The Society to Preserve the Engrossing Enjoyment of DXing





RADXC

The Porth American DX Championship A year's free membership renewal to the SPEED Xer who places highest in this contest!!! (NADXC details in January issue)

Latin American Radio World

by Julian Anderson and Gabriel Iván Barrera This authoritative reference to Latin SW broadcasting is now available through SPEEDX (\$5:00 + \$1.00 postage in North America: order through SPEEDX HQ)

Congratulations to SPEEDX Contributions Contest Winners Colward Brown 333 and John Carson! New contest starting now-see page 2! DESERT STORM FREQUENCIES Page 46

FEBRUARY, 1991

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 6. CONTINUOUS TUNING, Edward Janusz 9. AWARDS, Harold Woering
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 13. AIR FARE: COMMERCIAL BROADCASTING IN INDIA, Manosij Guha
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Spotlight on...

edited by: John Trautschold 354 N. Winston Drive Palatine, IL 60067-4132 U.S.A. (with the help of the Altair 8800 & Atari 1040ST computers.....)

TOTAL CONTRIBUTORS FOR FEBRUARY 1991: 47

6	Babin, R	obert	MA	NRD525	5	Levison, Harold		IC-R70
A	and the standy		CA	FRG8800	5	Lukas, Hank	NY	ICF2010
4			NY	RF4800	5	Majer, Walter	NY	RF3100W
5		011000		ICF2010	5	Matsushita, Yukimasa	JP	RF2200
5		JOH	KS		~		FL	RF2600
5	Brown III, Ed	dward	L	ICF6800W	3	Neff, George	н	R5000
1	Bryant, N	Aichael	UT	ICF2010	2	Park, Dale		NRD525
2	Card. Pe	eter	RI	NRD515	3	Prath, John	FL	
3		ohn	OK	NRD525	4	Rager, Robert	NJ	DX440
6		Edward	NJ	R5000	. 1	Reese, Orla	DE	R5000
3		Bob	NJ	R2000	2	Reeves, Robbie	OR	ICF2010
2		Richard	PA	IC-R70	2	Robinson, Betsy	TN	IC-R71A
0	D'Angelo		CA	IC-R/V	4	Roupe, Lloyd	wv	NRD525
5		lohn		INDER	3	Seymour, Woody	NC	RF-B65
2		Greg	WI	NRD525	1	Thornton, Don	NJ	NRD525
3	Fisher, Jo	ohn	MA	R2000	1	A MOLATONY	PA	ICF2010
-5	Fraser, B	ob	MM	ICF2003	5	Trescher, Fred		IC-R70A
3	Gaharan.	Charles	LA	FRG8800	1	Valentine, F.A.	CA	
4		Steve	MA	R5000	2	Wakefield, Paul	IA	ICF2010
1		Mike	NC	IC-R70	1	Washburn, Charles	ME	R1000
ŝ		erald	MN	ICF2010	4	Watts, R.C.	KY	
5		Edward	NJ	IC-R71A	2	Westenhaver, William	PQ	ICF2010
. 2			L	R5000	1	Willers, Steven	SW	NRD525
0		Tim		R5000	3	Woering, Harold	MA	R1000
5	Karcheski,	Walter	MA			Wolfson, Mike	OH	
1		Stanley	UR	R-155M	5	WOLLSON, WILC	511	10000
5	Langlois,	Harold	FL					

NEW FULL MEMBERS FOR FEBRUARY

We're lucky to have three new full members this month...and here they are!

JOSEPH GIBSON.....AR WALTER MAIER.....NY BENTON OWSLEY.....CA

Thanks for your contributions these past few months and we sincerely hope that you continue to enjoy your involvement in SPEEDX...the most active DX club around!

FIRST TIME CONTRIBUTORS

We've got a couple of those this time around as well. Let's all give a hearty SPEEDX welcome to:

ROBERT BABIN.....MA ROBERT RAGER.....NJ

Thank you both for taking an active interest in our little old club. Please continue to contribute!

1ST ANNUAL CONTRIBUTIONS CONTEST

How many of you remember back a year ago when we started this contest? All you had to do to win was either earn the most contributors credits over a year's period, or contribute the most months over the year. Well, we've got the winners for this year and both receive a free one-year extension to their subscription.

The person with the most contributions for 1990 was: John Carson - OK, with a total of 93!

We had a tie for the person contributing the most months (the tie breaker was chosen at random by Bob Thunberg's Golden Retriever, Boone! The decision of the judge is final!) and that winner is: **Edward Brown III** - IL with 11! (Note that since the contest began in February, the max. number of months is eleven.)

We're doing the same contest in 1991, so get your contributions in *today* and be a SPEEDX winner!

Ed Cichorek, our CDE, asks that you do not staple your logging strips together unless they are pre-sorted for the respective editor! THANKS!



LETTERS AND QUIDS FROM 'DOUND THE WORLD!

QSLING RADIO PYONGYANG A SPECIAL REPORT FROM WILLIAM WESTENHAVER

For some time now, U.S. DXers have had great difficulties in QSLing Radio Pyongyang. It's not been uncommon for some DXers to have sent report after report to North Korea, over a period of years, all without reply. Those of us in Canada have, in general, had an easier time it it - I QSLed Pyongyang on my first try in 1986 - but even so, some Canadian DXers have had as much difficulty as their U.S. counterparts.

It's been my suspicion over the years that the unanswered reports somehow never actually made it to Pyongyang. SPEEDXer Jim Evans in Tennessee recently provided some evidence to back up this hypothesis. For years, Jim had been trying to QSL Pyongyang, with no success. Suddenly, early in 1990, he began receiving some propaganda mailings from an organisation called the Institute for North Korean Studies, in Scoul. Jim used a different address from his home address for the reports to Pyongyang - an address that he'd never used for writing to Radio Korea - and these mailings came to that address. Jim thus concluded that his reports to North Korea must have been missent to South Korea; once that happened, of course, they'd never get to their destination, since there's no mail service between the two Koreas. (Have any other SPEEDXers received this sort of propaganda from Seoul? By the way, the address for the Institute of North Korean Studies is CPO Box 10222, Seoul, if you'd like to write to them yourself.)

So, how can you succeed in getting your reports through to Pyongyang? Well, you can always send your reports direct; at least one SPEEDXer I know of has had success recently with this. If you go this route, you should be prepared to be persistent in sending follow-ups and/or new reports. One tip, which I've been using for the past year or two, is to mark "Via Moscow, USSR" on all mail going to North Korea. If the mail gets to Moscow, there should be no question of it not getting through to Pyongyang. That should defeat the intention, or ignorance, of stateside postal workers who would want to send the mail via South Korea.

For the past couple of years, I've been remailing reports to Pyongyang from Canada for U.S. SPEEDXers. The response rate so far hasn't been perfect, but it's been much more than 50%. (Some people have had to send one or more follow-ups, though.) If you'd like to try this, just send your report to me - at my address on the A/O column - with US \$1 for postage, and I'll remail it for you. You can have the reply sent directly to you, since there seems to be no problem whatsoever in having mail pass from North Korea to the U.S.

There's another possibility for remailing reports to Pyongyang, which looks as if it might be even more successful than going via me. Some months ago, Japanese SPEEDXer Tsunaaki Ashimori offered his services in sending reports from U.S. SPEEDXers to North Korea. Only one has taken him up on it so far - Jim Evans - but the success rate has been 100%. If you'd like to try this route, you can send your reports, together with 2 IRC's or US \$1 for each mailing, to:

Tsunaaki Ashimori 11-14 Kawazoe-cho Nishinomiya city, HOYGO 662 JAPAN

Tsunaaki-san is willing to have the replies sent to his address, if you'd prefer this. Good luck everybody!

FROM THE FILES OF HAROLD LANGLOIS...

Yup...Harold sure does know how to keep my mailperson busy! (Uh, yea, we have both mailmen and mailwomen...) Anyway, figured it was time to clean up Harold's mound of stuff, so, here goes...

...SHORTWAVE RADIO FILLS TALL ORDER FOR TRAVELERS

This article is way too long to even begin trying to excerpt from here, but let's send a big "THANK YOU" to the author of the article, Philip Shenon, of the New York Times. (I wonder if Philip is a SW listener...and if so why doesn't he belong to SPEEDX? Hmmmm?)

What Shenon describes in the article is the usefulness of shortwave especially if you are traveling overseas and caught in situations such as Iraq/Kuwait. Information is few and far between in these types of circumstances and shortwave can certainly be a godsend there.



The author also quotes Stewart MacKenzie of the ASWLC in what types of radios to purchase, the amount of money to spend, what to expect, etc. The focus of this section was on portables.

All told, this was a good promotional article for shortwave hobbists. It's too bad that an address list of all current clubs wasn't published. Although some clubs were mentioned (not SPEEDX) no information was given on how to contact or otherwise join the clubs.

...IRAQ TRIES OWN VERSION OF AXIS SALLY

From the Citrus County Chronical, August 18, 1990 Associated Press

"The voice of the Baghdad Radio announcer boomed onto the airwaves in fractured English, addressing U.S. soldiers: 'Do you want to go back home from the Arabian desert ... psychologically broken?'

"Iraq's new English-language program, broadcast on shortwave radio, stepped up the anti-American rhetoric its Arabic media services have waged for weeks.

"Taking a cue from broadcasters such as Tokyo Rose and Axis Sally during World War II and Hanoi Hannah in Vietnam, the programs featured an eclectic mix of news, music and mockery meant to demoralize soldiers rushed in to Saudi Arabia since the Aug. 2 Iraqi invasion of Kuwait.

"During the hourlong program, the broadcaster asked, 'Remember what the petrol emirs are doing to American girls. Do you want to defend them?'

"The broadcast mentioned faraway loved ones, desert heat, quicksand, and U.S. soldiers missing in Vietnam.

"Talk radio it wasn't. The format was heavy with long sentences and standard phrases of anti-American rhetoric.

"The male broadcastor (sic) speaking in British-accented English, made most of his appeals in the form of questions:

"Would you like to be one of the cripples who are only lamented in the charity ceremonics?"

...EASIER FAX ACCESS TO THE WHITE HOUSE

From Insight, August 13, 1990

"Anyone with a message and a facsimile machine can send it to just about any corner of the world in a matter of minutes as long as he or she knows th fax number. but some numbers, such as George Bush's, are not passed around freely,

making it tough to get through to the president without using the Postal Service or Published Comments, a telephone text service. Now, through a service developed by U.S. Voice America, a nonprofit Idaho-based organization, and Horizon Communications of San Diego, the public can fax praise, complaints or ideas directly to the White House.

"Richard B. Minard, chief executive officer of U.S. Voice America, devised the system to grant people easy access to the White House and to 'help the administration have an open-door policy' regarding constituent concerns. For \$7.95 (half of which is donated to the nondenominational U.S. charity of the caller's choice), anyone with a tone dial phone can call (900) USA-BUSH and leave a 45-second message, which will be converted to text and faced to 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue. (Ed. Note: Lucky the president's name isn't Trautschold!) "According to Minard, the service benefits anyone who had difficulty writing and lends a 'priority type approach to messages to the White House.' Because the volume of mail for the president is so high - typically about 50,000 letters per week - only a few selected pieces actually grace the presidential desk.

"Minard claims that since the number of faxes is so much smaller (only about 1,000 per week presently), President Bush is more likely to see a faxed message.

"Michael Klein, president of Horizon Communications, says the service costs less than a telegram. In addition, callers receive a souvenir copy of their presidential fax, he says."

TV MARTI AUDIENCE OVERRATED

Submitted by Linda Sue Morby, NY From the Albany Times Union, Sunday, August 26, 1990, Knight-Ridder

"Two government surveys on how many Cubans may have seen TV Marti during a test earlier this year vastly overstate its audience, the General Accounting Office has concluded in an unreleased report.

"While surveys commissioned by the U.S. Information Agency, or USIA, have estimated that 1 million to 7 million Cubans a day may have been able to see TV Marti's tests earlier this year (1990), the GAO report notes that U.S. diplomats in Havana have concluded that only 50,000 to 70,000 Cubans might have been able to occasionally view the broadcasts.

"The GAO...noted that in one of the surveys, more than a fifth of the people questioned said they saw TV Marti on days when there were no broadcasts.



"...Tony Navarro, director of the Office of Cuban Broadcasting, which oversees both TV Marti and Radio Marti, said he couldn't 'comment on a report that hasn't been officially released.'

"But he added: 'Any fair analysis of the reception of TV Marti's signal in Cuba should take into account the difficulties inherent in surveying the citizens of a closed society.'

"...The TV Marti signal is now beamed to the island from 3:45 a.m. to 5:59 a.m. EDT. Cuba, however, has jammed the broadcasts since the first day. The GAO report says U.S. diplomats in Havana have concluded that 'TV Marti was effectively jammed by the Cuban government.'

THE NEXT WAVE: DIGITAL RADIO

Submitted by Greg Fischer, WI From the LaCrosse Tribune, December 1990, Associated Press

"A new breed of high-tech radio programmers think they've found a better way to give music junkies near-perfect renditions of their favorite hits, from Beethoven to Billy Idol, 24 hours a day.

"It's called digital radio, and one day it may be zipping out of Earth orbit directly to your car or portable radio or through your TV set.

"What digital radio promises is impressive: no more hissing signals fading in and out or booming from the bottom of a barrel. No pops or crackles. Compact disc-quality sound.

"Several new satellite companies want to offer it; so do traditional AM and FM radio stations. Some cable companies already are offering digital radio to subscribers, for a price.

"Because digital radio can produce such a clear sound, the recording industry is keeping a wary eye on a technology that may spur home taping.

taping. "But many observers think there's no stopping it.

ping it. "Today's radio 'no longer is state of the art sound quality,' says Robert Mazer, a Washington communications lawyer.

"Testing is under way in Japan, Canada and Europe on satellite-delivered digital radio. In this country, the (FCC) is considering whether to set aside a portion of the already over-crowded airwaves for digital audio broadcasting.

"Whatever happens, the new system may render existing radios obsolete.

"Carson, CA-based Digital Planet began

marketing its 26-channel service to a limited number of Continental Cablevision subscribers in Los Angeles in September. Continental is charging customers \$8 for the service, which offers formats including rock, classical and jazz, along with radio and cable simulcasts and several regular radio stations. Some channels have commercials.

"Although some might wonder why people would pay for what now is offered basically free on traditional radio, Digital Planet President William DeLany said subscriber response 'has been just marvelous.'

"'There are people out there willing to pay a little extra for high-quality sound,' DeLany said in a telephone interview from Anaheim."

Digital TV is coming soon too! I'm sure most of you have heard of HDTV, or High-Definition Television which uses the larger aspect ratio screens and greater number of vertical lines of picture information. In the U.S. we currently have 6 MHz of bandwidth associated with each TV channel. That's a lot of bandwidth to use, but broadcasting HDTV would take almost twice that amount, if transmitted using current analog technologies. There are currently a number of companies working on digital HDTV transmission techniques that would compress the intelligence digitally and be able to transmit within the old 6 MHz bandwidth. Everyone, including the FCC, is very excited about this. You could see regular HDTV transmission beginning as soon as the mid 90's. Stay tuned! It's becoming a digital world out there!

DX MEETINGS

SWL meetings in Colorado are held the third Sunday of each month in 1991, at 1300 local time at the Aurora Public Library, in (I assume) Aurora, CO. Rob Harrington says to call either 303-699-6335 or 753-0720 for more information.

AMANDX (Association of Manitoba DXer's) will be holding their "First Annual Great White North DX'pedition" at Hecla Island Provincial Park from May 17-20, 1991. For more information, or to join, write to AMANDX at 30 Becontree Bay, Winnipeg, MB R2N 2X9 Canada.

See ya all next month!

John T.

FOR SALE: Low mileage stock NRD-525 receiver and matching NVA-88 speaker. Less than 3 years old, never been on a DX-pedition, used mainly by a little old lady to listen to "Words of Faith" on Sunday's. \$885 + shipping. Greg Fischer, 1518 Madison Street, LaCrosse, WI 54601 (608) 782-7300 ext. 2323.

CONTINUOUS TUNING

Edward Janusz Box 149 Bricktown, NJ 08723



This is incredible: Both of my radios (the trusty, until now, 2010 which I've had for years, and an Icom R-71A which I picked up secondhand this summer) decided to succumb to "intermittent circuitry problems" within a week of each other.

War

Since the voices in praise of Saddam Hussein aren't being heard on shortwave (not here, anyway, although I'm sure the propaganda industry in the Gulf is going fast and furious), it isn't easy to find differences in ideological emphasis. The BBC is as magisterially authoritative as anybody would have expected. My equipment problems have precluded my hearing Egypt.

Israel is offering a different and more immediate perspective. Bob Miller heard them explaining how to use the state-issued gas masks ("It's like those civil-defense trucks rolling down the street with their bullhorns!"); I've been following their 15-minute transmission at 05:00. (This often-forgotten broadcast isn't quite like Kol Israel's early-evening programmes; it's more what English-speakers in Jerusalem would listen to on local radio.) Baghdad, whether because of a bombing raid or a decision to use their suddenly limited electrical supply in other ways, hasn't been heard from at all.

Nomad Radio

Through public actions and covert military and intelligence missions, the United States is waging a psychological campaign to shake Iraq's confidence, undermine its military, and deceive its leaders about American military intentions. The campaign includes broadcasts of anti-Government propaganda into Iraq and circulation of audio and videocassette tapes depicting America as mighty and President Saddam Hussein's government as corrupt. It also involves a military plan to smuggle thousands of small radios into Iraq to receive American broadcasts. The effectiveness of the covert campaign will not be clear until well into the war, if then. Skeptics in and out of Government predicted that it would be no more useful in eroding morale than the crude radio broadcasts, featuring an announcer nicknamed "Baghdad Betty," (which Iraq has) directed against American troops in Saudi Arabia. But...the chairman of the Senate Armed Forces Committee, Sam Nunn of Georgia, predicted that the morale of Iraq's troops would determine the length of the war.

As in most such campaigns, the goal is to persuade civilians and soldiers that their cause is unjust and that resistance is in any case futile. American military officials worked on the plan devised by Army experts at Fort Bragg, NC, to smuggle thousands of transistor radios into Iraq with the help of nomads. The Los Angeles Times...said the military also hoped to smuggle tiny loudspeakers into Iraqi villages, to be activated once the United States had silenced Baghdad radio broadcasts. It could not be learned if (these) plans were ever carried out.

Several clandestine radio stations have broadcast anti-Government messages from Iraq in recent months, and it is uncertain which are sponsored by American groups. The most prominent pirate station, which calls itself the Voice of Free Iraq, began operations on Jan. 1 on four frequencies it said had been contributed by Iraq's Arab opponents. (Unlikely if these are from within Iraq, then; unless it is meant that neighboring Arab states have "cleared" frequencies that they themselves were using.--ej) That station has called for the withdrawal of Iraqi forces from Kuwait, the overthrow of Mr. Hussein, and the establishment of democracy. Iraq has successfully jammed many of these broadcasts.

Propaganda broadcasts have apparently backfired against the United States at least once, on January 7, when the Pentagon reported that six Iraqi helicopters had flown across the Kuwaiti border into Saudi Arabia, and that the pilots had defected. The Saudi Government quickly denied the report, and embarrassed Pentagon officials later retracted it, saying they had reacted too quickly to an erroneous report from the field. In fact, one person familiar with the events said that American officials had apparently accepted as fact a propaganda broadcast beamed at Iraq. "It never happened," this person said. "They were broadcasting...into Kuwait to demoralize Iraqi troops, and it backfired. We psy-opped (*sic--ej*) ourselves."

Excerpted from "ĆIA Joine's Military Move to Sap Iraqi Confidence," by Michael Wines. New York Times, 1/19/91.

Radio Dubai

North America:	02:30-04:00	11945.	13675, 15400, 15435	
Far East:	04:15-06:00	15435,	17830, 21700	
	06:15-15:45			21605, 21675
	16:00-21:00	13675		11795, 15400
North Africa:	10:30-21:00	15320		

English for half an hour at 03:30, 05:30, 10:30, 13:30, and 16:30: News, followed by an English feature programme which deals with aspects of Arab life, history, and culture, except that the feature programme precedes the 16:30 news. (Tnx John Carson.) A tough catch here lately; but their analysis of the final summit between Secretary Baker and Ambassador Tariq el-Aziz was one of the most perceptive I heard.

The Continuous Contest

The last contest--essays on the "magical" self-ID'ing receiver--got a good response: So much so that here's another one. What was your most important (favorite, most moving, funniest, most exciting) DXing (or listening) session of 1990? Of course, there is no "right" or "wrong" to this one; I'll dragoon some honorable SPEEDXers into serving as an *ad hoc* panel of arbiters, and we'll give away a year's renewal to the essay we like the best. The results of the "magical receiver" contest will be in next month's column. Deadline: 15 March.

Radio Korea: Listeners' Forum Topics

How to cope with the international terrorist groups? What are your opinions on the problem? Do you think terrorists could find any justifiable cause for their manifest anti-humanism? If not, what do you think is the most effective and thorough way of preventing it? (February 1, 8, 22.)

What do you think about test-tube babies? What are your views on the act of manufacturing life? (March 1, 8.)

In less than 10 years, we will face the grand turn of the millenium. What is the year 2000 of your portraying? Will the 21st century be totally different from the present one, or much the same in every sector of our life? (March 15, 22, 29.) Write to Listeners' Forum, English Service, Radio Korea, KBS, Seoul, Korea, with your comments.

Radio Korea to ECNA: 00:00, 15575 (good luck--I've heard this one about twice!); 06:00, 11830; 11:30, 9650. Radio Korea to WCNA: 06:00, 9570. (Tnx Peggy Thompson). Check Bill's **Asia/Oceania** column to see what else might be working.

WWCR Moving

Due to interference from KTBN, WWCR will have probably abandoned 7520 for 7435 by the time you read this. WWCR is also going to be carrying Glenn Hauser on Saturday night as well as Sunday (Eastern time), though I didn't catch the time through the burst of static which was commemorating the death throes of my Sony's JFET; I believe it will be 01:30 (UTC Sunday). (World of Radio, 1/20; tnx gh) It's pretty comical to listen to gh taking sides in religious disputes...

ANARC for Leningrad

AIPEC, the Association for International Cultural Exchange Programs, is sponsoring a North American (flights depart from Montréal and New York) excursion to the 1991 Soviet Radio Tour and Third Annual Leningrad Hamvention.

This trip (which takes place July 29-August 5, or to August 9 if you opt for the "Comprehensive Tour") will center around the Hamvention (sponsored by Inter-Radio of Leningrad), but will also include visits to Radio Moscow, the Kremlin, a radio club in Moscow, and (again, for the "Comprehensive Tour") a side trip to Czecho-slovakia. Sounds like fun, huh? Well, for \$2,595.00 (\$2,995.00; prices based on double room occupancy and subject to change without notice), it better--uh, I mean, this can be

yours, friends!! Ian McFarland will deliver the keynote seminar at the Hamvention, and will also coordinate the International Broadcasters' Forum.

If 15 *SPEEDX*ers register (please identify yourself as one of us when registering), *SPEEDX* either gets one free guest or the cost will be pro-rated. If you're interested, you can write to: AICEP; 10 rue Canvin, Suite 33; Kirkland, Quebec, Canada H9H 4S4 (boy Howdy! It's a double-palindromic Canadian postal code--neat-o!!), or call (514) 697-3735.

Glad to see Sheldon found a site for ANARCON '91, though it's maybe not what we expected....

FEBC, Philippines

Current English-language schedule: 00:00-02:30 (Sat/Sun to 02:00), 15450; 09:00-11:00, 9800, 11845; 13:00-16:00, 11850 (Tnx Yukimasa Matsushita)

Lithuania: The Other War

Sheldon Harvey reports monitoring an occasional "emergency Ham net" from Lithuania on 7056 LSB, 14153 USB, and 21330 USB, with political commentary and pleas for medical aid, &tc. Normally, of course, you won't find this kind of stuff on the amateur airwaves, and I just hope that not too many American Hams embarrass us all by jumping on these frequencies and gassing on about their antennas in the name of "hobby purity," as happens disgracefully often during the emergency nets set up during the Caribbean hurricane season. Of course, some intentional QRM has been reported already (and they wonder how come so few younger people are interested in getting their licenses; it's not all the CW requirement...).

Radio Vilnius, none of whose international transmitters are actually within Lithuania (and which probably would have been taken over by the Russian occupation troops if they had been), was reduced to playing elevator music for over a week; these random and rather courageous Hams were our only direct link with Lithuania during the invasion. Vilnius is back now, though for how long nobody can say; Bob Colyard heard them the other night, signing off with a telling advisory: "Don't let paratroopers mess up your life like they messed up ours." (Tnx Tim Johnson; Sheldon Harvey via *SWLD;* Bob Colyard. Bilious opinions are mine, as usual.)

AIR FARE: An Acknowledgement

This really should have gone with the article itself, but forgive the vagaries of publishing: The fascinating article in this month's *SPEEDX* about commercial broadcasting in India was originally printed in the July/August 1990 *DX POST*, the bulletin of the Universal DX League, 408 Krishna Nagar, Ludhiana 141001, India. Memberships are available for US\$8.00 (bank draft or money order made out to Kanwarjit Sandhu). Our thanks to the UDXL for their gracious permission to reprint *AIR FARE*.

Radio Sweden: English Programmes

Europe/Africa/Mideast 18:00: 6065, 9655, 11900; 19:30: 6065, 7265; 22:00: 6065 Asia/Australasia 01:00: 9770; 12:30: 11715, 17740, 21570; 14:00: 9765, 17740, 21570 Latin America 23:30: 9695, 11705

North America 15:30: 17880, 21500 02:00: 9695, 11705 03:30: 9695, 11705

Remember Radio RSA?

They're still occasionally audible with their all-African (or only-African) service; this English-language schedule, it says here, is good through 12/91: 04:00-05:00: 7270, 11900 11:00-12:00: 9555, 11805, 11900, 17835 15:00-18:00: 7320, 15210, 15270, 17710, 17790 (last from 17:00 only) (Tnx John

Carson)

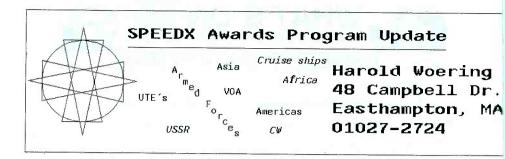
Another SPEEDXer in the Gulf

Best wishes to David Alpert, who is in Cyprus in his role as a correspondent for ABC News; his reports are showing up on flagship station WABC in New York and, I'd assume, ABC radio affiliates around the USA.

The Wrap

This has been the most difficult column to put together of the 40 or so I've edited for this excellent journal; it's not easy to be cheerful these days.

On the next page, we'll find the SPEEDX Awards Program...I just discovered that I went to high school with Harold!! 73's, Zillie



It's time for another SPEEDX Awards Update. First, I'd like to thank Gary Gears for the interview heard on the "SPEEDX Report" via HCJB. You can hear the "SPEEDX Report" on the 3d Saturday of the month, on HCJB's "DX Partyline."

Unfortunately, just as the subscription costs have increased, so will the Awards program. Pamphlets which describe the available awards will be US \$2.00. An initial award will be \$1.00, and seals to upgrade the awards will remain at one SASE. As I have heard, *SPEEDX* still has the lowest costs for Awards.

Now for the list of those who have received awards or upgraded:

ASIAN:	Edward Stroh	25		
EUROPEAN:	Gary Gears Robbie Reeves	25 25	Edward Stroh Steve Bagozzi	25 15
AMERICAS:	Betsy Robinson Edward Stroh	25 25	Gary Gears	25
360:	Edward Stroh Steve Bagozzi	75 50	Gary Gears	75
USSR:	Gary Gears	5		
VOA:	Gary Gears Robbie Reeves	5 5	Edward Stroh	5
WAYFARER:	Gary Gears		Steve Bagozzi	

Congratulations to all! Hope everyone enjoyed the Holidays! Till the next time, 73's and good DX.

flarold



Daniel Sampson 4 Turtle St. Arcadia, WI 54612

CHANGES ENTERED DECEMBER 15, 1990-JANUARY 18, 1991

UTC Time	Station	Notes	Frequencies
0000-0100	R. Kiev, U.S.S.R.		17720; 17690; 15180; 9750; 7400
0000-0100	R. Moscow, U.S.S.R.	NAm svce	21480; 17700; 17665; 17605; 15425; 12050;
			9765; 9685; 7310; 7150; 7115Bu; 6045Cu;
			6000Cu -
0000-0100	R. Sofia, Bulgaria		11680; 9700
0000-0100	WWCR, U.S.A.		15690
0000-0200	KTBN, U.S.A.		15590
0000-0400	WRNO, U.S.A.	549,000 M	7355
0050-0110	Vatican R.		11780; 9605; 6150
0100-0150	DW, Germany		15440; 13770; 13610; 11890; 11865; 9565Ma; 6155; 6145; 6085Ma; 6040An
0100-0200	R. Moscow, U.S.S.R.	NAm svce	21480; 17700; 17665; 17605; 15425; 12050;
0100-0200	K. MOSCOW, 0.3.3.K.	NAM SVCe	9765; 9685; 7310; 7150; 7115Bu; 6045Cu;
			6000Cu
0100-0600	WWCR, U.S.A.		7520
0200-0230	SRI, Switzerland		17730Br; 12035; 9885; 9650; 6135; 6125
0200-0300	R. Moscow, U.S.S.R.	NAm svce	21480; 17700; 17665; 15425; 12050; 9765;
			9685; 7310; 7150; 7115Bu; 6045Cu; 6000Cu
0200-1600	KTBN, U.S.A.		7510
0230-0300	R. Tirana, Albania		11825; 9760
0300-0350	DW, Germany		15440; 13770; 13610; 11890; 9605An; 9545;
			6120; 6085S; 6040
0300-0400	R. Moscow, U.S.S.R.		21480; 17700; 15425; 12050; 9895; 9765; 9685;
			7310; 7150; 7115Bu; 6045Cu; 6000Cu
0310-0327	Red Cross, Switz.	5-1	12035; 9885; 9725; 6135 Jan 29, Feb 1, Feb
			26, Mar 1, Apr 2, Apr 5, Apr 30, May 3
0330-0400	R. Tirana, Albania		11825; 9760
0400-0500	R. Moscow, U.S.S.R.	NAm svce	17720; 17700; 17690; 17665; 15180; 12010;
			11710; 9895; 9505; 7270
0400-0500	R. Sofia, Bulgaria		9700; 7115
0400-0600	WRNO, U.S.A.		6185 15440; 13770; 13610; 11890; 9700; 9670An;
0500-0550	DW, Germany		6120; 5960
0500-0600	R. Japan	Gen svce	17825; 11870
0500-0600	R. Moscow, U.S.S.R.	NAm svce	17720; 17690; 17665; 15180; 9895; 9825; 9795;
0000 0000			9505; 7345; 7270; 5905
0600-0700	R. Moscow, U.S.S.R.	NAm svce	17720; 17690; 15180; 9825; 9795; 9505; 7345;
			7270; 7260; 7175; 5905
0600-1600	WRNO, U.S.A.	Su	6185
0700-0800	R. Moscow, U.S.S.R.		17720; 17690; 15180; 9825; 9795; 9505; 7345;
			7270; 7260; 7175; 5905
1100-1200	R. Japan	Gen svce	6120S
1100-1330	BBC, U.K.		15220; 5965S
1130-1200	R. Korea, S.Korea		9650S
1200-1320	R. Nacional, Brazil		11745
1200-1400	WSHB, U.S.A.		13760; 9495
1235-1245	V. of Greece		17525; 15650; 15625
1400-1600	R. Japan	Gen svce	9505
1600-2400	KTBN, U.S.A.		15590
1700-1800	R. Japan	Gen svce	9505
1900-1930	R. Japan	Gen svce	9505
2300-2330	R. Vilnius, U.S.S.R.	NAm since	17720; 17690; 15180; 9750; 7400; 6100
2300-2400	R. Moscow, U.S.S.R.	NAm svce	21480; 17700; 17665; 17605; 15425; 12050; 9870; 9765; 9685; 7150; 7115Bu; 6045Cu
2330-2400	R. Tirana, Albania	100	9870; 9765; 9885; 7150; 711354; 804564 9760
2550-2400	K. IIIana, Aibailia		,,,,,

RELAYS--An-Antigua, B-Bonaire, Br-Brazil, Bu-Bulgaria, By-Bethany, Cu-Havana, D-Delano, F-Singapore, Gu-French Guiana, Ma-Malta, Mi-Mali, S-Sackville, Sp-Spain, Wy-WYFR



LATIN NOTEBOOK

Carl Huffaker Domicilio Conocido Huasca de Ocampo, Edo. Hidalgo MEXICO C. P. 43500



During the last days of November, Radio Huayacocotla was off the air. The storm of the 28th took out the powerline to that part of the state, and service wasn't restored until the afternoon of the 1st. La Voz de Atlitlán was on the frequency, 2390 kHz, with its regular schedule, and playing enough marimba music to be easily identified. At present, the service isn't too good, as the transmitter keeps dropping out whenever the mill across the street starts to grind corn for tortillas. But the YL DJ always gets the rig back on the air after a few minutes, and, after a brief "se fue la luz," gets back to the program.

The station still champions the campesinos, but the causes have faded. ALER has become less active: A cutback in UNESCO funds. The "500 Years of Resistance" movement effectively ended when the Pope commemorated the meeting of the two worlds and the Christianization of the new. The central government has taken control of the women's rights movement and federalized it away from local control. There are still "caminantes" marching towards Mexico, but they're not on their way to confront the President, they're pilgrims on their way to commemorate the Virgin of Guadelupe and, this year for the first time, San Juan Diego. The activists in Radio Huayacocotla are active only in the area of human rights.

They had a cause. A year ago, in a dispute involving campesino expansion, two landholders were killed. Seven campesinos from the Huayacocotla area were charged with complicity and arrested. Under Mexico's Napoleonic law, they were imprisoned while a judge investigated the case to determine what crimes, if any, had been committed. It took a year, but no "delito" was proven, and the seven were released. They returned to Huayacocotla in triumph; the town gathered in the plaza to greet them and the church bells rang continuously. The station was off the air, but the staff attended with their recorders.

When Huayacocotla did get back on the air, they broadcast one of the tapes. It was an interview, and it surprised me, both because of its content and because the station had selected it for broadcast. The reporter was biased and attempting to document a human rights violation. The campesino, one of the seven, insisted that they'd been well-treated in prison, with food, quarters, medicine, and, although he didn't mention it, connubial visits. When asked if he'd lost a year by being accused, he said no, he'd learned Indian craftwork while in prison and was no longer enslaved to the agriculture of the ejido.

As the situation in the huasteca quiets, the human rights groups turn their attentions to the Indians in Oaxaca and farther south. This takes it rapidly beyond the range of Radio Huayacocotla, for it's an area where La Voz de Atlitlán dominates the frequency. One can only speculate where their attention will turn next.

The afternoon program is called "Ensalada." which means salad or, more properly in this context, mixed salad. Previously, the station broadcast blocs of music, "música de la huasteca," "música romántica," "música tropical." etc. It was easy to log the type of music, for the DJ always provided that information. But now the YL DJ is introducing terms like "media romántica," "poquita tropical," "poquita románticam" "song huasteco," and I'm confused!

He passed the shack coasting downhill on his way to Huasca. With a pack slung on both sides of each wheel, and another across the back, the bicycle had somewhat the appearance of a barge. Michel, bearded and almost bald, seemed like a buccaneer, especially when the spare tire curved across his shoulder like a bandoleer. He was bicycling from New York to Guatemala: Not as one of those racing-team trips with a truck carrying support and equipment, nor as one of half a hundred cyclists on a Mexican pilgrimage, but alone, and camping just off the road when darkness fell. It was the month of the Winter solstice, and his shortwave radio filled a portion of those long twelve-hour nights, his logbook that of a typical SWL with news from home in Belgium, of Europe and the Middle East, and that group of ever-changing locals which from any other QTH would be DX. He was a one-man DXpedition to those spots we speed past on the highway, promise to check out some night, but never do.

He passed the shack and coasted towards Huasca. I sensed his exuberance. It had been over thirty kilometers from Real del Monte, all downhill. I shouldn't, but at times I take the car out of gear and coast that road myself. You speed silently through the pines along a road that's laid upon, not cut into, the topography. I was to learn later that he stopped in the plaza for bread and cheese, stowed it in his knapsack, and continued down the easy slope towards the edge of the huasteca where the Sierra Madre plunges abruptly towards the tropics. In a few days, and it was downhill all the way, he would arrive in Tajin, a Toltec religious center of some 40 pyramids with the archaeology still in progress and not as yet overrun by tourists. I'd driven there in my aging Renault the weekend before and was still staggered by the magnitude of the place.

He passed the shack, and I read his mood with perhaps a moment's bitterness towards my years which I quickly submerged in remembering my own travels when I was forty. A couple of hours later, a boy from the village came running to the shack with a message from the doctor. There was an injured man in his office who could speak only French and English, and there was nobody in Huasca who understood either.

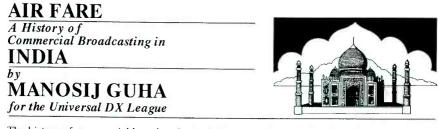
I hurried to Huasca. It was Michel. Some eight kilometers beyond Huasca, a truck passing at high speed had lost part of its tailgate, which flew through the air and hit Michel on the head. He hit the ground, bruised, bleeding, and with a broken arm. But he managed to get his bicycle back in order and returned to Huasca.

The arm couldn't be set until X-rays had been taken, and the nearest equipment was over the mountain in Pachuca, but we drove there and finally got the arm in a cast. Michel got a call through to his insurance company in Belgium; because he couldn't continue on his bicycle, they agreed to return him home. But it was the Christmas weekend, and reservations would take a few days. I've room in the shack and a onearmed man is not much of a camper, so he holed up here. Two years previously. he'd cycled across North Africa, and he had a quick ear for identifying the Africans on 60 meters.

Michel is also a photographer, and makes colored slides to illustrate the lectures and TV shows on his travels, so we went on a photographic trip over some roads not on the map and ended up--you guessed it--in Huayacocotla. This morning I saw him off on his trip home, and I've no doubt that within a week they'll be checking 2390 kHz in Belgium.

(A revised and typeset commemorative anthology of Carl Huffaker's columns for this bulletin from 1985 through the present will be available later this year through SPEEDX SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS.)

12



The history of commercial broadcasting in India goes a long way back--in fact, much longer than 1967, when All India Radio introduced its own commercial broadcasting service. Contrary to what people may believe, advertising on the air started right from the start of radio broadcasting in India. Way back in 1927, when the Indian Broadcasting Company, the forerunner to All India Radio, used to finance part of its expenditure through on-air advertisements and sponsored programs. This was of course a far cry from the present highly commercialized state of broadcasting in India. This form of commercial broadcasting was short-lived. In 1934, it went bankrupt and the service was discontinued by the British Indian government.

At this point, mention must also be made of Emissora Goa, the old radio station in the Portuguese Indian colony of Goa, which had its own commercial broadcasting service during the early fifties. The commercial wing of Emissora Goa was run by two Portuguese gentlemen-one was Senhor Paul Fontes, a newspaperman, and the other was Senhor Gabriel Martins, a businessman. The station was funded through yearly concessions granted by the Portuguese Indian government.

The broadcasts took place from a small village called Bambolim, situated about 15 km outside the capital city of Panjim. This transmitting station housed a 5 kW mediumwave transmitter and a 10 kW shortwave transmitter. Transmissions from them were in turn relayed by a 1.5 kW mediumwave trasmitter and two FM transmitters at Panjim. As documentation is sketchy, it is likely that the programs were also relayed by the 10 kW shortwave transmitters in Daman and Diu, which were the other two Portuguese Indian territories located off the coast of Bombay.

With the changing winds of fortune, these broadcasts came to an abrupt end at eight in the fateful morning of 18 December, 1961, when soldiers of the Indian Army marched in to liberate Goa. And the rest is history...

After a fortnight's uncomfortable silence, only the 5 kW mediumwave transmitter returned on air on 9 January, 1962, with a new identity: "This is All India Radio, Panaji."

The saddest part was that the shortwave transmitters were dismantled and carted away, and the commercial service was also discontinued. Incidentally, even today AIR Panaji doesn't carry any commercials. Perhaps it is a hamhanded legacy which someone forgot to revoke!

The Conmercial Broadcasting Service of All India Radio owes its origins to an ill-conceived policy adopted by AIR back in the early Fifties. The Minister for Information and Broadcasting was then Mr. B. V. Keskar, who saught to banish Indian film music from the studios of AIR! For such music was regarded as vulgar and decadent, and it was considered unfit to grace the sacrosanct turntables of AIR. This encouraged **Radio** Ceylon, as the Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation was then known, to start its famous All Asia Service on a powerful 100 kW shortwave transmitter towards the "depraved" masses of India, churning out a daily diet of "filmi" style entertainment which was almost entirely composed of songs from Indian films. There was also a fair sprinkling of commercials, predominantly from Indian advertisers who were eager to promote their goods in the Indian market. Strange as it may seem, the bulk of the sponsored programs and spots were produced by Radio Advertising Services, a private studio in Bombay!

In a couple of years, the All Asia Service of Radio Ceylon had become so popular that even AIR's limited audience research revealed a sharp decline in its listenership. It had become quite clear that Indian listeners had "defected" en masse to Radio Ceylon! Another cause for great concern was the loss in revenue from advertising which AIR thought was rightfully theirs! So, in a state of near-panic, AIR did a quick turnabout in its policies. and had hurried consultations to start a service of light entertainment as fast as they could, to meet the Sri Lankan challenge! And so Vividh Bharati was born.... Vividh Bharati, or the All India Variety Programme (AIVP), came into being on 3 October 1957. This service was initially broadcast from two 100 kW shortwave transmitters--one each at Bombay and Madras. Predictably, 60% of its total program time was devoted to the "despised" film music, and the rest covered devotional and light music, news, radio drama, or talks. As Vividh Bharati gained in popularity amongst the Indian listeners, the audience for Radio Ceylon dwindled, though not as fast as AIR wanted! But it soon became obvious that shortwave broadcasts did not always put in a good signal, and weren't conducive to easy listening. It gradually dawned on the top brass inside AIR that their Vividh Bharati could triumph over Radio Ceylon's All Asia Service only if it was made available locally on mediumwave. Since foreign exchange and the technology required to produce high-powered transmitters ware in short supply, a vast countrywide network of low-powered mediumwave trasmitters was set up to carry Vividh Bharati exclusively.

AIR's turn to go commercial in the actual sense of the word came on 1 November, 1967. Commercials were initially introduced in a limited scale on the Vividh Bharati channel of AIR Bombay, rather hesitantly at first. This was soon followed by the stations at Calcutta, Delhi, and Madras, and then by the others. From 1 June, 1982, limited advertising was also introduced on the primary channels of all AIR stations. AIR was optimistic that the opportunity to reach a countrywide audience would attract a good deal of advertising. But the sale of airtime didn't pick up as much as they expected: Only a small proportion of time was bought by private advertisers, and the rest was filled by spots paid for by various government departments and which had to be produced by AIR at its own expense.

AIR has drawn up a restrictive code for advertising which prohibits ads for tobacco products and alcoholic drinks, among other things. The revenue earned from its operations is ploughed back into a special fund (Non-Lapscable Fund, or NLF) which goes to improve the programming of AIR, a concept that has been stretched too far!

The sale of airtime is largely concentrated in Bombay, because most advertising agencies maintain their offices there. The Vividh Bharati is currently broadcast for about 13 hours per day, with the advertising content not exceeding 10% of the total time. Apart from the shortwave transmitters at Bombay and Madras, the service is carried by 30 mediumwave transmitters acattered across the country. 15 of these are originating stations, and the rest are relays. All of them share studio facilities with their respective primary and secondary channels, except those at Chandigarh, Kanpur, and Vadodara, which are independent setups.

The bulk of the programming is produced at the separate Vividh Bharati production center in Bombay. Tapes are prepared 40 days in advance, duplicated on high-speed copiers, and then shipped to about 31 destinations for rebroadcast. In the long run, AIR plans to replace this tedious and time-consuming process by feeding all Vividh Bharati sentres by satellite. AIR's Research Department has worked out a system by which local Vividh Bharati stations could interrupt the national hookup for up to 7 seconds to insert local ads and announcements. With the successful launch of the Insat-1D, AIR has access to extra radio networking channels; so a commercial service at the national level via satellite hookup will also be tried out. Also, the 200 more local FM stations coming up are likely to have programming with a high commercial content.

Though Vividh Bharati is meant to be a national service, some local variations are allowed. This enables regional stations to insert their own announcements, and to play songs in regional languages to suit the tastes of the local audiences.

AIR's commercial operations extend into the sporting arena also. Starting with the Montreal Olympics in 1976, AIR's sports service provides live coverage of most national and international sporting events, especially cricket, hockey, and tennis matches. The commentaries are carried by additional shortwave transmitters from Delhi, besides being relayed by the primary and secondary channels of some AIR stations. This has been made possible largely due to sponsorship from private advertisers.

For its external service, AIR has commercialized its service in Hindi to the Gulf countries. This service will be bolstered by the two 150 kW shortwave transmitters coming up shortly in Panjim (Goa). On mediumwave, AIR's service to Pakistan in the Punjab, Sindhi, and Urdu languages from the sites at Jalendher and Rajkot also carry commercials. The same is expected when the 200 kW mediumwave transmitter is commissioned in Tuticorin to serve Sri Lanka exclusively.

But the battle of the airwaves rages on. The SLBC's hard-sell commercial service continues to have a solid following in India: So much so that it has prompted AIR's Vividh Bharati to rebroadcast a popular program--Cibaca Sangeet Mala--which has been heard for years over the SLBC!

On the other hand, the SLBC is wary of every move made by its Indian counterpart. It has retimed some of its popular programs to avoid clashing with similar programs doled out by Doordarshan (Chitrahaar).

Looking ahead into the proverbial crystal ball, commercial broadcasting has a bright future in India. Even though a good deal has been said about providing balanced programming with a judicious mix of information, entertainment, and education, lopsided programming with a high proportion of film music has come to stay. Commercial broadcasting is likely to be going strong as long as there is music in Indian films. And there shouldn't be any dearth of it, as India is the largest producer of films in the world--even though they may be nothing more than a song and a dance!



Public Meeting

A Forum for the SPECDX Staff and Membership

General Editor: Woody Seymour, Jr. P. O. Box 848, Sanford, NC 27331-0848

There's some rather serious business to pass on to you, so let's get to point, put it behind us, and go on from there. Our President, William Westenhaver, has been extremely busy with RCI and ANARC in recent months and strangely silent with SPEEDX. Two Round Robins (our main means of communication) have taken root in Montreal, and left us at a stand still as far as club business is concerned. Bill's input to the club is much valued, but the Board of Directors has heard nothing in four months, even though he has kept up an excellent job as Asia/Dceania editor. According to Article IV, Section 5 of our Constitution," A vacancy shall occur if a Director is charged with conduct considered detrimental to the Society and is removed from his post by a majority vote of the remaining Board of Directors. The right to fill the vacancies on the Society Board of Directors is vested solely upon the Board itself. A membership election shall not be conducted to fill such vacancies. . . . Any vacancy of the office of President or President-elect of the Board of Directors shall be filled by a majority vote of the Directors". Inasmuch as we, the other Directors, feel it to be detrimental to SPEEDX to hold up our communication process, we have, by majority vote, requested that Bill step down as President. As Vice-president, i am once again your President and a Vice-president will be chosen from amongst us shortly.

One of two things will now happen. Bill will either resign his Presidency and retain his seat on the Board of Directors, or he will drop from the Board of Directors altogether. Unfortunately, thus far even the answer to this decision has been silent. It is our hope to keep him on the Board, but we may be faced with having to appoint someone to finish his term in office if he does not respond soon.

I might remind you all that this is an election year. If you do not have, or cannot find, your copy of the Constitution, you might drop Bob at Headquarters a line before September. And remember that only Full Members may vote, so get your loggings in if you still need to attain Full Membership. If there's a question about your membership points, let John Trautschold's computer know and it'll get straightened out. SPEEDX is a family, but we only function that way when everyone does his share. We on the Board of Directors are here as representatives and if you don't let us know what's on your mind, we can't serve you fully. Got ideas, questions, suggestions, constructive criticism? Write us or any of the editors. And THANK YOU! to all who took time to answer our survey. Results are in and will be published soon.

Peggy Thompson

THE DX-370 Radio Shack's New Digital Portable

Reviewed by DON BREWER

Are you lusting for a digital read-out, sensitive and reasonably selective world-band receiver at an affordable price? Then you might want to visit your nearby Radio Shack store and eyeball their new Realistic DX-370, which sells for \$119.95.

Even though I already own the Sony ICF-2010 and Realistic DX-440, I purchased the DX-370 in early December. I am delighted with the radio.

Why did I want a third digital receiver? Because of the DX-370's $6-3/4" \ge 4\frac{1}{2}" \ge 1-3/4"$ size and two pound weight compared with the DX-440's $11\frac{1}{2}" \ge 6\frac{1}{2}" \ge 2\frac{1}{4}"$ and four pounds. I wanted a good radio that could be carried easily around the house and take up minimum room in a suitcase. I also own the Sony ICF-4910, which is small enough for an inside jacket pocket, but it is not digital and has no memories.

No comparison of the DX-370 will be made with the '2010, since that really wouldn't be fair. It's probably not fair to compare with the DX-440, either, since two local Radio Shack stores have told me the model has been discontinued. The 25% off sale in December, the first ever for the '440, turned out to be a clearance sale. One clerk told me Radio Shack has a successor model on the way, but no idea when it will arrive.

Frankly, in my own experience, I was a bit disappointed with the DX-440. Perhaps my particular set was not up to specs. Since both the DX-370 and the DX-440 are made for Radio Shack by Sangean, I was a bit surprised to find in comparison that the '370 is as sensitive and sometimes more so than the '440, which listed for \$80 more.

The DX-370 is limited coverage, but it satisfies my needs considering the other equipment I own. It covers shortwave in two switchable bands, 3.2-7.3 mHz and 9.5-21.75 mHz. FM broadcast is 87.5-107.9 and is switchable stereo-mono. Stereo listening is for stereo headphones only. The broadcast band (MW) is 530-1705 kHz, in spite of other reviews which claims it cuts off at 1630, missing the coming new U.S. AM broadcast band.

There is no tuning knob, no direct frequency entry, but what do you expect for \$119?!?? Frequency selection is accomplished three ways using front-panel up-down buttons: (1) one frequency at a time up or down in 5 kHz increments between 3.2 and 21.75 mHz; 10 kHz increments on MW, and the standard 200 kHz increments for the U.S. FM broadcast band; (2) hold the up or down button for two seconds and scanning kicks in until stopped by a station; (3) depress either button and hold, and it takes off at an incredible speed on any of the four bands listed above until released. There is no fine tuning the radio. Selectivity is adequate often to separate stations 5 kHz apart, depending on signal strength and splatter characteristics of the stronger station.

The digital display is a generous $\frac{1}{2}$ inch size for the frequency and clock figures, which I find superior to the ICF-2010. Many's a night tuning the '2010 I have had to squint to see the too-small frequency display numbers.

The 20 memories in the DX-370 are remarkable, considering its cost. Five stations can be programmed for each of the four bands, FM, MW, SW1 and SW2.

The clock displays in 24-hour format when the radio is turned off. When turned on, it shows frequency until the "display" button is pushed, then the alarm time shows for five seconds before returning to frequency. Two taps of the "display" button show the time until pushed again, when frequency returns. The alarm works well, with choice of radio only or radio and annoying buzzer combination. The radio will not turn off automatically when triggered by the **alarm** mechanism. It must be turned off manually. There is a 60-minute sleep button. Make sure the radio is turned off, press the sleep button, the radio will play for 60-minutes, then shut off. Unlike the '440 and '2010, there is no time selection in this function; 60 minutes or nothing.

The DX-370 is a single-conversion radio, compared to double conversion receivers, even like my tiny ICF-4910. This means images will appear 900 kHz below the fundamental frequency. Example: the 15 mHz WWV comes in loud and clear on 14.1 mHz. CHU, Canada's time station on 7335, not covered by the '370, is heard on 6435 kHz. This fondly reminds me of my first communications receiver, the Hallicrafters S-20R Sky Champion (my Christmas present in 1945!). However, I have found that with limited frequency coverage, this can be an advantage. For instance, shortly after I bought the DX-370, KTBN went on the air on 7510 kHz (could someone tell me how these FCC licensed stations can operate out of band?). Since the '370 stopped at 7300 kHz (a design blunder even at \$119!), I was frustrated. But not for long. I brought up 6610 kHz, and there was KTBN, loud and clear. It now occupies a position on a memory button, since I have a special interest in Christian broadcast-ing.

Realistic's DX-370 is not the only version of this Sangean radio. It is sold under the Sangean name as model ATS-800, and one mail order dealer advertises a list price \$10 under Radio Shack. Pros and cons? Radio Shack is only one mile from nearly everywhere and has the noargument 30-day return privilege with sales receipt. Many dealers are testy about returns. If you get a lemon, off it goes to Sangean in California. However, Realistic offers only a 90-day warranty compared to Sangean's one year. Also, with the ATS-800 comes a nice, sturdy carry pouch for the radio, stereo earphones and a "Wave Handbock." None of these are found with the DX-370. I also have used the ATS-800, and it is identical to its Realistic twin except for some reason coverage ends at 1630 kHz on the MW AM band. Sangean also makes the same radio for Phillips of the Netherlands, sold in the U.S. under its subsidiary as the Magnavox AE3805, with a somewhat re-arranged front panel.

Powering the DX-370 is done with four AA cells, and socket for AC adapter which I bought from Radio Shack for \$7.95. Battery drainage seems modest, as I used batteries heavily for three weeks before buying the adapter and they were still going strong when I did so.

I am not a serious DXer, but rather more a program listener. I gave up years ago on the Falkland Islands on my ICF-2010 and the R-1000, which I no longer own. But I am very fond of shortwave as a hobby and enjoy good radios. I feel the DX-370 is a valuable addition to my collection and wouldn't hesitate recommending it to anyone who enjoys casual listening, needs a first digital receiver, likes portability, and - like myself - exists on a budget (or as they say of us retirees: "fixed income.") After not getting rich from a career in broadcasting, I must look carefully for bargains, which I consider the DX-370, ATS-800, AE3805 to be.

After receiving this article, we decided that user-oriented,

non-technical reviews of new and recent portables would be a useful regular feature for *SPEEDX*. Don Brewer has agreed to edit this column for us, so please send your own reviews, comments, and suggestions to:

Don Brewer 9212 West 103d St., Apt. A Overland Park, KS 66212.

Welcome to the staff! Don will be doing a more thorough introduction in next month's *SPEEDX*.



Another month of great DX catches and interesting program details. Before starting, I'd like to apologize for mixing together logs from Antigua and Antilles in last month's bulletin, listing them all under Antigua. All of the Radio Nederland & TWR loggings should have been listed under Antilles, of course. If I can think of anyone to blame for this error besides myself, I'll be quick to do so, hi! No room to chat, so here are the loggings.

	ALASKA 6095	1200	KNLS: EE/RR: Sign on; western mx; prog "EE for You"; ID (343
			12/12 Hart-MN)
	ANTIGUA 6160 9640	0908 0532	DW: EE: Excerpts from "Peter & the Wolf" (454 1/6 Wakefield IA BEC: EE: "Current Report"; "Words of Faith" w/Rabbi Green (444 12/28 Brown-IL)
	9670	0500	DW: EE: Nx; "European Journal" & "Random Selection "w/host Larry Wayne (555 12/8 Lukas-NY)
	ANTILLES		
	6165	0400	RN: EE: "Media Network" inc reports on French Armed Forces Radio & Radio Moscow (444 12/21 Brown-IL) (Findlater-CA)
	9535	0400	TWR: EE: "Bonaire Wavelengths" w/feature on the earth's time zones (544 12/15 Neff-FL) (Findlater-CA) (Carson-OK)
	9630	0805	RN: EE: Prog abt South Africa, Nelson Mandela, de Klerk & the future of that country (444 1/1 Carson-OK)
Ŧ	11815	1100	TWR : EE: "Carribean Connection" prog w/effect of recent events in Eastern Europe (444 12/16 Hart-MN)
	ARGENTIN	А	
, îr	11710	0158	<u>RAE</u> : EE: Multi-language ID; skeds; tango mx; economic report predicting lower personal income (333 1/1 Brown-IL) (Johnson)
	BOLIVIA		
	4719.8	1210	R. Abaroa: SS: M anner w/deep voice; instl mx ID @ 1222 (222 $\frac{12}{11}$ Reese-DE) (are you sure abt the ute time, Orla?ed)
	4875	0023	La Cruz del Sur: SS: Rel mx; ID @ 0026 & off with "hasta las 5 de la mañana" (333 12/8 Huffaker-Mexico)
	6105	1000	R. Panamericana: SS: S/on routine; ID right into Lat Am mx; Much QRM de WYFR (212 12/28 George-MA)
	6135	0902	R. Santa Cruz: SS: Sign on; ID; Lat Am mx; ads; phone in show @ 0906. Nice signal for Bolivia! (343 12/29 George-MA)
	BRAZIL		
	4765	0958	<u>R. Intergracão</u> : PP: Typical early am mx & DJ; rooster @ 1001 reference to the station in the chatter (333 12/12 Huffaker)
	4775	0922	R. Congonhas: PP: Country mx & TCs; "Emisora Conganhas" ID @ 0930 (333 12/1 Huffaker-Mexico)
	4815	0145	R. Cabocla: PP: Long sermon, relig mx; ID @ 0203; off at 0206 (433 12/13 Huffaker-Mexico)
	4845	0215	R. Cabocla:PP: M anner tx & plays Lat Am mx (222 12/17 Find- later-CA) (site of this transmission is Manuas, for the log-
	4895	0828	ging above the site is Benjiman Constanted) <u>R. Baré(p)</u> : PP: Lat Am mx; into M tx w/prog of relig mx; faded due to sunrise at transmitter site (fair 12/13 Famularo Japan)
	4905.3	2345	<u>R. Relógio Federal:</u> PP: Tx by M & W; TPs & annmt of time every minute (322 12/8 Prath-FL)
	6000	0930	R. Guaíba: PP: M annor reads brief nx report; into Lat Am mx (333 12/1 Findlater-CA)
	6010	0758	R. Inconfidência: PP: Lat Am mx; @ 0800 IDs w/freqs; into long tx by M anncr (12/15 fair Famularo-Japan) (Findlater-CA)
	11805	0005	<u>R. Globo</u> : PP: Tx by M annors w/many mx bridges; ads for con- struction materials/Black & Decker (343 1/4 Westenhaver PQ)
	15265 17730	1930 0200	R. Nacional: GG: ID; DJ w/Brazililan mx (12/8 Findlater CA) SRI: EE: Nx inc prospects dim on Iraq-US tx; 5 die in rioting in Moscow (333 12/15 Brown-IL)
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CANADA		
5960	0110	RCI: EE: "As It Happens" w/interview w/London's singing bobby, the original Rudolph the red-nose reindeer (555 12/13 Fraser)
6005	1300	CFCX: EE: Nx abt weather in Canada & Montreal area; into gard- ening show abt care of houseplants (444 12/29 Fisher-MA)
6070	1209	CFRX: EE: Big band mx; "snowy" Toronto area wx; ski report (12/23 343 Neff-FL) (jealous, George? hi!ed)
6130	1200	<u>CHNS</u> : EE: Local Halifax nx, traffic, wx & sports (333 12/11 Gaharan-LA) (Brown-IL)
6160	1415	CKZU: EE: M anner w/wx across Canada; lcl TC for "15 past 6"; into ad string (333 12/13 Johnson-IL) (D'Angelo-PA) (Findlater
6160	1143	CKZN: EE: Labrador morning show w/lcl wx (-33C); tx w/Labrador City doctor on how to avoid frostbite (243 1/8 Westenhaver PQ) (try staying indoors!ed)
9625	2115	<u>CBCNQS:</u> EE: Interview w/weatherman at Baffin's Bay on approach- blizzard there (453 12/10 Fraser-MA) (Neff-FL) (Findlater CA)
11840	0554	R. Beijing: EE: New Year's prog ending w/"interviews" of staff members crying newborns & staff members singing Auld Lang Syne 434 1/1 Rager-NJ)
15260	1800	RCI: EE: Nx; wx; feature abt amateur sports in Canada (555 $\frac{12}{16}$ Maier-NY)
17820 21545	2130 1723	RCI EE: M annor w/listener's letters (444 12/10 Langlois FL) RCI: EE: Federal Green Plan discussed (444 12/22 Carson OK)
COLOMBIA		
4865.2	0520	La Voz del Cinaruco: SS: M anncr w/telephone interviews (353 1/7 Wakefield-IA)
4885	2315	Ondas del Meta: SS: Lat Am pop mx; M anncr w/promos; telephone number & IDs (433 12/8 Prath-FL)
4965.1	1043	R. Santa Fe: SS: "Radio Santa Fe" ID by W @ 1048; "Happy Birth- day" song sung in EE to listeners (333 12/28 George-MA)
4976.3	1056	<u>Ondas del Orteguaza</u> : SS: Long ad string; lcl TC; ID; Todelar Network promo; into romantic mx (242 1/8 Westenhaver-PA)
5955	0910	La Voz de los Centauros: SS: Caracol ID; 50's style pop mx inc SS version of "Twist & Shout" (454 1/2 Wakefield-IA)
6116	0920	$\frac{\text{La}}{454} \frac{\text{Voz}}{1/2} \frac{\text{del}}{\text{Wakefield-IA}}$ Brassy Lat Am pops, TCs "en Llano"; ID
6150	0900	Caracol Neiva: SS: DJ W/Latino mx (12/9 Findlater-CA)
$\frac{\text{COSTA}}{4840} \text{ RIC}$	CA 0535	R. Reloj: SS: Xmas mx; standard Reloj IDs; new freq & surely
5055	0230	a poor choice (433 12/9 Huffaker-Mexico) <u>Faro del Caribe</u> : SS: Latino mx into some relig tx (333 12/16
7374.8u	0200	Findlater-CA) RFPI: EE: Glenn Hauser's "World of Radio" w/nx abt RCI & KUSW (444 12/9 Johnson-IL) (Findlater-CA)
13630	0205	<u>RFPI</u> : EE: Prog produced by UN Radio w/features abt ANC & Iraqi release of hostages (233 12/7 Roupe-WV)
21565	0154	RFPI: EE: Disc abt human rights violations in El Salvador & Guatemala (353 12/29 Janusz-NJ)
CUBA 4765	0319	R. Moscow: RR: Speeches in RR w/ments of Gorbachev, Leningrad,
5025	1110	Shevaronadze, Perestroika, & Leningrad (555 12/24 Trescher PA) R. Rebelde: SS: Tx w/Cuban mx; //600 med wave had fr-gd signal
9550	0205	(333 12/7 Roupe-WV) (Trescher-PA) (Findlater-CA) <u>RHC</u> : SS: ID; Latin mx; Latin Am mx; nx (533 12/20 Trescher PA)
11820	0100	$\overline{\text{RHC}}$: EE: "Editorial Spotlight" w/nx abt Nicaraguan economy (555 12/28 Maier-NY)
15435	2210	$\frac{RHC}{Brown-IL}$: EE: Description of Cuba's baseball league (422 12/24 $\overline{Brown-IL})$
DOMENTON		BLIC
DOMINICAN 4930	0431	R. Barahana: SS: W w/nx; then EZL type of "muzak" (242 1/6 Reese-DE) (Prath-FL)
6025	1300	R. <u>Amanecer</u> : SS: M anncr ID as "desde Santo Domingo, Rep- ublica Dominicana, transmite Radio Amanecer Internacional" (343 12/31 Prath-FL)
ECUADOR		
4795	0158	La Voz de las Carás(p): SS: M anncr w/tx; instl mx; barely audible ID @ 0200 (222 12/30 Cichorek-NJ)
4800 4870	0330 0210	 <u>R.</u> Popular de Cuenca: SS: DJ w/Latino mx (222 12/16 Findlater) <u>R. Rio Amazonas:</u> SS: Andean type mx; tx & ID by M (333 12/30
		Prath-FL) 19

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4911	0330	Em Gran Colombia : SS: ID; Lat Am rhythem mx mixed w/tx (333 $\frac{12}{18}$ Johnson-IL)
4920	0050	<u>R. Quito</u> : SS: Pop mx prog inc song by Julio Iglesias; ID as "transmite, Radio Quito" (333 12/16 Prath-FL)
5040 6050	11102 0830	La Voz del Upano: SS: M w/ID; then EZL mx (343 12/21 Reese DE) HCJB: Quechua: M anncr w/ID & ments of "Quechua"; Lat Am Christian mx (454 12/7 Johnson-IL)
9745	0145	HCIB EE: National nx inc overfishing of shrimp in Ecuador (555 12/28 Maier-NY)
11835	0706	HCJB: EE: In studio native mx; visitor interviews (434 1/7 Carson-OK)
15155	2355	HCJB: EE:"DX Party Line" w/nx abt Ecuadorian stations; SPEEDX report (554 12/15 Neff-FL) @ 1320 in EE w/rel prog (222 12/8
21455u	0040	Roupe-WV) HCJB: EE: DX items; mx interval; comments on their current QSL card; this is a new freq. (444 12/7 Levision-PA) (Carson OK)
25950u	1936	HCJB: EE: "SPEEDX Report"; Gary Gears intervierws Harold Woer- ing (455 12/15 Janusz-NJ)
FRENCH GU	JIANA	
15200	0050	RFI: PP: Brasopops w/W anncr; ID; off w/out annmts ect @ 0057 454 12/30 Wakefield-IA)
15325	0300	<u>R</u> Japan: EE: Nx inc national defense budget for 1991-1995 is approved 544 12/19 Brown-IL)
15350	0232	<u>R. Japan</u> : JJ: W anner; Japanese mx mx featuring vocals by M; cmnty by M & W (555 12/12 Levison-PA)
GUATEMAL/	A	
2390	0141	La <u>Voz de Atitlán</u> : SS: ID; Xmas mx inc a tropical version of "Silent Night" & "Blanca Navidad" in the slow Crosby style
3300	0153	(444 12/12 Huffaker-Mexico) <u>R. Cultural</u> : SS: Group sing relig mx (221 1/1 Bishop-NY) @ 0200 in SS w/uninterrupted classical mx; ID in SS; anmts; into play in SS @ 0250 (343 12/8 Seymour-NC) (Prath-FL)
3324.8	1109	<u>R. Maya</u> de <u>Barillas</u>: SS: M anner w/EZL Lat Am mx (332 12/13 Reese-DE)
3380	0150	R. Chortis: SS: Local mx; ID & tx by M; many ments de Jocotán (444 12/8 Prath-FL)
4799.8	1159	R. Buenas Nuevas: SS: "Silent Night" instl; M anncr w/ID "Drum- mer Boy" song (232 12/22 Cichorek-NJ)
4835	0218	R. Tezulutlán: SS: "Silent Night" sung in SS. I thought Xmas Eve was last week (433 1/1 Bishop-NY) (Cichorek-NJ)
4844.8	0230	<u>R. K'ekchi':</u> SS/Vern: Lcl mx; marimba mx; vocals; full ID w/ad- dress in SS ; into prog in an Indian lang (322 12/30 Prath FL)
5981.6	1126	<u>Unión</u> Radio: SS: End of rel tx; inspirational song inc one to the tune of "Now is the Hour"; TC; ID; (343 1/8 Westenhaver)
HONDURAS		
3250	0320	<u>R. Luz y Vida</u>: EE: Relig sermon & hymns; address in Vancouver for reception reports (222 12/16 Findlater-CA)
4755	1200	Sani Radio: SS: Orchestral NA; s/on anmts; ID by M;; into prog of lcl mx (252 12/20 D'Angelo-PA) (Prath-FL)
4820	0411	La <u>Voz</u> Evangélica: SS: M preaches in SS (1/1 Bishop-NY)
MEXICO		
2390	0055	<u>R. Huayacocotla</u> : SS: Nx @ 0101; more mx; ment of station name; slogan "La Voz de la Santa Cruz"; 0115* (323 12/4 Karcheski) XEUW: SS: Tropical mx; ads; ID as "La U". A reactivation (444
6020 6185	0900	<u>xEdw</u>: SS: Tropical mx; ads; if as "La 0". A reactivation (444 $12/12$ Huffaker-Mexico) <u>R.</u> <u>Educación</u> : SS: M & W host a prog of band mx (444 Langlois)
	0900	<u>K. Educación</u> : 55: M & W Host a prog or band mx (444 bangiors)
<u>PARAGUAY</u> 9735	2340	R. <u>Nacional</u>: SS: Classical mx prog; anncr said "musica de Mozart" (433 12/11 Johnson-IL)
PERU	0205	n Con Mateon CC, my w/sign off ID 0 0212 w monte of Contumation
4495	0205 1009	 <u>R. San</u> <u>Mateo</u>: SS: Tx w/sign off ID @ 0212 w ments of Contumazá (12/1 252 Barrera-Argentina) R. Cora: SS: Out of tune Peruvian mx; occasional ads inc bank
4914 4960.9	0000	k . Cora: SS: Out of the Peruvian mx; occasional add inc bank a airline "Yo soy Cora"ID by alittle kid (232 1/2 Westenhaver R. La Merced(t): SS: Peruvian & Indian mx; M anncr (332 12/18
4960.9	0157	Johnson-IL)
		R. Ancash: SS: Tx on agriculture; "R. Ancash presenta" @ 0200 (433 12/4 Huffaker-Mexico) R. Ouillabamba: SS: Require NA: c/cn ID: Beruwien my (222
5025 20	1035	<u>R. Quillabamba</u> : SS: Peruvian NA; s/on ID; Peruvian mx (333
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12/6 Huffaker-Mexico)

- 5146 0108 R. Estrella(p): SS: Mx prog; no ID heard but several ments of Huánuco (11/30 252 Barrera-Argentina)
- R, Cultural: SS: ID "R. Cultural, desde La Comunidad Minera de 6851.3 0002 Cailloma en 6850 kHz; NA 0004* (343 11/29 Barrera-Argentina)

		, i setter a megonerina,
PIRATES.	CLAN	DESTINES & UNIDS
1620	0155	WJBI: EE: prog which sounded like spiritual mx; ID w/address
		asking for reception reports (313 12/25 Levison-PA)
7412	0000	Hope Radio Int'1: EE: ID "This is Hope Radio Int'1"; nx item
		abt CIA cover up of UFO's (fair 12/15 Fisher-MA) @ 0156 on
		7418 kHz w/tx abt R. NY Int'l on WWCR (444 12/13 Johnson IL)
7413	2315	WORK: EE: "Workin' in a Coal Mine" bridge mx; asked workers
		what they would do if they won \$21 million in a lottery (343
		12/24 Johnson-IL)
7415.6	2325	Action Radio: EE: Xmas songs; listener's reports; Wellsville
		address (444 12/25 George-MA) (Johnson-IL)
7495	2207	R. Mauser Worldwide: EE: Long rock song; ID announced power as
		750 billion watts; address PO Box 55553 Trenton NJ 08638 (444
		12/30 George-MA)
UNITED S	TATES	OF AMERICA
7315	0830	WHRI: EE: W host prog w/relig mx (444 12/9 Langlois-FL)
7510	0352	KTBN: EE: Relig prog using audio from TV simulcast (333 12/23
		Neff-FL)
7520	0400	WWCR: EE: Radio Free New York prog w/Xmas rock & roll; promos;
		(344 12/16 Carson-OK)
9465	1942	WMLK: EE: Discussion of food & dairy prices & food storage
		policy of US gov't (233 12/31 Carson-OK)
9575	0530	VOA: EE: Nx inc experts say Saddam Hussein will have to be row
1		moved by force (heavy bubble jamming) (422 12/26 Brown-IL)
9775	0110	VOA: EE: Nx inc Kuwait gov't-in-exile rules out a land-
0705		for-peace deal (444 12/10 Brown-IL)
9785	0735	KVOH: EE: Rev. Dr. Gene Scott, relayed from his TV prog, mak-
9815	0311	ing appeal for funds (444 12/13 Brewer-KS)
3013	0311	KUSW: EE: Prog of rock mx; KUSW is no longer on the air, sold
11680	2202	to KTBN (555 12/9 Lukas-NY)
11000	2202	VOA: PP: World nx read by M & W; ID w/theme mx @ 2206 (444 12/27 Matsushita-Japan)
15420	2125	WPNO FF: Many add for alathian UG Angel and a second
	0100	WRNO EE: Many ads for clothing, US Army, waterbeds, Pepperidge Farm, ect into Beatles mx (finally) (453 12/10 Fraser-MA)
15590	2215	KUSW: EE: KUSW's last day of b'casting featuring rock & roll
		mx & listener's phone calls (555 12/15 Carson-OK)
15590	2215	KTBN: EE: Paul Crouch, president of Trinity Broadcasting Net-
		work announced take-over & call sign change on 12/18 (444
		12/19 Brewer-KS)
URUGUAY		
11735	0017	R. Monte Carlo(t): SS: 2 M anners doing "futbol" cmnty; (La
		Luz vs. some other team) thought I heard one "Monte Carlo" in
11000		passing (333 1/4 Westenhaver-PQ)
11835	2253	P Fl Fanachadam Maria 12 0050

R. El Espectador: Mx until 2259 prog break; ID; into continu-ous vocals until 2325 (353 12/24 D'Angelo-PA) 11835 2253

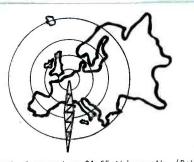
VENEZUELA

4830	0129	R. Táchira: SS: Dance mx; ID @ 0130 giving QTH as San Cris-
4940		Cobal (433 12/12 Babin-MA) (Bishop-NY) <u>R.</u> Continental: US & Lat Am pop mx w/occasional EE IDs &
5040 9660	0219	reception reports requested (353 12/26 Janusz-NJ) (Prath FL) <u>R. Maturín</u> : SS: Nice Lat Am mx (533 12/27 Prath-FL) <u>R. Rumbos</u> : SS: ID; vcl mx by M; more mx (424 12/23 Wolfson OH)

FILL THAT GAP! I would like to apologize to everyone, but especially to John Carson, Ed Brown, Tim Johnson, John Findlater, Carl Huffaker, George Neff & Gabriel Iván Barrera for not being able to use more of the fine material that was sent to me. That is the one bad part of editing this column: deciding which logs not to use. As always, everyone who sent in any loggings was "featured" in the column, so please do continue to send in your all of your local. I'm thinking about housing a different daigu theal for this all of your logs! I'm thinking about buying a different daisy wheel for this machine which would reduce the size of the type but would allow more material to be included. Carl Huffaker reports that Radio de La Universidad de Vera Cruz (Mexico) is now heard on 6020 kHz, ex 6015 kHz...next month I'll try to include details from the programs you have monitored concerning the war in the Gulf region ... until next month remember to have fun with your radio! 73s and good DX flon



BOB COLYARD 84 HARRISON AVENUE BRICKTOWN, NJ 08724



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	Wh Butcher	oa! Mo !) Hey	pooocho loggings, and recipes too! I earned my \$1.65 this month. (Bob the y, I mean well. Damn, another war! What can I say? See you in Kulpsville.
	ALBANIA		Radio Tirana 735 Bb
	6121.1 7205 7215 7300 9500	2339 0633 2235 2345 0649 *2330 2350 0230 0231	RT: EE: Comments, folksongs, & "Lets Learn Albanian". (322 12/30 Cichorek-NJ) RT: EE: Joint venture with western banks. (Even there!)(343 12/26 Janusz-NJ) RT: EE: //9480; YL w/news; rpt on the Albanian economy. (433 12/25 Prath-FL) RT: PP: //9500; YL w/talk; off @2355*. (222 12/14 Findlater-CA) RT: EE: Program of Albanian music; anthem & off @0657*. (333 12/13 Carson-OK) RT: EE: P.0.Box Radio Tirana"; ID & off @2355*. (333 12/11 Brewer-KS) RT: EE: New Year Greetings, & (Get this!) offer by station director to accept advertising on R. Tirana. (433 1/1 Carson-OK) 24 Albanian Hits only \$9.95. BC RT: EE: "Review of the Albanian Press" (423 12/9 Johnson-IL)
	AUSTRIA		Radio Austria Int'l
	9870 9875 . 12010 13730	0130 0145 0100 0130 1745 0157	RAI: EE: "1927 the year Beethoven died" (555 12/16 Robinson-TN) RAI: EE: //9875; Eugene Hartzell on Christmas trees. (454 12/14 Fraser-MA) RAI: GG: //9870; Austria's neutrality in the Gulf Crisis. (444 12/7 Roupe-WV) RAI: EE: "Mr & Mrs Austria are Optimistic" (444 12/7 Johnson-IL)(444 Brown-IL) RAI: EE: //13730; Program of classical music; ID by OM. (242 12/25 Prath-FL) RAI: EE: "Rpt From Austria". No sound or anything. (111 12/21 Bishop-NY) Whoal
	BELGIUM		<u>Belgische Radio en Televisie</u>
	9925 21810	0030 0035 1405	BRT: EE: Comments on Shakesperian acting in Belgium; music. (555 12/9 Card-RI) BRT: EE: "Radio World" (343 12/30 Prath-FL) (444 12/2 Langlois-FL) BRT: EE: "Press Review" & "Radio World"; off @1428*. (433 1/7 Carson-OK)
4.2	BULGAR	A	Radio Sofia <u>Radio Moscow</u>
	7115	0247	RM: EE: Christmas Program w/recipe for holiday punch: 1 gallon of peaches, 1
	9700 11680	0400 *0857 0000 2150 *0000	 <u>Rise</u> <u>Rise</u>
	CZECH0	SLOVAK	
	5930	0310 *0400	RPI: EE: News: arrival of the Czech contingency in Saudi Arabia. (455 12/20
	6055 7345	2110 0700 *0258	<u>RPI:</u> EE: Comment on Soviet immigrants coming to Czech. (333 12/6 Roupe-wv) <u>Inter-Program</u> : various: Pop & rock music. (454 12/16 Janusz-NJ) DXing eh? <u>RPI:</u> EE: New Years Program. (wild & strange) w/cocktail recipe: " <u>The White</u> <u>Post</u> of the Fast" (Vodka + Champagne). (444 1/1 Carson-OK)(444 Findlater-CA)
	9540	2230 2230	\sim
	EURO-P	IRATE	
	6290	0825	Live Wire Radio: EE: Pop music: Springsteen, etc ID by OM: "On shortwave, this is Live Wire Radio". Very weak, low modulation. (222 12/30 Fisher-MA)
	FINLAN	D	Radio Finland
	9550	9550	
	9645 11755	0020 0015 2200	\overrightarrow{RF} : EE: YL w/talk abt the Lutheran church in Finland. (433 12/14 Langiors-rL)
	15400 21550	1414 1400	RF: EE: //21550; End of nx; pgm on violin competition. (444 12/16 Cicliorek-No)
	21000	1400	Kr: EE: News. Increase in Einland (443 12/15 Neff-FL)

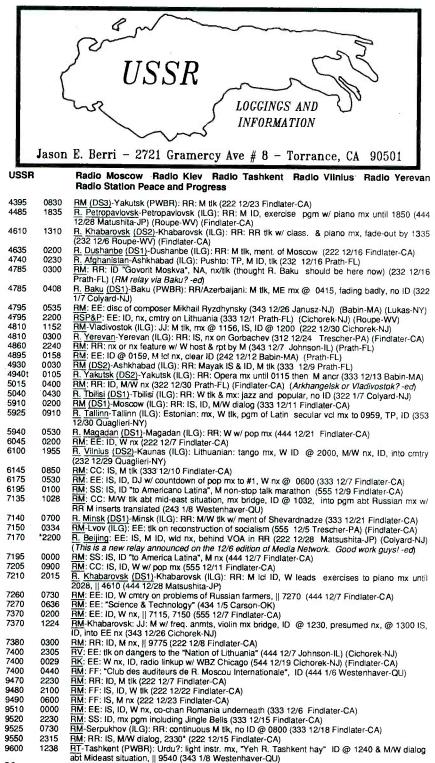
Christmas traditions in Finland. (443 12/15 Neff-FL)

FRANCE		Radio France Int'l Radio Beijing
5945	0200	RFI: FF: ID & OM w/news. (333 12/11 Findlater-CA)
7280 9800	0330	The second rescale in
9845	2100	RFI: SS: //11995. (444 12/7 Findlater-CA) @0200 FF: (555 12/27 Trescher-PA) RBJ: ??: IS, ID, and into vocal music program; 2200*. (222 12/11 Findlater-CA)
11700	0745	RFI: FF: DJ w/pop music program. (333 11/29 Findlater-CA)
11965 15195	2100 1230	RFI: FF: ID and pop music program; poor. (222 12/5 Findlater-CA) RFI: EE: //21645, 21635, 17650, 11670. (333 12/29 Prath-FL)(343 Cichorek-NJ)
17620	2000	KFI: FF: //15300; DJ w/ID and pop music program. (333 12/8 Findlater-CA)
21635 21700	1433 1445	<u>RF1: FF: Program of talk and music. (454 12/10 Lukas-NY)</u>
21770	1406	RFT: EE: "North-South" pgm on the screw worm in Libya. (433 12/17 Gaharan-LA) RFT: EE/FF: Nx, press reviews; "The Arts". FF: @1455. (434 12/13 Carson-OK)
GERMANY		Deutsche Welle Radio Bremen Bayerischer Rundfunk RIAS-Berlin
5960 6005	0526 0650	DW: EE: //9700; "Random Selection": firms heading east. (444 1/7 Carson-OK)
		RIAS: GG: Pop mx: Santana's "Oye Coma Va"; news @0700: "lraq", "Greenpeace"; jingles & ID; YL w/"Hier ist RIAS" (pronounced - rice). (433 12/7 Johnson-IL)
6035 6040	0206 0124	DW: EE: ///285; UM w/news; "European Journal", (433-12/18 Wolfson-OH)
6050	0000	DW: EE: "old RBI listeners welcomed to DW family". (444 1/1 Carson-OK) RFE: Czech: "Radio Svobodna Europa"; OM & YL dialog. (333 12/21 Findlater-CA)
6075	0243	DW: GG: //6100, 6145, 9735; Talk; music by Karl Mayer, (444 12/7 Roupe-WV)
6085 6190	0230 0850	BRF: GG: Talk about nuclear arms plant; music. (555 12/6 Trescher-PA) RB: GG: Music to 0900; pips(3+1), ID & news by OM; @0906 mix GG/EE mx w/YL DJ.
		QRM de BBC-6195. (353 12/16 D'Angelo-PA) I Wonder when SFB is scheduled? -BC
7185 7285	2030	DW: SS: This was a RBI frequency. ORM de WA3NAN. (222 12/6 Lukas-NY)
11890	0220 0337	DW: EE: X-mas music and stories. (343 12/25 Prath-FL) DW: EE: German language lessons. (212 12/9 Babin-MA) This exRBI freq to NA. BC
13780	1453	DW: GG: EZ listening mx; IS, ID & news @1500. (333 12/22 Cichorek-NJ)
15350 15410	1910 2230	DW: EE: QRM de co-ch Radio Luxembourg. (313 12/11 Lukas-NY) //13780 & 15390 DW: GG: Stock report, MAC Int'l money exchange. (666 12/28 Maier-NY) ex555? BC
GREECE		<u>RS</u> <u>Makedonias</u> <u>Voice</u> of Greece Voice of America
7205	0110	<u>VOA-Kavalla</u> : EE: "VOA Sunday Morning"; much QRM. (322 12/30 Wakefield-IA)
0205	0250	<u>VOA-Kavalla</u> : EE: "No 1991 VOA Calender because of budget. (333 12/22 Brown-IL)
9395 9395	0136 0229	VOG: EE: Greek immagrants from Eastern Europe & USSR. (434 12/24 Carson-OK) VOG: Greek: DJ w/light Greek music; OM w/ID @0230. (322 12/8 Reeves-OR)
9420	0000	VDG: Greek: //9395, 11645; ID & OM w/news. (444 12/7 Findlater-CA)
	0135 0230	VOG: EE: News: the flood of Albanian refugees; ID & music. (333 1/2 Brown-IL) VOG: Greek: YL speaking w/Greek music. (555 12/8 Reeves-OR)(533 Trescher-PA)
9425	2335	VOG: LE: Greek X-mas traditions. (455 12/23 Johnson-II)(444 12/26 Cichorek-NJ)
11595 11645	2228 0127	RSM-Thessaloniki: Greek: Music to 2300*. (444 11/12 Watts-KY) VOG: Greek/EE: "Edo Athine"; trumpet solo.(444 1/6 Wakefield-IA)(333 Brown-IL)
12105	2339	$\frac{VOG}{VOG}$: EE: //9425; ID by YL and a music program. (343 12/29 Prath-FL)
HUNGARY		Radio Budapest
6110 9835	0235 0036	RB: EE: //11910; "Calling DXers", w/tips from DXers. (433 12/25 Prath-FL) RB: EE: News & Commentary; ID; "Business as usual". (343 12/30 Cichorek-NJ)
9835	0130	KB: LE: News about the Hungarian democratic forum. (545 12/16 Robinson-TN)
TOTI AND	0230	RB: EE: //6110; "Calling DXers" Laszlo Pinter w/DX tips. (333 12/7 Roupe-WV)
17440	1411	InBS: Icelandic: //13855; Opera music; OM w/ID "Utvarp Reykavik". (12/23)
		@1435: Iclandic: YL w/news feature. (444, 343 12/8 Johnson-IL)
United b	And	now, direct from Switzerland: The Steve Willers Euro-Pirate Show.
United 6220.5		Live Wire Radio: EE: DJ-Bill Lewis w/"Oldies"; address in England. (122 12/25)
11400	1115	Jolly Roger Radio: EE: Irish DJ: rock: POBox 39 Waterford Ireland (233 12/16)
15043 France	1253	Weekend Music Radio: EE: Music, ADs, talk & phone calls. Scotland (243 12/26)
11401 Germany	1005	Radio Waves Int'l: EE: Report abt Radio Caroline; pop music, IDs. (243 12/16)
6205	1132	Radio Atlantis SW: EE: English-DJ w/recordings of other Pirates. (132 12/9)
11401	0937	Radio Marta-(via RWI): GG/EE: Rock n roll: address in Wuppertal. (143 12/30)
11401 15050	0951 1333	Radio DX 34-(via RWI): EE: DJ-Nick; POBox 100 350,7016 Gerlingen. (243 12/16) Pirate Freaks Bcasting Svc: EE: Pirate Andy w/reception reports. (344 12/26)
Holland		
6206 6206.5	0831 1004	Radio Orang Utan: EE: DJ-Freddy Bey Bey; sched: 1st & 3rd Sundays.(344 12/23) Radio Arena: EE: "Oldies" & music from the "Stones"; heavy fading. (132 12/25)
6206.8	0855	Radio Action: EE: DJ-Mike West; pops; POBox 26, 7030 AA, Wehl, NL, (344 12/25)
6220 6275	1100 1002	Radio Telstar: EE: Sweet & Billy Idol: Postbus 59, 7260 Ruurlo, (243 12/26)
7489.4		Free Radio Svc Holland: EE/GG: Recordings of old programs & music. (343 12/9) Voice of the Netherlands: EE: Stevie Wonder, U2; ID & address. (332 12/25)
Italy 7140	1031	
	1055	Radio Italia Int'l: II: Soft Italian music; talk and many IDs. (333 12/9) IRRS: EE: DX Program; Howard Williams w/"London This Week". (455 12/9)
		23

ITALY		Dedicts Judician to 1/	
5990	2220	<u>Radiotelevisione Italiano</u> <u>IRRS</u> <u>RAI</u> : EE: Music - Theme from Star Wars; ID & off @2225*. (322 12/29 Prath-FL)	
9575	0102	RAI: EE: News by the "Dead Lady", ID & address, (333 12/23 Brown-II)	
9710	0310 *1935	RAL: SS: ID: "Adul RAL"; and EZ listening music. (555 12/5 Trescher-PA)	
9815	0705	RAI: EE: //11800; ID & s/on; YL w/news. 11800 better. (222 12/25 Prath-FL) IRRS: EE: live visit to IRRS by women from UN-Radio. (333 12/18 Carson-OK)	
11800	*0140	RAI: II: //9575; IS & ID; news by YL & OM; music. (524 12/19 Wolfson-OH)	
LUXEMB		Radio Luxembourg	
6090 15350	0035 1908	RL: ??: Musical selections w/no anmts; religious chorus.(434 12/28 Levison-PA) RL: EE: Rock n roll oldies; QRM de Deutsche Welle. (222 12/11 Lukas-NY)	
MALTA		Deutsche Welle IBRA Voice of Med	
7110 9605	2030 0307	IBRA: GG: Religious programming. (243 12/6 Watts-KY) DW: EE: Program notes; rpts on the ANC & GG stock market. (433 12/22 Brown-IL)	
9665	0630	IBRA: ??: ID in EE; religious music and hymns. (444 12/22 Findlater-CA)	
9765	0600 0700	VOM: EE: ID and frequency anmts. Very heavy QRM. (222 12/25 Brown-IL) VOM: AA: OM w/chanting & Arabic music; 0800*. (333 12/1 Findlater-CA)	
NETHER		Radio Netherlands	
5955 6020	0700 *0027	RN: DD: DJ anncr w/pop music program. (333 12/6 Findlater-CA) RN: EE: "Newsline","Media Network". (544 12/14 Carson-OK)(444 12/7 Johnson-IL)	
9860	2030	RN: EE: DJ w/pop music countdown. (333 12/8 Findlater-CA)	
9895 11660	2031 2030	RN: EE: //11660; Poor w/co-ch QRM. (422 12/4 Lukas-NY) RN: EE: "Images". ex-15560 on 12/2. (354 12/4 Lukas-NY)	
11890B		<u>RN</u> : EE: //6020B; Romanian Xmas under communism: called it "Old Father Freeze"	
11935	0800	and hiding Christmas under New Years. (433 12/24 Hart-MN) Both BonaireBC RN: DD: ID and OM w/news; 0825*. (333 12/12 Findlater-CA)	
13700	1940	$\frac{1}{RN}$: AA: ID, OM w/talk. (333 12/8 Findlater-CA)	
NORWAY		Radio Denmark Radio Norway Int'l	
9565 -	0415	RNI/RD: NN/Danish: Long talk in NN by OM; at0429 EE ID; then IS & s/on for RD;	
9615	0100	YL w/talk. Polar flutter. (pr-fr 12/15 Famularo-JP) <u>RNI</u> : NN: OM w/tlk & EZ listening music program. Poor. (222 12/24 Findlater-CA)	
	0200	RNI/RD: EE/Danish: news & Letter pgm; talk w/Photographer: 0228*; then IS for	
11865	1530	RD; talk by OM; 0255*. (515 12/23 Wolfson-OH)(333 Brown-IL)(444 Findlater-CA) RD: Danish: IS & ID in EE/Danish, freq anmts & news. (433 12/22 Cichorek-NJ)	
11940	0145	RD: Danish: ID & OM w/talk. (333 12/3 Findlater-CA)	
11925 15310	0204 *1800	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY)	
15310 17725 POLAND	*1800 *2000	<u>RNI</u> : EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) <u>RNI</u> : NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) <u>RNI</u> : NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) <u>Radio Polonia</u>	
15310 17725	*1800	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI)	
15310 , 17725 POLAND 7270 9675	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI) News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA)	
15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI) News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ)	
15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815 PORTUGA	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429 AL	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI) News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) Radio Portugal RCI RFE/RL VOA	
15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI) News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) RDP: PP: OM w/talk; 0800*. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA) YOA: Lithuanian: EE ID & theme music: OM/YL w/news. ORM de co-ch Moscow in FF	
15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815 PORTUGJ 6130 7170 9555	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429 AL 0700 1830 *0300	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI) News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) RD: PP: OM w/talk; 0800*. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA) YOA: Lithuanian: EE ID & theme music; OM/YL w/news. QRM de co-ch Moscow in EE. (333 12/27 Matsushita-JP) I have a few 17 page YOA frg/site lists. Write! BC RFE: ??: "Radio Europa Libera". (444 12/21 Findlater-CA)	
15310 ,17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815 PORTUGJ 6130 7170 9555 9595	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429 AL 0700 1830 *0300 0630	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia Redio Polonia RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI) News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) RDP: PP: OM w/talk; 0800*. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA) YOA: Lithuanian: EE ID & theme music; OM/YL w/news. QRM de co-ch Moscow in EE. (333 12/27 Matsushita-DP) I have a few 17 page VOA frq/site lists. Write! BC RFE: ??: "Radio Europa Libera". (444 12/21 Findlater-CA) Used to be DariBC RFE: Romanian: "Radio Europa Libera". (M w/talk: (333 12/29 Findlater-CA)	
15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815 PORTUGJ 6130 7170 9555 9595 9600 9615	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429 AL 0700 1830 *0300 0630 0231 *0300	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI) News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) ROP: PP: OM w/talk; 0800*. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA) YOA: Lithuanian: EE ID & theme music; OM/YL w/news. QRM de co-ch Moscow in EE. (333 12/27 Matsushita-JP) I have a few 17 page VOA frq/site lists. Write! BC RFE: ??: "Radio Europa Libera"; OM w/talk. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RDP: EE: Pgm notes & news: Xmas greeting to PP President. (333 12/21 Brown-IL) RCI: RR: IS, ID & OM w/talk. Poor. (222 12/14 Findlater-CA) RDP: EE: Pgm notes & news: Xmas greeting to PP President. (331 12/21 Brown-IL) RCT: RR: IS, IS 00 W/talk. Poor. (222 12/14 Findlater-CA)	
15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815 PORTUGJ 6130 7170 9555 9595 9600 9615 9635	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429 AL 0700 1830 *0300 0630 0231 *0300 2245	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia Register Colspan="2">Radio Polonia Register Colspan="2">Register Colspan="2" Register Colspan="2"	
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15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815 PORTUGJ 6130 7170 9555 9595 9600 9615 9635 9705 9725	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429 AL 0700 1830 *0300 0630 0231 *0300 2245 0240 0700	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia Reference	
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15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815 PORTUGJ 6130 7170 9555 9595 9600 9615 9635 9725 9725 9725 9725 9725 9725 11815 11885 17725	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429 AL 0700 1830 *0300 0231 *0300 2245 0240 0700 2200 2000 2000 2100 2100 1805	<pre>RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI) News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) RP: PP: OM w/talk; 0800*. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA) VOA: Lithuanian: EE ID & theme music; OM/YL w/news. QRM de co-ch Moscow in EE. (333 12/27 Matsushita-JP) I have a few 17 page VOA frq/site lists. Write! BC RFE: ??: "Radio Europa Libera"; OM w/talk. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RDP: EE: Pgm notes & news: Xmas greeting to PP President. (333 12/21 Brown-IL) RCI: RR: IS, ID & OM w/talk. Poor. (222 12/14 Findlater-CA) RDP: EE: YL w/commentary; "Portugal Past & Present". (444 12/27 Findlater-CA) RDP: EE: YL w/commentary; "Portugal Past & Present". (444 12/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/22 Findlater-CA) RFE: Polish: "Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Polish: "Radio Svoboda" Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Svoboda"; Euro news. (444 12/15 Ci</pre>	
15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815 PORTUGA 6130 7170 9555 9595 9600 9615 9635 9725 9725 9725 9725 11725 11815 11885 17725 ROMANI/ 5990 6155 9510	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429 AL 0700 1830 *0300 0231 *0300 0231 *0300 2245 0240 0700 2000 2000 2000 2100 2100 1805 4 1945 0200 2230	<pre>RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) <u>Radio Polonia</u> RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI) News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) <u>Radio Portugal RCI RFE/RL VOA</u> RDP: PP: OM w/talk; 0800*. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA) VOA: Lithuanian: EE ID & theme music; OM/YL w/news. QRM de co-ch Moscow in EE. (333 12/27 Matsushita-DP) I have a few 17 page VOA frq/site lists. Write! BC RFE: ??: "Radio Europa Libera". (444 12/21 Findlater-CA) Used to be DariBC RFE: Romanian: "Radio Europa Libera"; OM w/talk. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RDP: EE: Pgm notes & news: Xmas greeting to PP President. (333 12/21 Brown-IL) RCI: RR: IS, ID & OM w/talk. Poor. (222 12/14 Findlater-CA) RDP: PP: //9705; Fast talking YL/OM DJs w/jazz pgm. (333 12/27 Findlater-CA) RDP: EE: YL w/commentary; "Portugal Past & Present". (444 12/22 Findlater-CA) RFE: Czech: "Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Czech: "Radio Svoboda" Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Ibera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: RR: Madio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/15 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Ibera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: RR: Tadio Svoboda"; YL w/news. (333 12/10 Findlater-CA) RFE: RR: Tadio Svoboda"; YL w/news. (333 12/10 Findlater-CA) RFE: Radio Svoboda"; YL w/news. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA) RFE: Reatio Svoboda"; YL w/news. (333 12/10 Findlater-CA) RFE: Talk abt Orthodox Church; "22 Dec last year fall of dictatorship"; music for "Light in The Darkness". QRM de DW. (545 12/22 Robinson-TN) RRI: ES: //9570; YL with Xmas carols. QRM co-ch VOA. (333 12/17 Findlater-CA)</pre>	
15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815 PORTUGA 6130 7170 9555 9595 9600 9615 9635 9725 9725 9725 9725 11815 11825 11725 11815 11885 17725 ROMANIA 5990 6155 9510 9570	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429 AL 0700 1830 *0300 0231 *0300 0231 *0300 2245 0240 0700 2200 2000 2100 2100 1805 A 1945 0200	RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY)RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL)RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA)Radio PoloniaRedio PoloniaRep: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI)News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ)RP: EE: Poblems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA)RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ)Radio Portugal RCI RFE/RL VOARDP: PP: OM w/talk; 0800*. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA)VOAVOA: Lithuanian: EE ID & theme music; OM/YL w/news. QRM de co-ch Moscow in EE.(333 12/27 Matsushita-JP) I have a few 17 page VOA frq/site lists. Write! BCRFE: ??: "Radio Europa Libera". (444 12/21 Findlater-CA)Woy w/talk. 0800*. (222 12/14 Findlater-CA)ROP: EE: Pgm notes & news: Xmas greeting to PP President. (333 12/21 Brown-IL)RCI: RR: IS, ID & OM w/talk. Poor. (222 12/14 Findlater-CA)RPP: //9705; Fast talking YL/OM DJs w/jazz pgm. (333 12/17 Findlater-CA)REFE/RL: ??: "Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/27 Findlater-CA)REFE/RL: ??: "Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/27 Findlater-CA)RPP: PP: //9705; Fast talking YL/OM DJs w/jazz pgm. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA)REFE/RL: ??: "Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/27 Findlater-CA) <t< td=""></t<>	
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15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815 PORTUGA 6130 7170 9555 9595 9600 9615 9635 9725 9725 9725 9725 11725 11815 11885 17725 ROMANI/ 5990 6155 9510 ~70 24 11940	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429 AL 0700 1830 *0300 0231 *0300 2245 0240 2000 2000 2000 2100 2100 2100 2100	<pre>RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) Radio Polonia RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI) News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) RP: PP: OM w/talk; 0800*. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA) VOA: Lithuanian: EE ID & theme music; OM/YL w/news. QRM de co-ch Moscow in EE. (333 12/27 Matsushita-JP) I have a few 17 page VOA frq/site lists. Write! BC RFE: ??: "Radio Europa Libera". (444 12/21 Findlater-CA) USed to be DariBC RFE: Romanian: "Radio Europa Libera"; OM w/talk. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RDP: EE: Pgm notes & news: Xmas greeting to PP President. (333 12/17 Findlater-CA) RDP: EE: YL w/commentary; "Portugal Past & Present". (444 12/27 Findlater-CA) RDP: EE: YL w/commentary; "Portugal Past & Present". (444 12/22 Findlater-CA) RFE: Romanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Czech: "Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/22 Findlater-CA) RFE: Polish: "Radio Dibera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 12/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 12/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 12/17 Findlater-CA) RFE: Remanian: "Radio Libera Europa"; OM w/news. (333 12/17 Findlater-CA) RFE: Talk abt Orthodox Church; "22 Dec last year fall of dictatorship"; music for "Light in The Da</pre>	
15310 17725 POLAND 7270 9675 11815 PORTUG/ 6130 7170 9555 9595 9600 9615 9635 9725 9725 9725 9725 9725 9725 9725 11725 11815 11885 17725 ROMAN I/ 5990 6155 9510 °=70 24	*1800 *2000 *2230 0640 *1429 AL 0700 1830 *0300 0231 *0300 2245 0240 0700 2200 2200 2200 2100 2100 1805 A 1945 0200 2230 0200 0230 0200 0340	<pre>RNI: EE: //9615; Christmas pgm w/Norweigan Xmas mx. Nice! (353 12/24 Lukas-NY) RNI: NN: IS & brief EE ID, then YL w/news. (444 12/25 Prath-FL) RNI: NN: ID & OM w/news. (444 12/12 Findlater-CA) <u>Radio Polonia</u> RP: EE: Domestic news abt Polish elections; music requests. (555 12/9 Card-RI) News & "What We Said". (343 12/8 Prath-FL) "Panorama" (222 1/2 Cichorek-NJ) RP: EE: Problems with Poland's economic transition. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RP: EE: IS, ID & OM w/program anmts; news abt economy. (222 12/29 Cichorek-NJ) <u>Radio Portugal</u> <u>RCI</u> <u>RFE/RL</u> <u>VOA</u> RDP: PP: OM w/talk; 0800*. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA) VOA: Lithuanian: EE ID & theme music; OM/YL w/news. QRM de co-ch Moscow in EE. (333 12/27 Matsushita-JP) I have a few 17 page VOA frq/site lists. Writel BC RFE: ??: "Radio Europa Libera". (444 12/21 Findlater-CA) Used to be DariBC RFE: Romanian: "Radio Europa Libera"; OM w/talk. (333 12/29 Findlater-CA) RDP: PE: J9m notes & news: Xmas greeting to PP President. (333 12/21 Brown-IL) RCI: RR: IS, ID & OM w/talk. Poor. (222 12/14 Findlater-CA) RDP: PP: //9705; Fast talking YL/OM DJs w/jazz pgm. (333 12/17 Findlater-CA) RDP: PP: //9705; Fast talking YL/OM DJs w/jazz pgm. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) REFE: Romanian: "Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/22 Findlater-CA) RFE: Romanian: "Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Rel: 1". Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (333 11/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Rel: R: Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Rel: R: Radio Svoboda" talk about Shevardnadse. (444 12/27 Findlater-CA) RFE: Rel: "This is Bucharest, Radio Romania Int'1". (242 12/7 Johnson-IL) REI: RR: "L w/news; ID-"Radio Svoboda"; Euro news. (444 12/15 Cichorek-NJ) <u>Radio Romania Int'1</u> RRI: EE: Talk abt Orthodox Church; "22 Dec last year fall of dictatorship"; music for "Light in The Darkness". QRM de W. (545 12/22 Robinson-TN) RRI: SS: //9570; YL with Xmas carols. QRM co-ch VOA. (333 12/17 Findlater-CA) RRI: EE: Christmas in Romania. (444</pre>	

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	CDATH		
	5PAIN 9360	0400	<u>Radio Exterior de Espana</u> , <u>Radio Beijing</u> <u>Radio Liberty</u> REE: SS: ID and OM w/news. (444 12/8 Findlater-CA)
	9520 9630	1714 0030 0135	RE: RR: Many reports on Gorbachev by YL/OM; OM w/ID. (444 12/27 Matsushita-JP) REE: EE: //11880; News & commentary. (555 12/28 Maier-NY)(545 12/14 Fraser-MA) REF: F: "DX Snot" on portable radios
	9690	0300 0325	
	11815 11880	0325 0100 *2355 0225	REE: SS: //11775, 9360; ID and news by YL. (333 12/4 Findlater-CA) REE: SS: //11775, 9360; ID and news by YL. (333 12/4 Findlater-CA) REE: EE: IS & news: All Spaniards to leave the Gulf area (444 12/29 Brown-II)
	2035 5240	0730 2220	REE: SS: YL & OM DJs w/Latino music: 0800*. (333 12/20 Findlater-CA)
	WEDEN		Radio Sweden
	9695	*0200	RS: EE: IS, ID & news: Swedes prefer applying to the FEC (322 12/27 Brown II)
2	1715 7740 7875 1500	0332 1248 1232 1546 *1530	 RS: EE: NewS, wX & sports: World Handball Champion Sweden. (433 1/3 Carson-OK) RS: EE: //17740, 21570; Talk about Religion in Sweden. (333 12/1 Prath-FL) RS: EE: Asian Svs: Iceland, land of ice and fire. (232 12/30 Cichorek-NJ) RS: EE: Year-round Santa Claus center in Greenland. (444 12/22 Brewer-KS) RS: EE: //17875; Sweden has most expensive food in Eu. (544 12/23 Cichorek-NJ) "Look At Iceland": geography, history & tourism. (544 12/30 Rager-NJ) Steel Cow: coin-op milk dispenser uses returnable bottlee (443 12/23 Notef EL)
	1570	1245	RS: EE: Review of Nordic news stories of 1990. (343 12/29 Prath-FL)
	WITZE		Swiss Radio Int'l
	3985	0759	SRI: EE/SS: //6165, 9535; "Oh My Papa" inst'l; ID by YL w/Svc to Eu; 5+1 pips
	6135	0315	SRI: Romansch: IS, mx & news @0320: Italian: IS & news (555 12/6 Trescher_PA)
		0400 0800	SRI: EE: IS, ID, news & "Grapevine" w/listener's letters. (444 12/16 Brown-IL) SRI: FF: ID & talk by OM. (222 12/6 Findlater-CA)
	6190 9560	2245 0830	SRI: EE: "Dateline": abt Xmas. (444 12/24 Prath-FL) The Gulf (444 Brown-II)
	9 <mark>650</mark>	0200	SRI: EE: ID and OM w/news. (333 12/1 Findlater-CA) SRI: EE: //6135, 9885, 12035; News & "Dateline"; w/Swiss Dr. & his discovery
	9885	0400	of cure for sleeping sickness. (433 12/20 Brown-IL)(555 12/7 Findlater-CA) SRI: EE: Amnesty Int'l accuses Iraq of torture in Kuwait. (444 12/18 Brown-IL)
	2035	*0115	SK1: []: //9885: S & in FF then into [and (333-12/8 Findlaton CA)
	5635	*0155 1345	SRI: EE: //21695, 17830, 15570, (444 12/25 Prath-FL)(333 12/9 Neff_FL)
1	5430	1530 0653	<u>SRI</u> : EE: Mid East/African Svc: ID and news. (343 12/8 Brewer-KS) <u>SRI</u> : EE: End of pgm; accordian mx & into Italian @0700. (fr 12/19 Famularo-JP)
U	NITED	KINGDO	M Pritich Persting Course Pritic F
	6050	0555	RCI: EE: IS then news @0600. Heard on co-ch R. Nigeria. (433 12/7 Johnson-II)
	6140 6195	0622 2200	VOA: EE: Report on medical teams in the Mid East. (333 12/29 Brown-IL) BBC: EE: ID & world news. (555 12/13 Trescher-PA) @0605: (343 12/29 Brown-IL)
	840	0115	pros-reeder: USB: News. (not // BBC World Svc) "This crisis that has now become
	7150	0650	a war"; @0140: Tive CNN coverage in Baghdad. Lots of QRM. (221 1/17 BC-NJ) BBC: EE: "Instruments of the band": the fiddle & dancing (544 12/29 Brown II)
	170 7325	0546 0200	VUA: EC: Baker holds meetings in London, (444 1/7 Wakefield_IA)
	9410	0522	BBC: EE: //5975Antigua (555 12/16 Trescher-PA)(433 Brown-IL)(343 Wakefield-IA) BBC: EE: Report on situation in Africa. (343 12/28 Brown-IL)
	9670 9760	0550 2030	VOA: EE: Program notes & "VOA Saturday Morning" (222 12/28 Brown-IL) VOA: EE: Willis Conover's "Jazz Hour". (444 12/11 Fraser-MA)
4	9915	0035	BBU: EE: "Guys & Dolls"(444 12/21 Levison-PA) w/John Major(544 12/8 Reeves-OP)
1.	775 745	0745 0150	BFBS: EE: "Long distance dedications" for the troops (424 11/13 Wooring MA)
	575 670	1445 1425	BBU; EE: "Uff the Shelf" W/"Way of All Flesh" nart 14 (333 12/20 Carson OK)
	695	1330	BFBS-feeder: USB: Radio-5's coverage of rugby. nx each 1/2hr. (322 1/19 BC-NJ) BFBS: EE: //21735; Mx & messages. (343 12/23 Neff-FL)(444 12/29 Cichorek-NJ)
	TICAN	CITY	<u>Vatican</u> Radio
6 7 9 9 17	250 605 645 710	1952 0257 *0600 1935 0050 0645 1950 *1358	 VR: Latin?: //7250; Holy Rosary Pgm. (343 12/7 Johnson-IL)(433 1/5 Carson-OK) VR: Romanian/??: OM/YL reading abt Slovenia & rx music. (433 12/18 Wolfson-OH) VR: EE: IS, ID & the Pope's Christmas message. (322 12/29 Brown-IL) VR: GG: Religious programming for Europe. Fair sigs. (333 12/6 Roupe-WV) VR: EE: News: About the "Boat People" in Hong Kong. (444 12/10 Brown-IL) VR: ??: ID and into Latin Mass. (333 12/22 Findlater-CA) VR: ??: IN posary". Poor. (222 12/11 Findlater-CA) VR: SS: IS, bells, music; OM w/talk. (323 12/30 Carson-OK)
YU	GOSLA		<u>Radio</u> Yugoslavia
	955	2230	RY: EE: "P.O.Box 200", into "Radio Ham's Corner", (333 12/29 Carson-OK) 25
17	735 725 715	1315	RY: EE: Problems w/ethic differences. (222 12/21 Findlater-CA)(333 Carson-OK) RY: EE: //21715; "Economic Review": on banking industry. (343 12/25 Prath-FL) RY: EE: Talk on political position of women in Yugo. (433 12/26 Cichorek-NJ)



9610	0030	RM: SS: ID, M/W dialog, 9490, 9520 (333 12/4 Findlater-CA)
9650	0000	RM: PP: IS, ID, M/W tlk, 12070, 9470 (222 12/22 Findlater-CA)
9665	2000	RM: SS: IS, ID, W nx (222 12/12 Findlater-CA)
9685	0000	RM: EE: IS, ID, W nx (333 12/8 Findlater-CA)
9730	2100	RM: EE: IS, ID, W nx, "News & Views" (222 12/16 Findlater-CA)
9750	0423	RM: EE: cmtry on situation in Albania, history of the people of Siberia (555 12/6 Lukas-NY)
9750	2300	RV: EE: ID, M/W tlk on ecological situation in Lithuania, 11690 (444 12/17 Findlater-CA)
9765	0115	RM: EE: "Top Priority" - tik on future of Soviet republics (554 12/12 Fraser-MA) (Carson-OK)
9765	0424	RM: FF: pgm on mx by Boris Pasternak, 9750, 9685, 7400 (433 1/8 Westenhaver-QU)
9775	1900	<u>RM</u> : RR: IS, ID, M tlk (333 12/24 Findlater-CA)
9780	1800	
9785	0700	RM: RR: M nx, no ID @ 1800, ment of Gorbachev (333 12/23 Findlater-CA)
		RM: RR: IS, W nx, no clear ID but ment of Gorbachev/Moscow (222 11/29 Findlater-CA)
9795	0741	RM: EE: tlk on union treaty (444 12/30 Carson-OK) (Findlater-CA)
9820	0800	RM: RR: IS, ID, M tlk, semi-classical mx (222 12/18 Findlater-CA)
9825	0700	RM: EE: ID, W nx, 9795 (555 11/29 Findlater-CA)
9860	2215	RM: EE: tlk on Soviet trade w/ China & S. Korea (555 12/28 Maier-NY)
9890	2100	RM: RR: ID, M tlk (222 12/9 Findlater-CA)
9895	0800	RM: RR: IS, M/W dialog, poor (222 12/10 Findlater-CA)
11600	0600	RM: RR: IS, M tlk, USB (444 12/12 Findlater-CA)
11655	0800	RM: RR: IS, ID, continuous pop mx w/ intermittent ancmts, 0930* (333 12/18 Findlater-CA)
11685	2000	RM: EE: ID, W nx (333 12/5 Findlater-CA)
11705	0930	RM: EE: W nx (222 12/8 Findlater-CA)
11710	0313	RM: EE: nx on Soviet space research, "Vasily's Weekend" (433 1/7 Carson-OK)
11750	0700	RM: RR: IS, M/W dialog (333 12/12 Findlater-CA)
11765	0900	RM: EE: IS, ID, M nx (444 12/18 Findlater-CA)
11775	0800	RM: CC: IS, W tik (333 12/18 Findlater-CA)
11850	2000	R. Havana, Cuba: EE: ID, cmtry on life in Cuba today, latino mx (333 12/24 Findlater-CA)
11050	2000	
11000	0045	(John, are you sure this is being relayed via USSR? -ed)
11890	0945	RM: RR: IS, ID, M tlk (222 12/8 Findlater-CA)
11920	0900	RM; EE: ID, "News & Views" (333 12/14 Findlater-CA)
11950	1439	R. Alma Ata (DS1)-Alma Ata (ILG): RR: Accordian mx, ID & IS @ 1500, into M nx, jj 9780 (221
		1/1 Colyard-NJ) (Findlater-CA)
11975	0150	RM: EE: IS, ID, M cmtry, 0200* (333 12/3 Findlater-CA)
12020	1450	RM: FF: M tlk w/ mx mixed tn, IS, ID @ 1500, into nx (323 12/7 Roupe-WV) (Findiater-CA)
12040	0000	RM: SS: IS, ID, M nx (333 12/8 Findlater-CA)
12045	0145	RM: EE: ID, W ancr w/ class. mx by Russian composers (555 12/4 Findlater-CA)
12050	0300	RM-Petropavlovsk (ILG): EE: IS, ID, wid nx (312 12/20 Trescher-PA)
12070	0300	RM (DS1)-Vladivostok (ILG): RR: ID, M/W dialog (333 12/8 Findlater-CA)
15175	0900	RM: EE: ID, M cmtry on Hussein's release of hostages (222 12/8 Findlater-CA)
15180	0014	RK-Komsomolsk (ILG): EE: ID, tlk abt trade unions, "Ukraine Today" (433 12/30 Cichorek-NJ)
15180	2301	RV-Komsomolsk (ILG): EE: nx on independence movement (333 12/29 Hart-MN) (Langlois-FL)
15180	2334	R. Minsk-Komsomolsk (ILG): Byelorussian: tlk w/ ment of "republic", mx (434 1/6 Carson-OK)
15210	0740	RM: RR: ID, M w/ pop mx pgm (333 11/29 Findlater-CA)
15285	0400	RM: CC: ID, M/W dialog, 15375, 15520, 15545, 15595 (333 11/27 Findlater-CA)
15420	0200	RM: EE: IS, ID, M nx (333 12/10 Findlater-CA)
15425	0300	RM-Petropavlovsk (ILG): EE: ID, Vladimir Posner answers questions (555 12/8 Findlater-CA)
15465	1300	RM (DS2): RR: "Mayak" IS, ID, M nx (242 12/8 Prath-FL)
15470	1217	RT-Tashkent (ILG): EE: interview w/ US doctor, ID @ 1226, 1228* (323 12/30 Cichorek-NJ)
15475	1732	RM: EE: mailbag pgm, discussion on economics & sports (333 12/22 Carson-OK)
15480	1310	RM: EE: end of nx, "Solid Gold Countdown" (333 12/8 Prath-FL)
15520	0400	<u>RM</u> : CC: ID, W tlk, 15275, 15545, 15595 (333 12/8 Findlater-CA)
15530	1454	
17570	0400	<u>RM</u> : AA: AA mx pgm, ID @ 1500, into nx (343 12/20 Carson-OK) RM-Khabarovsk (ILG): EE: ID, M cmtry on role of UN in Gulf crisis (444 12/9 Findlater-CA)
17590	0200	RM: EE: ID, W w/ class. choral mx, 17570, 17610 (444 12/8 Findlater-CA)
17645	0000	RM-Komsomolsk (ILG): RR: IS, ID, M ancr w/ pop mx pgm (444–12/8 Findlater-CA)
17665	0000	
		RM: EE: IS, ID, W nx (555 11/28 Findlater-CA)
17690	2311	RV-Petropaviovsk (ILG): EE: "Letterbox", 15180 (444 12/18 Brewer-KS)
17700	0220	RM: EE: mailbag pgm, "Top Priority" (232 1/7 Carson-OK) (Findlater-CA)
17720	2300	RV: EE: s/on w/ christmas eve pgm, tlk abt christianity in Lithuania (232 12/24 Prath-FL)
17720	0005	RK: EE: ID, Gorbachev's new years msg, "Ukraine Today" (433 1/1 Brown-IL) (Levison-PA)
17790	0930	<u>RM</u> : EE: M cmtry on Gulf crisis (444 12/10 Langlois-FL)
17810	0730	RM: EE: ID, interview of Russian offical on 30th anniversary of the Worldwide Friendship Pact
470.10	1 4 1 0	(333 11/29 Findlater-CA)
17840	1410	RM: EE: main points of nx, ID, into "Science & Engineering" (232 12/29 Cichorek-NJ)
17880	1347	RM: EE: wld svc ID, jazz mx (444 12/23 Cichorek-NJ)
21450	1432	RM: EE: nx on Asia/Pacific/Persian Gulf (333 12/7 Roupe-WV)
21615	1300	RM: Indonesian: ID, M nx, 17775, 17560 (322 12/29 Prath-FL)
21690	2350	RM-Vladivostok (ILG): EE: mx pgm, ID @ 2358 (333 12/16 Brewer-KS) (Findlater-CA)
21790	0300	RM-Chita (ILG): EE: ID, W nx (444 12/9 Findlater-CA)
Relays		
	Cuba	4765, 6000, 11840
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Schedules RM Canadian Service in FF 0300-0500: 7400, 9685, 9750, 9765 [B. Westenhaver]

Radio Moscow World Service (1/12/91)

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[Ed. note: 11840 & 6000 are probably via Havana, 7115 via Plovdiv] [T. Sundstrom via Pinelands BBS]

Additional NA service Frequencies (2300-0800): 12010, 11710, 9895, 9825, 9795, 9505, 7345, 7270, 7260, 5905 [Direct via E. Cichorek]

All I can say is **wow** - 162 logs! Thanks for your tremendous support! RM has revamped their external service schedule as of 1/1/91. Please send in any new service/program changes you observe. Let us all hope for a quick end to the violence in the Baltics and the Persian Gulf. See you next time... -Jason

AFRICA

Paul Wakefield Box 188 West Branch, IA 52358

(Dates/Times in UTC - Freq. in kHz - Deadline the 12th)

Here it's only February, and already 1991 has taught me many lessons. For instance, you can't direct-dial Somalia. In fact, no matter how many operators you go through (I gave up after the third one, the woman in Nairobi), if they say the country is cut off, they really <u>mean</u> it. I could also go on about the difficulty of making a guest's bail on New Years Day, but there are too many fine loggings here to justify <u>that</u>.

but there ar	e too many fine loggings here to justify <u>that</u> .
ALGERIA 9535 19	20 <u>RTV Algerienne</u> : FF/SS: Rock & pop mx, W in FF, then change to SS @2000 (444 12/17 Johnson-IL) Pop mx w/M ancr (333 12/15 Findlater-CA)
ASCENSION IS 9600 05	LAND 22 <u>BBC</u> : EE: "24 Hours"- Report on China's view of gulf crisis, new Soviet VP (333 12/26 Brown-IL)
11750 01	57 <u>BBC</u> : EE: ID, nx (444 12/21 Babin-MA) [Welcome aboard, Robert!- ed.] Prg notes, ID, "Country Style"- Waylon Jennings (433 12/11 Brown-IL)
	 45 <u>BBC</u>: EE: Jazz mx- Armstrong, Gillespe (333 12/21 Brown-IL) 10 <u>BBC</u>: EE: Discussion of biological weapons- US & Israeli response (444 12/28 Brown-IL)
21660 18	108 BBC: EE: Riots in Morocco, Brazilian "rain forest" trial, Romanian opposition (444 12/16 Cichorek-NJ)
BENIN 4870 05	50 <u>ORT du Benin</u> : FF: African mx, W w/nx, no ID on the hour (343 12/12 Willers-SWITZ) M DJ w/pop mx- poor (222 12/26 Findlater-CA) @2155 Pop vocals, rap-type song, @2159 M w/quick ID (322 12/21 Cichorek-NJ) Country mx incl Dolly Parton [they probably couldn't find "Whiter Shade of Pale" that day- ed.] then M w/anmt, s/off routine & NA, 2300* (343 12/7 Johnson-IL)
	10 <u>R. Botswana</u> : VN: M ancr w/Xmas tunes (332 12/25 Johnson-IL) 05 <u>R. Botswana</u> : VN: Rlg singing by choir (444 12/22 Babin-MA)
BURKINA FASO 4815 02	0 05* <u>RTV Burkina</u> : FF: S/off by W, then into NA (221 1/1 Bishop-NY) M & W ancrs discussing proposed agricultural changes (322 12/9 Babin-MA) @0600 Afro mx, lots of drums (333 12/26 Findlater-CA) Hilife mx (343 12/23 Johnson-IL) M w/lively African mx (232 12/6 Willers-SWITZ)
CAMEROON 4750 00	<u>CRTV-Bertoua</u> : FF: Lively hilife, lots of tlk w/TC's, freq ments of Cameroon & Bertoua, on late for New Years, 0110* (252 1/1 D'Angelo-PA) Self-serving account of Pres. Bia's efforts to solve economic crisis, call for sacrifices- in EE to 2132, then FF, party to 0115 (353 12/31 George-MA)
4850 20	 DE CO 2132, Chen FF, party to Office (333 12/12) <u>CRTV-Yaounde</u>: FF: Govt budget crisis, ID (433 12/12) Babin-MA) All-nite New Years show in FF/EE (343 12/31) George-MA) Jazz mx (444 12/11 Johnson-IL) M & W w/African mx (332 12/12 Willers-SWITZ) Drama w/desperate sounding M [or was that Pres. Bia again?- ed.] (333 12/14 Cichorek NJ) @0532 Xmas service w/choir (454 12/25 D'Angelo-PA)
5010 05	 (242 12/17 George-MA) Pop mx (323 12/18 Johnson-IL)
	CAN REPUBLIC 225 <u>RTV Centrafricaine</u> : FF: M ancr w/African mx (342 12/15 Willers-SWITZ) W tlk (333 12/11 Karcheski-MA)

29

CHAD		
4904.5	0505	RN Tchadienne: FF: ANO-style mx, fast-talking M ancr, more
		mx- "La Bella", "Angels We Have Heard on High" (333 12/24 Brown-IL) Fregs,tlk & local mx (444 12/4 Willers-SWITZ)
5286.3	0503	<u>R. Moundou</u> : FF: Ancr wishes listeners "bonne annee a tout le monde", happy New Year to all, into hilife (222 12/31 George-MA) [great catch, Steve!]

CONGO

4765 *0355 RTV Congolaise: FF: IS, M w/ID, s/on anmts & freq @ 0357 followed by nice hilife- USSR via Cuba on 4760 this night (353 12/13 D'Angelo-PA) @2330 Hilife, many ments "Congolaise" (no date Findlater-CA) Ballads, some LA rythmns (Be careful ID'ing this one- I've often heard LA mx here- I always wait for an ID) [sound advice, Tim- ed.] (444 12/18 Johnson-IL) @2200 in EE- ID "...Congo,(shrt) broadcasting from Brazzaville", nx, off 2208 (333 12/25 George-MA) M w/nx- mismanagement in govt, @2216 ID "VO Congolese Revolution, into FF (333 12/21 Cichorek-NJ)

EGYPT

9475	0300	<u>R. Cairo</u> : EE: Eleventh congress meets in Cairo, the play
		"Texas Flowers" is being put on (333 12/11 Brown-IL)
9900	0300	R. Cairo: ??: ID, nx by M & W (555 12/7 Findlater-CA)
9950	2300	R. Cairo: AA: Chanting, AA mx to 0030*- poor (222 12/20
		Findlater-CA)
12050	2100	R. Cairo: AA: IS, nx broadcast- ment. Iraq, Mubarak,

Arabia, Kuwait (555 12/20 Trescher-PA)

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

ETHIOPIA

1748 VO Ethiopia(t): Amharic?: Very weak w/local mx, traces of M 9706.4 speech- low mod (222 1/1 Quaglieri-NY)

GABON

- 9580 0620 ANO: FF: Afropops w/W DJ, a couple of ID's in passing in her chat, @0630 into M mx (343 1/6 Westenhaver-PQ) @1934 hilife mx, ID by M @1956, freq anmts, drums & percussion (434 12/28 Cichorek-NJ) Xmas mx, nx w/ments of Israel, Arabia (555 12/26 Trescher-PA)
 - 9790 0600
 - RFI: FF: ID, nx by M (333 12/7 Findlater-CA) ANO: FF: Two M w/discussion of Gabon & Cameroon- R. Moscow 15475 1710 over @1729 (222 12/31 Reese-DE) [Thanks for contributing, Orla!- ed.] Brief EE nx, then FF anmts, African mx (343 12/7 Seymour-NC)

GHANA

- 3366 GBC-2: EE: M & W w/local nx, African mx (332 12/4 Willers-1750 SWITZ) Native mx selections, ID, music titles (232 12/19 Babin-MA)
 - 4915 $\underline{GBC-1}\colon$ M w/cmtry (the football games were blowouts) (342 $1/1\ Reese-DE)$ Afro vocals, W w/ID 02145 "it's 9:45 on 2120 R.One", rlg vocal (343 12/30 Cichorek-NJ) @0557 Afro mx, pips, "This is the Ghana BC Corp", into nx by M & W (333 12/6 Willers-SWITZ) M w/nx- poor (222 12/23 Findlater-CA)

GUINEA

4899.6 0611 RTV Guineene(p): FF: M anmts, traditional African rythmsdrums & vocals- heard very weak & under UTE QRM (221 12/7 Johnson-IL) [can anyone confirm this reactivation?- ed.]

KENYA

4935 2030 VO Kenya: EE: Pop mx, M w/phone # for "Happy New Years" contest, freq anmts, @2100 NA (333 12/26 Cichorek/ Thornton-NJ) @0155 IS, W/w ID "This is KBC, the Kenyan BC Corp, Nairobi", pip & TC, choral NA, freq sked, "Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Star" on organ (353 12/24 Johnson-IL) <u>VO Kenya</u>: SH?: Mx, IS, M tlk, ID, W or young boy singing 15250 0355 (323 12/9 Wolfson-OH)

^{4925.9 2200*} RN de Guinea Ecuatorial-Bata: SS: S/off anmts, long NA, not //5003.5 (222 1/1 Thornton-NJ)

LESOTHO 3255 4800	0330 2107	<u>BBC</u> : EE: ID, cmtry on Liberia, (222 12/16 Findlater-CA) <u>LNES</u> : Sets: Lively American R & B/dance mx, freq anmt @2115 (222 12/21 Thornton-NJ)
LIBERIA 6035	0520	<u>VOA</u> : EE: VOA Sunday Morning, on NASA's troubles including Hubble telescope (454 12/15 Brewer-KS)
6135	0547	<u>VOA:</u> EE: Interview with cookbook author, ID, report on the Holiday Project (333 12/24 Brown-IL)
6180 7275	0500 0759	 VOA: HA: ID, M w/nx (444 12/28 Findlater-CA) <u>ELBC</u>: EE: NA to 0801 rambling speech about national reconciliation, @ 0808 M w/"This is ELBC", PSA's about Red Cross, 0815 TC into prg of lite mx- QRM de spur of WHRI, Korea fading in by 0822 (333 12/30 Quaglieri-NY)
L IBYA 9500	2145	<u>R. Jamahiriya</u> : AA: AA mx & vocals, much chanting and long speeches, off 2357 w/ments of Tripoli, one minute of continuous recitation of "Libya" (444 11/26 Findlater-CA)
MADAGASCA 15570	2000	<u>RN</u> : FF: M interviews W, 2025* (555 12/9 Findlater-CA)
MALI 4834.3	0621	RTV Malienne: VN: Local mx, very long & excited tlk by M & W, ments of Mali (444 12/6 Willers-SWITZ) Qu'ran
9635	0659	recitation (232 12/7 Johnson-IL) <u>RTV Malienne</u> : FF: IS, @0700 lo-budget band NA, M ID/ greetings/fregs/pgms, @0703 more martial mx, QRM de BBC/9640, //7285.4 good (and still hrd at 0830), 11960
11715	0051	<pre>inaudible (322 12/30 Quaglieri-NY) <u>RB</u>: EE: Cmtry on peanuts (444 12/26 Levison-PA) Chemical industry in China (444 12/14 Langlois-FL) Press Clippings, Travel Talk, Chinese Cooking (515 12/23 Wolfson-OH)</pre>
11790	*2300	Cambodian sunnit in Paris (333 12/15 Cichorek-NJ) RB: SS: IS, ID in CC/SS, then W w/pgm preview, Beijing wx, nx (333 1/2 Westenhaver-PQ)
MAURITANI 4845	2030	RTV Mauritanie: AA: Long tlk by three people (353 12/12 Willers-SWITZ) @0640 on 4848.1 The Great Wanderer is at it again- Vocal mx w/simple drum (343 12/16 Johnson-IL)
MOROCCO 15330	2020	<u>RTV Marocaine</u> : AA: M w/rapid-fire tlk, chanting type mx, weak //15335 (222 12/6 Findlater-CA)
15325	2320	<u>RTV Marocaine</u> : AA: Ments of Arabia, Mohammed, Iraq, Iran, Arabic (423 12/3 Trescher-PA)
NIGER 5020	0535	LV du Sahel: FF: African mx w/drums (232 12/18 Babin-MA) African mx- no ID heard (242 12/6 Seymour-NC) Nx read by M, ID as "la Voix du Sahel" (444 12/6 Willers-SWITZ)
NIGERIA 4770	2145	<u>RN-Kaduna</u> : EE: Tlk w/local band leader, @2150 ID "R. Nigeria EE Svc" (434 12/12 Babin-MA) Nx- Rwandan rebels, Xmas in Nigeria (343 12/25 Johnson-IL) Interview w/M on future of Nigeria, pop mx (322 12/21 Cichorek-NJ)
6050	0547	<u>RN-Ibadan</u> : EE: M w/ments of "Election tomorrow", hilife, heard til RCI came on @0555 (322 12/7 Johnson-IL)
7255	0453	
SEYCHELLI 6005	2030	BBC: EE: ID, game show "Hoax" (342 12/16 Fraser-MA)

	, U				
6005	2030	BBC:	EE:	ID, game show "Hoax" (342 12/16 Fraser-MA)	
9630	2026	BBC:	EE :	Xmas story, carols- 2030* (555 12/16 Trescher-PA)	

11865	1355	FEBA: [Kannada per WRTH]: W singing w/mx, ID @1358, IS,
		1400* (322 12/9 Wolfson-OH)
15150	*1206	FEBA: TB: IS, M w/ID, rlg tlk (343 12/26 Matsushita-JP)
15420	0405	BBC: EE: Baker willing to go to Iraq (333 12/20 Brown-IL)
17885	0435	BBC: FF: ID, M & W tlk (222 12/26 Findlater-CA)

SIERRA LEONE

3316	2224	<u>SLBS</u> : EE: Mx	in VN, ID	"This is	SLBS", serm	onette, freqs,
		band NA 0223	0* (343 1	2/12 Karch	eski-MA) @2	124 in FF: Jazz.
		EE used in t	itles, ot	herwise FF	(222 12/11	Babin-MA)

SOUTH AFRICA

3215	0320	R. Orange: AK/EE: Pop mx, ads (343 11/30 Bagozzi-CA)
7270	0358	R. RSA: EE: IS, nx (243 11/29 Watts-KY) [Welcome, J.C.!]
7285	0500	SABC: EE: M w/nx, Xmas mx (333 12/24 Findlater-CA)
11910	0355	R. RSA: EE: ID, nx- ANC rejects offer (222 12/30 Brown-IL)
15270	1630	R. RSA: EE: Mx, listners letters (322 1/3 Bagozzi-CA)
15365	0300	R. RSA: FF: IS, FF/EE ID (343 12/10 Johnson-IL)
17745	1756	R. RSA: FF: IS, s/on, nx //15365 (434 12/15 Cichorek-NJ)
17790	1737	R. RSA: EE: ID, pgm "Goodwill, Now on Our Way", Afro hits,
		nx in brief (343 12/26 Cichorek-NJ)
17815	0400	R. RSA: Ff: Xmas pgm w/songs including "Silent Night" in EE
		(353 12/24 Lukas-NY)

SWAZILAND

9640	0259	TWR: EE/SH: IS, EE ID, into new lang [Swahili- ed.] (333
15010		12/27 Brown-IL)
15210	1834	TWR: EE: Rlg tlk by W, Bible readings, vocals, @1844 ID
		w/Manzini QTH- QRM de WYRF-15215 (322 12/15 Cichorek-NJ)

TANZANIA

4785 0620 <u>RT</u>: SH: Long slow tlk w/two M, local mx, no ID (432 12/12 Willers-SWITZ)

TOGO

5046.7 0549 RTV Togolaise: FF: African mx, nx (443 12/7 Willers-SWITZ)

TUNISIA

7475 0501 Nx by M w/ID @0505 & 0511, then into pgm of M tlk after strange theme mx- sort of "Route 66"ish jazz w/bird calls over- slight QSB but strong signal (444 1/6 Westenhaver-PQ) MX, nx @2200 (444 11/27 Watts-KY)

UGANDA

4076	0055	
4976	2055	RU: EE: Pop mx, TC for midnight, NA, 2100* //5026- usually
		5026 has a different pgm (243 12/29 George-MA) Faint
		audio, chorus & vocals, @2059 M w/pres ID, brief NA to
		2100* (vy wk 12/23 Cichorek-NJ) @0350 in VN M & W tlk-
		just audible (vy pr 12/25 Johnson-IL)
5026	1901	RU: EE: M w/nx, Uganda heard a lot (242 12/14 Willers-SWZ)

ZAMBIA

4910 1846 <u>RZ</u>: EE: Fast talking DJ, mx by the Beegees (322 12/14 Willers-SWITZ) @0400 in VN: Nx, weak & some QRM but still there (232 12/23 Johnson-IL)

CLANDESTINES/UNID

4969.9	0618	PP: Romantic Pp ballads, peppy, high-pitched W DJ-
		extremely weak, no ID heard- Cabinda, maybe? (252 12/30
		Quaglieri-NY)
11710	1339	R. SPLA(p): AA: Chanting, M tlk in AA, ments Sudan &
		Mubarik, @1348 vocals, more tlk (322 12/15 Cichorek-NJ)

DX news: <u>RTV Congolaise</u> is reported to be on the following schedule: 0700-1100 on 7105 and 9610, 1100-1700 on 11710, and1700-2400 on 4765 (Glen Hauser, <u>RCI</u>'s SWL Digest, via **A**l Quaglieri). **Abbreviations**: If you see a language listed in the loggings, and can't decipher the abbreviation, you can find it listed in the October '87 issue of SPEEDX. If you don't happen to have that one handy, drop me a line, and I'll be happy to send you a copy. Thanks for another great turnout- I'll see you in March.



William Westenhaver 3525 Avimer St., #610 Montreal, Quebec, Canada H2X 2C1

Deadline: 12th Dates/Times: UTC Frequencies: KHz

I'm typing this February column less than 48 hours after the outbreak of the war against Iraq. Listening to shortwave stations from the region, and to the other international broadcasters, should give us an idea as to whether or not, as the old saying goes, "truth is the first casualty of war."

AFGHANISTAN

Radio Afghanistan

4975 1300 RA: ??: W/M tlk and exotic mx; ID sounded like "Radee-u Afghanistan"; //4740 (343 12/25 Johnson-IL) (The 1991 WRTH lists 4740 as being via a xmtr in the USSR.-ed.)

VLW Wanneroo AUSTRALIA VLM Brisbane Radio Australia

<u>VL8A ALICE SPRINGS</u>: EE: Live Australia-NZ cricket match from Melbourne (also carried on VLM4); //2325 was almost as strong; //2485 was barely audible (232 1/13 ed.-DX) 1044 2310 4920

VLM4: EE: Pop mx px w/W ancr (33 12/11 Reese-DE) @ 0842 w/pop mx incl "tortured version of "Runaway" by an American soul 1155 artist who deserves anonymity in this case" (322 1/6 Wakefield)

<u>VIW6</u>: EE: "Music in the Air" px of old show tunes (343 12/29 Reese-DE) @ 1302 w/W anmt; then Aussie country mx; could just make out //9610 under co-chan CC stn (232 1/13 ed.-DX) <u>VIW9</u>: EE: ID; M nx (333 12/3 Findlater-CA) @ 1843 w/mx from Allman Brothers' "Filmore East" album ("How's that for nos-6140 1.227

9610 0900

talgia?"); ABC concert promo; ID (fair 12/29 Famularo-JAPAN) taigia?"); ABC concert promo; ID (fair 12/29 Famularo-JAPAN) Listing the RA frees reported this month (again!), we find (in EE unless other-wise noted): <u>6980</u> by Carson-OK; <u>7135</u> in VV by Cichorek-NJ; <u>7240</u> by Famularo-JAPAN; <u>9580</u> by Fraser-MA, Gaharan-LA, Johnson-IL, Neff-FL, Trescher-PA; <u>9760</u> and <u>9770</u> by Carson-OK; (Lukas-NY also had 9770 in VV); <u>11720</u> by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ; <u>13605</u> by Neff-FL, Seymour-NC, ed.; <u>13745</u> by Cichorek-NJ; <u>15160</u> by Findlater-CA; <u>15380</u> in <u>THAI</u> by ed.; <u>15530</u> by Brown-IL, Findlater-CA, Levison-PA; <u>17795</u> by Brown-IL, Langlois-FL; <u>17855nf</u> (to 0755*) by Famularo-JAPAN; <u>21740</u> by Brewer-KS.

BANGLADESH	Radio Bangladesh
4880 1218	RB: BENGALI: 2 M discussion to 1229; Strings/drum IS; ID @ 1230: nx to 1236; then lcl mx (242 12/26 D'Angedo-PA)
15607.1nf123	
CHINA	Central People's Bost Stn Radio Beijing
3280 1150	VO PUJIANG: CC: Lcl inst mx; @ 1200 ID and M nx; fade-out 1218 (252 12/6 D'Angelo-PA) @ 1109 w/W hosting px of EZL mx; M ID's; //4950 was stronger/cleaner (332 12/13 Reese-DE)
4883 1150	<u>RB</u> : MONGOLIAN?: OM vocals; brief M anmt; @ 1200 RB IS/ID; W/M nx; into mx @ 1206; DSWCI lists lang as Mongolian (252 12/13 D'Angelo-PA)
4905 2330) (t)CPBS-1: CC: M/W tlks; lasted only a few mins before fade-out (232 12/25 Prath-FL)
4940 2130) VO THE STRAIT: CC: M ID/TC; W chorus; W ID @ 2140; co-chan QRM de Yakut R. (333 12/28 Matsushita-JAPAN)
4990 1130 5060 1210	HUNAN PBS: CC: M hosting px of US EZL mx (222 12/14 Reese-DE)
5145 1200 5320 2200	CPBS-1: CC: 5+1 TP; into (p) nx by M; //4460, 4905 (433 12/5
	More China) 3.3

CHINA CO	ntinue	bd
9655	*1200	RB: CC: S/on w/IS/ID; W nx (252 12/26 Fraser-MA)
111000	1215	(t) TAIWAN-1: CC: M/W tlks; mx; (t) ID; //15710 (232 12/29 Prath-FL)
11445 15420 15500	2320 0130 0113	RB: &S: W tlk; classical mx (333 12/3 Johnson-IL) RB: SS: ID; W w/px of Oriental mx (222 12/10 Findlater-CA) RB: CC: W singing/speaking; M singing; ID @ 0123; M tlk;
		more mx (323 12/23 Wolfson-OH)
CYPRUS		<u>BBC</u> <u>WS</u> relay
6180	2100	BBC: EE: ID; nx headlines; sports rpt (555 12/13 Trescher-PA) © 0610 w/"Newsdesk" (333 12/29 Brown-IL)
FRENCH P	OLYNES	IA RFO Tahiti
6135 15170.8	0800 0330	RFO: FF/TAHITIAN: Tlks/lcl island mx (222 12/6 Findlater-CA) RFO: FF/TAHITIAN: Beautiful Pplynesian mx; anmts in both langs (444 12/16 Babin-MA) (Welcome to the column, Robert!-ed.) @ 0630 w/similar px (433 12/6 Seymour-NC)
GUAM		KSDA KTWR
11980	1619	<u>KSDA</u> : EE: Rlg drama in progress; @ 1622 ID/address (POB 310, Hong Kong) (222 12/26 Cichorek-NJ) @ 1558 w/promo/ad for Adventist hospitals in Thailand/Taiwan; ID/frq/callsign; @ 1600 into px of Micronesian nx (243 1/12 edDX)
15485 15610	2330 0050	KTWR: CC: ID; M tlk; hymns; 2345* (222 12/11 Findlater-CA) <u>KSDA</u> : EE/BURMESE: "Voice of Prophecy" px; Burmese/EE ID's; @ 0100 into Burmese px (gd 12/15 Famularo-JAPAN)
INDIA		All India Radio
3315	1302	AIR BHOPAL: ??: Exotic Indian-type mx; no ID hrd so make this (t) (242 12/4 Johnson-IL)
4960 7412	1201 2212	AIR DELHI: HINDI: Mx px; some ute QRM (221 12/28 Reese-DE) AIR: EE: W sports nx; then interview px "Our Guest" (444 12/25 Johnson-IL)
11620	1 900	AIB: EE: World nx; tlks abt S. Africa/Sri Lanka (323 1/1 Hart-MN) (Welcome to the column, Gerald:-ed.) @ 2200 w/nx that Indian citizens can now leave Iraq (454 1/6 Washburn- ME) (Also logged by Cichorek-NJ, Gaharan-LA, Janusz-NJ)
15020	1315	<u>AIR:</u> SINHALA: Tlk mixed w/subcontinent mx; fair sig but polar flutter (332 12/6 Roupe-WV)
15120	0240	AIR: EE: ID; W/M nx; //9610, 11830 (222 12/3 Findlater-CA) @ 0245 w/W nx ment "funding for AIR"; abruptly off 0250* (343 12/12 Johnson-IL)
INDONESI	A	Radio Republik Indonesia
4719.3	1143	RRI UJUNG PANDANG: IN: M/W tlk followed by nice mx; still audible @ 1245 (332 12/6 Roupe-WV) @ 1337 w/M reading text
4789.6	1328	<pre>w/ments "Pandang"; thensslow mx (332 12/23 Johnson-IL) (p)<u>RRI FAK FAK</u>: IN: End of possible radio play (M/W w/soft organ mx bridges) @ 1331 EZL mx w/M anor till 1354 fade-out (232 12/8 Johnson-IL)</pre>
IRAN		Voice of the Islamic Republic of Iran
9022	1948	VOIRI: EE: ID; cmty asking "Who will be the victim of war?" (222 12/16 Cichorek-NJ) @ 2050 in SS w/nx of Iran/US (422 12/27 Trescher-PA) @ 2124 w/tlk abt new magazine abt Iran; ID/sked (444 1/12 edDX)
15084	0402	VOIRI: FARSI: M tlk/ then Qur'an (444 12/7 Reeves-OR)
IRAQ		Radio Baghdad "Voice of Peace"
11830	0245	RB: EE: W w/variety of propaganda; AA mx; ID (433 12/25 Prath-FL) @ 0300 w/Mideast mx; ID's (322 12/25 Brown-IL) (Close enough to be psychic, almost!-ed.)
11860	2149	VOP: EE: Pop mx; ID; propaganda messages to military (444 12/20 Cichorek-NJ) @ 1232 w/rock vcls; cmty by Iraqi Defence Minister; ID's (333 12/25 D'Angelo-PA) @ 2206 w/EE pops/ID's (433 12/7 Johnson-IL)
11860	0257	RB: EE: AA vocal; @ 0302 ID and cmty comparing war w/Iraq w/ war in Vietnamlook for a new generation of traumatized US veterans!; not on 11830, this night before the war broke out (343 1/16 ed.)
34		(The last of Iraq overleaf)

34

IRAQ continued...

11830 2114 RB: EE: Western vocals: @ 2115 ID/listeners' letters (322 12/16 Cichorek-NJ) @ 2146 w/ID's; Mideast/EE songs (343 12/15 Neff-FL) @ 2200 w/ID; message that "Iraq is ready for war" (333 1/16 Thornton-NJ) (The air attacks came just after....)

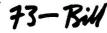
		())) 1/10 Thornton-NJ) (The air attacks came just alter)
ISRAEL		Kol Israel
7465	*0200	<u>KI</u> : EE: Nx; "Calling All Listeners"Finnish tourist was told not to postpone his trip, since all Israeli hotels have gas
9435	0505	masks! (444 12/31 Fisher-MA) @ 0512 w/nx (343 12/26 Brown-IL) KI: EE: NxMan in Britain bites Doberman, draws blood, goes
		to jail! (344 12/8 Fischer-WI) (Also logged in EE by Bishop- NY, Carson-OK, Johnson-IL, Trescher-PA, and in \overline{SS} by
11605	0116	Findlater-CA) <u>KI</u> : EE: Tlk abt rationing of water during this dry winter (433 12/31 Hart-MN) (Also logged by Brown-IL, Fraser-MA, Langlois-FL)
13750.3 17575	1700 1530	RESHET BET: HH: ID; tlk (nr?); phone-in pr (323 12/26 Cichorek) <u>KI</u> : FARSI: IS/s/on anmts; then nr; heavy QRM de co-chan R. Netherlands (222 12/20 Carson-OK)
JAPAN		Radio Tanpa Radio Japan RCI relay
3925	1341	RT: JJ: Light tlk by M/W; rock song "Happy New Year"; ID @ 1405 (222 1/2 Carson-OK)
6055	1239	<u>BT</u> : JJ: W giggly tlk; M ad; more W tlk; semi-classical vocal; 7/3925, 9595 were both in, but weaker (243 1/13 edDX) @ 0745 w/group dialogue; //6115 on this occasion (444 12/5
9505	1512	Findlater-CA) <u>RJ:</u> EE: Tlk on Japanese economy; QRM de Havana (322 12/6 Roupe-WV) @ 1508 w/nx (333 12/5 Johnson-IL)
9760	2330	\underline{RT} : JJ: Variety fare (many Beatles numbers); this is \underline{RT} 's 2nd \underline{px} (555 12/28 Matsushita-JAPAN)
11705	2215	RCI: EE: Mx by Stompin' Tom Connors from Skinner's Pond, PEI ("I've been thereit's even smaller than Perry, ME") (343
		12/9 Washburn-ME) (Charlie, who lives in North PerryG.C. 67.06W/45.02Nfigures he's "the easternmost DXer in the USA.)
JORDAN		Radio Jordan
9560	1450	RJ: EE: Disco mx w/W chatter (444 12/29 Reese-DE) @ 1500 w/W ID/px sked (343 12/23 Cichorek-NJ) @ 1652 w/bæroque mx; @ 1700 ID/TC for 7 PM; then nx (333 1/4 ed.)
11955 13655	0730 1320	RJ: AA: M tlks; AA mx/vcls0830* (SIO/date? Findlater-CA) RJ: EE: Classical mx px; weak // on 9560 (433 12/23 Johnson-IL)
		(That's something new, Tim, since they aren't supposed to be on both frqs at the same time, per 1991 WRTHed.)
KOREA,	D. P. R.	Radio Pyongyang
6576	2015	RP: EE: Tlk abt equality of all in DPRK society (433 12/27 Washburn-ME) @ 1140 w/tlk abt Pyongyang spring cabbage grown
7580	*0900	in hothouses (344 1/13 edDX) <u>RP</u> : JJ: S/on routine w/ID/anthem; //6560 (333 12/15 Findlater- <u>CA</u>) @ 1208 w/their patented Stalinist choral mx w/M host; //
99385	1310	6540.3. 6560 (333 1/13 edDX) <u>RP</u> : EE: Tlk abt DPRK-Japan relations (322 12/23 Cichorek-NJ)
9977 13650	1108 2315	$\overrightarrow{\text{RP}}$: EE: T1k abt DPRK-Nepal relations (333 12/16 Hart-MN) $\overrightarrow{\text{RP}}$: EE: Long (really long) (really, incredibly long) cmty on
		Southern obstacles to reunification (444 1/6 Wakefield-IA) (Also logged by Brown-IL, Johnson-IL, Prath-FL, edDX)
KOREA,	REPUBLI	C OF Radio Korea
7275	*0800	RK: JJ: RK's opening theme mx; W anmt w/"Kochirawa" ID;
15575	0011	theme mx again and more W tlknx? (232 1/13 edDX) <u>RK:</u> EE: Tlk abt opening of Samsung electronics factory in Turkey (SIO? 12/30 Rager-NJ) (Welcome to the column!-ed.) (Also logged in EE by Brown-IL, Carson-OK, Findlater-CA, Wakefield-IA, ed.; and in SS by Bishop-NY.)
LEBANON		King of Hope
6279.3		KOH: EE: ID; "Insight for Living" @ 2157 ID/s/off routine w/ Lebanese NA; 2159* (322 12/31 Colyard-NJ) @2148 on 6279.2 w/canned Old Testament sermon (232 1/1 Thornton-NJ) @ 2044 w/"Message and Melody" rlg px de Owen Sound, Ontario; @ 2059 "King of Hope" ID/Limassol, Cyprus address (343 1/12 edDX)
		35

MALAYSI	A	Radio Television Malaysia
4895	1230	
4950	1 4 45	Clear IS/ID hrd; 1330 fade-out (333 1/7 Washburn-ME) <u>RTM KUCHING</u> : EE: TC for 10:45; "R. Malaysia, Kuching" ID; then songs by Weird Al Yankovich; on top of co-chan CC stn (fr
5030	1235	12/16 Famularo-JAPAN)
MARIANA	ISLAND	<u>KHBI</u>
9455 9530	2019 1418	KHBI:EE: Px "News Focus"; ID @ 2030 (322 12/27 Cichorek-NJ)KHBI:EE: Tlk on Kenyan political situation (433 12/5 Johnson-IL)@ \$403 w/nx/cmty; //13625 very weak (222 12/27 Cichorek)
13625	2055	KHBI: EE: "Kaleidoscope" px; ID w/site @ 2100 (443 12/11 Babin-MA) (Also logged by Cichorek-NJ, Findlater-CA, edDX)
MYANMAR		Voice of Mganmar
4725	1140	VOM: BAMAR: Inst mx w/lots of flutes; best of 3 days of open- ing but frustratingly heavy ute QRM (211 12/11 Beese-DE) (p) @ 1310 w/lots of slow mx (232 12/8 Johnson-IL)
NEPAL		Radio Nepal
90 05	1215	RN: NEPALI: TP (1800 lcl time) and ID (343 1/8 Washburn-ME) (t) @ 1206 w/M tlk on phone to child; flute/drum mx; TP @ 1215 and M tlk but no clear ID (212 12/30 George-MA)
NEW ZEA	<u>LAND</u> 1 <u>513</u> 0nf	<u>ENZI</u> was logged (in EE) on <u>9700</u> by Brewer-KS, Hart-MN, Johnson-(ex-15485) by Matsushita-JAPAN; on <u>17675</u> by Carson-OK, edDX.
PAKISTA	N	Radio Pakistan
11570 17555	1733 1620	RP: EE: Nx incl Gulf stuff; subcont vcls (232 1/1 Thornton-NJ) RP: EE: Nx in slow EE, repeating items twice (343 12/11 Johnson-IL) @ 1358 in URDU w/Pakistani mx px w/W host; // 15605 (253 12/6 Lukas-NY) Oops! Hank logged this on 17554.5.
17640	0230	\underline{RP} : EE: Slow-speed nr (222 12/17 Bagozzi-CA)
PAPUA N	EW GUIN	EA
PAPUA NI 3/31.5	<u>EW GUIN</u> 1158	EA R. MANUS: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA)
	1158	R. MANUS: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx
3315	1158	R. MANUS: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) Radio Veritas Asia Far East Bost Corp VOA relay RVA: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar Which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Fisher-MA) (Three names for the same languageand the column's not over yet!-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ)
3/315 PHILIPP: 9555	1158 INES	R. MANUS: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) <u>Radio Veritas Asia</u> Far East Bost Corp VOA relay <u>RVA</u> : EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Fisher-MA) (Three names for the same languageand the column's not over yet!-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEBC</u> : EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257
3/31.5 PHILIPP: 9555 11850.1 11870	1158 INES 1130 1523 2145	 <u>R. MANUS</u>: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) <u>Radio Veritas Asia</u> Far East Bost Corp VOA relay <u>RVA</u>: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Pisher-MA) (Three names for the same language-and the column's not over yet!-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEBC</u>: EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257 M ID (222 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) VOA: EE: Pop mx px; ID as VOA Pacific Sce (332 12/9 Babin-MA)
3/315 PHILIPP: 9555 11850.1 11870 15095	1158 INES 1130 1523 2145 *0300	 <u>R. MANUS</u>: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) <u>Radio Veritas Asia</u> Far East Bost Corp VOA relay <u>RVA</u>: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar Which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Fisher-MA) (Three names for the same languageand the column's not over yet:-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEBC</u>: EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257 M ID (222 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) <u>VOA</u>: EE: Pop mx px; ID as VOA Pacific Sce (332 12/9 Babin-MA) <u>FEEC</u>: EE/CC: EE ID as "the sound alternative from Manila"; into CC px (222 12/4 Findlater-CA)
3/31.5 <u>PHILIPP</u> : 9555 11850.1 11870 15095 15395	1158 INES 1130 1523 2145 *0300 0000	 <u>R. MANUS</u>: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) <u>Radio Veritas Asia</u> Far East Bost Corp VOA relay <u>RVA</u>: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Pisher-MA) (Three names for the same language-and the column's not over yet!-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEBC</u>: EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257 M ID (222 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEEC</u>: EE: CCC: EE ID as "the sound alternative from Manila"; into CC px (222 12/24 Pindlater-CA) <u>VOA</u>: CC: Translation of US student's EE remarks abt studying in China (222 12/29 Findlater-CA)
3/31.5 PHILIPP: 9555 11850.1 11870	1158 INES 1130 1523 2145 *0300	 <u>R. MANUS</u>: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) <u>Radio Veritas Asia</u> Far East Bost Corp VOA relay <u>RVA</u>: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Pisher-MA) (Three names for the same languageand the column's not over yet!-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEBC</u>: EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257 M ID (222 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEEC</u>: EE: CE: E ID as "the sound alternative from Manila"; into CC px (222 12/4 Pindlater-CA) <u>VOA</u>: CC: Translation of US student's EE remarks abt studying in China (222 12/29 Findlater-CA) <u>FEBC</u>: FILIPINO: M ID/frq; W song; M nx 1618-1638; this is px
3/315 <u>PHILIPP</u> 9555 11850.1 11870 15095 15395	1158 INES 1130 1523 2145 *0300 0000	 <u>R. MANUS</u>: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) <u>Radio Veritas Asia</u> Far East Bost Corp VOA relay <u>RVA</u>: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Pisher-MA) (Three names for the same language-and the column's not over yet!-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEBC</u>: EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257 M ID (222 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEEC</u>: EE: CCC: EE ID as "the sound alternative from Manila"; into CC px (222 12/24 Pindlater-CA) <u>VOA</u>: CC: Translation of US student's EE remarks abt studying in China (222 12/29 Findlater-CA)
3/315 PHILIPP: 9555 11850.1 11870 15095 15395 15480 17820 21600nf	1158 INES 1130 1523 2145 *0300 0000 1615 0010 0400	 <u>R. MANUS</u>: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) <u>Radio Veritas Asia</u> Far East Bost Corp VOA relay <u>RVA</u>: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar Which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Fisher-MA) (Three names for the same language-and the column's not over yet:-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEBC</u>: EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257 M ID (222 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEEC</u>: EE: Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEEC</u>: EE: CCC: EE ID as "the sound alternative from Manila"; into CC px (222 12/4 Findlater-CA) <u>VOA</u>: CC: Translation of US student's EE remarks abt studying in China (222 12/29 Findlater-CA) <u>FEEC</u>: FILIPINO: M ID/frq; W song; M nx 1618-1638; this is px beamed to the Gulf 1600-1700 (353 12/27 Matsuchita-JAPAN) <u>VOA</u>: EE: Nx of the Gulf; //9770, 15290 (222 12/30 Wakefield-IA) <u>VOA</u>: EE: World nx; advisory for Americans still in Kuwait/Iraci
3/31.5 PHILIPP: 9555 11850.1 11870 15095 15395 15480 17820 21600nf	1158 INES 1130 1523 2145 *0300 0000 1615 0010 0400	 <u>R. MANUS</u>: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) <u>Radio Veritas Asia</u> Far East Bost Corp VOA relay <u>RVA</u>: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Pisher-MA) (Three names for the same language-and the column's not over yet:-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEEC</u>: EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257 M TD (222 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) <u>VOA</u>: EE: Pop mx px; ID as VOA Pacific Sce (332 12/9 Babin-MA) <u>FEEC</u>: EE/CC: EE ID as "the sound alternative from Manila"; into CC px (222 12/4 Pindlater-CA) <u>VOA</u>: CC: Translation of US student's EE remarks abt studying in China (222 12/29 Findlater-CA) <u>FEEC</u>: FILIPINO: M ID/frq: W song; M nx 1618-1638; this is px beamed to the Gulf 1600-1700 (353 12/27 Matsushita-JAPAN) <u>VOA</u>: EE: Nx of the Gulf; //9770, 15290 (222 12/30 Wakefield-IA) <u>VOA</u>: EE: World nx; advisory for Americans still in Kuwait/Iraq; site presumed (fr-gd 12/15 Famularo-JAPAN) <u>Bost Service of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia</u> <u>BSKSA</u>: AA: ID; long M tlk; SRI co-channel QRM de 2215 (333
3/315 PHILIPP: 9555 11850.1 11870 15095 15395 15480 17820 21600nf SAUDI AF	1158 INES 1130 1523 2145 *0300 0000 1615 0010 0400 RABIA	 <u>R. MANUS</u>: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) <u>Radio Veritas Asia</u> Far East Bost Corp VOA relay <u>RVA</u>: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar Which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Fisher-MA) (Three names for the same language-and the column's not over yet:-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEEC</u>: EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257 M ID (222 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) <u>FEEC</u>: EE: CCC: EE ID as "the sound alternative from Manila"; into CC pr (222 12/4 Findlater-CA) <u>VOA</u>: CC: Translation of US student's EE remarks abt studying in China (222 12/29 Findlater-CA) <u>FEEC</u>: FILIPINO: M ID/frq; W song; M nx 1618-1638; this is px beamed to the Gulf 1600-1700 (353 12/27 Matsuchita-JAPAN) <u>VOA</u>: EE: No of the Gulf; //9770, 15290 (222 12/30 Wakefield-IA) <u>VOA</u>: EE: World nx; advisory for Americans still in Kuwait/Iraq; site presumed (fr-gd 12/15 Famularo-JAPAN) <u>Bost Service of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia</u> <u>BSKSA</u>: AA: ID; long M tlk; SRI co-channel QRM de 2215 (333 12/11 Findlater-CA)
3315 PHILIPP: 9555 11850.1 11870 15095 15395 15480 17820 21600nf <u>SAUDI AF</u> 9885	1158 INES 1130 1523 2145 *0300 0000 1615 0010 0400 RABIA 2200	 R. MANUS: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) Radio Veritas Asia Far East Bost Corp VOA relay RVA: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar Which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Fisher-MA) (Three names for the same language-and the column's not over yet:-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) FEBC: EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257 M TD (222 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) VOA: EE: Pop mx px; ID as VOA Pacific Sce (332 12/9 Babin-MA) FEEC: EE/CC: EE ID as "the sound alternative from Manila"; into CC px (222 12/4 Findlater-CA) VOA: CC: Translation of US student's EE remarks abt studying in China (222 12/29 Findlater-CA) FEEC: FILIPINO: M ID/frq; W song; M nx 1618-1638; this is px beamed to the Gulf 1600-1700 (353 12/27 Matsubita-JAPAN) VOA: EE: No of the Gulf; //9770, 15290 (222 12/30 Wakefield-IA) VOA: EE: World nx; advisory for Americans still in Kuwait/Iraq; site presumed (fr-gd 12/15 Famularo-JAPAN) Bost Service of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia BSKSA: AA: ID; long M tlk; SRI co-channel QRM de 2215 (333 12/11 Findlater-CA)
3315 PHILIPP: 9555 11850.1 11870 15095 15395 15480 17820 21600nf SAUDI AF 9885 11935	1158 INES 1130 1523 2145 *0300 0000 1615 0010 0400 RABIA 2200 1907 *0400	 R. MANUS: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) Radio Veritas Asia Far East Bost Corp VOA relay RVA: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Pisher-MA) (Three names for the same language-and the column's not over yet:-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) FEBC: EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257 M ID (222 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) VOA: EE: Pop mx px; ID as VOA Pacific Sce (332 12/9 Babin-MA) FEBC: EE/CC: EE ID as "the sound alternative from Manila"; into CC px (222 12/4 Findlater-CA) FEBC: FILIPINO: M ID/frq; W song; M nx 1618-1638; this is px beamed to the Gulf 1600-1700 (353 12/27 Matsushita-JAPAN) VOA: EE: No of the Gulf; //9770, 15290 (222 12/30 Wakefield-IA) VOA: EE: World nx; advisory for Americans still in Kuwait/Iraq; site presumed (fr-gd 12/15 Famularo-JAPAN) <u>Bost Service of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia</u> <u>BSKSA</u>: AA: ID; long M tlk; SRI co-channel QRM de 2215 (333 12/11 Findlater-CA) <u>BSKSA</u>: AA: Qur'an; M answering questions; more of same to 2100* (322 12/9 Wolfson-OH) <u>BSKSA</u>: TURKISH: IS; NA; TP; M ID (4444 12/7 Reeves-OR) @ 0543 W/nifty modern jazz inst mx; @ 0545 SRI-style TP; "Saudi Arabiatan radiosu" ID/nx; @ 0551 anmt W/sked; NA; 0552* (344 1/13 edDX)
3315 PHILIPP: 9555 11850.1 11870 15095 15395 15480 17820 21600nf SAUDI AF 9885 11935 15060 SOLOMON 5020	1158 INES 1130 1523 2145 *0300 0000 1615 0010 0400 1615 2200 1907 *0400 ISLANDA 0755	 R. MANUS: PD: Pop mx; @ 1200 ID/TC; then mix of lcl/pop mx (353 12/7 Karcheski-MA) Radio Veritas Asia Far East Bost Corp VOA relay RVA: EE: ID and "please stay tuned for the bost in Myanmar which follows at 1130" (333 12/29 Pisher-MA) (Three names for the same language-and the column's not over yet:-ed.) (Also logged by Carson-OK, Cichorek-NJ) FEBC: EE: Xmas rlg message; book ad w/Manila address; @ 1257 M ID (222 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) VOA: EE: Pop mx px; ID as VOA Pacific Sce (332 12/9 Babin-MA) FEBC: EE/CC: EE ID as "the sound alternative from Manila"; into CC px (222 12/4 Findlater-CA) VOA: CC: Translation of US student's EE remarks abt studying in China (222 12/29 Findlater-CA) FEBC: FILIPINO: M ID/frq; W song; M nx 1618-1638; this is px beamed to the Gulf 1600-1700 (353 12/27 Matsushita-JAPAN) VOA: EE: No of the Gulf; //9770, 15290 (222 12/30 Wakefield-IA) VOA: EE: World nx; advisory for Americans still in Kuwait/Iraq; site presumed (fr-gd 12/15 Famularo-JAFAN) Best Service of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia BSKSA: AA: ID; long M tlk; SRI co-channel QRM de 2215 (333 12/11 Findlater-CA) BSKSA: AA: ID; long M tlk; SRI co-channel QRM de 2215 (333 12/11 Findlater-CA) BSKSA: TURKISH: IS; NA; TP; M ID (444 12/7 Reeves-OR) @ 0543 W/nifty modern jazz inst mx; @ 0545 SRI-style TP; "Saudi Arabiatan radiosu" ID/nx; @ 0551 anmt W/sked; NA; 0552* (344 1/13 edDX)

SRI LANK	A	VOA relay Radio Japan relay
11705	0100	<u>VOA</u> : EE: Nx of evacuations from Somalia; //15250 (333 1/6 Wakefield-IA)
11840	0158	RJ: EE/BENGALI: End of mx px; ID/frq anmt; @ 0200 into Bengali w/TP; "Sakura" and s/on anmt (333 1/12 ed.) (This relay site opened on schedule on 1/1ed.)
15250	0119	<u>VOA</u> : EE: Current affairs px (333 12/10 Babin-MA)
SYRIA		Radio Damascus
12085	2030	<u>RD</u> : EE: AA mx w/M host (333 12/12 Langlois-FL) (Note that the former $//15095$ has been replaced by 9950ed.)
THAILAND	1	Radio Thailand
9655	1515	<u>RT</u> : THAI: W tlk w/many ments "Thai"; nice lcl rock/pop mx; anthem @ 1600*; HS relay? (fair 12/18, 19 <u>et al.</u> Famularo- JAPAN) (Maybe, Ralph; the 1991 WRTH lists this as a 1500- 1600 px beamed to Thais in the Gulfed.)
TURKEY		Turkish Police Radio Voice of Turkey
7370	0553	<u>TPR</u> : TK: Non-stop Turkish-style inst mx to 0602; cock crows/ cuckoo clock noises; brief W TK anmt (no ID hrd); then TK M vcls; splash de Vatican-7365 (333 1/13 edr-DX)
9445	2325	VOT: EE: "Contemporary Turkey" on the Kemalist revolution of 1918-1922 (454 12/14 Fraser-MA) (Also logged in EE by Brown-IL, Carson-OK, Johnson-IL, Maier-NY, Wakefield-IA; and in <u>TK</u> by Reeves-OR, Trescher-PA.)
17785	*1330	VOT: EE?: IS; TP; s/on routine hrd under heavy QRM; too weak to ID lang but EE listed (222 12/25 Prath-FL)
UNITED A	RAB EMI	RATES Voice of UAE Abu Dhabi UAE Radio Dubai
9780	2115	<u>VOUAE</u> : AA: Full ID; AA mx; phone conversation (444 12/7 Johnson-IL)
11945	0329	RD: EE: World/regional nx; lcl wx (433 1/4 Brown-IL) @ 0341 w/px "Islam and the Arabs in the West" (343 1/16 ed.)
13675	0330	RD: EE: TC for 7:30 lcl time; nx; px on Islamic literature (332 12/5 Bagozzi-CA) @ 1626 w/EZL mx; ID and into world nx (343 12/21 Neff-FL)
21605	1330	RD: EE: Nx/Dubai wx; "Arab Scientist" px; into AA @ 1356 (434 12/13 Carson-OK) @ 1354 w/"Arab Scientist" px (444 1/6 Cichorek-NJ)
VIETNAM		Voice of Vietnam
9840	2337	VOV: EE: "The Sunday Show" w/VV mx for Festival of the Dead (232 12/30 Carson-OK)
12018.4	2047	VOV: EE: W ID; px of lcl vocal mx; dead air 2057 till *2100 in FF (322 12/22 Cichorek-NJ) @ 2345 w/ID; tlk abt the Khmer Rouge (232 12/24 Prath-FL) @ *2200 in CC (333 12/8 Findlater-CA)
YEMEN		Republic of Yemen Radio
9778.9	2127	RYR: AA: M anor w/phone calls (tlk abt Kuwait); vocal mx; @ 2200 M ID/(p) nx (433 12/23 Cichorek-NJ) @ 2107 w/Qur'an; NA and off 2111* (322 12/7 Johnson-IL)
CLANDEST	INE	
6325	1140	VO THE KHMER: KHMER: W tlk to 1151; vocals; @ 1200 (p) W ID/ brief tlk; then what seemed drama px; use LSB to avoid heavy ute QRM (222 12/9 D'Angelo-PA)
1	Partic	cularly observant readers may have noticed that some of my own

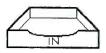
Particularly observant readers may noticed that some of my own loggings are marked "ed.-DX." On the weekend of 1/12-13, I had the opportunity, with some other Montreal EXers, to go on a DXpedition to Ste.-Marcellinede-Kildare, abt 50 miles north of Montreal. It was a lot of fun to get away from the big city QRM, string up lots of long antennas, and listen our brains out all night long. If you ever get the chance to go on a DXpedition, I recommend that you do it; you'll have a ball!

In closing, let's all spare a thought for SPEEDX'er Mike Hardester, who's somewhere over in the Gulf at this time.



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OSL REPORT



Ray Forsgren 4856 Inlet Drive Chippewa Falls, WI 54729



AFRICA

/ANGOLA/ R Nacional: 3375.7 f/d Logo cd w/ sked in 291 ds after f-up for a PP rpt & ms. (Karcheski-MA). 4950 f/d cd w/ ltr in 19 mo after f-up for an EE/PP rpt. V/S Luzia Fancony & Lourdes de Almeida. (Weber-OH).

/CAMEROON/ CRTV-Yaounde: 4850 p/d Logo cd in 127 ds for \$1. (ME-Washburn).

/CHAD/ R Tchadienne: 4904.5 p/d cd w/ sticker in 109 ds for \$1. (Bagozzi-CA).

/MADAGASCAR/ RTV Malagasy: 5010 f/d pfc w/ f/d personal ltr in 183 ds for a FF rpt & \$1. V/S Mlle Rakotoniaina Soa Herimanitia, Secretaire de Direction. (D'Angelo-PA).

/SOUTH AFRICA/ Radio RSA: 9580 & 15120 f/d Drakensberg cd in 59 ds. (Lemke-AB). 11900 f/d Cliffs cd in 35 ds. (Brown-IL). /SWAZILAND/ TWR: 7200 p/d Station cd in 69 ds for \$1. V/S Carol Tatlow. (Bagozzi-CA).

/ZAMBIA/ R Zambia: 11880 f/d plain cd in 350 ds for ms. V/S W. Lukozu. (Reese-DE) .

ASIA

/HONG KONG/ BBC Relay: 17830 f/d "Junk" cd in 31 ds for \$1. (MA-Karcheski). 21715 f/d Skyline cd in 45 ds. (Bagozzi-CA).

/IRAN/ VOIRI: 15084 no cd, just a nx ltr in 90 ds for a Tri rpt & 2 ircs...Sounds like another rpt is required, making sure to politely request a veri...(Hunt-FL). /JAPAN/ NSB: 3925 f/d Computer Art cd in 11 ds for \$1.(Bagozzi-CA).

<u>RCI</u> Relay: 11705 f/d DiY cd in 18 ds. (Washburn-ME).
 <u>JORDAN/ R Jordan:</u> 13655 f/d Map cd in 54 ds. (Lemke-AB).
 <u>NORTH KOREA/ R Pyongyang:</u> 15115 f/d Flower cd w/ pennant & goodies in 81 ds via friend in UK. (Reese-DE).
 <u>JOMAN/ BBC Relay:</u> 9580 f/d ltr in 360 ds for ms. V/S Randy O'Reilly

(Card-RI).

/SOUTH KOREA/ R Korea: 9750 & 15575 f/d cd in 33 ds.(Lemke-AB). 15575 f/d Autumn cd in 28 ds (Bishop-NY). f/d Olympic Park cd

w/ goodies in 26 ds. (Fanderys-OH). /SYRIA/ R Damascus: 9950 f/d Globe cd w/ sticker & sked in 1265 ds

registered. (George-MA) ... just a slight delay!...

/TURKEY/ VoT: 9445 f/d Logo/Decanter cd w/ stickers, sked & info in 36 ds.(Fanderys-OH). /U.A.E./ VOUAE: 13605 f/d Folder cd in 25 ds.(Lemke-AB). f/d ltr in 178 ds. V/S Ahmed Shouly.(Woering-MA).

EUROPE

/AUSTRIA/ RAI: 6015 f/d Costume cd in 28 ds. (Lemke-AB). 13730 f/d

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 <thCost f ds.(Lemke-AB). f/d Crystal set cd in 20 ds.(Lemke-AB). f/d

DX Club cds in 21 ds. (Lemke-AB). f/d cds in 28 ds. (Lemke-AB). /GREAT BRITAIN/ BFBS: 17695 p/d Map cd in 41 ds for \$1. (Washburn-ME). 21735 p/d Map cd in 62 ds for 2 ircs. V/S Richard Astbury

(Weber-OH) .

/MONACO/ TWR: 9485 f/d Logo/Globe cd in 28 ds for ms.(Lemke-AB). /NORWAY/ RNI: 15165 & 17840 f/d Aluminum Works cd w/ sked in 30 & 39 ds. (Lemke-AB). 15305 f/d Climbers Delight cd in 26 ds. (AB-

Lemke). /PORTUGAL/ RDP: 9705 f/d Map cd w/ sked & Christmas cd in 18 ds. (Janusz-NJ).

/SPAIN/ REE: 9630 f/d Llansa cd in 33 ds. (Brown-IL). f/d cd w/ pennant, sked & forms in 47 ds. (Bishop-NY).

/SWEDEN/ RSI: 11705 f/d Goteborg cd in 13 ds. (Lemke-AB). 17880 f/d Helsingborg cd in 12 ds. (Lemke-AB). f/d Stockholm cd in 13 ds. (Lemke-AB).

/SWITZERLAND/ SRI: 6135 f/d Lausanne cd in 15 ds. (Washburn-ME) f/d Building cd w/ sked in 20 ds for 3 ircs.(Rager-NJ). 12035

f/d Delemont cd in 14 ds. (Brown-IL).

/VATICAN CITY/ R Vaticana: 9605 f/d Antennas cd in 49 ds. (Brown-IL). /YUGOSLAVIA/ R Yugoslavia: 9620 f/d cd in 33 ds for 2 ircs.(Woering-MA). 4 cds w/ skeds & stickers in 2 yrs.(Cichorek-NJ). 11735 f/d Dunav fest cd in many ds after 8 f-ups.(Gaharan-LA).

<u>U.s.S.R.</u> <u>R Minsk:</u> 17690 f/d Dried Flowers cd in 223 ds for ms.(George-MA). <u>R Moscow:</u> 17570- Yerevan, 2 f/d cds w/ ltr in 68 to 320 ds.(Reese-DE). <u>R Vilnius:</u> 11790 f/d cd w/ ltr, skeds & pc in 153 ds for a Tri rpt <u>& 2</u> ircs. V/S Edvinas Butkus.(Hunt-FL).

NORTH AMERICA

/ALASKA/ KNLS: 7365 f/d Map cd w/ ltr & sked in 33 ds for ms. (ME-Washburn) .

/CANADA/ CKZN: 6160 f/d Map cd in 41 ds. V/S S. Williams.(Brown-IL). /COSTA RICA/ RFPI: 21565 f/d Logo cd in 175 ds.(Washburn-ME). U.N. Radio via RFPI: 21565 f/d UN Building cd w/ sked in 85 ds for \$1. (George-MA) .

/NETHERLANDS ANTILLES/ TWR: 11815 f/d Underwater cd w/ ltr in 27 ds. (Washburn-ME). RN Relay: 6020 f/d B'cast vans in 39 ds. (Brown-IL). 15330 USB f/d Antenna cd in 26 ds for a test x'mission. (Washburn-ME) .

 $\overline{/U.S.A.}$ KUSW: 15650 f/d Utah cd in 10 ds. (Lemke-AB). VoFC Relay: 11915 f/d cd w/ ltr & goodies in 12 ds for an irc. (Rager-NJ). WCSN: 9850 f/d DiY cd in 28 ds. (Washburn-ME). WRNO: 6185 p/d DX Club cd in 6 mo.(Lemke-AB). WSHB: 9410 f/d DIY cd in 40 ds. (Washburn-ME). WYFR: 6065 f/d Logo cd in 16 ds.(Lemke-AB).

OCEANIA

 /AUSTRALIA/ RA: 9580 f/d cd w/ skeds in 20 ds for an irc. (Rager-NJ).

 VL8A: 2310 f/d Map/Amway cd in 70 ds for 2 ircs. (Reese-DE).

 /MARIANAS ISLANDS/ KHBI: 9530 f/d DiY cd in 34 ds. (Washburn-ME).

 /NEW ZEALAND/ RNZI: 9580 & 17680 f/d Taupo Lake & pennant cds in 11

 & 17 ds. (Lemke-AB).9855 f/d cd in 22 ds for 4 ircs. (Woering-MA).

 /PAPUA NEW GUINEA/ R Manus: 3315 p/d ltr in 95 ds for 2 ircs. V/S Eliun Sereman. (Reese-DE).

SOUTH AMERICA

/BRAZIL/ R Marajoara: 4955 f/d ltr w/ stickers in 42 ds for a PP rot & 3 ircs. V/S Miss Elizeto Pamplona. (Pagano-DC).

<u>rpt & 3 ircs. V/S Miss Elizeto Pampiona.(Pagano-DC).</u>
<u>/COLOMBIA/ Caracol Bogota:</u> 4755 n/d cd w/ stamps & sticker in 89 ds after f-up #3 for a SS rpt & ms.(D'Angelo-PA). Emisora Armonias del Caqueta: 4915 f/d cd w/ f/d pfc in 39 ds after 3rd f-up for a SS rpt & ms. V/S P. Alvaro Serna Alzate.(D'Angelo-PA).
<u>/FRENCH GUIANA/ RFI Relay:</u> 9800 f/d x'mitter cd w/ sked in 18 ds. (Lemke-AB). R Beijing Relay: 11695 f/d Paper Cutting cds in 14 ds. (Lomba AP)

ds. (Lemke-AB).

/PERU/ R Tarma: 4775 f/d pc w/ form ltr & bank note in 98 ds after f-up #2 for a SS rpt & \$1. V/S Mario Monteverde Pomareda. (PA-D'Angelo). R Satelite: 6727 f/d Certificado, pfc & personal ltr in 54 ds after f-up #2 for a SS rpt & \$1. V/S Sabino Llamo

Chavez.(D'Angelo-PA). /VENEZUELA/ R Rumbos: 9660 f/d pc in 182 ds for a SS rpt & 2 ircs. (Hunt-FL).

UTES

/GERMANY/ Rutgen Radio: 4242.5 f/d pc in ?? ds for a Tri rpt & 2 ircs. (Hunt-FL) .

/ITALY/ ICB: 8649.5 f/d form ltr in 153 ds for a Tri rpt & 2 ircs. (Hunt-FL).R Medico: 8685 f/d cd in 60 ds for a Tri rpt & 2 ircs V/S Dr. Nino Rizzo MD. (Hunt-FL).

/SWEDEN/ SAG: 12880.5 f/d cd w/ booklets & sticker in 212 ds for a Tri rpt & an irc. V/S Birgitta Rasander. (Hunt-FL). /U.S.A./ WOM: 4425 f/d Logo cd w/ magnet sked & booklet in 11 ds

for ms- which were returned. (George-MA).

<u>CLANDESTINES & PIRATES</u> <u>R USA: 7406 f/d cd in 39 ds for ms.V/S Mr. Blue Sky.(Johnson-IL).</u> <u>WHDA: 7410 f/d Oscilloscope cd in 25 ds for ms. V/S Willie</u> <u>Ketchum.(Karcheski-MA). WYMN: 7410 f/d Evolution cd in 53 ds</u> for ms. (Johnson-IL). Voice of Bob: 7410 f/d VoB cd in 53 ds for ms. (Johnson-IL). CFBN: 7415 f/d Outhouse cd in 50 ds for ms. V/S House Fly & Black Fly. Gotta go....73,

Qe



Trash & Treasure



Donald J. Meber 2169 Malter Road Mestlake, OH 44145

Radio Beijing's English Service began a two-year course in conversational Chinese earlier this year. While joining late could be difficult, a special incentive is their textbook "Day-to-Day Chinese", a two volume, fifty-two lesson, 820 page set of books for \$15.US, (including postage)--from Mr Li Yi, English Department, Radio Beijing, Beijing 100866, People's Republic of China.

A laminated world map printed in Russian," made in the USSR and advertised with the comment generations of Soviet cartographers, directed by the KGB, actually designed mistakes into Russian maps..." is in the catalog of RUSSIAN DRESSING/THE DAILY PLANET as item R03, \$15. (postage and handling charges of \$2.95 extra), Post Office Box 1313, New York, New York 10013, telephone 212-334-0006 or fax 212-334-1158 for Visa or Mastercard.

And, if you enjoy maps--or might merely be a Francophile, another catalog house has a unique item--a replica on acetate satin, about 20" by 23", of the World War II invasion-escape map, France and the Benelux countries. This is item #96261, \$14. (plus \$3.95 shipping and handling) from The Cockpit, Post Office Box 019005, Long Island City, New York 11101, toll free number 1-800-354-5514. It's advertised as "Allied Pilot's Cloth Invasion-Escape Map".

Juan Franco Crespo, Teodora Lamadrid 12–2–1, E–08022 Barcelona, Spain had a planned publication date of this past December for a "Directory of Broadcasters and Verifications List". While in the Spanish language this was heavy on the Americas and the cost was only \$6.US cash but it was suggested, for protection, that all payments be forwarded by registered mail which just about doubles the cost.

From the Far East, Lim Kong Jin, 37 Jalan Tembaga, Island Park, 11600 Pulau Pinang, Malaysia offers "South East Asia DX News" at \$4.US cash for ten issues. Some of his news items may be questionable to receive in this country without spectacular antennas and a lot of luck, but his envelopes are covered with attractive Malaysian postage stamps.

BBC always has some mail order catalogs available. Over the years their offers have varied from merely books and videos to these items plus a number of radio items, including BBC pins, badges, sweatshirts, paperweights, key-rings, even tea towels and wallets. It is difficult to guess what might be in this season's catalog but a note to BBC World Service Mail Order, Bush House, Strand, London WS2B 4PH, England, United Kingdom should bring you a copy of the current catalog.

Instructions from the top said I should tell you all about myself which is difficult as even I don't understand myself. Since I joined SPEEDX in 1977, my monthly contributions have been contained to the QSL column, a few schedules to Eddie Janusz and his predecessors and the fun of playing the contest games. My first radio, a Hallicrafters, gathers dust in the attic; I currently use a R-2000 but I'm too lazy (or too old) to stay awake during those normal sleep hours to dig for wonderful catches and potential QSLs. 1990 added only Botswana, Jordan, West Berlin and Angola to my confirms. My city's postal clerks claim I know more about IRCs than they do; I use them for both DXing and another interest, genealogy. (I've chased some of my probable horse-thieving ancestors back to the 1400's.) Trash and Treasure started from the premise that perimeter knowledge could aid the growth of my basic radio knowledge particularly when I don't like giving up that prized sleep. If anyone has any suggestions, hints, comments or contributions for this "column" my mail box is empty and eagerly awaiting.

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2216 Burkey Drive

Wyomissing, PA 19610

The Royal Air Force operates a VOLMET service located in West Drayton, Middlesex, England which provides aviation weather broadcasts to the public. The RAF VOLMET is a fully computerized weather system which receives weather information in digital format from feeder stations and automatically converts the information into voice for its upper side band (SSB) transmissions. The service is provided 24 hours a day on 4,722 kHz and 11,200 kHz. The former channel is used for evening transmissions and the latter for day time use. The antenna is an omni directional quad with a power output of three kilowatts.

The continuous weather broadcasts report weather conditions for the following ground locations: Belfast/Aldergrove, Benson, Brize, Norton, Coltishall, Coningsby, Finningley, Honington, Kinloss, Leeming, Leuchars, London/Gatwick, London/Heathrow, London/Stansted, Lossiemouth, Luton, Lyneham, Manchester, Manston, Marham, Northolt, Odiham, Prestwick, St. Mawgan, Shannon, Shawbury, Valley, Waddington, Wattisham, Wyton, Yeovilton, Gutersloh, Laarbruch, Wildenrath, Keflavik, Ascension and Mt. Pleasant. These transmissions of actual weather reports and forecast landing conditions are intended for aircraft in flight. A report will contain (a) wind speed, (b) visibility, (c) weather, (d) cloud cover, (e) temperature, and (f) dewpoint. Additional information may be provided depending upon current and/or forecasted weather conditions. The station identifies approximately every twelve minutes with the following announcement: "Attention listeners. This is Royal Air Force Volmet. This is Royal Air Force Volmet." After the identification announcement, the broadcasting of current and forecasted weather conditions

The Royal Air Force VOLMET station at West Drayton welcomes reports from shortwave listeners. Form letter QSL's, with date and time of your report handwritten in by the verification signer, are issued. The current verie signer is Corporel J. Forsyth. Return postage is not necessary. Reports can be sent to either one of the following addresses:

or

Royal Air Force VOLMET Headquarters No. 1 Group Royal Air Force Upavon Pewsey Wiltshire ENGLAND SN9 6BE West Drayton Volmet Public Information Officer Porters Way West Drayton Middlesex ENGLAND UB7 9AX

Remember to send logs to Editor Paul Lannuier for inclusion in the SPEEDX Utility Station List and QSL's to Ray Forsgren for the QSL Report column.



with the compliments of

Headquarters No 1 Group Royal Air Force Upavon PEWSEY Wiltshire SN9 6BE

Air Branch

Tel Stonehenge 630351 ext



Part 2: 8000.0 to 11999.9 kHz

COUNTRY

kHz	MODE	COUNTRY	ČALL	LOCATION	UTC	REMARKS	CONTRIBUTOR
3019.3		' N. Korea	HMF85	Pyongyang	1500	250/50R: KCNA news in English	Blair-CA
8117.2	C₩	Taiwan	BMB	Taipei	1555	DE Marker	Blair-CA
8122.8		Congo	TNL	Brazzaville	0513	425/50: AFTN/ASECNA "TKA" circuit	Conway-UK
8152.0		N.Korea	HMF86	Pyongyang	1213	KCNA news in French	Blair-CA
8159.0 8165.0	CW	CW Kenya	CM096	7 Santiago		5L groups	Blair-CA
8315.0	CW	Libya	SYD	Nairobi		170/50R: AFTN. Marker	Conway-UK
8437.0	CW	Algenia	5AT 7TF	Tripoli Radio Boufarık Radio		V/CQ Marker	Conway-UK
8437.0	CW	Isreal	4XZ	Haifa Naval		CQ Marker	Karcheski-MA
8437.0	ĊW	Japan	JOS	Nagasaki Radio	1770	Israeli Navy. Marker CQ Marker	Karcheski-MA
8440.0	CW	Canada	VCS	Halifax, Nfld.		CCG. CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8441.4	CW	South Yemen	70A	Aden Radio		DE Marker	Perdue-AL Conway-UK
8445.5	CW	USA	WLO	Mobile Radio, AL		DE Marker	Blair-CA
8451.0	CW	USSR	UBF2	Leningrad Radio		"4L13 DE UBF2" Marker	Conway-UK
8453.0	CW	Canada	VAI	Vancouver Radio	1406	Canadian Forces. CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8455.0	CW	USSR	UVA	Unknown	1955	"CO DE UVA QSS/QSX 4231 5/4206.5 &	455/8388 5
A 15 1 A	A					12729/12601.5 PSE K"	Conway-UK
8456.0	CW	Egypt	SUZ4	Serapeum Radio	1746	DE Marker	Conway-LIK
8457.0		Alaska	NOJ	Kodiak	0401	170/75R: USCG. Wkg USCGC MUSTANG	(NJSH)Blair-CA
8459.0 3 4 63.0	CW	Romania	YQ14	Constanta Radio	1617	Manual tfc	Conway-UK
8469.0	CW	Japan Cape Verde Is.	JOU	Nagasaki Radio	0728	CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8470.5		S. Africa	ZSC	Mindelo Radio, Sao Vicente	1/43	CQ Marker & QIC list	Conway-UK
8471.7	CW	Egypt	SUP	Capetown Radio Port Said Radio	1420	Wx broadcast followed by NAWS	Moon-RSA
8471.7	CW	USA	NMN	Portsmouth, VA	1501	V/CQ Marker. Off usual 8473.0 kHz frec USCO. CQ Marker	
8473.5	CW	USA	WLO		0447	DE Marker	Lukas-NY
8480.0	CW	N. Korea	HMZ		1708	Several manual CQ calls. Poor keying	Blair-CA Conway-UK
8485.0	CW	Israel	4X0	Haifa Radio	2215	Marker	Karcheski-MA
8487.0	CW	China	XSG26			Wx broadcasts	Blair-CA
8498.0	CW	Sweden	SAG4	Goteborg Radio		CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8502.0	CW	China	XSG		1350	DE Marker	Blair-CA
8504.0	CW	New Zealand	ZLB	Awarua Radio	0924	DE Marker	Conway-UK
8506.0 8506.0	CW	Taiwan	XSX	Keelung Radio	1425	Warnings broadcast	Blair-CA
3510.0	CW CW	USSR	UDH	Riga Radio	0923	CQ Marker	Conway-UK
8522.0	CW	USSR	UKK3	Nakhodka Radio	1434	Tfc list	Blair-CA
8523.4	CW	Malaysia Japan	JOR 300	Kuching Radio	1733	CQ Marker	Conway-UK
8525.0	čw	Kuwait	9KK	Nagasaki Radio Kuwatt Radio	1430	CQ Marker CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8526.0	ĊW	Japan	JMC4			Coded weather	Conway-UK
8530.0	CW	Singapore	9VG25		1442	Tfc list	Blair-CA
8534.0	CW	USA	WLO			DE Marker	Biair-CA Biair-CA
8538.0	CW	Senegal	6WW			Y Marker	Blair-CA
8542.0	CW	Indonesia	РКХ			CQ Marker	Conway-UK
8545.0	CW	Philippines	DZF			CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8545.9	CW	England	GKA4			Tfc list	Blair-CA
8555.0	CW	Turkey	TBB7			Turkish Naval. V Marker	Conway-UK
8558.5	CW	Poland	SPE41		2233		Karcheski-MA
8568.5 8574.0	CW	Mexico	XFM			CQ marker	Conway-UK
8575.0	CW RTTY	USA	NMC			USCG. DE Marker	Blair-CA
8582.5	CW	USA	UKA KLB	Vladivostok Radio	1236	170/50N: Wkg UNRZ	Blair-CA
8584.0	CW	E. Germany	Y5M			CQ Marker CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8585.0	čŴ	USSR	UFL			NAVAREA III broadcast	Blair-CA
8588.0		Panama			0258	CO Marker	Blair-CA
8601.3		New Zealand	ZL04			DE Marker	Karcheski-MA Conway-UK
8604.3	CW	Philippines	DZJ			Tfclist	Blair-CA
8604.3	CW	S. Africa	ZRH			RSA Navy. DE Marker	Karcheski-MA

8609.0	CW	Cuba	CLJ	Havana Radio	1301	CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8609.5	C₩	Singapore	9VG73	Singapore Radio	1525	V Marker	Blair-CA
8615.5	C₩	USA	WPD	Tampa Radio, FL	1306	CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8616.0	CW	Hungary	HAR	Budapest Radio	0510	CQ Marker	George-MA
8626.4	RTTY	Gibraltar	GYU	Gibraltar Naval	0245	850/75N: RN. Marker	Lannuter-NJ
8630.0	CW	USA	WCC			CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8642.0	CW	Portugal	CTV8	Lisbon Naval	0517	Portugese Navy, Wx broadcast	Blair-CA
8642.0	CW	USA	КРН			CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8650.0	CW	Hawaii	NMO	Honolulu	1525	USCG, CQ Marker	Blair-CA
8650.0	ĊW	USSR	RKDF	Unknown	2000	"CQ DE RKDF 487/3230/750"	Conway-UK
8652.0	CW	Belgium	OST4	Ostend Radio		Calling IAE52	Karcheski-MA
8655.0	ĊW	USSR				Tfc list	Blair-CA
8657.3	CW	Pakistan	ASK	Karachi Radio	1800	Manual CQ	Conway-UK
8682.0	ĊW	USA	NMC		0630	USCG. V Marker	Rocker-FL
8686.0	CW	Morocco	CNP	Casablanca Radio	2013	CQ marker	Conway-UK
8694.0	CW	Angola	D3E52			CQ Marker	Karcheski-MA
8694.0	CW	Israel	4X0	Halfa Radio	2209	CQ Marker	Karchesk1-MA
8694.0	CW	Neth Antilles		Willemstad Radio, Curacao	2342	2 CQ marker	Conway-UK
8695.0	CW	USSR	UHK	Batumi Radio	1700	CQ Marker	Conway-UK
8696 5	CW	Albania	ZAD2			V/CQ Marker	Conway-UK
8700.4	CW	Colombia	НКВ		2205	CQ Marker	Conway-UK
8700.4	CW	Yuqoslavia	YUR			CQ Marker	Karcneski-MA
8701.0	CW	USSR	UNM2			Fast msgs. DE Marker	Conway-UK
8737.5	USB	Cyprus	5BA			Voice marker: "Cyprus Radio Radioteleph	
0101.0		0) p. 40	0.011		2201	Service" in EE & GK	O'Connor-NH
88 2 5.0	USB		2125	ICAO NAT-A AREA	* * * *	Stations reported include: Santa Maria, A	
0020.0	000		213.6			Prestwick, UK; New York, NY	
8828.0	USB	Japan	• 5 %-	Tokyo VOLMET	1041	Meteo H+10,40.	Karcheski-MA
8828.0	USB	New Zealand	• • • •	Auckland VOLMET		Meteo H+20,50	Karcheski-MA
8846.0	USB	787		1010 010 1051	201	Stations reported include: New York, NY	
8855.0	USB	2.00		1010 0 015 0114 10510		Stations reported include: Belem, Port Vi	elho & Manaus.
						Brazil; Paramaribo, Surinam; Piarco, T	
8861.0	USB	45.00		ICAO SAT-1/AFI-1 AREAS		Stations reported include: Recife, Brazil	, Dakar,
						Senegal; Canarias, Canary Is.	1996 4.4
8864.0	USB		a series	ICAO NAT-B AREA	10.	Stations reported include: Reykjavik, Ice	and
8867.0	USB		Sec.	ICAO SP-6/7 AREAS		Stations reported include: Nandi, Fiji Is.	
8872.0	AM	Unknown	- 7a -	Unknown	0907	Numbers in Spanish. 5 digit groups by Y	L Ayers-NZ
8891.0	USB	-12	115	ICAO NAT-D AREA	1.11	Stations reported include: Gander, Nfld;	Reykjavik,
P.						Iceland	
8903.0	USB	1102	·	ICAO AFI-4/CWP AREAS	and a	Stations reported include: Libreville, Ga	bon; Accra,
						Ghana; Kinshasa, Zaire; Tokyo, Japan; B	ujumbura,
						Burundi; Lusaka, Zambia	
8906.0	USB		Alex.	ICAO NAT AREA	8.49	Stations reported include: Santa Maria, A	zores, Gander,
						Nfld., Canada; New York, NY	
8921.0	USB	England	2 (C) (C)	London	0430	BAW LDOC. SPEEDBIRD London wkg SPEE	
							O'Connor-NH
8924.0	USB	Netherlands	••• 5		0446	KLM LDOC. Wkg KLM 596	0'Connor-NH
8942.0	USB	····	** 80×	ICAO SEA-2 AREA		Stations reported include: Bangkok, Thai	
00/70	1100					0000	Karcheski-MA
8967.0	USB	****	1.0.25	11000 0014140740	· • 3.2	GCCS	
8 98 4.0	USB		21.55	USCG COMMSTAS	,	Air to Ground. Stations reported include:	
00000	LICD		ALIO			MA; NOU Kodiak, AK; Boronquen Air Stati	
8989.0	USB	1	AF12	WORLDWIDE USAF FREQ.		GCCS. Stations reported include: AF12 Mc CA	CIEIIdil AFD,
8993.0	USB			WORLDWIDE USAF FREQ.		GCCS. Stations reprted include: Ascension	IC AFF8
0995.0	030		044	WORLDWIDE OAR FREG.	4	MacDill AFB, FL; Albrook AFB, Panama	115., AFLU
9006.0	LISB	Canada	CHR	Trenton, ON	0020	RCAF. Wkg a/c CANFORCE 6673	Perdue-AL
9075.0		France	RFFA	Paris Naval		ARQ-E3 850/48: French Navy. Pages of	
2010.0		11 dilloo	NH A		1,200	de Voie'	Conway-UK
9097.5	RTTY	Portugal	CUA44	Lisbon	2122	ARQ-M2 425/96: Idling on both channel	
9115.0		Argentina	LRB91	Buenos Aires		Radio Continental Feeder, Spanish w/ads	
			2		2000	Same company operates Radio Rivadavia	Flynn-CA
9115.0	USB	USA		Unknown	0044	Radio Marti feeder	Lukas-NY
9125.0		Cameroon	RFTJD	Douala Naval		ARQ-E3 850/48: French Navy. 'Control	
						to Paris	Conway-UK
9180.0	USB	USSR		Unknown	0358	Radio Moscow feeder in RS	Morby-NY
9217.0		Chad	TTL	N'Djamena		425/50. AFTN/ASECNA. "ZCZC DE TTL T	
				,			Conway-UK
9285.0	RTTY	Congo	TNL	Brazzaville	1935	ARQ-M2 425/96: Aero msgs on Ch. A	Conway-UK
97970		Romania	Y0J27	Bucharest, Romania		425/50R: ROMPRES Nx in EE. Note new	
						(formerly AGERPRES)	Lackmann-VA
10075 () USB	LISA		Houston, TX	0605	LDOC. Wkg ARROW 605	Rocker-FL
							43

10200.4 RTTY Japan	JAE50	Tokyo	1050	850/50R: JIJI news. RYRYRY and QRA Ma	
10215.0 RTTY Saudi Arab	a HZN48	Jeddah	2007	1055	Lackmann-VA
10233.0 RTTY USA				850/100: Meteo	Conway-UK
		Greenville, NC		170/75N: VOA Nx in EE	Conway-UK
10600.0 RTTY Vietnam		Hanoi			Karcheski-MA
10633.0 RTTY Egypt	SUC	Cairo		425/50: AFTN "ESB" circuit	Conway-UK
10687.5 RTTY Unknown		Unknown	2055	ARQ 850/92: Idling	Conway-UK
10780.0 USB USA	AFE71	Canaveral AFS, FL	2329	USAF. Used for NASA/Shuttle support	Karcheski-MA
10869.0 ISB USA	****	Bethany, OH	2300	VOA Feeder, Unknown language on LSB	Lukas-NY
10916.0 RTTY Senegal	RFTJ	Dakar Naval		ARQ-M2 850/96: French Navy. "Control o	le Voie" msos
					Conway-UK
110 62 .9 RTTY Bulgaria	LZU2	Sofia	0600	425/50N: Meteo	Lannuier-NJ
11063.5 RTTY Sudan	STK	Khartoum		425/50: AFTN 'ESA' tfc. DE Marker	Conway-UK
11073.5 USB USA		US CUSTOMS/DEA FREQ.		Stations reported include: 'Slingshot', Miar	
11108.8 RTTY Martinique	RFLI	Fort de France Naval		ARQ-M2 850/96: French Navy. Ch. B msg	from Cavenne
			//	to RFFBX	Conway-UK
11112.5 RTTY Ethiopia	ETD3	Addis Abaha	1741	425/50: AFTN 'VSA' circuit. DE Marker	Conway-UK
11176.0 USB		WORLDWIDE USAF FREQ.		GCCS. Stations reported include: AIE Anders	
		in the state of th		Guam; AKA5 Elmendorf AFB, AK; AJG Incir	
				Turkey; Ascension Island	CITK AFD,
11179.0 USB	Starts	WORLDWIDE USAF FREQ.			ALED ME
11191.0 USB	2.944	WORLDWIDE USN FREQ.		OCCS. Stations reported include: AFL2 Lori Several tactical callsigns reported	ng AFB, ME
11200.0 USB England	MYU	RAF VOLMET, W. Drayton	2323	DAE Continuous wy	Dianala DA
11239.0 USB USA	AFI2	McClellan AFB, CA		USAF. Tfc	D'Angelo-PA
11243.0 USB	731 12	WORLDWIDE USAF FREQ.		SAC A1r/Ground 'A1pha One' channel. Numer	Jones-TN
1121010 000 111	****	HORLDHIDL OOM FREQ.		SAC AIT / OF OUND AT PHA One channel. Numel	rous tactical
11246.0 USB		WORLDWIDE USAF FREQ.		callsigns reported.	
11246.0 USB	101	WORLDWIDE USAF FREU.	40	GCCS. Stations reported include: MacDill AF	·B,FL; NKI
11249.0 USB Canada	CZW	Holifey Militers - NO	0007	Cherry Point USMC Air Station, NC	
11700 0 1000		Halifax Military, NS		RCAF. Weather broadcast	Lukas-NY
11300.0 USB	7220	ICAO AFI-3 AREA	1000	Stations reported include: Tripoli, Libya; C	airo, Egypt;
				Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, Nairobi, Kenya; Kha	rtoum,
11767 O LISP England				Sudan	
11363.0 USB England	6.00	NOVAIR Eastwick	1035	New LDOC facility at Eastwick. Other freqs.	licensed:
				10021.0 and 6556.0. Hrd testing w/'Starj	jet' flight
117970 LICD Aust 1	241.0				Conway-UK
11387.0 USB Australia	VLS	Sydney VOLMET, NSW	2130	Meteo H+00,30	Rocker-FL
11396.0 USB	****	ICAO SEA-2/3 AREAS		Stations reported include: Bali & Jakarta, I	ndonesia,
114140 400 400				Singapore; Darwin, Australia	
11414.0 USB USA	AFE71	Canaveral AFS, FL		USAF. Used for NASA/Shuttle support k	Karcheski-MA
11604.1 RTTY Yugoslavia	YZY3	Belgrade	1320		Lackmann-VA
11638.0 RTTY W. Germany	DDK8	Hamburg		425/50R: "CQ CQ CQ DE DDK2/DDK7/DDK	
					Lackmann-VA

THE SPEEDX UTILITY STATION LIST IS PUBLISHED IN FOUR MONTHLY INSTALLMENTS AND CONTAINS NO LISTING MORE THAN NINE MONTHS OLD. PART 1 INCLUDES FREQUENCIES FROM 1600.0 TO 7999.9 KHZ; PART 2, FROM 8000.0 TO 11999.9 KHZ; PART 3, FROM 12000 TO 17999.9; AND PART 4, FROM 18000.0 TO 30000.0 MHZ. THE COMPLETE LIST OF ALL STATIONS REPORTED, INCLUDING LISTINGS OLDER THAN NINE MONTHS, IS AVAILABLE FOR \$6.50 (POSTPAID) FROM SPEEDX HQ, P0 BOX 196, DUBDIS, PA 15801-0196.

NEW MARITIME FREQUENCY PLAN;

Thanks to Geoff Halligey (U.K.) for the following info. Full details will appear in the next edition of the Confidential Frequency List.

On July 1, 1991, several important changes are due to be made to the maritime radio bands as the result of decisions taken at the 1987 Geneva World Administrative Radio Conference (WARC).

The expansion of some bands by allotting maritime channels to frequencies previously shared with the fixed service (but hitherto virtually unused by the maritime services) has provided 79 additional radiotelephone (USB) duplex and 406 additional RTTY channels, all paired.

Notably, paired channels are for the first time provided for both USB and RTTY in the 18/19 and 25/26 MHz bands. USB channel spacing has been reduced from 3.1 kHz to 3.0 kHz; RTTY spacing remains at 0.5 kHz.

There will also be some other changes in the maritime bands, for example, a few frequencies are allotted to each band for digital selective calling (DSC), a means of alerting one particular vessel.

Coast station RTTY channels are moved en bloc from their present position in the frequency spectrum between the coast station CW and USB bands to the low frequency end of each coast station CW band. There are also minor adjustments to both the HF and LF ends of most shihp and coast CW bands.

Ship CW calling channels in all bands are reduced from 18 to 10.

Both coast and ship stations will change to the replacement frequencies indicated for the same channel number that they currently employ, at 0001 UTC on July 1, 1991. The new frequencies are shown against their respective channel numbers in the accompanying table (see below).

USB DUPLEX CHANNELS (3.0 kHz spacing)

SHIPS	CH.#	COAST	TOTAL CHANNELS
4065.0 - 4143.0	401 - 427	4357.0 - 4435.0	27
6200.0 - 6221.0	601 - 608	6501.0 - 6522.0	8
8195.0 - 8288.0	801 - 832	8719.0 - 8812.0	32
12230.0 - 12350.0	1201 - 1241	13077.0 - 13197.0	41
16360.0 - 16525.0	1601 - 1656	17242.0 - 17407.0	56
18780.0 - 18822.0	1801 - 1815	19755.0 - 19797.0	15
22000.0 - 22156.0	2201 - 2253	22696.0 - 22852.0	53
25070.0 - 25097.0	2501 - 2510	26145.0 - 26172.0	10

RTTY DUPLEX CHANNELS (0.5 kHz spacing)

			TOTAL
SHIPS	CH. #	COAST	CHANNELS
41725 - 51815	1 - 19	42105 - 4219.0	19
6263.0 - 6275.5 6281.0 - 6284.5	1 - 26 27 - 34	63145 - 63305	34
8376.5	1	8376.5	1
8377.0 - 8396.0	2 - 40	8417.0 - 8436.0	39
12477.0 - 12549.5	1 - 146	125795 - 126565	156
12555.0 - 12559.5	147 - 156		
166835 - 167335	1 - 101	16807.0 - 16902.5	193
16739.0 - 16784.5	102 - 193		
18870.5 - 18892.5	1 - 45	19681.0 - 19703.0	45
222845 - 223515	1 - 135	22376.5 - 22443.5	135
25173.0 - 25192.5	1 - 40	26101.0 - 26120.5	40

COAST STATION CW BANDS

4221.0 - 4351.0	6332.5 - 6501.0	8438.0 - 8707.0	126585 - 13077.0
16904.5 - 17242.0	19705.0 - 19755.0	224455 - 22696.0	26122.5 - 26145.0

OPERATION DESERT STORM

The following utility information was reported by various people on the ANARC SWL Net (7240.0 kHz LSB, 1500 UTC Sundays) on January 20. I'm sorry that the names of the reporters are not listed.

ISRAEL: Two amateur radio traffic handling operations have been heard on the 10 meter band: 4X1IO on 28775.0 kHz, and 4X6UR on 28599.0 kHz (both USB).

MARS: (No, <u>not</u> the planet!) No call signs given, but the active frequencies reported are 6750.0 kHz, 14485.0 kHz, 14606.0 kHz and 20992.0 kHz. The traffic I've been able to hear on these frequencies has been your typical "Hi, Mom. I'm fine!" messages.

IRAN: Look for IRNA (ISLAMIC REPUBLICNEWS AGENCY) RTTY English press transmissions on 7802.0 kHz from 1500 to 1730 UTC; 7959.0 kHz from 1500 to 1730 & 1900-2030 UTC; and 19980.0 kHz from 1000 to 1100 UTC (also 1600 and 1700 UTC). [Schedule info via Klingenfuss Utility Guide 1991]

EGYPT: MENA (MIDDLEEAST NEWS AGENCY) RTTY press from Cairo, in English and French, can be received on 15935.0 kHz, on and off from 1100 to 2100 UTC. Also, 5275.0 has been active, but this is not really the best frequency for a USA-to-North Africa path during EST afternoons! [Schedule info via Klingenfuss Utility Guide 1991]

The ANARC Net is also a great source of up-to-date SWBC info (for those who can't handle the unpredictability of utility monitoring).

For those who want an extensive list of military frequencies, look no further. I came across the following list on America Online. Most of these frequencies will be familiar to military communications fans, and I've heard activity on many of them at various times in the past:

kHz	Service
2182.0	International Calling/Emergency
2716.0	US Navy Harbor
3023.0	US Navy Tactical
3130.0	US Navy Tactical
4517.0	USAF MARS
4593.0	USAF MARS
4727.0	SAC (Channel Victor)
5703.0	USAF TAC Air (Assigned to Base in Saudi Arabia)
6683.0	Andrews AFB (Mystic Star)
6697.0	US Navy Tactical
6705.0	USAF Áir/Ground
67155	Assigned to Base in Saudi Arabia
6723.0	US Navy (Raspberry Channel)
6738.0	USAF Air/Ground (Assigned to Base in Saudi Arabia)
6750.0	USAF Air/Ground
6753.0	Assigned to Base in Saudi Arabia
6761.0	USAFSAC
6927.0	Andrews AFB (Mystic Star)
8972.0	US Navy (Atlantic)
8989.0	USAF Air/Flight

8993.0	USAF Air/Ground
9014.0	USAF AWACs
9027.0	USAF SAC Air/Ground
11176.0	USAF Air/Ground (Assigned to Base in Saudi Arabia)
11200.0	RAF (Flight WX)
11214.0	USAF AWACs (Norad)
11228.0	USAF Air/Ground
11234.0	RAF Air/Ground
11243.0	USAF SAC Air/Ground
11246.0	USAF Air/Ground
11267.0	US Navy HICOM
11494.0	USAF SAC Air/Ground
12047.5	US Navy MARS
13181.0	US Navy HICOM
13201.0	USAF Áir/Ground
13204.0	USAF AWACs
13214.0	USAF Air/Ground (assigned to Base in Saudi Arabia)
13241.0	USAF SAC Air/Ground
13244.0	USAF Air/Ground
13247.0	USAF Tactical Air/Ground
13826.0	US Navy MARS
13974.0	US Navy MARS
14441.5	US Navy MARS
14470.0	US Navy MARS
15015.0	USAF Air/Ground (Assigned to Base in Saudi Arabia)
15035.0	Canadian Military WX
15036.0	Assigned to Base in Saudi Arabia
15041.0	USAF SAC Air/Ground
15091.0	USAF AWACs
17975.0	USAF SAC Air/Ground
18002.0	USAF Air/Ground
18019.0	USAF Air/Ground
18027.0	CanadianForces
20631.0	USAF SAC Air/Ground
23220.0	USAF Flight WX
23337.0	USAF Air/Ground

From: KA2EYP@KB4N, via America Online. All US Thilltary traffic is on USB for Voice and LSB (of Data.

I can't promise that you'll hear anything sensitive to national security on these frequencies, but even the MARS traffic gives you a different insight into what's going on in the Gulf.



Best wishes to all, especially to those serving the United States and the world in the Middle East.

73 de Pare

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