## SPEED

the do radio magazine for active shortwave listeners

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May 1974


Vol. IV - Nor

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CONGRATULATIONS TO 7 NEW FULL MEMBERS

| ROBERT A. YAJKO | ROBERT E. BODELI. | WM. A MATHEWS |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| LEEGHBURG, PA. | PORTLAND, OR. | COLUMBUS, OH. |
| MAGK S. EGKMAN | BOB RAYMOND |  |
| OMAHA, NB. | HAVERHILL, MA. HICKMAN |  |
|  |  | PORTIAND, OR. |
|  | KEVIN FLEMING |  |
|  | STATEN ISL. NY. |  |

Certificates of Full Membership and a copy of the SPEEDX Constitution were mailed to each of the above Full Members in April.

## SPEEDX WELCOMES THE POLLOWING NEW ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

JOHN M. SANFORD
NEW SHREWSBURY, NJ.
JAMES E. BROOKER TROY, MI.

KEVIN R. SUDDICK DETROIT, MI.

WILLIAM A. MATTHEWS SALEM, VA.

LOIS M. MCCLAIN CORTE MEDERA, CA.

JOAN GLAUBERMAN CHIGAGO, IL.

FRANK ETHER INGTON ROCK SPRINGS, WY.

CARL MOORE
BRATTLEEBORO, VT.
ARTHUR PALMER
SAN FRANCISCO, CA.

WES MULLEN
HELENA, MT.
SPEEDX urges you to support your club by submitting your loggings to the various editors.

## NEW BUSTIIESS MARAGER - NEW HQ ADDRESS

Acting upon the request of Dave Thorne to be relieved of his duties as SPEEDX Business Manager, the Board of Directors has appointed Don Johnson to fill that important position. We wish to compliment both Dave and Don for the hard work and the care they put into completing the transition 30 emoothly and so efficiently. The change-over became effective on 15 April, and the new official Headquarters address is now Box E, Elsinore, CA 92330.

We who have been fortunate to work closely with Dave, before, during, and afnce the inception of the SPEEDX organization, are well aware of how much his efforts have contributed to the success of SPEEDX. His outstanding -integrity and excellent fudgment have earned our higest respect and trust. It is with extreme regret that we must accept and respect his decision to withdraw from a task which he has performed so well, but which has required more of hia time and effort than he can now afford. Our sincere thanks to you, Dave, for a job well done.

And our thanks, too to Don Johnson for accepting the new appointment. With his practical business experience, and his first-hand knowledge of the -SPEEDX operations, we are assured that good management will continue to be a recognized hallmark of SPEEDX.

[^0]is has been customary for many years, the Association of North American kadio clubs is sponsoring a convention this year; the member clubs have selected Bronxville, NY as the Convention site; Concordia College is the host institution. The dates of the Convention are: July 5, 6, and 7. Since you, as SPENDX members, are among the most active members of the hobby, we are inserting this flyer in the SpagDX bulletin in hopes of having many SPE iDXers attend the Convention.

Some activities planned for this convention are: On Friday night, after dinner, there will be a receiver show sponsored by Perry Ferrell of Gilfer Associates. On Saturday morning, there will be a tour of the point-to-point transmitters of AT\&T in White Plains, NY. After that, there will be a choice of two seminars: one on propagation, and oneon Latin American DXing. After lunch, there will be a round-table discussion on ANARC. Then, there will be another choice of two seminars: either one on Clandestine DXing, or one on technical points of receiver selection. Therewill be a banquet on Saturday night, and on Sunday moraing there will be ANAKC reports.

At different points throughout the Convention there will be: the playing of taped messages from renowned DXers from all over the world; there will be prizes awarded by drawing off names; and there will be a table of items which the convention-goers have brought in to sell.

As for costs, if you stay for the entire Convention, your registration fee is $\$ 35$; this includes 5 meals PLUS banquet at $\$ 25$, and $\$ 10$ for Convention fee. If you stay for less than the entire Convention, contact us for a statement of your rates. These costs are payable in advance, as the college has to have money to purchase food. After the Convention is over, you pay $\$ 10$ per night (again adjustable depending on length of stay) for a double room, plus a $\$ 5$ meeting room fee. Therefore, the total cost for one DXer who sleeps in a double room and stays the entire Convention is $\$ 60$. This compares very favorably with costs for previous conventions, where there were only two meals provided.

So, we are waiting to welcome you to the 1974 ANARC Convention
-- you will enjoy meeting the faces behind the names you see in shortwave- and radio- listening journals, and you will have many opportunities to increase your knowledge about the world of radio listening. Send in the coupon below with your check or money order payable to -"The 1974 ANARC Convention Committee"; our address is: "The 1974 ANARC Convention Committee; P.O. Box 501; Bronxville, NY; 10708. If you have any questions or wish more information, please send in the coupon and we will do our best to help. Kemember, registration MUST be made in advance, so send in your coupon today.

When you are registered, we will send you transportation information for your area: bus, train, and plane schedules or road maps will be available; if you are coming by car and would be willing to form a car pool, we will try to put you in touch with other people in your area who are planning to attend the Convention. For Convention information, call Phil Schnabel at (914) 779-5515 after 9:30 PM ELT.

YES, I WOULD LIKE TO ATTEND THE ANARC CONVENTION $\qquad$ .

I WOULD LIKE MORE INFORMATION $\qquad$ - I WOULD LIKE INFO ON SPECIAL

RATES FOR SHORTER STAYS $\qquad$ - MY STAY WILJ BE $\qquad$ DAYS. NAME $\qquad$
ADDRESS
DX CLUBS I BELONG TO
DXING PREFERENCES: SW $\qquad$ BCB $\qquad$ FM \& TV $\qquad$ OTHER $\qquad$
I AM PLANNING TO COME TO THE CONVENTION BY: CAR $\qquad$ TRAIN

PLANE $\qquad$ BUS $\qquad$ - I WOULD LIKE INFORMATION ABOUT CAR POOLING

Please make out your check for $\$ 35$ to: "The 1974 ANARC Convention Committee" and mail it to: The 1974 ANARC Convention Committee; P.O. Box 501; Bronxville, NY 10708.
CONMENTS AND/OK UUESTIONS:


## RESMANCI/COMPILATION/REDACTIOM by A. W. BROOKS <br> 74 Mamengneptit Hoed <br> Oakdale, Connecticut 06370

THis ORDER OF THE BLACX STAR (or "I'm Ghana Wash That Man Right Outta My Hair") When I first wrote to Radio Ghana in the infancy of my DX career it was with the usual enthusiasm and anticipation that I awaited their reply. So, you can imagine ny pleasure when after a respectable period of time my mailbox was graced by a Ghanian aerogram. Anticipating it's internal message of verification I opened it only to read, "...I am glad that you will be my American pen-pal..." and to find the correspondence signed by an individual completeIt unknown to me. This scene would be repeated on each of the next two evenings...though in each case the signor was different, the greeting was basically the same, Finally, with my changing outlook now one of "...I wonder who this one will be from...". I received a form letter from Radio Ghana acknowlodging receipt of my letter and report...also informing me that I would be receiving their QSL card and schedule soon. Eventually, the familiar card of the Ghana broadcasting corporation did arrive...but not before four more of the ubiquitous Chanian aerograms...yes,all from additional unknown "penpals" ...had found their way into my mailbox. Since that time and by this method I have cone to possess the completely unsolicited names and addresses of some twomif-ane Banian and one Nigerian gentlemen...the latter a token, no doubt . . all mending regular correspondence with an American. Sound familiar?



## Brighten Your DX With SPEEDE

\ $11 /$ YOU'RE YOT LIKELY TO HEAR IT ON THE BBC, BUT, et that erstwhile London broadcast-
 Ing organization issued its announcers' guide recently on how to pronounce the names like Featherstonohaugh and Towcester...it's "Fanshaw" and "Toaster", of course. The guide was produced by the BBC's pronunciation unit, set up in the 1920 's to rule on how words should be said over the air. The pronunciation exports said they followed "local educated usage" in deciding just how a village or town should be pronounced. Thus Meopham comes out "Meppam", Daventry could not be anything but "Daintree", and Tonebridge is "Tmitridge"...two "notorious traps" are the names Mainwaring and Marjoribanks... pronounced "Mannering" and "Parchbanks". of course. Is this what's meant by "lip service"?

HON TO DX FIROUCH THR EIVRRGY CRISIS: Steve d'Adolf, warning up after his first exposure to a North Dakota winter, points out an interesting ad from a recent issue of the Ham Trader which might be well to keep in mind ...just in case. The ad reads as follows
Wind-operated generator, new, 12 volts, 200 watts, 10 foot metal tower, propellor, controil panel, no radio interference, air-brake governor protects in heavy winds,...latest model manufactured, ithatruetten included, never unpacked... $\$ 435$ FOB. ..
Listed New Jersey phone number and address.

## ACORNS FROM OAKDATE:

Careful grooming may make you look 20 years younger ...but it will not fool a flight of stairs...

REGIONAL CET-TOGETHERS, ., PREPARED TO ORDER: It is apparent that the regional concept is continuing to grow in popularity with each group tailored to meet the needs of its own participants. For example, the DX followers in Minnesota recently completed their first year as "The Minnesota DX Club"...dare call it "Mini-DX"?...which meets monthly to discuss the state of the hobby. The group also publishes a fine bulletin oriented toward the interests of its region. Any Loon State residents interested in shortwave radio as yet not contacted by these enthusiasts may obtain particulars from Tom Gavaras, 16920 17th Avenue North in Wayzata (55391)...
An earlier, more disorganized regional gang ...the Boston Area DXers...will gather June and at Chris Lobdell's in Reading. A prize awaits the first one to streak across the swamp to Jim Whitehead's and back. Address is 149 Walnut Street, Reading, MA, 01867...

SOLUTION TO LAST MONTH'S PCSTAGE PUZZIE: It is well-known throughout the DXing World that the efficiency and/or honesty of postal services and/or the postal employees in particular sections of the globe is often more suspect than our very own USFS. Naturally, this means that in these questionable post offices any incoming mail readily identifiable as originating in the United States is in increased danger of not being delivered or, at the very least, seriously delayed from reaching its intended destination. The reasons for these are various and are generally well-known. Areas of the world where this practice seems to be most prevalent in certain African and Latin American countries...though to a lesser degree, some spots in south Asia and the Middle East-North Africa region have not been above suspicion either. Because of this factor it is usually suggested that DXers reporting to stations in these locales minimize the means by which the origin of the missive could be readily determined. So eyecatching comnemoratives are a "no-no"...as are stars and stripes decorative envelope stickers or gigantic "United States of America" listings in any external return address. Recently, however, the good ol' U.S.Postal Service has issued new International postage stamps in concert with their rate increases that present a potential dilema to DXers practicing "operation minimize".... We mentioned the red-white-and-blue "U.S.A." $2 l$ d air mail last month, but the new $18 \not \subset$ "Statue of Liberty" and $26 \not \subset$ "Mount Rushmore" stamps are every bit as noticeable. It is suggested, therefore, that other less attractive combinations be utilized which total the necessary value. The current issue with the smallest "USA" notation and at the same time the least brilliant color is the $16 \notin$ orange-brown "Ernie Pyle" stamp which when used with other common issues would attract very little attention; the $2 \notin$ "Frank Lloyd Wright", 3ф "Francis Parkman", 7申 "Franklin", $15 \neq$ "Oliver Wendell Holmes", and $25 \not$ "Frederick Douglass" stamps currently available at most local post offices all bearing very small "U.S.Postage" lines. If you failed addition in school you could request either the recent $18 \varnothing$ "Elizabeth Blackwell" or $21 \not \subset$ "Amadeo Giannini" stamps to help solve your problem. None of this may be absolutely necessary, but there is the very real chance that it might make the difference in verifying that Peruvian.


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DOES YOUR MAILMAN HAVE A GARDEN?: Never give up waiting for that long overdue response. It may pay to exercise great patience. By way of illustration, we relate this story recently released by Associated Press. A letter mailed 110 years ago from a Civil War soldier in a Nashville hospital to a Michigan friend has finally heen delivered to its addressee in the Detroit suburb of Royal Oak. The postmaster could give no explanation for the delay. Still another example was published in a recent edition of the Federal Employees Newsletter. It seems that a Christmas card posted in December,1971, was delivered last month...but to add insult to injury, even though the envelope bore the eight cents postage required when originally mailed, some over-enthusiastic postal worker had affixed a two-cent "postage due" stamp to reflect the current ten-cent rate. Or, perhaps, this Associated Press item datelined Bradford, England, will confirm your suspicions. A Bradford postman decided to save time on his morning rounds by burying part of the mail in his back garden, a Magistrate's Court was told. The prosecutor said the letters seemed to have formed a "new type of compost". By the way, just how much do you know about your mailman's hobbies?
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NEW RATES REVISITED: Maryland DX-pert Robert French forwards a list for your reference concerning the new international postal rates, including examples. For Canada and Mexico, of course, the rates are the same as the domestic rate...13申. For Latin America it is $21 \phi$ per half-ounce for the initial two ounces and $18 \notin$ per additional half-ounce thereafter....hence a 2-ounce letter to Ecuador would cost you $84 \phi$, but a $2 \frac{1}{2}$-ounce letter goes for $\$ 1.02$. For the remaining portion of the world from Papeete to Paris can be successfully posted for $26 \varnothing$ per half-ounce for the initial pair of ounces and only $2 l d$ per half-ounce beyond that...so while a two ounce letter will cost you $\$ 1.04$ to those previously unmentioned areas, but a $2 \frac{1}{2}$-ounce letter in this bracket takes only $\$ 1.25$ in postal fees.

This is primarily intended to be a Question and Answer type column. Send me your questions, and I'll try to answer them, I never was too good at reading minds, and can't tell what you are wondering without a little help via the Post Office.

Renee Schneider is wondering why she seems to hear a lot less DX in Los Angeles than she used to in Cleveland. Well, there are a number of possible answers for that. First, it's twice as far across the Pacific from Calif. to Asia/ Oceania, as it is across the Alantic from Ohio to Europe/ Africa, and the Great Circle path the radio waves take comes much closer to the Polar region, where the ionosphere is disterbed much of the time. Look at the path from L. A. to Indiat up the coast of North America, across Alaska, over the large land masses of the USSR and China, across the Himalayas into India. Or look at the path to the Seychelles: right across the North Pole. For reception on the tropical bands, the path must be almost entirely in darkness, and the longer distances involved make the time when this darkness path is open very short. No wonder I hear India once a year.

Second, just as there is a blanket of smog over L. A., there is a blanket of electronic noise and static in the area of any big city, and from the middle of L. A., there is probably 30 miles of static in any direction. (Although, with the greater density of Fastern seaboard citys this factor probably balances out.)

Whenever you take down one antenna and put up another, there will be differences in performance. With three different antennas, I still haven't figured out which one is going to work best for a particular station. Your antenna may be a little too long or a little to short or a bit directional away from any desired stations, I'm going to call a Witch Doctor next time I have to plan an antenna.

Another possible factor is the effect of the deviations in the earth's magnetic field. A article in the April 1974 "FRENDX", the monthly publication of NASWA discusses the possiblity of this. Walter Breville states "I have noted almost all of the top DXers live in or near these areas of deviation." Southern California has it's share of these so don't give up hope.

Renee would also like to know if antenna tuners are effective. They can be. It depends on your antenna and receiver. They will not change the proportion of desired signal to static and $Q R N$. If your $D X$ is buried in the mud, it won't help. If, however, the signal is weak but not covered with trash, an antenna tuner may make it stronger. Or it may not; if your antenna is matched to the receiver already, a tuner won't help. A matched antenna is usually the result of using a particular design such as a dipole cut for a particular band, or a multiband design such as a trap dipole or trap vertical; this match doesn't happen often with a random longwire. While a tuner won't make the signal stronger than the electrical noise picked up by the antenna- they both suffer from the same mismatch and thus suffer the same losses between the antenna and receiver- it may help raise the signal picked up by the antenna to overcome the internal noise genered in the front end of the receiver. Disconnect your antenna from the receiver. The smooth, high pitched static you have left is generated in your radio. Natural atmosperhic noise is lower pitched and more irregular. (If this receiver noise is rather strong- say S-5 or so- your receiver may need repair. Most often caused by a weak mixer tube.) I built a L type matching network last month that works very well, particularly with short antennas. I built it out of parts from where I work, so it can't be built by just anyone. Using this tuner, and a three foot wire, signals were within two $S$ units of my outdoor antennas. At one time, on 10 MHz , I was receiving WWV, WWVH, and in the background, JJY, Japan. On 10,004, was RID, the Russian time station. Not bad for a 3 foot antenna. More on this later when I can build it with more conventional parts.

Brandon Lovett want to know what ISB is. ISB stands for Independent sideband. This is basicly two single sideband transmitters combined into one, one upper sideband, and one lower sideband, located next to each other, and modulated with different audio on each one. This is used by some utilitys to make one transmitter and receiver do the work of two. Only the most expensive commercial receivers have the ability of receiving both these channels at once. Several times I've heard military stations with a voice marker on one sideband, right next to a multiplex teletype transmission. These were most likely ISB but can't tell for sure with being able to ID both channels. I've received ute QSLs stating ISB, where I didn't notice the other channel in operation. With the Drake SPR-4, you can tune in a station on one sideband and shift to the other without retuning the reciever. In this case you may identify ISB, but with other receivers you have to retune the receiver and usually get all mixed up.


GROWING HAP will soon issue call＂HA P－50＂．A real milestone for Bill，Ted，\＆ me，plus all those who have given their writing，research，\＆typing skills，to keep HAP rolling．Since we have become an INTERCLUB organization，your，\＆the intire hobbies，support has been excellent！We never expected such exceptional responce．From all of us to all of you，THANK S！
SAVE Last DEC we offered the＇ 74 WRTH at a reduced rate courtesy GILFERs，for a limited time．For those who still need the following we have two great books at SPECIAL prices． 1974 WRTH（retail \＄7．50）．．．HAP SPECIAL \＄6．50． 1974 HOW TO LISTEN TO THE WORLD（retail \＄4．95）．．．HAP SPECIAL \＄4．25．Or，BOTH for only $\$ 10.00$ ！A real savings．Send payment to HAP HOs．Checks／MO＇s payable to Hand－ icapped Aid Program．Order now before you forget，OK？Profits will be used to help aid those who can＇t afford a club membership．All orders MUST include a $3 \times 5$ file card（or piece of paper）w／name \＆address printed on it．Orders will be returned if this requirement is not met！This is to save me additional pap－ erwork \＆／or blame for wrong addresses etc．Your cooperation is appreciated．
RADIO CALIFORNIA USA A big WELCOME is extended to a new HAP Affiliate club． R／CALIFORNIA joined us in April．If you＇d like more info on this club write： 3858 226 th Street，非200，Torrance CA 90505．Watch for a SPOTLIGHT in a future HAPpenings on them．John Drew heads this fine club．

> COMMENT—COMMENT

It looks like certain areas of our hobby have either forgotten the meaning of WDXFY＇ 73 or didn＇t feel past difficulties w／some people should be let to die．Mud slinging is still a popular past time，but I can＇t see what good it does for anyone to keep digging up past troubles．LET THE BUYER BEWARE holds true for all of us，but I also say：LET THE PAST BE THAT．．．．． the PAST．When the past is the present then the warning holds firm．Dosen＇t it make sense to not live in the past？To give another chance to those who hurt not only others，but themselves is only human．When a second chance is betrayed THEN its time to break out the Tar \＆Feathers．＂You＂live in the same＂Glass House＂I do．How would you feel if someone hit you everytime they saw you because of a past，\＆costly，error in judgement years ago？I am not defending anyone，or，supporting the offenders，but I would like each SWL／DXer／Club to take a＇middle－of－the－road＇look at a situation be－ fore hauling off \＆giving someone a black－eye for a second time．（These are MY comments \＆those of HAP，not SPEEDX or its BOD．gm）

SW RECIEVERS NEEDED HAP URGENTLY needs any recievers you are no longer us－ ing \＆cant sell．Our demands for recievers has drastically drained our limited supply．PLEASE，is you have a reciever you can donate，write to HAP HQ now．As HAP grows，so does our need for recievers．
GET INVOLVED HAP is looking for people who can repair \＆store HAP equipment． You don＇t need a degree in electronics to help．A general background and self taught knowledge is all that is needed．We must find people to act as repair \＆storage depots as soon as possible．If you would like to help your fellow hobbiests，write to me today．Our need is Now．
Comments，opinions，\＆suggestions are
72 Sterne
Moses always welcome at HAP HOs．

## SWBC DX - Western Hemisphere

\author{

- EDITOR = <br> E.J. "Jim" Whitehead 177 Pine Ridge Road Reading, Mass. 01867
}

"La mejor salsa es el hambre"
Well, here I am, freshly returned from a wonderful 8 day vacation in sunny France, with my deadline only one day away. So, I'll get right into the loggings. Remember that all times are GMT, all dates use the month/ day format, and reception conditions are reported in the SIO code as shown in the following table

| SIO CODE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{\text { g }}{\frac{0}{\overline{2}}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { SIGNAL } \\ \text { STRENGTH } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { INTER- } \\ \text { FERENCE }}}{\substack{\text { n }}}$ | OVERALL RATING |
| 5 4 3 2 1 1 | Very Strong <br> Strong <br> Fair <br> Weok <br> Very Weak | None Moderate Severe Extreme |  |

By the way, we took a little poetic license with last month's refran to convert it to "He who sleeps much, hears little". Sage advice, I think, for any prospective DXer.


| 6135 | 0810 | PRC21 R. TV Gaúcha: Port.w/music, ads, IDs (333,4/1;Szot-CA) (443,0930,4/7;2ilmer-WI) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6155 | 0915 | ZYN29 R. Cultura da Bahia: Port.w/tlk, mx, many IDs ( $443,3 / 18$; |
|  |  | Zilmer-WI) |
| 6185 | 0925 | ZYR77 R. Bandeirantes: Port.w/tlk,mx, IDs,ads ( $333,3 / 18$; Zilmer-WI) |
| 9545 | 0100 | ZYZ43 R. Universo: Port. w/tlk (423, $4 / 7$; Zilmer-WI |
| 9595 | 2300 |  |
| 9635 | 2330 | ZYR236 R. Aparecida: Port.w/talk, mx, many IDs. QRMed by Colombia |
| 9645 | 2215 | S/on 2345 ( $423,4 / 1$; Zilmer-WI) |
|  | 2215 | $\frac{17}{4 / 6 ; Z i l m e r-W I)}$ |
| 9665 | 0155 | PRL8 R. Nacional de Brasilia:Port.w/soccer match(433,3/28; |
|  |  | Zilmer-WI) |
| 9685 9695 | $\begin{aligned} & 0130 \\ & 0145 \end{aligned}$ | ZYR227 R. Gazeta: Port.w/spts event coverage (433,3/28;Zilmer-WI) ZYB61 R. Rio Mar: Port.w/soccer match coverage (422, $3 / 28$; und $\epsilon$ R RSA; |
| 9695 | $0145$ | ZYB61 R. Rio Mar: Port.w/soccer match coverage (422, $3 / 28$; und $\epsilon$ r RSA; Zilmer-WI) Say Bob, who won? |
| 9705 | 2200 | ZYZ24 R. Mauá: Port.w/tik, ID (443,4/6;Zilmer-WI) |
| 9745 | 2130 | ZYE419 R. Cultura:Port.w/TENTATIVE logging of spts event |
|  |  | coverage, QRM de Prague on 9740 ( $333,3 / 30 ;$ Moore-PA) |
| 11785 | 0020 | ZYU61 R. Guaiba: Port.w/pop mx, IDs,ads (444, 4/8;Mahoney-IN) |
| 11805 | 2240 | ZYZ36 R. Globo: Port.w/LA nx, intl. nx, ID (333, 3/13; Hermann-QUE) |
| 11865 | 2330 | ZYB85 R. Clube de Pernambuco: Port.w/rapid fire coverage of a |
|  |  | sports event, ID, off suddenly 2355 (555,4/6;Agner-IIJ) |
| 11875 | 0015 | $\frac{\text { ZYN32 R. Soc. }}{\text { Zilmer-WI) }}$ da Bahia $:$ Port.w/soccer match coverage (433,3/22; |
| 11935 | 0135 | ZYS35 R. Clube Paranaense: Port.w/mx, ID (432, 3/25; Chaffin- |
|  |  | CAIMEROON) ( $242,0150,3 / 31$; Miller-OH) |
| 11950 | 0110 | ZYD3 R. Ministério da Educacão: Port.w/cl mx,occasional tlk by |
|  |  | 0 ) |
| 15135 | 0005 | $\frac{\text { PRB23 R. Record: Port.w/political commentary, into LA mx @ } 0014}{(4+3,4 / 3 ; C l e v e l a n d-C A)}$ |
| 15145 | 2205 | ZYB87 R. Jornal do Comércio: Port.w/"A Voz do Brasil" pgm run by all stations in the slot 2200-2315 (and, needless to say, a meaningless detail as a result) into mx pgm @ 2300 (333, 3/29; Earhart-PA) (443,2130,3/16;Z11mer-WI) (342,2310,3/20; Cleveland-CA) |
| 15155 | 2208 | $\frac{\text { ZYB9 R. Tupi, São Paulo: Port.w/lt. cl. mx ( } 4 / 4,4 / 3 \text {; Cleveland-CA) }}{(4+4,2208,3 / 23 ; \text { Earhart-PA) }}$ |
| 15190 | 0211 | PRK9 R. Inconfidencia: Port.w/OM tlk,vocals, ID, comls (252,3/25; |
| $154+5$ | 0208 | PRL $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{c}}$ Nacional de Brasilia: Port.w/mx pgm,listing 10 kw power (444, 4/6; Rodriquez-PR) $(--2,2305,4 / 9$; Cha pman-PA) $(322,2305$, 3/30; Earhart-PA) |

BRITISH HOINDURAS

6160

0810

95200100
CKZU, Vancouver: Eng.w/wx pgm of Hungarian mx ( $444,4 / 8$;Szot-CA)
96250400
$\frac{O R F}{}$ (Radio Austria (Via Sackville): Eng. w/relay test pgm //
CBC Northern Service: Eng , w/News, cmntry ( $323,3 / 15$; Miller-CA) (544, $1400,3 / 31 ; \mathrm{YajkO}-\mathrm{PA})(454,1715,3 / 31$;Vogel-PA) $(444, ? ? ? ?, 4 / 11$; Beal-WA $)(333,0455,4 / 13$; $\mathrm{Britton}-\mathrm{FL})$
97550130 Radio Canada Intl. Ang.w/discussion pgm (343,3/7;Trubee-HI) (443, $0136,4 / 7$;Vecchiola-PA $)(414,0100,3 / 21$; Geckle-MD)
11720 2340

CBC Northern Service: Eng. w/Hockey game coverage (333,3/18; Nebron-CA) $(434,1312,3 / 24 ;$ Ya jko-PA) $(444,1300,3 / 11$; Turner-IL) ( $333,1540,3 / 17$; Alvord-IL;
11825
1200
11855
1910
Radio Canada Intl.: Eng.w/sign on, nx. //15315 (343,4/13;Britton-FL)
11860
2135
11940
1902
Radio Canada Intl.: Eng.w/"R. Canada SW Club" pgm, into Fr. pgm for Africa@1915 (444, 3/30; Lovett-OH)

15090
1630
Radio Canada Inti.: Eng.w/tik on Hospital care in Canada ( 444 , 3/11;Turner-IL) This listed 11855 khz . Qué pasa? ejw

153152115 Radio Canada Intle: Eng.w/tlk by former addict (444,3/19; 15325 1830 Radio Canada Int

## CHILE

9570
0425 CE957 R. Portales:Sp.
RADIO NACIONAL DE CHILE CB-114 $0425 \frac{\text { W/tIk by YL,mx }}{}$,ads, MORANDE 25. CASILLA 244-V - CABLES "CIENTOCATORCE" W/tIk by YL, mx, ads, $(232,3 / 29$; SANTIAGO DE CHILE Lanoue-MA) $(212,2310,4 / 6$; Eagen-PA)
$97500000 \frac{\text { CE975 R. Mineríasp.w/ID as "Esta es Minería", comls for Almacén }}{\text { Paris \& Cerveza CCU, TCs, } \mathrm{mx}(333,4 / 3 \text {; Whitehead-MA) }}$
151502330 CE1515 R. Nacional de Chile:Sp.w/nx, cmntry. into Arabic @ 234 $(433,3 / 14 ;$ Carrick-MD) $(333,0030,4 / 12$, w/Eng. pgm;Beal-WA) $(333,2300,3 / 25$; Nebron-CA) $(333,2305,3 / 17$; Day-CA) $(333,0030$, $4 / 3 ;$ Redman-IL $)(--2,2208,4 / 9$; Cha pman-PA $)(343,0047,3 / 25$; Earhart-PA) $(333,0009,4 / 3 ; M i l l e r-0 H)(443,0001,3 / 26 ; S m i t h-T N)$ (322, 2330,3/19;Agner-NJ)

## COLOMBIA

$2200 \quad 0430$
47550525 HJKC Emisora Nuevo Mundo: Sp. W/LA mx, CARACOL IDs, Bavaria Beer
HJAT R. Relof: Sp. w/LA $m x$, IDs. Must be Barranquilla as not // Bogota. (153,4/7; Moore-PA) ads (443,3/17; Cleveland-CA) $(353,0420,3 / 21$; Moore-PA) $(444$, 0620,3/13; Redman-IL) (333,0445,3/26; Earhart-PA)
47850320
48450355
$\frac{\text { HWLW Ecos el Combe1ma: Sp. }}{(333,3 / 13 ; \text { Cleveland-CA) }}$
$\frac{\text { HJGF R. Bucaramanga: Sp.w/mx, comls, off @ } 0400 \text { ( } 433,3 / 23 \text {; Carrick- }}{\text { MD) }}$ MD) $(444,0402,3 / 29 ;$ Lanoue-MA $)(322,0210,3 / 17$; Redman-IL) $(433$, 0230,3/17;Vecchiola-PA) (322,0226,3/19; Jones-MS)
$\begin{array}{ll}4855 & 0325 \\ 4865 & 0448\end{array}$
48850420

49050615
49150320
49451000

HJFV R. Neiva:Sp.w/local mx, many IDs,TCs (353, 3/17;Moore-PA)
HJLZ LV del Cinaruco:Sp.w/It. Muzak-type mx, CARACOL IDs (353, 4/12;Mahoney-IN) ( $232,0600,3 / 24$; Day-CA)
HJIG Ondas del Meta:Sp.w/mx, ID, s/off @ 0500 ( $333,3 / 16$;Alvord-IL) $(253,0435,3 / 17 ;$ Moore-PA $)(333,1030,3 / 30 ;$ Lanoue-MA) $(333,0310$, 3/22; Earhart-PA)
HJAG Emisora Atlántico: Sp.w/mx, few ads, IDs ( $333,3 / 28$;Earhart-PA)
HJSG R. Guatapuri:Sp.w/Colombian nx, ID (333, 4/4; Day-CA) (343, 0400,3/13; Cleveland-CA)
HJDH R. Colosal: Sp.w/Colombian folk mx, ID as "R. Colosal, la emisora grande" ( $433,3 / 16$; Redman-IL) $(443,0445,3 / 14$; Cleveland-CA)'353,????, 3/28;Hermann-QUEBE()

49550500
49650815
50330445
50750200
50950030
$5950 \quad 0415$

60150358
60301005
60650600
60750930
60950400
61150425
61251120
$6150 \quad 0940$

61600100
$6170 \quad 0445$
$6180 \quad 0234$
COSTA RICA

| $\begin{aligned} & 4832 \\ & 6006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0515 \\ & 0825 \end{aligned}$ | TIHB R. Capital:Sp.w/local LA vocals, IDs (444, 4/8; Redman-IL) TIHB R. Reloj:Sp.w/mx, ID as "R. Reloj, numero uno en Costa Rica" |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | (444, Rel8; Szot-CA) $(322,0045,3 / 19$; Alvord-IL) $(434,2355,3 / 26$; |
|  |  | ( ${ }^{\text {anc }}$ ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ( $444,0840,3 / 15 \cdot$ Redman- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | $(323,0210,3 / 31$; Eagen-PA (444,0017,4/2; Rodriquez-PR)(4+4, |
|  |  | 1154,3/13;Sigel-IA) ( $334,1000,3 / 27$; Thibaueau-QUE) |
| 6175 12012 | 0300 | TlFC Faro del Caribe:Eng. W/nx, rel. pgms (422, ${ }^{\text {a }}$, |
| 12012 | 0133 | TIHB $R_{\text {r }}$ Reloj:Sp.w/ID as "R. Reloj de Costa Rica", is $2 x$ harmonic of 6006 ( $343,4 / 1$;Griffith-MO) |

CUBA
95250630 R. Habana Cuba:Eng.w/"Cuban Profile" pgm (444,3/11;Turner-IL) (555,0658,3/14; Miller-CA)
9550000
$9680 \quad 235$
11715035
11910010
11930020
119700106
177052100
178551735 R. Habana Cuba: Fr.w/mx, ID (333, 3/17;Alvord-IL)

## 2200 <br> 0350

0035
47850115
48810448

49300550

95050210

## ECUADOR

3325

## EL SALVADOR

HIPS R. Nagua: Sp.w/Soccer match, definite ID, off @ 0430. Is 2 x harmonic of 1100 ( $254,4 / 7$; Moore-PA)
HIAU LV de la Libertad: Sp.w/ads, tlk, ID ( $423,3 / 13$;Agner-NJ)
HIAS Onda Musical:Sp.w/mx, ad for La Companla San Rafael, Mercado Dominicana $(253,4 / 6 ;$ Moore-PA $)(4 \uparrow+, 1030,3 / 18$; Redman-IL)
HIJP R. Comercia. $: S p . W / I D$, mx, ad ( $453,3 / 20$; Hermann-QUE) $(444,0646$, 3/28; Earhart-PA) $(343,0500,3 / 16 ;$ Alvord-IL $)(242,0906,4 / 9$; JonesMS) ( $444,0545,3 / 13$; Redman-11) $(433,0404,3 / 28$; Cl eveland-CA)
HIBE R. M1.1:Sp.w/IDs,mx, het noticed ( $333,3 / 24$;Day-CA) ( 354,0420 , 3/24;Moore-PA) (444,0915,3/16; Redman-IL) $(343,0215,3 / 10$; Hermann-QUE) ( $433,0308,3 / 18$; Cleveland-CA)
HISD R. Televisión Dominicana:Sp.w/tlk, IDs, vocals (222,3/28; Kratter-NY) $(353,0306,4 / 1$; Hermann-QUE) $(433,0205,4 / 9$; CarrickMD) $(444,2302,3 / 29$; Lanoue-MA $)(443,1910,3 / 16$; Stine-MD)

HCAH2 Ondas Quevedañas:Sp.w/LA mx,tlk (343,3/24;Szot-CA)(332, $0325,4 / 4$; Cleveland-CA)
HCVNT LV del Napo:Sp.w/TENTATIVE $\log _{5}$ ing of LA mx, tlk, but no ID hrd ( $342,3 / 30$;Miller -0 H )
HCOT1 R. Zaracay: Sp. W/Andean mx, severe CW QRM ( $422,3 / 26$; Cleveland-CA) $(333,0412,3 / 26$; Earhart-PA)
HCER5 Escuelas Radiofónicas Populares: Sp.w/mx, ARO QRM (232, 4/14;Szot-CA)
HCWE1 R. Nacional Espejo: Sp.w/mx, tlk (222, 3/18;Mosman-IL) (333, $0540,3 / 26$;Day-CA) (444 $, 0545,4 / 1$; Redman-1L) $(232,0415,3 / 15$; Kratter-NY) (333,0515,3/26; Earhart-PA)
HCAJ2 C.R.E.:Sp.W/comls,RCN ID w/freqs. @ s/off $(454,4 / 6$; Lanoue-MA) ( $44+1030,3 / 30$; Redman-IL)
 3/18; Hermann-QUE) $(353,0420,4 / 7$; Earhart-PA)
HCVP2 Emisora Atalaya:Sp. w/lt. concert mx, In, s/off (353,3/16; sparks-CA)
HCAS4 LV de los Caras: Sp. w/live pgm of $m x$ ( $343,3 / 17$; Cleveland-CA
HCMB5 $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{e}}$ Popular Independiente:Sp.w/Andean $\mathrm{mx}, \mathrm{TCs}$ as "La hora popular ${ }^{\prime \prime}(433,3 / 13$; Redman-IL)
HCAV3 $R_{0}$ Luz y Vida: Sp.W/Andean mx, anmt by YL every 15 min, on all night (444,4/5; Redman-IL) ( $453,0520,3 / 19$; Hermann-QUE)
$\frac{H C R Q 1 ~ R . ~ Q u i t o: ~ S p . w / t i k ~}{\text { Redman-TI) }} 333,4 / 8 ;$ Jones-MS $)(322,0205,3 / 26$; Redman-IL)
HCVC3 R. Centinela del Sur:Sp.w/"Ecos del Juventud" pgm, s/off @ 0424 ( $333,3 / 24$; Lovett-0H) $(343,0430,3 / 19$; Cleveland-CA)
HCEH3 $R_{e}$ Nacional Progreso: Sp. W/Andean vocals and instrumental music, ID as "R. Progreso de Loja, Ecuador" ( $252,4 / 14$; Whitehead-MA) $(343,0745,4 / 6$;Redman-IL)
HCJB IV de Ios Andes:Sp.w/t me pips, ID, It. mx (444,3/28; GeckleMD) $(333,0030,3 / 20 ;$ Alvord-IL $)(444,0131,3 / 27$; Earhart-PA)

HCJB LV de los Andes:Eng.w/"Happiness Is" pgm to South Pacific (444, $4 / 1$; Browne-CA)
HCJB LV de Ios Andes: Eng. W/"Happiness Is" pgm, mx (444, 3/11; Turner-IL) $(433,0615,3 / 11$;Schneider-CA) ( $444,0205,4 / 2$;GeckleMD) $(544,0159,3 / 15$; Stine-MD $)(544,0130,4 / 4$;Zilmer-WI) $(454$, 0300, 3/26; Radtke-CA)

$\frac{\text { HCJB LV de los Andes: Eng.w/"Hour of Decision" pgm ( } 444,3 / 31 \text {; } ; \text { Vogel-PA) }}{\text { Vol }}$
HCJB LV de los Andes: Eng •w/"Call of the Andes" pgm ( $444,3 / 10$; Turner-IL)
HCJB LV de los Andes: Eng.w/rel. pgm ( $443,3 / 25$; Chaffin-Cameroon) (454,0115,3/17;Vogel-PA) $(544,0248,3 / 15 ;$ Stine-MD) $(444,0530$, 3/11;Turner-IL) $(333,0215,3 / 30$; Earhart-PA)
 2006, 3/24, w/Sp.; Lovett-OH)
HCJB LV de Ios Andes:Lang. W/YL tlk, ID ( 454 , 4/4; Earhart-PA)
HCJB LV de los Andes:Eng.w/"DX Party Line" ( $322,3 / 30$;Yajko-PA)

YSS R. Nacional:Sp.w/sign on w/anthem, marimba $m x$, US pop $m x$ (433,3/22; Redman-IL) $(333,0235,4 / 5 ;$ Alvord-IL $)(322,0200,3 / 10$; Miller-CA $)(444,0320,3 / 21 ;$ Cleveland-CA $)(433,3 / 30$; Barhart-PA $)$

```
33850100 O.R.T.F. Cayenne:Fr.w/nx, cl mx ( }434,3/24\mathrm{ ;Thibaudeau-QUE) (332,
        0041,4/6;Miller-O:I) (354,0915,3/26;Lanoue-MA) (222,2309,3/14;
GUATEMALA
```

23601100 TGBA R. Maya de Barillas:Sp.w/full ID, into continuous $m x$ (353,4/1;Szot-CA) $(252,0337,3 / 16$; Moore-PA)
33000830 TGNC R. Cultural: Sp. W/sign off after mx pgm (332,3/24; EarhartPA) $(433,0612,4 / 12 ;$ Mahoney-IN $)(343,0411,3 / 17$, w/Eng. rel. pgm; Stine-MD) $(433,1135,3 / 18$; Redman-IL $)(444,0400,3 / 27$; La noue-MA)
( $333,0410,3 / 17$; Carrick-MD) $(353,0145,3 / 15$; Moore-PA) $(333,0330$,
4/8; Nebron-CA) (444,0430,3/24;Szot-CA)
33600412 TGVN LV de Nahualá:Sp.w/LA mx, tik, ID (332,3/13; Cleveland-CA) ( $353,0325,3 / 23$;Moore-PA)
33800225 TGCH R. Chortis:Sp.w/ID, mx pgm ( $454,4 / 1$; Szot-CA)
59550329 TGNA Re Cultural:Eng.w/religious pgm ( $332,3 / 18 ; 1$ Mosman-IL)
GUYANA
32900850 GBS Action Radio: Eng.w/East Indian $m x$, ID (433, 3/20; Redman-IL) ( $333,0032,3 / 24$; Earhart-PA) $(354,0912,3 / 26$; Lanoue-MA) $(242$, 0330,4/3;Britton-FL)
HAITI
33451025 4VSO R. 4VEH:Sp.w/rel tlk,mx, IS \& ID ( $343,4 / 6$;Miller-OH)
118351315 4VEJ R. 4VEH: Eng.w/rel. pgm (343,3/12; Turner-IL) (242, 1330, 4/6;
HONDURAS Radtke-CA $)(232,2345,4 / 7$;Szot-CA $)(454,1605,4 / 4$;Britton-FL)

48200300 HRVC LV Evangélica: Bng.w/variety of rel pgmring reported to 0415 with generally fair reception by (Lovett-OH) (Cleveland-CA) (Hermann-QUE) (Kratter-NY) (Redman-IL) (Alvord-IL) (Carrick-MD) (lanoue-MA) (Day-CA) (Mosman-IL)
49200427 HRPL3 R. Progreso:Sp.w/LA mx, ID ( $422,4 / 6$; Lanoue-MA) ( 433,0220 , $3 / 26$; Redman-IL) $(333,0420,3 / 26$; Cleveland-CA)
58750146 HRN Emisoras Unidas:Sp.W/"Teatro del A1re" pgm, ads for "Café Indio", ID $(433,4 / 7$;Mahoney-IN $)(444,0355,3 / 31$ Carrick-MD)
182252045 HRMH LV del Junco:Sp.w/cl mx, IDs, is $3 x$ har $\{352,4 / 12$; Mahoney-IN)
MEXICO
61050320 XEQM La Pantera Juvenil: Sp.w/pop mx, IDs,TCs (344, 3/24; Moore-PA) (333,1246,3/16; Jones-MS)
118202235 XEBR:Sp.w/English lessons ( $--4,3 / 19$; Chapman-PA)
151251530 XEPMX R. México:Sp.w/LA mx, cantry ( $444,3 / 24$;Browne-CA) (1328; Jones-MS) (1330; Earhart-PA) (2330; Carrick-MD) (0030;Szot-CA) ( 2330; Redman-IL) (0110; Stine-MD) (2300; . urner-IL)
NETHERLAIIDS ANTILLES
60200045 R. Nederland, Bonaire Relay:Sp.w/ID,mx ( $444,3 / 24$;Szot-CA)
$97350100 \frac{\text { Trans World Radio: Eng.w/"Radio Today", s/off w/Thought for the }}{}$ Day (333,0100,2/17;Sridhar-IIDIA)
$32401041 \frac{O B X 4 U \text { R. América: Sp.w/ads, LA } \operatorname{mx}(343,3 / 30 ; ~}{\text { Mill }}$;
47900345 OAXXF R. Atlántida:Sp.w/mx, promo w/echo ( 343 ,
 $0545,4 / 2$; Redman-IL) $(354,0540,3 / 26$; Hermann-QUE) ( $343,0407,3 / 14$; Cleveland-CA)
$\begin{array}{ll}4825 & 053 \\ 4995 & 054\end{array}$ OAXYR LV de la Selva:Sp.w/Andean mx, chime, ID ( $353,3 / 24$;Sperks-CA) oAZ4C R. Andina:Sp.w/Andean mx, anmts (232,3/24; Day-CA) $(333,1028$, $4 / 4 ;$ Jones-MS $)(332,0128,3 / 18$;Cleveland-CA $)$
5010092 OAX8V R. Eco:Sp.w/mx,jingles,TCs (414, 3/30;Szot-CA) (232,0445, $3 / 31$; Day-CA) (343,0405,3/19; Cleveland-CA)
50250300 OAX7Q R. Quillabamba:Sp.w/LA mx to sign off this time ( $454,3 / 28$; Giannini-IL) $(353,0301,3 / 24$;Smith-TN $)(333,1050,3 / 22$; Redman-IL $)$
$5040 \quad 0430$
$5050 \quad 0640$
94550935
95050745
95200530 OAX4J R. La Crónica:Sp.w/pop mx,TC, ID ( $343,3 / 25$; Sparks-CA) OAX2K R. Libertad: Sp.w/local Andean mx, some QRIf ( $422,4 / 7$; LobdellMA) $(333,0530,3 / 24$; Day-CA $)(353,0547,4 / 8$; Ma honey-IN)


## SWBC DX - EUROPE/AFRICA


-Europe-
ALBAIVIA

| 6200 | 0140 | R. Tirana: Eng coanmtry (333 3/14 Yajko-PA); (434 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Britton-FL) ; (353 0330 3/19 Radtke-CA) ; (333 0345 4/7 Bodell-OR) |
| 7065 | 0000 | R. Tirana: Ence $n \mathrm{x}$ ( 444 3/23 Yajlro-PA) |
| 7300 | 0130 | R. Tirana: Ene talk (555 3/14 willer-CA); (333 0130 3/12 Turner- |
|  |  | IL) ; (545 0147 4/5 Beck-OH) |
| 9775 | 0002 | R. Tirana: Ene tik on crime (343 3/27 Vogel-PA);(322 0013 3/28 Geckle-ND) |

AUSTRIA
61550330 Osterreichischer Rundfunk: Eng mx \& tlk (322 4/8 Kratter-NY); (333 0340 3/31 Vogel-PA)
153351844 ORF: EnE prer (222 3/15 Bodell-OR); (322 1845 4/7 Carrick- D)
AZORES
$4865 t 2155$ Emissor Rocional dos Acores: Port $w / m x$, femsle anncr, no definite ID (333 3/24 Larhart-FA)

BELGIUN
60552255 Radiodiffusion Telovision Belve: Eng prer (444 3/15 VecchiolaPA) ; $(33322553 / 25$ Snit -iry $) ;(42323144 / 1$ Agner-NJ); (444 0045 3/28 mith-TN); (344 0100 3/28 Geckle-mD)

## BULGARIA

97002139 R. Sofia: Enge tlk (333 3/31 Vosel-PA); (222 0015 3/19 GeckleIiD) ; (333 0405 3/20 Cleveland-CA $)^{2}$

CZECHOSLOVAKIA


DEIMARRK
151651358 R. Denmark: Eng s/on into Danish prgr (222 4/13 Britton-FL); (353 1630 3/17 Radtke-CA)

## PI:LAND

| 85 | 0300 | R. Finland: Eng s/on, nx, comatry (232 3/16 Vecchiola-PA); (544 0315 3/16 zilner-iI) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15135 | 1400 | R. Finland: Enc $n x$ \& courntry ( 3531400 4/10 Chapman-PA); (444 |
|  |  | 1400 3/l7 Tumer-II); (454 1425 3/17 Yajko-Pí); (333 1800 4/6 |
|  |  | Browne-CA) ; (233 1815 3/20 Alvord-IL) |

PRANCE
97101050 Ofice de Radiodiffusion Television Franceise: Ene: prer (345

97301905 Radio Berlin Intermation: 1: Eng pror to Eur (444 3/8 CarrickMD)

## GERMANY, WEST

60400132 Deutsche Welle: Eng nx (444 4/8 Jones-ins); (333 0145 3/13 Turner-IL)
GREAT BRITAIN

| 7200 | 0415 | VOA, Wofferton: Eng tlks (434 3/18 Bodell-OR) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7325 | 0553 | VOA: Enc w/ s/on, nx (454 4/10 Griffith-il0) |
| 9825 | 2100 | BBC: Eng $n x$ \& cormtry (444 3/31 Vogel-PA) |
| 15195 | 2025 | BBC: Eng "Letterbox" prgr (545 4/7 Yajko-PA) |
| 21550 | 1740 | BBC: Fnc intvws (454 3/20 Earhert-PA) |
| 21710 | 1815 | BBC: Eng Oil ${ }_{\text {risis }}$ commtry ( 354 3/l7 Vecchiola-PA) |
| GREECE |  |  |
| 7170 | 0234 | VOA, Kavala: Eng tlks (333 3/18 Bodell-OR) |
| 9695 | 0210 | VOA: Eng nx ( 322 3/20 Kratter-NY) |
| HOLLAND |  |  |
| 9715 | 0500 | R. Nederland: Eng w/ mx (444 3/11 Schneider-CA); (444 0830 3/12 Turner-IL) |
| 11730 | 1845 | R. Nederland: Eng tlk (232 3/25 Vogel-PA); (232 2126 4/9 |
|  |  | Nebron-CA); (4440200 3/29 Beck-0H); (444 0200 3/10 Turner-IL |
| 15415 | 1400 | R. Nederland: Eng "Heppy Station", unlisted fqy (433 3/17 Zilmer-WI) |

HUNGARY
61650100 R. Budapest: Enc ID, s/on, mx (333 3/20 Turner-IL)
InTERNATIONAL WATERS
6205v 0205 R. Nordsee International: Eng w/R n' R (222 4/10 GelfandNY);(342 3/3I Zilmer-VI); (454 0338 3/16 Smith-TN $)$

## ITALY

9575 ClOO Radiotelevisione Italiana: Eng tolk about Italian wine (434
3/? Vogel-PA) Bene! (444 0110 3/14 Yajko-PA)
118100110 RAI: Eng nx, mx (333 4/10 Leistner-CA); (333 2215 3/25 Carrick-
LUXRMBOURG
60900023 R. Iuxembourg; Eng w/ rock mx (433 3/14 Smith-TN)
153501700 R. Luxombourg: Eng w/ rock mx (231 3/27 osman-IL)
MONACO
71000625 Trans World Radio: EnEw/ rel prer (433 3/20 Hermann- WUEBEC )
118151210 TWR: Fng w/ "DX Special" (444 3/23 Turner-IL)
HORWAY
151751600 R. Norvay: Eng w/ "Norway This Week" (433 3/31 2ilmer-wI); (323 3/17 Vecchiola-PA); (222 4/7 Browne-CA) // 1534521730

## POLAND

[15275 1230 Polish R.: Enc $n x$, commtry to Africa (422 3/15 Zilmor-ivI)
PORTUGAL
96702045 IBRA: Fr prgr to 2100 , then Eng, Fr, ID (544 3/29 Carrick- MiD)
118400315 R. Portueal: Eng tlk (444 3/20 Bodell-OR)
119350200 R. Portugal: Eng s/on $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{nx}$, ID, fqys, mx (333 3/18 SmithNY) ; (454 0215 4/9 Chapman-PA $)$
214951900 R. Portugal: Eng nx to Africa (434 4/2 Britton-FL); (343 1917 3/28 Vogel-PA)

## ROMANIA

119400012 R. Bucharest: Eng nx, w/ ID (333 3/21 Pierco-ilA); (222 1300 Turner-IL)
152501305 R. Bucharest: Eng $n \mathrm{X}$ (353 4/13 Britton-FL)
SICILY
6060 . 0102 RAI, Caltaniascta: EnE nx (323 3/15 Smith-FIN)

SPAII:
60650105 RITE: Eng $w / \mathrm{Sp} \operatorname{mx}(222$ 3/12 Turner-IL); (544 3/28 Geckle-iid $)$
9530 OC25 RNE: Sp mx prgr (444,3/30 Rodriguez-PR)
96301817 RNE: Sp mx prgr, (444 4/3 Rodriguez-PR)
119250217 Rivs; Ence tlk, ID, mX (343 3/18 Smith-NY)
S.UEDEN

97250230 R. Swoden: Eñ prir, broadcasts to Nii Ol30-0330 replacez 6045 (--- never hrd due to VOA URNi same fqy); (-- same NebronCA)
119301610 R. Sweden: Ens tlks ( 433 3/18 Bodell-OR)
151051230 R. Sweden: Eng nx. (322 3/16 Zilmer-VI)
152401830 R. Swoden: Eng nx "Panorama", SCDX'ers (433 3/19 Zilmer-iiI)
177101420 R. Sweden: Eng w/ cCDX'ers prgr ( 454 3/19 Smith-iYY)
178401415 R. Sweden: Ene tlks (444 3/17 Carrick-i.D)
SWIT LERLAIVD

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61200200
SBC: EnE pror (444 3/28 Geckle-liD); (544 0215 3/16 Vecchiola-
PA); (222 3/15 Turner-IL)
95902115 SBC: Eng tlk (434 3/28 Vogel-PA)
117202105 SBC : Eng nx (554 3/28 Chaifin-CANEROON)
USSR, EUROPEAN
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    72452230 R. Vilnius: EnE nx, mailbace ( 545 3/24 Crawiord-SCOTLALJD)
    119001333 R. Station Peace \& Prorrosis: Ensw tlks ( 333 3/22 Earhart- P )
177950030 R. Kiev: Eng nx, comntry (333 3/29 Browne-CA)

VATICAI STATE
59950100 R. Vaticana: Ence tlk (323 3/13 Tumer-IL)
-Africe-

ALGERIA
$177901550 \begin{gathered}\text { Radiodiffusion-Television Alserienne: Ar w/ tlks, mx (323 } \\ \text { 3/15 Bodell-OR) }\end{gathered}$

## ASCENSION I LAND

95100230 BBC , Atlantic Relay: Eng w/ comratry ( 444 4/3 Browne-CA)
CAMIEROON


## CANARY ISLANDS

| 11800 | 0340 | RNE, Tenerife: Sp w/mx, ID (443 3/22 Cleveland-CA) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15365 | 2030 | RNE: Sp w/ IS, site ID, mx, nx (434 4/2 Hermann-QUEBEC) |
| CHAD |  |  |
| 4904.5 | 2220 | Radiodiffusion Nationale Tchadienne: Frw/ tlk, afromx ( 353 3/28 Lenoue-ViA) ; (333 0528 3/29 Earhart-PA); (333 2235 4/6 Miller-OH |

CONGO, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF TIIE


EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF
94750200 R. Cairo: Eng w/ mx, nx (444 3/13 Turner-IL) ; ( $55502103 / 28$ Geckle-MD); (454 $02303 / 18$ Smith-NY); (341 0315 3/18 Niosman-IL); (252 0300 3/28 Radtke-CA)
98051821 R. Cairo: Eng w/ talk (333 4/2 Rodriguez-PR); (232 2200 3/24 Vogel-PA)
176551745 R.Cairo: Eng commtry (343 4/12 Britton-FL); (222 1806 3/27 Vogel-PA)

60651841 ETLP: Eng W/ Afro literature feature (322 3/29 ChaffinCAMERCON)
119601930 ETLF: Eng nx, commtry (323 3/21 Crawford-SCOTLiND); (333 1930
3/27 Lanoue-MA); (422 2000 3/31 iener-liJ)
EQUATORIAI GUINEA
62502250 R. Santa Isabel: Sp w/ tlks until 2300 s/off w/ anth (333 3/29 Carrick-MD)
GABON
33002032 Radiodiffusion Television Gabonaise: Fr w/ afro mx (453 4/3
4777 Chaffin-CAMEROON)
47772237 RTVG: U/lang w/ afro chants (433 3/25 viller-OH); (432 2245 3/24 Thibsudeau-QUEBEC )
GAMBIA
48200713 R. Gambia: Eng w/ BBC nx (432 3/18 Leistner-CA)
GHANA
33502000 Ghana Broadcasting Corporation: Eng nx (433 4/3 ChaPinCAMEROON)
33661957 GBC: Eng $n x$ ( 443 4/3 Chaffin-CAMEROON)
49150532 GBC: Eng w/ mx, nx 0600 (232 3/28 Earhart-PA); ( 353 2003 3/16 Chaffin-CAMEROON); (445 2230 3/23 Thibaudeau-QUEBEC); (454 2246 3/21 Smith-TN)
49800600 GBC: Engw/ ID, nx (444 3/17 Carrick-MD); (333 2235 3/28 Lenoue-MA)
215451500 GBC: Fng ex, commtry (444 3/18 Crawford-SCOTLAND)
217201450 GBC: Eng mx prer, ID, $n x$, press review (434 4/9 Gelfand-NY)
GUINEA, REPUBLIC
96500200 Radidiffusion Nationale: Fr w/ nx, into Ar prer, (444 3/30 Carrick-MD)
IVORY COAST
49402230 Radiodiffusion Television Ivoirienne: Fr w/ intvw of exchange students to U.S.A. (354 3/28 Lanoue-HiA); (343 2235 4/6 IovettOH )
119201855 RTVI: Fr w/ afro mx, ID 1903 (333 4/3 Pierce-NiA); (433 1903 4/2 Alvoerd-IL); (444 2300 3/24 Thibqudeau-QUEBEC); (454 2345 4/5 Barhart-PA)
LIBERIA

| 4770 | 0700 | ELWA: Eng w/ BBC nx (444 3/17 Carrick-ND) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7280 | 0416 | VOA. Monrovia: Eng tlks (434 3/18 Bodell-0R) // 6035 |
| 9555 | 1850 | ELWA: Fr w/ Dear Abby type prer on the evils of premarital sex, ID, addr ( $353 \mathrm{3} / 30$ Lmoue-LiA) I heard about this one Ron, |
|  |  | Al Brooks called every B.A.D. Guy up long distance! rib. |
| 11940 | 2100 | ELiVA: Enc nx, ID (444 3/21 Alvord-IL); (443 2000 3/24 ZilmerWI) |
| MALI |  |  |
| 5995 | 2220 | R. Mali: $\operatorname{Fr}$ \& Vern $w / m x$, talks in $\operatorname{Pr}(433$ 3/26 Earhart- PA$)$; (444 2230 3/25 Carrick-MD) |
| 710 | 0800 | R. Mali: Fr w/ afro mx, talks (344 3/10 Thibaudeau-QUEBEC) |
| MAURITANIA |  |  |
| 4850 | 2200 | Radiodiffusion Nationale de Nauritanie: Fr $n x$, then Ar chants © 2215-2230, then s/off (444 3/12 Carrick-iiD) |

MOROCCO
61702145 Radiodiffusion Television Harocaine: Ar w/ chants (322 3/20
Zilmer-WI)
72700417 VOA, Tangiers: EnE tlks (323 3/18 Bodell-OR)
117351926 RTVM: Ar chants ( 322 3/30 Lanoue-hiA)
119152000 VOA: Eng w/ site ID for Tangier ( 333 4/2 Alvord-IL)
119552000 VOA: Eng nx, commtry ( 544 3/14 Crawford-wCoTLAND)
152051730 VOA: EnE w/ ID \& nx feitures (222 4/12 Britton-FL)
15360 . 1700 RTVM: Ar w/ chants \& tlks, ID, into Fr prgr ( $2323 / 27$ BrowneCA)

49900435 Ifizerian Broadcastinc Corporation, Lagos: Eng w/ rel tlk, chante, ID as "Radio inigeria", nx 0500 (444 3/17 Carrickiii)

60252115 ITBC, Enugu: Eng w/ tlk, afromx, opera mx, nx $\leftrightarrow 2200$, poor modulation (333 3/14 Carrick-MD)
72550620 Voicc of liferia (IBC): Eng talks (322 3/17 Carrick-MD)
RHODESIA
33960300 Rhodesia Broadcasting Corporation:. Eng w/ mx to 0330, then nx ( $233 \mathrm{3} / 28 \mathrm{Mill}$ or-CA) ; (232 0400 3/27 Earhart-PA); (332 0427 4/6 Miller-OH)
SENEGAL
118951845 Radidiffusion da Senegal: Enc conmtry on Ethiopian troubles, into Fr prgr 1900 (333 3/25 Carrick-ND)
SIERRA LEONE
33162004

Sierra Leone Broadcasting Service: Enénx (352 4/3 ChaffinCALIERCON )
SOUTH AFRICA

| $\begin{aligned} & 3250 \\ & 3965 \\ & 3980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0238 \\ & 0430 \\ & 0036 \end{aligned}$ | SABC: EnE w/ old pops ( 343 3/25 Cleveland-CA) <br> SABC: Eng w/ rel mx ( $3224 / 5$ Cleveland-CA) <br> SABC: Ens $W /$ American pops ( 422 3/26 Miller-0H); (333 0440 <br> 4/15 Cleveland-CA ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4810 | 0258 | SABC: Enc/Afrikans w/ pop mx, ID © 0300, more mx (444 3/13 Cleveland-CA); (353 4/4 0435 Earhart-PA) |
| 4830 | 0403 | SABC: Eng w/ talk, nx, mx (444 3/18 Hermann-QUEBEC); (343 0420 4/4 Earhart-PA); ( 3430421 3/14 Cleveland-CA) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 9585 \\ & 9695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2235 \\ & 0045 \end{aligned}$ | R. RSA: Eng nx ( 333 3/11 Yajko-PA) ; ( 3432300 3/22 Vogel-PA) <br> R. RSA: Eng talk ( $4543 / 30$ Vozel-PA) |
| 11900 | 2225 | R. RSA: Encw wh, ID (443 3/18 Alvord-IL); (434 2230 3/11 Yajko-PA $) ;(44422443 / 24 \mathrm{Beck}-\mathrm{OH}) ;(4340100$ 3/21 Vocel-PA) |
| 25790 | 1445 | R. RSA: Eng w/ commtry, mx (454 4/ı1 Britton-FL) // 21535 |
| SUDAN |  |  |
| 9505 | 1930 | R. Omdurman: Ar w/ time pips, TC, anthem, ID (423 3/29 Eagen-PA); (333 2130 3/24 Earhart-PA) |
| tanzania |  |  |
| 15435 | 1800 | R. Tanzania: Eng w/ mailbag (545 3/24 Crawford-SCOTLAND) |
| TOGO |  |  |
| 5047 | 2219 | Radiodiffusion du Togo: Fr commtry ( $3433 / 25$ Miller-OH); (433 2230 3/24 Thibaudeau-QUEBEC); (444 0610 3/17 Carrick-MD) |
| TUNISIA |  |  |
| 6125 | 2240 | Radiodiffusion Television Tunisienne: Ar w/ chants, ancmt, ID 2300 ( 322 4/10 aper-NJ) |
| 11970 | 1315 | RTVT: Ar w/ chants, tik (333 2/22 Earhart-PA) |
| ZAIRE |  |  |
| 9665 | 2200 | La Voix du Zaire: Fr w/ afromx ( 433 4/6 Zilmer-wI) |
| 15245 | 2055 | IV du Zaire: Fr w/mx, ID (444 3/16 Stine-MD);(444 2058 3/16 Carrick-MD) |

-CLANDESTINE-

CLANDESTINE

| 695 | 1600 | R. Courier of Iran: Azerbaijani (L) w/ talks, site = Bulgeria (343 3/22 Earhart-PA) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12140 | 1834 | R. Espana Independiente: Sp w/ prgr of mx \& commtry, IDel 1848 ( 343 4/3 Lanoue-MiA) |
| 13245 | 1935 | R. Euzkadi: Sp w/ anti-Soanish talks (443 3/17 Stine-MD);(443 1935 3/17 Carrick-ViD) |

## Europe/Africa Roundup:

Cian! As usual a big thanks to all the reporters for this month. A special thanks to now reporters to Dr. David Chaffin who sends his reports all the way from the Cameroon, Willie Crawford across the Atlantic in Scotland, Don Griffith from Missouri, Frank Hermann, John Mosman, Bduardo Rodriguez, and last but by no means least, Renne Schneider.

Things on the DX scene have of course been on the slow side, but sufficient opennings are still available to get some pretty good $D X$.

Another reminder to those new reporters to get your reporting forms from SPEEDX HQ's in Elsinore, California. They make our job a wole lot easier. It's also helpful if you have the time to cut the logeing slips up which saves even more time. Still, don't forget to inlude the top portion of the sheet which has space for name, address and recoiver. Thanks.

While I'm in the reminding mood, we'll put in a plug for the 1974 ANARC Convention is roing to take place on July 5, 6, and 7 in Bronxville, New York. Mhy not drop Co-cleairman Phil Schnabel, P.0. Box 501, Bronxville, Now York, 10708 note asking for the particulars. ind for those DX'ers in this local Boston Area and points along the way to New York a reminder that a few of us will be meking the trip by car to New York. Your editor is planning on making the trip and if you need transportation (I have room for two or three) you can contact me at P.O. Dox 398. Be waiting to hear from you then.

Chad - Radiodiffusion Nationale Tchadienne: The technical staif of tils station seems to be having troubles with the mew 100 km transmittor on 4904.5. At times no modulation has been heard, there being only a carrier audible in the eveninge until sign-off.
( w DXXC )


Malta - Deutsche Welle Relay at Nieret: The new three 250 KW transmittors will be put into service shortly. A series of test transmissions will be made to Southeast Asia on 6050, 15245, and 17780; to the Near East on 9650, 11785 , and 15135; 皿d to Africa on 7275. A 600 kw medium-wave transmitter is also under construction.
(widXC)
Portural - Radio Trans Europe: This station has now boen reported as verilying its own programs only and not those of other broadcasters using its facilities. RTE broadcasts its own programs on 9670 kHz daily from 1630-1645 in Enclish and French. Send reports to P.O. Box 235, 1211 Geneva, Switzaerland.
( $\quad$ NDXC )
Greace - Ethnikon Idhryma Radiophonias Tileorasseos (E.I.R.T.): This station las made a couple of frequency changes in its sked; to Australia at 0800-0950 on 17780, to Central hfrica at 10001150 on 15130, to the Panama Canal Zone at 1400-1450 on 15130, to EEypt at 1500-1550 on 7215, and to Ethiopia/kenya at 1800-1850 on 7215 .
(imDXC)
Thanks again to all
MEL

| 9705 | $* 1230$ | 443 | WI |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1131 | 242 | MA |
| 9912 | $2230 *$ | 322 | WI |
| 11710 | 1909 | 454 | GAMER |
| 11750 | $* 1000$ | 444 | INDIA |
| 11810 | 1410 | 333 | IL |
|  | 1445 T | 252 | TN |
| 11850 | 1225 | 433 | WI |

AIR: U/lang with talks. (2ilmer 4/7)
AIRt English wx bulletin for expedition, off at 1135. (Lobdell 4/3)
AIR: Eng cmt, freq sked, and s/off. (Zilmer 4/8) // 11620 (433)
AIR: Eng commentary and music. (Chaffin 3/29)
AIR: Eng s/on with nx, cmt to Australia and N.Z. (Sridhar 3/5)
AIR: Eng talk on oil, QRM de AFRTS at 1415. (Alvord 3/20)
AIR: English talk by YL, exotic music. (Smith 3/16)
ATR: Inglish program schedule and news. (Zilmer 3/18)

| INDONESIA |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3204 | 1342 | 332 | CA | RRI Bandung: Indo mx, OM tx, Jakarta relay at 1400. (Cleveland 3/14) |
| 3935 | 1130 | 333 | CA | RRI Semarang: Indo mx, 1200 Jakarta relay, ad/ID 1230. (Sparks 3/31) |
| 3960 | 1355 | 332 | CA | RRI Padang: Indo mx, 1359 ID, into $n x$. (Cleveland 4/3) |
| 4719 | 1239 | 444 | CA | RRI Ujung Padang: Indonesian programming. (Szot 3/31) |
|  | 1345 | 333 | CA | RRI Ujung Padang: YL w/DJ chatter and Indo mx. (Cleveland 3/26) |
| 4764 | 1353 | 433 | CA | RRI Medan: Indo mx, 1359 ID, into news. (cleveland 3/25) |
| 4871 | 1020 | 211 | HI | RRI Sorong: Indo $m x$ and talks by YL. (Trubee $3 / 12$ ) |
| 4885 | 1440 | 333 | CA | RRI Bukittinggil: Indo chanting, 1500 Jakarta relay. (Sparks 3/13) |
| 5047 | 1402 | 433 | CA | RRI Jogyakarta: Indo nx, 1410 ID, into mx. (Cleveland 3/19) |
|  | 1405 | 333 | CA | RRI Jogyakarta: Indo ID and news. (Massa 3/29) |
| 5560 | 1239 | 353 | CA | Re Pemerintah Daerah Kabubpatan Surabaya: Indo YL tx. (Szot 4/14) |
|  | 1345 | 343 | CA | RPDKS: Indo mx, female DJ, 1347 ID, more music. (Cleveland 3/19) |


| VOI $=$ Voice of Iran |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9022 | 0020 | 232 | OR | VOI: Farsi music. (Bodell 3/17) |
|  | 1945 | 323 | PA | VOI: Farsi with music program. (Eagen 3/31) |
|  | *2000 | 322 | NY | VOI: S/on of English following Farsi. (Kratter 3/17) |
|  | 2005 | 222 | NY | VOI: English news. (Gelfand 3/20) |
|  | 2015 | 343 | FL | VOI: Eng commentary. (Britton 4/2) |
|  | 2030* | 433 | MD | VOI: English s/off after music. (Carrick - Stine 3/1 |
| 15084 | 1415 | 353 | OH | VOI: Farsi w/Pepsi ad, OM operatic IS, IS, ID, $n \times$. |
|  | 1530 T | 252 | CA | VOI: Farsi?? tentative here with YL talks. (Massa 4/ |
| IRAQ |  |  |  |  |
| 9745 | *1930 | 152 | TN | Radio Baghdad: English s/on to Europe. (Smith 3/31) |
|  | 1932 | 354 | IL | RB: English news. (Giannini 3/18) |
|  | 1940 | 434 | FL | RB : More English news. (Britton 4/2) |
|  | 1945 | 444 | MD | RB: Music after English comment. (Carrick 4/10) |


$90090015 \quad 333$ NY IBA: ???? with music. (Kratter 4/6) What language, Jay? MLH

|  | 2300 | 454 | WI | IBA: Hebrew local and popular music. (Zilmer 4/7) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 9495 | 0119 | 434 | MS | IBA: Hebrew? w/U.S. and local pop music. (Jones 4/9) |
|  | 2035 | 444 | MD | IBA: English news to Europe and Africa. (Carrick 4/6) |
|  | $2045^{*}$ | 433 | WI | IBA: English s/off. (Zilmer 4/6) |
| 97851 | 2032 | 434 | PA | IBA: Eng nx, cmt on Syrian conduct. (Vogel 3/31) |
| 9815 | 2035 | 444 | MA | IBA: Eng Mailbag, nx // 9495, 7395, 12025. (Iobdell 4/7) |
| 11700 | 2345 | 433 | WI | IBA: Spanish talk and music. (Zilmer 3/25) |
| 12025 | *2000 | 433 | FL | IBAs English sign on and news. (Britton 4/2) // 15100. |
| 15100 | 1210 | 333 | PA | IBA: French talk until 1230*. (Earhart 3/25) |
|  | 2006 | 222 | MA | IBA: English news read by a man. (Iobdell 3/31) |
| 15130 | 1138 | 332 | WI | IBA: English cmt, nx, mx, ads. (Zilmer 3/18) |
|  | 2030 | 333 | CAMER | IBA: English news and lots of ads. (Chaffin 1/31) |


| $\frac{\text { JAPAN }}{3607.5}$ | NSB = Nihon Short Wave Broadcasting Co. NHK = Nippon Hoso Kyokai |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1210T | 343 | CA | NHK Hiroshima: Japanese play. (Sparks 3/16) |
| 3910 | 0836 | 555 | CA | FEN: English good music and contest. (Leistner 3/20) |
|  | 1114 | 333 | CA | FEN: English Easter services. (Szot 4/14). |
| 3925 | 1403 | 333 | CA | FEN: English world nx, wx, "Encore". (Cleveland 3/14) |
|  | 0825 | 444 | CA | NSB: Japanese music and news. (Leistner 3/20) |
|  | 1404 | 444 | CA | NSB: Japanese ID by YL, pop music. // 6055 and 9595. (Massa 3/27) |
| 5990 | 1115 | 233 | MI | Radio Japan: Japanese news in G.S. (Cole 4/12) R. Australia QRM |
|  | 1120 | 343 | FL | RJ: English comment by YL. (Britton 4/13) |
|  | 1500 | 412 | CA | RJ: English news, QRM de Radio Moscow. (Miller 3/22) |
| 6155 | 1358 | 222 | CA | FEN: English with rock music, NBC news. (Miller 3/24) |
|  | 1405 | 433 | CA | FEN: Eng pop standaris. (Cleveland 4/2) |
| 9505 | *0700 | 433 | CA | RJs English news. (Garrett 3/9) |
|  | 0805 | 333 | CA | RJs English news and current topics. (Schneider 3/19) |


| JAPAN CONTINUED |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9550 | 2100 | 354 | IL | RJ: English news. (Giannini 3/25) |
| 9595 | 1412 | 454 | CA | NSB: Japanese pops, OM w/sports scores. (Cleveland 3/20) |
|  | 1523 | 444 | OR | NSB: Japanese talks. (Bodell 3/29) |
| 9675 | 1030 | 232 | INDIA | RJ: English news w/QRM de AIR Urdu Service. (Sridhar 3/1) |
| 9735 | 2030 | 322 | CAME? | RJ: English news and ID. (Chaffin 1/31) |
| 11750 | 0700 | 222 | CA | FEN: English rock and roll music. (Garrett 3/26) |
| 11815 | 2100 | 343 | HI | RJ: English news in the General Service. (Trubee 3/30) |
| 11875 | 1115 | 454 | THAI | RJ: Eng news and "Tokyo Calling". (DuRant 4/6) |
| 15195 | *0700 | 222 | CA | RJ: English news. (Garrett 3/9) |
|  | *2300 | 333 | IL | RJ: English news, comment, features. (Turner 3/13) |
|  | 2314 | 454 | CAMER | RJ: English news in General Service. (Chaffin 3/15) |
| 17725 | 0248 | 44.4 | CA | RJ: Spanish music, talks, more music, ID. (Garrett 4/3) |
| 17825 | 0130 | 353 | CA | RJ: Eng cmt on fishing and Japanese budget, oil prices. (Radtke 3/2d) |
| 17855 | *0700 | 211 | CA | RJ: inglish news // 9505 and 15195. (Garrett 3/9) |
| JORDAN |  |  |  |  |
| 11810 T | 1725 | 343 | OR | Radio Jordan: English relig. program, then Arabic. (Bodell 4/8) |
| KHMER REFUBLIC |  |  | $\mathrm{RNK}=$ | Radiodiffusion Nationale Khmere |
| 4907 | $13+7$ | 332 | CA | RNK: Cambodian (WRTH) w/play, 1400 ID. (Cleveland 4/2) |
|  |  |  | KCBS | $=$ Korean Central Broadcasting Station |
|  |  |  | CA | KCBS: Korean with YL talking. (Szot 3/11) |
| 3015 | 1320 | 153 | CA | KCBS: Korean with OM talking. (Dawson 3/29) |
|  | 1350 | 443 | CA | KCBS: Japanese w/OM talk. (Cleveland 4/5) |
| 3320 | 1345 | 444 | CA | KCBS: Korean w/H. S. One, YL talk, 1400 ID. (Cleveland 3/13) |
| 3560 | 1350 | 433 | CA | Radio Pyongyang: English tx on solidarity, 1353*. (Cleveland 3/19) |
| 4770 V | *1400 | 333 | CA | RF: Korean s/on and into music. (Nebron 3/26) |
| 7580 | 1345 | 343 | CA | RP: English tx on S. Korea's problems, 1350*. (Cleveland 3/20) |
| 9455 | 1545* | 44.4 | CA | RP: Korean s/off after news and traditional music. (Miller 3/25) |
| 11535 | 2120 | 252 | IL | RP: English commentary. (Giannini 3/15) |
| 15630 | *0300 | 343 | CA | RP: Korean s/on with anthem and ID. (Cleveland 3/21) |
|  | *2300 | 333 | MD | RF: Eng s/on with usual propaganda news. (Carrick 4/6) |
|  | 2305 | 222 | IL | RP: Eng talks on Korea by YL. (Turner 3/19) |
|  | 2355 | 354 | CA | RP: Eng with more talks on Korea. (Szot 3/29) |
| KOREA, REP. OF |  |  | $K B C=$ Korean Broadcasting Corporation |  |
| 2510 | 1116 | 353 | CA | KBC Taegu: Korean OM talking. (Szot 3/11) |
| 3918 | 1210 | 343 | CA | KBC Seoul: Korean radio drama, $1300 \mathrm{nx}$. . (Sparks 3/16) |
| 96401 | 1115 | 333 | THAI | Radio Korea: English "Listeners Corner", 1130*. (DuRant 4/8) |
| 15335 | *0300 | 311 | CA | RK: English to N.A. with heavy VOA QrM. (Miller 3/29) |
|  | *0300 | 342 | WI | RK: English news. (Zilmer 3/18) |
|  | 0319 | 454 | CA | RK: Eng w/"Melodies of Korea", female DJ. (Cleveland 3/20) |
| KUWAIT |  |  |  |  |
| 15415 | 1730 | 322 | NY | Radio Kuwait: English news. (Kratter 4/6) |
|  | 1735 | 343 | IL | RK: English rock music and ID. (Alvord 3/20) |
|  | 1747 | 344 | TN | RK: Eng wx, press report, light mx. (Smith 3/17) |
|  | 1800 | 444 | PA | RK: Eng mx request show, write P. O. Box 397. (Earhart 3/29) |
|  | 1835 | 333 | M1 | RK: Eng music on request show. (Carrick - Stine 3/31) |
|  | 1930 | 343 | FL | RK: Eng rock-type DJ show. (Britton 4/2) |
| LEBANON |  |  |  |  |
| 9755 | *0130 | 312 | NJ | Radio Lebanon: ing s/on by YL, then news. (Agner 3/29) |
| MALAYSIA |  |  |  |  |
| 3915 | 1500 | 333 | CA | BBC Tebrau: English with Radio Newsreel. (Nebron 3/28) |
| 4985 | 0950 | 433 | HI | Radio Malaysia Penang: U/lang mx and tx, 1000 ID. (Trubee 3/12) |
|  | 1409 | 222 | CA | RMP: English news and talks. (Nebron 3/29) |
|  | 1416 | 433 | CA | RMP: Eng talk on life of Mohammed. (Massa 3/21) |
| 11750 | 1237 | 322 | OH | BBC Tebrau: English "International Hit Parade". (Miller 4/6) |
|  | 1440 | 322 | FL | BBC Tebrau: English music and talk. (Britton 4/11) |
| 15435 | 0000 | 354 | IL | BBC Tebrau: English news and so forth. (Giannini 3/17) |
| PAKISTAN |  |  |  |  |
| 7080L | *2344 | 434 | THAI | Radio Pakistan: Urdu/Eng. Urdu on at 0000 after Ing commentary, // 9460 L (333) and 11885 L (454). (DuRant 3/16) |
| 11672 V | 1145 | 333 | FA | RP: Eng local music, 1154 ID, 1200*. (Earhart 3/20) |
|  | 1230 | 242 | PA | RP: Urdu w/OM tx, mx, ID by YL, more OM tx. (Earhart 3/23) |
|  | 1300 | 414 | SCOT | RF: Urdu (WRTH) W/news, vocal music. (Crawford 3/25) |

17830 *0228 454 THAI RP: English G. O. S., slow speed news. (Duitant 3/16)
178451300222 WI RP: Biglish news // 11672. (Zilmer 3/15)

| PHILIPPINES |  | PBS = Philippine Broadcasting Service |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6170 | 1345 | 422 | CA | PBS\& English pop music, 1359 ID, QRM de VTVN. (Cleveland 4/1) |
| 9555 | 1245 | 343 | MA | VOA TInang: Eng lang lessons for Chinese, 1300 ID. (Lobdell 3/31 |
| 9750 | 1345 | 232 | CA | SEARV: U/lang/Eng w/ Oriental mx, tx, eng ID at 1359. (Cleveland $3 / 22$ ) |
| 11930 | *1359 | 343 | OH | VOA Tinang: $\mathrm{U} / \mathrm{l}$ ang $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{IS}$, Eng ID, then into lang. (killer 3/23) |
| 15395 | 2300 | 222 | NJ | VOA Tinang: Chinese news, etc. (Agner 4/7) |
| 15400 | 0015 | 444 | IL | FEBC: Mandarin with English lessons. (Giannini 3/18) |
| 15440 | 0418 | 323 | CA | English relig talk, music, ID, news at 3430. (Garrett 3/29) FEBC |
| 17765 | 0825 | 232 | HI | VOA Tlnang: Russian talk // 15410 (444) 15365 (343). (Trubee 3/12) |
| 17810 | 0120 | 222 | CA | FEBC: English news, Spotlight, relig program. (Garrett 4/3) |
| SABAH $\quad$ RMS $=$ Radio Malaysia Sabah |  |  |  |  |
| 4970 | 140 |  | CA | RMS: Eng news and comment on U.N. (Cleveland 3/21) |
| SARAWAK RMS = Radio Malaysia Sarawak |  |  |  |  |
| 4835 | 1232 | 444 | CA | RMS: Malay news by OM. (Szot 4/1) |
|  | 1345 | 444 | CA | RMS: Malay w/OM and YL tx, occasional music. (Cleveland 3/12) |
| 4895 | 1330 | 544 | CA | RMS: Tban (WRTH) talk mentioning oil companies. (Miller 3/7) |
| 4950 | 1415 | 444 | CA | RMS: English talk on NATO, 1429 ID, nx. (Massa 3/28) |
| 5030 | 1225 | 454 | CA | RMS: Bidayuh music, ID at 1230. (Szot 4/1) |
| SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA = Broadcasting Service of the Kingdom of Saud |  |  |  |  |
| 118551946 |  | 444 CAMER BSKSA: English news by YL, fast reader. (Chaffin 3/29) |  |  |
| SRI LANKA |  | SLBC = Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation |  |  |
| 7190 | 1300 | 343 | CA | SLBC: English news by OM. (Szot 4/14) |
| 11800 | 1600 | 252 | CA | SLBC: Hindi music and songs, English ID. (Radtke 3/23) |
|  | 1603 | 444 | OR | SLBC: Hindi talks, ID at 1615. (Bodell 3/29) |
| 11835 | 1630 | 333 | IL | VOA: English with Music U.S.A. (Giannini 3/28) |
|  | 1700 | 313 | IL | VOA: English news. (Mosman 3/27) |

$\frac{\text { THATLAND }}{7108} 1346 \quad \frac{\text { TTVC }}{322}=\frac{\text { Thai }}{}$ CA Company
71081346322 CA TTVC: Thai with local and pop music. (Cleveland 3/29)



UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS



YEMEN, P. D. R. $\quad$ DYBS $=$ Democratic Yemen Broadcasting Service
11770T 1559333 OR DYBS: Arabic talks, no definite ID. (Bodell 3/29)


| AUSTRALIA |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4920 | 0914 | 232 | MS | ABC Brisbane: English news. (Jones 3/22) |
|  | 1346 | 333 | CA | ABC Brisbane: Eng pop mx, 1350 ID, time check. (Cleveland 3/27) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5955 \\ & 5995 \end{aligned}$ | 1130 | ??? | MI | Radio Australia: English music and singing. (Cole 4/12) |
|  | 1000 | 443 | QU | Ra: English music and news bulletins. (Thibaudeau 3/16) |
| 6090 | 0858 | 232 | PA | ABC Sydney: znglish news and talk. (Earhart 3/24) |
| 6120 | 1200 | 433 | MD | RA: English news. (Carrick 4/6) |
| 6130 L | 1600 | 343 | THAI | RA: Eng to S. and S.W. Asia on new frequency ex 6160. (DuRant 4/6 |
| 6140 | 1405 | 332 | CA | ABC Perth: English pop music. (Cleveland 3/28) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 9535 \\ & 9540 \end{aligned}$ | 1232 | 333 | PA | Ra: English news and music. (Earhart 4/2) |
|  | 1755 | 444 | CA | RS: Tnglish IS and news. (Nebron 4/4) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 9570 \\ & 9610 \end{aligned}$ | 1145 | 444 | PA | RA: Eng w/Glen Campbell mx, news at 1200. (Earhart 3/26) |
|  | 1300 | 434 | MI | ABC Perth: English news and music. (Cole 4/8) |
|  | 1410 | 332 | CA | ABC Perth: English w/mx from a comedy. (Cleveland 3/22) |
|  | 1258 | 555 | NJ | RA: Eng $C$ \& $W$ music, news on the hour. (Agner 3/31) |
| 9760 | 0930 | 433 | WI | RA: English news to Papua-New Guinea. (Zilmer 3/18) |
| 11740 | 1130 | 555 | INDIA | RA: English news. (Sridhar 3/5) |
| 11790 | 1304 | 343 | OH | RA: minglish news. (Miller 3/23) |
| 15160 | 0720 | 121 | CA | RA: English programming. (Garrett 3/24) |
|  | 2000 | 333 | CA | RA: English news and music. (Nebron 4/9) // 15355. |
| $\begin{aligned} & 17715 \\ & 17870 \end{aligned}$ | 0240 | 433 | CA | RA: English pop music with female DJ. (Garrett 4/3) |
|  | 0700 | 322 | CA | RA: anglish music. (Garrett 3/24) |
| NEW CALEDONIA |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3355 \\ & 7170 \end{aligned}$ | 1050 | 322 | OH | Radio Noumea: French $n \mathrm{x}$, 1101* w/Marsellaise. (Miller 4/7) |
|  | 1030 | 334 | QU | RN: French music, news, and weather reports. (Thibaudeau 3/16) |
| NEN LEALAND |  |  |  |  |
| 9540 | 0700 | 333 | IL | Radio New Zealand: Ing talks, Australian mx. (Turner 3/11) |
|  | 0750 | 444 | MD | RNZ: Eng $n x$, tx, ID at 0800. (Carrick - Stine 3/17) |
| 15110 | 0215 | 443 | WI | RNZ: English with a rugby match. (Lilmer 3/23) |
|  | 0406 | 454 | FA | RNZ: English pop music. (Earhart 4/3) |
|  | 0512 | 433 | CA | RNZ: Eng w/female DJ, pop mu'ic, children's show. (Garrett 3/29) |
| 17770 | 0245 | 232 | PA | RNZ: anglish sports results // 15110. (Earhart 3/22) |
|  | 0901 | 151 | MA | AVZ: Inglish weather reports. (Lobdell 4/3) |


| PAPUA - NEW GUINEA |  |  |  | PNGBC $=$ Papua New Guinea Broadcasting Commission |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3385 | 1105 | 343 | CA | Radio Rabaul: Fidgin mx, some English. (Szot 4/14) |
|  | 1340 | 443 | CA | RB: Pidgin pops and $C+W$ music. (Cleveland 3/21) |
| 4890 | 0925 | 242 | TN | PNGBC: Eng mentioning new Cerman consulate. (Smith 3/29) |
|  | 1145 | 242 | PA | PNGBC: Ang YL and OH DJ's, pop music. (Eagen 3/25) |
|  | 1350 | 333 | CA | PNGBC: Eng evening meditation, into mx, 1358*. (Cleveland 3/18) |
| TAHITI |  |  |  |  |
| 11825 | 0220 | 443 | WI | Radio Tahiti: French mx (pop, rock, standards). (Zilmer 3/23) |
|  | 0400 | 353 | CA | RT: Tahitian: Folymesian music and songs. (Radtke 4/9) |
|  | 0450 | 454 | TN | RT: Tahitian with island music. (Smith 3/17) |
|  | 0502 | 353 | PA | RT: Tahitian w/orchestra music after tx, no ID. (Earhart 3/20) |
| 15170 | 0310 | 444 | FL | RT: Tahitian with island music and announcements. (Britton 4/1) |
|  | 0330 | 454 | CA | RT: Tahitian with ID at 0330 after classical mx. (Garrett 4/3) |
|  | 1746 | 444 | CA | RT: Short English news bulletin. (Massa 3/30) |
| CLANDESTINE |  |  |  |  |
| 4664 V | 1351 | 343 | CA | Voice of the Fathet Lao: Lao mx, 1400 ID // 7310. (Cleveland 3/26) |
| 4675 | 1345 | 332 | CA | VNUFK: Khmer w/Asiatic string and drum mx, ID, nx. (Cleveland 3/15) |
| 7085 | 1431 | 444 | OR | M. of Viet Nam: Viet, French talks, mx, frequent mention of Vietnam by YL's. (Bodell 3/29) |
| 7216 | 1436 | 434 | OR | Voice of the Militiamen's Front: Viet tx, mx. (Bodell 3/29) |
|  | 1440 | 434 | CA | VMF: Viet tx by man and woman. (Massa 3/29) |
| 7310 | 1440 | 423 | CA | VPL: Lao tx by YL and OM, French at 1500. (Massa 3/16) // 4660 |
| 10010 | 1355 | 343 | CA | Liberation Radio: Khmer to 1358, then French at 1400 with ID and talks. // 7470 (--1). (Gleveland 3/20) |
|  | 1430 | 232 | CA | LR: English news and commentary。 (Nebron 4/11) |
|  | 1430 | 232 | CA | LR: English ID's and newscasts. (Massa 3/19) |
|  | 1430 | 454 | CA | LR: lang cmt on S. Vietnam aggressors. (Szot 4/14) |
| 10079 T | 1512 | 333 | OR | VNUFK: Viet tx, mention of Vietnam. (Bodell 3/29) |
| 10120 | 1435 | 444 | CA | VNUFK: Khmer w/lively music, YL DJ. (Massa 4/13) |

[^1]
## DATELINE

GRESHAM, OREGON...Congratulations to Jack White and his wife who celebrated their l8th wedding anniversary on Sunday, April 21, 1974.

ETSINORE, CALIFORNIA...The official headquarters for SPEEDX has been moved to Don Johnson's DX Oasis at P. O. Box E, Elsinore, CA 92330. For those of you who use reporting forms, a 10 cent SASE to the above address will bring you eight forms, a 20 cent SASE 18 forms, a 30 cent SASE 28 forms, etc. etc. etc.

PORTLAND, OREGON...Just a short word of thanks to all the members who have supported this column since $I$ took the reigns. This month alone, there were 351 individual loggings reported; unfortunately, it was impossible to even start to get them all in six pages.

AUSTRALIA. . For the first time since federation in 1901, Australia has its own national anthem, a solemn, dignified song called "Advance, Australia Fair" which replaces "God Save The queen". A government survey showed that 51 per cent of the population wanted "Advance, Australia Fair" as the anthem compared with 19 percent who wanted "Waltzing Matilda", a jolly folk song about a swagman (tramp) who steals a sheep and gets in trouble with the police. (Los Angeles Times-Washington Post Service and the April 15, 1974 Oregonian)

TAIPEI, TATWAN...Wisconsin's Bob Zilmer reports that the BCC is no longer using the Voice of Free China identification and is using "Radio Taiwan" instead. I wonder what brought about the change.

SEOUL, KOREA...Radio Korea has dropped 15335 for its 0300 English transmission and is now using 11925. The change took place on April 1. (Bill Cleveland)

SAUDI ARABIA...Listeners are warned to be careful when logging Jeddah on 9670 to not confuse it with Radio Trans-Europe. A logging from Chris Lobdell notes reception of BSKSA in Arabic at 1843 with interference from IBRA which uses the RTE complex. Schedules for both IBRA and Adventist World Radio are on page 34 of the 1974 WRTH.

JUNE HOLIDAYS...Australia - $6 / 3$ Queen's Birthday. Korea (Republic of) $6 / 6$ Memorial Day. Hong Kong - $6 / 24$ Dragon Boat Festival. Malaysia - 6/1-5 King's Birthday (Yang di Pertuan Agung). New Zealand - $6 / 3$ Queen's Birthday. Philippines - $6 / 12$ Independence Day. Sri Lanka - 6/4 Poson Full Moon Days and 6/30 Bank Holiday. Taiwan - 6/24 Dragon Boat Festival.

HANDICAPPED AID PROGRAM...Not in the know as to what HAP is and where you fit in? The best way to find out is to drop a SASE to B111 Pasch, 855 Elm Street, Beloit, Wisconsin 53511.

## STATION SKEDS

VOICE OF THE MMILIPPNES
Ministry of Information Riyadh
Saudi Arabia.

FTD TOK:Mark Koukol
1232 N. Eagle St.
Naperville, IL 60540
DEADLINE: 15 th of the month

A large amount of data has befallen us this month so let's get down to it.
Angola: Emissora Official has apparently reduced the English and French broadcast of 45 minutes at 1500-1630 to about 17 minutes. (Roger Giannini)
Colombia: Radio Guatapuri-Valledupar on 4915 has been noted on Mondays w/0300 s/off early, apparently Mondays only. (Roger Giannini) Ecuador: HCJB has added a new xmn of Dx Party Line; Wednesdays(U.S.) at 0130, a repeat of the Thursday edition. HCJB has been noted using 15115 for its afternoon Spanish to L.A. (Brandon Lovett)
Ethiopia: ETLH has made the following frequency changes since November 1973-
West Africa 0530-0610 11815
1930-2015 11960
Sri Lanka 1255-1325 15400
North India 1330-1510 11865
(David Uhaffin)
Finland: Radio Finland has this
English sked May 5-Sept. 1 1974:
To North America
1400-1430 15185
2300-2330 15185
To Europe
1400-1430 9550, 11755
1800-1830 9550, 11755, 15185
2030-2100 9550, 11755
To South America
1800-1830 21605
2030-2100 15185, 21605
(Chris Lobdell)
Guam: A study was conducted in
March and April 1973 by FEBC on the feasibility of SW and MW installations on Guam. A 100 kW SW
xmtr was mentioned. 'lhe broadcasts could begin in $1-3$ years. (FEBC) Holland: Radio Nederland has this English sked for May-Oct. 1974: To Australia, N.Z., and Pacific 0630-0750 11730(B)
0800-0920 9715 (B)
To Europe
0930-1050 7210(L), 6045(L)
1830-1950 6085(L), 6020(L)
To Far East
0930-1050 15420(L), 15305 (L)
To South \& Southeast Asia
1400-1520 21570(L), 21480(L),
15475(L), $11740(\mathrm{M})$
'lo South \& East Africa
1830-1950 6020(M)
To West Africa
1830-1950 11730(L)
To East North America

| 2130-2250 | 11730 (L), 9715(L) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0200-0320 |  |
| TO West North America |  |
| 0500-0620 | 9715(B), 6165(B) |
| (L) : Lopik, (B): Bonaire, (M) : |  |
| Malagasy.(Renee Schneider) |  |
| Israel: 1B | A sends this sked dated |
| March-April for English: |  |
| 0500-0515 | 7395*, 9009*, 10250 |
|  | 11745, 12025*, 15 |
| 1130-1200 | 9009*, 10250, 15100* |
|  | 15130*, 17690 |
| 2000-2045 | 7395*, 9009**, 9495* |
|  | 9450*, 9815*, 10250 |
|  | 12025*, 12000*, 15100 |

(*)- To Europe/N.A., (**)- To
Africa. (Chris Lobdell, David Chaffin)
Japan: Radio Japan has dropped
$\frac{11725}{}$ for 15270 during its North
American xmns at 2345 and 0130.
Reception is strong and clear.
(Wendell Vogel, Renee Schneider)
Malaysia(Sarawak): Radio Malaysia
Sarawak has these Eng xmns all
10kW-4950: 2200-0100, 0800-1600
7160: 2330-1430
9605: 0230-0730
(Kevin Szot)
Monaco: Trans World Kadio has
this Spring/Summer English sked-0030-0130 $25 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{b}$.
0625-0750(mon-fri) 41 mb
0625-0800(sun; sat to 0815) 41 mb
0800-1000(sun) 31 mb
0920-0935 (sat) 41 mb
0940-0955(sat) 31 mb )
0930-1000(mon/tues) 31 mb
1500-1655(sun) 31mb
1900-1915 (tues/wed) 25 mb
Stations like TWR and Poland Ka-
dio should be advised that skeds
without a specific time/freq cor-
relation can be next to worthless. (Henry Du Rant)
Neth. Antilles: TWR is still on
11815 from 0030-0130 and no announcement of 9735. (Joseph Smith)
Nigeria: Voice of Nigeria has
this English sked to May '74-
'lo Europe \& Mediterranean
0530-0735 15185
1800-1930 15120
T'o West Africa
0530-0735 7255
1530-1700 7275
1800-1930 7275
To East Africa \& Middle East
0530-0735 11900
1530-1700 15120
'I'o Central \& Southern Africa
1530-1700 15185
1800-1930 11770
(David Chaffin)
Philippines: Voice of the Philippines has this sked on 9580 and 11950:
Sundays only(San Francisco beam)
1357-1554
Mondays only(San Hrancisco beam)
1357-1654
1657-1854 (Moscow beam)
Tuesdays-Saturdays
1357-1654 (San Francisco)
1657-1854(Moscow)
Another confusing sked, but times
seem to be GMT. (Henry DuRant)
Portugal: IBRA kadio via kadio
q'rans-Europa, has this current
English sked-
1945-2015 9670 rriday \& Saturday
2000-2015 9670 Sunday \& Thursday
2045-2100 9670 Sunday
(Chris Lobdell)
Saudi Arabia: BSKSA has this English sked-
1000-1300 11855
1700-2000 11855 (Roger Gianinni)
Seychelles: FEBA Victoria has
this English sked effective March:
0600-0830(0845 Sun) 15270 and 25 m.b."to be announced"

1530-1645 15325 and $25 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{b}$. "to be announced"
1745-1900 15330, 11890
(Henry DuRant)
South Africa: Radio KSA has this
English sked in its May-Oct. mag-
azine:
To East Africa
0300-0430 5980, 4875, 3965
To West Africa
0615-0705 17805, 15220, 11900
To Central \& East Africa
1100-1200 17805, 15220, 11900
1300-1550 17805, 15220, 11900, (from 1500) 9525
To East Africa \& Middle East
1600-1650 11900, 9525, 7270, 5980
To West Africa and Europe
2100-2150 9525, 7270, 5980, 4875
To North America
2230-2320 9695, 9585, 6035, 5980
To Antarctica(S.A.N.A.E. station)
1000-1050(Sun) 15220, 11970
(Jack Jones)
Sweden: Radio Sweden has this Eng-
lish sked to N.A. from March 25-
East Coast
1400-1430 17710
0030-0100 6000
West Coast
0230-0300 9725(Joseph Smith, Kevin Szot)
Turkey: Effective to July TRT has
English 2200-2230 on 11880. The
Saturday DX program is from ?2102229 with 50\% DX tips and talk about Turkey Radio. (Joseph Smith, Don Moore, Brandon Lovett)
U.S.S.R.: Radio 'l'ashkent, Uzbek

SSR, has this schedule:
English
1200-1230, 1400-1430
11925, 9540, 6025
Hindi

11925, 9540, 6025
Urdu
1230-1300, 1330-1400
11925, 9540, 6025
Persian
1600-1630, 1730-1800
11925, 9600, 7145, 6040
Arabic(Tues\&Fri)
1800-1830
11925, 9600, 7145, 6040
Uz bek
1630-1700(tues/fri), 1630-1730 on
other days- 11975, 9600, 7145,
6040 (Jack Jones)
U.S.A.: NINB Red Lion has this Eng-
lish sked to November 1974-
Monday-Friday, Saturday, Sunday
1745-2245 177>0( to 1945), 15185 (from 1947)
Programs are beamed to West Europe and North Africa. (direct)
WYFR with headquarters in Oakland C'alifornia has this Spring sked :
To Europe
1615-1815 21600, 15440
1615-2045 17845
1830-1945 11780
1830-2245 15440
0300-0400 5985
0400-0500 6070
To Caribbean \& Americas
2000-2245 15130
2100-0045 17785
2300-0045 15215, 15130, 11855
0100-0245 152.15, 11855, 9525, 5985
To Africa
1615-2045 21525 (direct)
KGEI, San Francisco, has this late sked:
English 0700-0900, 1400-1500 9520
Hussian 0900-1100 9505
Japanese 1100-1200 9520
Chinese 1700-1400, 1500-1700 9520
Spanish 1705-0605 15175(to 2145), 15780(2145-0300) 9615(from 0300)
(direct)
Vietnam: Liberation Radio announces
its English xmns as beine at 1100, 1230, 1430, 2030, 2?30 on 7470, 10010, 12115, and 14990.(Kevin Szot)
Guatemala: $\frac{A D D I T I O N S}{\text { TGNA has }}$ this sked on 9505, 5955, 3300-
English 0300-0430(Mon-Sat), 00450400 (Sun)
Spanish 1200-0300(Mon-Sat), Sun 1200-1430 « 1830-0045
Indian lincos(cuiche, Cakchiquel, Kekchi) 1100-1200(Mon-Sat)
(Don Moore)
Kuwait: Radio Kuwait has this Eng-
lish sked-
0430-0700 15345
1630-1900 9715, 15415 (Don Moore)
That's it again for the month. Thanks to new reporters kevin Szot, Wendell Vofel, Kenee Schneider, and David Chaffin from united Rep. of Cameroun, as well as all my other reporters. keep it up!

1270 Carol Lane Deerfield, IL. 60015
Deadline: $13^{\text {th }}$ of the month

| AMERICAN SAMOA: | ( $\overline{\text { ASIA/OCEA }}$ / ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANTARCTICA: | 7365 | 0538 | NфICE US Nany MARS, Mcifurcio Station W/TRF USB \& CW (Jriffith) |
| AUSTRALIA: | 6864 | 1100 | RADIO A'JSTRALIA SSB feeder/Indonesian, Lyndhurst (Chester) |
|  | 7500 | 0715 | VNG-Lyndhurst, Gov't Tine Stn w/AM ID (Stine \& Jones) |
|  | 8789.5 | 0825 | EAORTS-Syndey VIS25 w/EE/OM/US3/VM (Simon) |
|  | 10017 | 1503 | Syndey Volmet w/AM/Weather (Handler) 0630-(Dawson) |
|  | 12035 | 0750 | AORTS-Sydney VKS54 EE/OM/VM/SSB (Trubee) |
|  | 12190 | 1100 | RADIO AUSTRALIA SSB/Indonesian feeder (Chester) |
|  | 12913 | 1615 | VIX- $\quad \mathrm{CW} / \mathrm{V}$-marker $\quad$ (Schilde) |
|  | 17314.5 | 2225 | AORTS-Doonside, w/RCUSB/EE/OM/VM (Griffith) |
|  | 17390 | 0157 | OTC-Doonside w/CW/1KR-VKS5/VKH? (Chester) |
|  | 17410 | 0130 | EAORTS w/EE/Om/USB/VM (Griffith \& Dawson) |
|  | 17629.5 | 2358 | AORTS-Sydney w/EE/OK/USB/VFi (Dawson) |
| BURMA: | 8710 | 0920 | XYR-Rangoon Radio w/Cw traffic list (white) |
| CANTON ISLD: | 7904 | 0750 | AGD 40 USAF $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{USB}$ traffic to Honolulu (Griffith) |
|  | 16070 | 0120 | AGD 40 USAF $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{LSS}$ traffic to Honolulu (Griffith) |
|  | 18205 | 0020 | AGD40 USAF w/LSB traffic to Honolulu (Griffith) 2010-(Dawson) |
| C:GINA, PEO. REP. | 17366.5 | 0109 | SHANGHAI INT. (Chenju) Chinese/EE/FF/VM/YL/IN/RCLSB (Griffith) |
|  | 18043 | 0602 | PEKING INT. TELECOM CTR CH/EE/FF/VM/YL/USB/VM (Schilde) |
| HAWAII: | 2980 | 1320 | HONOLULU VOLMET EE/WX/AM (Dawson) |
|  | 10000 | 0117 | WWVH NBS Time Stn, Kauai (French) |
|  | 16150 | 2320 | NPIK-US Navy, Honolulu EE/traffic/LSB (Dawson) |
| HONG KONG: | 17105 | 0012 | GYP- w/CW V Mkr (White) |
| JAPAN: | 4250 | 0720 | JCK-Kobe Radio (Nippon $T$ \& $T$ ) trf w/ships CN (White) |
|  | 6470 | 1030 | JCX-Naha Padio, Okinawa w/CQ/CW (Chester) |
|  | 13069.5 | 1919 | JOS-Nagasaki Radio w/CQ/CW/Mkr (Greenall) |
|  | 17215 | 0040 | JOB-Nagasaki Padio (Nippon T\&T) trf w/ships CW (White) |
| KOREA, REP. | 12935 | 1400 | HLC-Inchon Radio w/CQ/CW mkr (White) |
| MACAU: | 19958 | 1335 | XXF91-CTT-Macau w/QRA/CW mkr (Schilde) |
| NEW ZEALAND: | 8678 | 0554 | ZLP4 IRIRANGI RADIO $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{CW} / \mathrm{Mkr}$ (Burton) |
|  | 11130 | 0202 | N.ZP.O.-Wellington ZLX22 w/CQ/CW/Mkr (Griffith) |
|  | 13390 | 0446 | N.Z.P.O.-Wellington ZLX27 EE/trf/USB (Dawson) |
| SYRIA: | 16440 | 0617 | PTE-Damascus w/AA/EE/VM/OM/USB (Schilde) |
| TAHITI: | 6855 | 0636 | FTS-Papeete w/FF/EE/YL/VM (Eichenhorn) also w/no EE |
|  |  |  | ( $\overline{\text { FRRICA }}$ ) |
| ANGOLA: | 13380 | 2028 | CQX40 CPRM-Luanda $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{PP} / \mathrm{OM} / \mathrm{LSB} / \mathrm{VM}$ (Schilde) |
|  | 17189 | 1547 | XXV23 Luanda w/CSAA mkr/CW (Greenall) |
| CAMEROUN: | 6690.5 | 0534 | Douala Aeradio (Tent) FR by OM/WX/USB (Griffith) |
| CONGO: | 10073 | 2323 | Brazzaville Volmet w/FF/AM/WX (loore) |
| ETHIOPIA: | 19555 | 1332 | IBOT-Addis Ababa EE/Amh/YL/USB/VM (Schilde) |
| GABON: | 12255 | 0030 | T.I.G.-Libreville EE/FF/LSB/VH (Simon) |
| IVORY COAST | 5382 | 0210 | INTELCI-Abidjan EE/FF/YL/RCUSB/VM (Griffith) |
| KUWA IT: | 9226 | 0503 | PTT-Kuwait w/AA/EE/YL/MM/USB/VM (Schilde) |
| LIBERIA: | 19895 | 2103 | Morrovia w/EE/trf/LSB to NYC (Dawson) was it FCR? |
| MAURITIJS: | 16978.4 | 1709 | GZC-British Royal Navy-Vacoas w/Vmkr/CW (Greenall) |
| REUNION: | 16342 | 0555 | FTS-St Denis w/FF/YL/USB/VM (Schilde) |

COUNTRY
RHODESIA
SOUTH AFRICA:

FREQ.
186901740
64670420 169651712 17164.81640 173041849

TUNISIA:
UPPER VOLTA:

| 4298 | 2154 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 12916.5 | 1454 |
| 17068.4 | 1632 |
| 4322 | 0155 |
| 13006 |  |
| 13200 | 2200 |
| 15190 | 1430 |
| 16954.4 | 1716 |
| 17112.8 | 1621 |
| 4328 | 0204 |
| 11034 | 2245 |
| 13133.5 | 1732 |
| 17279.5 | 1635 |
| 13375 | 1153 |
| 16965 | 1712 |
| 17307.5 | 1503 |
| 17318 | 1357 |
| 17194.4 | 1544 |
| 17348.3 | 1615 |
| 13150 | 2140 |
| 17103.5 | 1625 |
| 8764 | 2014 |
| 13145 | 2205 |
| 13394 | 1833 |
| 17218.4 | 1538 |
| 17232.8 | 1533 |
| 17290 | 1905 |
| 17325 | 1620 |
| 17064 | 1635 |
| 7861 | 0830 |
| 9419 | 0130 |
| 16959.2 | 1714 |
| 8618 | 0125 |
| 17321.5 | 1550 |
| 17335 | 1559 |
| 13173 | 2123 |
| 17340 | 1630 |
| 9210 | 0205 |
| 17060 | 1636 |
| 17100 | 1623 |
| 16200 | 1815 |
|  |  |


| ARGENTINA: | 10250 | 2344 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 10390 | 0045 |
|  | 11595 | 0010 |
|  | 17045.6 | 1643 |
|  | 17530 | 0655 |
| BRAZII: | 11985 | 0130 |
|  | 13922 | 0044 |

G.P.O.-Salisbury w/EE/RCLSB/OM/VM to London (Griffith)

Capetown Radio ZSC w/trf \& ID/CW (Hardester) (Greenall)
ZRQ- $\quad \mathrm{Vmkr} / \mathrm{CW}$ (Greenall)
ZSC-Capetown w/CQ mkr/CW (Greenall)
ZSC-Capetown Padio w/EE/YL/VM/USB (Simon)
FUX-Bizerte Radio w/V mkr/CW (Schilde) is it still Fr.Navy
FCR-Ouagadougou w/EE/FF/YL/LSB/VM (Koret)
(EUROPE)
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Osteende Radio w/AM/TT } & \text { (Testa) } \\ \text { OXZ6-Lyngby } \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{CQ} \mathrm{mkr} / \mathrm{CW} & \text { (Greenall) } \\ \text { OXZ8-Lyngby } \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{CQ} / \mathrm{CW} / \mathrm{mkr} & \text { (Greenall) }\end{array}$
GYA-London w/QSX mkr/CW British Royal Navy (French)
Portishead Radio w/EE/trf/SSB (Testa)
GCN4-B.P.O. W/EE/VM/ (J.Green)
BBC w/SSB Hindi LSB Feeder/Vietnamese on USB (Chester)
GKC-Portishead w/ID mkr/CW (Greenall)
GKB-Portishead w/CW CQ mkr (Greenall)
FFL2-St Lys Radio w/CQ mkr/CW (French)
FTL3-FTS-Paris w/EE/FF/VM/OM/RCUSB (Griffith)
St Lys Radio w/FF/OM/MM/VM (Koret)
St Lys Radio FFL36 w/FF/MM/OM/USB/VM (Simon)
ORTS-Berlin w/EE/GG/FF/OM/VM/USB (Koret)
DHS-Reugen Fadio w/V mkr/CW (Greenall)
DAJ-Norddeich Radio w/EE/GG/YL/VM/USB (Simon)
DHS+Reugen Radio $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{EE} / \mathrm{GG} / \mathrm{YL} / \mathrm{CW} / \mathrm{FKR}$ also ID as ONGRAF R. (Koret)
SVA-Athanei Radio (HTO) w/v mkr/CW (Greenall)
SVA-Athinal Radio w/AM/Trf (Moore)
Scheveningen Radio w/AM Dutch TT \& trf (Moore)
PCH93 Schenveningen Radio $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{CQ} / \mathrm{Mkr} / \mathrm{CW}$ (Greenall)
IAR-Roma Radio w/EE/II/OM/VM/USB (Simon)
IAR-Roma Radio w/EE/II/VM/USB (Moore)
IRK33 ITALCABLE-Rome w/EE/II/VM/USB/YL (Griffith)
ICB-Genova Radio $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{V} \mathrm{mkr} / \mathrm{CW}$ (Greenall)
IAR-Rome Radio w/V mkr/CW (Greenall)
IAR-Roma Radio w/EE/II/VM/USB (Moore)
IAR-Roma Radio w/EE/II/VM/USB (Moore)
SPA8-Gdynia Radio w/V mkr/CW (Greenall)
CSZ Lisbon Volmet w/EE/OM/WX BC/USB (Griffith)
CPRM-Lisbon w/V mkr/CQA clg/CW (Griffith)
CPRM-Lisbon CUL22 w/CQ/CW Mkr (Greenall)
Vallecas Radio EDZ4 w/CQ/CW Mkr (Straumanis)
CTNE-Pozuelo del Rey EHY6 w/SS/EE/vM/OM/DSB (Greenall)
Pozuelo del Rey Radio EHY w/SS/EE/OM/USB/VM (Simon) (Koret)
Bern Radio w/EE/trf/USB (Moore)
Bern Radio w/EE/OM/VM/AM (Moore)
Radio Moscow w/Russian SWBC feeder RCUSB (Griffith)
UFB-Odessa Radio w/CQ mkr/CW (Greenall)
UFN-Novorossiysk Radio w/CQ mkr/CW (Greenall)
PTT-Belgrade w/EE/VM/YL (Vogel)
(SOUTH AMERICA)
LQR6-Hurlingham w/SS/YL/RCUSB/VM to NY (Griffith)
LTQ24-Hurlingham w/SS/YL/RCUSB/VM (Griffith) (Dawson 0400)
LWB-Moron w/EE/RTTY Test/66wpm/425hz sh1ft
LPD 46 -Gen. Pacheco w/CW/V mkr (Greenall)
LQS21-Hurlingham w/SS/YL/VM/USB (Dawson)
EMBRATEL-Rio de Janeiro w/EE/FF/YL/PP/OM/RCLSB/VM (Griffith) PWB-Belem clg PWZ/CW (Griffith)

| COUNTRY | FREQ. | TIME | STATIO: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CHILE: | 4304.5 | 0245 | CDN w/v mkr/CW QTH? (Hardester) |
|  | 8510 | 0209 | CCHFOUnta Arenza Navy w/V mkr/Cw (Straumanis) |
|  | 8611.6 | 0050 | CDN w/C13E QTH? CW/V mkr (Hardester) |
|  | 9450 | 0350 | High Pitched Chilean Jamming transmitter until 0700(?) |
|  | 9770 | 0800 | High Pitched Chilean Jamning transmitter also 7240 |
|  | 9968 | 0102 | CCS-Chilean Navy Santiago w/CW/v mkr (Griffith) |
|  | 10550 | $0122$ | CCM-Magallenes (Chilean Navy?) w/V mkr/CW (French) |
|  | 13304 | 2345 | Santiago Aeradio clg 103 USB (Griffith) |
|  | 17253.8 | 2350 | CCS-Santiago Chilean Navy w/v mkr/CW (Griffith) |
|  | 18036.5 | 2200 | CCS--Santiago Chilean Navy w/V mkr/CW (Griffith) |
| COLOMBIA: | 6386.5 | 0446 | HKC-Buenaventura Radio w/CQ mkr/CW (Greenall) |
|  | 8574 | 2252 | HKC-Buenaventura Radio w/CW CQ mkr (Schilde) |
| GUYANA: | 10528 | 0550 | C\&W WI Ltd-Thomasland, Georgetown w/EE/SSB/VM/OM (Raymond \&Vogel) |
|  | 16400 | 1920 | C\&W WI Ltd-Thomasland, Georgetown w/EE/SSB/VM/OM (Hardester) |
| MART INI IQUE: | 4295 | 0149 | FUF-Fr. Navy, Fort-de-France clg FAAN/CW (French) |
| NETHi, ANTHLES: | 4334 | 0209 | PJC-Curacao Radio w/CQ/CW mkr (Hardester) (French) |
| PARAGUAY: | 10340.5 | 0005 | ANTELCO-Asuncion $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{EE} / \mathrm{SS} / \mathrm{VI} / \mathrm{USB} / \mathrm{YL}$ (Griffith) |
|  | 11985 | 0050 | ANTELCO-Asuncion $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{SS} / \mathrm{SS} / \mathrm{VM} / \mathrm{RCLSB} / \mathrm{YL}$ (Griffith) |
|  | 14580 | 0025 | ANTELCO-Asuncion 2PG45 w/SS/EE/trf/USB to Rio-de-Janeiro, 2318 w/VM (Moore) (Dawson) |
|  | 18512 | 1930 | ANTELCO-Asuncion ZPZ26 w/EE/SS/VM/YL/USB (Griffith) |
| SURINAM: | 17676 | 1830 | LTT-Paramaribo PZB48 w/EE/trf/USB (Moore) |
| URUGUAY: | 18190 | 2222 | CXL31-PTT-Kontevideo w/SS/trf/LSB (Dawson) |
|  |  |  | (NORTH AMERICA) |
| ARORES : | 9195 | 0135 | CUW USAF Lajes Field w/trf ISB (Griffith) |
| BARBKDOS: | 15930 | 2250 | 8PX74 C\&W WI Ltd-Carrington w/V mkr/CW (Griffith) |
| BERMUDA: | 6487.5 | 0130 | VRT-Bermuda Radio, St Georges w/V mkr/CW (Straumanis) |
|  | 8105 | 1233 | ZFD36 C\&W Ltd St Georges w/EE/YL/SSB/VIf (Greenall) |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 9278.5 \\ & 9902.5 \end{aligned}$ | 2130 | NOL-USCG Loran Monitor Station trf USB w/Cape Race (Simon) |
|  |  |  | Ltd St Georges w/ w/ IL/ ISB/V. (Grlffith) |
| CANADA: | 299 | 0345 |  |
|  | 359 2598 | 0223 | 'QZ' Min. if Trans. Beacon, Quesnel, BC w/CW (Hickman) |
|  | 2598 2598 | 0255 0223 | VCS-Halifax Radio w/imerine Wx/Ail (Simon) <br> VAU-Yarmouth Radio w/Varine Wx/AM (Sellers) |
|  | 2598 | 0350 | VDQ-Cardinal Radio w/Notive to Ships (Zelasko) |
|  | 2598 | 0041 | St Johns Radio w. ID and WX info (Zelasko) |
|  | 2598 | 0104 | Sarnia Radio w/AM l/arine WX (fandler) |
|  | 2931 | 0528 | VFG-Gander Aeradio, NFLD w/trf, USB (Griffith) |
|  | 3001 | 0120 | VFG-Cander Aeradio, NFLD w/Av/Wx/AM (Uelasko) |
|  | 4285 4307 | 0145 | VCS-Halifax Radio $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{V} \mathrm{mkr} / \mathrm{CW}$ (French) CKN-Vancouver, $\mathrm{BC} \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{V} \mathrm{mkr} / \mathrm{CW}$ (French) |
|  | 4367.8 | 0238 | VAI-Vancouver Radio w/EE ID and USB freq list (Dawson) |
|  | 7335 | 1945 | CHU-Canadian Gov't Time Stn w/time siznals AM (Davidonis) |
|  | 8910 | 0438 | UNID? W/EE/YL/AV WX/AM for Calfary \& Regina (Simon) |
|  | 13265 | 1820 | VFG-Cander Aeradio w/EE/WX Info (Moore) |
|  | 17170 | 1608 | VAI-Vancouver Radio $w / C Q \mathrm{mk} r / C N$ (Greenall) |
|  | 17230 | 1535 | CKIT-Canadian Forces, Vancouver w/V mkr/CW (Greenall) |
| CANAL ZONE: | 5710 | 0332 | Albrook Airways USAF w/EE trf SSB (Cha dak) 0825 -(Simon) |
|  | 8993 17140 | 2342 1615 | Albrook Airways USAF w/LWø3 USB trf (Griffith) |
|  |  |  | NBA-US Navy Ealboa w/CQ mkr/CN (Greenall) |
| COSTA RICA: | 9940 | 2340 | AACR-w/EE/AM/Vit (iebron) I think you mean Puerto Rico? |
| CUBA: | 5058 | 0406 | $\cos 67$ calling 353 A on CW (ariffith) |
|  | 6435 | 0560 | CLQ-Ha bana w/ QRL mkr CW (Hardester) |
|  | 7375 | 0730 | IRTS-Habana w/USE/EE/YL/VII (Eichenhorn) |
|  | 7435 | 0110 | IRTS-Hakana w/EE/SS/AM/V! (Moore) |
|  | 7635 12270 | 0752 1937 |  |
|  | 16380 | 1930 | IRTS-Ha bana $w / E E / S S / Y L / R C I S B / V M$ (Griffith) |
|  | 19100 | 2315 | IRTS? w/Relay of הadio Habana Cuba in SS on ISB off 0020, // on 10360. (Griffith) |
|  | 20295 | 1455 | CLu-Habana w/Ca mkr/OW (Griffith) |


| COUNTRY | FREQ. | TIME | STATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GUANTANAMO BAY: | 7756 | 2300 | AAGR NAW12 w/trf ISB (Griffith) |
|  | 13750 | 1825 | AACR Inc. EE/trf/LSB (Dawson) |
|  | 9209 | 0148 | NAW US NAVAL COM. STA. w/trf to Norfolk, USB (Griffith) |
| JAMA ICA: | 9396 | 2315 | JAMACIAN INT TELnCOM LTD-Kingston w/EE/OK/VM (Chabak) |
|  | 10017 | 2339 | KINGSTON AERADIO $6 \mathrm{YK} \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{Miami}$ on AM (Griffith) |
| PANAMA: | 9132.5 | 0215 | TROPICAL RADIO CORP. HPI-Panama City w/EE/SS/VM/OM/AM(Griffith) |
|  | 9940 | 0358 | AACR-San Juan w/EE/VM/OM/USB WWK39 (Nebron) (Hardester) |
|  | 17002 | 1701 | NMR-U.S. NAVY San Juan w/CW V mkr (Greenall) |
| U.S.A. | 1650 | 2155 | NY Operator $w /$ tones YL in EE (Shaftar) |
|  | 2036 | 0445 | WCC-Chatham Radio, MA w/QRA CW 11 kr (Griffith) 2 kW |
|  | 2048 | 0450 | WNU-Tropical Radio Corp. Slidell, LA w/trf/CW (Griffith)lKw |
|  | 2182 | 1223 | USCG Cutter SOUTHWIND calling CG Station (Zelasko) |
|  | 2310 | 0515 | Unknown Marine Operator YL/EE (Hardester) |
|  | 2500 | 0330 | WWV-Ft Collins w/time signals AM/EE/OM (Moore) (Gaede) |
|  | 2514 | 0503 | WMI-Lorain 仵rine Radio w/EE WX BC (Chabak) |
|  | 2558 | 0030 | WEH-Wilmington Narine Op., Del. w/WX/YL/AM (Greenall) |
|  | 2590 | 0224 | New York Marine Op. (WOX) clg stn AM/YL (Sellers) |
|  | 2670 | 0346 | USCG New Orleans w/EE/WX (Zelasko) |
|  | 2670 | 0341 | NMD34-Charlevoix USCG Station w/AM notice to mariners(Simon) |
|  | 2670 | 0219 | NINN-USCG Comm. Sta. Portsmouth, VA w/notices to mar. (Simon) |
|  | 2670 | 0512 | NMY53-USCG Shark River w/AM radiocheck (Simon) |
|  | 2670 | 0029 | NHN32-USCG Piney Point, NC w/AM trf (Simon) |
|  | 2670 | 0019 | NMN38-Hatteras Inlet, NC w/trf ship Argo (Simon) |
|  | 2694 | 0533 | NMA15-Ft lyers Beach, FL EE trf w/Key West SSB (Chebak) 37 Watts |
|  | 2694 | 0434 | NCCE-USCG Cutter Point Evans w/trf (Chabak) 125 watts 20 'whip |
|  | 2716 | 0210 | US Navy, Little Creek Control (Near Norfolk) w/trf 551 AM(Simon) |
|  | 2980 | 0306 | Oakland Volmet w/EE/WX/AM (Dawson) (Trubee) |
|  | 3001 | 0205 | New York Aeradio w/Volmet WX BC (Sellers) (0802-Dawson) |
|  | 3123 | 0234 | USCG Air Station-Miami w/EE trf to helo 1470 SSB (Chebak) |
|  | 4296 | 0225 | Ojus Radio WAX Ft Lauderfiale w/V mkr/CW (Hardester) |
|  | 4370 | 0700 | KMI-AT\&T Cakland w/EE/OM/WX/USB (Dawson) |
|  | 4371 | 0658 | KMI-AT\&T Cakland w/The Island Princess USB (Dawson) |
|  | 4374 | 0710 | KMI-AT\&T Cakland w/EE/LSB/trf w/Queen Elizabeth II (Dawson) |
|  | 4383.8 | 0418 | USCG San Francisco w/EE/WX/LSB (Dawson) |
|  | 4393.5 | 0200 | KMI-AT\&T Oaklamd w/EE/trf/LSB (Dawson) |
|  | 4393.5 | 0433 | WOO-AT\&T Manahawkin, NJ (New York) w/trf/LSB/EE (Dawson) |
|  | 4399.8 | 0640 | KMI-0akland w/ee/trf/USB w/Island Princess (Dawson) |
|  | 4400 | 0709 | KMI-Cakland w/EE/OM/WX/USB (Dawson) |
|  | 4412.2 | 0605 | WOM-Ft Lauderdale w/EE/WX (Dawson) |
|  | 4415.6 | 0418 | WOM-AT\&T Ft Lauderdale w/EE/ID \& Trf/USB (Dawson) |
|  | 4422.2 | 0612 | WOM-Ft Iauderdale w/EE/trf/USB (Dawson) (Davidonis) |
|  | 4425.5 | 0207 | WOM-Ft Lauderdale w/EE/trf/LSB (Dawson) |
|  | 4434.9 | 0620 | WOO-AT\&T New York w/EE/tfc/LSB (Dawson) |
|  | 4704 | 0125 | Trenton Military w/Fireside also 6753 (Chabak)oops this is Can. |
|  | 5000 | 0000 | WWV-NBS Ft Collins w/time signals AM (Davidonis) |
|  | 5484 | 0840 | New York Radio w/flight (J.Green) |
|  | 5652 | 0850 | New York Radio w/weather for E.Coast (J.Green) |
|  | 5692 | 0003 | USCG Air Station-Houston w/CG Copter 97 SSB (Greenall) |
|  | 5696 | 2130 | USCG Air Station (NOB) San Francisco w/USB Rescue (Hardester) |
|  | 5696 | 0255 | USCG Air Station (NOR) San Diego w/ CG 1430 USB (Simon) |
|  | 6488 | 2210 | KPH-San Francisco Radio w/V Mkr CW (Hardester) |
|  | 6540 | 0843 | New York Radio w/EE to Aircraft (J.Green) |
|  | 6685 | 0300 | New York Radio w/aircraft traffic (Eckman) |
|  | 6723 | 0338 | Paspberry San Clemente w/EE/SSB/trf in contact with WARCHIEF (San Clememnte is an Island about 10 miles from the coast of California. It is HQ for the US Naval Aux. Landing Field for that area)-Ed (Chabak) |
|  | 6873 | 0545 | VOA-w/SSB feeder in language (Dawson) |
|  | 7517.2 | 0204 | AT\&T-New York City w/EE/OM/LSB/VM (Dawson) |
|  | 7555 | 0215 | AT\&T-New York City w/EE/OM/VIM/LSB (Dawson) |
|  | $7565$ | 0156 | AT\&T-New York City WEA77 w/EE/trf/USB to Frankfurt (Dawson) |
|  | 8799.2 | 1930 | WMI-Lorain, OH w/great lakes WX info/AM/EE (Davidonis) |
|  | 8989 | 0210 | New York Radio w/EE/WX/AM (Nebron) ${ }_{\text {AFI-McClellan AFB, CA w/trf with MAC }}$ 90, USB (Simon) |
|  | 8993 | 2343 | 閏cDill Airways, FL USAF w/USB trf (Griffith) |
|  | 9278.5 | 1842 | NMN73-Carolina Beach Loran Stn trf to Bermuda USB (Simon) |
|  | 9905 | 2315 | AT\&T-New York City w/EE/VM/OM/LSB (Dawson) |

## U.S.A. cont.

FREQ. TIME
100000100
102950635
106860720
112331346
12970.51345

132000140
156150102
16973.61710
16566.42130
16566.42119
16566.42111

165702145
17007.51653
17016.81650
17064.81640
17088.81630
17117.61620
17151.21612
17199.21542
17208.81540
17408.62358

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WWV-NBS FT Collins,CO w/time signaks AM (Devidonis)
AT&T-New York City w/EE/OM/LSB/VM (Dawson)
AT&T-New York City w/EE/OM/LSB/VM (Dawson)
AFG3? SCOTT AFB, IL w/trf with 133, USB (Simon)
WOE-Lantana Radio,FL w/CW V mkr (Schilde)
Alleghery }941\textrm{w}/\textrm{New York Radio (French)
AT&T-New York City w/EE/OM/VIM/USB (Dawson)
WCC-N.Chatham w/CW/V mkr (Greenall) oops out of order
KEC New Olleans w/WYR2056 USB (Koret) who owns it?ed
KUK-Dallas w/WYZ142 USB (Koret) who owns it?
WDJ-Morgan City, LA USI w/Celtic Sea Horse (Koret)
KMM-Port Arthur clg Texaco Ohio USB (Koret)
KLB-Marysville,WA w/CQ/CW Mkr (Greenall)
KPH-San Francisco w/CW V mkr (Greenall)
KOK-Los Angeles w/CW CQ mkr (Greenall)
KPH-San Francisco w/CW V mkr (Greenall)
WNU-Tropical Radio Corp. Pearl Rv, LA w/CQ mkr CW (Greenall)
NIN-US Naval Com Sta-Portsmouth, VA sorry USCG Com Sta (Greenall)
WAX-Tropical Radio Corp. Ft Lauderdale w/v mkr/CW (Greenall)
KLC-IT&T, Calveston,TX W/CQ/CW mkr (Greenall)
WWD-Bureau of Commercial Fisheries,La Jolla,CA w/EE/OM
                                USB/Traffic to ships (Griffith)
187550054 WIUC48-AT&T Dixon,CA W/EE/VM/ON/RCUSB (Griffith)
19380 2042 AT&T-New York City W/EE/VM/OM/USB (Dawson)
19870 0025 WKGC79-AT&T-Oakland w/EE/OM/USB/VM (Dawson)
20288 2325 AFI-KcClellan AFB,CA w/EE/trf/USB (Dawson)
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4690
4720

## 5665

6818
7325
9212
9417
10740
11532

## ( $\overline{\text { SPY }}) * * *$ (NUMBER STATIONS



FOR A IIST OF UTIFS (UTLLITY INFCRNATION SHEETS) THAT ARE AVATLABLE, JUST SEND IE A SASE.


## PREVIEW

FANTASTIC! You are really going to make me squeeze this month! I heard from 56 members who sent in more than 350 reports. So I will try to make this short. How about 'QSWL' instead of QSL? Let's buck tradition again. QSL is an old morse code and 'ham' code, so lets hear it for the Short Wave Listeners!

Many many thanks to the regular reporters who take the time to send their QSWL reports every month or two. And let us welcome the new members, who I hope will also become regular contributors: André Beaulieu and Frank Hermann of Quebec, Canada, Dr. David Chaffin, who sent many great reports from Cameroon, Roger Giannini, Ken Massa, Andrew Pappas, Mike Stine, James Vecchiola, Neil Zank and special greetings to Willie Crawford, HAP-40 in beautiful Scotland and Renee Schneider, HAP-43 of Van Nuys, Cali-forn-I-A. Again, thanx to all reporters for making this the biggest and best QSWL Section.

Briefly, every region has great reports this month, so read what you will. And send me your reports and photocopies next month.
P.S. Part II of 73 QSWL Summary (Africa) had to be omitted at the last minute last month, but stay tuned - it will fade in soon.

## E UROPE

ALBANIA: R.Tirana, 6200 ; F/data Studio Building card + magazine in 60d for EE rpt., no rp. (VOCKEROTH PA) 7300; Same card, 135d surface. (SEYMOUR NC) OK, Woody, we may be last in the mailbox, but we're first in the hearts of DX'ers. (hi)
AUSTRIA: R. Austria, 15335; No data card of 'New Castle, the Peoples Garden' in IId air, no rp. (VOGEL PA) I think they goofed, Wendell. -ds-
AZORES: Emissor Regional Dos Acores, Ponta Delgada, 4865; F/data color PC of Naval sail ship "Sagres"; in 30d air from Lisbon for rpt. to Lisbon; rpt'd in EE, 2 IRCs. (MOORE PA)
BELGIUM: ORU, 6055; Gray, pink \& black map card + pennant in 50d air for 1 IRC, EE rpt. (STINE MD) Same, + pennant in 46 d air, no rp. (WICKETT MD) 11855; Same card w/date \& freq. only in 45 d air, no rp. (LOBDELL MA)
BYELORUSSIAN SSR: R. Moscow, Orsha, 5920 ; F/data card, 33 d air. (MAYER IL) R. Moscow, Minsk, 2920; F/data card 92d air, no rp. (SIMON NY)

CZECHSLOVAKIA: R. Prague, 5930; Zdakov Bridge card, 120d air, no rp(BECK OH) 6015; Lipno Dam card, 110 d, no rp; surface. (CRAWFORD SCOTLAND) 7345 ; Castle card in 60d surface, no rp. (GECKLE MD) Same, F/data, 175d air, no rp. (JONES MS) 9540; F/data B\&W PC of street scene in 150 d air, no rp, EE rpt. (VECCHIOLA PA) 11990; Zdakov Bridge card, f/data, 99d, no rp. (SEMKO NY) Bratislava Castle card, 171d air, no rp. (T. SMITH FL)
DENMARK: R. Denmark, 15165 ; F/data Tower card in 24 d air, no rp (CARRICK MD) Same, 27d air, 2 IRCs; SPEEDX form; (GECKLE MD) Same, 22d air, 2 IRCsl. (STINE MD) F/data tower card, 18 d air, no $\mathrm{rp} . \mathrm{V} / \mathrm{s}: L u l u$ Uttrup. (TURNER IL)
ESTONIAN SSR: R. Moscow, Tallin, 6055 ; F/data card, 33d air, no rp(MAYER IL)
FINLAND: R. Finland, 9550; Winter In Finland card + sked in 8d air, no rp. (CRAWFORD SCOTLAND) 2585 ; Spring in Finland card, f/data + map \& antenna folder in 13d air, 1 IRC. (VECCHIOLA PA) 15185; Winter \& Spring cards in 11d air, no rp; F/data. (CARRICK MD) Winter card, 20d air, 2 IRC(COLE MI) Spring card, 13d air, no rp. (STINE MD)
FRANCE: ORTF, 6075; Maison de 1'ORTF card in 12d air, no rp. (CRAWFORD SCOT) 6095 ; F/data B\&WW ORTF Building card, 65 d air, EE rpt, no rp(ZANK NE) 9710; Pis card w/Eiffel Tower, 12d air, no rp, EE rpt(CHAFFIN CAMEROON) 15120; F/data orange card, 43d air, 1 IRC. (CARRICK MD) 21580 ; Eiffel Tower card, 14 d air, no rp, EE rpt. (CHAFFIN CAMEROON) Welcome aboard, Mr Chaffin.

GERMANY (FEDERAL REPUBLIC): Deutsche Welle, Julich, 6010 ; 20th Anniversary card in 163d air(MOORE PA) F/data circle card in 150d air, 2 IRCs. (VOGEL PA) Anniversary card in 65d air, no rp. (VOGEL PA) They do have an unusual system for sending QSWLs, Wendell./ Circle card, no rp(ECKMAN NE) 6075; Circle card, 120d air, no rp(GECKLE MD) Card + pennant in 229d surface. (TESTA'S MA) 6145, Wertachtal; Circle card, 365d air. F/data (HERMANN PQ) 2545 , Julich; Anniversary card F/data, in 160 d air, no rp. (VECCHIOLA PA) 15185 , Wertachtal; Anniversary card in 35d, no rp, EE rpt. $\mathrm{V} / \mathrm{s}$ : G.G. Thiele. (CHAFFIN CAMEROON)

Radio Free Europe, Munich, 7115; F/data blue/white card in 21d air for 1 IRC, EE rpt. (CLEVELAND CA)
GREAT BRITAIN: BBC, 9580 ; No data Thames card, 88d surface (TURNER IL) 15070; Thames card w/fuil data, pwr, and site, Daventry on QSL; in 15d surface for no rp, EE rpt; V/s: D.A.V. Williams. (CHAFFIN CAMEROON) 17840; BBC Pop Club membership \& button in 15 d air. (SCHNEIDER CA)
GREECE: VOA, Kavala, 1150 ; F/data Antenna card from frequency div. in 15d air, no rp. (TRUBEE HI) 7170; Antenna card w/site \& freq. only in 10 d surface, no rp. (VECCHIOLA PA) Another year of the Antenna card? HOLLAND: R. Nederland, Lopik, 11730 ; F/data Royal Family card in 14d air for no rp(BODELL OR) F/data World'DX Friendship Year card in 15d air for 2 IRC (COLE MI) 3 Royal Family cards, 11d air, 6 IRCs. (TESTA'S MA) HUNGARY: R. Budapest, 6110 ; Building card + letter in 73d, no rp; surface; V/s: M. Sótér. (CRAWFORD SCOTLAND) 6165 ; Blue card and pennant in 28 d air for 2 IRCs. (STINE MD)
ITALY: RAI, 2575; \#1 card in painting series, 74 d air, 1 IRC. (CARRICK MD) MONACO: Trans World Radio, 6165 ; F/data 'TWR Studio Building' + pennant in 115 d air, 2 IRC. (JOHNSON CA) F/data B\&W photo card of Monaco in 196d air for 1 IRC (MOORE PA) 7100 ; F/data Antenna card, 56d, 1 IRC. (EAGEN PA)
 scenes; full data in T2d air for no rp. V/s:Erling Thokle. (LOBDELL MA) 17800; Winter in Norway card, 56d air, no rp. + sked. (WICKETT MD)
PORTUGAL: R. Portugal, 6025; Large multiodor map card w/full data in 15d air, no rp. (VECCHIOLA PA)' Same, 40d, no rp. (CARRICK MD) Same, 31 d (STINE MD) 2170才; F/data Sailing ship card in 42 d air, no rp. (TRUBEE HI)

IBRA Radio, Sines, 9670 ; F/data card, sked \& personal note from Stockholm address in 25d.' 3 IRCs. (LOBDELL MA)

Voice of Hope, Sines, 9670 ; releif map of Europe card in 24 d air for 1 IRC. (MOORE PA) Same, 48 d air, no rp. (CRAWFORD SCOTLAND)
RUMANIA: R. Bucharest, 15250 ; Folk instruments card + 1 tr . in 100 d surface for no rp. V/s: H. Phonig. (CRAWFORD SCOTLAND)
SPALN: RNE, 6065 ; Antenna building card in 15 d surface +182 page sked; no ${ }^{\prime}$ rp. (CRAWFORD SCOTLAND) Same card, F/data in 88d air. (SEMKO NY) Same card + sked in a demolished envelope; in 52 d surface, no rp. (MOORE PA)
SWEDEN: R. Sweden, 6000; F/data blue/yellow map card in ild air for 2 IRCs (VOGEL PA) Same, 11d air. (MOORE PA) 6045; Same map card, 15d air, no rp (BODELL OR) 9630; Same map card + sked in 8d, no rp(CRAWFORD SCOTLAND) 17710, Same map card + pennant in 9d air, no rp. (STINE MD) 21690; multicolved radio waves card in 50d, no rp. (CHAFFIN CAMEROON)
SWITZERLAND: SBC, 3985 ; F/data B\&W 'Holbein Fountain' card in 50d surface, no rp. (ZANK NE) 5980; 'The Baroque Church of Tegna' card in 27d air, no rp. (SZOT CA) 6120; F/data Flora at Lago card in 46d surface, 2IRC(SIGEL IA) Genevals Jet dTEau card w/date only in 40 d air, no rp. (VOGEL PA) 11870 ; Tegna Church card in 13d surface, no rp. V/s: J. Chisholm(CRAWFORD SCOT.)
$\frac{\text { UKRANNAN SSR: }}{\text { MAYER }}$. Moscow, Vinnitsa, $6175^{\circ}$ i F/data card in 33d air, no rp. (MAYER IL)
R. Kiev, 7200; Boy \& girl card in 128dair, no rp(SMITH FL) USSR(MOSCOW OR NO SITE): $\frac{1}{R}$. Moscow, 6010; F/data card, 33d(MAYER IL) $\frac{7280}{1520}$; F/data card, $33 \dot{d}($ MAYER IL) 12060 ; F/data gray card, 30d (BODELL OR) 15280; Mockba card in 38d air. (CRAWFORD SCOTLAND)
R. Peace \& Progress, 12040; Blue card + sked in 61d(CRAWFORD SCOT)

VATICAN: Vatican Radio, 5995 ; Pope Paul card, f/data in 51 dair , no rp. (SEMKO NY) Same, 18d air, 3 IRCs(SIGEL IA)' 9605 ; F/data Castle card in 158d air for no rp and EE rpt.

## AFRICA

AFARS \& ISSAS: ORTF, D jibouti, 4780; Folder specifying date \& time only; in 80d. FF rpt. \& rp. (SCHNABEL NY) Good to hear from you, Phil!
ASCENSION ISLAND: BBC, 9510 ; No data, except site, Thames card, in 35d surface, no rp. (VECCHIOLAA PA)
CAMEROON: 'R. Buea, 3970 ; F/data yellow/green map card in 70d surface for 3 IRC, EE rpt. ( (BENDERSON MD) Same card, 7 d surface, no rp. EE rpt.
(CHAFFIN CAMEROON) This is a new Cameroon card, folks. (one below)
R. Garoua, 5010 ; B1ue/yellow Map card, f/data, 45 d , 2 IRC (SMITH MA) Same,30d,1IRC,FF rpt; (TRUBEE HI) Same, 38d air,1IRC,EE rpt(CARRICK MD)

CHAD: Radiodiff. Nationale Tchadienne, 4904 ; card w/date \& time only in 105d
air for 2 IRCs, FF rpt. (LANOUE MA) Same card, time \& date in 108 d surface for 3IRCs, FF rpt \& tape. (PAPPAS IL) $2 \mathrm{~F} / \mathrm{data}$ cards, $91 \mathrm{~d}, 2$ IRCs, FF (YAMRON) 7120; large card in 110 d surface, 3 IRCs, FF rpt;time only. (SNYDER CA)


CONGO: Radiodiff. TV Congolaise, 15190; F/data FF ltr in 38d air for 1 IRC EE rpt. (CARRICK MD) Same, $130 d$ air, 3 IRC, FF rpt. (LEISTNER CA)
EGYPT: R. Cairo, 9475; B\&W print card + PC \& sked in 35d air, no rp, EE rpt. (MEEHAN CA) Boat print card, B\&W, F/data, in 30d air, 2 IRC (STINE MD) Full data Bridge card + sked in 30d air, 1 IRC, EE rpt. (VOCKEROTH PA)
ETHIOPIA: ETLF, 11840; F/data blue card in 18 d for no rp, EE rpt; + sked. (CHAFFIN CAMEROON) Same card, 28d air, 2IRC; + pennant-11960 (CARRICK MD)
GABON: Radiodiff. TV Gabonaise, 4777 ; Africa map card,60d air, $11 R C, F F r p t$. (TRUBEE HI)
IVORY COAST: R. Abidjan, 4940; F/data mimeo FF ltr.in 30d air, 1 IRC, FF rpt. (TRUBEE HI) F/data B\&W card in 36d air, no rp, FF rpt(BEAULIEU QUEBEC) 11920; F/data B\&W card,30d air, EE rpt, 1 IRC. (ZANK NE) Folks, it just doesn 't pay to eat potato chips while typing; fingers keep slipping off keys! B\&W Africa map card, 50d, 2IRC, EE rpt (CHAFFIN CAMEROON)
LIBERIA: ELWA, 15170; F/data Native \& drum card,36d,1IRC. (EAGEN PA) VOA, MOnrovia, 15445; Antenna card,24d, no rp (CHAFFIN CAMEROON)
MALAGASY REP.: R. TV Malagasy, 17730 ; No data card + sked, 90d air for 2 IRC EE rpt. (JOHNSON CA) You, on 16 meters? hi!
MALAWI: MBC, 3380; Form 1 tr in 325 d air, Mint Stamps, EE rpt. (JOHNSON CA)
MOZAMBIQUE: R. CIube de Mocambique, 6050 ; Color PC of Studio building with date \& time only; 15d air, EE rpt., MS (not used) (SNYDER CA)
NIGERIA: Voice of Nigeria, 2255 ; Green/white flag card, 18d, no rp(STINE MD) 15120; Flag card + sked, 34 d air, no rp. (CRAWFORD SCOTLAND) NBC, Lagos, 4990 ; Flag card,f/data, 16d, 1IRC(returned) (WICKETT MD) NBC, Ibadan, $6050 ; 1 \mathrm{tr}$, date only, 18 d, no $\mathrm{rp} ; \mathrm{V} / \mathrm{s}$ : Ade 0 mo Oni. (CHAFFIN CAMEROON)
NBC, Calabar, 6145 ; $\mathrm{f} / \mathrm{data}$ card, 35 d , no rp, EE rpt. (CHAFFIN CAMEROON) NBC, Sokoto, 6195 ; F/data NBC card,19d air, no rp, EErpt(SIMON NY) NBC, Enugu, 4 Tmb; Flag card, 28d, no rp, EE rpt(CHAFFIN CAMEROON)
RWANDA: Deutsche Welle, 11905 ; F/data yellow/blue map card in 400 d air, 2IRC(JOHNSON CA) 15410; Same card,59d, no rp, EE rpt. (CHAFFIN CAMEROON)
SEYCHELLES: FEBA, Mahe, 15270; Map card, 60d air from V/大:Mrs.Mary Berry, QSL Secretary. Also friendly ltr,sked; 2 IRCs(CALKIN PAKISTAN)
SOUTH AFRICA: RSA, 9695; Leopard card, 22 d , no rp(SMITH FL)F/data Giraffe card,18d air, 2 IRC(SIGEL IA)Leopard card 18d, no rp(NEBRON CA) 11900; Coral Tree card,17d,no rp(MOORE PA) Same, 14d (DOLYAK IA) Same +pennant, 19d (SIGEL IA) Leopard card,12d, no rp(ZANK NE) 11970 ; Leopard card, 15d, no rp. (CRAWFORD SCOTLAND) Coral Tree card, 5 d , no rp, FF rpt (BEAULIEU QUEBEC) Same, 14d,1IRC,EE rpt(GECKLE MD) 15155; Gíraffe card,18d(CHAFFIN CAM.) 21545; Coral Tree card, 19d air, no rp; F/data. (DuRANT THAILAND) SABC, 4790 ; F/datá Industry card, 28 d air (HERMANN QUEBEC) Same, 83 d air, no rp(JONES MS) Same,81d.(CHAFFIN CAMEROON)

TOGO: R. Togo, 5047; F/data Map card, 55d, 3 IRC, Gilfer rpt. form (SMITH MA) Map card w/date\&time in 34 d air, 2IRC, EE rpt (SZOT CA) Same, 53d air, for 2 IRC, EE rpt. (LEISTNER CA)
ZAIRE: R. Bakavu, 4830 ; F/data FF Itr for FF rpt, MS; 40d(HENDERSON MD) ZAMBIA: ZBS, Lusaka 3346 ; F/data plain printed card, 47d air, 2 IRC, EE
rpt.; V/s: K K Saddi. (CLEVELAND CA) Same,23d,1IRC.(CARRICK MD)

## ASIA

AZAD KASHMIR: Azad Kashmir R., 3979; friendly ltr. in Roman Urdu, for rpt. in same, from M. Khaleeque, Regional Manager, in Muzaffarabad. In 7d for mint Pakistani stamps. (CALKIN PAKISTAN) Great job on DX Jukebox, Greg! AZERBAIDJAN SSR: R. Baku, 4785; EE card w/PC \& f/data in 120d air, registered for Farsi rpt. \& 4 IRC(returned); also sent tape. VIC\#189. (HENDERSON MD) BRUNEI: R. Brunei, 7215; Yellow/green Map card w/date,freq. only in 23d air for 2IRC, EE rpt.; also rec'd PC. (BODELL OR)
BURMA: BBS, 5040; F/data B\&W BBS card in 180d surface, 2IRC (JOHNSON CA) F/data card \& folder sked in 28d. Note says IRCs required for reply (CALKIN PAK) CHINA(P.R.) : R. Peking, 9780; Yangshuo landscape card w/date,freq + sked \& small calenders in 30d air, no rp(VOGEL PA) 11945; Same card \& calendars in 32d, no rp. (BEAULIEU QUEBEC) Same, 60d(LEISTNER CA) 15030; Same card in 48d, no rp. (CHAFFIN CAM.) Same, date, freq. only, 25 d , no rp(BODELL OR) DODECANES ISLANDS: VOA, Rhodes, 6015; Antenna card, 8 d , no rp (GIANNINI IL) INDIA: AIR, Madras, 4920 ; F/data 1 tr in 45 d for MS (returned).V/s: D.P. Ramachandra. (CALKIN PAK.) 9565,New Delhi; F/data Srirangam Sculpture card in 98d air, 3IRC, EE rpt(SNYDER CA) 11810; Golden Temple card w/date only in 32d air, 1IRC(CARRICK MD) F/data Amber Fort, Jaipur card, 85d (JOHNSON) INDONESIA: RRI Samarinda, 3294; II ltr for II rpt in 22d air,MS. (JOHNSON)

RRI, Pekanbaru, 3460 ; (Sumatra) F/data II ltr in 40 d air, II rpt, MS. First N.A. QSL for $3460!$ My 19th Indonesian. (HENDERSON MD)

RRI Surabaya, Java, 3975; F/data PC in 150d (90 after f/up) surface for MS, II rpt. V/s:Sjam Abdoerrahman B. (HENDERSON MD)

RRI Medan, Sumatra, 4765 ; F/data card \& 1 tr in 63 d ;IIrpt, MS (YAMRON PA)
RRI Jambi, Sumatra, 4927; II ler w/date, time in 32d air,MS, IIrpt (JOHNSON)
IRAN: Voice of Iran, 15084; Card w/TV Center in 190d air,3IRC(TRZASKUS IL)
$\overline{I R A Q}:$ R. Baghdad, 9745 ; Map card, 36d surface, no rp. (CRAWFORD SCOT.) F/data map card + tourist info in 124 d, no rp. (EAGEN PA) Same, 110d surface, EE rpt., 2 IRC(JOHNSON CA) Same,39d air, no rp, EE rpt.(SIMON NY)


Contributed by Don Johnson
ISRAEL: IBA, 7095; F/data Knesseth Menorah card in 43d air for EE rpt. \& MS. (SNYDER CA) 9009 ; Same card, 32d air, 1IRC. (CARRICK MD) 9785 ; F/data PC in 41d air, no rp. (BECK OH) Knesseth Menorah card,38d air, I IRC, EE rpt. (STINE MD) Same,42d,2IRC(LOBDELL MA)Same,36d, no rp(CHAFFIN CAMERÓON) JAPAN: NSB, 2595; Multi-colored radio control card w/"TNX FR UR QSL" + cartoon card \& note in 21d air, no rp. (MEEHAN CA)
R. Japan, 9505; SWL carricature card, 130d air, returned IRC; also rec'd sked, rpt. form \& R.Japan news. (SCHNEIDER CA)

JAPAN (CONT): R.Japan, 2735 ; Living Room card in 47 d , no rp(CHAFFIN CAM.) 11875; YAKKO, footman of Samurai Family card in 13d, no rp(DuRANT THALL) 15105; Holiday Foods card,14d(EAGEN PA)Living Room card,f/data, in 13d (SIGEL IA) 15270; Same card,19d, w/date\&freq. (LOBDELL MA) YAKKO card + Guide Book to Tokyo in 19d air(VOGEL PA) 15445; Living Room card, 19d air, date\&freq. only (VOGEL PA) YAKKO card, 21 d air, no rp. (MEEHAN CA)
KUWAIT: R. Kuwait, 15415 ; F/data folding card of building in 21 d air for 2 IRC, EE rpt. (CARRICK MD) Same, 30d air, 1 IRC, EE rpt. (MOORE PA)
MALAYSIẢ: R. Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, 9665 ; Beautiful folder card w/full data - worth waiting for! in 391d air, 3IRC, EE rpt.; also rec'd used Malaysian stamps. (CLEVELAND CA)Same, 162 d air, 3IRC. (SNYDER CA) Yes!
MALDIVES: R. Maldives, 4740; Card w/date, freq. \& verie statement in 35d registered air for MS.V/s: Umar Zahir. (CALKIN PAKISTAN)
PAKISTAN: R. Pakistan, 17845; Mimeo ltr w/details typed in; in 49d surface for MS, EE rpt.; requests reports on specific services. (DuRANT THAILAND) V/s: (for above) Mohammad Iqbal Baig, Deputy Comptroller(Research)
RSFSR(ASIATIC): R. Moscow, 7185 ; F/data orange card w/site (Blagoveschensk) in 30d air, no rp. (SIMON NY) 9735, Nikolayevsk-on-Amur; Card w/date \& time only in 30d(SIMON NY) 11690, Khabarovsk;F/data c. in 30d (SIMON NY)
RYUKYU ISLANDS: VOA, Okinawa, 7165 ; Antenna card, 8 d, no rp(SIMON NY)
SARAWAK: R. Malaysia, Kuching, 5030; F/data Broadcasting House card for EE rpt, 2IRC; in 9d air; + sked.(SZOT CA)
SAUDI ARABIA: BSKSA, Riyadh, 15250 ; F/data white card w/crossed swords in 37d air(registered) for 3IRC,EE rpt. (SNYDER CA)
SINGAPORE: R. Singapore, 5010; F/data Singapore Neighbourhood card in 28d air for 2 IRC. (CALKIN PAKISTAN)
SRI LANKA: VOA, Colombo, freq?; in 8d, no rp. (MOSMAN IL) Glad to hear you got yourself a Drake, John. Good dxing, OM!
THAILAND: Bangkok Meteorological Radio, 7863; Itr in 28d air for 1 IRC, EE rpt. (MAYER IL) Same, 20d, MS (CALKIN PAK.) Same, 25d, 3IRC(HENDERSON MD)
TURKEY: TRT, 11880; Topkapi Harem card w/F/data in 100d surface, 2 IRC.
(JOHNSON CA) Same, 32d air, no rp. (WICKETT MD) Same, 37d,1IRC (CARRICK MD)
UZBEK SSR: R. Tashkent, 6025; F/data Chimes Tower card in 106d air, no rp EE rpt. V/s: Mrs. Nadira Babadjanova. (JONES MS)
VIET NAM (REPUBLIC): VTVN, 7245 ; Globe card w/f/data, 31d air, no rp(BODELL)

## OCEANIA

AUSTRALIA: R. Australia, 2570; F/data Peter Homfray DX card in 119d surface for no rp. (DuRANT THAIL.) 9580 ; $8 \mathrm{f} /$ data cards for 8 rpts , average 90d for no rp(TESTA'S MA) 11740; Gippsland Waratah wildflower series card in 79d, no rp(DURANT THAIL.) 11765 ; WDXFY card, 115 d , no rp(CRAWFORD SCOT.) 17795; 4 cards, including the Golden Wattle, in 75 d surface for no rp. (MBAHAN CA) Vanilla Lily card in 110 d surface, no rp. (NEBRON CA) 17870 ; Vanillla Lilly card in 79d, no rp. (DuRANT THAILAND.)

ABC , Brisbane, 4920; Blue map card of Queensland $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{f} /$ data in 55d air, 1 IRC. (CARRIĆK MD)' Same, 19d, no rp. (BODELL OR) Sydney, 6090; F/data Australia Map card, 14d, no rp. (BODELL OR) Perth, 9610 ; F/data Western Australia Map card in 43d air, 2IRC(TRZASKUS IL) Same card, 110 days, 3IRC(MOSMAN IL) Same, 21 d , no rp. (DOLYAK IA) Same card w/f/data in 68d air for 2 IRC(GELFAND NY)

VNG, 2500; (time station) F/data folder card in 18d, no rp. (STINE)
Same, 18d air, IIRC, returned. (WICKETT MD) Same, 10d, no rp. (CARRICK MD)


FIJI: R. Fiji, 3230; Card w/pic of outrigger on beach in 648 d surface for 6IRC; most prized QSL! (HARDESTER CA) No longer broadcasting on SW. -dsPAPUA: R. Northern District, Popondetta, 2468; F/data folder card in 14d air, 3IRC, EE rpt. V/s: Nick Borby. (HENDERSON MD)
NEW GUINEA:'R. Chimbu, 2376 ; Same f/data folder card in 12d air, 3 IRC, EE rpt. V/s: A. Daine. (HENDERSON MD) Both rpts for W. Coast reception. SOLOMON ISLANDS: SIBS, 3995 ; Map card, 9 d air (2d from there to San Jose) W/f/data for MS (not used)' (SNYDER CA )
TAHITI: R. Tahiti, 15170; Blue F/data listener card in 43d air, 2IRC, EE rpt. (SZOT CA) Same, in' 18 d air, 3IRC, EE rpt. (ELLSWORTH CA)

## SOUTH AMERICA

ARGENTINA: RAE, 9690; Globe card w/f/data in 150d surface for MS \& ee rpt. (PASCHRE WI) ' Same' card, 150 d surface, 2 IRC SS/EE rpt. (TRZASKUS IL) 11710; Globe cards: 33d air, 1IRC, FF rpt. (BEAULIEU QUEBEC) 180d surface for EE rpt, no rp(ECKMAN NE)' 155 d , EE, 2 IRC (GELFAND NY) 147d surface, 2IRC EE rpt (SNYDER CA) 150d, EE rpt.,2IRC (TURNER IL)
BRAZI: R. Nacional de Brasilia, 15445 ; F/data color PC of Tambau Beach in 47d air for EE rpt, 1IRC;also rect pennant, PC, mag \& sked. (CARRICK MD) Same, in 35d for EE rpt, MS(LOBDELL MA) F/data card w/view of Government Centre in 46d air for EE rpt, 2IRC; also rec'd ltr from Jose Maurício de Carvalho, Coordenador-Geral; tapes, cassettes acceptable. (MOORE PA)
R. Globo, 11805; F/data PC of Rio at night in 45d surface for 2IRC PP rpt.V/s: Cesar Roberto. (SIMON NY)
R. Bandeirantes, 11925 ; xerox PP form 1 tr w/verie statement + PC of city; in 45 d air for MS, PP rpt. V/s: Samir Razuk. (LANOUE MA)
CHILE: The Voice of Chile, 15150 ; 'Cruce Caminos Al Lago Ranco' card w/ f/data + form 1 tr w/info on SINFO, station; in 38d air, no rp, EE rpt. V/s: Gustavo Heitmann. (BODELL OR) F/data PC of 'San Cristobal; in 30d air, EE rpt, MS. (JOHNSON CA) F/data PC, 28d air, MS, EErpt(LEISTNER CA) F/data 'Bathing Beach' card, 35d air, MS'(not used), SS rpt(PASCHKE WI) Chilean landscape card, $31 \mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{MS}, \mathrm{EE}$. (SIMON NY) Color PC of 'Estadio y Laguna Sausalito Vina Del Mar' in 31d air, EE rpt, MS. (SNYDER CA) PC w/date \& freq. only in 33d air, 3IRC, EE rpt. (ZVONE CA)
R. Cooperativa, 9690; Card w/drawing of announcer has verie statement only; + multicolor pennant in 75d surface for SS rpt, MS, \& used U.S. stamps; Address, Casilla 298-V, Santiago. (LANOUE MA)

Emisora Diego Portales, 9572 ; SS 1 tr w/verie statement \& date only in 73d air, 2IRC, SS rpt.; also rec'd detailed sked. (MAYER IL)
COLOMBIA: R. Reloj, 4765 ; Card w/verie statement \& date in 14 d air for MS, SS rpt. V/s: ? Maro Fric L., Ingeniero. (LaNOUE MA)
R. Nacional, 4955; Color PC of Guatavita Bus Terminal (wow) w/ date only in 97d air, no rp.V/s: Germán Vargas. (MOORE PA) Card w/date \& freq only in 50 d for no rp , used U.S. stamps. (SEMKO NY) La Voz del Huila, Neiva, 6150 ; SS 1 tr $w /$ date only + pennant \& EE tourist info in 26d air, MS, SS rpt.v/s:Fernando Segura R. (MOORE PA) No data Personal SS ltr, 30d air, MS, SS rpt; + pennant, t.info(SIMON NY) ECUADOR: La Voz de los Cara's, Bahia de Caraquez, 4795 ; Blue card w/date \& freq in 14 d air, MS, SS rpt.;V/s:D. Marie Nevarez F. (CLEVELAND CA) HCJB, 2560; Pumping Station oil card series w/f/data in 32d, 2 IRC (LOBDELL'MA) 2745 ; Card \#1 in Oil series w/full data, but wrong freq. in $84 d$ air, 2 IRC, EE rpt. (SIGEL IA) 11745 ; Galapagos Cactus card w/f/data in 70d air, 2IRC, EE rpt. (SIGEL IA) 11915; Pumping station card, 28d air 2IRC(COLE MI) Pipeline construction cardw/f/data in 37d air, 2IRC; also rec'd blue/gold pennant. (COLE MI) 15115; F/data 'Great Circle Map w/beams of HCJB' in 44d air, 21RC(SIGEL IA) 15300 ; Great Circle card in 36d air, for MS, EE rot(BODELL OR) Pumping station card in 50d, no rp(CHAFFIN CAM) Pipeline card w/f/data in 34d air, no rp, FF rpt(BEAULIEU QUEBEC) 17880; F/data 'Iguana of Galapagos' card,56d air,2IRC. (SIGEL IA)
GUYANA:'R. Demerara, 3265; B\&W no data card, 26d air, 2IRC, EE rpt(SIMON NY) GBS, 3290; F/data EE form ltr in 15d air, 2IRC; V/s: Mrs. Desiree Mars. (CARRICK MD) same, 14 d air, no rp, EE. (GIANNINI IL) PERU: R. Quillabamba, 5025; SS 1 tr w/verie statement only + pennant in 22 d air, MS, SS rpt. V/s: P. Joaquín Barriales. (MOORE PA) Same, 23d(MAYER IL) VENEZUELA: La Voz de E1 Tigre, 3255; SS 1 tr w/veri statement \& freq in 47 d air + huge silver/black pennant; IIRC, SS rpt. (WICKETT MD) Same in 42 d for SS rpt \& MS. V/s: Carmen Aguino. (YAMRON PA)
R. Lara, 4800 ; Freq. only network card in 48 d air, 1IRC, SS rpt. + PC \& U.S. cancelled stamps. (MOORE PA)
R. Tachira, 4830; F/data SS 1 tr of confirmation + red/white/ yellow pennant in 50 d air, MS, SS rpt. V/s: Juan A Chacón(CLEVELAND CA)
R. Maracaibo, 4860; No data 1 tr apologizing for delay-says cards \& pennants out of print at present; in 191d air, for MS and SS rpt; V/s: Katty Gonzalez. (CLEVELAND CA)

VENEZUELA (CON'T): R. Juventud, 4900; Network card w/date, freq in 23d for 2IRC, SS rpt. (GELFAND NY) Great article in SPEEDX, Steve.
R. Carora, 4910; SS Itr w/verie statement; air in 35 d for SS rpt, $w /$ tape and MS. V/s: Carlos Jose Gonzalez. (LOBDELL MA)

La Voz de la Fé, 4930; F/data SS ltr w/pwr listed as 3KW; in 27d air for MS, SS rpt. V/s: Fernando Acosta. (SIMON NY)
R. Rumbos, 4970 ; F/data PC of Hotel Tamanaco in 54d air, 1IRC, SS rpt. (MOORE PA) F/data, in EE, card w/pic of Hotel Macuto Sheraton in 96d for 2IRC, SS rpt. (SZOT CA) 9660; Card, f/data, w/pic of playground Isla Margarita; in 150d surface, LIRC, EE rpt; (DOLYAK IA) F/data PC of Plaza Bolivar, in EE; in 65d air, 1IRC, SS rpt. (WICKETT MD)

Ecos del Torbes, 4980; Ltr w/veri statement in SS + colorful pennant w/my name on it; in 30d air, IIRC, EE rpt. V/s: Gonzalez Guerrero. (CARRICK MD) Same, 90d 1IRC, SS rpt. (EAGEN PA) Same, 60d (SEMKO NY) Same, 42d air, MS, SS rpt. (SIGEL IA) Same (Itr\&pennant),38d,1IRC. (WICKETT MD)
R. Barquisimeto, 4990; F/data globe card of network in 28d for SS rpt, no rp. (ECKMAN NE) Globe card + pennant + very nice ltr by special delivery from Iris Rodriguez in 135d air for EE rpt. (TURNER IL) 2510; Globe card w/date,freq in 31d air, 2IRC, SS rpt. (SZOT CA)

## NORTH \& CENTRAL AMERICA

CANADA: RCI, various freq's; 13 rpts for 'Speaking To The World' card,f/data in average of 20d.

CBC Northern Service, various freq's; 5 rpts for 'Eskimo Sculpture' card in 35d average.

Deutsche Welle, Sackville, 6085; F/data DW circle card in 155d air
1IRC; also rec'd pennant. (CARRICK MD) 9625; card, no rp,400d s. (LANOUE MA)
CFCX,6005; Date only white card w/pic of CFCX building; in 125d, 1 Can. dime (SEMKO NY) Same,271d, no rp. (SMITH FL)

CFRX, 6070; 4 rpts of "Carnival" card, 10d average, no rp.
CHNX, 6130; F/data B\&W card,4d, no rp? BEAULIEU QUEBEC) (GECKLE MD) CKFX, $\frac{6080}{3330}$; $F /$ data 1 tr, 10d, 1 IRC. PWR $=10 W A T T S!$ (HENDERSON MD) CHU, 3330 ; F/data photo card, 8 d , no rp,FF rpt (BEAULIEU QUEBEC)
COSTA RICA: R. Casino, 5954; F/data plain green card in EE/SS + small pennant in many days, EE rpt, $21 R C$; $P W R=1 \mathrm{KW}$ (LANOUE MA)

TIFC, 6175; F/data red/white card in 14d,1IRC。(CARRICK MD)
CUBA: R. Habana, 11760 ; Green/white circle card, 120d air, no rp(BECK OH) 15140; F/data yellow circle card in 270d. (EAGEN PA) Blue circle card in 67d, no rp, EE rpt. (CHAFFIN CAMEROON)
DOMINICAN'REPUBLIC: R. TV Dominicana, 9505; no data $1 \mathrm{tr}+2 \mathrm{PC}$ in 22d air for MS, SS rpt. V/s: R.A. Font Bernard, Dir. Gen. (SIGEL IA)
GUATEMALA: R. Cultural, 3300; Quetzal Bird card w/no time in 14d air, MS \& EE rpt (MOORE PA) Same, 15d, 2IRC, EE rpt (STINE MD) Same, $11 \mathrm{~d}, 1$ IRC, EE rpt. V/s: Wayne Berger. (CAARRICK MD) Same, 31d,2IRC,SS'rpt (CLEVELAND CA) R. Maya de Barillas, 2360; F/data card(see below) in 32d air, forMS.SS rpt. V/s: Loran W. Veith.'(MOORE PA) Good job on card,Don-Thanks


HAITI: 4VEH,9770; F/D Vertiers Memorial card,27d,MS(MOORE)11835;Same (SIGEL IA) HONDURAS:R.Progresso, 4920; F/D SS Itr, pennant,30d,1IRC,SSrpt(EAGEN PA)Same, 22d,1IRC, EE rpt(MAYERI) Same, date only, 23 d ,SS rpt, 2 IRC(SZOT CA)
MEXICO: Panteras Juveniles, 6105; SS 1 tr w/veri statement, 13d,SS rpt, MS. + also rec'd decals,PC, 45 rpm record (MOORE PA) Same, 26d, MS, SSrpt (SIMON NY)

Didn't make it folks! I had to leave out U.S. \& Neth. Antilles rpts,

# Tips and Topics 

The Feature Section of SPEEDX

SPEEDX Editor: Arthur S. Getzel - 70-29 Kissena Blvd - Flushing - NY 11367

## EVEN WATER CAN KILL

By Arthur S. Getzel

In the past few years our hobby has undergone a great change. About five to ten years ago the average power of an international broadcaster, such as the BBC, VOA, Radio Moscow, etc, was about 100 kilowatts. Also, very few international broadcasters at that time has extensive relay stations.

But today, in the year 1974, in less than a decade, the story is quite different. The average power of an international broadcaster is about 500 kilowatts. Also, the international broadcasters have many relay stations set up or being constructed throughout the world.

In reality, the international broadcasters should have the right to improve their broascasts through increased power or relay sites. But like everything else there should be some sort of limit on this extensive construction for the sake of the preservation of our hobby.

After all, to much water can $k i l l$ as to many superpowered transmitters and relay stations can destroy the purpose of our hobby.

The DX'er gets his or her enjoyment by trying to hunt down a rare station of low transmitter power that is tucked away in a far remote corner of this planet. But how can the DX'er do this if on every other frequency he comes across the VOA or Radio Moscow. Believe me if you are trying to hear a low powered African station and Radio Moscow is on the same frequency we do not have to guess who will win out.

The international broadcasters have reached a point where most transmitter construction is unnecessary. For example, DW is planning to build a relay in the Caribbean to improve reception to the Americas. But why do they have to build it? After all, in the opinion of most DX'ers in the US, DW has quite a strong signal, especially since their 500 kilowatt transmitters went into operation two years ago. There is no purpose for this construction and its debilities will exceed its benefits. All this new relay station will do is increase the clutter on the already overcrowded shortwave bands.

Another example is the new missionary station being built by the Billy Graham organization in Hawaii. Most DX'ers "think" this is a really good idea. After all, now it will be easy to add Hawaii to our logbooks. But that is the point why this new station won't be benefical to our hobby. It will be easy to log-atoo easy. The power of the transmitters of this new station will be 500 kilowatts. Anyone, anywhere will be able to $\log$ this station, which will probably be heard on many different frequencies on each meter band. And again, this station will probably add to the ever increasing clutter on the sliderule and may possibly block out a low powered South American or African station.

DW and this up coming missionary station are just two of many instances in which international broadcasters are increasingly cluttering the shortwave bands with excessive relay and transmitter construction. What are we to do about this rrollem? Most DX'ers will probably say, "There is nothine we can do; expecially in regards to these big broadcasting organizations." Well, DX'ers who take this attitude is dooming our hobby to extinction. It is not a choice of whether we should do something but the fact of the matter is that we must do something.

There is absolutely no reason why we can't pressure these international broadcasters to at least slow down on transmitter construction, After all, we have the organizations to lobby against the international broadcaster's policy of excessive transmitter construction. ANARC and the ECXC could be very useful organizations in such an endeavor.
ANARC and the EDXC and the clubs that compose these organizations must join foces to combat the overloading of the bands by the international broadcaster's excessive transmitter and relay construction. I am not saying that these organizations demand that these stations end transmitter construction because such a demand would be the wrong way in trying to convince the stations. But the way to convince them is through diplmatic persuasion. We must convince them that their construction is unnecessary and wasteful; and they are hurting our hobby by blocking out small low powered stations.

But lets look at reality. Most international broadcasters would say to combat this arguement that these small stations broadcast domestic programs and therefore they are not interfering with their transmissions. Most international broadcasters, and there are exceptions, such as Radio Nederland don't understand the real purpose of our hobby that the DX'er is looking for a rare station. Many international broadcasters believe DX'ers only listen to programs directed to their area of the world. An example of this type of station is the VOA.

Also, another big difficulty in stagnating this transmitter construction is to convince the USSR, China, and their deciples of this necessity.
The USSR has thousands of transmitters for external and internal programs. It is true that she has unnecessary transmitters for external programs that were set up for political reasons. But we must take into consideration that it is necessary for her to have a great deal of shortwave transmitters for internal programs. Many of us forget that the Soviet Union is almost three times the size of the US. Therefore, a shortwave broadcast from Moscow to Siberia is like a European station broadcasting to the North American contient.

In reality, it will be almost impossible to convince the USSR, China, etc, because they believe politics is more important then the DX'er. For example, look how long it took the DX'er to convince Moscow to give out their transmitter sites and they will only do it if you ask them. It seemed a few years back that they were guarding the idenity of their transmitter sites like an atomic secret.

And lastly, our final problem in trying to stagnate transmitter and relay construction 18 us--the DX'er. I have read throughout the years opinions of DX'ers on this subject, and many like transmitter construction and relay sites. For example, once there was a question in an opinion column in a major club asking should the VOA decrease or increase there facilities. Most said they should increase their facilities because we have to catch up to the Soviet Union, which is a very poor answer for the reasons outlined above about the USSB's internal trans= mitters in relation to the country's size. Another answer to the above question was so that more people in the world will know about the US. This is a weak answer because the VOA can be heard easily now almost anywhere in the world except where their programs are jammed, and even this is declining.
I know many DX'ers will say so what is the big deal or it will never happen. Well, we better hope these DX'ers are right because I would not like DX'ers to ask thirty of forty years hence why there are only international broadcasters on the $49,41,31,25,19,16$, and 13 meter bands; and why didn't anyone do anything about it. But for all you DX'ers who still disbelieve this problem that we may face in the future. Let me ask you this. How many American DX'ers thirty or fourty years ago would have believed that someday there would be 500 kilowatt transmitters and relays from European stations in their own hemisphere!

[^2]By Chris Lobdell

Much has been written on the subject of DXing Latin American countries and obtaining the sought-after QSLs. It isn't my goal to explain all there is to know, but just to relate my own personal experiences on the subject.

The Spanish and Portuguese speaking countries in Central and South America have been a DX target of mine for many years. I, like numerous others, received my first verification from the powerful Ecuadorian HCJB back in 1963. Both my Spanish and interest was rather limited until some years later when renewed interest in the Latins occured. It became evident that I was "hooked" when I realized that I was sending about five reports a week out to Brazil, Colombia, Venezuela, etc.

I favor using tape recorded reports and have been using this technique for the past several years with good results. Recordings are useful for two reasons. They give the engineers at the station a chance to hear just what the reception conditions are like. This eliminates the problem of having to prepare a written and sometimes misleading account of reception and the conditions effecting it. It is also a useful way to give proof of reception.

Many stations in this part of the world are small outlets with very limited expense accounts, therefore it's always wise to send return postage in the form of mint stamps of the country you are writing to. If you want your tape returned, be sure to include enough postage to cover this added expense to the station. Try to make an effort to report in a language that the people working at the station are able to understand. It sure helps if they can read what you are saying, and remember neatness counts.

Tapes recorded at a speed of $7 \frac{1}{2}$ inches per second and recorded on one side only are recommended as most broadcasters will use professional full track machines to play back your tapes. It is also recommended that the recording be listenable. A tape full of buzzes, clicks and static discharges with a weak muffled signal of the station underneath would probably not be appreciated by most personnel. Try to record during a period of time when station identifications or distinct announcements are given.

Remember, it's your job to make the station interested enough to reply, so don't forget to include those little extras like picture post cards, cancelled stamps and perhaps a picture of yourself at the rig. Make the written component of your report concise and easily understood. Don't forget to include details regarding the enclosed tape, the date and frequency of reception and the time period of the recording. A brief mention of the receiving and recording equipment used is also helpful.

I find that those small padded mailing packets (Jiffy \#00) available at well stocked stationary stores and some post offices are an ideal way to package your report. Recordings of about fifteen minutes in length will fit a 3 or $3 \frac{1}{4}$ inch reel. The average taped report weighs about 3 or 4 ounces complete. It is suggested that tapes be sent by registered air mail so this will mean paying between $\$ 2$ and $\$ 2.50$ after all costs are figured. Since the report contains a letter it must be mailed at the more costly letter rate.
You can never be sure just who will and who won't QSL taped reports. I've had a few stations answer my tapes who aren't known to answer written reports. A lot of it has to do with chance. If the report falls into the right hands, you just may get an answer in your mailbox someday. Yet others may be searched for any valuables and than tossed into the wastepaper basket. It has been said that one Latin DXer found old reception reports used as toilet paper while using a station's sanitary facilities. It may be helpful to write your report to the attention of a person at the station who has been known to reply to reports in the past.

With some luck and much patience, letters with brightly colored stamps containing decorative pennants and interesting cards and letters should start arriving in your mailbox. Some stations may return your tape with
native music recorded on it. Don't be discouraged and remember to keep improving your method of reporting so to make them more useful and interesting to the station.

WHY JUST ONCE?
By Brandon Lovett
The DX hobby has taken great strides toward frienship and unity among members of our hobby. However, I think it's time for us to start showing some of this friendship to shortwave stations, particularly the domestic ones.

It seems that there is an unwritten rule among many DXers, that after the QSL comes in the mail, one needn't bother listening or reporting any more. I consider this a wrong attitude. After all, these stations take the time to set down at a desk; try to read tons of reception reports; getting headaches trying to read some of our pidgin Spanish, Portuguese, French, Indonesian, Farsi, Chinese, or Urdu; and typing or writing littie cards (which cost money to print) saying, "We hereby verify..." I think that some of these stations get a bit fed up with us, seeing that we never listen or write again. Even if we do get "hooked" on Radio Tahiti, the Voice of Iran, Ecos del Torbes, or Radio Luxembourg, we hardly ever find (or make) time to write again.

One of the best arguments shortwave DXers have to convince others that our hobby is cool is by telling them about all that can be learned via the shortwave bands. Yet it seems to me that Dxoss aren't taking full advantage of this aspect of our hobby. When did you find out about the December 9 th election in Venezuela? If you weren't listening to Venezuelan radio, it was probably December 10th. How about the El Salvadorian election? It was on March 10 th. I bet most of you didn't know that there was a big festival in San Cristobal, Venezuela during January called the "Pedia de San Sabastian." Aside from that, international broadcasters direct their programming to other countries. Therefore, it is an "us talking to you" attitude that is inevitable portrayed. On domestic shortwave, it goes without saying, that its an "us talking to us" programming policy that is undertaken, thereby, news and information is broadcast on domestic SW stations that an international station would not consider interesting enough to broadcast to a foreign audience.

As for the writing business, let me ask this question: How many of us can say that we've written to a station other than an international broadcaster and not asked for a QSL? Don't get me wrong, I'm pro-QSL all the way! but I think that once the QSL is tacked on to the bulletin board we shouldn't forget about the station that sent it. Remember, they could have thrown your letter in file number 13 without opening it, but they didn't. So why not write to that Colombian that you listen to before Radio Nederland signs on, and tell them that you're listening. If you don't have a "pet" non-international BCer, pick one off the band and log them every night for a week, and, if you have a QSL from them, don't ask for another. When you get a QSL, have you tried a thank you note, even if its written on the back of a banana-boat mail stamp? A campaign like this could make some reluctant outlets more willing to verify.

In short, what I am saying here is to try listening to some non-international broadcast stations on a regular basis. You could find that you like it. Write to them, and you could find that they like it.

Having trouble thinking up an article. Why not make it easy for yourself. Why don't you reply to an article already published in Tips \& Topics. You can write in agreement or disagreement about any article that has already appeared in Tips \& Topics.

Also, you can write about an experience you had in DXing, such as the article Mr. Lobdell wrote this month. Then again, you can write about any aspect of the hobby that you wish. But remember, this is "your" column made up of your articles and the type of column that Tips \& Topics will become depends wholely on you. Have a happy May and I remain with best wishes and 73's,

by

## John Trautschold, Editor, SPEEDX-GRAM

In a recent issue of the SPEEDX-GRAM, I promised an article on the internal workings of Radio Ghana. While attending classes at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, I ran across a foreign student studying the American system of mass communication. In talking with him one evening, we some how managed to divert our discussion to shortwave broadcasting, at which time he mentioned to me that he was and will be again an announcer at the G.B.C. when he returns. I asked him if he would put together some inside information on Radio Ghana, he said he would, and what follows, in part, is some of the Radio Ghana story told to me by George Kwado Anokwa.
"My name is George Anokwa, a Radio Ghana announcer and news reader. I'm speaking to you from the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee where I am currently pursing further studies in mass communication. I'm happy to describe to you Radio Ghana, and to share with SPEEDX club members my experiences as one of the men behind Radio Ghana.
"Radio Ghana is a direct descendant of the African drum, but as a modern means of communication, Radio Ghana is more powerful and more far-reaching than the talking drums by which the African traditional leadership summoned his subjects to battle.
"In Ghana and Africa as a whole, sound broadcasting offers one of the best means of educating, informing, and entertaining the people, as well as activating the people to national development. Thus, Radio Ghana occupies a unique position in Africa, and even outside of the continent of Africa where Radio Ghana shares with its audiences Africa's heritage of music and dance, art, drama, and literature.
"From its small beginnings of informing and entertaining Ghanaians 38 years ago, Radio Ghana is now able to make its signal heard to the ends of this fast-shrinking world. On the national level, it broadcasts in the following languages, English, Akan, Ga, Hausa, Ewe, Dagbani, and Nzema. On the international level, Radio Ghana beams programs in English, French, Portuguese, Arabic, Swahili, and Hausa.
"Programs on Radio Ghana are many and varied. Radio Ghana broadcasts news in the various languages, talk-shows, features, magazines, indigenous as well as music from other lands - music of all kinds to suit all tastes. American music is very popular in Ghana. Through these endeavors, Radio Ghana is able to sell Ghana and Africa to the world, and recount the past glories of Africa and her contributions to civilization and to refute propagated fallacies about Africa, the so called dark continent.
"Before my departure from Ghana to the United States in 1971, I worked six years with Radio Ghana in various capacities. I found my job not only exciting, but also rewarding. Starting as an announcer/ studio operator in 1965 , I made rapid progress so that eventually I became a newscaster for the national and international networks of Radio Ghana. My duties involved presenting the news in English, compiling and presenting music shows for listeners in West Africa, East and Central Africa, Europe, and North America. Between 1965 and 1971, I was one of the regular voices of Radio Ghana'a External Shortwave Service to listeners in North America and the Caribbean. I was featured in programs between 2000 and 2100 GMT on $11850 \mathrm{kHz}, 25.32$ metres. 'This is the External Service of the Ghana Broadcasting Corporation calling from Accra...Here's the news read by George Anokwa.' Does that ring a bell? I still have some happy reminiscences of some of you listeners who participated in our program, 'From the Mail Bag' in which I read some of your letters and answered your questions on Africa's past and present. Radio Ghana Calling still invites listeners to write to the producer of 'From the Mail Bag' at P.O. Box 1633, Accra, Ghana, West Africa. From the Mail Bag has all the answers to your questions on Radio Ghana, past and contemporary issues of African nations, music, dance, art, drama, and what-have-you.
"Apart from news and music shows, I was involved in the production of African cultural programes, the analysis of traditions and institutions of African peoples. Such programs and many more which time and space
will not allow me to list, can be heard on Radio Ghana.
"The very important role in setting up Radio Chana, especially the External or Overseas Service, cannot be underestimated as to having succeeded as a means of international communications and understanding. Radio Ghana's task of portraying the policies, culture, and politics of Africa has served as a great supplement to the efforts of foreign emmissaries in other lands. I am glad to be a staff member of Radio Ghana and a part of the world of radio broadcasting, an institution whose means and power of transmission of information has penetrated national frontiers, spanned the walls of censorship which had barred the written word."

I would personally like to thank George for that very fine report on Radio Ghana, and of course for his time putting it together. When George is finished with his studies here in Milwaukee, he will be returning to Ghana, and hopefully resume broadcasting on Radio Ghana. When we hear him back on the air again, I hope everyone listening will flood him with letters.

One final note, George is currently working one evening a week on commercial television, WVTV Channel 18 in Milwaukee as a news reader and writer. Anyone living in Milwaukee vicinity who manages to pull in WVTV ought to tune him in at 11:30 Mondays. He really does a fine job!


## REPORTING FORMS

All reporting forms: SWBC, UTE, and OSL should be ordered from SPEEDX
Headquarters, P.O. Box E Elsinore, Calif. 92330 . Send a legal size --
SASE $10 ¢$ SASE for 8 forms, 20 c for 18 forms, 30 for 28 forms. Be sure
and state how many of each form you want. They are convient for both
you and the editors.

## NASWA CONVENTION

The NASWA Gonvention to be held July 19-21, 1974 in Columbus, Ohio. All DXers are invited, whether a NASWA member or not. Convention to be held at the Neil House, across from the state capitol. Registration fee to be $\$ 10$ or $\$ 12.00$. Room rates: Single--\$ 16.00 , Double--\$ 22.00 per night. Advise Randy V. Minnehan, 975 Chestershire Rd. Columbus, Ohio 43204.

Number indicates credits earned. Western Hemisphere list not included. Although the contributors page did not appear in the April issue, all contributors did receive full credit by the entry in the master file.

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| KRATTER, JAY | NY. . . XCR-30 |
| LANOUE, RON | MA. SEARS-20 |
| LEISTNER, L \& E | CA. . . . SPR4 |


|  | LOBDELL, SHRIS | MA. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | LOVETT, BRANDON | OH. . .DX-150A |
| 1 | MASSA, KEN | CA... DX-150B |
| 1 | MAYER, ALAN | IL. . . . SB-130 |
| 1 | MEEHAN, JIM | CA. . . SX-190 |
| 2 | MILLER, AL | OH. . .HRO-500 |
| 3 | MILLER, GUS | CA. . .DX-150A |
| 3 | MOORE, DON | PA. . ROSS2101 |
| 3 | MOSMAN, JOHN | II. |
| 4 | NEBRON, LARRY | CA. . . SX-190 |
| 1 | RAYMOND, B \& M | MA. . .DX-150A |
| 1 | PAPPAS, ANDY | IL. ........ ? |
| 1 | PASCHKE, BILL | WI. . . . R-530 |
| 1 | PIERCE, ROBERT | MA. . .SAT-210 |
| 2 | RADTKE, CARI | CA......SPR4 |
|  | RODRIQEZ, ED P-R | ICO. . . D-7000Y |
| 2 | SCHIIDE, STEVE W- | ERM. |
| 1 | SCHNABEL, PHIL | NY. . . . $\mathrm{HQ}-200$ |
| 4 | SGHNEIDER, RENEE | CA. |
| 1 | SELLERS, HAROLD | ONT....9R59D |
| 1 | SEMKO, GEORGE | NY. . .DX-150A |
| 1 | SEYMOUR, WOODY | NC. . . . SX-190 |
| 1 | SIGEL, SCOTT | IA. . . HA-600 |
| 3 | SIMON, DAVID | NY....SX-190 |
| 2 | SMITH, JOSEPH | NY. . . . SX-190 |
| 2 | SMITH, TOM | FL. . . HA-600A |
| 1 | SMTTH, WADE | MA. . . SX-190 |
| 2 | SMI TH, WOODY | TN...TRANS-0 |
| 3 | SNYDER, DOUG | CA...... .SPR4 |
| 1 | SOROKA, PETER |  |
| 1 | SPARKS, BILL | CA.......R4B |
| 2 | SRIDHAR, R | INDIA.ESB124 |
| 4 | STINE, MICHAEL | MD......... ? |
| 1 | STRAUMANIS, ANDRIS | IL....SW-717 |
| 1 | SZOT, KEVIN | CA......... |
| 2 | TESTA, FRANK | MA. . . . DX-150 |
| 2 | THI BAUDEAU, LEO | QUE. . . HQ-100 |
| 3 | TRUBEE, BILL | HI . . . . . SW4A |
| 1 | TRZASKUS, ROSEMARY | IL. . . . .S-125 |
| 3 | TURNER, EVELYN | IL.. ROSS2311 |
| 1 | VOCKEROTH, JOHN | PA. . . . S-200 |
| 2 | VECCHIOLA, JAMES | PA........R4C |
|  | VOGEL, WENDELL | PA.........? |
| 1 | WHITE, JAGK | OR. . . . $\mathrm{HQ}-140$ |
| 1 | WIGKETT, ROBERT | MD. . . . . S-120 |
|  | WHITEHEAD, JIM | MA. . . .SX-190 |
|  | YAMRON, LARRY | PA.........? |
| 1 | YAJKO, ROBERT | PA. . . .DX-120 |
| 1 | ZAWK, NEIL | NB. . . . . . . . ? |
| 2 | TILMER BOB | WI. . . . . .SPR4 |
|  | ZVONE, JOHN | CA. . . . . SW4A |

A big welcome to new reporters: Mike Agner, Andre Beaulieu, Dr. David C Chaffin, of Cameroon, Earl Chapman, William Grawford of Scotland, Larry Garrett, Frank Hermann, Ken Massa, Eduardo Rodriqez, of Pureto Rico, Renee Schneider, Michael Stine, James Vecchiola, Wendell Vogel, Larry Yamron, Neil Zawk, and Earl Chapman, who contributed to the April issue.

Jim Whitehead is in Paris France at the date of compiling this page, therefore no Western Hemisphere list of credits. We appreciate your cooperation, and thank you.




[^0]:    *     * 

    SPEEDX-GRAM - POLIGY CHANGE
    Effective imediately, when subscribing or renewing your subscription to the GRAM, please include $\$ 1.00$ with your 12 SASE'S. Foreign members may inclinde 7 IRG'S. All SASE'S and the buck should be sent to the GRAM - Ed. John Trautschold, W174 N8926 Christopher Blvd. Menomonee Falls, WI. 53051. Increasing production costs, dictates this change. We are sorry.

[^1]:    $\frac{\text { PNGBC }=\text { Papua New Guinea Broadcasting Commission }}{\text { Radio Rabaul: Pidgin mx, some English. (Szot 4/14) }}$
    RB: Pidgin pops and $C+d$ music. (Cleveland 3/21)
    PNGBC: Eng mentioning new German consulate. (Smith 3/29)
    PNGBC: Ang YL and OM DJ's, pop music. (Eagen $3 / 25$ )
    PNGBC: $\operatorname{Zng}$ evening meditation, into $m x, 1358^{*}$. (Cleveland 3/18)

[^2]:    lease send in your articles and Manuscripts
    

