALUMINIUM CHASSIS. 18 s.w.g. 2½ in. sides, 6 x 4 in. 95p; 8 x 6 in. £1.40; 10 x 7 in. £1.55; 14 x 9 in. £1.90; 16 x 6 in. £1.85; 12 x 3 in. £1.20; 16 x 10 in. £2.20; 12 x 8 in. £1.70.
ALUMINIUM PANELS. 18 s.w.g. 6 x 4 in. 24p; 8 x 6 in. 38p; 10 x 7 in. 54p; 12 x 8 in. 50p; 12 x 8 in. 70p; 16 x 6 in. 70p; 2A 6 x 8 in. 94p; 12 x 12 in. £1.16 x 10 in. £1.16.
ALUMINIUM ANGLE BRACKET. 6 x 1½ in. 15p.
ALUMINIUM BOXES, MANY SIZES IN STOCK
 4 x 2 x 2 in. 86p; 3 x 2 x 1 in. 65p; 8 x 4 x 2 in. 95p; 8 x 6 x 3 in. £1.50; 9 x 4 x 4 in. £1.70. 6 x 4 x 4 in. £1.30.

THE "INSTANT" BULK TAPE ERASER **£5.50**
 Suitable for cassettes and all sizes of tape reels - mains 200 240V. Post Leaflet S A E 50p
Head demagnetiser £4.75 

RADIO COMPONENT SPECIALISTS 337 WHITEHORSE ROAD, CROYDON, U.K. Tel. 01-684 1665

Minimum post 30p. Access and Barclaycard/Visa. Same day despatch. Radio Books and Components Lists 20p. Open 9-6 Sat. 9-5 (Closed Wednesday all day).



Become a radio amateur.

Learn how to become a radio-amateur in contact with the whole world. We give skilled preparation for the G.P.O. licence.

Free! Brochure, without obligation to:
BRITISH NATIONAL RADIO & ELECTRONICS SCHOOL, PEK
 P.O.Box 156, Jersey, Channel Islands.
 NAME _____
 ADDRESS _____
 (Block caps please)

Mail Order Protection Scheme

The Publishers of 'Practical Electronics' are members of the Periodical Publishers Association which has given an undertaking to the Director General of Fair Trading to refund monies sent by readers in response to mail order advertisements, placed by mail order traders, who fail to supply goods or refund monies owing to liquidation or bankruptcy. This arrangement does not apply to any failure to supply goods advertised in a catalogue or in a direct mail solicitation.

In the unhappy event of the failure of a mail order trader readers are advised to lodge a claim with 'Practical Electronics' within three months of the date of the appearance of the advertisement, providing proof of payment. Claims lodged after this period will be considered at the Publisher's discretion. Since all refunds are made by the magazine voluntarily and at its own expense, this undertaking enables you to respond to our mail order advertisers with the fullest confidence. For the purpose of this scheme, mail order advertising is defined as:—

'Direct response advertisements, display or postal bargains where cash had to be sent in advance of goods being delivered'. Classified and catalogue mail order advertising are excluded.

15-240 WATTS!

HY5 Preamplifier

The HY5 is a mono hybrid amplifier ideally suited for all applications. All common input functions (mag Cartridge, tuner, etc.) are catered for internally, the desired function is achieved either by a multi-way switch or direct connection to the appropriate pins. The internal volume and tone circuits merely require connecting to external potentiometers (not included). The HY5 is compatible with all I.L.P. power amplifiers and power supplies. To ease construction and mounting a P.C. connector is supplied with each pre-amplifier.

FEATURES: complete pre-amplifier in single pack, multi-function equalisation; low noise; low distortion; high overload; two simply combined for stereo.

APPLICATIONS: hi-fi; mixers; disco; guitar and organ; public address.

SPECIFICATION: Inputs—magnetic pick-up 3mV; ceramic pick-up 30mV; tuner 100mV; microphone 10mV; auxiliary 3-100mV; input impedance 47k Ω at 1kHz. Outputs—tape 100mV; main output 500mV R.M.S. Active Tone Controls—treble \pm 12dB at 10kHz, bass \pm 12dB at 100Hz. Distortion—0.1% at 1kHz, signal/noise ratio 68dB. Overload—38dB on magnetic pick-up. Supply Voltage— \pm 16-50V.

Price £6.27 + 78p VAT. P. & P. free

HY5 mounting board B.1. 48p + 6p VAT. P. & P. free



HY30 15W into 8 Ω

The HY30 is an exciting New kit from I.L.P. It features a virtually indestructible I.C. with short circuit and thermal protection. The kit consists of: I.C., heatsink, P.C. board, 4 resistors, 6 capacitors, mounting kit, together with easy to follow construction and operating instructions. This amplifier is ideally suited to the beginner in audio who wishes to use the most up to date technology available.

FEATURES: complete kit; low distortion; short, open and thermal protection; easy to build.

APPLICATIONS: updating audio equipment; guitar practice amplifier, test amplifier, audio oscillator.

SPECIFICATION: Output Power—15W R.M.S. into 8 Ω . Distortion—0.1% at 15W. Input Sensitivity—500mV. Frequency Response—10Hz-16kHz -3dB.

Price £6.27 + 78p VAT. P. & P. free

HY50 25W into 8 Ω

The HY50 leads I.L.P.'s total integration approach to power amplifier design. The amplifier features an integral heatsink together with the simplicity of no external components. During the past three years the amplifier has been refined to the extent that it must be one of the most reliable and robust High Fidelity modules in the World.

FEATURES: low distortion; integral heatsink; only five connections; 7 amp output transistors, no external components.

APPLICATIONS: medium power hi-fi systems, low power disco, guitar amplifier.

SPECIFICATION: Input Sensitivity—500mV. Output Power—25W R.M.S. into 8 Ω . Load Impedance—4-16 Ω . Distortion—0.04% at 25W at 1kHz. Signal/Noise Ratio—75dB. Frequency Response—10Hz-45kHz -3dB. Supply Voltage— \pm 25V. Size—105 x 50 x 25mm.

Price £8.18 + £1.02 VAT. P. & P. free



HY120 60W into 8 Ω

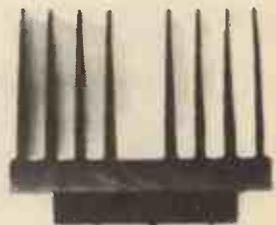
The HY120 is the baby of I.L.P.'s new high power range, designed to meet the most exacting requirements including load line and thermal protection this amplifier sets a new standard in modular design.

FEATURES: very low distortion, integral heatsink, load line protection, thermal protection, five connections, no external components.

APPLICATIONS: hi-fi; high quality disco, public address, monitor amplifier, guitar and organ.

SPECIFICATION: Input Sensitivity—500mV. Output Power—60W R.M.S. into 8 Ω . Load Impedance—4-16 Ω . Distortion—0.04% at 60W at 1kHz. Signal/Noise Ratio—90dB. Frequency Response—10Hz-45kHz -3dB. Supply Voltage— \pm 35V. Size—114 x 50 x 85mm.

Price £19.01 + £1.52 VAT. P. & P. free



HY200 120W into 8 Ω

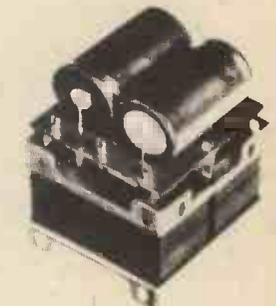
The HY200 (now improved to give an output of 120 watts) has been designed to stand the most rugged conditions such as disco or group while still retaining true hi-fi performance.

FEATURES: thermal shutdown, very low distortion; load line protection; integral heatsink; no external components.

APPLICATIONS: hi-fi; disco, monitor, power slave, industrial, public address.

SPECIFICATION: Input Sensitivity—500mV. Output Power—120W R.M.S. into 8 Ω . Load Impedance—4-16 Ω . Distortion—0.05% at 100W at 1kHz. Signal/Noise Ratio—96dB. Frequency Response—10Hz-45kHz -3dB. Supply Voltage— \pm 45V. Size—114 x 50 x 85mm.

Price £27.99 + £2.24 VAT. P. & P. free



HY400 240W into 4 Ω

The HY400 is I.L.P.'s 'Big Daddy' of the range producing 240W into 4 Ω ! It has been designed for high power disco or public address applications. If the amplifier is to be used at continuous high power levels a cooling fan is recommended. The amplifier includes all the qualities of the rest of the family to lead the market as a true high power hi-fidelity power module.

FEATURES: thermal shutdown; very low distortion; load line protection; no external components.

APPLICATIONS: public address, disco, power slave; industrial

SPECIFICATION: Output Power—240W R.M.S. into 4 Ω . Load Impedance—4-16 Ω . Distortion—0.1% at 240W at 1kHz. Signal/Noise Ratio—94dB. Frequency Response—10Hz-45kHz -3dB. Supply Voltage— \pm 45V. Input Sensitivity—500mV. Size—114 x 100 x 85mm.

Price £38.61 + £3.09 VAT. P. & P. free

POWER SUPPLIES: PSU36—suitable for two HY30s £6.44 + 81p VAT. P. & P. free. PSU50—suitable for two HY50s £8.18 + £1.02 VAT. P. & P. free. PSU70—suitable for two HY120s £14.58 + £1.17 VAT. P. & P. free. PSU90—suitable for one HY200 £15.19 + £1.21 VAT. P. & P. free. PSU180—suitable for two HY200s or one HY400 £25.42 + £2.03. VAT. P. & P. free.

Free post + packing applicable to U.K. only.

TWO YEARS' GUARANTEE ON ALL OUR PRODUCTS

I.L.P. Electronics Ltd.
Crossland House,
Nackington, Canterbury
Kent CT4 7AD
Tel (0227) 64723

Please supply

Total Purchase price

I Enclose: Cheque Postal Orders Money Order

Please debit my Access account Barclaycard account

Account number

Name and Address

Signature

Registered office No. 1032630



RECEIVERS AND COMPONENTS

RIBBON MICROPHONES with 4/8 Pole Switch 95p; Microswitches, Capacitors, Receivers and Microphone Capsules 10p each; Bakelite Telephones £2.95; Handsets 50p; Magneto Generators £1.75. P & P £1.50. **CONVERSATION PIECES**, 55 Swindon Road, Cheltenham. (35707).

Resistors 0.5W 10% miniature E12 100-1MΩ any mix 1-9 1p each, 10-99 0.8p each, 100+ 0.7p each. Polyester Caps 0.01, .015, .02, .033, .047, .068, .01 3p, .15, .22 4p, .33 6p, .47 7p, .68 10p, 1.0 12p. LED - Red 0.125" 10p, 10 for 90p. BC107, 108 8p, 10 for 70p. BC182 11p. BC148 (plastic BC108) 7p each. Postage & Packing 15p. All new full spec.

PROTON ELECTRONICS
DEPT. A, 1A, 2 & 4 STOPES ROAD,
RADCLIFFE, MANCHESTER

GUARANTEED ICs 7400/10p 7447/55p 7473/24p 74121/24p 4000/15p 4011/15p 4017 55p 4027/32p 709/22p 741/22p 7805/60p NE555/25p. Many more! SAE full list CP ICs 22 Oakfield Road, Croydon, Surrey.

BRAND NEW COMPONENTS BY RETURN

Electrolytic Capacitors 16V, 25V, 50V. 0.47, 1.0, 2.2, 4.7 & 10 mfd. — 5p. 22, 47—5p. (50V—8p), 100—7p. (50V—8p). 220—8p. (50V—10p), 470—11p. (50V—16p). 1000/15V—15p. 1000/25V—18p. 1000/40V—35p. Subminiature bead tantalum electrolytics. 0.1, 0.22, 0.47, 1.0 @ 35V & 4.7 @ 6.3V—8p. 2.2/35V & 4.7/25V—9p. 10/25V & 15/16V—12p. 22/16V, 33/10V, 47/6V, 68/3V, 100/3V—14p. Subminiature Ceramic Caps. E12 Series 100V. 2% 10 pf. to 47 pf.—3p. 56 pf. to 330 pf.—4p. 10% 390 pf. to 4700 pf.—4p. Vertical Mounting Ceramic Plate Caps. 50V. E12 22 pf.—1000 pf.—E6 1500 pf. to 47000 pf.—2p. Polystyrene E12 Series 63V. Horizontal Mtg. 10 pf. to 1000 pf.—3p. 1200 pf. to 10000 pf.—4p. Miniature Polyester 250V Vert. Mtg. E6 Series. .01 to 0.1—4p. .15 & .22—5p. .33 & .47—8p. 0.68—11p. 1.0—14p. 1.5—20p. 2.2—22p. Mylar (Polyester) Film 100V. Vertical Mtg. .001, .002, .005—3p. .01, .02—4p. .04, .05—5p. Miniature resistors Highstab. 5% E12 Series. 0.125W mixed metal/carbon film 100—2MΩ—1p. 0.25W carbon film 10—10MΩ (10% over 1MΩ)—1p. (E24 series in 1W c.film 2.00—2MΩ only). 0.25W .05W & 1W metal film 2.2Ω—2MΩ—2p. 1W 148—2p. 1N4002—4p. 1N4006—8p. 1N4007—7p. BC107/B/S, BC147/B/S, BC157/B/S, BF194/7—9p. 8 pin i.c.s. 741 Op.amp.—18p. 555 timers—24p. 20mm. fuses .15, .25, .5, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0 & 5A—3p. Printed circuit fuseholders for 20mm. fuses—5p. 400 mW. zener diodes E24 series 2V7—33V—8p. Prices VAT Inclusive Post 10p. (Free over £4).

THE C. R. SUPPLY CO.

127, Chesterfield Rd., Sheffield S8 0RN

TUNBRIDGE WELLS COMPONENTS. Ballard's, 108 Camden Road, Tunbridge Wells, Phone 31803. No Lists. Enquiries S.A.E.

TURN YOUR SURPLUS capacitors, transistors, etc., into cash. Contact **COLES-HARDING & CO.**, 103 South Brink, Wisbech, Cambs, 0945-4188. Immediate settlement.

P.C.B.s PAXOLIN 10½" x 4½" 4—£1.25. 12" x 9" 70p. 17½" x 9½" £1.15. D.S. 10" x 8½" 80p. Fibre Glass 9" x 8" £1.20. 18" x 8" £2.40. D.S. 13" x 6" £1.30. 11½" x 7½" £1.60. Panel with 42 assorted 74 series ICs £1.50. 20 wire ended neons £1.300 small components, trans, diodes £1.50. 7 lbs assorted components £3.60. 3½ lbs £2.10. List 15p. Refundable. Post 20p under £1. Insurance add 15p.

J.W.B. RADIO

2 Barnfield Crescent, Sale, Cheshire M33 1NL

1P EACH plus S.A.E. Diodes 20V 10uA. Rush, 23 Campus Road, London E17.

SMALL ADS

The prepaid rate for classified advertisements is 20 pence per word (minimum 12 words), box number 60p extra. Semi-display setting £6.60 per single column centimetre (minimum 2.5 cms). All cheques, postal orders etc., to be made payable to Practical Electronics and crossed "Lloyds Bank Ltd". Treasury notes should always be sent registered post. Advertisements, together with remittance, should be sent to the Classified Advertisement Manager, Practical Electronics, Room 2337, IPC Magazines Limited, King's Reach Tower, Stamford St., London, SE1 9LS. (Telephone 01-261 5846).

EDUCATIONAL

CITY & GUILDS EXAMS

Study for success with ICS. An ICS homestudy course will ensure that you pass your C. & G. exams. Special courses for: Telecoms. Technicians, Electrical Installations, Radio, TV & Electronics Technicians, Radio Amateurs. Full details from:

ICS SCHOOL OF ELECTRONICS

Dept. F272 Intertext House, London SW8 4UJ

Tel. 01-622 9911 (all hours)

State if under 18

COLOUR TV SERVICING

Learn the techniques of servicing Colour TV sets through new homestudy course approved by leading manufacturers. Covers principles, practice and alignment with numerous illustrations and diagrams. Other courses for radio and audio servicing. Full details from:

ICS SCHOOL OF ELECTRONICS

Dept. F272 Intertext House, London SW8 4UJ

Tel. 01-622 9911 (all hours)

State if under 18

TECHNICAL TRAINING

Get the training you need to move up into a higher paid job. Take the first step now—write or phone ICS for details of ICS specialist homestudy courses on Radio, TV, Audio Eng. and Servicing, Electronics, Computers: also self-build radio kits. Full details from:

ICS SCHOOL OF ELECTRONICS

Dept. F272 Intertext House, London SW8 4UJ

Tel. 01-622 9911 (all hours)

State if under 18

SITUATIONS VACANT

LONDON WEEKEND TELEVISION

have vacancies for experienced

ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS

to work in Electronic Maintenance and Telecine Areas at the South Bank Studios.

Salary range £4008 to £5777 per annum.

Please telephone 01-261 3237 for an application form.

SERVICE SHEETS

SERVICE SHEETS for Radio, Television, Tape Recorders, Stereo etc. With free Fault-finding guide, from 50p and S.A.E. Catalogue 25p and S.A.E. Hamilton Radio, 47 Bohemia Road, St. Leonards, Sussex.

BELL'S TELEVISION SERVICES for Service Sheets on Radio, TV, etc. £1.00 plus S.A.E. Colour TV Service Manuals on request. S.A.E. with enquiries to B.T.S. 190 Kings Road, Harrogate, N. Yorkshire, Tel: (0423) 55885.

CONDITIONS OF ACCEPTANCE OF CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

- Advertisements are accepted subject to the conditions appearing on our current advertisement rate card and on the express understanding that the Advertiser warrants that the advertisement does not contravene any Act of Parliament nor is it an infringement of the British Code of Advertising Practice.
- The publishers reserve the right to refuse or withdraw any advertisement.
- Although every care is taken, the Publishers shall not be liable for clerical or printers' errors or their consequences.

BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS

INTERESTED in Electronic Organs? Then you should read the magazine for the enthusiast - sample copy 50p. - Electronic Organ Review, Waldron, Heathfield, Sussex TN21 0QS.

COMPREHENSIVE TV REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS for your set £5.00 with circuit (if requested). Free catalogue unique T.V./other publications AUSE (PE) 76, Church Street, Larkhall, Lanarkshire ML9 1HE.

LADDERS

LADDERS. Varnished 25+ft. extd. £35.70. Carr. £2.80 Leaflet. Callers welcome. Open Sat. Ladder Centre (PEE5), Halesfield (1) Telford 586644.

POWER SUPPLIES

POWER SUPPLY CARDS. ± 12 volts* and + 5 volts. Fully regulated with S/C protection. £19.99 + £1 P&P. C.W.O. To ANENT POWER, 2 Kelvin Square, Livingstone, West Lothian.

RECORD ACCESSORIES

STYLII for Hi-Fi, Music Centres. 111. List for s.a.e. Also cartridges, leads, accessories. Details-Felstead Electronics (PE) Longley Lane, Gatley, Cheadle, Ches. SK8 4EE.

FOR SALE

NEW BACK ISSUES of "PRACTICAL ELECTRONICS" available 70p each Post Free. Open P.O./Cheque returned if not in stock - Bell's Television Services, 190 Kings Road, Harrogate, N. Yorks. Tel: (0423) 55885.

EARLY WIRELESS'S valves. Books, valves from 1910. Early magazines. Camberley (0276) 29460. Anytime.

OLD P.E. Mags. 1964-1977. Only 4 missing! Sell block £55, or may separate 40p each. Tel: Reading 26070 (Evenings).

TRITON HOME COMPUTER, fully built and working. Offers over £300 (cost £370 in Kit Form). M. W. Davies, 29 Trelawney Road, Bristol, BS6 6DX.

ELECTRONIC ORGAN CONSTRUCTORS. Organ Cases and consoles. Units from Table Top Case to Three Manual Console with full Pedal Board. Write for details: Hi-Fi Enthusiast. Stackable Hi-Fi. Cabinets to hold Amp-Tuner, Player and Tape, plus storage for records and tapes. Box No. 79.

COLOUR MODULATOR

Kit **£6-95** **FOR ALL TV GRAPHICS!**
 ● Red, Green & Blue inputs ● Switchable background colours ● FREE Interface Complete details for tank battles - lifelike effects

WILLIAM STUART SYSTEMS

137, Billerica Road Harrogate Brentwood Essex CM13 3SD
Tel: 0277 810244 Barclay Card Access Accepted

WANTED

PET 2001 Wanted. Money Waiting. Write to: Mr. W. G. Watson, 36 Cambridge Way, Haverhill, Suffolk.

MISCELLANEOUS

FILM RESISTORS E24 1W, presets, 1N4000 Diodes, very low prices. SAE. List. Write Box 78.

AERIAL BOOSTERS: Improve weak VHF Radio and Television reception, price £5. S.A.E. for Leaflets. Electronic Mailorder Ltd., Ramsbottom, Bury, Lancashire. BL0 9AG.

MISCELLANEOUS

PRACTICAL ELECTRONICS P.C.B.'s
in glass fibre tinned and drilled

Dec. 77 Car Burglar Alarm 1412-1.68p.
May 78 Moving Light Display £2.76.
Aug 78 Digital Thermometer, two boards £1.45.
Oct. 78 High Performance Power Supply £2.18.
Oct. 78 Analogue Computer:
Overlord £3.31. Relay £2.41. Main £6.85.
Nov. 78 Auto Light £1.00.
Dec. 78 RC Motor Control 67p. RC Fail Safe 39p.
Guitar Sound, Main board £2.95.
Jan. 79 Guitar Sound, clock £1.87.
Low pass filter £1.95.
Noughts and Crosses, set of boards £6.38.
Feb. 79 Guitar sound PSW £1.25. Pulse Generator £1.39.
For full list and current boards please send S.A.E.
P.C.B.'s also produced from customer's own master -
please send for quote.

Postage - On orders less than £10.00 please add 25p.
postage. C.W.O. please.
PROTO DESIGN
14 Downham Road, Ramsden Heath, Billericay,
Essex CM11 1PU

NICKEL CADMIUM BATTERIES

Rechargeable and suitable for 'fast charge' HP7 (AA) £1-13, SUB C £1.47, HP 11 (C) £2-15, HP 2 (D) £3-27, PP3 £4-09, PP3 not suitable for fast charge, PP3 charger £5-81. All above Nickel Cadmium batteries are guaranteed 'EVER READY' full spec. and are supplied complete with solder tags (except PP3). Just in stock—New rechargeable sealed lead acid maintenance free batteries suitable for burglar alarms etc., 1-2 amp hr 6v. £4-40 2-6 amp hr, 6v £5-65.

Quantity prices available on request. Date and charging circuits free on request with orders over £10 otherwise 30p post and handling (specify battery type), all prices include VAT. Please add 10% P & P on orders under £10. 5% over £10.

Cheques, postal orders, mail order to **SOLID STATE SECURITY DEPT PE, 10, Bradshaw Lane, Parbold, Wigan, Lancs. 02575-4726.**

PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARDS for Guitar Sound Multiprocessor, also from your own artwork. 11p per square inch Postage and Packing 30p C.W.O.P.A. Yates, 22 Ambleside Drive, Darwen, Lancs.

I. C. EXPERIMENTAL/EDUCATIONAL KITS

This popular series of Kits on Digital Logic techniques has now been further improved to include additional components, resulting in greater constructional flexibility and educational capacity. Each Kit contains selected I.C.'s, Holders, Veroboard, L.E.D.'s and Instructions. Available at £5.00 each (inc. p. & p.).

- Kit One - Gates
- Kit Two - Flip-Flops
- Kit Three - Shift Registers
- Kit Four - Counters
- Kit Five - Displays

S.A.E. for further details to:

AUTOMATED HOMES
69 High Street, Ryton, Coventry CV8 3FJ
(mail order only)

TIRRO's new mail order price list of electronic components now available on receipt of SAE. **TIRRO ELECTRONICS**, Grenfell Place, Maidenhead, Berks.

Readily available Hardware and Accessories for Home Constructors, Dev. Engineers, Modelmakers. Selected range of quality components. Drawing materials for p.c. boards. Reliable resist coated epoxy glass laminate, no unusual chemicals. Printed circuit boards, top quality to personal designs, prompt service. Photography for p.c.b. Solid tungsten carbide drills. All immediately available. Catalogue 15p stamp please to:

RAMAR CONSTRUCTOR SERVICES,
Masons Rd. Stratford on Avon
Warwks. CV37, 9NF 0789-4879

COPPER CLAD BOARD 12" x 41" 90p, 6v Omron relays 80p. KITS: VHF transmitter, range 500 yds £4.95, Car alarm £5.90. Car alarm with timed exit/entry/reset £9.45, Burglar alarm panel £4.95. Built and tested add £1.50 each p&p inclusive. ALARM EQUIPMENT: 12v siren £5.95 p&p 60p, 12v Bell (Friedland) £8.95 p&p 90p. Bell box, top quality, plastic coated £6.75 p&p £1.25. 4-core alarm cable 100m £7.50 p&p 90p. Flush magnetic contacts 90p. **WEBB ELECTRONICS, 41 Winwick Street, Warrington. Tel: 54174. Shop open daily 9.15-6pm.**

GUITAR/PA/MUSIC AMPLIFIERS

100 watt with superb treble bass overdrive. 12 months guarantee. Unbeatable at £40; 60 watt £35; 200 watt £56; Twin channel sep treble/bass per channel £52; 60 watt £46; 200 watt £69; 100 watt four channel sep treble/bass per channel £65; 200 watt £79; Slaves 100 watt £32; 200 watt £48; Fuzz boxes great sound £7.90; Bass fuzz £8.50; 100 watt combo superb sound overdrive, sturdy construction, castors, unbeatable £85; Twin channel £95; Bass Combo £95; Speakers 12in. 100 watt £22.50; 60 watt £14.50; Shure mic undlyne B £26.

Send Cheque or P.O. to:

WILLIAMSON AMPLIFICATION
62 Thorncliffe Ave, DukInfield, Cheshire
Tel. 061-344 5007

RECHARGEABLE BATTERIES

TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME

FULL RANGE AVAILABLE. SAE FOR LISTS. £1.25 for Booklet "Nickel Cadmium Power" plus Catalogue. Write or call: Sandwell Plant Ltd., 2 Union Drive, BOLDMERE, SUTTON COLDFIELD, WEST MIDLANDS, 021-354 9764, or see them at TLC, 32 Craven Street, Charing Cross, London WC2.

MINI FLOPPY DISCS, £3.50 each + 15p postage, 4 up post free, 10 up free case. State Disc drive. OVOID, 26 Bentley Road, Liverpool L8 0SZ. Tel: 051-728 7639.

MAKE YOUR OWN PRINTED CIRCUITS

Etch Resist Transfers - Starter pack (5 sheets, lines, pads, I.C. pads) £1.45. Large range of single sheets in stock at 30p per sheet.

Ferric Chloride - 1lb bags 80p (P&P 50p)*
Master Positive Transparencies from P.C. layouts in magazines by simple photographic process. Full instructions supplied, 2 sheets (20 x 25cm) negative paper and 2 sheets (18 x 24cm) positive film £1.25. S.A.E. lists and information. P&P 25p/order except*

P.K.G. ELECTRONICS
OAK LODGE, TANSLEY, DERBYSHIRE

BLOWN UP ANY GOOD CIRCUITS LATELY?

ELIMINATE THE GUESSWORK WITH AN A.C. MILLIVOLTMETER

This valuable piece of test equipment enables the amateur or professional to measure A.C. voltages accurately and easily. The unit is mains operated and comes complete with test lead.

Specifications: Range 1mV f.s.d. to 100V f.s.d. in 6 ranges. Frequency response: 10Hz to 100kHz ±1dB. Accuracy: within 1% typ. Input impedance: 1 megohm.

Price £48.50 Inclusive. Send your cheque or postal order for £48.50 to Magna Electronics, 18 De La Warr Road, East Grinstead, West Sussex, RH19 3BP

CLEARING LABORATORY. Scopes, recorders, testmeters, bridges, audio, R.F. generators, turntables, tapeheads, stabilised P.S.U.s, sweep generators, test equipment, etc. Lower Beeding 236.

THE SCIENTIFIC WIRE COMPANY

PO Box 30, London E.4
Reg. Office 22 Coningsby Gdns

ENAMELLED COPPER WIRE

| SWG | 1 lb | 8 oz | 4 oz | 2 oz |
|----------|-------|------|------|------|
| 10 to 19 | 2.65 | 1.45 | .75 | .60 |
| 20 to 29 | 2.85 | 1.65 | .90 | .70 |
| 30 to 34 | 3.05 | 1.75 | 1.00 | .75 |
| 35 to 40 | 3.40 | 1.95 | 1.15 | .84 |
| 41 to 43 | 4.55 | 2.55 | 1.95 | 1.30 |
| 44 to 46 | 5.05 | 3.05 | 2.15 | 1.70 |
| 47 | 8.00 | 5.00 | 3.00 | 1.80 |
| 48 | 15.00 | 9.00 | 6.00 | 3.30 |

SILVER PLATED COPPER WIRE

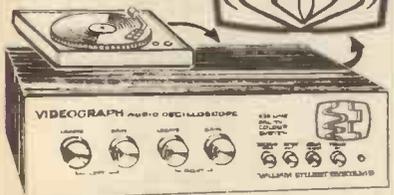
| | 4.50 | 2.25 | 1.44 | .90 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|
| 14 & 16 | 4.50 | 2.25 | 1.44 | .90 |
| 20 & 22 | 5.00 | 2.85 | 1.74 | 1.06 |
| 24 & 26 | 5.70 | 3.31 | 2.00 | 1.22 |
| 28 & 30 | 6.67 | 3.86 | 2.35 | 1.44 |

Prices include P & P and VAT
SAE brings list of copper & resistance Wires
Dealer Enquiries Invited.

micron
RADIO CONTROL SPECIALISTS
Kits for multi channel systems. Special parts and accessories.
S.A.E. FOR LEAFLETS
Tel: 0602 395418
MICRON R/C, Hayworth Road, Sandiacre, Nottingham.

RYDER ORGAN SYSTEM
(Wireless World)
Cassette £2.00 incl. UK
S.A.E. for p.c.b. list
HIYKON LTD. (P)
Woodside Croft, Ladybridge Lane, Bolton BL1 5ED

VIDEO MUSIC



Videograph II links to the aerial socket of your tv and provides a full colour GIANT oscilloscope display. A must for hi-fi, home entertainment, discos, organs etc. New - signal invert control, integral square wave generator. Plus - full details for testing your audio system for transient distortion, crosstalk etc.

Complete £19.95 Luxury cabinet and Kit only £9.95 controls. £9.95
READY BUILT VIDEOGRAPH £39.95 + £1. Post & Packing.
WILLIAM STUART SYSTEMS Ltd
Dower House, Billericay Road, Billericay, Essex CM13 3SD. Telephone: Brentwood (0277) 810244

SUPERB INSTRUMENT CASES BY BAZELLI, manufactured from P.V.C. faced steel. Hundreds of people and industrial users are choosing the cases they require from our vast range. Competitive prices start at a low 90p, chassis punching facilities at very competitive prices, 400 models to choose from, free literature (stamp would be appreciated). **BAZELLI**, Dept: No. 23, St. Wilfred's, Foundry Lane, Halton, Lancaster. LA26 1LT.

LOST THE TIME?

MSF 60 KHz RECEIVER, built-in antenna, £13.70 or with sequential YEAR, MONTH, DATE, DAY, HOURS, MINUTES, SECONDS display parts (no case or pcb) £24.40.
RADIO 4 GONE? 200 KHz to Medium Wave Converter, inductive and coax outputs, £9.70.
SIG. GEN., 10Hz-200Hz, logic and variable sine or square wave outputs, £10.80.
PROGRAM YOUR OWN TONES on a MUSICAL DOORBELL, new tune each day, just needs bell transformer and speaker, £19.50.
OFF FREQUENCY? Crystal Calibrator, 1 MHz, 100, 25 KHz equal level markers to vhf, £13.80.
Giro 21-923-4000. Each easy-assembly kit includes all parts, printed circuit, case, postage etc, money back assurance so SEND off NOW.

CAMBRIDGE KITS

45 (FR) Old School Lane, Milton, Cambridge

Ex Ministry and Surplus Equipment

A neat 2" dia DC Moving coil indicator, F.S.D 1mA resistance 60 ohms, scaled 0-500 and 0-125 no caption (ideal for transistor tester) supplied unused £3.30.
24V DC Motor 1 1/2" dia X 2" long + 1/2" long removable worm on a 1/2" dia shaft, a quality made motor supplied unused £2.80.
50K ohms Ten Turn potentiometer 1/2" dia, servo mounting with a 1/2" dia shaft, supplied unused £1.25.
Seven segment nine digit Gas Discharge Display 180 V/W, character height 27", supplied unused £1.20.
Elhott Transistor Curve Tracer type 8079, requires an oscilloscope with D/C X and Y Amps to operate £30.00.
All prices include postage. Lots of other items in stock SAE. For lists, Shop hours 9-30am to 2pm weekdays, closed Thursdays. Saturday 9-30am to 5-30pm.
A. E. SUPPLIES
1 Arnolds Yard, Old Market Place, Altrincham, Cheshire.

NO LICENCE EXAMS NEEDED

To operate this miniature, solid-state Transmitter-Receiver Kit. Only £10.25 plus 25p P. & P. 'Brain-Freeze' 'em with a MINI-STROBE Electronics Kit, pocket-sized 'lightning flashes', varispeed, for discos and parties. A mere £4.50 plus 25p P. & P. Experiment with a psychedelic DREAM LAB. or pick up faint speech/sounds with the BIG EAR sound-catcher; ready-made multi-function modules. £5 each plus 25p P. & P.

LOTS MORE! Send 25p for lists. Prices include VAT.

BOFFIN PROJECTS

4 Cunliffe Road, Stoneleigh
Ewell, Surrey (P.E.)

CABINET FITTINGS

FOR

Stage Loudspeakers and Amplifier Cabs
Fretcloths, Coverings, Strap & Recess Handles, Feet, Castors,
Jacks & Sockets, Conns, Bulgin 8 ways, Reverb Troys,
Locks & Hinges, Corners, Trim, Speaker Bolts etc.
Send 2 x 9p Stamps for samples and illustrated catalogue.

ADAM HALL (P.E. SUPPLIES)

Unit 3, Carlton Court, Grainger Road
Southend-on-Sea, Essex.

Resistors ¼W 5% 2R2-2M2 (E12). 10 each or more of each value 90p/100. 100 assorted, our mixture 75p/100. C60 cassettes in library cases 30p each. Miniature relays 17 x 30 x 28mm 600Ω coil 4 sets change over contacts 50p each. Prices include V.A.T. Add 10% postage.

SALOP ELECTRONICS

23 Wyle Cop, Shrewsbury.

NOTICE TO READERS

When replying to Classified Advertisements please ensure:

- That you have clearly stated your requirements.
- That you have enclosed the right remittance.
- That your name and address is written in block capitals, and
- That your letter is correctly addressed to the advertiser.

This will assist advertisers in processing and despatching orders with the minimum of delay.

| TRANSISTORS | | | | | | | | | | Bridge Rectifiers | |
|-------------|----|-------|-----|---------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------------------|----|
| ACI | P | BCY | P | TIP | P | 74 | P | 74 | P | | |
| ACI26 | 17 | BCY34 | 66 | TIP36A | 165 | 7421 | 20 | 74163 | 55 | 4073 | 16 |
| ACI27 | 16 | BCY59 | 24 | TIP41A | 54 | 7422 | 15 | 74164 | 60 | 4081 | 14 |
| ACI28 | 14 | BCY70 | 14 | TIP42A | 60 | 7427 | 22 | 74165 | 60 | 4082 | 14 |
| 12B78 | 35 | BCY71 | 14 | TIP2555 | 65 | 7428 | 25 | 74166 | 75 | 4086 | 59 |
| ACI41 | 24 | BD116 | 30 | TIP3055 | 55 | 7430 | 12 | 74173 | 80 | 4510 | 60 |
| ACI42 | 18 | BD121 | 70 | ZTX108 | 12 | 7432 | 20 | 74174 | 60 | 4511 | 70 |
| ACI51 | 22 | BD123 | 60 | ZTX109 | 12 | 7433 | 24 | 74175 | 60 | 4516 | 64 |
| ACI52 | 22 | BD124 | 77 | ZTX300 | 14 | 7437 | 20 | 74176 | 50 | 4518 | 65 |
| ACI53 | 25 | BD131 | 35 | ZTX500 | 16 | 7438 | 20 | 74177 | 50 | 4520 | 65 |
| ACI76 | 16 | BD132 | 35 | 2N706 | 10 | 7440 | 12 | 74180 | 80 | 4528 | 55 |
| ACI87 | 23 | BD135 | 30 | 2N1131 | 20 | 7441 | 45 | 74181 | 130 | | |
| ACI88 | 20 | BD136 | 30 | 2N1132 | 20 | 7442 | 40 | 74182 | 50 | | |
| AD149 | 65 | BD137 | 30 | 2N1302 | 20 | 7443 | 60 | 74190 | 70 | | |
| AD161 | 35 | BD138 | 30 | 2N1304 | 20 | 7444 | 60 | 74191 | 70 | | |
| AD162 | 35 | BD139 | 30 | 2N1305 | 20 | 7445 | 64 | 74192 | 60 | | |
| AF114 | 23 | BD140 | 30 | 2N1306 | 27 | 7446 | 50 | 74193 | 60 | | |
| AF118 | 30 | BF116 | 25 | 2N1308 | 33 | 7447 | 50 | 74194 | 55 | | |
| AF125 | 25 | BF167 | 25 | 2N1613 | 18 | 7448 | 50 | 74195 | 50 | | |
| AF126 | 25 | BF173 | 20 | 2N1711 | 20 | 7450 | 12 | 74196 | 50 | | |
| AF127 | 26 | BF178 | 25 | 2N1893 | 25 | 7451 | 12 | 74197 | 50 | | |
| AF139 | 32 | BF179 | 25 | 2N2217 | 24 | 7453 | 12 | 74198 | 100 | | |
| AF186 | 54 | BF180 | 20 | 2N2219 | 21 | 7454 | 12 | 74199 | 100 | | |
| AF239 | 40 | BF181 | 20 | 2N2359 | 15 | 7460 | 14 | | | | |
| ASV53 | 33 | BF182 | 20 | 2N2493 | 26 | 7470 | 24 | CMOS | | | |
| ASV54 | 33 | BF183 | 20 | 2N2494 | 18 | 7472 | 24 | 4000 | 12 | | |
| ASV55 | 33 | BF184 | 20 | 2N2905 | 19 | 7473 | 25 | 4001 | 12 | | |
| BC107 | 7 | BF185 | 20 | 2N2906 | 19 | 7474 | 25 | 4002 | 12 | | |
| BC108 | 7 | BF194 | 7 | 2N2907 | 20 | 7475 | 25 | 4006 | 68 | | |
| BC109 | 7 | BF196 | 7 | 2N2926 | 10 | 7476 | 25 | 4007 | 14 | | |
| BC113 | 12 | BF197 | 7 | 2N3053 | 15 | 7480 | 40 | 4008 | 64 | | |
| BC117 | 15 | BF198 | 7 | 2N3054 | 44 | 7485 | 60 | 4009 | 30 | | |
| BC119 | 25 | BF200 | 33 | 2N3055 | 44 | 7486 | 24 | 4010 | 35 | | |
| BC140 | 27 | BF224 | 18 | 2N3702 | 8 | 7490 | 25 | 4011 | 12 | | |
| BC142 | 20 | BF257 | 16 | 2N3703 | 8 | 7491 | 40 | 4012 | 12 | | |
| BC143 | 24 | BF258 | 28 | 2N3704 | 8 | 7492 | 35 | 4013 | 30 | | |
| BC147 | 7 | BF259 | 28 | 2N3706 | 8 | 7493 | 30 | 4014 | 60 | | |
| BC149 | 7 | BF259 | 18 | 2N3707 | 8 | 7494 | 51 | 4015 | 50 | | |
| BC167 | 7 | BF260 | 18 | 2N3710 | 8 | 7495 | 45 | 4016 | 30 | | |
| BC158 | 7 | BF279 | 18 | 2N3711 | 8 | 7496 | 45 | 4017 | 50 | | |
| BC159 | 7 | BF280 | 27 | 2N3772 | 172 | 7497 | 120 | 4018 | 55 | | |
| BC168 | 7 | BF292 | 20 | 2N3773 | 275 | 74100 | 80 | 4019 | 40 | | |
| BC170 | 7 | BF293 | 32 | 2N3866 | 54 | 74108 | 40 | 4020 | 50 | | |
| BC171 | 7 | BF295 | 20 | 2N3904 | 8 | 74107 | 25 | 4021 | 80 | | |
| BC172 | 7 | BF296 | 27 | 2N4061 | 12 | 74109 | 30 | 4022 | 50 | | |
| BC173 | 7 | BF297 | 27 | 2N4062 | 12 | 74110 | 46 | 4023 | 12 | | |
| BC182 | 9 | BF298 | 15 | | | 74118 | 75 | 4024 | 45 | | |
| BC183 | 9 | BF299 | 12 | TTL | | 74121 | 25 | 4025 | 12 | | |
| BC184 | 9 | BF299 | 17 | 7400 | 10 | 74122 | 33 | 4027 | 30 | | |
| BC186 | 18 | BSX19 | 20 | 7401 | 10 | 74123 | 40 | 4028 | 45 | | |
| BC187 | 19 | BSX20 | 18 | 7402 | 10 | 74125 | 35 | 4029 | 50 | | |
| BC207 | 10 | BU205 | 130 | 7403 | 10 | 74126 | 35 | 4030 | 30 | | |
| BC212 | 10 | BU208 | 150 | 7404 | 12 | 74127 | 45 | 4035 | 60 | | |
| BC213 | 10 | OC25 | 76 | 7405 | 12 | 74141 | 50 | 4041 | 57 | | |
| BC214 | 10 | OC28 | 87 | 7406 | 24 | 74142 | 180 | 4042 | 54 | | |
| BC237 | 12 | OC35 | 76 | 7407 | 24 | 74145 | 35 | 4043 | 54 | | |
| BC238 | 14 | OC71 | 16 | 7408 | 12 | 74150 | 45 | 4044 | 60 | | |
| BC301 | 30 | OC72 | 26 | 7409 | 12 | 74151 | 45 | 4047 | 80 | | |
| BC303 | 30 | OC84 | 42 | 7410 | 12 | 74153 | 45 | 4048 | 50 | | |
| BC328 | 13 | TP29 | 37 | 7411 | 15 | 74154 | 70 | 4049 | 25 | | |
| BC338 | 13 | TP30 | 35 | 7412 | 15 | 74155 | 45 | 4050 | 25 | | |
| BC347 | 11 | TP31 | 45 | 7413 | 25 | 74156 | 45 | 4056 | 35 | | |
| BC348 | 11 | TP32 | 45 | 7414 | 45 | 74157 | 45 | 4059 | 12 | | |
| BC349 | 11 | TP33 | 58 | 7416 | 24 | 74160 | 55 | 4070 | 12 | | |
| BC357 | 11 | TP34 | 64 | 7417 | 24 | 74161 | 55 | 4071 | 12 | | |
| BC390 | 60 | TP35A | 168 | 7420 | 12 | 74162 | 55 | 4072 | 12 | | |

FLADAR DUAL VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS

PRIMARY 220-240 50HZ.
ALTERNATIVE SECONDARY VOLTAGE AND CURRENT
AVAILABLE BY SERIES OR PARALLEL CONNECTION

| Type | Voltage | Current | £ | p/p | Type | Voltage | Current | £ | p/p |
|--------|---------|------------|------|------|--------|---------|------------|------|------|
| 08FE06 | 6+6 | 0.5A EACH | 1.50 | 50p | 20FE24 | 24+24 | 0.4A EACH | 2.60 | 70p |
| 08FE06 | 6+6 | 0.8A EACH | 1.80 | 50p | 50FE24 | 24+24 | 0.8A EACH | 3.10 | 70p |
| 12FE06 | 6+6 | 1A EACH | 2.00 | 60p | 60FE24 | 24+24 | 1.2A EACH | 3.50 | 85p |
| 20FE06 | 6+6 | 1.6A EACH | 2.80 | 70p | 80FE24 | 24+24 | 1.5A EACH | 4.50 | 100p |
| 50FE06 | 6+6 | 3A EACH | 3.10 | 70p | 50FE28 | 28+28 | 0.75A EACH | 3.10 | 70p |
| 60FE06 | 6+6 | 4A EACH | 3.60 | 85p | 60FE28 | 28+28 | 1.1A EACH | 3.60 | 85p |
| | | | | | 80FE28 | 28+28 | 1.4A EACH | 4.50 | 100p |
| 06FE09 | 9+9 | 0.3A EACH | 1.50 | 50p | 20FE30 | 30+30 | 0.35A EACH | 2.60 | 70p |
| 08FE09 | 9+9 | 0.5A EACH | 1.80 | 50p | 50FE30 | 30+30 | 0.75A EACH | 3.10 | 70p |
| 12FE09 | 9+9 | 0.75A EACH | 2.00 | 60p | 60FE30 | 30+30 | 1A EACH | 3.60 | 85p |
| 20FE09 | 9+9 | 1A EACH | 2.60 | 70p | 80FE30 | 30+30 | 1.2A EACH | 4.50 | 100p |
| 50FE09 | 9+9 | 2.5A EACH | 3.10 | 70p | | | | | |
| 60FE09 | 9+9 | 3A EACH | 3.60 | 85p | | | | | |
| 06FE12 | 12+12 | 0.25A EACH | 1.50 | 50p | | | | | |
| 08FE12 | 12+12 | 0.3A EACH | 1.80 | 50p | | | | | |
| 12FE12 | 12+12 | 0.8A EACH | 2.00 | 60p | | | | | |
| 20FE12 | 12+12 | 0.8A EACH | 2.60 | 70p | | | | | |
| 50FE12 | 12+12 | 2A EACH | 3.10 | 70p | | | | | |
| 60FE12 | 12+12 | 2.5A EACH | 3.60 | 85p | | | | | |
| 80FE12 | 12+12 | 3A EACH | 4.50 | 100p | | | | | |
| 08FE15 | 15+15 | 0.2A EACH | 1.50 | 50p | | | | | |
| 08FE15 | 15+15 | 0.25A EACH | 1.80 | 50p | | | | | |
| 12FE15 | 15+15 | 0.4A EACH | 2.00 | 60p | | | | | |
| 20FE15 | 15+15 | 0.6A EACH | 2.60 | 70p | | | | | |
| 50FE15 | 15+15 | 1.6A EACH | 3.10 | 70p | | | | | |
| 60FE15 | 15+15 | 2A EACH | 3.60 | 85p | | | | | |
| 80FE15 | 15+15 | 3A EACH | 4.50 | 100p | | | | | |
| 06FE20 | 20+20 | 0.15A EACH | 1.50 | 50p | | | | | |
| 08FE20 | 20+20 | 0.2A EACH | 1.80 | 50p | | | | | |
| 12FE20 | 20+20 | 0.25A EACH | 2.00 | 60p | | | | | |
| 20FE20 | 20+20 | 0.5A EACH | 2.60 | 70p | | | | | |
| 50FE20 | 20+20 | 1.2A EACH | 3.10 | 70p | | | | | |
| 60FE20 | 20+20 | 1.5A EACH | 3.60 | 85p | | | | | |
| 80FE20 | 20+20 | 2A EACH | 4.50 | 100p | | | | | |

MULTI-TAP RANGE, VOLTAGE

AVAILABLE 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 18, 12-0-12 OR 15-0-15

| Type | Voltage | Current | £ | p/p |
|---------|---------|---------|------|------|
| 30FE30 | 0-12-15 | 1A | 3.40 | 70p |
| 60FE36 | 0-12-15 | 2A | 3.70 | 85p |
| 80FE36 | 0-12-15 | 3A | 4.50 | 100p |
| 100FE40 | 0-12-15 | 4A | 5.60 | 115p |

CENTRE TAP SECONDARY

| Type | Voltage | Current | £ | p/p |
|------|---------|---------|---|-----|
| FE06 | 6-0-6 | | | |

TOTAL AMPLIFICATION FROM

CRIMSON ELEKTRIK

— WE NOW OFFER THE WIDEST RANGE OF SOUND PRODUCTS —

STEREO PRE-AMPLIFIERS

MC 1



CPR 1



CPR 1 — THE ADVANCED PRE-AMPLIFIER

The best pre-amplifier in the U.K. The superiority of the CPR 1 is probably in the disc stage. The overload margin is a superb 40dB. This together with the high slewing rate ensures clean top, even with high output cartridges tracking heavily modulated records. Common-mode distortion is eliminated by an unusual design. R.I.A.A. is accurate to 1dB; signal to noise ratio is 70dB relative to 3.5mV; distortion < .005% at 30dB overload 20kHz. Following this stage is the flat gain/balance stage to bring tape, tuner, etc. up to power amp. signal levels. Signal to noise ratio 86dB; slew-rate 3V/μS; T.H.D. 20Hz - 20kHz < .008% at any level. F.E.T. muting. No controls are fitted. There is no provision for tone controls. CPR 1 size is 130 x 80 x 20mm. Supply to be ±15 volts.

MC 1 — PRE-AMPLIFIER

Suitable for nearly all moving-coil cartridges. Send for details. XO2 : XO3 — ACTIVE CROSSOVERS XO2 — two way, XO3 — three way, Slope 24dB/Octave. Crossover points set to order within 10%.

REG 1 — POWER SUPPLY

The regulator module, REG 1 provides 15.0-15v to power the CPR 1 and MC 1. It can be used with any of our power amp supplies or our small transformer TR 6. The power amp kit will accommodate it.

POWER AMPLIFIERS

It would be pointless to list in so small a space the number of recording studios, educational and government establishments, etc. who have been using CRIMSON amps satisfactorily for quite some time. We have a reputation for the highest quality at the lowest prices. The power amp is available in five types, they all have the same specification: T.H.D. typically .01% any power 1kHz 8 ohms; T.I.D. insignificant; slew rate limit 25V/μS; signal to noise ratio 110dB; frequency response 10Hz-35kHz, -3dB; stability unconditional; protection drives any load safely; sensitivity 775mV (250mV or 100mV on request); size 120 x 80 x 25mm.

POWER SUPPLIES

We produce suitable power supplies which use our superb TOROIDAL transformers only 50mm high with a 120-240 primary and single bolt fixing (includes capacitors/bridge rectifier).

POWER AMPLIFIER KIT

The kit includes all metalwork, heatsinks and hardware to house any two of our power amp modules plus a power supply. It is contemporarily styled and its quality is consistent with that of our other products. Comprehensive instructions and full back-up service enables a novice to build it with confidence in a few hours.



ACTIVE CROSSOVERS

XO2 £14.83
XO3 £23.06

POWER AMPLIFIER MODULES

CE 608 60W/8 ohms 35-0.35v £16.30
CE 1004 100W/4 ohms 35-0.35v £19.22
CE 1008 100W/8 ohms 45-0.45v £23.22
CE 1704 170W/4 ohms 45-0.45v £29.12
CE 1708 170W/8 ohms 60-0.60v £31.90

TOROIDAL POWER SUPPLIES

CPS1 for 2 x CE 608 or 1 x CE 1004 £14.47
CPS2 for 2 x CE 1004 or 2/4 x CE 608 £16.82
CPS3 for 2 x CE 1008 or 1 x CE 1704 £17.66
CPS4 for 1 x CE 1008 £15.31
CPS5 for 1 x CE 1708 £22.68
CPS6 for 2 x CE 1704 or 2 x CE 1708 £23.98

HEATSINKS

Light duty, 50mm, 2°C/W £1.30
Medium power, 100mm, 1.4°C/W £2.20
Disco/group, 150mm, 1.1°C/W £2.85
Fan, 80mm, state 120 or 240v £18.50

Fan mounted on two drilled 100mm heatsinks, 2 x 4°C/W, 65°C max. with two 170W modules. £29.16

THERMAL CUT-OUT, 70°C £1.38

POWER AMP KIT £32.40

PRE-AMPS:

These are available in two versions — one uses standard components, and the other (the S) uses MO resistors where necessary and tantalum capacitors.

CPRI £29.49 CPRIS £39.98

MC1 £18.50 MCIS £29.49

POWER SUPPLY:

REG1 £8.75 TR6 £1.75

BRIDGE DRIVER, BDI

Obtain up to 340W using 2 x 170W amps and this module.

BDI £5.40

CRIMSON ELEKTRIK

1A STAMFORD STREET,

LEICESTER LE1 6NL

Tel. (0533) 537722

All prices shown are UK only and include VAT and post. CDD 90p extra, £100 limit. Export is no problem, please write for specific quote. Send large SAE or 3 international Reply Coupons for detailed information. UK — please allow up to 21 days for delivery.

Distributor: Minic Teleproducer, Box 12035, S-750 12 Uppsala 12, Sweden.

RADIO EXCHANGE LIMITED

NEW ROAMER TEN R.K.3.

Multiband V.H.F. and A.M. Receiver. 13 Transistors and Six Diodes. Quality 6" x 3" Loudspeaker.



£14.79 + £1.10 P & P

For further details of our other kits please write, enclosing S.A.E., to:

Radio Exchange Ltd
61A High Street
Bedford MK40 1SA

Callers welcome. Reg. No. 788372

With Multiband V.H.F. section covering Mobiles, Aircraft, TV, Sound, Public Service Band, Local V.H.F. Stations etc. and Multiband A.M. section with Airspaced Tuning Capacitor for easier and accurate tuning, covering M.W.1, M.W.2, L.W. Three Short Wave Bands S.W.1, S.W.2, S.W.3 and Trawler Band. Built-in Ferrite Rod Aerial for Medium Wave, Long Wave and Trawler Band, etc., Chrome-plated 7 section Telescopic Aerial, angled and rotatable for peak Short Wave and V.H.F. reception. Push-Pull output using 600mV Transistors. Gain. Wave-Change and Tone Controls. Plus two Slider Switches. Powered by P.P.9-9 volt Battery.

Complete kit of parts including carrying strap. Building Instructions and operating Manuals.

Clef Kits —



Designer approved quality kits for Electronic Musical Instrument Construction.

JOANNA 72 & 88 PIANOS
Six and 7½ Octave Electronic Pianos with unique Touch Sensitive Action, as used in the P.E. JOANNA, which electronically simulates piano key inertia — a feature not available in any other design. A new physical layout has been adopted to simplify construction.

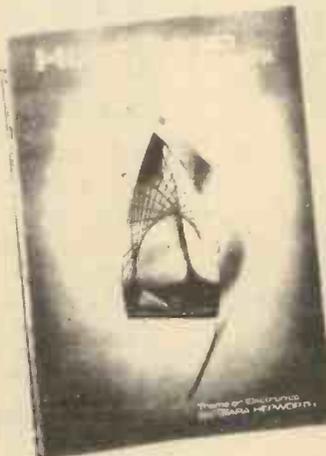
P.E. STRING ENSEMBLE

The only kit available to the proven A. J. Boothman Design for this versatile String Machine.

Send S.A.E. to —

Clef Products (Dept P.E.) 16, Mayfield Road, Bramhall, Cheshire SK7 1JU

SOLVE your component buying problems with this famous Catalogue



- The finest components catalogue yet published.
- 128 A-4-size pages.
- About 2,500 items clearly listed and indexed.
- Profusely illustrated.
- Bargain List sent free.
- At £1.25, incl. p. & p., the catalogue is a bargain.

Send the coupon below now.

HOME RADIO (Components) LTD 234-240 London Road, Mitcham, Surrey CR4 3HD

Please write your Name and Address in block capitals

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

HOME RADIO (Components) LTD Dept PE
234-240 London Road, Mitcham, Surrey CR4 3HD Regd. No. 912966 London

POST THIS COUPON with cheque or P.O. for £1.25



TRANSFORMERS

ALL EX-STOCK—SAME DAY DESPATCH. VAT 8%

| 12 OR 24 VOLT 12-0-12V PRIMARY 220-240 VOLTS | | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|-------|
| Ref | 12V | 24V | £ | P & P |
| 111 | 0.5 | 0.25 | 2.20 | 0.45 |
| 213 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.64 | 0.78 |
| 71 | 2 | 1 | 3.81 | 0.78 |
| 18 | 4 | 2 | 4.03 | 0.96 |
| 85 | 5 | 2.5 | 5.00 | 0.79 |
| 70 | 6 | 3 | 5.38 | 0.96 |
| 108 | 8 | 4 | 7.42 | 1.14 |
| 72 | 10 | 5 | 8.12 | 1.14 |
| 116 | 12 | 6 | 8.99 | 1.32 |
| 17 | 16 | 8 | 10.72 | 1.32 |
| 115 | 20 | 10 | 13.98 | 2.08 |
| 187 | 30 | 15 | 17.93 | 2.08 |
| 226 | 60 | 30 | 36.14 | 0A |

| 50 VOLT RANGE | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|--|
| Ref | Amps | £ | P & P | |
| 102 | 0.5 | 3.41 | 0.78 | |
| 103 | 1.0 | 4.57 | 0.96 | |
| 104 | 2.0 | 7.16 | 1.14 | |
| 105 | 3.0 | 8.56 | 1.32 | |
| 106 | 4.0 | 11.41 | 1.50 | |
| 107 | 6.0 | 15.06 | 1.64 | |
| 118 | 8.0 | 20.26 | 2.08 | |
| 119 | 10.0 | 24.98 | 0A | |

| MAINS ISOLATORS (SCREENED) | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|-------|-------|--|
| Ref | VA (Watts) | £ | P & P | |
| 07* | 20 | 4.40 | 0.79 | |
| 149 | 60 | 6.70 | 0.96 | |
| 150 | 100 | 7.62 | 1.14 | |
| 151 | 200 | 11.18 | 1.50 | |
| 152 | 250 | 13.28 | 1.84 | |
| 153 | 350 | 16.43 | 1.84 | |
| 154 | 500 | 20.47 | 2.15 | |
| 155 | 750 | 29.06 | 0A | |
| 156 | 1000 | 37.20 | 0A | |
| 157 | 1500 | 51.38 | 0A | |
| 158 | 2000 | 81.81 | 0A | |
| 159 | 3000 | 86.66 | 0A | |

| HIGH VOLTAGE ISOLATORS | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|-------|-------|--|
| VA | Ref | £ | P & P | |
| 60 | 243 | 6.70 | 1.32 | |
| 350 | 247 | 16.43 | 1.84 | |
| 1000 | 250 | 41.76 | 0A | |
| 2000 | 252 | 61.81 | 0A | |

| 30 VOLT RANGE | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|--|
| Ref | Amps | £ | P & P | |
| 112 | 0.5 | 2.64 | 0.78 | |
| 79 | 1.0 | 3.57 | 0.96 | |
| 3 | 2.0 | 5.77 | 0.96 | |
| 20 | 3.0 | 6.20 | 1.14 | |
| 21 | 4.0 | 7.99 | 1.14 | |
| 51 | 5.0 | 9.87 | 1.32 | |
| 117 | 6.0 | 11.17 | 1.45 | |
| 88 | 8.0 | 14.95 | 1.64 | |
| 89 | 10.0 | 17.25 | 1.84 | |

| 60 VOLT RANGE | | | | |
|---------------|------|-------|-------|--|
| Ref | Amps | £ | P & P | |
| 124 | 0.5 | 3.88 | 0.96 | |
| 126 | 1.0 | 5.91 | 0.96 | |
| 127 | 2.0 | 7.60 | 1.14 | |
| 125 | 3.0 | 11.00 | 1.32 | |
| 123 | 4.0 | 12.52 | 1.84 | |
| 40 | 5.0 | 15.84 | 1.64 | |
| 120 | 6.0 | 18.06 | 1.84 | |
| 121 | 8.0 | 25.56 | 0A | |
| 122 | 10.0 | 29.55 | 0A | |
| 189 | 12.0 | 34.06 | 0A | |

| AUTO TRANSFORMERS | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|--|
| Ref | VA (Watts) | £ | P & P | |
| 113 | 15 0-115-210-240 | 2.48 | 0.71 | |
| 64 | 75 0-115-210-240 | 4.01 | 0.96 | |
| 4 | 150 0-115-200-220-240 | 6.35 | 0.96 | |
| 67 | 500 0-115-200-220-240 | 10.99 | 1.64 | |
| 84 | 1000 0-115-200-220-240 | 18.76 | 2.08 | |
| 93 | 1500 0-115-200-220-240 | 23.28 | 0A | |
| 95 | 2000 0-115-200-220-240 | 34.82 | 0A | |
| 73 | 3000 0-115-200-220-240 | 59.21 | 0A | |
| 80S | 4000 0-10-115-200-220-240 | 76.86 | 0A | |
| 57S | 5000 0-10-115-200-220-240 | 89.50 | 0A | |

| CASED AUTO TRANSFORMERS | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|------|-------|--|
| VA | Ref | £ | P & P | |
| 20 | 595 | 0.90 | 56W | |
| 75 | 773 | 1.14 | 64W | |
| 150 | 10.01 | 1.14 | 41W | |
| 200 | 9.92 | 1.45 | 65W | |
| 250 | 12.17 | 1.45 | 89W | |
| 500 | 19.17 | 1.64 | 67W | |
| 750 | 23.41 | 1.76 | 83W | |
| 1000 | 27.88 | 1.84 | 84W | |
| 1500 | 26.02 | 0A | 83W | |
| 2000 | 49.97 | 0A | 95W | |

| SCREENED MINIATURES | | | | |
|---------------------|----------|-----------------|------|-------|
| Ref | VA | Volts | £ | P & P |
| 238 | 200 | 0-0-3 | 2.57 | 0.55 |
| 212 | 1A, 1A | 0-6, 0-6 | 2.85 | 0.78 |
| 13 | 100 | 9-0-9 | 2.14 | 0.38 |
| 235 | 330, 330 | 0-9, 0-9 | 1.99 | 0.38 |
| 207 | 500, 500 | 0-8-9, 0-8-9 | 2.77 | 0.71 |
| 208 | 1A, 1A | 0-8-9, 0-8-9 | 3.53 | 0.78 |
| 236 | 200, 200 | 0-15, 0-15 | 1.99 | 0.38 |
| 214 | 300, 300 | 0-20, 0-20 | 2.80 | 0.78 |
| 221 | 700 (DC) | 20-12-0-12-20 | 3.41 | 0.78 |
| 206 | 1A, 1A | 0-15-20-0-15-20 | 4.63 | 0.96 |
| 203 | 500, 500 | 0-15-27-0-15-27 | 3.99 | 0.96 |
| 204 | 1A, 1A | 0-15-27-0-15-27 | 6.04 | 0.96 |
| 239 | 50 | 12-0-12 | 2.57 | 0.38 |

| TEST METERS | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--|
| U4315 | Budget Meter | 20,000 ohm/V Ranges | | |
| 1000V AC/DC | 2.5A AC/DC | 500K resistance in steel robust case | £15.85 | |
| AVO73 | Mk5 | £81.70 | | |
| AVO71 | | £33.50 | | |
| AVO73 | £46.20 | | | |
| EM272 | | £53.70 | | |
| MMS minor | | £28.66 | | |
| DA116 | AVO | | | |
| digital | | £102.00 | | |
| P & P | | £1.15 | VAT 8% | |

| MINI-MULTIMETER | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| DC-1000V | AC-1000V | DC-100mA | Res 150kΩ | |
| 1000V/V | Bargain | £7.20 | P & P 62p | VAT 8% |
| 20,000 ohm/V | Multimeter | mirror scale | Ranges AC/DC to 1000V | DC currents to 250mA |
| Resistance to 3 | Mega. 5" x 3 1/2" x 1 1/2" | | | |
| £14.36 | P & P | £1.05 | VAT 8% | |

| ISOLATOR - Special Price | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----------|
| 0-200-220-240V. | 0-240V Centre Tap. | 250VA | | |
| Ref. 62 | | | £8.20 | P & P 96p |

| ELECTROSIL Metal oxide low noise resistors. | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---|---|
| Home electronics teacher. | Start simply and progress to a TRF radio or electronic organ. | No soldering. | all parts included in presentation box. | Full instructions. £8.29 + VAT + 96p p&p. |

| ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS KIT | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---------|-------|----------|
| 43mm x 43mm PANEL METERS | 82mm x 78mm | | | |
| 0-50µA | 6.20 | 0-50µA | 6.70 | Carriage |
| 0-500µA | 5.95 | 0-500µA | 6.70 | 65p |
| 0-1mA | 5.95 | 0-1mA | 6.70 | 65p |
| 0-30V | 5.95 | 0-30V | 6.70 | VAT 8% |
| VU Ind Panel | 90mm 250µA | | £3.36 | |
| VU Indicator | Edge 54mm x 14mm 250µA | | £2.60 | |
| FSD | | | | |

| Cassette Tapes Low Noise | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|--|--|--------|
| C60 30p P. & P. 15p | | | | |
| C90 42p P. & P. 15p | | | | VAT 8% |

| COMPONENT PACKS | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------|--|--|
| 65 1/2w | Metal Oxide Resistors | | | |
| 85 1/2w | Metal Oxide Resistors | | | |
| 150 | Mixed Value Capacitors | | | |
| 10 | Read Switch. | | | |
| 60 | Wire Wound Resistors. | | | |
| 10 | Caps 3000mf 30v. | | | |
| 25 | assorted Presets. | | | |
| 50 | Wire Wound Resistors. | | | |
| 10 | Metal Oxide Resistors. | | | |
| washers | etc. 70p each | 12 1/2% | | |
| VAT 40p | P & P. | | | |
| 10 | Caps 400uf 30v. | | | |
| 10 | Caps 32uf 450v. | | | |
| 10 | Caps 680uf 18v. | | | |
| 10 | Caps 1000uf 50v. | | | |
| 10 | Caps 2000uf 25v. | | | |

| BE9 Miniature Transformer | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--|--|
| Pri 0-240V | Sec 28 x 26 x 20mm | Sec. 12-0-12V | | |
| 50MA | 90p P. & P. 38p | | | |

| NEW RANGE TRANSFORMERS | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------------|-------|
| Pri 0-220-240V | 2 Amp. | 45-36-0-36-45 | | £8.89 |
| Sec. 0-36-48 | twice. | To give 36-0-36, 48-0-48 | 72V or 92V. | |
| 3A | | £14.70 | P & P £1.48 | |
| 4A | | £18.77 | P & P £1.84 | |
| 5A | | £28.64 | P & P £2.15 | |

| S-DECS | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--|--|-------|
| Solderless bread boarding | | | | |
| S Dec 70 | contacts | | | £3.10 |
| T Dec 208 | contacts | | | £4.35 |
| U Dec "A" | for I.C.s etc | | | £4.50 |
| U Dec "B" | for I.C.s etc | | | £6.99 |
| VAT 8% | P & P 40p | | | |

| ANTENX SOLDERING IRONS | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|
| 171 | 0-15v | 500MA | £2.99 | 0.45 |
| 172 | | | £3.95 | 1A £2.98 0.78 |
| 173 | Centre | 2A | £3.59 | 0.78 |
| 174 | Tapped | 3A | £3.75 | 0.86 |
| 175 | 4A | £5.73 | 0.96 | |

| BRIDGE RECTIFIERS | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------|-------|--|
| 100V* | | 25A | £2.10 | |
| 200V | | 2A | £0.45 | |
| 400V | | 4A | £0.85 | |
| 400V | with heat sink | 6A | £1.40 | |
| *500V | PM 7A6 | 12A | £2.85 | |
| VAT 12 1/2% | P & P 15p | VAT 8% | | |

Barrie Electronics Ltd.
3, THE MINORIES, LONDON EC3N 1BJ
TELEPHONE: 01-488 3316/7/8
NEAREST TUBE STATIONS: ALOSGATE & LIVERPOOL ST

SEND 15p STAMPS FOR CATALOGUE

INDEX TO ADVERTISERS

| | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| A.E. Supplies | 85 | George Sales, David | 2 | Proto Design | 85 |
| Acorn Computers | 71 | Greenwell Electronics | 30 | Proton Electronics | 84 |
| Adam Hall (P.E. Supplies) | 86 | | | | |
| Aitken Bros | 6 | H L Audio | 29 | Radio Component Specialists | 82 |
| Alcon Instruments Ltd | 14 | Harversons | 16 | Radio Exchange | 87 |
| Astra-Pak | 78 | Heathkit Ltd | 66 | Ramar Constructor Service | 85 |
| Automated Homes | 85 | Hiyon Ltd | 85 | R.S.T. Valve Mail Order | 76 |
| | | Home Radio | 87 | Radio & T.V. Components | 3 |
| Barrie Electronics | 88 | | | | |
| Bi-Pak | 10, 11 | I.C.S. Intertext | 14, 84 | Sabtronic | 66 |
| Birkett, J. | 77 | I.L.P. Electronics | 83 | Salop Electronics | 86 |
| Boffin Projects | 86 | | | Sandwell Plant Ltd | 85 |
| Brewster S & R | 6 | J.W.B. Radio | 84 | Saxon Entertainments | 12, 13 |
| British National Radio & Electronics School | 7, 82 | Jones Electronics | 72 | Scientific Wire Co | 85 |
| | | Kay & Co Ltd | 30 | Sentinel Supply | 13 |
| Cambridge Kits | 85 | | | Service Trading | cover iii |
| Cambridge Learning | 79 | L & B Electronics | 78 | Solar-Tek | 86 |
| Calscope (Scopex) | 6 | London Weekend Television | 84 | Solid State Security | 85 |
| Cannon Components | 74 | Lord, Jeremy | 80 | Special Products | 76 |
| Chromasonic | 16 | | | Squire, Roger | 4 |
| Clef Products | 87 | Magna Electronics | 85 | Sugden, A. R. | 2 |
| Codespeed | 78 | Maplin Electronic Supplies | cover iv | Swanley Electronics | 78 |
| Continental Specialties | 65 | Marshall A. (London) Ltd | 75 | | |
| Crimson Elektrik | 87 | Metac | 74 | Technomatic Ltd | 81 |
| Crofton Electronics | 72 | Micron R/C | 85 | Teleplay (Logic Leisure) | cover ii |
| C.R. Supply Co | 84 | Mill Hill Supplies | 14 | Timetron | 74 |
| | | Milward, G. F. | 72 | T.K. Electronics | 4 |
| Davian Electronics | 77 | Modern Book Co | 74 | T.U.A.C. | 73 |
| Delta Tech | 86 | Monolith | 72 | | |
| | | Norman Inskip | 15 | Vero Electronics | 13 |
| E.D.A. | 9 | | | Videotime Products | 80 |
| Electrovalve | 80 | | | | |
| | | P.K.G. Electronics | 85 | Watford Electronics | 5 |
| Fladar | 86 | Phonosonic | 8, 9 | Williams Stuart Systems Ltd | 84, 85 |
| Flairline Supplies | 74 | Progressive Radio | 14 | Williamson Amplification | 85 |
| Fotherby, Willis Electronics Ltd | 2 | | | Wilmslow Audio | 76 |

RELAYS SIEMENS, PLESSEY, etc. MINIATURE RELAYS

RELAYS. WIDE RANGE OF A.C. and D.C. RELAYS AVAILABLE from stock, phone or write in your enquiries.

FT3 NEON FLASH TUBE

High intensity multi turn, high voltage, neon glow discharge flash tube. Design for ignition timing, etc. £1.50, P. & P. 25p (£1.75 inc. VAT). 3 for £3. P. & P. 50p (£3.75 inc. VAT & P.).



RODENE UNISET TYPE 71 TIMER

0-60 sec. 230V a.c. operation. Incorporating a lapsed time indicator and repeat facilities. A precision motorised timer ideal for process timing, photography, welding, mixing, etc. Price £6 P. & P. 60p.



WHY PAY MORE?

MULTI RANGE METER TYPE MF15A a.c. d.c. volts 10 - 50, 250, 500, 1000. Ma 0-5, 0-10, 0-100. Sensitivity 2000V. 24 range 133 by 93 with 46mm diameter. Price £7.00 plus 50p P. & P. (£8.10 inc. VAT & P.).



METERS (New) - 90 mm DIAMETER

A.C. Amp. Type 62T2, 0-1A, 0-5A, 0-20A. A.C. Volt. 0-150V, 0-300V. D.C. Amp. Type 65C5, 0-2A, 0-10A, 0-20A. D.C. Volt. 0-15V, 0-30V. All types £3.50 ea. + P. & P. 50p (£4.32 inc. VAT), except 0-50A, 0-100A, D.C., price £5.00 + 50p, P. & P. (£5.94 inc. VAT).



NEW HEAVY DUTY SOLENOID. mfg.

by Magnetic Devices. 240V a.c. operation approx. 10lbs pull (intermittent rating) at 1/8 inch. Price £4.00 P. & P. 60p (£4.96 inc. VAT & P.). N.M.S.



A.C. SOLENOID p/e type type 176/2

240 AC. Approx 1lb at 1/8 inch, intermittent rating. Price £1 p&p 20p (£1.30 inc VAT + P).

WESTOOL TYPE MM8 Model 2, 240V AC. Approx 1 1/2 lb pull at 1/8 inch. Rating 1. Price £1.50 p&p 20p. (£1.84 inc VAT + P) N.M.S.

MINIATURE UNISELECTOR

12 volt. 11-way, 4 bank (3 non-bridging, 1 homing). £2.50. P. & P. 35p (£3.08 inc. VAT & P.). N.M.S.



240 A.C. SOLENOID OPERATED FLUID VALVE

Rated 1 p.s.i. will handle up to 7 p.s.i. Forged brass pipe, stainless steel core and spring 1/8 in. d.s.p. inlet outlet. Precision made. British mfg. PRICE £3.50 Post 50p (£4.32 inc. VAT & P.). N.M.S.



MICRO SWITCHES

Sub min Honeywell roller m/s type 3115m 906t. 10 for £2.50 post paid. LEVER OPERATED 20 amp. C/O. Mfg. by Unimax USA. 10 for £4. P. & P. 50p (min. order 10) (£4.86 inc. VAT). D.P. C/O lever m/s switch mfg. by Cherry Co. USA. Precious metal low resistance contacts. 10 for £2.25 P. & P. 30p. Total inc. VAT £3.02 (min. 10).



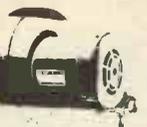
MERCURY SWITCH

Size 27mm x 5mm, 10 for £5.00 (inc VAT £5.72) min quantity 10.



VORTEX BLOWER AND VACUUM UNIT

Dynamically balanced totally enclosed 9in rotor with max air delivery of 1.5 cubic metres per min. Max static pressure 600mm W.G. Suction or blow from 2 side-by-side 37mm I.D. circular apertures fitted to base of unit. Powerful continuously rated 115W a.c. motor mounted on alloy base with fixing facilities. Dimensions length 72cm x width 25cm x height 25cm. These units are ex equipment but have had minimum use. Fully tested prior to despatch. Price £12 - £150 P. & P. (£14.58 inc VAT & P.). Suitable transformer for 230/240V a.c. £6 - £1 P. & P. (£7.56 inc. VAT & P.).



CENTRIFUGAL BLOWER

Smith type FFB 1606 022 220/240V A.C. Aperture 10 x 41cm overall size 16 x 14cm. Price £3.75 P. & P. 75p. (inc. VAT £4.86). Other types available. S.A.E. for details.



24 volt. D.C. BLOWER UNIT

Precision 24 volt. D.C. 8 amp Blower that works well on 12V 4 amp D.C. Producing 30 cfm/min at normal air pressure. £4.50 P. & P. 75p (inc. VAT £5.61). N.M.S.

INSULATION TESTERS NEW!

Test to IEE Spec Rugged metal construction suitable for bench or field work constant speed clutch Size L 4in W 4in H 6in weight 6lb, 500V, 500 megohms, £49. Post 80p (£53.78 inc. VAT & P.). 1,000V 1,000MΩ, £55. Post 80p (£60.26 inc. VAT & P.). S.A.E. for leaflet.



VARIABLE VOLTAGE TRANSFORMERS

INPUT 230/240V a.c. 50/60 OUTPUT

VARIABLE 0-260V All Types

SHROUDED TYPE

200 watt (1 amp inc. a.c. voltmeter) £14.50
0.5 KVA (2 amp MAX) £17.00
.1 KVA (5 amp MAX) £22.50
.2 KVA (10 amp MAX) £27.00
3 KVA (15 amp MAX) £45.50
.5 KVA (25 amp MAX) £74.00
10 KVA (50 amp MAX) £168.00
15 KVA (75 amp MAX) £260.00



CARRIAGE AND PACKING EXTRA

LT TRANSFORMERS

0-10-15V at 3 amp (ex new equip) £2-50 P. & P. 50p (£3-24 inc. VAT)
13-0-13V at 1 amp £2-50 P. & P. 50p (£3-24 inc. VAT)
25-0-25V at 2 amp £4-50 P. & P. 75p (£5-67 inc. VAT & P.)
0-4V/6V/24V/32V at 12 amp £18-50 P. & P. £1-90 (£22.03 inc. VAT & P.)
0-6V/12V at 20 amp £14-70 P. & P. £1-50 (£17-50 inc. VAT)
0-12V at 20 amp or 0-24V at 10 amp £12-00 P. & P. £1-50 (£14-58 inc. VAT & P.)
0-6V/12V at 10 amp £8-25 P. & P. £1-25 (£10-26 inc. VAT)
0-6V/12V/17V/18V/20V at 20 amp £18-00 P. & P. £1-50 (£22-10 inc. VAT & P.)
0-10V/17V/18V at 10 amp £10-50 P. & P. £1-50 (£12-96 inc. VAT)

Other types in stock; phone for enquiries or send sae for leaflet.

HY-LIGHT STROBE KIT MK IV

Latest type Xenon white light flash tube. Solid state timing and triggering circuit 230/240V a.c. operation. Designed for larger rooms, halls, etc. Speed adjustable 1-20 f.p.s. Light output greater than many (so called 4 Joule) strobes. Price £19.00. Post £1 (£21.60 inc. VAT & P.). Specially designed case and reflector for Hy-Light £8-80. Post £1 (£10-58 inc. VAT & P.).

XENON FLASHGUN TUBES

Range available from stock S.A.E. for details



ULTRA VIOLET BLACK LIGHT FLUORESCENT TUBES

4ft. 40 watt £8.70 (callers only) 2ft. 20 watt £6.20. Post 75p. (£7.51 inc. VAT + P.) (For use in stan bi-pin fittings) Mini 12 in. 8 watt £2.80. Post 35p. (£3.40 inc. VAT + P.). 9 in. 6 watt £2.25. Post 35p. (£2.81 inc. VAT + P.). 6 in. 4 watt £2.25. Post 35p. (£2.81 inc. VAT + P.). Complete ballast unit, for either 6", 9" or 12" tube 230V AC OP £3.50. Post 45p. (£4.27 inc. VAT + P.). Also available for 12V DC OP £3.50. Post 45p. (£4.27 inc. VAT + P.). 400 watt UV lamp and ballast complete £31.50. Post £3. (£3.26 inc. VAT + P.). 400 watt UV lamp only £11.25. Post £1.20 (£13.45 inc. VAT + P.).

SQUAD LIGHT

A new conception in light control. Four channels each capable of handling 750 watts of spotlights, floodlights or dozens of small mains lamps. Seven programs all speed controlled plus flash modulation, effectively giving 14 different displays. Makes sound-to-light obsolete. Completely electrically and mechanically noise free. Post 75p. S.A.E. (foolscap) for further details. Price only £60.00



WIDE RANGE OF DISCO LIGHTING EQUIPMENT

S.A.E. (foolscap) for details.

Superior Quality Precision Made NEW POWER RHEOSTATS

New ceramic construction, vitreous enamel embedded winding heavy duty brush assembly, continuously rated. 25 WATT 10/25/50/100/150/250/500/1KΩ/1.5kΩ. £2.40. Post 20p (£2.81 inc. VAT & P.). 50 WATT 250Ω £2.90. Post 25p (£3.40 inc. VAT & P.). 100 WATT 1/5/10/25/50/100/250/500/1KΩ/1.5kΩ/2.5kΩ/3.5kΩ £5.90 p & p 35p (£8.75 inc. VAT). Black, Silver, Skated knob calibrated in Nos. 1-9 1 1/2 in. dia. brass bush. Ideal for above Rheostats 24p each.



SPECIAL OFFER

BERCO type L. RHEOSTAT 85 ohm 300 watt 1.88 amp. £7.50 p. & p. 50p. (Total: £8.64 inc. V.A.T.). N.M.S.

RELAYS

Wide range of AC and DC relays available from stock. Phone or write in your enquiries.

230/240V A.C. Relays: Arrow 2 c/o. 15 amp £1.50 (£1.84 inc. VAT & P.).

T.E.C. open type 3 c/o. 10 amp £1.10 (£1.40 inc. VAT & P.).

Omron or Keyswitch 1 c/o. 7 amp £1.00 (£1.30 inc. VAT & P.).

D.C. Relays: Open type 9/12V c/o 7 amp £1.00 (£1.30 inc. VAT & P.). Sealed 12V 1 c/o 7 amp octal base. £1.25 (£1.56 inc. VAT & P.). Sealed 12V 2 c/o 7 amp octal base. £1.25 (£1.56 inc. VAT & P.). Sealed 12V 3 c/o 7 amp 11-pin. £1.35 (£1.67 inc. VAT & P.). 24V. Sealed 3 c/o 7 amp 11-pin. £1.35 (£1.67 inc. VAT & P.). (lamp = contact rating). P&P on any Relay 20p. N.M.S.

Other types available — phone for details.

Diamond H heavy duty A.C. relay 230/240V a.c., two C/O contacts 25 amps res at 250 a.c. £2.50 p&p 50p. (£3.24 inc. VAT & p&p) Special base 50p. N.M.S.

VAT

AT CURRENT RATE MUST BE ADDED TO ALL ORDERS FOR THE TOTAL VALUE OF GOODS INCLUDING POSTAGE UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED.

SERVICE TRADING CO.

ACCOUNT CUSTOMERS MIN. ORDER £100.00

PARVALUX MOTOR TYPE SD2

12 volt. D.C. shunt 1/2 H.P. Motor. Continuously rated 4,000 r.p.m. £10 P. & P. 75p (£11.81 inc. VAT). N.M.S.

GEARED MOTORS

100 r.p.m. 115lb.in. 110V. 50Hz. 2.8A. single phase split capacitor motor. Immense power. Continuously rated. Totally enclosed. Fan cooled in-line gearbox. Length 250mm. Dia. 135mm. Spindle dia. 15.5mm. Length 145mm. Ex-equipment tested £12. Post £1.50 (£14.58 inc. VAT & P.). Suitable transformer 230/240V operation £8. Post 75p (£9.45 inc. VAT & P.).



GEARED MOTORS

28 r.p.m. 20 lbs inch
115v a.c. Reversible motor.
71 r.p.m. 10 lbs inch
115v a.c. Reversible motor.



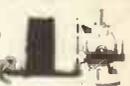
Both types similar to above drawing. Price either type £4.75 p&p 75p. (£5.94 inc. VAT + p&p) Supplied complete with transformer for 240v a.c. operation £7.25 p&p £1.00 (£8.91 inc. VAT + p&p)

CROUZET 230/240V AC 2RPM synchronous geared motor. £2.90 p&p 30p. (£3.45 incl VAT) (quantity discount available.)

HAYDON 230/240V AC. 1RPM synchronous geared motor. £2.90 p&p 30p. (£3.45 incl VAT + P) N.M.S.

FRACMO GEARED MOTOR

56 r.p.m., 50lb.in. 240V a.c. 50Hz. 0.7 amp sharp length 35mm, dia. 16mm, weight 6 kilos 600 grammes. Price £15.00 P. & P. £1.50 (£17.82).



PARVALUX GEARED MOTOR

230/240V A.C. 30 rpm 50lbs inch. Price £15.00 P. & P. £1.00 (£17.82 inc. VAT). N.M.S.

PARVALUX GEARED MOTOR

230/250V a.c. 500 rpm, 3 1/2 lbs inch. 2 right angled spindles £11.00 P. & P. £1.00 (£12.98 inc. VAT & P.). N.M.S.

CITENCO 19 RPM

FHP motor type C 7333/15 220/240V a.c. 19 r.p.m. reversible motor, torque 14.5 kg., gear ratio 14-1. Brand new incl capacitors, our price £14.25. P. & P. £1.25 (£16.20 inc. VAT & P.). N.M.S.



FRACMO MOTOR

1400 rpm H.P. continuously rated 115V a.c., fitted with anti-vibration cradle mounting. Supplied complete with transformer for 230/240V a.c. op. £10.00 P. & P. £1.00 (£11.88 inc. VAT & P.). N.M.S.

ROTARY VACUUM

AIR COMPRESSOR & PUMP

Carbon Vane oil-less 100/115V. A.C. 1/12 h.p. motor 50/60 cycle 2875/3450 rpm. 20" vacuum 1.25 c.f.m. 10 p.s.i. (approx. figures) mfr. by Gast Co. Fraction of maker's price. £14.00 p. & p. £1.00 (Total: £16.20 inc. VAT). Suitable Transformer £3.50 p. & p. 50p. (Total: £3.78 inc. VAT) N.M.S.



BLOWER VACUUM PUMP

English Electric 3 phase AC motor 220/250V. Or 380/440V. 1.425 r.p.m. 1/2 h.p. continuously rated. Direct coupled to William Alday & Co. Alcoa carbon vein blower/vacuum pump 0.9 cfm 8.H.G. Price £22 p&p £2 (£25.92 inc. VAT + p) N.M.S.

PROGRAMME TIMERS

12 cam model £7.50. Post 60p (£8.75 inc. VAT & P.). Also available for 50V operation. Price as above.



Time Switch

Vanner Type ERD Time switch 200/250V a.c. 30 amp contact 2 on/2 off every 24 hrs. at any manually pre-set time. 36 hour Spring Reserve and day omitting device. Built to highest Electricity Board specification. Price £7.75. P. & P. 75p (£9.18). R. & T.



SANGAMO WESTON TIME SWITCH

Type S251 200/250V a.c. 2 on/2 off every 24 hours. 20 amps contacts with override switch dia. 4 x 3 price £6.50 F. & P. 50p inc. VAT £7.56. Also available with Solar dial. R. & T.

Yet another outstanding offer.

IMFD 600V Dubilier wire ended capacitors.

10 for £1.50 p&p 50p. (£2.16 inc. VAT + p&p) (Min 10) N.M.S.

230V a.c. FAN ASSEMBLY.

Powerful continuously rated a.c. motor complete with 5 blade 6 1/2 in. Aluminium fan. Price £3.00. P. & P. 65p (£3.94). N.M.S.



KEY:
N.M.S. New Manufacturers Surplus
R. & T. Reconditioned and Tested

Personal callers only Open Saturdays

9 LITTLE NEWPORT STREET
LONDON WC2H 7JJ
Phone 01-437 0576

All Mail Orders—Callers—Ample Parking

Dept. PE, 57 BRIDGMAN ROAD
CHISWICK, LONDON W4 5BB
Phone 01-995 1560

Showroom open Mon.-Fri.



Speakers from 1/2 inch to 15 inch; megaphone, PA horns, crossovers etc. They're all in our catalogue. Send the coupon now!



A genuine 150W per channel stereo disco to build yourself. Full specification in our catalogue.



Our catalogue even includes some popular car accessories at marvellous prices.



Our catalogue describes a wide range of plugs and sockets, all at marvellous prices. See cat. pages 114 to 129 for details.



61-note touch-sensitive piano to build yourself. Full specification in our catalogue.



A very high quality 40W per channel stereo amplifier with a superb specification and lots of extras. Full construction details in our catalogue.



A digitally controlled stereo synthesiser the 5600S with more facilities than almost anything up to £3,000. Build it yourself for less than £700. Full specification in our catalogue.



A hi-fi stereo tuner with medium and long wave, FM stereo and UHF TV sound! Full construction details in our catalogue.



These are just some of the metal cases we stock. There are dozens of plastic ones to choose from as well. See pages 52 to 57 of our catalogue.

MAPLIN

ELECTRONIC SUPPLIES LTD

All mail to:-
P.O. Box 3, Rayleigh, Essex SS6 8LR.
Telephone: Southend (0702) 554155.
Shop: 284 London Road,
Westcliff-on-Sea, Essex.
(Closed on Monday).
Telephone: Southend (0702) 554155.



Multimeters, analogue and digital, frequency counter, oscilloscopes, and lots, lots more at excellent prices. See cat. pages 106 and 183 to 188 for details.



A 10-channel stereo graphic equaliser with a quality specification at an unbeatable price when you build it yourself. Full specification in our catalogue.



A massive new catalogue from Maplin that's even bigger and better than before. If you ever buy electronic components, this is the one catalogue you must not be without. Over 280 pages - some in full colour - it's a comprehensive guide to electronic components with hundreds of photographs and illustrations and page after page of invaluable data.

Our bi-monthly newsletter contains guaranteed prices, special offers and all the latest news from Maplin.



A superb range of microphones and accessories at really low prices. Take a look in our catalogue - send the coupon now!

Post this coupon now for your copy of our 1979-80 catalogue price 75p. Please send me a copy of your 280 page catalogue as soon as it is published (8th Jan. 1979). I enclose 75p but understand that if I am not completely satisfied I may return the catalogue to you within 14 days and have my 75p refunded immediately. If you live outside U.K. send £1 or ten International Reply Coupons.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____