

Tenth Anniversary

Freefings 6

to those who have shared with us in the advancement of broadcasting

NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, INC. A Radio Corporation of America Service NEW YORK • WASHINGTON • CHICAGO • SAN FRANCISCO

Unristmas Etters I am giving more AMERICAN-BOSCH

Treat your family to the only radio with the AUTOMATIC MAESTRO

omatic m

CentrOmatic RADIOS

this year than ever before

a special opportunity to American-Bosch dealers. This is why:

Christmas demand is selling large 1 sets and small sets, high-priced sets and inexpensive models: American-Bosch has a market measured line starting at \$19.95 ... with a total of 19 Personal and Console models up to \$179.50. A complete radio depart-ment in itself.

Christmas demand is following the Fall trend: Sales of American-Bosch Radio have leaped 500% ahead. Attracted by American-Bosch cabinet styles and American-Bosch engineering, the public has unerringly picked a winner. In New York City one of the most prominent radio dealers has stated publicly over the radio that American-Bosch Model 680 is the finest radio ever produced.

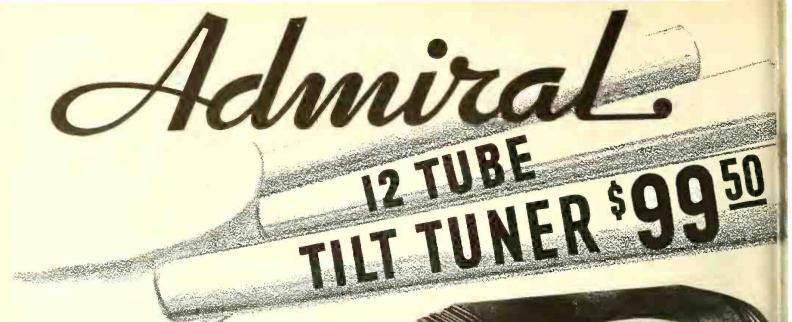
Christmas demand will respond to Christmas windows. Now ready is our new 5 piece American-Bosch display in full color aimed directly at Christmas trade.

Ask your American-Bosch distributor for this new, different Christmas display; or if you prefer, write direct to

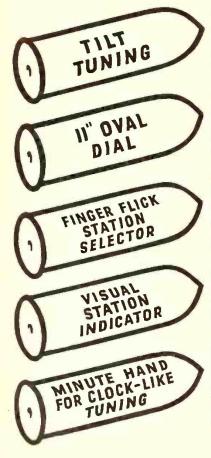
UNITED AMERICAN BOSCH CORP. SPRINGFIELD MASSACHUSETTS

Illustrated at left is center piece of new 5 card Christmas display.

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THE RADIO WITH PLENTY OF SALES AMMUNITION



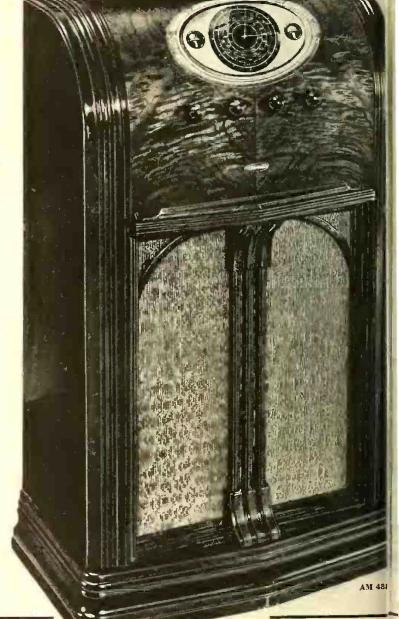
A sensation from coast to coast. Everywhere folks are saying "good-bye to back-benders . . . give me a tilt-tuner!" And no wonder . . . standing or sitting it's the easy way to tune.

Most beautiful ever designed. Dial figures in large, easy-to-read gold letters on translucent blue black background. New gold escutcheon plate,

Nothing like it! Accelerating "fly-wheel" gives split-second tuning with a "flick" of the finger. 5 seconds . . instead of the usual 20 or 30 seconds . . . to go from 540KC to 18,000KC.

Cathode-ray or miniature x-ray tube permits you to "see" when your set is perfectly in tune. Acts like a station "stop-light."

Just like looking at your watch and noting the time. Instead of logging in kilocycles, etc., let the pointers "tell-the-time." Small, conventional pointer acts as "hour" hand; special larger pointer serves as "minute" hand.



ADMIRAL MODEL AM786 11 TUBE CONSOLE

Meets all competition, and then some! 3 continuous all-wave bands (540 to 18,000 KC) ... simplified tuning control (see above) ... full floating 3 gang condenser ... automatic volume control ... hi-gain superheterodyne circuit with 3 stages of amplification ... absolute 2 microvolt sensitivity ... built-in filter ... automatic antenna tuning ... completely shielded circuits ... push-pull high fidelity audio system ... $7\frac{1}{2}$ watts of clear undistorted power output ... variable tone control ... $12^{"}$ heavy duty, plug-in super-dynamic auditorium type speaker ... beautiful, tone-seasoned, trouble-free cabinet.



THE POWER OF ANY OTHER RADIO SELLING UNDER \$1000

WHY MULTI-TUBE RADIOS? TO GIVE POWER! THIS ADMIRAL RADIO ... UNDER \$100 ... GIVES

13 WATTS OF UNDISTORTED POWER

Why build a radio with a lot of tubes if you don't get the most out of them? Admiral "shoots the works"! Compare for yourself! Gives twice the power output of any other radio under \$100! And that's not all! Take a look at other sales ammunition on the opposite page: tilt-tuning, 11" oval dial, "finger-flick" station selector, visual station indicator, minute hand for clocklike logging, etc. It's one of the few radios in its price class with automatic tone control and beam power push-pull output stage using 2 6L6 beam power amplifiers. Housed in beautiful, walnut tilt-tuning console. Model AM488— \$99.50 List.

A Complete Line—Admiral offers a complete line for home, farm and auto ... AC, AC-DC, Battery and Auto ... 16 models ... 4 to 19 tubes ... 540 to 18,000 KC ... \$19.95 to \$175.00 ... the biggest value in radio today.

CONTINENTAL RADIO & TELEVISION CORP. 325 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.

MAIL COUPON TODAY

Our new booklet gives detailed specifications covering all the new Admiral Models. Mail this coupon for your free copy today. There is no obligation. Send to Continental Radio & Television Corp., 325 W. Huron St., Chicago.

Name.....

Now, ABOUT OUR TIME PAYMENT PLAN-"

RIGHT THERE is where your sale may be closed—or lost.

Mr. and Mrs. Customer don't buy with their eyes closed. First they make sure the product is what they want. And then they go into the question of financing. Who is the financing company? What is its reputation for fair terms—for financial responsibility?

Commercial Credit Company qualifies in every respect. A national reputation assures public confidence. A record of financing more than \$716,000,000 of business in the past year alone, is a convincing measure of financial responsibility. Careful credit investigation, local cooperation and prompt remittances make Commercial Credit service the official choice of leading manufacturers, distributors and dealers in many lines of business.

May we explain how Commercial Credit Company Financing can help your sales? Inquiry at any of our 172 offices located in the principal cities of the United States and Canada will get immediate attention. No obligation.

COMMERCIAL CREDIT COMPANY

COMMERCIAL BANKERS Consolidated Capital



HEADQUARTERS: BALTIMORE AND SURPLUS \$63,000,000

FINANCING SERVICE FOR MANUFACTURERS, DISTRIBUTORS AND DEALERS THROUGH 172 OFFICES IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

Radio Today

manne E

THE RADIO HAS FVFR TUBE FOR TUBE ... FEATURE FOR FEATURE ... COMPARE THESE

1937 CROSLEY VALUES WITH ANYTHING ON THE MARKET!

The new 1937 Crosley Radio Line has everything ... beautiful designs ... superb performance ... new, advanced features . . . greater dollar-fordollar value. That's the reason for the pronounced swing to Crosley by the radio-buying public ... that's why aggressive dealers everywhere are clamoring for the Crosley Franchise. Swing in behind the leader and sell Crosley-the radio that has everything. See your Crosley Distributor now for details of the Crosley Franchise.



Model 989 Console-9 Tubes Speaker 12 Watts \$9950 Output.



Model 1199 Console-11 Tubes Speaker 20 Watts \$10950 Output.



Model 1516 Console-15 Tubes

5



MODEL 525-5 TUBES

2 Bands 540-4000 Kc. Continuous 5

MODEL 629-6 TUBES American-Foreign. 540-1710 Kc. 2350-7000 Kc. 5 Speaker \$3495

Output

FIVER-5 TUBES 2 Bands 540-4000 Kc. Continuous 5' Speaker ... \$1999 34 Watts \$1999



Speaker 314 Watts \$2500 Output MODEL 529-5 TUBES 2 Bands...540-4000 Kc. Continuous 5 Speaker... \$2995

Output.



MODEL 634-6 TUBES Output



American-Foreign....540-1710 Kc., 6000-18,000 Kc. ...6' Speaker \$3995



Look at this list of Crosley plus features that are the outstanding stars of the 1937 radio world. Every onc is a powerful "seller" powerul "seller" . . everyone a headliner that will draw traffic and make quick sales for the Crosley Dealer.

AUTO-EXPRESSIONATOR MYSTIC HANO BASS AND TREBLE TONE COMPENSATOR SIX STEP FIDELITY CONTBOL HIGH FIDELITY

METAL TUBES CARDIAMATIC BAIT MAGNA-CERAMIC DIAL VIBRACOUSTIC SOUNDING, BOARD GIANT CURVILINEAB SPEAKER

Model 644 Console -- 6 Tubes American-Foreigu. 540-1710 Kc. 2350-7000 Kc. 12 "Speaker 4 Watts **\$4995** Output

Model 769 Console-7 Tubes Speaker 6 Watts \$7995 Output







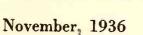
OSLEY RAD THE CROSLEY RADIO CORPORATION - - - CINCINNATI POWEL CROSLEY, Jr., President Home of WLW-the world's most powerful broadcasting station-70 on your dial, (Prices slightly higher in Florida, Texas, Rocky Mountain States and wesl.)





Output.

Model 759 Console-7 Tubes Continuous Coverage 540-18,000 Kc. 12* Speaker... \$6750 Watts \$6750 Output





American-Foreign 540-1710Kc.6000-18,000Kc 12° Speaker 55½ Watts 55995 Output. Model 537 Console 5 Tubes 2 Bends. 540-4000 Kc. Continuous 8 Speaker **\$3995** 314 Watts **\$3995**

Model 649 Console-6 Tubes Model 1211 Console-12 Tubes





A Complete Installation with ISOLANTITE COAXIAL TRANSMISSION LINE



WESTERN ELECTRIC ultra high frequency Police Radio Transmitter. Station W2XEM. Newark, N. J.



National Newark and Esser Bank Building. Showing location of transmitter and antenna connected by ISOLANTITE COAXIAL TRANSMISSION LINE.

In the rapidly developing technique of radio communication engineers recognize the coaxial transmission line as the most efficient means of conducting radio frequency energy from point to point and from transmitter to antenna.

ISOLANTITE INC. has been closely identified with this development and now announces A COMPLETE COAXIAL TRANSMISSION LINE SYSTEM for ultra high frequency and broadcasting stations.

Write for our complete bulletin on this product. ISOLANTITE INC., 233 Broadway, N. Y. C. Factory at Belleville, N. J.

Sold only through Graybar Electric Company and Manufacturers of transmitting equipment



RCA Victor celebrates NBC's 10th Anniversary with the greatest radio values in its history!

* RCA Victor-NBC 10th Anniversary Model 10K ... has famous Magic Voice, Magic Brain, Magic Eye, Metal Tubes, 150-410 to 530-60,000 kc. band coverage, phonograph connection, two-speed tuning, band spreader, selector dial, super-fidelity speaker and several other fine features. A great RCA Victor value at \$150.00.

Tie in with it by featuring magnificent RCA Victor-NBC Anniversary Models and gain the benefits of this great newspaper and broadcasting program!

Elaborate plans for the celebration have been made by both RCA Victor and NBC. "RCA Victor-NBC Tenth Anniversary Models" are going to attract nation-wide attention. NBC is putting on a gigantic nation-wide prize contest during which 5 of these models will be awarded to winners each day during the contest period!

The Magic Voice Contest created an unprecedented demand for Magic Voice models. A continued barrage of RCA Victor advertisingover the air, in the magazines, and in the newspapers-will still further increase the demand for RCA Victor-radio's greatest value. If you are not one of those already aboard the RCA Victor profit wagon-get aboard now.

Remember, in demonstrating the "RCA Victor-NBC Tenth Anniversary Models" to your customers, that these fine sets are designed and engineered by the same skilled craftsmen who supplybroadcasters with most of their equipment!

Listen to "The Magic Key" every Sunday,

2 to 3 P. M., E.S.T., on the NBC Blue Network



November, 1936

PHILCO starts on the th MILLION!

PHILCO passes another million mark! But Philco isn't taking time out to celebrate the event. Not with the biggest selling season of the year already at hand!

So Philco merely notes a new milestone . . . and concentrates all efforts on speeding toward the sale of the ninth million sets.

With eight million Philco owners already enthusiastically spreading abroad their high regard for Philco ... with Philco Automatic Tuning hailed on all sides as the star sales feature of the year ... with Philco Foreign Tuning System proving that short-wave can be enjoyable as well as exciting . . . with business steadily improving . . that nine million mark doesn't look so far away!

PHILCO RADIO & TELEVISION CORPORATION

NOV 21 1936

C1B 320035

Staff-

DARRELL BARTEE RANDALL R. IRWIN M. H. NEWTON B. V. SPINETTA VINTON K. ULRICH



Lee Robinson Sales Manager

PEAK-TIME IN GENERAL

★ Signs of solid health have appeared in stout dozens throughout general business activity. Next it knows, U. S. industry will be face to face with a 1929 brand of business; trends have learned the upward way.

Both General Motors and the U.S. Steel Corp. have announced spectacular wage increases—a shot of cheer for buying power. Auto people count on a new kind of 5,000,000-unit year. Retailers report sales ahead of supply, in some corners; advertising volume has the highest level in 3 years. Latest monthly figure from National Industrial Conference Board on total U, S. payroll shows a 22.4% lift over last year.

XMAS XPECTATIONS

★ Yule shoppers this year are scheduled to have both the desire and the dough. Average weekly pay envelope contains 11.4% more than last year, and sales totals for the holiday period are destined to rush past a 20% increase over last year.

The Santa Claus thing began earlier this time, with benefit of wild forecasts as to December's thirst for gifts. Radio, with a batch of new models and a background of trade recovery, can claim a share that will do its heart good.

RADIO'S BUILDING BUILDINGS

★ Broadcasters say that they will streamline themselves a couple of additional radio show places, NBC in Washington, D. C., and CBS in Hollywood. New studios won't cut the clouds like the blocky towers of the original Radio City, but they will have the same smash charm.

NBC's efforts in Washington will mean fancy new homes for stations WRC and WMAL, clearly as up-tothe-minute as the web's engineering genius, O. B. Hanson, knows how to make them. Meanwhile Columbia will spend \$1,000,000 on flashy quarters for coast station KNX, probably to become the Pacific's broadcast center. House design is up to William Lescaze, whose technique has an international OK.

RMA RULES AGAINST Unfair trade practices

★ Prizes, "spiffs," "push-money," bonuses, and also cruises will be among the evils in radio merchandising which will be ended, under the program adopted by RMA.

Initiative and leadership in the program for cleaning up radio-set merchandising was begun several months ago by Commander E. F. McDonald, Jr., of Chicago, chairman of the Fair Trade Practice Committee. The RMA plan developed already has the unanimous endorsement of most leading set manufacturers



Commander McDonald, who heads up RMA'S Fair Trade Practice Committee

ORESTES H. CALDWELL Editor

> M. CLEMENTS Publisher

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and also has been tentatively approved by government officials at Washington.

A major feature of the new cleanmerchandising program for set manufacturers is a new rule of fair trade practice, which provides:

Spiffs, push-money

"Rule 3-The granting or giving or promising to grant or give by manufacturers in the industry, directly or indirectly, to employees of retail sales outlets selling competitive lines of radio merchandise, of commissions, bonuses, premiums, prizes, 'spiffs,' 'push-money,' gratuities, privileges or anything of value in any form what. soever, in consideration of the said employee's influencing the retail purchase of industry products manufac. tured by the grantor or donor, whether or not the same shall expressly be granted or given for that purpose, to the extent that such practice has a tendency and effect of improperly in_ fluencing and deceiving the buying or consuming public by reason of the fact that the purchaser is not aware of such subsidy or consideration and expects the retail employee to be unbiased, impartial and free from any such influence as between different merchandise sold by him, is an unfair trade practice.

Robinson-Patman Act

While the proposed new trade practice rule applies only to action of manufacturers and extends only to radio retail salesmen, wider effect, specifically on radio distributors, will be attained through supplementary action of set manufacturers. The set manufacturers also approved unanimously a separate contract, which has already been signed by a large number of leading companies, that they will "use all lawful means" under their control to prevent their distributors from violating, either in letter or in spirit, the proposed trade practice rule and prevent distributors from granting the prohibited premiums, prizes, "spiffs," etc., to retail salesmen handling competitive sets.

For enforcement of the provision of the separate agreement of manu-

November, 1936



E. Alschuler ("E.A.") president, and George Russell, general sales manager, Sentinel Radio Corp., looking over some new highs in battery radio sales.

facturers affecting their jobbers, action would be had upon complaint of alleged unfair competition.

With the merchandise reform plan thus effective on manufacturers, retail salesmen and also jobbers, the Robinson-Patman Act will re-enforce the merchandising program so far as dealers are concerned. The Robinson-Patman Act requires the manufacturer to make available to all competitive dealers any dealer allowance which he makes available at all. This will specially meet the situation regarding cruises as manufacturers would be required to extend the privilege of cruises to all dealers.

Commenting on the work of the Fair Trade Practice Committee. Chairman McD'onald said: "I feel that while real progress has been made to eliminate commercial bribery and unfair trade practices, the Committee's work is by no means finished. It is our intention to continue and finish our job if possible."

"INTERMEDIATE FREQUENCIES" OF ALL SETS

★ Alphabetically by trade names, the service editor of RADIO TODAY is making a compilation which will attract national attention among service men. Going to print with some rare data on every super-het ever made, Vinton K. Ulrich invites the interest of all persons in the service industry; he is ready with the alltime key on i.f. peaks and color coding on some 7.000 sets.

Deluge of this data begins bravely in this issue, will continue for some months positively to clear up one important aspect of every-day servicing Material isn't to be found elsewhere, as it stops to include many private brands and has been checked with scores of sources.

RADIO ELECTED THE PRESIDENT

★ SURPRISE vote-totals of the Presidential election were a pretty obvious tribute to radio's brand of coverage. Magazines and newspapers fumbled predictions by the foul dozen, having based their observations on contact with that part of the public which remains friendly in spite of the fact that publishers were forever grinding some sort of axe.



Dr. E. F. Weston and Caxton Brown, big bosses of Weston Electrical Instrument Corporation, muse about the future of servicing instruments when television gets going!



Henry Forster, president Radio Speakers, Inc., in the midst of a big hunt which bagged six bucks.

Now we know: that section of voters is no longer representative. Final count of ballots indicated that radio had been reaching a group of voters upon whom the newspapers had either wasted their ink, or had missed completely. This group was large enough to stage a landslide, to wilt the press, to award radio its greatest notice of prestige.

Small wonder that advertisers are willing to spend additional millions on network programs. They reach a public otherwise beyond reach—a national swarm which has re-stated its preference for a master medium.

PROPOSES NO NEW MODELS UNTIL APRIL

* Commander E. F. McDonald, president of the Zenith Radio Corporation, has called upon the radio industry to bring out no new models or changes in current models or prices until the close of the present radio season in April, 1937. Zenith distributors have been instructed to make guarantees to this effect, and to agree further to take back from dealers and pay full purchase price on any current models, if there is any change in models, cabinets or prices of current home lines.

Commander McDonald feels that many radio dealers have failed because manufacturers have cut prices or brought out new models in the middle of the season, thus obsoleting sets on the dealers' hands. This in turn has caused dealers to cut prices and liquidate their inventories, in order to take on new models. This practice has also caused sharp reduction in value of the dealer's timepayment paper.

RADIO FOR THE RICH

* There has been quite a rumor that wealthy persons have given radio the ice, and that the leisure class is generally fatigued by broadcast efforts. Families on the right side of the tracks are described as piqued by our programs, cool to our cabinets.

At last, a formal check-up on the radio attitudes of the very rich. Victor M. Ratner, director of advertising and sales promotion at CBS, has a report on a survey made by a university among the first families of Boston, based upon solid interviewing rather than on casual phoning.

All the elegant houses were found to be radio-equipped with from 1 to 14 sets, the average being 3 receivers per mansion. They averaged 3 hours of listening daily, and mentioned by name, 129 different features which they ate up. Favorites among all types of features were ranked: Boake Carter, Major Bowes, Rudy Vallee, News Bulletins (in general) and the Ford Symphony.

REVISE ADVERTISING ALLOWANCES TO DEALERS

★ A number of leading radio manufacturers are instituting separate merchandising reforms relating to advertising allowances. The antitrust laws will not permit definite. binding and concerted action among manufacturers regarding advertising allowances; therefore, any such action must come separately by individual companies. It is understood that without any agreement or un-



Atwater Kent's F. E. Basler, now hailed as new sales manager for Gibson Elec. Refrigerator Corp.



King Football's master's voice. The coach climbs onto this elevated perch to watch his team, and bellows instructions, through the twin speakers, report Wilkinson Bros., Dallas, Tex.

derstanding whatever, several leading set companies are adopting policies which will result in improvement in future radio merchandising practices.

Several leading companies will require a minimum contribution of 50 per cent by dealers in cooperative advertising. It is also understood that some set companies will hold the advertising allowances to their distributors to between 2 and 3 per cent.

THE KING'S KINDERGARTEN

★ "Nursery for B.B.C. Staff!" wisecracks the British press, commenting upon the proposal of the British Broadcasting Company to establish itself a training school for non-technical members of the staff Idea seems harmless and quaint, like something out of the pastel chatter of London's tea tables, but the press cries "Dictatorship" and "Door Shut on New Blood!"

BBC's director-general, Sir John Reith, thinks that future vacancies could be better filled by drawing from a training school, and that present employees don't know all there is to know about sound broadcasting. Hence the need for the discipline "nursery."

SMALL ADVENTURE

★ As if the serviceman's tube shelves were not already sufficiently mixed up, a small brown animal has emerged from the Bronx River to make things worse.

Anyway, a mischievous little mink got bored with what goes on in minkland and spent a recent night at the shop of serviceman Morton Silver, manager of Radio Engineering Service, 1682 Washington Ave., The Bronx, N. Y. Minks, if that's what it was rather than a mongoose, are fast, strong and reckless; this one managed to tip over a radio cabinet and to scatter tubes by the wild dozen. They had tried to corner him before the shop was closed for the day, but he retired into a wall until the floor was cleared of persons with weapons.

Last report, a trap was baited. Not with a radio tube, but with a live fish, looking tenderly eatable and rather doomed.

TOO OLD TO DREAM

★ That the broadcast schedules of the day are freighted with melody of genuine charm and variety is apparent in the annual analysis of tunes played on NBC and CBS webs made by the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers. ASCAP made its count on all 1935 airings, by song titles, giving each tune a point for being played on a single station.

Most-played tune for the year was "When I Grow Too Old To Dream," with 29,161 points; other ranking hits were "I'm In The Mood For Love," 26,537; "In A Little Gypsy Tea Room," 25,228; "Lullaby of Broadway," 24,864; and "Cheek to Cheek," 24,134; During the period, it turned out that radio listeners got the advantage of the work of 131 different authors and composers.

E. C. Mills, general manager for ASCAP, is willing to say that the radio rankings of the tunes are the best indication of what songs were uppermost in the national consciousness.



Carl McKelvey, who has been named to general manage Galvin Mfg. Corp.'s new home radio dept.

HOW TO DO A PLUS SELLING JOB

Rapid list of selling strategies which have had a trial by radio men who went after and got extra holiday profit

* DECEMBER calendar this year fairly drips with extra profit for radio dealers.

Sales floors are sagging with Yuletide's "greatest gift"—1937 radios and now's the time for some fancy promoting of the only merchandise on earth which is totally holidayperfect.

Sell what you will as a side line, new model receivers loudly invite your pushing. Store display stunts may depend upon your shop facilities, but in that part of promotion which depends upon your originality, you accept help. You're welcome to the following series of Christmas selling aids which have enjoyed some success.

Sales-Spur No. 1

Christmas Club checks are mailed from most banks late this month or early in December. Last year many radio men displayed placards reading "Christmas Club Checks Cashed Here" and thus got some first chances at the \$300,000,000 which is normally turned loose in the country. Dealers found it wise to make this announcement in newspaper ads or in windows ahead of those who had other gifts to sell.

Stunt No. 2

"Gift Certificates," which are usually applied to merchandise that comes in sizes, have come back into favor in many radio stores. These credit slips, given by the donor instead of the receivers, appeal to persons who make a lot of gift selections and make them in a hurry. They get across with people who do not know the exact tastes of those to receive the gifts, and can be introduced by radio dealers via the mails.

ldea No. 3

Holiday radio business has been improved in many quarters by the dealer's remembering that the season for winter cruises and sports opens the first week in December. Travel displays and sports photos in radio windows have given dealers a swell chance to work in a new receiver among items needed for the outings. Idea is important in wealthy communities, and in port towns. Season occurs so close to Christmas that the gift angle is involved.

Trick No. 4

"No Payment Until Next Year" practice has become so important that dealers have learned to prepare for credit business far in advance of the main buying period. Radio shops connect with the local Chamber of Commerce or similar agencies and check credit ratings with their own prospect lists, so that little time is lost when sales are being closed. Reports are that this year the employment situation is changing so rapidly that dealers cannot afford to be without the latest data on local payrolls.

Promotion No. 5

When the round of Christmas parties gets under way, set salesmen have successfully tried this: Clip advance notices from society columns and attach them to letters based upon the "party" appeal. These letters suggest that your new instruments are the ideal ones to add life and style to social events. Prospects, flattered that the story had been noticed in the paper, are generally willing to listen to more sales talk.

Feat No. 6

One dealer has had genuine success with a window display using toy trains, automatically running around through radio receivers. Flying trains were accompanied by sound effects—a record heard through an

GIFT-LIST REMINDERS

For Mother —a boudoir set For Father -a console For Sister at college —a personal radio For Big Brother —an auto set For the Little Folks -a nursery radio For Grandpa -an all-wave job For the Maid--a kitchen set For the Whole Family-—a phonograph-radio

combination

amplifier at the top of the window. "Choo-choo" sounds were loud and authentic and attracted hundreds of pedestrians, many of whom came into the store to ask how the mechanism worked.

Plan No. 7

Receivers designed for use in kitchens have appeared in many radio shops as the ideal gift. These sets appeal to husbands as a gift for wives because they definitely represent an item which will lighten the work of the housewife. Receivers for this purpose are often finished in light colors and lend themselves nicely to the redand-green trim used at holiday time.

Thought No. 8

Selling copy used in windows along with radio displays has by this time established some new thunder. The words "hint" and "suggestion" in regard to radios as gifts are generally considered too mild and too casual. A good set offers "years of supreme entertainment" and "million dollar programs by the dozen." Hence the window placards become more dramatic and more serious and describe the merchandise as "a way to be remembered for keeps" and "a handsome ticket to a vast entertainment service."

Sales-Notion No. 9

Younger persons among the givers of gifts have in many cases been switched to radio. Dealers have stimulated their sales by appealing to young men with the suggestion that "a boudoir set will delight her" and by approaching young women with the idea that she should "give him a radio for his car." The "sweetheart" market will stand developing because so far it has been dominated by jewelry and personal effects.

Strategy No. 10

Dealers claim that their best bet at Christmas is the use of direct mail. Letters this year accent (1) improvements in 1937 models, (2) more broadcast "musts," (3) improved business conditions in general and (4) attractive time payment plans. Radio men report more success with letters of a warm and personal nature.

FOR RADIO'S BIGGEST CHRISTMAS

Among your new models is a perfect item for every unit of the gift-giving public. Be sure to say so!

Move No. 11

Radio stores cannot personally greet their patrons through window copy. A good-will stunt of substantial value is the use of a house Christmas card, obviously friendly and as far from the "form" style as possible. Set salesmen have favored the use of handwriting on these cards and the amount of advertising should be generously cut. Cards with an electrical design, simple and dignified, are effective.

Stimulator No. 12

Radio men have been able to trump up several kinds of "Gift Weeks" with decent results. These have been based on special trade-in offers, combinations of merchandise (such as a radio sold with another appliance at a special figure), and on demonstrations or free trials. These "Weeks" are plugged simultaneously in newspaper copy, on the air, and perhaps by direct mail. It would be a help if dealers could figure out an eye-catching synonym for the word "Week."

Rouser No. 13

Many shops have good luck with special announcements on "night openings." Most stores change their hours about Dec. 2 to accommodate Christmas shoppers, but radio dealers have an extra advantage in evening selling because that's when most of the big popular broadcasts occur. Demonstrations can be given new snap and current ads invite folks to "Come in Thursday evening and hear Show Boat through a new 1937 model Master set." In some cases dealers have invited whole organizations, civic, social or musical, to the store.

Exploit No. 14

Home-coming period for college students begins about Dec. 9, and there are success stories about how radio salesmen have greeted them. Their families are good targets because they usually belong to upper income brackets. They are appealed to on sports broadcasts, popular music features and lighter entertainment to be heard on the air. These prospects can be picked up by watching local newspapers for arrival notices.

Project No. 15

Reports are that some extremely nifty displays have been built by using radio lamps with special holiday shades. For those dealers who dislike the idea of tying ribbons and tinsel onto the dial knobs of the receiver, this has been the ideal method of getting an impressive holiday atmosphere. Shades that whirl, and the candle-style lamps have been used with excellent effect. The shades may be changed when Christmas is over.

Scheme No. 16

Selling by telephone has had a certain vogue at Yuletide, but dealers seem to agree that "cold" phoning at Christmas is a mistake. For old patrons, however, telephoning is OK if the radio salesman takes a genuine interest in gift problems, reception difficulties and service matters. Conversations are likely to fall flat if they deal only with priceappeals and hi-powered gift offers. Unskilled spokesmen can do a lot of damage.

Method No. 17

Through various ad channels, dealers have pepped up their sales by parading broadcast schedules for the Christmas period. By Dec. 1 the networks have lined up the full artist cavalcade for the current season and their names and photos make fine evidence of what extraordinary giftvalue radio receivers possess. Informal close-ups of broadcast stars are best for windows, and pictures are more effective when they show studios and mikes.

Device No. 18

Radio display experts have found that it is always wise to exhibit at least one receiver "packaged" for Christmas and completely wrapped for use as a gift, card and all.



Broadcasters are merrily making up extra Yuletide features to aid dealers.

RADIO AT N.Y. AUTO SHOW

auto radio sales 20.65% above last year
purchases of cars exceed 1935 show by 100%

* More auto radios than ever, is the opinion of exhibitors at New York's famed automotive show. Fact is that demand for radio-equipped cars is way above last year's. Manufacturers are expecting to hike their radio sales from 20 to 65 per cent this season. But even so, only a relatively small portion of the cars will be radioequipped.

Entirely new ideas are being offered by some of the manufacturers, Oldsmobile, for instance, has a deluxe set with dual speakers—one of which is mounted behind a grille in the instrument panel, the other is of the cowl type. The panel speaker is for the higher frequencies, the other for the lows.

Rear-seat speakers

Chrysler Motors have overcome the obstacle of difficult rear-seat reception by having a second speaker that mounts in the back of the front seat. Now the back-seaters can hear easily without those in the front listening to excessive volume.

Roof antennas have all but disap-

peared. Most of the cars, because of the metal roofs, are using antennas under both left and right running boards. •Rigid and flexible types are being used. On factory-equipped cars only, Buick is insulating the running board itself, and using it for an antenna. Oldsmobile are also using a similar scheme in their cars. Auburn and Cord mount their antenna under the car (not running board).

Ford has an aerial that extends up from the center post of the windshield. For local reception it is down out of the way, while for country use, the slender tubing is extended above the roof.

Roof aerials are used in the Packard, Pierce Arrow and Graham closed cars. With Groham, the steel panel in the roof is insulated from the rest of the body.

Installation of sets in these new cars is usually a matter of an hour or less. Holes are drilled in the body and chassis. Where header speakers are used, it is general practice to provide a dummy cable with which to pull the speaker leads into place. Fac-

	RADIO FACI	LITIES OF	THE 1937	AUTOS	
Make of	Make of	Price	Type Antenna	Speaker	Installed by
Auburn	radio Crosley	S49.50	Roof	In set	Fact'y
Buick	Buick	61.25	Insul, RB	Dash	F-D
DUICE	Buick	68.85	Insul. RB	Dash	F-D
Cadillac	Cadillac	79.50	2 RB 2 RB	Header	D'l'r D'l'r
Chevrolet	Cadillac Chevrolet	59.50 59.75	2 RB	Cowl	D'l'r
Chevrolet	Chevrolet	49.75	2 RB	Cowl	D'l'r
Chrysler	Philco	59,50	2 RB	Cowl	F-D
				Rear seat (en	,
Cord	Crosley	Std. eq.	Under car	Header	Fact'y
DeSoto	Philco	53,95	2 RB	Cowl Rear seat (ex	F-D tra)
Dodge	Philco	53,95	2 RB	Cowl.	F-D
Ford	Philco	48.00	Pole	Header	F-D
Graham	Philco	56.45	Roof*	Header	F-D
Hudson	RCA-Victor	59,95	2 RB	Cowl	F-D
LaFayette	Philco	57.95 43.95	2 RB 2 RB	Header In set	F-D F-D
LaSalle	Cadillac Cadillac	79.50 59.50	2 RB 2 RB	Header Header	D'l'r D'l'r
Lincoln	Philco	70.00	Roof*	Rear scat	F-D
Lincoln-Zephyr	Philco	50.00	Roof*	In set	F-D
Nash	Philco Philco	57.95 43.95	2 RB 2 RB	Header In set	F-D F-D
Packard 6, 120	Philco	59.50	Roof*	Cowl	F-D
Packard 8, 12	Philco	Std. eq.†	Roof*	Cowl	Fact'y
Oldsmobile	Oldsmobile Oldsmobile	66.50 53.00	Insul. RB Insul. RB	IP-cowl Cowl	F-D F-D
Pierce Arrow	Philco	67.50	Roof*	Header	F-D
Plymouth	Philco	54.00	2 RB	In set	F-D
Pontiac	Gen. Motors Gen. Motors	65.95 53.95	RB RB	Cowl In set	F-D F-D
Studebaker	Philco Philco	58.50 45.00	2 RB 2 RB	Header In set	F-D F-D
Terraplane	RCA-Victor	59,95	2 RB	Cowl	F-D
	a-all closed model ment in most mode	-	-running board a		

tery installation can be had with many of the cars—but because of inventory difficulties, many auto dealers order the radios separate and have them installed locally.

At least one company (Graham) put a heavy duty battery in their radio equipped models. Car also has an oversize generator with an automatic voltage regulator which provides a high charging rate when the battery is low. Cadillac and some of the other manufacturers have similar regulators. Refinements such as these will go a long way in making radio reception more effective—for in the past excessive load on the battery meant frequent recharging.

Cadillac and LaSalle have a large sounding board built into the roof of the car to provide lifelike reception from a header type speaker.

Panel design

Very few of the cars have radio as regular equipment—none in the popular and medium-priced field. Some cars having radio as standard are Hudson Custom, Cadillac V-16, Packard S and 12, Cord.

Realizing that radio is an important accessory, the manufacturers are designing their instrument panels for radio. On the Ford. for instance, it is no longer necessary to lose the use of the ash tray when installing the set—the controls are mounted above the ash tray. The radio dials are designed to harmonize with the rest of the instruments on the panel —and in practically every car the radio is mounted in the middle of the panel.

A choice of two custom-built models is available for most of the cars. Usually the deluxe model is a dual unit job—the lower-priced job may be a single unit affair with one tube less.

Prices, around \$55

Prices range from \$48 and upaverage being around \$55. These are for sets installed with antenna (if required). Independent radio dealer has an advantage in that he can offer the car owner the choice of several models over a large price range. In addition to the large price range—the radio dealer is in a position to offer more than one brand.

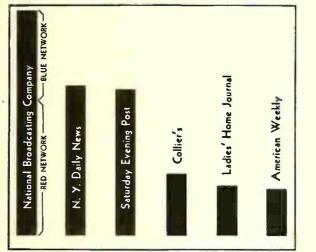
In view of the fact that most of the auto dealers prefer to order their radios separate and have them installed locally, it will pay servicemen to contact the auto dealers in their locality so that they can cash in on the installations. At the same time they are making contacts with future service business.

Radio Today

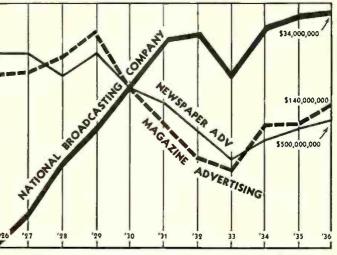


David Sarnoff, General Harbord, and President Lohr, with their guests, the leading broadcasters of all Europe.

NBC'S TEN-YEAR ACHIEVEMENTS



NBC's premier place in advertising dollar volume.

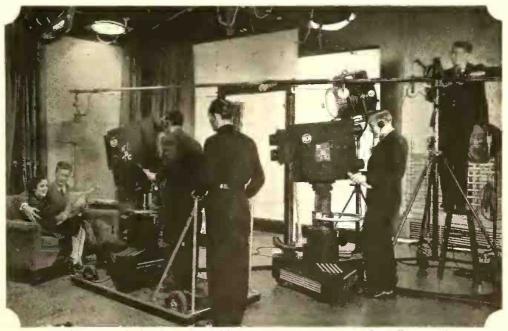


NBC's ten-year trend, in contrast to older mediums.

★ When by sheer popular appeal, a brand-new medium can in ten years project itself into first place as an advertising service, that is evidence of the public's keen interest in broadcasting.

It is evidence, too, that what radio dealers have to sell — the program service of great broadcast networks like NBC — ranks tops in popular opinion.

NBC's tenth anniversary celebration is therefore shared in by all radio dealers. servicemen, distributors and manufacturers, as an occasion celebrating, as well, their own participation in this great adventure of supplying the public's demand for radio.



NBC's new television studio, initiating another ten years of public miracles.

CAN THE "GAS-MAN" SELL HOME SETS?

Shall radio trade use filling stations to open new contacts for demonstrations?

NO!

- Gas man's regular work involves so much grease and dirt that his radio sales presentations may be second-rate.
- 2. His lack of radio background will eventually get him in trouble with the listening public.
- 3. His stations are not adapted to the effective display of radio lines.
- 4. He has no special training as to how to "sell up" or to go after the replacement market.
- He and thousands of his colleagues will be able to buy radios at a discount, rather than from radio dealers.
- 6. His appearance in the radio biz will encourage other non-radio outlets.

* ELECTRICAL Appliance Dealer's Association of Brooklyn, N. Y., recently raised 15 different kinds of hell because local jobbers sold home receivers to a chain of gas stations.

Dealers muttered that it was an unfair, unprincipled, lousy trickto bring a whole new group of nonradio outlets into the radio retail picture. They said flatly that radio selling and servicing should be done by those who were qualified by training and experience. They declared loudly that the public should be supplied by professional suppliers who had spent years learning the tricks. They stoutly believed that they should not be cheated and thrown by a batch of rank newcomers who could swipe their volume without adding overhead.

Nationally speaking, it was the old question of what are legitimate radio outlets. Dealers elsewhere in the country have been disturbed by the fact that jewelry stores, tire and ac-



cessory shops, drug stores, garages, etc., have stocked home receivers.

What happened in Brooklyn may happen elsewhere: the Association appointed a committee to meet with the distributors who were responsible for dragging the filling stations into the business. These jobbers faced a dilemma; they couldn't ditch the volume represented by the organization's membership for the sake of a single chain of gas stations. Yet it seems likely that other brands will be offered the gas-station crowd.

Cooperative moves

Thus the question asks for a national solution, and it appears that the trade has several items to huddle over if the business expects to emerge from the uproar a brighter, healthier thing.

From what radio selling the gas station man had a chance to do, it

YES!

- Gas attendant has repeated face to-face contacts with a great group of radio prospects.
- 2. His company has already checked the credit of thousands who need a new receiver.
- 3. He can at least make the public conscious of advantages of new receivers.
- He can get special radio training from instructors furnished by radio trade or his owners.
- 5. He has already had considerable experience with selling and servicing auto radios.
- His appeal will not be made on a price basis; many of his sales may be made on time.

appeared that his brand of contact with the public could be a great asset to the radio business, merely in terms of sales totals and regardless of the outlet. He is in position to approach and contact the public, if nothing else.

It may be the cue for the radio dealer to use the filling stations to hike his own business. He could arrange with the stations on some cooperative basis to have the attendants mention or show his merchandise to the motoring public. It already has been done successfully in the case of barber shops, grocery stores, and other non-electrical outlets.

It is probably true that radio dealers do not personally introduce their merchandise to the public as much and as consistently as they should. There are great groups of such dealers who sit in their stores and almost rot, waiting for customers. When prospects do arrive, they are given a lot of hi-powered blah about price.





BUSINESS REPLY CARD First Class Permit No. 22273 (Sec. 510 P. L. & R.) New York, N. Y.

RADIO TODAY

480 LEXINGTON AVENUE

NEW YORK, N. Y.

Send me RADIO TODAY for the period indicated below:

	1 Year	(12	issues)	\$1.00		Send bill
E	3 Years	(36	issues)	\$2.00		Amount enclosed
Name _		a Balancia - Salakan S	2		Title	ar Occupation
Campai	ny			1.11. Tunna 1.17 2.2 40 40 7 - 1 1.21 - 2.2		
City			ha e af hije gynt de * det - eee . ee			State
Street		a oo oo aa da * daboowe ad + -	- <u></u>		*** **** ** * * * ******	
Our Ma	in Line of Bu	siness	ls:	að 6000 af 64 s 61jús af 111 a		
	IF RADIO T	ODAY	is to be	mailed to	o your he	ome, fill in address here

If dealers need an extra crop of outside salesmen, whose contacts already have a direct and personal quality, filling station men may fit in perfectly.

Together they fall

There is certainly some question about how effectively organized groups of dealers can keep the filling stations out of the radio business. In large groups, they can tell their jobbers what to do, but what about radio manufacturers whose set-up is such that they have no responsibility at all to such groups.

Point is that if the filling stations really want "into radio" they can get in. No amount of organized squawking to the jobbers of leading brands will make any difference. The outfit is dynamite, any way you look at it.

Hour is late

If radio dealers get together on a general outlet clean-up, which perhaps they should to avoid the fatal direction of things, they will be faced with the fact that it's rather late.

Some distributors have refused to sell to off-color outlets just to invite the OK of legitimate radio dealers. Then other manufacturers stepped in and sold the outlets. Dealers did positively nothing about it, and the thoughtful jobbers got no credit, no loyalty whatever.

Organized groups of radio dealers will discover, too, that a certain per cent of their own members could not be classed as "legitimate." Their ruthless price-cutting tactics mark them as more foul and unfortunate, declare the gas men, than any filling station could ever be.

ON A BANNER ABOVE US

* RADIO TODAY has not needed a slogan, but it happens that we came across one which would do very well. We suppose that some two dozen concerns will recognize traces of their motto-art, but that's OK with us.

(If there's room), here's our personal ballyhoo:

"Only RADIO TODAY Has It; The Magazine of Tomorrow — Today; Always a Year Ahead; America's Most Copied Publication; Sound Editorially; Put Rhythm In Your Reading; Win In A Walk With RADIO TODAY; Since Broadcasting Began; All on the Air in a Column Square; Re-Creates The Industry In Your Store; Watch RT in 1937; The Editorial Instrument of Quality; Step With RADIO TODAY!; Radio Headquarters; There's Nothing Finer Than a RADIO TODAY."

November, 1936

WHAT AILS THE TUBE BIZ?

- dealers name the snags in today's market - type-weary servicemen suggest changes

* ALL-AMERICAN squawk about the condition of the tube business is not without its real ideas for prompt improvement.

A survey just made by RADIO TO-DAY, cooperating with E. T. Howard Company, gave dealers and servicemen in all corners of the country a chance to speak up. Major headache, they said, had to do with price-cutting and the manufacture of too many types. And they had some advice for the trade — suggestions that take form only after you've faced the public for a number of years across the tube counter.

Collected advice started off with an old refrain:

Sell the public on the idea that only by having good tubes in their radios can they take full advantage of all the fine programs that are being given.

Price tangle

Maintain price. Allow no department store cut-price sales.

Send circulars, stickers and mailing cards.

Build advertising and dwell on the fact that tubes are the heart of a radio set.

Sell good tubes as well as give good helpful service.

Run a small advertisement occasionally in local newspapers with dealer tie-in.

Quit price cutting and raise prices in general.

Control prices and render service public now able to buy the tubes at price I pay.

Develop a tube that holds initial efficiency longer, and then goes quickly to a cut-off point.

Accent window trimming, cards, etc.

Offer more advertising material and sales helps.

Sell only to legitimate accounts — any one can buy at dealers' discounts.

Demand for price stabilization is repeatedly re-stated among the recommendations from the field. This and other ways in which the leaders may help continue in the dealers' own words:

By maintaining compulsory list prices.

Building the tube whereby we have the least come back— eliminating noises in tubes, and liberal replacements. Assist in purchasing tube testing equipment.

Use best tubes with trade name and break others instead of creating market for cheap tubes through chain stores. Cut prices should be avoided.

Keep tube testers up to date or furnish new ones at low cost. Provide price cards.

Continual radio announcements and advertising.

By continuing to make a good tube and not sacrifice quality for price.

Manufacture the best tube possible — provide a chart showing the location and type of tube in all radio sets manufactured.

Give us some real post-card type ads, imprinted and ready to mail except for names and addresses, so we can keep plugging at our own customers with high-grade and goodlooking ads.

Provide selling helps and competent tube testers that can be used and priced reasonable.

Guarantee tubes longer. We are charged with the time they are in sets before we get them.

By consignment of at least the more expensive and slow selling numbers, so that we always have the tube the customer asks for.

TELEVISION ANNOUNCER!



When RCA put on its first television shows, this month, it initiated this pleasant new type of announcer.

WHY WE ADDED ELECTRICAL LINES

Radio reports on its romance with other electrical merchandise



Electric clocks represent attractive style merchandise for the radio dealer.

* WHYEVER did such a mob of radio dealers decide to sell other home appliances along with radio?

Answers don't have any special wallop unless dated November, 1936. and from the dealers themselves. RADIO TODAY has those answers as a result of a national inquiry. They're a series of obligingly honest replies postmarked all the way from the Pacific to Pennsylvania, from Ohio to Texas.

Almost all dealers reporting agreed that extra appliances have a "beautiful" effect on radio sales. Store traffic is improved, more OK radio prospects turned up.

Dealer's words indicate, all together, that the public no less than the shop-keeper, likes the effect of radio and other electrical items being sold together. "Public demand" was a favorite answer as to why an assortment of appliances was sold.

One leads to other

Dealers who are active in outside selling report that radio work in the home naturally leads to an interest in other electrical aspects of the house. Other appliances are "just a part of the picture." Seems that when a radio man hooks a receiver to the power line, he is easily identified with every other gadget that may be hooked to it.

Part of this is due to the fact that the buying public has long since known that radio manufacturers also make other appliances. They appear together in newspapers, magazines and on the air. Their servicing problems are linked because the public thinks of "electricians" in both cases.

Utility companies have obviously been a big factor in matching merchandise. Interested in anything that builds "load," these interests have nationally plugged all appliances together. Dealers as well as prospects hear about all other home appliances in the same breath with radio.

Extra volume

Many radio men said that they wanted "extra profit with almost no additional overhead." The extra items can be added by simple re-arrangement of space and personnel.

One representative remark was that



"Packaged communication." Plug this Carrier-Call into the nearest outlet, and talk to any other nearby outlet, over the electric-light wires!

other appliances were needed "to fill in dead time." Also, the word "balance" was used very often. Although radio has certainly emerged as yearround merchandise, the fact is that it moves slower at certain known times of the year. Dealers pick up these dull spots as excellent periods in which to promote other appliances.

For this purpose, refrigerators seemed particularly suitable. Asked about the peak month in refrigerator sales, most dealers voted for June. Other ranking months were May, April and July.

Display advantages

Dealers were all for having "balance" also in the matter of display. Assorted appliances were hailed as

VAST ELECTRIC APPLIANCE OPPORTUNITY AMONG PRESENT RADIO USERS, BY DEVICES



Radio Today

the solution, both in building attractive interiors and in setting up eyecatching windows.

Labor-saving

Implication was that since the home was the ultimate sales target store displays are more effective and resultful if they feature labor-saving devices as well as radio's magnificent entertainment and educational service.

Of course it has been found too that the design of rooms is much easier to deal with if the merchant stocks other electrical items that belong in it. Particularly in large and elaborate stores, where radio is displayed in its natural room-setting, the dealer finds it important indeed to have other electrical items on hand.

Contacts hiked

Radio salesmen remember that prospects for one appliance are also prospects for another. They say that it is rather a waste of time to dig up their names for only one type of merchandise. Contacts made as a result of selling and servicing a neat assortment of appliances are listed as a great asset to radio selling.

A dealer in Seattle, Washington, reported that extra appliances had hiked his store traffic 30 per cent. This dealer was enthusiastic about "more contacts" after other appliances had been added. Seems that dealers not only make extra acquaintances, but actually make the sort of contacts that stimulate radio sales.

Radio stores also pointed out that they felt the need for something to sell persons who are already happy with their present receivers. Otherwise, when a customer buys a fine new console, he is checked off sales lists for some time.



Attractive lamps form the loudspeaker elements of this novel Radio Lamp equipment. The center control box enables sound to be projected through any lamp.

BEST-SELLING RECORDS

BLUEBIRD

One, Two, Button Yonr Shoe. So Do I. Both with Shep Fields and his Rippling Rhythm-B6604.

A Fine Romance. I Can't Pretend. Both with Wingy Mannone and his orchestra —B6606.

A Star Fell Out of Heaven. When Dld Yon Leave Heaven. Both with Charlie Barnet and his orchestra—B6488.

BRUNSWICK

I Wasn't Lying When I Said I Love You. The Hariem Waltz—Waltz. Both with VC by Larry Stewart, both with Leo Reisman and his orchestra—7757.

For Sentimental Reasons—VC by Virginia Simms. Did Yon Mean It—VC by Bill Stoker. Both with Kay Kyser and his orchestra—7759.

Wang Wang Blues-VC by Russ Morgan and the Mullen Sisters. The Isle of Capri. Both with Russ Morgan and his orchestra-7758.

COLUMBIA

Organ Grinder's Swing. Rhythm Luiinhy. Both with VC by Midge Williams. both with Frank Froeba and his Swing Band-3151D. Whatcha Gonna Do When There Ain't No Swing? It All Begins and Ends With Yon. Both with VC by Midge Williams, both with Frank Froeba and his Swing Band—3152D.

Until the Real Thing Comes Along. VC by Chuck Richardson. Merry-Go-Round. Both with Mills Blue Rhythm Band. directed by Lucky Millinder—3147D.

DECCA

(By Titles) The Way Yon Look Tonlght—Dixie Lee Crosby and Bing Crosby—907. Henry King and his orchestra—890.

When Did You Leave Henven—Frances Langford—902. Tony Martin—884. Ben Bernie and his orchestra—878. Lee Sims—879.

A Fine Romance—Dixie Lee Crosby and Bing Crosby—907. Henry King and his orchestra—890.

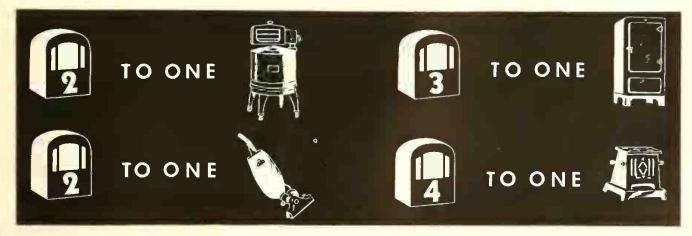
VICTOR

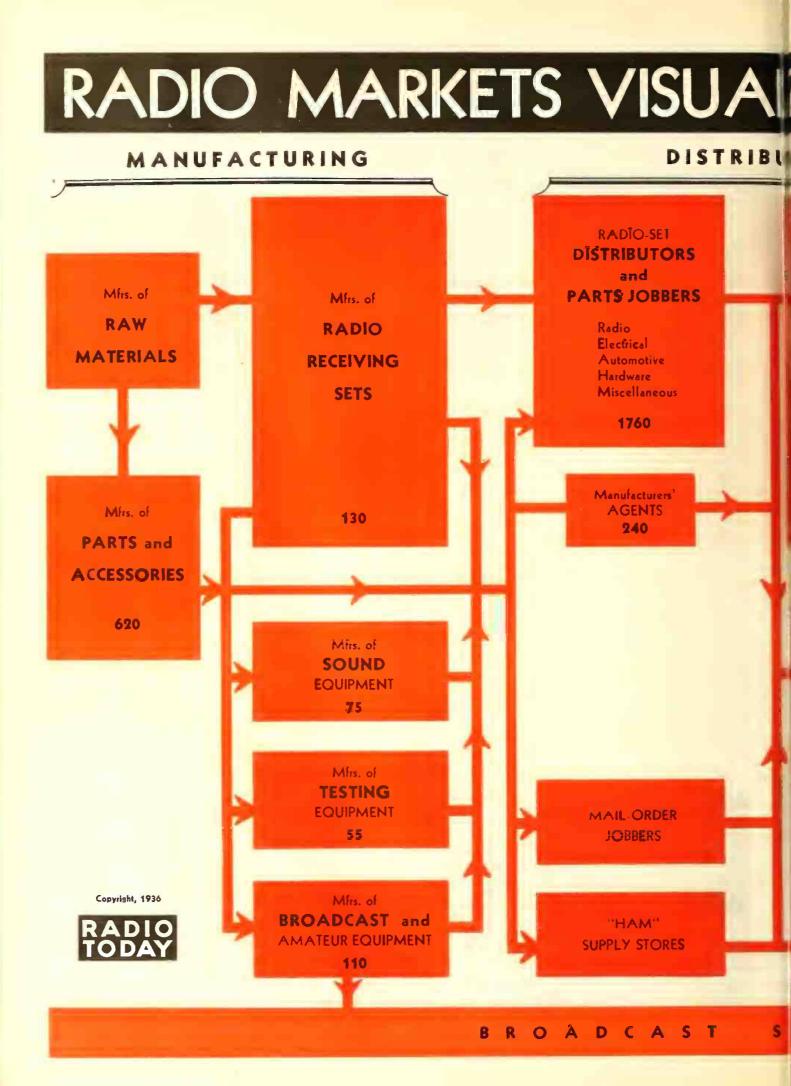
It's De-Lovely. Yon've Got Something. Both with Eddy Duchin and his orchestra-25432.

La-De-De La-De-Da. Lounging at the Waldorf. Both with "Fats" Waller and his Rhythm-25430.

You Turned the Tables on Me. Here's Love in Yonr Eyes. Both with Benny Goodman and his orchestra—25391.

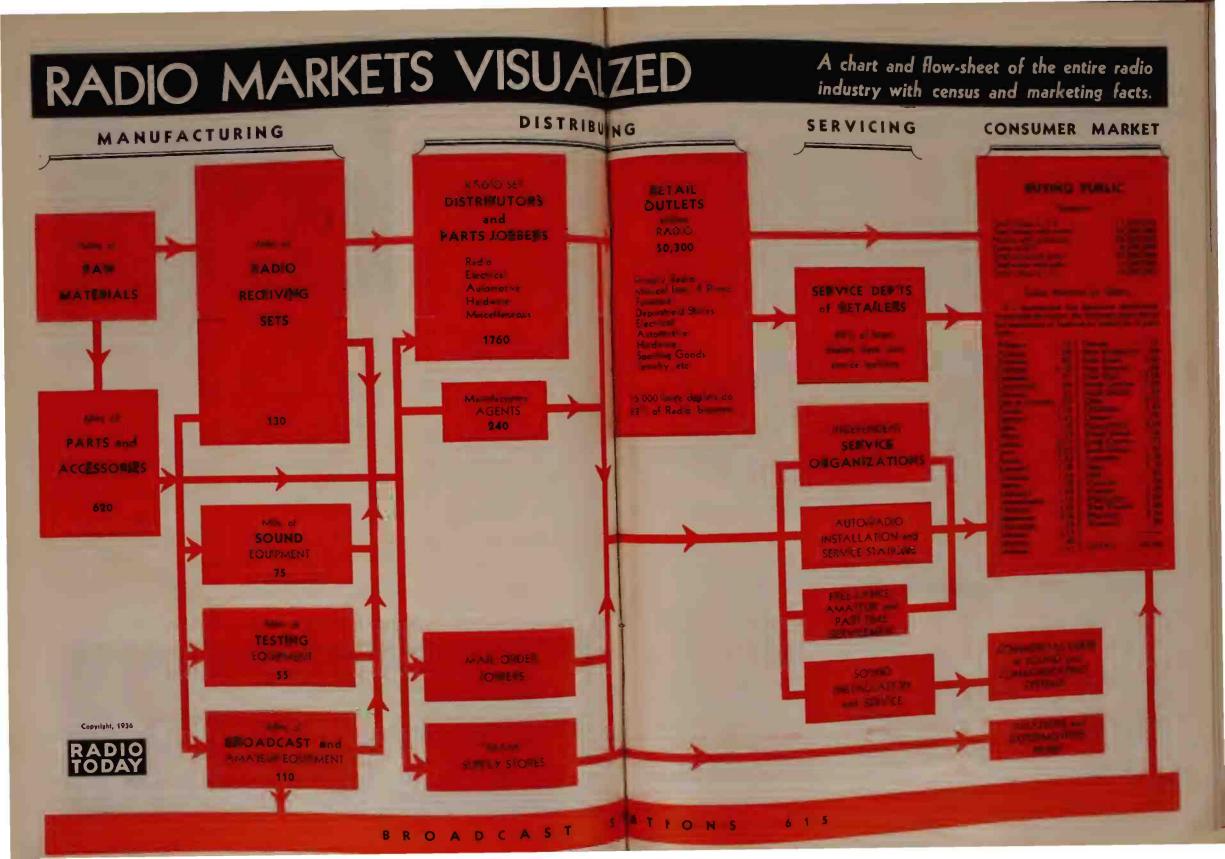
COMPILATION BY RCA-RADIOTRON SHOWS UNSATURATED MARKET IN RADIO HOMES











CUTTING OUT INTERFERENCE

- proper antenna installation is essential - using filters at sources of trouble

* The finest radio set may be a creator of annoyance and trouble, if it brings in interference and "radio noise" along with the program. Methods of eliminating such interference have been studied by the Joiut Committee on Radio Coordination of the Edison Electric Institute, the Radio Manufacturers Association, and the National Electrical Manufacturers Association, which has now issued an instruction booklet for general use, the advance text of which we quote below.

Radio waves are sent out by sources other than broadcasting stations. Such waves are heard as crashing, scratching or buzzing sounds, commonly called static. These waves are caused by atmospheric conditions and by the operation of electrical equipment. The radio set cannot discriminate between static and programs, consequently the resulting sounds are sometimes intermingled with the programs.

At the present time little can be done to reduce the noise caused by atmospheric "static." However, it is possible to reduce the noises due to electrical equipment. This may be done, first, by seeing that the set is in good condition and is properly installed and operated, and second. by measures applied at the point where the noise originates.

Antenna important

The antenna is used for the purpose of collecting radio waves. The effectiveness of the usual types of antennae is increased as their height and length are increased.

The flat-top type of outdoor antenna gives good results, and is usually convenient to install on individual or row houses. It should be one wire 40 to 75 feet long. The leadin, connected to it at the end near the house, should be run as directly as possible to the radio set. A long lead-in, running across the cellar. should be avoided. The lead-in should be placed as far as possible from electric light and telephone wiring.

The "ground" is as important as the antenna, and should be made with a clean tight connection to a basement water pipe. The "ground" should run directly from the radio set to the water pipe, but not close to electric or telephone wiring. A pipe driven at least 6 feet into the earth may be used as a ground connection when water pipes are not available.

House wiring

If the lead-in wire passes near electric wires in the house, it may collect interference from them. To avoid this the lead-in may be shielded. A shield is a copper or aluminum covering over a piece of insulated wire. This covering should be connected to the ground terminal of the set which in turn should be grounded to the water pipe.

A number of special types of antennae are available for use under severe noise conditions and for shortwave reception. They usually consist of an antenna erected outdoors, and a special type of lead-in. Kits are for sale, which include all the parts of such antennae. Some are intended only for use on short-wave bands of the "all-wave sets," and others for both broadcast and shortwave reception. Connecting a ground to one of these special antennae in the wrong place will sometimes make noise worse. Consequently, the instructions should be followed very carefully

Satisfactory reception in apartment houses is difficult to obtain. A special antenna is usually a necessity. Some apartments are equipped with antenna outlets connected to an antenna on the roof.



This "tone tester" developed by GE Radio, demonstrates how the bob-tail quality of past years sounds today.

Loose connections sometimes develop in house wiring and cause noise in the radio. These loose connections may be either in the radioowner's home or neighboring ones. Occasionally when a pipe or a flexible conduit containing electric wiring rattles against other metal objects such as water, gas or heating pipes, clicking or rasping sounds occur. Noise from both of these sources can frequently be identified by the fact that it is noticeable when the house is shaken by movement of people or heavy highway traffic.

A lamp bulb improperly screwed into its socket or when about to burn out, will produce noise.

Electrical appliances, especially those with moving parts, such as cleaners, razors, mixers, etc., and those having heat control such as irons, heating pads, aquarium heaters, etc., sometimes cause noise. The first group make either buzzing or continuous scratching sounds. The heat control types make clicking or short buzzing sounds. Many of these cause noise even when working properly. Noise from these sources can be reduced by attaching radio noise filters to the devices or by being sure they are fitted with filters when purchased.

The cords and plugs which are out of order will also produce noise. Usually this can be traced to bent blades on the plug or worn wire where it enters the plug or appliance.

Electric-light switches and telephone dials may cause clicks in radios when operated.

Pole-line troubles

The outdoor equipment of electric companies is usually in good condition, but faults do occur which may disturb your radio. If noise comes from the electric lines, the power companies will usually cooperate to reduce it.

Noise from medical and industrial apparatus such as X-ray, welders. electric furnaces and diathermy equipment is a special problem requiring the services of an expert.

Automatic volume control takes care of the ordinary type of fading. But under certain conditions, some stations when heard after nightfall at distances of 50 to 100 miles, are subject to a rapid type of fading, which is accompanied by muffling or distortion. Practically nothing can be done to eliminate this (except under certain circumstances to link the antenna inductively with some extensive network such as a telephone linewire, which extends the pick-up over a considerable area.—Editor).

EASY-CHAIR RADIO

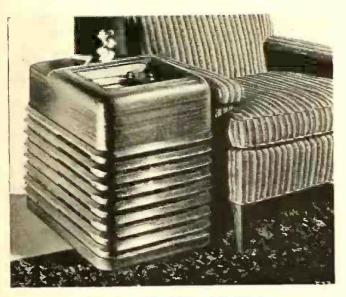
Starting a new style, to bring the set away from the wall,—and outmoding receiver types now in use.



Lucky pillow has both Dorothy Mackail and Dictograph's new "silent radio."



Philco's pal for easy chair and slippers.



Zenith's streamlined idea of listening ease.



Emerson puts the dial right under your hand.



Remote-control box for Stromberg-Carlson.

LIST OF WONDER INSTRUMENTS

Radio-phonograph combination and electric record players attract quality prospects and stimulate sale of discs

			Radio	Set										
Model No.	List Price	Cab- inet	No. of wave bands				Power supply	Type operation	Record No. of record	changer Size	- Turntable speeds	Will device record	Type pick-up	Volume range expansion
Ansley Radio D1 D1A D1A-AC D7 D9 D10-AC D12 D16 D17 D18 DA DA-AC	Corp., 24(\$ 69.50 69.50 64.50 59.50 79.50 84.50 99.50 99.50 99.50 99.50 125.00 175.00 37.50 32.50	0 West 2: Port. Table Port. Port. Table Port. Floor Floor Floor Table Table	3rd St., N 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 7 Turntab	iew York, 6 6 5 7 7 7 6 6 7 7 7 6 6 7 7 7 8 le and pic	41/2 41/2 9 9 9 9 5 1/2 4 1/2 9 9 5 1/2 4 1/2 9 9 5 1/2 4 1/2 9 9 5 1/2 4 1/2 9 9 5 1/2 9 9 5 1/2 9 9 5 1/2 9 9 9 5 1/2 9 9 5 1/2 9 9 9 5 5 1/2 9 9 5 5 1/2 9 9 5 5 1/2 9 9 5 5 1/2 9 9 5 5 1/2 9 9 5 5 1/2 9 5 5 5 1/2 9 5 5 5 1/2 9 5 5 5 1/2 9 5 5 5 5 1/2 9 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes	-Dynaphoi AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC	ne Manual Manual Manual Manual Manual Manual Manual Manual Manual Manual Manual Manual Manual Manual		io 12}	78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 7	20000000000000000000000000000000000000	Crystal Crystal Magnetic Crystal Crystal Crystal Crystal Crystal Crystal Crystal Crystal Crystal Crystal Crystal Crystal	No No No No No Optional No No
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"CARRYING THE BALL" KADETTE IS

WITH THE NEW Stabilized

AC SUPER MODEL 36

Here's a compact that gets and holds foreign reception on a par with high-priced consoles yet you can feature it for only \$32.50!

Moreover, it sounds like a million dollars-its tone quality is beyond criticism. Here's how Kadette has accomplished this sales producing result.

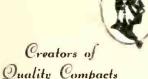
First by limiting operation to the narrower, but really worthwhile portion of the short wave band (16-36 meters) thereby stepping up foreign reception to a new high peak. Second, by providing a special short wave stabilizer that minimizes fading and holds the station! For domestic reception (540-1600 kilocycles) the performance is likewise unexcelled. Large, full dynamic speaker combined with continuous variable Tone Control and full Automatic Volume Control are some extra-quality features.

Beautiful new lay-down style cabinet in striking modern treatment of straight and heart grain walnut veneers inlaid with bands of light aspen and grille in figured butt walnut, base and edge finished in ebony. Large airplane dial, edge-lighted and crystal protected. Size 9%" high, 17½" wide, 7¾" deep.

Get behind this fast-moving Kadette Stabilized AC Super and see the sales roll up.

A D E T T

INTERNATIONAL RADIO CORPORATION 519 Williams Street ANN ARBOR MICHIGAN



COMPLETE WITH TUBES

AND ANTENNA

November, 1936

25

"SOUND" ON TIME

- credit plans to spur P. A. sales - recipe for profitable policies

★ In one-syllable words, here is what you will run into if you want to sell "sound" equipment or public address on time. Terms are "simple and favorable."

Contracts for apparatus listing at \$100 or more are, in general, paper in which financing companies are interested, subject to the usual checks on the credit standing of your customers. As a rule you can offer only a year's time, and must require a down payment of 25 per cent. Exactly what terms are available depends upon what merchandise you handle, whether or not you are involved in "industrial" or big-scale P. A. installations, and whether your manufacturer has a hook-up with a financing company.

Usual thing is that your terms will follow the general outline of the plans currently offered on radio and major appliances. At least the same financing companies are involved and methods for credit-checking and for making collections follow the same pattern.



Ingenious, important style of P.A. installation in cemeteries, shown here with its local RCA engineer, A. J. Reid.

26

RCA's commercial sound section reports that what terms are available on its sound equipment are up to its authorized distributors. An illustration of what RCA jobbers do about it is the case of the big New York wholesaler, Bruno-New York, Inc., which clears its p.a. paper through the Commercial Investment Trust Corp. Terms are offered in this case on amounts above \$100 for a maximum time of one year.

Thus it happens that in the case of sound equipment, there are times when you will be able to get more specific help on this matter from your jobber than from manufacturing headquarters.

Here's a plan

Operadio has a time payment plan which is helpful and easy to get at, and aids in making sales otherwise impossible. It applies only to the ultimate consumer, requires a down payment of 25 per cent, minimum monthly payments of \$10, a minimum carrying charge to the purchaser of \$7.50.

Under this plan, when the dealer has had the purchaser's credit checked locally, he endorses the contract to his jobber, who in turn endorses it to Operadio. Company delivers it to the Bankers Commercial Corp. and the merchandise is ordered when an installation and delivery receipt is received. Dealer keeps the down payment and is sent a check for 100 per cent of the proceeds, less his cost for the merchandise, which is retained by Operadio.

Bankers Commercial Corp., as do other financing companies, receives payments direct from the purchaser. Dealer, jobber and manufacturer are out of it, once the paper has been sold to one of these firms.

Commercial Credit Co. is another big financing company active in the field, having paced its p.a. plans according to current practices in the industry. Such firms offer service through a network of branch offices completely covering the country—a set-up familiar to dealers who have already handled paper on radio and other appliances.

Other angles

Time payment situation in respect to P. A. is influenced by the fact that dealers make a good per cent of their sales to organizations, rather than to individuals. (Municipalities, political clubs, civic groups, churches, schools, etc.) They often require credit because they cannot foresee all P. A. needs when they make long-time appropriations for equipment, and they are good risks.

However, dealers must be on the look-out for changes in political control of municipalities when they make long contracts, because elections can sometimes determine whether the dealer will get more payments, or get his sound gadgets back.

Nevertheless there is a big trend in sound sales toward equipment for advertising purposes, and in such cases, the purchaser is often an individual. This is particularly true of portable sound units listing at \$100 or more.

Further, when a dealer gives a customer a year to pay, he must make definite servicing arrangements, because patrons sometimes stop payments if something goes wrong with the apparatus.

Big installations

Financing companies are buying paper on bigger p. a. sales (\$2,000 up) either from the manufacturer or direct from dealers. On such jobs these companies do their own credit checking and collecting, ask from 10 to 20 per cent down payment, and offer as high as two years' time.

Dealers cannot expect this help from financing companies, obviously, if they handle second-rate merchandise, or if they sell their equipment to parties who ordinarily would not be entitled to credit.

(Continued on page 56)

SAMPLE PLAN

Selling Price\$376.
Down Payment (25%) \$94.
Balance\$282.
Carrying Charge-(5.7%)\$16.80
Total—\$298.80, payable in 12 equal
installments of \$24.90 each.

Sales of \$300 or less take a minimum carrying charge of \$15, rather than 5.7% of the balance.

WEBSTER ELECTRIC leletalk • The sales possibilities of Teletalk are

IF YOU USED

TELETALK IN YOUR

OWN BUSINESS YOU

WOULD SELL EVERY BUSINESS

AND PROFESSIONAL MAN

COMMUNITY!

apparent after you have used it in your own business. Its advantages become so obvious, its operation so convincing that selling is a pleasure as well as a profitable undertaking. You'll agree that every business and every professional man in your community needs Teletalk.

Teletalk is an amazingly simple appliance, consisting of two or more (up to six) of the attractive units shown in the illustration. Installation is completed by merely placing the units anywhere desired, connecting them with a wire, then plugging into the light socket. Communication is carried on between the Teletalk stations by pressing the control lever

down to talk, then releasing to listen. No extra units, no separate microphone.

Operates on either AC or DC; is absolutely humless; has a variable volume control, and unusually faithful voice reproduction. It is priced far lower than the conventional type of communicating system—low enough to fit the pocketbook of the small business and the professional man.

Here's a golden sales opportunity for you! Order from your jobber today. If he isn't handling Teletalk, write to us direct for complete information. Be sure you address your communication Webster Electric Company. Racine, Wisconsin. Export Department, 100 Varick Street, New York City.

Webster Electric Sound Systems are licensed by agreement with Electrical Research Products, Inc., under patents owned by Western Electric Company, Inc. and American Telephone and Telegraph Company



November, 1936

NEW MERCHANDISE TO SELL

Howard sets

* Six-tube AC.DC table superhet -single band coverage from 550-1,710 kc. Metal ballast tube. 3½-inch illuminated full-vision dial. AVC and two-gang condenser. Oriental walnut cabinet with rounded corners. Model 56.

Eleven-tube console-three_band reception-3-gang tuning condenser. Sixinch 3-color dial-tone control. Pushbull 6F6 output stage feeds 12-inch dynamic speaker, 6G5 tuning eye. Walnut veneer cabinet. Model 118. Howard Radio Corp., 1735 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill.-RADIO TODAY

Stromberg-Carlson AC-DC sets



* Nine-tube 3-band table receiver. Push-pull 48 output stage with S-inch permodynamic speaker. Edge-lighted dial and tri-focal tuning. Has tone control and AVC. Model 127H illus-trated. Console with same chassis 127M—10-inch speaker. Other AC-DC models are 126H table

and 126L console. These have 7-tube chassis with push-pull 43 output stage. Stromberg-Carlson Telephone Mfg. Co., 100 Carlson Rd., Rochester, N. Y. RADIO TODAY

Sentinel farm sets



★ Model 60BC is a 5-tube 2-volt receiver with oval full-vision dial. Covers broadcast band—visual on-off indicator saves on batterles. AVC and permodynamic speaker. Complete with

batteries—list \$34.95. Model 63BC—4-tube 6-volt receiver superhet—similar to above model and housed in same cabinet. List \$34.95 less storage battery. Sentinel Radio Corp., 2222 Diversey Pky., Chicago, Ill. - RADIO TODAY

Teletalk intercommunicator



* Two-way intercommunicating system for offices, hospitals, stock rooms, etc. AC-DC operation—requires line wire between stations—up to six units can be used together. Speaker units can be used together. Speaker and amplifier housed in modernistic cabinet. Licensed under patents of Western Electric and A. T. & T., Webster Electric Co., Racine, Wis.— RADIO TODAY — See also advt. p. 27.

RCA-Victor farm set



★ 5-tube table model for battery operation. Tunes 530-1,800 kc.—full-vision dial with 6-1 vernier tuning. 8-inch permodynamic speaker—power output of 2.2 watts. Low battery drain—2-volt filaments, "B" and "C" batts connected by plug-in cable. Model 5BT—list \$32.95. RCA Mfg. Co., Front and Cooper Sts., Camden, N. J.—RADIO TODAX—See also advt. p. 7.

Freed-Eisemann portable radio



3-tube portable tuned radio-frequency set. Tunes 540-1,500 kc. Op-

erates from AC-DC 110_volt lineuses 25A7 output-rectifier tube. Available in tan, blue, red, brown, green fabricoid case $-7\frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times 6\frac{1}{4}$ inches. Weight only 4½ pounds. Model FE-33 —list \$9.95. Freed Mfg. Co., 44 W. 18th St., New York City—Radio Today — See also advt. p. 55.

Rotary clock-globe



 \star Combination 24-hour clock and globe for telling times in all parts of the world. Airline distance easily found from globe, while clock carries time of all principal foreign cities with shortwave stations. Ideal as premium with better-type all-wave sets. Avail-able through Philco jobbers. Philco Radio and Television Corp., Tioga & C Sts., Philadelphia, Pa. - RADIO TODAY

Stewart-Warner refrigerators



★ 1937 line of refrigerators num-bers 11 models—sizes from 4.5 to 8.1 cubic feet. Features are sav-a-step, slid-a-tray, 16-point cold control, vapor sealed cabinet, slo-cycle compressor. Illustrated is the 567 and 567P-5.64 cu. ft., 12.6 sq. ft. shelf area. Auto-matic interior light—feather touch trigger door handle. Interior finish of porcelain. Exterior porcelain or Du-Pont DuLux. Stewart-Warner Corp., Chicago, Ill.—Radio Today -

(To page 31)

RAYTHEON TUBES ARE NOT "CHINESE GO PIES!"

MAKERS OF THE FAMOUS 4-PILLAR TUBES

MAR

RAYTHEON HAS ONE OF THE LARGEST. MOST PROGRESSIVE TUBE LAB-ORATORIES IN THE WORLO—OPERATED BY INTERNATIONALLY FAMOUS SCIENTISTS.

WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW TUBES AND CIRCUITS, ENGINEERS OF LEADING SET MANUFACTURERS LOOK TO RAYTHEON'S ENGINEERS TO SUPPLY THEM WITH TUBES OF UNIFORM EXCELLENCE TO MEET THEIR EXACTING REQUIREMENTS. THAT IS WHY USING RAYTHEONS AS REPLACE-MENTS IS SO WISE — AND PROFITABLE. THEY ARE NOT "CHINESE COPIES"—THEY REPRESENT REAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE RADIO ART.

RAYTHEDN'S ENGINEERING STAFF AND PRODUCTION FACILITIES GUAR-Antee Less Rejects, Less Adjustment trouble, and real Uni-Formity. Raytheon's close inspection tolerance limits are Your insurance of greater tube profit.

LICENSED SET MANUFACTURERS EQUIP THEIR SETS WITH RAYTHEON TUBES BECAUSE THE NAME RAYTHEON INSURES TRADE AND CONSUMER QUALITY APPEAL, AND HIGHER COMPARATIVE SET UNIT PRICES WITH LESS SALES RESISTANCE.

USED AND DEMANDED BY ALL LEADING RADIO PARTS DEALERS AND SERVICEMEN.

THE MOST COMPLETE LINE - ALL TYPES OF GLASS, OCTAL BASE, METAL AND AMATEUR TRANSMITER TUBES

420 Lexington Ave. New York, N. Y. 445 Lake Shore Drive, Cfricago, Illinois

THEON

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w York, N. Y. 55 Chapel Street, Newton M.ss. Ricago, Illinais 555 Haward Street, Soverancisca, Calif. 415 Peachtree Street, N. F., Atlanta, Go.

November: 1936

AL USE

'EVEREADY LAYERBILT" Presents two **RECORD - SMASHING VALUES**



Genuine "Eveready Layerbilt" "B" batteries, famous for years for extra long service, now cost but a few cents more than ordinary, wasteful, short-lived, oldfashioned round-cell "B" batteries. You can now buy genuine, exclusive "Layerbilt" "B" Batteries for less than many makes of round-cell battery. And "Layerbilt" now gives you the new, crack-proof cushion top in addition to the advantages of patented "Layerbilt" construction.

"Layerbilt" gives you longer servuses sine way on the these the solution of the the solution of the the solution of the the solution of the sol ice because there's no waste space, and because "Layerbilt" construction permits the power-making materials to be more completely used up. For example, the active material in a round-cell battery is contained in 30 zinc cans. The zinc is eaten away to make electricity, and usually tiny holes appear in the zinc long before the battery should be used up. Air gets in, the chemicals dry out, the battery su dead quickly, before it is use

Standard "Eveready" Round Cell "B" Batteries

The words "Eveready" and "Layerbilt" are trade-marks of the National Carbon Co., Inc.

NATIONAL CARBON General Offices: New York, N. Y. Unit of Union Carbid

Prices slightly higher in Far Western States

"SUPER LAYERBILT" The Longest Lasting 725 "B" Battery ever offered at only

In "Layerbilt" batteries, the plates perforate also, but no

The New

1000

LARGE SIZE

Super Layerb

EXTRA LONG LIFE

RADIO[®] BATTERY

NO. 386

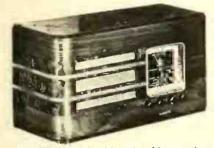
NEW MERCHANDISE TO SELL

(From page 28) Carrier-Call inter-

communication system

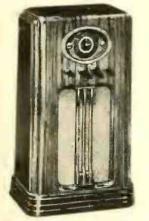
★ Radio-frequency operated intercommunication system operating over the power lines — no extra wiring required — uses electric light lines. Just plug into line and use — signal does not disturb radio or carry beyond electric meter. AC and DC operation. American Carrier Call System, 36 W. 44th St., New York City — RADIO TO-DAY

Kadette dual-wave superhet



★ Six-tube dual-band table receiver -tuning range, 540-1,600 kc. and 16-36 meters. 6%-inch dynamic speaker. Full-vision illuminated dial. Shortwave statlon stabilizer to minimize station fading. Walnut cabinet 9% x 17½ x 7¼ inches. Model 36—list \$32.50. International Radio Corp., Ann Arbor. Mich., RADIO TODAY—See also advt. p. 25.

Admiral console



★ 11-tube AC console. 3-band coverage from 540_18,000 kc. Uses 10 metal tubes and cathode ray tuning indicator. Large oval dial—tone control. Push pull output of 7½ watts— 12-inch dynamic speaker. Model AM786—list \$69.75. Continental Radio & Television Corp., 325 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.—RADIO TODAY—See also advt. p. 2.

Quick-Up aerial

★ Indoor type antenna tape. One side of tape coated with adhesive so that it sticks to wall, baseboard, etc. Easily installed. List 60 cents. Fowler Mfg. Co., 9 Rutger St., St. Louis, Mo.— RADIO TODAY

November, 1936

Ward topper aerial



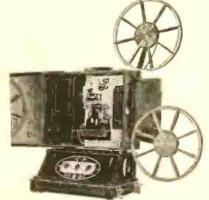
★ Antenna for autos designed to mount on top of the roof. Constructed of chromium-plated steel tubing with bakelite insulation. No need for drilling top of car—does away with running board aerial. Ward Products Co.. Ward Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio—RADIO TODAY—See also advt. p. 60.

Emerson duo-tone receiver



★ 6_tube AC-DC table receiver finished front and back. Tune 540-1,700 kc. Micro-selector illuminated dial. Dynamic speaker. I.F. wavetrap power line noise filter. Acoustically designed cabinet. Model J106—list \$24.95. Emerson Radio & Phonograph Corp., 111 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y. — RADIO TODAY

Home talkie outfit



★ Sixteen millimeter home projector with sound attachment. Projector has exclusive silent chain drive and sprocket intermittent. Amplifier has output of 10 watts — tone and volume controls. Amplifier can be used with mike or phonograph pick-up. Complete outfit housed in two cases — each 43

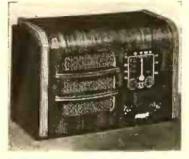
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pounds. Herman A. DeVry, Inc., 1111 Center St., Chicago, Ill. — RADIO TODAY

Fada receivers

★ Slx-tube dual-wave superhet with acoustical tone chamber which eliminates cabinet boom. Streamline console cabinet with tapering sides. Six tubes including cathode ray tuning indicator. Full-vision dial 535-1,750 and 2,200-6,900 kc. Tone control and AVC—i.f.wavetrap. Model 265C—list \$59,95. Table model 265T—list \$44.95. Fada Radio & Electric Co., 30-20 Thomson Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.— RADIO TODAY

DeWald battery receiver



★ 5-tube superhet for battery use. Operates from any type filament supply—plug-in "C" and "B" batteries. Covers 540-1,750 kc. Illuminated fullvision dial—i.f. wavetrap. Permodynamic speaker—AVC. Model 522—list (without batts.) \$31. Pierce-Airo, Inc., 510 Sixth Ave., New York, N. Y. — RADIO TODAY

Miller electric clocks



★ Line of electric synchronous clocks featuring modernistically de-—signed cases. Operate from 110volt AC power line. Herman Miller Clock Co., Zeeland, Mich.—RADIO TO-DAY

Electric heating pads

★ Heating pads with 3-heat switch and 2 non-radio-interfering thermostat. Size 12 x 15 inches—supplied with 10-foot cord. 115-125- volt AC operation—60 watts. Eiderdown covers in colors. List \$3.95 and \$4.95. General Electric Co., 1285 Boston Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.—RADIO TODAY

Philco car-top antenna

* New aerial for use with auto receivers—eliminates thre static and reduces ignition noise. Consists of 80_inch stainless steel rod and 3 insulating supports which are bolted to car roof. Provides efficient pick-up for set. Philco Radio & Television Corp., Tioga and C Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.—RADIO TODAY

(To page 58)

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SOUND

A decade of progress by NBC: The small picture shows a broadcast from the main studio in 1926. The large picture was taken in 1936, in the immense main studio at Radio City. Three stories high, acoustically perfect, and seating 1318, this is the world's finest, largest Radio Theatre – the result of the same sound engineering that distinguishes all RCA Radio Products.

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RADIO CORPORATION OF A

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National Broadcasting Company, a service of RCA celebrates 10th Anniversary, marking a decade of unceasing progress in public service over the air

WHEN, on Nov. 15, 1926, the National Broadcasting Company presented its first network program few realized what a vast change it was destined to make in their lives—and in the lives of millions throughout the world.

For ten years ago broadcasting was in its infancy. Few were the believers who thought it would take its present place as the nation's most popular form of entertainment. It was held lightly, considered far too complex for general usefulness.

But today, the broadcasting of radio programs means the expenditure of fabulous sums of money...for air time and talent. Radio, through broadcasting, has become a mighty industry. Millions who once spent their leisure at other diversions now "listen in." Thousands now devote themselves to radio work. Artists, many then unknown, others famous only in large cities, now are the favorites of "fans" in every corner of the land. And in all these life changes, NBC has played a prominent part.

Thus, again RCA has served—and served well. RCA sound engineering stands behind the achievements of NBC—just as it has always been the guiding light of radio's greatest advances—just as some day it will give the world radio *sight*!

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MILESTONES OF NBC PROGRESS

1926



In January, 1927, NBC made the first successful transcontinental pickup by broadcasting the Rose Bowl game from Pasadena, California.

In June, 1927, NBC maderadio's first multiple pickup by broadcasting Lindbergh's arrival in Washington.

In January, 1928, NBC broadcast the first program from the West Indies as President Coolidge opened the PanAmerican conference in Havana.

In February, 1929, NBC broadcast the first international program from Europe (England).

In May, 1929, NBC first broadcast the Kentucky Derby.

In December, 1929, Christmas Day, the first international exchange program was broadcast to and from England, Holland, Germany and the United States.

In December, 1930, the first broadcast from a submarine was made.

In December, 1931, a tribute to Marconi was broadcast from 19 different points in the world. This was the first time so many widely separated places were united in one broadcast.

In December, 1931, the first broadcast of the Metropolitan Opera Company from the stage was made on Christmas Day.

INICATIONS... BROADCASTING... RECEPTION



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Radio Today

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November, 1936

MODEL 500 combines 10 essential servicing instruments: Tube quality servicing instruments. Lupe quality checker. Tube leakage and short lester. and mica condenser checker, Multi-range D.C. voltmeter, Multi-meter, Multi-range ohmmeter, Multi-range A.C. voltmeter, Multi-range decibel meter. Multi-range milliammeter. Multi-range out neler. Multi-range ohmmeler. Multi-range A. C. voltmeter. Multi-range decibel meter. Multi-range milliammeter. Multi-range out put meter. Cash price \$66,95 QUPDENE INCTRINAENTE GREENWOOD, MISSISSIPPI

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BIASING CIRCUITS AND VOLTAGE MEASUREMENTS

An explanation of various methods of obtaining grid bias — ways of determining these voltages

* Recent developments in grid biasing methods have complicated the circuits to such an extent that an explanation of the principles involved is highly desirable. Back in the old days of 1924-8 the use of a "C" battery was the only way of biasing the amplifiers.

Even today the bias battery is ac knowledged as an effective means of obtaining a negative bias on the grid of the tube. It is quite widely used in battery sets and even in some power line sets—although in the latter a special type of bias cell is ordinarily employed. Fig. 1 shows the simplicity of battery bias—by-pass condensers and bias resistors are not necessary. The voltage is easily measured by placing a voltmeter from A to C. In the resistance coupled stage measurement from A to B would be wrong because of the presence of the high resistance R—unless a vacuum tube voltmeter were employed. In the transformer coupled stage either A to C or B is satisfactory.

When the new type blas cells are used, they should be measured only with a vacuum tube voltmeter or tested by replacement with a new cell. The current which an ordinary voltmeter takes will ruin these cells.

Self-biasing circuits

Fig. 2 shows a common method (self-bias) of getting bias through a cathode resistance. This is the most widely used system today. The heavy lines indicate the path of electrons or plate current through the circuit.

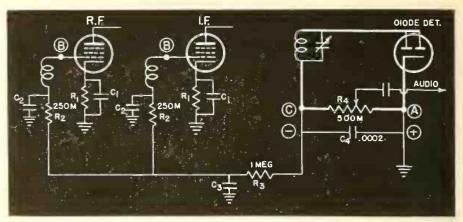


Fig. 6. AVC bias is usually obtained by utilizing the negative voltage developed by the diode detector. Note that self-biasing cathode resistors are also used.

Note that the plate current must flow through the bias resistor R_1 in order to close the circuit. It is this plate current (and screen current if a tetrode) flowing through the bias resistor that produces the bias. The cathode is placed at a positive voltage above ground—this is easily measured by placing a voltmeter from A to C and should be equal to the grid voltage A to B. If a transformer coupled stage this is always true—if a resistance coupled stage, it should also be true, but cannot be measured on an ordinary voltmeter because of the high resistance in the circuit. Since there is no voltage inserted between C and

6.06

647

Fig. 1. (top) Battery bias is still employed for special circuit applications.
Fig. 2. Self-biasing is the most popular form of grid biasing.

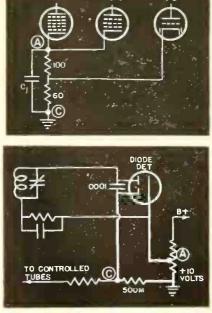


Fig. 5. (top) A combination of self-bias and fixed bias.

Fig. 7. Delayed AVC is obtained by employing a separate diode for AVC. B, the grid of the tube should be at ground potential.

Field coil bias

In many sets the grld bias for the power tube is obtained by utilizing a portion of the voltage drop across the speaker field coil. In this circuit (Fig. 3) the entire current drain of the set flows through the field coil which is placed between ground and the center tap of the high voltage winding.

The set illustrated uses a 45 output tube and a speaker field with 100 volts across it. One side of the field is negative with respect to ground and the filament of the power tube is at ground potential through the centertap resistance R₂. The total voltage across the field is too great for biasing the tube. By using a simple voltage divider comprised of two resistors it is possible to utilize only the desired portion of the voltage—in this case one-half.

The grid is connected to the mid point of the resistors or to -50 volts. This is point C. The negative grid voltage is either A-C or A-B. Because the resistors have an extremely high value, it is not possible to measure this voltage with the ordinary DC voltmeter. The combination of the high resistances and C₁ provides a satisfactory filtering of the bias voltage supply. Point A is ground.

Istactory intering of the mas voltage supply. Point A is ground. The bias supply in Fig. 4 is very similar to that of Fig. 3. Instead of supplying merely the power output tube bias, a combination of resistors is used to provide a bias for several tubes. Again because of the high resistances, accurate measurement with a DC voltmeter is impracticable. Ch acts as a filter condenser for the whole blas circuit.

Occasionally several tubes are biased from the same resistor. This is shown in Flg. 5. Both the 75 and the radlo frequency tubes receive their

(To page 38)



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Fixed Resistors Volume Controls Wave Change Switches Sound Projection Controls

BIASING CIRCUITS

the 75 requires less voltage than either the 6A7 or 6D6, the resistor is tapped to take care of this requirement. The principle involved is the same as that of Fig. 2. If the plate current of one tube is abnormal, it will affect the bias of all three tubes. On the other hand, the presence of two additional tubes tends to stabilize the bias voltage. C₁ is the cathode by-pass condenser. As in the circuit of Fig. 2, the grid voltage is the same as the voltage from cathode to ground and can be measured with an ordinary 1,000 ohm per volt meter.

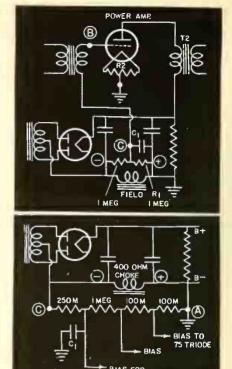
AVC circuits

Most automatic volume control circuits use a combination of self bias (cathode resistor) and diode blasing. The diode provides the automatic control of volume. Fig. 6 shows an AVC circuit of the type used in many receivers.

The diode detector is supplied with an intermediate frequency voltage which is rectified by the diode. As a result of the rectification a pulsating DC voltage appears across the diode load resistance R_{4} —the rate of the pulses depending upon the audio frequency modulation.

As is the case with all rectifiers, the cathode is the most positive point in the circuit. Consequently point C is negative with respect to A, the cathode terminal, which is grounded. The negative voltage at C is fed to the grids of the controlled tubes. This negative voltage depends upon how great a signal is produced at the diode detector. The greater the signal, the greater the bias voltage developed. When the negative bias is increased, the gain of the amplifiers is reduced.

If there is no signal coming through the radio, no bias is developed at C. That means that the grids of the amplifier tubes are at ground potential. In order to always be sure that there is a bias on the amplifier grids, it is necessary to use cathode bias resistors bias from the same resistance. Since



BIAS FOR AUDIO OUTPUT AMP

Fig. 3. (top) The voltage across the field coil is often used for biasing the power tube stage.

Fig. 4. Several tubes are biased by using the voltage drop across the choke coil in the B- lead.

(R₁) to provide the required minimum negative grid voltage.

 R_2 and C_2 act as an R.F., filter circuit to prevent circuit oscillation and instability.

In a previous paragraph it was stated that the voltage across R_4 was pulsating DC—this kind of voltage is not suitable for biasing the tubes, so it is necessary to filter it and provide steady D.C. R_3 and C_3 do the necessary filtering. In addition the values of these two parts are so adjusted that (To page 40)

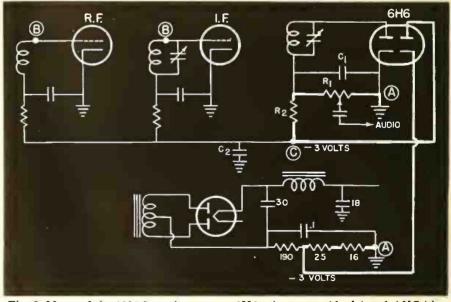


Fig. 8. Many of the 1936-7 receivers use a 6H6 tube to provide delayed AVC bias. Note absence of cathode resistors in the amplifier stages. The second section of the 6H6 provides a minimum bias at all times.

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VOLT-OHM-MILLIAMMETER

- 5000 OHMS PER VOLT D. C.
- RESISTANCE READING TO 7.5 MEGOHMS
- FOR ALL RADIO MEASUREMENTS NOT REQUIRING A NO CURRENT DRAW VACUUM TUBE VOLT-METER

• A.V.C. (Automatic Volume Control) places automatic bias voltage on the grids of the I.F. tubes. Voltage varies with signal strength. Test is made by measuring comparative diode voltage or value of resistance.

All this can be done simply and quickly with the new Triplett Volt-Ohm-Milliammeter Model 1200-C.

A TRIPLETT MASTER UNIT

Dealer Price \$2433

• Model 1200-C has separate A.C. and D.C. instruments in Twin Case with tilting feature for accurate reading. Ohms Scales separately adjusted. Low loss switch. (Contact error less than ½%). Low Ohms scale requires but 6 2/3 milliamperes. Accuracy both A.C. and D.C. guaranteed within 2%. All Metal Case.

Scale Reads: D.C. 10-50-250-500-1000 Volts at 5000 Ohms per volt; 250 Microamperes; 1-10-50-250 Milliamperes; ¹/₂ to 500 low ohms backup circuit; 1500 Ohms; 1.5 and 7.5 Megohms; A.C. 10-50-250-500-1000 Volts.

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THE TRIPLETT ELECTRICAL INSTRUMENT CO. 1911 Harmon Drive, Bluffton, Ohio Without obligation, please send me more information onComplete Triplett Master Unit Line Name St. Address City.....State.....

November, 1936

BIASING AMPLIFIERS

the AVC does not work too slow to counteract fading—nor so fast that it follows audio modulation of transmitted wave.

In this circuit the initial bias can be measured by reading the voltage across the bias resistors. A vacuum tube voltmeter or some other currentless measuring device is needed to get the voltage from B to A because of the high resistances. B and C should be at the same potential.

Delayed AVC

A disadvantage with ordinary AVC is that it starts working for all signal values. Very often with extremely small signals it is desirable to delay the operation of the AVC until the signal reaches a predetermined strength.⁶ This is known as delayed AVC and is shown in Fig. 7. A separate diode is employed. The diode is usually capacitively coupled to either the primary or the secondary of the last I.F. transformer. Occasionally a separate winding is employed.

The delay is obtained by making the AVC diode plate negative with respect to the cathode. (Note, however, that the audio diode has no delay and is connected directly to the cathode.) The AVC diode is connected to ground, while the cathode is connected to plus 10 volts on the voltage divider. No AVC voltage is obtained until more than ten volts of signal is fed to the detector. Then the AVC diode commences to rectify and provide a control voltage—this is because there are no positive signal peaks to rectify until the signal value is greater than the delay voltage.

The delayed AVC may be thought of as a system which has no AVC until the signal reaches a certain predetermined voltage. After the signal has reached that voltage, then the output remains substantially constant.

The delay voltage could have been obtained by placing a negative voltage between ground and the AVC diode resistor. In that case the cathode would have been grounded.

Numerous variations of the delayed AVC are found—particularly when a duo-diode triode tube is used. These variations are necessitated because of the common cathode and the necessity of providing a negative bias on the amplifier control grid. The audio diode does not have any

The audio diode does not have any delay voltage since that would introduce audio distortion. With delayed AVC of this type, the two diodes are used independently, instead of in parallel.

6H6 bias circuit

In the two previous AVC circuits there was a need for cathode blas resistors and by-pass condensers. Recently a new circuit has been devel-



oped that does away with these parts —the result is reduced cost and more stable circuit operation. Fig. 8 gives the circuit in skeleton form. Onehalf of the 6H6 diode detector operates in the conventional manner

the circuit in sketcon roun. One half of the 6H6 diode detector operates in the conventional manner. The other half of the 6H6 provides both a minimum bias for the amplifier tubes and a delay for the AVC circuit. The cathode of the second half is connected to -3 volts and the plate is connected into the AVC circuit. As a result a current flows through the circuit as indicated by the heavy lines. Consequently there is a voltage drop of 3 across R₁ and R₂—point C is at -3volts. With C at -3 volts it follows that the grids of the tubes are also at that potentional. Note that the cathodes of the amplifier tubes are grounded.

When a signal is tuned in, a negative voltage appears across resistor R. the same as in any other diode circuit. Until this signal has developed -3 volts or more bias it has no effect on the bias of the amplifiers. When the rectified diode voltage has reached -3 volts, the second diode circuit becomes inoperative, and the bias produced by the incoming signal serves to keep the amplifiers working at the proper gain. The second diode is inoperative because it is a one-way device—with point C more than 3 volts negative, the plate is more negative than the cathode. Knowledge of vacuum tubes tells us that no current will flow in a tube when the plate is negative with respect to the cathode. However, this is just that is needed for making the circuit work.

The no signal bias in this circuit can be measured by placing a voltmeter from C to ground. Optionally it can be measured at the junction of the 190 and 25 ohm resistors in the B— circuit. Measurement of the voltage at B requires a currentless voltmeter as in any other high resistance circuit.

EMERSON MODELS C134-C142

★ Chassis C is used in the Emerson C134, C136, C138, C139, C140, C142. Set is an 8-tube model using an R.F. stage on all bands.

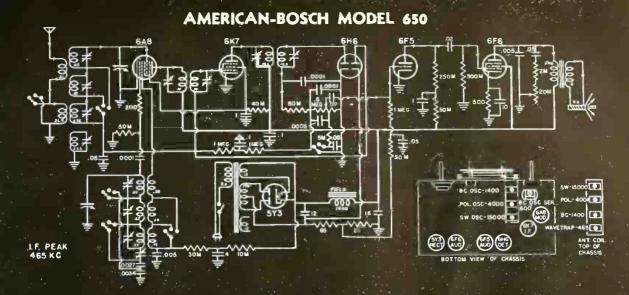
Circuit is rather conventional using dual purpose tubes in both first and second detector positions. Note the tone compensating network following the 6R7 tube—a connection is made to the oscillator coil section circuit. In the shortwave position the connection is grounded through the oscillator coil.

The sensitivity of the set is governed to some extent by the position of the wavechange switch. Part of the AVC and audio circuit is connected to a tap on the oscillator switch. In the broadcast and police positions a resistor shunts part of the diode load resistor, and decreases both the AVC voltage to the I.F. stages and the audio voltage fed to the 6R7 grid. Note that the R.F. stage gets the full AVC voltage at all times.

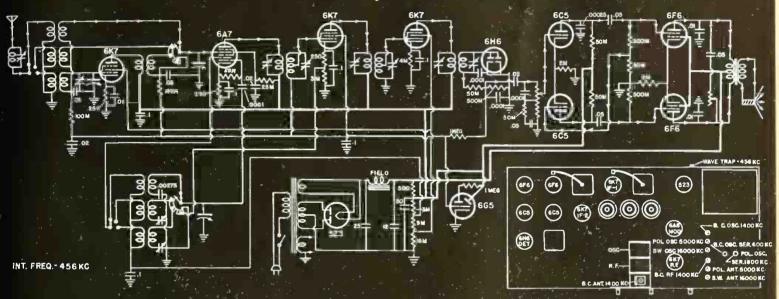
I.F. alignment takes place at 456 KC. Wavetrap (in tuner unit) is adjusted for minimum response at 456 KC.

Layout of tuner unit is shown in (To page 43)

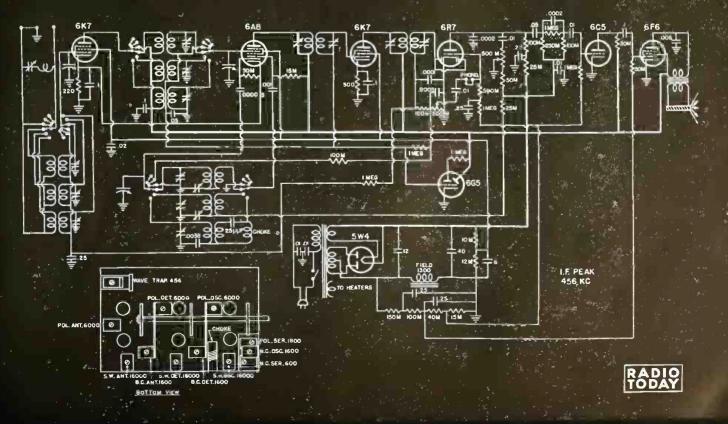
Radio Today

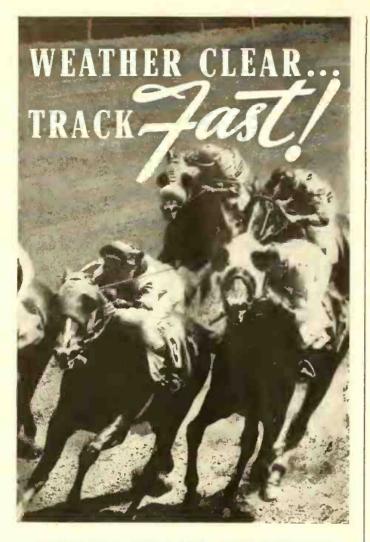


ADMIRAL AM786, AM787 Chassis AM7



EMERSON C134, C136, C138, C139, C140, C142-Chassis C





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Radio Today

SERVICE NOTES NEW ALL WALL

(From page 40)

diagram. Broadcast is aligned at 1600 and 600 KC. For the 600 KC. adjustment, the gang condenser should be rocked for maximum reshould be focked for maximum re-sponse. Both pointers on the dial should coincide vertically at 890 KC.— they should be adjusted be-fore alignment.

On the police band the frequen-cies are 1800 and 6000 KC. The oscillator works at a higher fre-quency than the RF circuits. Shortwave alignment frequency is 16,000.

AMERICAN BOSCH 650

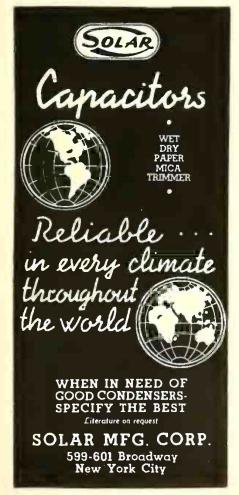
* The model 650 Anierican Bosch receivers is a 6-tube model with three bands. Circuit is quite conventional and needs little comment.

Tapped coils are used in the input section, so that a definite order of alignment must be followed to avoid interlocking effects.

Alignment takes place first on the shortwave band at 15,000 kc. Next comes the police band which is tuned at 4,000 kc. The broadcast band is aligned last-1,400 kc. for the parallel trinimers and 600 kc. for the osciliator series condensers.

A wavetrap is used with the set-it is adjusted at 465 kc.

Note the new type of bias for the 1st detector and i.f. amplifier—it is described in the biasing story on page 36 of this issue.



November, 1936

ADMIRAL AM786-787

★ The AM7 chassis by Continental Radio is used in the Admiral 786-7 sets. Set uses 11 tubes in a superhet circuit. On the broadcast band a tuned r.f. stage precedes the 1st detector-on the police and broadcast band the antenna is coupled directly to the 1st detector and the r.f. stage is inoperative. (Circuit on page 41.)

Gain in the 1st i.f. stage is controlled by the oscillator wave_change switch. Amplification is reduced when set is tuned to broadcast band.

Note the use of two 6C5 tubes as phase inverters to drive the push puil 6F6 stage.

I.F. peak is 456 kc. Wavetrap in antenna circuit is adjusted for minimum response at 456 kc.

Alignment of the b.c. band takes place at 1,400 kc.—see chassis layout for location of trimmers. Oscillator series condenser adjusted at 600 kc. while rocking the gang condenser. Short-wave band is next aligned at

14,000 kc. Oscillator works on the high beat. Police band is aligned at Oscillator works on the 4,000 and 1,800 kc.

SHORT WAVE ALIGNMENT

★ When aligning a receiver on the short-wave bands the set tuning should be constantly checked in order to eliminate errors due to drifting of the osciliator.

The heating of the tube and various set parts will often throw the oscilla. tor out of tune by many kc .- so while adjusting those 1st detector and RF trimmers it is well to rock the condenser gang back and forth slightly to make sure the set is tuned to resonance. Incidentally, the test oscil-lator also may vary a bit in its fre-quency—so the effect of the two variations may be quite serious.

Always when aligning a set, the set should be allowed to operate 15 minutes or more before the trimmers are adjusted. This allows the set to reach the normal operating tempera. ture and reduces frequency drift.

WESTON INVESTMENT PLAN

★ Servicemen everywhere will welcome the news that Weston has inaugurated a deferred payment plan for purchases of their testing equipment. The purchase price of radio test instruments may be spread into the period in which added profits are being obtained from their use.

The investment plan is available through all regular Weston jobbers, and corresponds in general terms to automobile purchasing arrangements.

DYNAMIC-MIKE CHARACTERISTICS

The editors call attention to an er. ror on page 59 of our October issue. in the article on microphones. Under "limitations" (middle column) the dynamic microphone should have been defined as essentially a low-impedance device, with uni-directional characteristics.

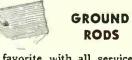
(To next page)



ONE-ROOF JOB - SAVES TIME & SPACE Better than any straight-line aerial! Compact, easily installed, one-roof mounting, non-directional pick-up, noise-reduction transmission. peak signals on short-wave. Kit fully assembled with 7-foot PREMAX Adjustable Tubular Steel Mast \$5.95



Brand new idea for service men -a pair of 4-ft. masts all ready to go up. Complete with insulators. Three styles listing at 55c to 75c each.





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CATALOG AND PRICES

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Neat and attractive is the Radio Hospital operated by Jack Muthart of Allentown, Pa. A place is provided for everything—no time is lost hunting for tools and the like. Nuts, screws, and small hardware are placed in glass jars for rapid finding.

(Continued from preceding page)

HANOLES AUTO-RADIO INSTALLATIONS FOR STORES

* From 50 to 65 per cent of the business of the Radio Service Company, Evansville, Ind., is in the installation and servicing automobile



radios. Seventy-five or more installations are made per month and the number of service jobs run considerably more.

How does R. J. McCann, the proprietor, get the business? First by arranging with automobile dealers, service stations, furniture stores and other concerns which sell automobile radios but have no service departments to make their installations for them. He takes the job of installing and servicing the radios during the 90-day warranty period at a set price. After that period the customers become his and pay him for any needed service.

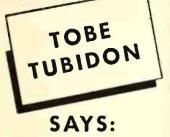
G-E COLORAMA DIAL

* The colorama dial which turns from red to green as a station is tuned in is an interesting circuit development and its operation should be understood by servicemen as it incorporates several fundamental principles.

Inspection of the circuit shown herewith shows that the lamps are connected in a series parallel arrangement and that a control tube is coupled through a reactor transformer. For a moment let us consider the lamp circuit only. The green lamps are all in series and the red lamps are arranged in a series-parallel connection. Neglecting the reactor circuit entirely, the green lamps would be brightly lighted and the red lamps only dimly. This is due to the fact that only half as much current (1/4 as much power) will flow through

(*To* page 46)





"Watch me win this one ... why, TOBE FLEXI-DON will run second to me anytime. I've got everything ... I'm selfsupporting by leads, easier to install, and I'm not afraid of competition—I'LL WORK FOR LESS MONEY! Some folks say I'm too cocky, but facts are facts. Just look at my specifications!"





SAYS:

"My record does all my talking for me, and I'll mix it up with TOBE TUBIDON or any condenser, for that matter. I'm not saying who'll win, but I've got a good idea. How can they beat my big feature of being *flexible*... if one section breaks down due to overload, that doesn't mean I'm finished by a long shot."

"TOBE" TUBIDON VS "TOBE" FLEXIDON

We consider TOBE TUBIDON and TOBE FLEX-IDON such ultra-fine condensers that we just can't imagine how either can lose in this hig fight for condenser supremacy. But the answer is up to you ... compare their advantages: TOBE TUBIDON is tubular-shaped, up to 525 volts, self-supporting, easier to install, and lower in cost. TOBE FLEXI-DON is rectangular-shaped, up to 525 volts, spacesaving design ... with the hig feature of *flexibility* (the fact that if one section hreaks down, it is necessary to replace only the hroken section.)

Which do you favor in this hig hattle? Note how they shape up...read the exact specifications. *Remember that both are topnotchers*...thoroughly moisture-proof, double-jacketed, asphalt impregnation and heavy wax seal, added protection against developing open circuit or high resistance contact ... all the features horn of skillful manufacture and long experience.

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Ask for them by their nicknames, TOBE TUBI-DON and TOBE FLEXIDON. And, if you wish to receive our complete illustrated TOBE CATA-LOG fill in the coupon below, and mail today.



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VOLT5	35-50-200-525	200-525
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HOW THEY SHAPE UP ...

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200-525v1 to 16	triple eight)
2-1/4" x 1"	3-1/4" x1 5/8" x1 18"
2-1/4" x 1/2"	2-1/8"×1/8"×1/8"
solid bore tinned copper wire	insulated tinned copper wire
2-1/2"	6"
self supporting by leads	metal eyeletted tabs
v.) \$.75	\$.95
	200-525v1 to 16 2-1/4 " x 1" 2-1/4 " x 1/2" solid bore tinned copper wire 2-1/2" self supporting by leads 5.75



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SERVICE DATA

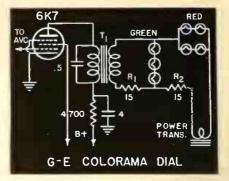
(From page 44)

each red lamp as through each green lamp.

However, if we were to short out the green lights, the entire lamp voltage supply would be applied to the red lights with the exception of a small drop across the 15 ohm series resistor.

The reactance (AC resistance) of the reactor secondary across the green lamps is some 500 ohms with no current in the primary. This is so high as to be negligible. However, as the current increases in the primary, the reactance gradually decreases to approximately 25 ohms. In the first case, the 500 ohms across the green lamp has no appreciable effect. In the second case, the 25 ohms is so low as to practically short circuit the green bulbs with a resultant increase in red illumination. For intermediate values of current, the secondary offers a partial shunt only and the green lights are somewhat decreased in brilliance while the red lights are somewhat increased.

The current in the primary is simply the plate current of the tube connected to it. This tube has a rather low initial bias which is fur-



nished by the cathode resistor. This low bias results in comparatively high plate current and the reactor is almost completely saturated. We found that this caused the green lamps to be shorted and the red lamps to be brightly lighted. This is the condition which exists when the reciver is not tuned to a signal and no AVC voltage is being developed.

As a signal is tuned in, the AVC voltage builds up and is applied to the control tube. This increased negative bias decreased the plate current. We found a decreased plate current resulted in less saturation of the reactor and consequently less shunting effect across the green lamp so that they were permitted to approach the brightly lighted condition with consequent dimming of the red lamps.

(To page 49)

IT'S GOOD BUSINESS TO USE STANCOR T R A N S F O R M E R S

> If we could take you through the STANCOR Foctory, the mast madern and scientifically equipped tronsformer plant in the radia industry — if you could see with whot painstaking care every operatian is carried out — yau wauld readily be canvinced that the STANCOR claim for superiarity is more than an idle boost.

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46

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STRATTON

"Now, I'm no hand at testifyin' about something that tickles me, but both Molly and I want to thank you for tellin' us what this new radio would do tied up with a Power-Charger. We can play the radio from the time we get up until bedtime and forget about the batteries. Top of that, we've rigged up a set of electric lights in the house 'bout as good as the folks down in Pipestone have 'em. Molly can peel potatoes without cuttin' off a finger 'n I can smoke my pipe and read without gettin' crosseyed."

> "You ought to come out to the farm and see how I've rigged up this combination. John — my oldest boy — showed me how to hook-up and run our grindstone from the charger motor. Used his head, I'd say, since its his job to sharpen the tools."

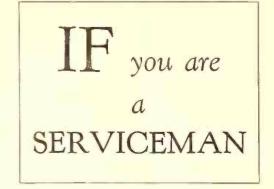
"And the whole outfit cost so little can't see why everybody don't get up to date. Thanks, Mr. Martin. You sure did us a favor."

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November, 1936

BRIGGS



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I. F. PEAKS and COLOR CODING DATA BEGINNING IN THIS ISSUE, PAGE 34,

CONTINUED IN SUCCEEDING ISSUES

AGAIN, RADIO TODAY adds to its record of "firsts" first in rendering much-needed services to the reader. "I.F. Peaks & Color Coding Data" is not only first; it is the most complete and accurate compilation ever made in this field. It is so complete—so extensive—that it necessarily appears in serial form and extends over a period of many months.

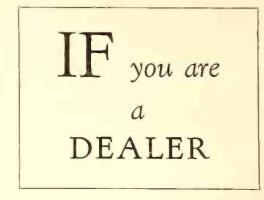
You will need this compilation; this new material in convenient form. It will give you data on 8,000 sets, from the first superhet up to and including the current models; will give you the data on both private and standard brands.

Each instalment in the series will be uptodate—up to the month when the instalment appears.

The intermediate frequency material is more accurate than the manufacturers' own records! Yes, actually more accurate. For this reason: In double-checking and cross-checking the data from all available sources, many early errors and omissions were found and corrected.

The color coding data, in conjunction with the I.F. data, will be extremely useful to servicemen. It is obtainable at no other source because no other compilation of this nature has ever been made. Both classes of material will make the service man's work quicker and more accurate.

The first instalment appears in *this* issue. Unless you are a subscriber or unless you send in your subscription at once—you will miss out on this valuable compilation. Each edition of RADIO TODAY is limited to the usual print order; hence single copies will not be available. Subscribe NOW!



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SERVICE DATA

(From page 46)

DRY ELECTROLYTIC CONDENSERS

★ In discussing the characteristics of dry electrolytic capacitors before the IRSM Fall Convention at New York, G. V. Peck of P. R. Mallory and Co., Inc., said:

"The chemical formula of the electrolyte paste used in the finished condenser determines the critical or sparking point. This sparking voltage has been 525, as a general average value on most dry electrolytic condensers until recently. Special electrolytes extending the sparking voltage limit from 525 to 585 volts or higher are now available and in use by some manufacturers of dry electrolytic condensers.

"Should sparking occur in dry electrolytic condensers, gas formation is developed which may cause minute explosions internally, due to the mixture of the hydrogen and oxygen gases. This condition is known as 'breakdown.' The best condensers now have separators including a layer of cellophane designed to retard the mixture of the oxygen and hydrogen gases, should any surge ever reach the high sparking voltage point of the new electrolyte. Therefore, these are not necessarily injured by short sparking intervals in these rare cases.

"The use of the new electrolyte and cellophane separators gives dry electrolytic condensers new points of superiority that are worthy of consideration by all radio manufacturers."

(To next page)



Auto radio and ignition tester by Bendix-Dayrad. Complete lab on wheels facilitates trouble shooting.

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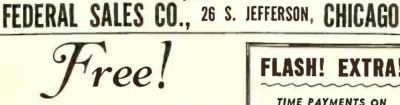
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ETĈ.

TIME PAYMENTS ON CLOUGH-BRENGLE DEPOSITS!! Service experts! Get many latest type service instruments for only a few dol-lars down and time payments on the initial low N.U. dePosit. Remember —deposits are refunded when tube purchases are complete! Get the equip-ment you need, get it now, the sensa-tional new N.U. way. See your jobber for details? INSTRUMENTS for details! New 1937 MODELS ... with UNION NATIONAL UBES



1937 Clough-Brengle Signal Gen-erators. Model OMA operates from 110 volts, 50-60 cycle, continuously variable 100 K.C. to 30 M.C. Single and double trace selectivity. Curves for use with output meter or oscillograph; complete with tubes and acces-sories. Model 0C-A, 100 K.C. to 30 M.C., operates from 110 volts, 50-60 cycle. Complete with tubes and hand drawn calibration curves, Available on N.U. tube deals with time payment plan covering de-posit. Investigate.

YES --- FREE --- THE N. U. WAY

The National Union Way makes the purchase of Na-tional Union radio tubes doubly profitable. Besides full protection on the highest quality radio tubes, each National Union tube purchased helps to earn free equipment. But, possession of the equipment is ob-tained at once with Just a nominal cash deposit. (De-posit is rebated when required number of tubes have been purchased.) Over 50,000 completed deals with progressive radio dealers. Don't be misled. See your National Union Jobber and get all the facts.

OTHER NATIONAL UNION OFFERS

In SOUND EQUIPMENT items available include 17-In SOUND EQUIPMENT items available include 17-watt portable system, 10-watt portable system, 6-watt portable system, phonograph pickup and turntable, etc., all manufactured by Webster-Chicago. In SHOP EQUIPMENT items available include stock cabinets coats, display signs, etc. All items absolutely free the National Union Way. Get FULL details. In SERVICE EQUIPMENT items available include tube testage analyzers oscillageraphs signal memorators. the SERVICE EQUIPMENT Items available include tobe testers, analyzers, oscillographis, signal generators, modulators, meters, etc., products of such manufac-turers as Supreme, Clough-Brengle, Hickok, Triplet, Readrite, Precision, Radio City, Dumont, J.F.D. and

ABOUT NATIONAL UNION RADIO TUBES

RADIO TOBES National Union manufactures a complete line of radio tubes in glass, metal and G-type. National Union's high quality has made them the outstanding favorite in the radio service profession. All sales policies have been formulated with the idea of making National Union radio tubes the ideal replacement tube for the radio dealer. This has been backed up with a selling pro-gram that means real support and help to the wide-awake dealer. Dealers and Jobbers handling National Union radio tubes are the leaders in repair parts and services.



14¢ PER DAY \$11.40 DOWN DEPOSIT REFUNDED



MODEL OC-\$5.40 DOWN 7¢ PER DAY DEPOSIT REFUNDED

Let National Union Help You Write for Information

NATIONAL UNION RADIO CORPORATION 570 Lexington Ave., New York City RT113 Without obligation please send me more inform: tion onFree offer on Clough-Brengle Mod OMA; Model OC-AFree offer offer	1- I 1
Dealer's Name	

ASUPERIOR WIRE WOUND REPLACEMENT RESISTOR

IT OF THIN

PIN THIS AD TO YOUR LETTERHEAD AND MAIL FOR COMPLETE DETAILS

MORE WATTS

PER INCH-MORE WATTS PER DOLLAR

> into the profit opportunities in this new. different and superior replacement resistor. superior replacement resistor. It's flat, taking less room, permanently accurate within 5%, noiseless, impregnated with water - proof cement and equipped with adjust-able leads. Zipohms are made in all standard values, each clearly marked. Write for information on Special Introductory Kit offer today!

-look

JOBBERS, DEALERS-

THE MUTER COMPANY 1255 SOUTH MICHIGAN AVE. CHICAGO ILLINOIS



HE nuisance noises caused by prox-A HE nuisance noises caused by prox-imity of electrical conveniences may be completely divorced from any radio by installing this modern Amy, Aceves & King licensed antenna. On broadcast as well as shortwave bands "NOISE-MASTER" improves reception . . In every type of location!

Write for Fall Particulars

CORNISH WIRE CO., Inc. 30 CHURCH ST., NEW YORK CITY

SERVICE NOTES

(From preceding page)

I. F. FREQUENCIES

* Starting with this issue, RADIO TODAY will publish the I.F. peak frequencies of all radio sets. This first part of this serial feature appears on page 34. Many thousands of sets will be listed in the coming months.

Preserve and file these frequencies for future use for they will be ex-tremely valuable in your service jobs. In addition to the I.F. frequencies, data on R.M.A. color coding is given for many of the sets. This data is available only in the columns of RADIO TODAY.

5.000.000 SERVICE CALLS

★ Some 5,130,000 radio sets are in need of repairs according to figures released by RCA. And these are service prospects, since the sets are less than five years old. Almost two million of these, say the Camden, N. J., investigators, are totally inoperative, while the remainder are in fair or poor operating conditions. In terms of dollars, this represents about 15 millions in labor and 25 millions in parts and tubes. Go after and get your share of this business!

RECENT SERVICE BOOKS

Automatic volume control is the third volume in John Rider's An Hour a Day series. This 94-page book discusses control factors and time constants, simple AVC systems, delayed AVC, noise suppression circuits. Concluding chapter is devoted to trouble shooting in AVC systems. Book is chock full of typical circuits. As with the first two books, Resonance and Alignment and DC Voltage Distribution, the price is only 60 cents. Published by John F. Rider, 1440 Broad-way, New York, N. Y.-RADIO TODAY

* Official Radio Service Handibook is a thousand pager covering circuit theory and analysis, application and design of servicing equipment, hints on receiver repairs, all-wave high-fidelity data. Other chapters deal with auto radio installation and service, noise interference elimination, modernizing and conversion of sets, social and economic prohlems of the serviceman. Latter half of the book gives set data such as I.F. peaks, speaker field resistances, volume control data, tube complements, condenser replacement data, and operating notes (mainly case histories). Author is J. T. Bernsley. Published by Gerns-back Publications, 99 Hudson St., New York, N. Y., Price \$4 .- RADIO TODAY

Second edition of Ghirardi's Radio Field Service Data has made its appearance in a loose leaf form. Book has been revised—section on I.F. peaks almost doubled in size. Case histories of receiver troubles number over 200 pages. The wiring diagrams of autos have been revised to include 1936 (To page 52)



THERE IS NO OTHER

AEROVOX condensers precisely match initial equipment—mechanically, electri-cally, visually. • The job LOOKS right, ACTS right, STAYS right, when you in-stail an AEROVOX replacement. • So find the unit needed in the AEROVOX listings. • Get that unit at your local jobher. • Thus you'll please the cus-tomer, make a real profit, and build up a sound business.

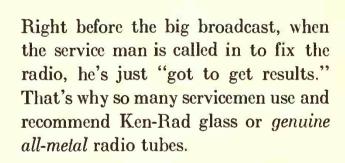
New CATALOG contains several pages of exact duplicate listings. Copy sent on request, together with sample of monthly Research Worker.



Radio Today



ASK THE "FIX-IT" MAN! Service men prefer KEN-RAD Radio Tubes



As makers of highest quality radio tubes and incandescent electric lamps Ken-Rad has merited the confidence of dealers and the public for years. Increase your business the Ken-Rad way. Write us for our complete sales plan.





KEN-RAD TUBE & LAMP CORPORATION, Inc., Owensboro, Ky.

Also manufacturers of Ken-Rad Incandescent Electric Lamps.



Our background enables ns to produce ontstanding speakers, which is the basis of onr snecess.

A complete line of PERMANENT DY-NAMIO Speakers for Battery Sets, and P.M. Installations. Sizes 6 in., 8 in., 12 in.

Permanent Dynamic Auto S 8 in., 8 in. and 5¼ in. Header. Speakers.

Also a complete line of Electro Dynamic Speakers ranging in size from 5 in. to 12 in.

Send us your specifications.

RADIO SPEAKERS, Inc. Henry C. Forster, President 1338 S. MICHIGAN AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

SAVE MONEY

Make the "OLD" Tester "NEW" Again



MODERNIZED JEWELL No. 538 MODERNIZE YOUR **OBSOLETE TUBE CHECKER** WITH "PRECISION"

▲ This modernization service is available for most of the popular TUBE CHECKER and SET ANALYZER models. Instruments are brought "up-to-the-minute" with all the ad-

brought "up-to-the-minute" with all the ad-vanced and tested engineering refinements that go into the construction of a 'new job." "Precision" modernizations incorporate ac-curacy . flexibility . . ease of control . . true professional appearance. When writing for details please mention make and model num-ber of your old instrument. WRITE FOR OUR PLAN Modernization Div. Dept. "T"

PRECISION APPARATUS CORPORATION 821 East New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SERVICE NOTES

(From page 50)

models. Rear section of manual contains much reference data such as radio formulas, charts, tables, color coding and other items of value to servicemen. Published by Radio & Tech-Vork, N. Y. Price \$2.50 (with 2 supplements) — RADIO TODAY

SERVICE BULLETINS

★ Ken-Rad Tube Corp., Owens-boro, Ky., has issued an "essential technical data" sheet, dated Oct. 15, 1936. Large chart carries tube de-scriptions in large type, complete with drawings.

★ New catalog on "Wire-Wound Tubular Resistors" is being sent by Atlas Resistor Co., 423 Broome St., New York City, to anyone requesting the material.

★ The Muter Co., 1255 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, is sending out descrip-tive material on "Zipohms," a new type of replacement resistor made especially for servicemen.

★ Technical Appliance Corp., 17 East 16th St., has a new 12-page book-let titled "Taco All-Wave Master Antenna System," dealing with problems of multiple set operation in apartment houses, hospitals and hotels.

★ Just issued by Tobe Deutsch-mann Corp., Filterette Division, Canton, Mass., is a set of specifications for a shielded test room designed to eliminate interference from modern service work.

★ Bulletin containing full information to aid dealers and servicemen in selling and installing its newly named "Filternoys" units will be available from Continental Carbon, Inc., 13900 Lorain Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

★ Hygrade Sylvania Corp., Emporium, Pa., is ready with two publica-tions ou tubes; a complete and up-to-date "characteristic sheet," and a "tube base chart."

★ New 1937 Parts Catalog has been issued by Philco, printed in two colors and carrying more information than ever before printed in the booklet. Philco distributors now have them in stock.

Power and service tables, yolt-* age charts, and other useful data on a new line of radio and light batteries, are presented in a bulletin just issued by Globe-Union, Inc., 900 East Keefe Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

★ Kenyon Transformer Co., 840 Barry St., New York City, has begun the publication of a monthly "Kenyon Engineering News," to be devoted "entirely to the amateur, service engineer, sound technician and experimenter." Subscriptions and experimenter." Subscriptions are \$1 yearly, or are given for labels from the firm's cartons.

★ Two new catalogs have been published by United Transformer Corp., 72 Spring St., New York City. Titles are "Transformer Compon-ents" and "Equalizers."

(To page 54)



Radio Today



"LISTENING IN" is the latest way to sell thes, Cnstomer simply listens thru phone to audible proof for intermittent contacts or steady leakages — actually hearing how such the troubles rain radio reception. It's the most effective way imaginable for selling thes. And it's exclusively RADIOTECHNIC! Ask about this and other R-T-L features!



for selling tubes. And it's exclusively RADIOTECHNIC! Ask about this and other R-T-L features! Ask For Folder THE RADIOTECHNIC LABORATORY 1328 Sherman Ave. EVANSTON, ILL.

Tube Test Equipment

ADIOTECHNIC

RIDER'S DOLLANS DOLLAN



RADIO STORAGE BATTERY

of farm radios and farm light plants!

NATIONALLY ADVERTISED TO 2,000,000 HOMES!

MAIL COUPON NOW!

West Grand Avenue, Chicago, Illinois

COR the 3,000,000 old farm radios that will need new batteries in the next twelve months . . for the 2,000,000 new farm radios that will be sold in the same period . . . for new and old farm lighting plants . . . we offer the NEW Monark Special RADIO Battery. NOT an auto battery. But a radio battery ESPECIALLY BUILT for radios and light plants!

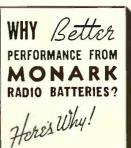
Because it gives a SLOW, STEADY DISCHARGE and takes a QUICK CHARGE, in contrast with the QUICK DISCHARGE and SLOW charging of the auto battery, the Monark Special Radio Battery gives BETTER radio and light plant performance . . . smoother, steadier power flow. No wonder it is the only ideal battery for radios and light plants!

Sell Monark Special Radio Batteries with new radios..., and for old radios. They'll give you satisfied customers—and increased profits. Mail coupons for full details now!



MONARK BATTERY COMPANY

4556



- ✓ Wing-nut terminals for easy connection eliminates use of battery clips.
- ✓ Extra-thick "super-process" pickled plates for longer battery life and greater power.
- ✓ Special built-in hydrometer immediately tells condition of battery.
- Genuine Port-Orford Cedar separators — strong, durable, will stand up under any condition.
- V One piece hard rubber case — three times the tensile strength of ordinary composition case.
- V Pre-Cycled—Every battery "broken in" at factory before shipping.
- √ Unconditional guarantee.

AT ALL GOOD JOBBERS

PHONOGRAPH COMBINATIONS AND ELECTRIC RECORD PLAYERS

(Continued from page 24)

			Radio	Set	Power	P			Record	changer		Will		Volume
Model No.	List Price	Cab- inet Style	No. of wave bands	No. of tubes	Output		Power supply	Type operation	No. of	Size	Turntable speeds	device record	Type pick-up	range expansion
Marconiphone DER JR Console N AMP	Co., (Co) 167 50 99 50 169 50 69 50	ntinued Port. Port. Floor Port.	212	8 6 11 5	6 6 6	Yes	AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC AC-DC	Automatic Automatic Manual Manual	{	12 10 }	78-3315 78-3315 78 78 78	No No No No	Crystal Crystal Crystal Crystal	No No No No
Muter Co., 125 1500 1501	55 S. Michi 34, 50 Same as	Port.		NS	3	Yes	лС	Manual		••	78	No	Magnetic	No
Philco Radio 8 37-610 37-650	S. Televisi 125.00 185.00	on Corr Floor Floor	Tioga 3 3	& C Sts 5 8	s., Philado 3 7	Yes	Pa.—Philco AC AC	Manual Manual	•••	••	78 78	No No	Magnetic Magnetic	No No
P393	\$395.00 159.50	Floor Floor	43	11 7	12 3	Yes Yes	AC	Automatic Manual	10	10 & 12	78-33½ 78-33½	No	NS	No No
Radiobar Co. 6 550-675	of Americ \$895.00	a, 7100 Floor	McKinle 3	y Ave., 1 12	Los Ange 10	les, Cali Yes	f.—Radlot	Automatic	10	10 & 12	78	No	NS	No
RCA Mfg. Co.,	Camden,	N. J.—R	CA-Vict	or									1	
5U \$	69.95	Table	2	5	4.5		AC	Manual			78	No	Low Imp. Magnetic	No
	129.50	Floor	3	77	4.5	Yes Yes	AC AC	Manual		••	78	No	High Imp.	No
7U 8U	99.95 159.95	Floor Floor	3	8	4.5		AC	Manual Manual		11	78 78	No No	Magnetic Low Imp.	1
9Ŭ	239.00	Floor	35	9	9	Yes	AC	Automatic			78	No	Magnetic	No
9U2 D22	290.00 600.00	Floor Floor	55	9 22	9 25		AC AC	Automatic	8 7	$10 \\ 12$	78 78	No Yes	Low Imp. Magnetic	No Yes
R93	16.50	Port.					ÁC	Manual	1.0		78	No	High Imp.	No
R93S	16.50	Port.				• -	Motor AC	Manual			78 78	No	Magnetic	No
R93-2 R95	24.50 49.95	Port. Port.	••	3	NS	No	AC	Manual Manual			78	No No	High Imp. Magnetic	No No
R99	149.50	Floor		7 .	15	Yes	AC	Manual	••		78	No	Low Imp. Magnetic	Yes
Sonora Electric	c Phonogr	aph Cor	p., 160 \	arick St	., New Yo	ork City	-Sonora							
\$	69.50 79.50	Table Table	• •	NS	5 4.5		AC AC-DC	Manual Manual		••	78 78	No	Crystal Crystal	No No
	99.50	Floor		NS	15		AC	Manual		•••	78	No	Crystal	No
Stromberg-Car	lson Tel.	Mfg. Co	., 100 Ca	rlson Re	I., Roches	ter. N. Y	Strom	berg-Carlson	3					
72 \$	\$795.00 985.00	Floor	4	13 16	15 30	Yes	AC	Automatic Automatic	14 14	10 & 12 10 & 12	78-331/3 78-331/3	No	Magnetic	No No
	199.50	Floor Floor	43	9	6		AC	Manual		10 02 12	78	No No	Magnetic Magnetic	No
145P	299.50	Floor	45	10	9		AC	Automatic	17	12)	78-331/2	No	Magnetic	No
160P	495.00	Floor	5	14	30	Yes	AC	Automatic	[8	10]	78-333	No	Magnetic	No

RADIO DISTRIBUTORS AND DEALERS FROM COAST TO COAST ... THANK YOU!

YOUR acceptance of the Magnavox Phonette record player, 1937's outstanding radio accessory has been tremendous.

Expressions from jobbers everywhere prove that the Phonette is the popular priced answer to the rapidly increasing demand for high fidelity reproduction of phonograph records tbrough radio sets.

Attractive walnut case, crystal pickup, selfstarting constant speed motor — easily attached to any modern set.



SERVICE NOTES

(From page 52)

NO MORE FREE CALLS

* A minimum charge of \$1 is made by Trites' Radio Service of Melrose, Mass. Says Serviceman Trites, "I have become disgusted with free inspection of sets.

"Quite often some chiseler expects me to spend my time diagnosing his set. After telling him what the trouble is, he will go to a cut-rate store and buy the new tubes, or get the required parts from a so-called jobber and have some kid down the street wire them in. This practice has led to strict policy of a minimum charge.

"After all why should I do the hard part of servicing (diagnosis) only to lose the job to a 'screw-driver mechanic.' Of course, if a customer brings his tubes to my store, I'll gladly test them free.

"Intermittent sets are handled only upon an hourly basis—there is too much of gamble in it any other way."

(This is a commendable practice and is worthy of adoption by all servicemen. Diagnosis is 95 per cent of servicing—why give it away?—Service Editor).



Radio Today







SOUND TRENDS

(From page 26)

BRITISH USE "PHON" AS Unit of sound level

★ A decision carefully avoided up to now by American noise experts and traffic officials, reports Dr. E. E. Free in his "The Week's Science," is that of exactly how much noise a motor vehicle may be allowed to make on the streets. This has, however, at last been tackled with some courage by the noise committee set up two years ago by the British Ministry of Transport. But not with quite so much courage, D'r. Free adds, as might have been shown by setting the noise-limit lower.

Following a preliminary report last year, the committee now has issued a tabulation of average noise observed from various types of motor vehicle, accompanied by two official anti-noise requirements which it is proposed that every British motor vehicle be compelled to meet. For moving vehicles the standard is that a car or truck passing at 35 miles per hour, or at its maximum speed if below this value, shall not make a noise of more than 90 "phons" 18 feet away from the side of the car. A car standing still but with its engine racing is not to make more than 90 phons of noise 25 feet in rear of its exhaust.

The British phon is a noise unit not greatly different from the American noise unit of decibel. The 90phon or 90-decibel limit would be considered, for American cars, exceptionally noisy. Less than 5 per cent of new American trucks would exceed the British 90-decibel limit. and less than 1 per cent of new or properly serviced passenger cars. Noise reduction on American streets by a legal limitation to 90 decibels would be negligible. A limit of 80 decibels would cause a great, and welcome, reduction. Limitation of loudness of horns would cause even more relief.

HAVE A NEW BOOKLET

★ Stromberg-Carlson, Rochester, N. Y., has re-issued a revised and modernized edition of booklet describing the company's Te-Lek-Tor equipment.

★ Philco is ready with a new 1937 calendar, a 12-page roto with a radio star on each page, presented in preparation for Xmas biz and designed to build store traffic until the new year is under way.

★ Descriptive 2-color circular on a new 2nd Edition "Radio Field Service Data" book published by Radio & Technical Publishing Co., 45 Astor Place, New York City, will be sent free upon request to Dept. C30.

★ New catalog of public address products has been issued by Atlas Sound Corp., 1451 39th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Bulletin number is F-36.

★ J. F. Distributing Co., 4111 Fort Hamilton Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y., has a 1937 catalog, completely illustrating and describing the company's line of parts.

★ Thordarson Electric Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, has a new booklet (No. 500) on "Tru-Fidelity" transformers. Eight-page bulletin includes 12 charts on transformer frequency characteristics.

★ Radiobar Co. of America, 7100 McKinley Ave., Los Angeles, has issued an elaborate folio presenting 1937 line of Radiobars with Philco receivers.

★ New 6-page 1937 catalog of microphones and accessories has just been issued by Shure Bros., 225 W. Huron St., Chicago. Item is available on request. ★ Marconiphone, Inc., 679 Madison Ave., New York City, has issued a descriptive bulletin on portable radio-phonograph combinations.

★ Westinghouse has two new booklets, "Micarta in the Radio Industry" and "Where You Can Use Micarta," describing and illustrating the use of this plastic material in switch parts, coil supports, tube sockets, etc. Copies come from your nearest district office or from Westinghouse Electric and Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.



Ready for shipment to dealers is Sparton's 8-color flasher window trim.

The Complete SERVICE LABORATORY

by

CLOUGH - BRENGLE

Down Payment \$12.00 (and up)

Let the prestige building ability of these massive complete laboratories build profits for you.

Cabinets are C-B green with silvered Lumaline floodlight and black front panels. Every dial, name plate; and control stands out to intrigue the customer's eye and build confidence in your work.

With the new C-B Easy Payment Plan you can bring this modern complete equipment into your shop for less money than you are accustomed to paying for a small portable instrument. Ask your jobber for full details or write today for the new descriptive bulletin.

> Write for Descriptive Bulletin

3.8

The C-B Laboratory Cabinet holds any standard 19" panel in which form all present and future C-B instruments are optionally offered. Buy the cabinet and one instrument. When more equipment is desired, the blank filler panels may be cultive transact



November, 1936

PIONEER Scores Again!

NEW DE LUXE AIR-FLO CHARGER WORKS IN THE SLIGHTEST BREEZE (4 MILES PER HOUR)

NOT a toy-not a make-shift-but a real scientifically designed battery charger, the new Pioneer De Luxe Air-Flo Charger is the result of months of intensive research and development. It is being announced to the trade only after exhaustive tests have proved it trouble-free!

Compare the performance of these chargers with any other wind operated electric generator on the market. The Pioneer De Luxe Air-Flow keeps batteries charged with the slightest breeze — it starts charging in a 4-mile per hour wind. At 25 miles per hour it develops 25 amperes.

Large 4-pole generator, 71/2"

in diameter. Completely weather-proof. Totally enclosed grease-sealed ball bearings. Enclosed bronze collector rings. Patented variable pitch propellor of scientific aeronautical design-mounted on electric speed control, which automatically regulates charging rate.

Made in two sizes—Super-De Luxe 25 ampere model as described above, \$54.95 list f.o.b. factory. 15 ampere De Luxe model, \$47.50 list f.o.b. factory. Mail coupon for data sheet!



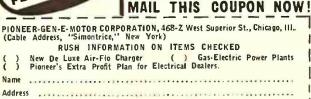
City

PIONEER "BLUE DIAMOND"

Diparates standard "city" radio and electric lights. 300 watts 110 volts AC. The lowest priced "city" light plant on the market, \$79-95 list! Ideal for PA work. Also has \$0-watt DC winding for charging 6 wolt batteries. Kick-pedal start-ing! Filter and remote control avail-able.



OTHER PIONEER PRODUCTS "Gold Crown" and "Grand Champion" Gas Electric Power Plants, GOO to 1500 watts, 11D volts AC; 800 watts, 32 volts DC; 80D-1500 watts, 110 volts DC. "Silver Band" Dynamotors, Red Seal Gen-E-Motors, Rotary Converters in vari-ous sizes and voltages.



..... State.....

NEW THINGS FROM THE MANUFACTURERS

Home recording system

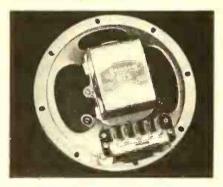
★ Instantaneous recording device at low cost. Makes 6-inch acetate record. Complete with microphone, cutting head, amplifier, and speaker for play back. Housed in compact carrying case—10 x14 x15 inches— weighs only 25 pounds complete. Model 1 Babytone—list \$85. Record-ing Equipment Co., 6611 Sunset Blvd., Hollywood, Calif.—RADIO TODAY—See also advt. p. 63.

Ranger-Examiner combination



Signal generator and volt-ohmmilliameter for radio testing. Model 540 oscillator has plug-in coils cover-ing range from 110-20,000 kc. Direct reading dial-accuracy of calibration 1 per cent up to 3,000 kc. other ranges 2 per cent. Model 740 multimeter has following ranges 0/10/50/250/500/1,000volts AC and DC at 1,000 ohms per volt. 0/1/10/50/250 mils DC. Resist-ance scales 0/300/250M ohms with -net \$36. Readrite Meter Works, Bluffton, Ohio-RADIO TODAY

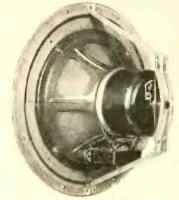
Universal speakers



Line of P.A. and replacement speakers with adjustable impedance transformers. Two types available matching either plate impedances or line impedances. No soldering re-quired—flexible lead in pin jack ad-justment. Clearly marked terminal strip. Either speakers or transformers available separately-thereby reducing required stock to minimum. Jensen Radio Mfg. Co., 6601 S. Laramie Ave., Chicago, 111. — RADIO TODAY

Floating speaker mounting

* Unit designed to eliminate cabinet vibration and resonance. Speaker is mounted in frame-floated in front



on rubber and supported in rear by a flexible damped spring. Sizes to fit 8, 10, 12-inch dynamic units of all manufacturers. Colortone, Inc., South Bend. Ind.-RADIO TODAY

Zipohm resistor



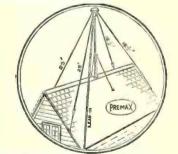
★ Wirewound resistor in 5 and 10. watt sizes. Units are compact, noisewatt sizes. Units are compact, hoise-less, and accurate—impregnated with waterproof cement. Resistor value on aluminum tag. List—5-watt unit 25 cents, 10-watt, 40 cents. Kit of 57 specially selected units—list \$11.75. Muter Co., 1255 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.—RADIO TODAY—See also advt. p. 50.

Low-voltage cathode ray tube



+ Small cathode ray tube for service work and experimental use. Has 1 inch diameter screen and electrostatic deflection. Constructed with metal shell and octal base—operates from 6.3 volt filament supply and anode potential of from 250-500 volts. Type 913. RCA Mfg. Co., Harrison, N. J.-RADIO TODAY

Premax antenna



All-wave non-directional antenna for mounting on roof-top. Pyramid aerial shipped completely assembled with wires, junction box, noise reduc-

ing lead-in, insulators, 7-foot steel telescoping mast. Premax Sales Div., Chisholm_Ryder Co., Niagara Falls, N. Y. — RADIO TODAY — See also advt. p. 43.

Exact replacement condensers

* New and expanded exact replacement line of dry electrolytic conden-sers. Includes many types used on current receiver models. Solar Mfg. Co., 599 Broadway. New York City-RADIO ToDAY - See also advt. p. 43.

Gaseous rectifier



★ "G" type gaseous rectifier for power supplies. Requires no filament power. Designed for use in battery operated sets and other uses where power consumption must be held to power consumption must be held to minimum. Companion to the 0Z4 in-troduced some months ago. Type 0Z4G in small glass envelope. Other types suitable for 6 volt operation are the 6X5 and 6X5G illustrated above. Raytheon Production Corp., 420 Lex-ington Ave., New York City-RADIO TODAY — See also advt. p. 29.

Mike pre-amplifier



★ Voltage amplifier for velocity or crystal mikes. Gain of 65 d.b.— electronic mixer for two input chan-nels. Two stages of amplification. Low hum level. Steel carrying case with plug-in connections at input and output. AC operated. Model 660. Operadio Mfg. Co., St. Charles, Ill.— RADAO TODAY — See also advt. p. 40.

C-B etched-foil electrolytics

★ Line of compact dry electrolytic ★ Line of compact dry electrolytic condensers. Use of etched foil in-creases capacity many fold over ordi-nary electrolytic condensers. 24-mike condenser is same size as average metal tube. Ideal for replacement and initial installations. Full details in catalog 134A. Cornell Dublier Corp., South Plainfield, N. J.-RADIO TODAY South Plainfield, N. J.-RADIO TODAY -See also advt. outside rear cover.

Low cost multimeter

★ Volt-ohmmeter of pocket size. Measures 0/5/50/500/1,000 volts available from pin tip jacks. Resistance range from ½ to 500/500M ohms. Current range of 0-1 mils also available. 2-inch meter housed 2 x 3 x 5 steel case. Complete with battery—net \$5.75. Powertone Electric Co., 179 Greenwich St., New York, N. Y.— RADIO TODAY — See also advt. p. 60.

Armored resistors

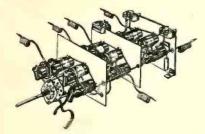
★ Wire-wound metal clad resistors with molded bakelite insulation. Hermetic sealing provides protection against humidity and electrical leakage. Maximum heat dissipation provided by metal jacket clamped flush against metal chassis. Available in various sizes and resistances. Clarostat Mfg. Co., 285 N. Sixth St., Brooklyn, N. Y.—RADIO TODAY—See also advt. p. 56.

Acoustic communication booth



★ Sound-proof booth designed for use in noisy locations. Useful for telephone conversations and conversations between two persons. Has no door and is open at bottom—yet is quiet. Ample ventilation. Constructed of steel and acoustic tile. Scientifically sound deadened, Johns-Manville, 22 E. 40th St., New York City—RADIO TODAX

Meissner coil unit



★ Multi-wave coil unit with air trimmers. 5-band assembly for allwave receivers—covers 3.8 to 535 meters or 7.5 to 2,140 meters. Consists of antenna r.f., and oscillator coils. Align_aire trimmers on all bands except ultra high frequency which require no trimmers. Used with 410 mmfd. 3-gang condenser. Meissner Mfg. Co., Mt. Carmel, III.—RADIO TODAY

November, 1936

U-S-E test equipment

★ Featured in line of 1936 test instruments is the CR-4 beat frequency audio oscillator. Calibrated from 10 to 20,000 cycles with 120 cycle calibrating reed — accuracy within 2 per cent. Output impedances of 500 and 10,000 ohms — distortion at 100 cycles less than 5 per cent. Net \$77.

Cathode ray oscillograph with 3-inch tube. Horizontal and vertical amplifier, linear sweep circuit. Sensitivity of ¾ volt per inch rms. Focussing, illumination intensity, centering, adjustments. Model CR-3 — net \$84.50. United Sound Enginering Co., 2233 University Ave., St. Paul, Minn,— RADIO TODAY

High-freq condenser



★ Series of ultra-high frequency variable condensers for receivers and low-powered transmitters. Available in dual and single models—cadmiumplated soldered brass plates with B-100 Isolantite insulation. Noiseless operation. Sizes from 15 to 140 micromicrofarads. Hammarlund Mfg. Co., 424 W. 33rd St., New York City— RADIO TODAY

Webster-Chicago sound system

★ Portable 17-watt sound system. Directional crystal mike with combination floor and banquet stand. Uses two 12-inch permodynamic speakers in bias cut case. All equipment housed in two cases. Total weight 21½ pounds. Model PA-417C. Webster Co., 3825 W. Lake St., Chicago, III.—RADIO TODAY— See also advt. p. 55.

Triumph test equipment



★ Low-cost volt-ohmmeter with sloping panel for easy reading. Ranges -0/10/100/500 volts DC and 0/1M/ 500M ohms. 1 milliampere movement. Rotary range selector switch. Housed in portable case-weight with battery only 20 ounces. Net \$7.85. 5-range AC operated signal genera-

5-range AC operated signal generator. Full-vision airplane type dial calibrated from 100 to 75,000 kc. Optional 400-cycle modulation—5-step ladder attenuator and variable output control. Black wrinkle steel case. Net \$23.95. Triumph Mfg. Co., 4017 W. Lake St., Chicago, III. — RADIO TODAY

Tru-fidelity audio transformers



★ Line of high-fidelity transformers for amplifier and sound systems. Single hole mounting—heavy casing eliminate hum pick-up. High permeability alloy core—dual balanced coils with minimum leakage reactance and distributed capacity. Unusually great frequency response and minimum distortion. Thordarson Elec. Mfg. Co., 500 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill.—RADIO TODAX

Anti-howl amplifier



★ 60-watt amplifier with automatic howl suppression and cathode ray indicator. Tone compensated volume control—reversed phase degeneration. Volume level expansion for recorded programs. Automatic constant output level for speech reproduction. Amplifier—list \$175. Volume range expander \$60 additional, howl supp. \$100, auto. const. output \$100. Amplifier Co. of America, 20 W. 22nd St., New York City—RADIO TODAY

Dictograph silent radio

★ Radio with Acousticon magic ear for silent reception—does not disturb other persons present in same room. Magic ear (illustrated) is placed



under pillow or on back of chair—not an earphone but a tiny tonal fork. Loudspeaker provided when all the people in room want to hear. Complete radio—list \$65. Progress Corp., 1 East 43rd St., New York, N. Y.—RADIO TODAY



sensițive compact and accurate voltohmmeter that will be the busiest instrument in your "lab," or out on jobs. DC voltage readings 0 -5 -50 -500 and -1000. Resistance readings from $\frac{1}{2}$ to 500 and 200 to 500,000 ohms. Will read from



0 to 1 Ma. Low resistance range direct reading. Meter has 1000 ohm per volt sensitivity. Battery is self contained. Panel is clearly lettered. Compensator provided for zero adjustment. Measures only **5575** complete with battery...

Direct from Manufacturer to You.

Send for illustrated circular describing Powertone test Equipment.

TRY-MO RADIO CO. 85 Cortlandt Street, New York City POWERTONE ELECTRIC CO. 179 Greenwich Street, N. Y. C.



NEW TRADE TOPICS

MAY COMBINE SPRING PARTS SHOWS AT CHICAGO

★ With two different radio parts shows scheduled for Chicago in the Spring, radio manufacturers see a divísion of trade interest which may result in diminished effectiveness for both shows.

The Institute of Radio Service Men has announced its national convention and trade show for April 2 to 4, at the Hotel Sherman, Chicago.

Meanwhile the Radio Manufacturers Association has planned a Chicago parts show for jobbers in May or June. No receiver exhibits would be included in this RMA radio-parts show. The RMA show plan is in charge of a committee made up of Fred Williams, treasurer of RMA, Arthur Moss, chairman of the Parts Section, and Bond Geddes, executive vice-president.

Efforts are now understood to be underway to combine the two shows into a single exhibition, to be operated under the direction of Ken Hatha-way, executive secretary of IRSM. While such consolidation has been under discussion, no final conclusion has been reached as we go to press.

★ Galvin Mfg. Corp., 847 West Harrison St., Chicago, makers of Motorola auto radios, have started construction of a new modern plant on a newly purchased 7½-acre in-dustrial tract in Chicago. Firm ex-pects to occupy the new plant by May 1, 1937, and at the beginning of the 1937 radio season, will announce line of home receivers. Galvin a has also announced the appointment of Carl McKelvey, formerly a sales exec for RCA, Zenith, and Bruns-wick, as general manager for a newly formed home radio division.

★ Cornell - Dubilier Corp., con-denser makers, are shipping their products in brand new packages. Familiar yellow-and-blue colors are retained, but packages have been streamlined for more visibility and easier stacking.

Part of Zenith Radio Corp.'s plans for expansion of its auto radio division is the appointment of R. F. Weinig as manager of the depart-ment. Weinig's former connections include presidency of Weinig Made-Rite Co., Cleveland; organizer and manager of the Columbus Distributing Co., Cleveland; and merchandis-ing positions with Atwater Kent.

Peter Kain and Arthur Nodine, of Philco's Atlantic division, recently save a champagne dinner for the sales group of Philco of Pennsyl-vania. Event celebrated that group's leadership in Philadelphia among 25 key cities of the country in radio quota rankings for two-thirds of the Fall season.

* Hygrade Sylvania's director of foreign sales, W. A. Coogan, has re-turned from a 17,000-mile trip through South America, Cuba, Porto Rico and the Canal Zone. Journey would have taken 4 months by boat; Coogan used planes and made it in 7 weeks. He found general business excellent on South America's east coast, and found Peru leading the western countries. Report is also that 95 per cent of the radio equip-ment and tubes used in all South America are of American manufacture.

Kranzberg, * M. H. executive secretary of Wholesale Radio Service Co., New York City, in commenting on the election, says: "I look forward confidently to four of the most pros-perous years that Wholesale has ever known. In particular radio has demonstrated its pre-eminence as an advertising medium, and I am certain that the radio industry will reap great benefits from the fact so much interest has been aroused.'



Microphones for home use, named for the famous Major and made by Pilgrim Elec. Corp. earns this kind of display at Bloomingdale's, New York.



J. J. McCarthy, president of Triumph Mfg. Co., directs the firm's new merchandising plans.

★ Triad Mfg. Co., Pawtuckett, R. I., makers of Triad radio tubes, have appointed the Franklin Bruck Advertising Corp., New York City, as advertising counsel. New plans call for a series of announcements to dealers and servicemen; Mort Heineman is account exec. New wrinkle in merchandising Triad tubes is a plan whereby dealers may get one tube free up to \$1.25 list.

* At the recent convention of the National Industrial Advertiser's Assn. in Philadelphia, first prize for the year's most effective campaign on major industrial equipment was awarded to Fairbanks, Morse & Co. Prize-winning campaign was directed by FM's advertising agency, Henri, Hurst & McDonald, Chicago.

★ Herman Diaz is the manager of the Barclay-Warner Co.'s new store at 94 Seventh Ave., New York City. Along with 9 leading radio lines, Diaz has stocked an assortment of appliances in the new shop. Exceptional store interior is finished in only two colors throughout, features indirect lighting, and has attracted wide attention.

★ E. A. Arndt, general manager of Wincharger Corp., has made a major announcement: W. W. Watts has been appointed sales and advertising manager for the company with headquarters at the main plant, Sioux City, Iowa. Watts has nearly 14 years experience in the farm market, promoting radio and electrical appliances.

* C. L. Parris has sold his interest in Wincharger Corp., Sioux City, Ia., and has resigned as president. Parris has no immediate plans except to shoot pheasants in the Dakotas, hunt ducks in Minnesota, and to fish in Florida.

★ L. A. Meyerson, resigned president of the Morlen Electric Co., Inc., has organized the Electric Amplifier Corp. at 135 West 25th St., N. Y. C. Catalogues of the new firm are available when requested on business letterheads.

★ Continental Motors Corp., Detroit, Mich., has named John J. Kopple, 60 East 42nd St., New York City, as Eastern district sales representative. Kopple will handle Tiny Tim Portable Battery Charger and Lighting Plant, Perm-O-Flux Permanent Magnet Dynamic Speakers and Kleen-Aire Portable Air Conditioner.

★ Tobe Deutschmann Corporation, Canton, Mass., is continuing its active work on radio-noise elimination and public education. On Oct. 22, C. W. Metcalf of the Deutschmann company addressed the Kiwanis Club of Framingham, Mass., on practical methods of preventing radio interference, with demonstrations. Framingham has a bad local-interference situation, and the 40 local business men present were greatly interested in solving this noise problem.

★ Several lines of radio parts and public address equipment will be expanded by Thordarson Elec. Mfg. Co., Chicago, as a result. of the purchase of controlling interest in that company by Dr. C. F. Burgess, president of the Burgess Battery Co., Chicago. Dr. Burgess, whose companies have long been successful in making drycells and flashlights, acoustic materials, electronic devices and similar products, has announced that personally Mr. Thordarson and himself will interest themselves in new research and development work.

★ R. E. Kane is a new divisional sales representative for General Household Utilities Co., Chicago makers of Grunow sets. Kane has had 18 years of experience in the business, having been connected with Sherman Clay, Chicago Talking Machine Co., and with RCA Victor. Newcomer to the Grunow radio sales staff is Walter J. Collins; V. P. Finger has been appointed sales representative.

★ Henry C. Bonfig has been named to direct the sale of all RCA package merchandise, including receivers, records, tubes, and parts; he will also supervise advertising and field activity. Other changes in the company's national executive sales set-up; F. R. Deakins will direct sales of all other products, engineering, international, and service; Paul C. Richardson will manage the radio and phonograph division; Vance Woodcox will direct national field activities from headquarters at Camden, N. J.

Eugene Carrington, sales manager of the distributing division of Standard Transformer Corporation, announces the appointment of the Roye Sales Agency as New York representative with a complete stock of Stancor products. The Roye brothers, Oscar and Marty, extend a cordial invitation to all their distributors.

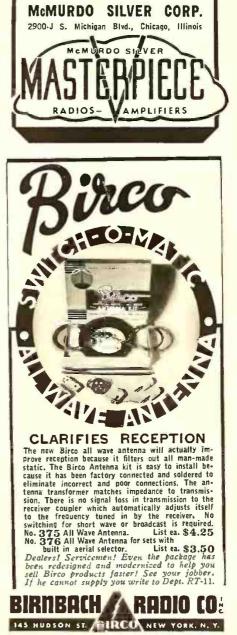


THE latest power amplifier from the McMurdo Silver Sound Laboratories is the brand new 3A unit which delivers 32 watts undistorted (not over 2% total harmonic content), with an overall gain of 46 db, and any input impedance you ever need. Two of these units with two Super-Giant speakers, to which each 3A supplies 32 watts field power, "blew the roof off" the 18,000 seat Chicago Stockyards Auditorium when driven by a small preamplifier (ready now 100 db, gain, no hum, three-channel mixing, and ALL in $\frac{1}{16}$ of a cubic foot!)

If

cubic foot!) Whenever you need power equal to over 200 watts into ordinary speakers, one 3A amplifier and one Super-Giant speaker will give it to you at less than 35c, per watt-with broadcast station quality. You can drive one to eight 3A with ONE 76 driver—they need no driving volume—each having a driver stage self-contained. One 6J7 feeding a 3A will give nearly 90 db. gain, draw its operating power from the 3A, and turn out 32 watts of better P.A. quality than you've EVER heard before. Outie a lot? Why not write for the despite

Quite a lot? Why not write for the details of this and other up-to-the-minute sound units? Just use a postcard.



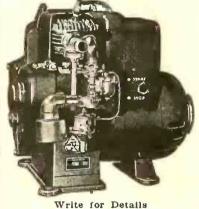
COMPLETE ELECTRIC PLANTS



ONAN ALTERNATING CURRENT PLANTS OPERATE A.C. RADIO. PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEMS, SOUND CAR EQUIPMENT, MOTION PICTURES. Can Be Used Anywhere

Supply Electricity for Camps, Cottages, Farms, Boats, Commercial Pur-poses and places where current is not available from power companies. Will Operate Water System, Refrigerator, Household Appliances. Sizes to Suit Every Purpose

Built in sizes 350 to 50,000 watts, \$110 and up. Supply 110 or 220 volt, 60 cycle. single or three phase current. Operate on Gasoline, Gas or Distillate. Also 32 volt, D.C. Models. All Models furnished complete, ready to run.



D. W. ONAN & SONS 567 Royalston Ave. Minneapolis, Minn.



TRADE NEWS

Lively series of trade shows staged by Emerson jobbers has been in progress recently. Fones Bros., Emerson distributors for Arkansas, held a 2-day show at Little Rock, Ark.; Hollenback's Radio Supply, Altoona, Pa., sponsored shows at Du-Bois, Punxsutawney, Johnstown, and Lewistown, all in Pennsylvania.

Chas. F. Zehner, manufacturers' representative of 5718 Keniston Ave., Los Angeles, is now operating from a special Radio Equipment Trailer. Traveling demonstration features products of Bendix-Dayrad, Clough Brengle, Hickok, Jackson, Solar, Supreme, and Weston. Service engineer F. R. Brace is in charge of all demonstrations.

Newcomer to the staff of Radio Speakers, Inc., Chicago, is Wally Bauman, scheduled to do field merchandising. Bauman has had a long national experience with half a dozen leading firms in the field and has become a popular figure in distributing circles.

★ D. W. May, district radio sales manager for GE, has announced attractive plans for a 6-day winter vacation cruise to Bermuda, to be made by 400 radio dealers and their wives. S.S. Volendam leaves Feb. 27th and returns March 5th; reservations must be made by Dec. 31, 1936.

★ Monagas Trading Co., 349 West 29th St., New York City, has announced an interest in contacting radio manufacturers here who are open to exclusive selling arrangements in the Latin-American countries. Company has a special inter-est in Cuba, where it has already done considerable work.

At the first Annual Modern Plastics competition in New York City recently, the Sears-Roebuck Silvertone Radio was awarded first prize in the decorative group. Case of this set was the work of the Chicago Molded Plastics Corp., with a dial and tuning knob by the Erie Resistor Corp. The Erie company also did work for the Colonial Radio Corp., Buffalo, N. Y., which won third award in the industrial group.

First to introduce its 1937 refrigerator models, Stewart-Warner Corp. held its annual convention in Chicago Oct. 29th and 30th with the complete distributing organization of United States and Canada on hand to see the line and hear about promotion plans. Meeting was con-ducted by John F. Ditzell, refrigeration and radio sales manager. Other Stewart-Warner execs on the pro-gram were C. R. D'Olive, J. N. Col-ton, F. R. Cross, and L. L. Kelsey, E. F. Brinsley of the C.I.T. Corp. explained the brand new finance plans now in force, and Hays MacFarland and A. B. Discus of the Hays-MacFarland Advertising Agency outlined the new national advertising campaign. New 1937 models are already being shipped to distributors.



R. M. Gray is the new sales manager for Webster-Chicago.

★ To test the ability of its receivers to stay in alignment through drastic changes in temperature, humidity and altitude, RCA officials recently put a small table model aboard an air express, off for a 20,000-mile flight to the Philippines.

* National Union Radio Corp. of N. Y. has appointed J. H. Robinson as director of new products research, along with present work as export manager. Robinson invites confidential connections with inventive persons with ideas on new products, patents and ideas in radio equipment, electronics, television and electrical industries.

★ Keu-Rad reports rapid progress on a new addition to its main plant at Owensboro, Ky. Improved facilities will be used mainly for the company's metal tube division and to relieve generally the current rush of orders. Ken-Rad's commercial engi-neering department, which cooperates with set makers, jobbers and dealers on technical problems, has moved to enlarged third-floor quarters in the main plant.

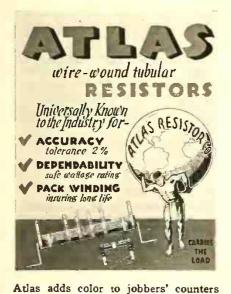
★ Special representative for Crosley, to assist distributors and dealers in sales promotional work is the newly appointed G. H. Wiley. Another appointment is that of Frank Holliday, to develop a retail organization to supplement whole-sale activity in point of supplying capable men to dealers. Third announcement is that Jack Zumwalt is now district manager in the New England territory.

To strengthen RCA's West Coast organization serving wholesalers in the area, the company has appointed two new district managers, one for the Los Angeles and one for the San Francisco offices. Former job went to E. W. Isenhower, later to E. J. Rising.

WHOLESALERS AT WORK

★ Utah Radio Products, Chicago, announce the appointment of these jobbers for the complete line of Utah Radio parts: Offenbach Elec. Co., San Francisco; General Radio Sup-ply, Camden, N. J.; Thomas H. Brown, New Haven, Conn.; Acme Radio Supply, Milwaukee, Wis.; Southern Equipment Co., San Antonio, Tex.; Radio Products Sales Co., Los Angeles; Lewis Sporting Goods Co., Raleigh, N. C.; Sun Radio Co., Baltimore; and Belmont Corp., Minneapolis, Minn.

★ Gerald O. Kaye, of Bruno-New York, Inc., is conducting a bang-up "Jack Pot Prize Contest" for dealers' salesmen in the area covered by this RCA Victor distributing firm. Points are awarded on sales of RCA instruments made between Nov. 9th and Dec. 15th. Added up, these points entitle salesmen to prizes selected from a catalog illustrating \$30,000 worth of such merchandise as watches, clocks, house furnishings, cameras, appliances, etc. Schedule gives from 10 to 125 points for selling various models, and prizes are available for as low as 225 points.



by sending this new card.

Southern Radio Supply, distributors of Corona sets and Ken-Rad tubes in Little Rock, Ark., have an-nounced that George Bean, W5DVI, is a new travelling representative for the firm in the state of Arkansas.

TATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MANAGE-MENT, CIRCULATION, ETC., REQUIRED BY THE ACTS OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912, AND MARCH 3, 1933, STATEMENT

THE ACTS OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912, AND MARCH 3, 1933, Of RADIO TODAY, published monthly at New York, N.Y., for Octoher 1, 1936. State of New York, County of New York. Before me, a Notary Public in and for the State and county aforesaid, personally appeared Orestes H. Caldwell, who, having heen duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that he is the Editor of RADIO TODAY and that the following is, to the hest of his ismowledge and helief, a true statement of the owner-ship, management, etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, required hy the Act of August 24, 1912, as amended hy the Act of March 3, 1933, emhodied in section 537, Postal Laws and Regulations, to wit: 1. That the names and addresses of the publisher. Publisher, Maurice Clements, 277 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y. Editor, Orestes H. Caldwell, Catrock Road, Cos Coh, Con. 2. That the owner is: (If owned hy a corporation, its name and addresses managers and addresses of stock-holders owning or holding one per cent or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, the names and addresses of the individual owners must he given. If owned hy a firm, company, or other unincorporated concern, its name and address as well as those of each individual member must he given.). Caldwell-Clements, Inc.; 480 Lexington Avenue, New

other minitecriporated concern, its name and address. as well as those of each individual memher must he given.) Caldwell-Clements, Inc., 480 Lexington Avenue, New York, N. Y., O. H. Caldwell, Catrock Road, Cos Coh, Conn., Maurice Clements, 277 Park Arenue, New York, N. Y., Mary Havard, Cognewaug Road, Cos Coh, Conn., M. G. Bergen, Crestwood, N. Y. 3. That the known hondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of honds, mortgages, or other securities are: (If there are none, so state.) None. 4. That the known bondholders, and security hold-ers. if any, contain not only the list of stockholders and security holder as they appear upon the hooks of the company hut also, in cases where the stockholder or security holder as they appear upon the hooks of the com-pany as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such knowledge and helier as to the arcsing affant's full knowledge and helier as to the arcsing affant's full knowledge and helier as to the accurity holders who do not appear upon the hooks of the com-pany as trustee, hold stock holders and security holders who do not appear upon the hooks of the com-pargative, sold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of a hona fide owner; and this affant has no reason to helieve that any other person, asso-ciation, or corporation has any interest direct or fan-direct in said stock, honds, or other securities than as so stated hy him. (Signed) Orestes H. Caldwell

(Signed) Orestes H. Caldwell

(Signed) Orestes H. Caldwell B. M. Phillips Notary Public, New York County Sworn to and subscribed hefore me this 25th day of September, 1936 Notary Public, Westchester County, Belle Mead Phillips County Clerk's No. 396 New York County Registrar's No. 8 P 227 (My com-mission expires March 30, 1938.)



Allied Radio Corp..... 43 Amperite Co. 56

inaperite eri	
Arcturus Radio Tube Co	
Birnbach Radio Co	
Briggs & Stratton Corp	47
Centralab	38
Clarostat Mfg. Co., Inc	56
Clough-Brengle Co	57
Commercial Credit Corp	4
Continental Radio & Tel. Corp. 2	, 3
Cornell-Dubilier CorpCover	IV
Cornish Wire Co	50
Crosley Radio Corp	5
Deutschmann Corp., Tobe	45
Electro-Acoustic Products Co	54
Federal Sales Co	49
Freed Mfg. Co	55
General Electric Co64, Cover	111
Hygrade Sylvania Corp	42
International Radio Corp	25
Isolantite, Inc	6
Ken-Rad Tube & Lamp Corp., Inc.	
Marconiphone, Inc.	
Monark Battery Co.	53
Monark Battery Co.	50
National Broadcasting CoCover	
National Carbon Co., Inc	49
National Union Corp.	49 62
Onan & Sons, D. W.	
Operadio Manufacturing Co	40 s
Philco Radio & Television Corp	8
Pilgrim Electric Corp	
Pioneer Gen-E-Motor Corp	57
Precision Apparatus Corp	52
Premax Sales	43
Radio Corporation of America 32,	33
Radio Receptor Co., Inc	
Radio Speakers. Inc	
Radiotechnic Laboratory	53
Radolek Co	52
Raytheon Production Corp	29
RCA Mfg. Co., RCA-Victor Div	7
Recording Equipment Mfg. Co	63
Rider, John F	53
Silver, Inc., McMurdo	61
Solar Mfg. Corp	43
Standard Transformer Corp	46
Supreme Instruments Corp	35
Transformer Corp. of America	57
Triad Manufacturing Co., Inc	55
Triplett Elec. Instrument Co	39
Try-Mo Radio Co	60
United American Bosch Corp	1
United Sound Engineering Co	46
Utah Radio Products Co	42
Ward Products Corp	60
Webster-Chicago	55
Webster Electric Co	27
Weston Elec. Instrument Corp	37
Wholesale Radio Service Co	44
Wright-DeCoster. Inc	50
HTTPHE-ACCOULT. INC	

INDEX

TO ADVERTISEMENTS

While every precaution is taken to insure accuracy, we cannot guarantee against the possibility of an occasional change or omission in the preparation of this index.

November, 1936

WHOLESALERS AT WORK

— buying and selling under Robinson-Patman Act — announcing a fast series of jobber expansions

★ Now that the Federal Trade Commission has actually begun issuing complaints against alleged violators of the Robinson-Patman Act, radio distributors develop extra caution in their dealings with both manufacturer and dealer.

Complaints so far have been against buyers and sellers in other fields. Only one radio case is formally mentioned as a violation of the Act's provisions. However, the trend of enforcement procedure is being clarified, and after the first hearings on Nov. 6, the attltude of the Commission was easier to get at. Perhaps •the simplest and most

Perhaps "the simplest and most practical guide to the jobber is just that the Commission will concern itself with whether the total effect of any discrimination in price "has been or may be to substantially lessen competition."

When the radio wholesaler receives, or gives, price concessions on merchandise "of like grade and quality," he will be wise to investigate the effect of the concessions and to assure himself that they were justified by marketing costs.

★ Emerson has announced more new distributors: Specialty Distributing Co., 601 Spring St., S.W., Atlanta, Ga.; Virginia Wholesale Co., Appalachia, Va.; Jensen-Byrd Co., Spokane, Wash.; North Coast Electric Co., 625 N.W. Everett St., Portland, Ore.; and Schwabacher Hardware Co., 1st Ave., South and Jackson St., Seattle, Wash.

★ The 6-year old Frankelite Co., Crosley distributors of Cleveland, has opened a branch in Akron, Ohio, with Carl Kromer in charge. E. J. Rueth is Frankelite's sales manager, directing the expansion plans. ★ Sunset Electric Co., Philco distributors of Seattle, Wash., and Portland, Ore., announce 3 recently appointed dealers in Washington: Gesler-McNiven Co., Centralia; McMillan Bros., Tacoma; and Craig Furniture Co., Tacoma. Mark Greenleaf has been added to Sunset's sales staff in Seattle, and other news of the company is that last month the firm was host to 50 dealers' salesmen on a cruise on Puget Sound. Guests were winners of a sales contest and were entertained with salmon fishing, various games and contests.

★ Brown Supply Co., St. Louis, Mo., are distributors of Grunow radios and refrigerators and are currently involved in one of the most vigorous promotions of the country. Sales campaign includes broadcasting, cooking school hook-ups with scores of local clubs, radio displays in theatres, newspaper and street car advertising, promotions at local hockey games, billboards, and displays at food shops.

★ Formal opening of elaborate new quarters was held recently by Hamburg Bros., Pittsburgh, Pa., distributors of RCA Victor radios. Servel refrigerators and other appliances. New address is 305-7-9 Penn Ave. Company has branches at Wheeling, W. Va., and at Akroh, Ohio; the firm is celebrating its 18th anniversary in the biz.

★ Central Supply Co., Motorola distributor of Denver, Colo., has special plans for 3 feature promotions of the auto sets, according to manager A. H. Vogler. First will feature the "Topper" aerial, second will plug the 1937 dash panel mountings, and third will push Xmas merchandising of the car receivers.



Chatting here are Ray Erlandson (left) of Wurlitzer's, Cincinnati; J. F. Ditzell (center) Stewart-Warner's sales mgr., and M. Salzman, popular jobber.

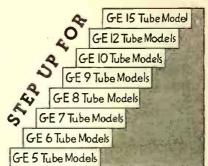
STEP UP TO REAL PROFIT WITH G-E!

L OU can sell up to higher profits with G-E Focused Tone Radio features — they're

TANGIBLE — VISIBLE DEMONSTRABLE!

Each model has been designed from a sales viewpoint and fits into a definite proved price range. Each model offers more exclusive G-E features than the model priced just below it. Each model offers full value to your customer.

PROFIT



LOOK AT THESE OUTSTANDING G-E FEATURES

Colorama Dial Local Station Personalizer Automatic Frequency Control Silent Tuning Metal Tubes Sentry Box Stabilized Dynamic Speaker Sliding-rule Tuning Scale

- built into the G-E Focused Tone Radio line, one by one, to provide you with tangible reasons to step up from one price bracket to another and increase your average unit sale and profits. Start today stepping up to higher profits by *selling up* with G-El

WATCH G-E RADIO IN 1936-1937!

Radio Today

Of Amazing Uew Invention apens up golden Opportunity for sales and profits

his inquious device enables prospects to hear wind see withe great advance in radio reception made possible by & Focused Jove Radio. The & Jove Jester demonstrates, by elser comparison, the marvelous improvement in perform ance of the 1937 & Focused Jove Radio fover that of radios manufactured during 1927, 1930 and '33. It duplicates the contrast of or side-by-side type of home demonstration might in the dealer's show room, and does it, too, by a more dramatic for and convincing method.

1933

Here's the kind of sales promotion asustance dealse salesmen are really looking For. The for. The Jose "Lester will sell Formed Jone Radie ON THE SPOT & boost radie shappens into redie BUVERS of Jone Lester is a real Scientific instrument, handsomely styled and finished. It is 24 inches high; ellumineted; Radie metre; instant and visible in action; easily and quickly attached to a 1937 & Formed Jone Radie.

get full information on the Jone Tester at once ! See your local @ Radie Destributor.

GENERAL 🍪 ELECTRIC

Tocused Jone Kadio

APPLIANCE AND MERCHANDISE DEPT., GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT



World's largest exclusive manufacturers of condensers for more than twenty-six years, Cornell-Dubilier has become the accepted standard of quality in the radio and electrical industry. Manufacturers of receivers, transceivers and transmitters have standardized on C-D condensers... broadcast stations, United States Army, Navy, Signal Corps, and other government departments utilize C-D condensers. Wherever unfailing dependability is a prime essential C-D condensers will be found.

TYPE JR

Dwarf-Midget Dry Electrolytic Condensers

Tiny Silver-coaled Cardboard Cantainers. Equipped with Color-caded Flexible Wire Leads and Mounting Feet Compact, Dependable and Inexpensive. Excellent electricat characteristics. Far use in limited space and tight-squeeze radia service jabs. Adequately protected against humidity. Na need for an endless variety of special expensive exact duplicate replacements.

200v D.C. Working Voltage	250v D.C. Peak Voltage
SINGLE Section Units: Red Lead	DUAL and TRIPLE Sections, Separate
Pasitive; Black, Negative.	Units, Na Comman.
Cal (Can) 1 List	Cat 1 Cap 1 List

No.	Mfd.	Size	Price	Cat. No.	Mfd.	Size	Price
JR-204	4	21/16x 3/4x 1/2	\$0.65	JR-244	4-1	21/6x1/8x 11/16	\$.90
JR-208	8	21/6×1 × %	.80	JR-248	1-1-8	21/6x11/8x 7/8	1.15
JR-210	10	21/6x1 x %6	.90	JR-288	8-8	27/6x1 /8x1	1.25
JR-212	12	21/15x1 1/18x 1/16	.95	JR-2816	8-16	27/6x1/4x1/8	1.45
JR-216	16	21/6x1 /8x 11/6		JR-2888	8-8-8	21/6×1/4×1/4	1.90

	450v	D.C. Working	Voltage	• 525v D	.C. Pe	ak Voltage	
SINGLE Section Units: Read Lead Positive; Block, Negative.				DUAL Sections, Separate Units, No Common.			
JR-502 JR-504 JR-508 JR-510 JR-512	2 4 8 10 12	27/6× 34× 3/2 27/6×1 × 3/6 27/6×1 × 3/6 27/6×1 4× 11/6 27/6×1 8× 78 27/6×1 8×1	\$0.65 1.75 .95 1.15 1.30	JR-544 JR-548 JR-588 JR-5816	4-4 4-8 8-8 8-16	$\begin{array}{c} 3 & x1\frac{1}{6}x \frac{7}{8} \\ 3 & x1\frac{1}{6}x1\frac{1}{8} \\ 3 & x1\frac{3}{8}x1\frac{1}{8} \\ 2\frac{1}{2}x2 & x1\frac{3}{2} \end{array}$	\$1.20 1.35 1.50 2.15

INTRODUCING ...

To keep step with the requirements of the servicing fraternity, C-1 engineers, introduce at this time, their latest laboratory developmen . . . the KR series of COMPACT "DWARF MIDGET" DRY ELEC TROLYTICS.

K

Rounding out the world's most complete condenser line, these smal (no larger than the 6K7 metal tube), neat, efficient, and convenien electrolytic condensers lend themselves to symmetrical assembly, givin, servicemen a satisfactory and dependable job. Manufactured to the well-known high standard of C-D quality, they embody the exclusive C-I patented method of etched foil assembly.

For Lasting Satisfaction, Standardize on Cornell-Dubilier Electrolytics

Type KR

Etched-foil, metal container units, 8" wire leads, Duals, separate sections no common Working volts—250 V.D.C., 300V. Peak

working volts-250 v.D.C., 300v. Peak								
Type No.	Cap. Mfd.	Size (Appr <mark>ox.)</mark> Dia. x <mark>Height</mark>	List Price					
KR-204 KR-208 KR-212 KR-248 KR-288	4 8 12 4-8 8-8	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	\$.75 .95 1.10 1.30 1.45					
Working Voltage—450V.D.C., 525 V. Peak								
KR-504 KR-508 KR-512 KR-548 KR-588	4 8 12 4-8 8-8	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	\$.85 1.05 1.40 1.45 1.60					
Bring your C-D catalog file up-to-date. Send for your copy today. Catalog No. 127 for industrial and transmitting condensers. Catalog No. 128 for radio condensers. Catalog No. 132A for "Dwarf-Tiger" Paper Tubulars. Catalog No. 133A for Transmitting Condensers for the Amateur. Catalog No. 134A ou Etched Foil Dry Electrolytics.								
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