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Tables of Horizontal Radiation Patterns
of Dipoles Mounted on Cylinders

by

P. KNIGHT, B.A., A.M.I.E.E.

and

R. E. DAVIES, B.A.

BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION

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FOREWORD

THIS is one of a series of Engineering Monographs published by the British Broadcasting Corporation.

About six are produced every year, each dealing with a technical subject within the field of television and sound broadcasting. Each Monograph describes work that has been done by the Engineering Division of the BBC and includes, where appropriate, a survey of earlier work on the same subject. From time to time the series may include selected reprints of articles by BBC authors that have appeared in technical journals. Papers dealing with general engineering developments in broadcasting may also be included occasionally.

This series should be of interest and value to engineers engaged in the fields of broadcasting and of telecommunications generally.

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34.	<i>A Mobile Laboratory for UHF and VHF Television Surveys</i>	JANUARY 1961

TABLES OF HORIZONTAL RADIATION PATTERNS OF DIPOLES MOUNTED ON CYLINDERS

SUMMARY

This monograph contains tables of the horizontal radiation pattern (h.r.p.) of a dipole mounted on a cylindrical mast. The tables were calculated on a digital computer and this enabled a comprehensive range of mast sizes and dipole spacings to be covered.

1. Introduction

Aerials used for VHF broadcasting usually consist of tiers of dipoles mounted on a supporting mast. The number of dipoles in each tier and their relative positions and currents are determined by the required shape of the h.r.p. When an omnidirectional pattern is required, satisfactory results are generally obtained by using a number of dipoles uniformly spaced around the mast and fed symmetrically; in these cases it is convenient to calculate the pattern of the complete array, rather than that of an individual dipole. When a directional pattern is required, the procedure used in the theoretical design is to express the h.r.p. of a single dipole in the form of a complex number, the modulus corresponding to the amplitude of the radiated field and the argument to the phase referred to the axis of the mast. The h.r.p. of the arrangement of dipoles which seems most likely to satisfy the requirements is then calculated by adding the contributions from the individual dipoles. The result obtained will not necessarily be the most satisfactory h.r.p.; changes are therefore made to the dipole positions and currents and the calculation repeated until the best approximation to the required h.r.p. is obtained.

The calculation of the basic h.r.p. (that of a single dipole) is rather tedious, as it involves the summation of a complicated series of terms. A digital computer has, therefore, been used to assemble a library of such h.r.p.s, for dipoles having the three orientations shown in Fig. 1. Formulae for the radiation pattern of a doublet (i.e. a Hertzian dipole) mounted on a cylindrical mast have been derived by Carter,¹ and a brief description of his method, with notes on the application of his formulae to $\lambda/2$ dipoles, is contained in another paper.² Although cylindrical masts are not generally used by the BBC, the results obtained may be applied with little error to masts of other cross-sections provided their transverse dimensions are not too large.* Carter's formulae were used for the computations described in this monograph, approximations being made where necessary to obtain the result for dipoles rather than for doublets. The formulae and approximations used are described in the following section.

2. Horizontal Radiation Pattern Formulae

The formulae for the h.r.p. of a dipole and cylinder given in this section are normalized both in amplitude and phase to the maximum field radiated if the cylinder were removed

* Carter's formulae may be used for square- and triangular-section masts having faces not exceeding 0.5λ and 0.3λ wide respectively. The radius of the equivalent cylinder for a face of width w is $0.59w$ for masts of square section and $0.42w$ for masts of triangular section.

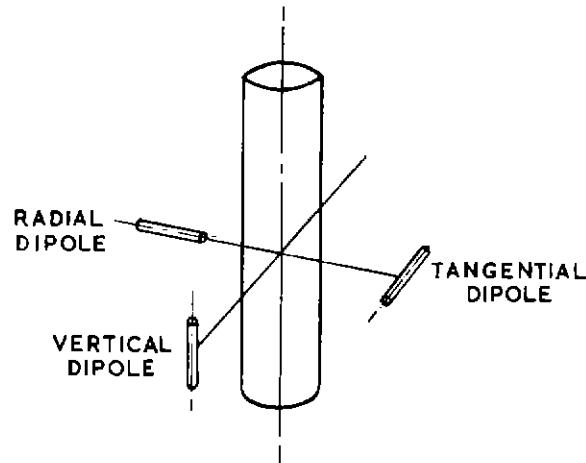


Fig. 1 — Types of dipoles

and the dipole replaced by a similarly oriented dipole, with its centre on the cylinder axis, carrying the same current. The symbols used in the formulae are defined as follows:

A =mast radius in radians

B =distance of dipole from axis of mast in radians

ϕ =azimuth angle, measured relative to the angular position of the centre of the dipole or unipole from the mast axis

$J_n(x)$ =Bessel function of the first kind, of order n and argument x

$Y_n(x)$ =Bessel function of the second kind, of order n and argument x

$H_n^{(2)}(x)=J_n(x)-jY_n(x)$ (Hankel function of the second kind, of order n and argument x)

$J'_n(x)$, $H_n^{(2)'}(x)$ denote the derivatives of $J_n(x)$, $H_n^{(2)}(x)$ with respect to x .

2.1 Vertical Dipoles

In the case of vertical elements, Carter's formula for a doublet is also applicable to a dipole. The series converges most rapidly when the contributions from the dipole and from the mast are calculated separately. The expression for the total field, stated in this form, is

$$E = e^{jB \cos \phi} + M_0 + 2 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} j^n M_n \cos n\phi$$

where $M_n = -J_n(A) \frac{H_n^{(2)}(B)}{H_n^{(2)}(A)}$

2.2 Tangential Dipoles

Carter's formula for tangential doublets does not apply to tangential dipoles and some error will result if it is used. The error may be reduced by calculating the field radiated by the dipole directly; the doublet source is assumed only when calculating the contribution re-radiated by the mast. The appropriate formula for the total field is then

$$E = \frac{\cos(\frac{n}{2} \sin \phi)}{\cos \phi} e^{jB \cos \phi} - j \left[M'_0 + 2 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} j^n M'_n \cos n\phi \right]$$

where

$$M'_n = -J'_n(A) \frac{H_n^{(2)'}(B)}{H_n^{(2)'}(A)}$$

This formula is similar to that used for vertical dipoles but the Bessel and Hankel functions are replaced by their derivatives.

2.3 Radial Dipoles and Unipoles

Arrays of radial elements used by the BBC have invariably employed unipoles (or an electrical equivalent) mounted on the surface of the mast. The effective length is generally only $\lambda/4$ and it is therefore permissible to replace them by radial doublets located at the centroid* of the current distribution,³ this enables Carter's formula to be used with little error. The most rapidly convergent form of the expression is

$$E = \sin \phi e^{jB \cos \phi} - j \frac{2}{B} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} j^n n Z_n \sin n\phi$$

$$\text{where } Z_n = -J'_n(A) \frac{H_n^{(2)}(B)}{H_n^{(2)'}(A)}$$

3. Range of Values Computed

Radiation patterns were computed for cylinder radii in the range 0.25 (0.25) 2.0 (0.5) 6.0 radians; this covers all the sizes of masts likely to be encountered in the foreseeable future. The smallest size of cylinder (radius 0.25 radians) corresponds to a 1 ft 9 in. (0.53 m) diameter pole at 45 Mc/s. Although smaller supporting poles are sometimes used, their effect is easily calculated because only the first term in the series expansion in the formulae quoted in Section 2 is then significant. The upper limit to the mast radius (6.0 radians or 0.96 λ) corresponds to a mast diameter of about 10 ft (3.1 m) in Band III and about 3 ft (0.91 m) in Band V. This limit lies well above the range of sizes for which a cylindrical mast may be assumed as equivalent to a square- or triangular-section mast; the tables for the larger values of mast radius can therefore only be

* We have to imagine that the unipole has a mass distributed along its length, the mass per unit length at any point being proportional to the current at that point. Then the centre of gravity (or centroid) of this mass would correspond to the centroid of the current distribution.

used for masts of circular, or nearly circular, cross-section.

For vertical and tangential dipoles, patterns were computed for dipoles spaced between 0.5 radians (0.08 λ) and 4.0 radians (0.64 λ) from the surface of the cylinder. For radial unipoles, patterns were computed for a doublet spacing of 0.5 radians only; this spacing corresponds very closely to the position of the current centroid of a $\lambda/4$ unipole. Calculations were made with these spacings for the chosen range of cylinder radii, making a total of 272 tables.

The real and imaginary components of the patterns are tabulated at 15° intervals in the range 0 ≤ φ ≤ 180°, the columns being headed R and I respectively. Tabulation for the remaining 180° was not necessary as the h.r.p.s are either symmetrical or skew-symmetrical (depending on the dipole orientation) with respect to the centre line. Each table is headed by V, T, or R (vertical, tangential, or radial) followed by the values of A and B.

The computer programme was arranged to work through the whole range of variables without a break, the changes in the parameters A and B being made automatically. As these two parameters between them cover only a small number of radial distances, it was found to be more convenient to feed tabulated Bessel functions into the computer rather than use a time-consuming sub-routine to calculate them. Bessel functions of the first and second kind, of zero and first order only, were stored in the computer; the higher order values were obtained from the recurrence formula, and their derivatives from the difference formula. Numerical values of cos φ and sin φ were also stored; only seven actual numbers were required, a special sub-routine being used to choose the appropriate value of cos φ or sin φ and give it the correct sign.

4. Conclusions

The tables of h.r.p.s should satisfy most requirements arising in the design of v.h.f. aerial systems for broadcast transmitters. Although applicable to cylindrical masts, they may be used with little error for masts of square or triangular cross-section provided the widths of the mast faces do not exceed 0.5 λ and 0.3 λ respectively. The tables are intended not merely to give the pattern of a single dipole but also to simplify the calculation of the patterns of arrangements of more than one dipole spaced around a mast; this is achieved by appropriate addition of the contributions of each dipole and an analogue computer⁴ has been developed in the BBC Research Department to facilitate this operation.

5. References

1. Carter, P. S. *Antenna Arrays around Cylinders*, Proc. I.R.E., Vol. 31, No. 12, p. 671, December 1943.
2. Knight, P. *Methods of Calculating the Horizontal Radiation Patterns of Dipole Arrays Around a Support Mast*, Proc. I.E.E., Vol. 105, Part B, No. 24, p. 548, December 1958.
3. Medhurst, R. G. *Radiation from Short Aerials*, Wireless Engineer, Vol. xxv, No. 299, p. 260, August 1948.
4. Page, H., Phillips, G. J., Fox, J. A. S. *An Analogue Computer for Aerial Radiation Patterns*, E.B.U. Review, Part A, No. 62, p. 146, August 1960.

NOTES ON THE USE OF THE TABLES

There are three sets of tables, for vertical and tangential dipoles and for radial unipoles. Each table is headed by the cylinder radius in radians (A) and the distance of the dipole or unipole from the cylinder axis, also in radians (B). The left-hand column of each table gives the angle ϕ between the direction of the observer and the position of the radiating element. The other columns, headed R and I, give the real and imaginary components of the horizontal radiation pattern, referred in phase to the cylinder axis. Values are not given for ϕ greater than 180° because the patterns are symmetrical about $\phi=0$ for vertical and tangential dipoles and skew-symmetrical (values equal in magnitude but opposite in sign) about $\phi=0$ for radial unipoles.

In order to minimize the possibility of errors, the lists of figures actually printed by the digital computer have been reproduced in these tables. This accounts for the variations in the standard of reproduction of the figures in some of the tables.

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 0.25 RADIANS (0.04λ)

V
A = 0.25 B = 0.75

V
A = 0.25 B = 1.25

V
A = 0.25 B = 1.75

V
A = 0.25 B = 2.25

R I

R I

R I

R I

0	+0.182	+0.944
15	+0.199	+0.929
30	+0.249	+0.880
45	+0.319	+0.797
60	+0.391	+0.677
75	+0.448	+0.527
90	+0.474	+0.359
105	+0.462	+0.191
120	+0.419	+0.041
135	+0.358	-0.079
150	+0.297	-0.162
165	+0.253	-0.211
180	+0.237	-0.226
∞		

0	+0.060	+1.352
15	+0.102	+1.340
30	+0.219	+1.294
45	+0.391	+1.193
60	+0.577	+1.016
75	+0.724	+0.762
90	+0.787	+0.459
105	+0.747	+0.155
120	+0.621	-0.099
135	+0.454	-0.275
150	+0.296	-0.376
165	+0.187	-0.422
180	+0.149	-0.435

0	-0.192	+1.388
15	-0.131	+1.398
30	+0.048	+1.406
45	+0.328	+1.357
60	+0.652	+1.185
75	+0.923	+0.861
90	+1.037	+0.430
105	+0.950	-0.001
120	+0.704	-0.325
135	+0.402	-0.497
150	+0.138	-0.547
165	-0.031	-0.538
180	-0.088	-0.529

0	-0.462	+1.094
15	-0.399	+1.139
30	-0.196	+1.245
45	+0.160	+1.316
60	+0.622	+1.218
75	+1.038	+0.866
90	+1.216	+0.316
105	+1.064	-0.234
120	+0.672	-0.587
135	+0.231	-0.684
150	-0.109	-0.614
165	-0.302	-0.509
180	-0.362	-0.463

V
A = 0.25 B = 2.75

V
A = 0.25 B = 3.25

V
A = 0.25 B = 3.75

V
A = 0.25 B = 4.25

R I

R I

R I

R I

0	-0.654	+0.557
15	-0.612	+0.641
30	-0.449	+0.861
45	-0.083	+1.100
60	+0.485	+1.146
75	+1.057	+0.819
90	+1.310	+0.155
105	+1.078	-0.503
120	+0.525	-0.836
135	-0.026	-0.791
150	-0.379	-0.552
165	-0.535	-0.332
180	-0.573	-0.248

0	-0.698	-0.089
15	-0.703	+0.021
30	-0.648	+0.336
45	-0.362	+0.757
60	+0.253	+1.002
75	+0.980	+0.740
90	+1.319	-0.014
105	+0.993	-0.768
120	+0.277	-1.029
135	-0.329	-0.785
150	-0.607	-0.365
165	-0.658	-0.049
180	-0.651	+0.060

0	-0.571	-0.689
15	-0.637	-0.581
30	-0.744	-0.229
45	-0.631	+0.342
60	-0.048	+0.818
75	+0.818	+0.680
90	+1.254	-0.155
105	+0.820	-0.990
120	-0.043	-1.128
135	-0.625	-0.653
150	-0.736	-0.083
165	-0.628	+0.270
180	-0.562	+0.378

0	-0.295	-1.105
15	-0.420	-1.032
30	-0.708	-0.728
45	-0.843	-0.084
60	-0.381	+0.624
75	+0.596	+0.657
90	+1.139	-0.243
105	+0.569	-1.143
120	-0.394	-1.110
135	-0.861	-0.403
150	-0.730	+0.241
165	-0.444	+0.545
180	-0.320	+0.618

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 0.5 RADIAN (0.08λ)

V
A = 0.5 B = 1.0

R I

0 -0.133 +0.935
 15 -0.103 +0.926
 30 -0.020 +0.892
 45 +0.099 +0.824
 60 +0.228 +0.711
 75 +0.334 +0.554
 90 +0.391 +0.369
 105 +0.386 +0.185
 120 +0.327 +0.027
 135 +0.240 -0.087
 150 +0.153 -0.157
 165 +0.090 -0.193
 180 +0.068 -0.202

V
A = 0.5 B = 1.5

R I

0 -0.346 +1.344
 15 -0.291 +1.345
 30 -0.132 +1.332
 45 +0.107 +1.269
 60 +0.378 +1.112
 75 +0.606 +0.849
 90 +0.719 +0.513
 105 +0.687 +0.176
 120 +0.535 -0.089
 135 +0.329 -0.248
 150 +0.140 -0.314
 165 +0.012 -0.328
 180 -0.032 -0.328

V
A = 0.5 B = 2.0

R I

0 -0.574 +1.344
 15 -0.506 +1.373
 30 -0.298 +1.432
 45 +0.044 +1.445
 60 +0.462 +1.314
 75 +0.831 +0.985
 90 +1.008 +0.507
 105 +0.924 +0.029
 120 +0.641 -0.304
 135 +0.297 -0.438
 150 +0.013 -0.429
 165 -0.160 -0.373
 180 -0.215 -0.345

V
A = 0.5 B = 2.5

R I

0 -0.732 +1.002
 15 -0.673 +1.068
 30 -0.470 +1.232
 45 -0.082 +1.383
 60 +0.462 +1.350
 75 +0.983 +1.000
 90 +1.228 +0.393
 105 +1.070 -0.216
 120 +0.629 -0.569
 135 +0.155 -0.607
 150 -0.181 -0.461
 165 -0.350 -0.301
 180 -0.398 -0.236

6

V
A = 0.5 B = 3.0

R I

0 -0.756 +0.429
 15 -0.732 +0.527
 30 -0.606 +0.796
 45 -0.254 +1.120
 60 +0.365 +1.250
 75 +1.037 +0.935
 90 +1.356 +0.213
 105 +1.103 -0.511
 120 +0.491 -0.831
 135 -0.076 -0.706
 150 -0.388 -0.387
 165 -0.489 -0.122
 180 -0.504 -0.026

V
A = 0.5 B = 3.5

R I

0 -0.619 -0.224
 15 -0.652 -0.114
 30 -0.667 +0.223
 45 -0.449 +0.714
 60 +0.173 +1.056
 75 +0.984 +0.831
 90 +1.384 +0.012
 105 +1.018 -0.807
 120 +0.238 -1.036
 135 -0.356 -0.699
 150 -0.554 -0.213
 165 -0.525 +0.120
 180 -0.488 +0.229

V
A = 0.5 B = 4.0

R I

0 -0.338 -0.797
 15 -0.434 -0.705
 30 -0.632 -0.373
 45 -0.633 +0.233
 60 -0.097 +0.809
 75 +0.830 +0.730
 90 +1.320 -0.163
 105 +0.830 -1.058
 120 -0.097 -1.140
 135 -0.634 -0.568
 150 -0.632 +0.034
 165 -0.435 +0.363
 180 -0.338 +0.454

V
A = 0.5 B = 4.5

R I

0 +0.030 -1.154
 15 -0.118 -1.114
 30 -0.493 -0.876
 45 -0.772 -0.247
 60 -0.411 +0.551
 75 +0.600 +0.666
 90 +1.190 -0.281
 105 +0.570 -1.228
 120 -0.469 -1.114
 135 -0.854 -0.320
 150 -0.594 +0.307
 165 -0.231 +0.544
 180 -0.086 +0.583

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 0.75 RADIAN (0.12λ)

V
A = 0.75 B = 1.25

R I

0 -0.403 +0.841
15 -0.365 +0.842
30 -0.255 +0.835
45 -0.090 +0.799
60 +0.095 +0.708
75 +0.256 +0.555
90 +0.349 +0.359
105 +0.354 +0.162
120 +0.285 +0.003
135 +0.178 -0.095
150 +0.074 -0.139
165 +0.002 -0.150
180 -0.024 -0.151

V
A = 0.75 B = 1.75

R I

0 -0.726 +1.211
15 -0.662 +1.231
30 -0.472 +1.267
45 -0.172 +1.263
60 +0.184 +1.148
75 +0.500 +0.889
90 +0.673 +0.525
105 +0.655 +0.157
120 +0.483 -0.112
135 +0.251 -0.240
150 +0.046 -0.259
165 -0.085 -0.233
180 -0.128 -0.217

V
A = 0.75 B = 2.25

R I

0 -0.939 +1.184
15 -0.670 +1.236
30 -0.648 +1.357
45 -0.259 +1.452
60 +0.249 +1.384
75 +0.725 +1.062
90 +0.974 +0.540
105 +0.900 +0.013
120 +0.587 -0.323
135 +0.218 -0.412
150 -0.064 -0.337
165 -0.219 -0.230
180 -0.266 -0.184

V
A = 0.75 B = 2.75

R I

0 -0.988 +0.833
15 -0.939 +0.919
30 -0.755 +1.143
45 -0.353 +1.386
60 +0.263 +1.435
75 +0.894 +1.101
90 +1.215 +0.436
105 +1.054 -0.236
120 +0.571 -0.587
135 +0.082 -0.562
150 -0.222 -0.342
165 -0.346 -0.135
180 -0.373 -0.056

10

V
A = 0.75 B = 3.25

R I

0 -0.844 +0.278
15 -0.843 +0.386
30 -0.769 +0.695
45 -0.454 +1.104
60 +0.201 +1.330
75 +0.975 +1.043
90 +1.366 +0.254
105 +1.091 -0.541
120 +0.425 -0.846
135 -0.138 -0.645
150 -0.383 -0.260
165 -0.413 +0.031
180 -0.399 +0.133

V
A = 0.75 B = 3.75

R I

0 -0.526 -0.327
15 -0.588 -0.223
30 -0.684 +0.116
45 -0.552 +0.664
60 +0.055 +1.108
75 +0.948 +0.928
90 +1.411 +0.043
105 +1.003 -0.849
120 +0.161 -1.044
135 -0.403 -0.622
150 -0.502 -0.096
165 -0.387 +0.328
180 -0.318 +0.326

V
A = 0.75 B = 4.25

R I

0 -0.096 -0.828
15 -0.219 -0.761
30 -0.504 -0.472
45 -0.633 +0.145
60 -0.167 +0.816
75 +0.814 +0.802
90 +1.357 -0.151
105 +0.803 -1.108
120 -0.186 -1.133
135 -0.662 -0.478
150 -0.541 +0.124
165 -0.261 +0.401
180 -0.139 +0.465

V
A = 0.75 B = 4.75

R I

0 +0.357 -1.103
15 +0.193 -1.102
30 -0.253 -0.953
45 -0.678 -0.370
60 -0.439 +0.502
75 +0.592 +0.705
90 +1.226 -0.287
105 +0.526 -1.281
120 -0.566 -1.083
135 -0.858 -0.219
150 -0.475 +0.357
165 -0.055 +0.501
180 +0.099 +0.500

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 1.0 RADIAN (0.16λ)

V
A = 1.0 B = 1.5

R I

0 -0.626 +0.686
 15 -0.583 +0.701
 30 -0.455 +0.733
 45 -0.256 +0.743
 60 -0.022 +0.688
 75 +0.190 +0.547
 90 +0.319 +0.342
 105 +0.335 +0.131
 120 +0.258 -0.026
 135 +0.138 -0.104
 150 +0.027 -0.118
 165 -0.045 -0.103
 180 -0.069 -0.094

V
A = 1.0 B = 2.0

R I

0 -1.047 +0.983
 15 -0.982 +1.025
 30 -0.777 +1.124
 45 -0.436 +1.199
 60 -0.005 +1.149
 75 +0.398 +0.909
 90 +0.632 +0.521
 105 +0.628 +0.122
 120 +0.439 -0.150
 135 +0.190 -0.243
 150 -0.012 -0.210
 165 -0.129 -0.143
 180 -0.166 -0.112

V
A = 1.0 B = 2.5

R I

0 -1.247 +0.928
 15 -1.184 +1.004
 30 -0.969 +1.197
 45 -0.556 +1.393
 60 +0.029 +1.413
 75 +0.610 +1.117
 90 +0.934 +0.555
 105 +0.869 -0.022
 120 +0.527 -0.360
 135 +0.147 -0.399
 150 -0.111 -0.261
 165 -0.229 -0.111
 180 -0.259 -0.050

V
A = 1.0 B = 3.0

R I

0 -1.194 +0.595
 15 -1.163 +0.699
 30 -1.015 +0.985
 45 -0.626 +1.332
 60 +0.046 +1.485
 75 +0.787 +1.186
 90 +1.187 +0.467
 105 +1.021 -0.269
 120 +0.496 -0.617
 135 +0.008 -0.529
 150 -0.242 -0.248
 165 -0.304 -0.010
 180 -0.305 +0.077

II

V
A = 1.0 B = 3.5

R I

0 -0.897 +0.102
 15 -0.922 +0.214
 30 -0.914 +0.555
 45 -0.657 +1.048
 60 +0.016 +1.386
 75 +0.889 +1.144
 90 +1.355 +0.294
 105 +1.056 -0.574
 120 +0.336 -0.862
 135 -0.207 -0.588
 150 -0.368 -0.159
 165 -0.317 +0.135
 180 -0.272 +0.230

V
A = 1.0 B = 4.0

R I

0 -0.419 -0.407
 15 -0.508 -0.318
 30 -0.685 +0.008
 45 -0.655 +0.599
 60 -0.080 +1.149
 75 +0.890 +1.029
 90 +1.420 +0.081
 105 +0.964 -0.881
 120 +0.061 -1.039
 135 -0.460 -0.542
 150 -0.451 -0.003
 165 -0.251 +0.284
 180 -0.154 +0.359

V
A = 1.0 B = 4.5

R I

0 +0.140 -0.798
 15 -0.004 -0.762
 30 -0.366 -0.539
 45 -0.625 +0.065
 60 -0.244 +0.823
 75 +0.783 +0.887
 90 +1.382 -0.122
 105 +0.760 -1.141
 120 -0.291 -1.101
 135 -0.696 -0.376
 150 -0.457 +0.194
 165 -0.110 +0.393
 180 +0.029 +0.420

V
A = 1.0 B = 5.0

R I

0 +0.655 -0.970
 15 +0.487 -1.012
 30 -0.007 -0.971
 45 -0.567 -0.466
 60 -0.463 +0.462
 75 +0.580 +0.761
 90 +1.261 -0.374
 105 +0.475 -1.312
 120 -0.668 -1.021
 135 -0.859 -0.102
 150 -0.369 +0.392
 165 +0.080 +0.426
 180 +0.232 +0.381

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 1.25 RADIAN (0.20λ)

V
A = 1.25 B = 1.75

R I

0 -0.789 +0.486
15 -0.747 +0.517
30 -0.617 +0.594
45 -0.400 +0.662
60 -0.127 +0.657
75 +0.132 +0.538
90 +0.294 +0.326
105 +0.318 +0.101
120 +0.231 -0.057
135 +0.104 -0.114
150 -0.002 -0.097
165 -0.064 -0.059
180 -0.083 -0.042

V
A = 1.25 B = 2.25

R I

0 -1.288 +0.677
15 -1.228 +0.745
30 -1.032 +0.915
45 -0.673 +1.088
60 -0.184 +1.124
75 +0.300 +0.920
90 +0.592 +0.514
105 +0.598 +0.082
120 +0.391 -0.191
135 +0.134 -0.249
150 -0.050 -0.169
165 -0.138 -0.067
180 -0.161 -0.025

V
A = 1.25 B = 2.75

R I

0 -1.473 +0.592
15 -1.425 +0.694
30 -1.240 +0.963
45 -0.831 +1.276
60 -0.189 +1.408
75 +0.493 +1.160
90 +0.891 +0.566
105 +0.830 -0.061
120 +0.458 -0.399
135 +0.076 -0.389
150 -0.140 -0.198
165 -0.207 -0.018
180 -0.214 +0.050

V
A = 1.25 B = 3.25

R I

0 -1.332 +0.300
15 -1.326 +0.420
30 -1.234 +0.763
45 -0.884 +1.221
60 -0.175 +1.502
75 +0.671 +1.260
90 +1.152 +0.496
105 +0.976 -0.303
120 +0.408 -0.642
135 -0.070 -0.495
150 -0.250 -0.170
165 -0.240 +0.077
180 -0.213 +0.161

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V
A = 1.25 B = 3.75

R I

0 -0.909 -0.093
15 -0.962 +0.018
30 -1.029 +0.376
45 -0.850 +0.949
60 -0.178 +1.413
75 +0.792 +1.239
90 +1.338 +0.335
105 +1.008 -0.601
120 +0.234 -0.866
135 -0.281 -0.526
150 -0.348 -0.076
165 -0.316 +0.193
180 -0.142 +0.271

V
A = 1.25 B = 4.25

R I

0 -0.303 -0.466
15 -0.416 -0.397
30 -0.670 -0.106
45 -0.751 +0.511
60 -0.224 +1.171
75 +0.821 +1.129
90 +1.424 +0.126
105 +0.916 -0.904
120 -0.048 -1.015
135 -0.516 -0.450
150 -0.399 +0.072
165 -0.128 +0.295
180 -0.010 +0.339

V
A = 1.25 B = 4.75

R I

0 +0.350 -0.712
15 +0.195 -0.714
30 -0.225 -0.576
45 -0.610 -0.014
60 -0.328 +0.822
75 +0.743 +0.975
90 +1.405 -0.085
105 +0.711 -1.159
120 -0.397 -1.046
135 -0.722 -0.261
150 -0.377 +0.249
165 +0.012 +0.350
180 +0.155 +0.334

V
A = 1.25 B = 5.25

R I

0 +0.901 -0.763
15 +0.742 -0.851
30 +0.229 -0.933
45 -0.447 -0.539
60 -0.486 +0.424
75 +0.564 +0.821
90 +1.298 -0.253
105 +0.425 -1.327
120 -0.760 -0.934
135 -0.845 +0.025
150 -0.270 +0.416
165 +0.175 +0.332
180 +0.310 +0.244

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 1.5 RADIAN (0.24λ)

V
A = 1.5 B = 2.0

	R	I
0	-0.890	+0.253
15	-0.855	+0.302
30	-0.737	+0.427
45	-0.520	+0.562
60	-0.221	+0.617
75	+0.079	+0.528
90	+0.272	+0.314
105	+0.301	+0.074
120	+0.203	-0.084
135	+0.072	-0.121
150	-0.022	-0.080
165	-0.065	-0.023
180	-0.075	+0.000

V
A = 1.5 B = 2.5

	R	I
0	-1.435	+0.318
15	-1.391	+0.410
30	-1.225	+0.653
45	-0.876	+0.936
60	-0.349	+1.077
75	+0.208	+0.926
90	+0.557	+0.508
105	+0.568	+0.045
120	+0.338	-0.227
135	+0.079	-0.251
150	-0.075	-0.132
165	-0.124	-0.009
180	-0.130	+0.039

V
A = 1.5 B = 3.0

	R	I
0	-1.602	+0.203
15	-1.578	+0.326
30	-1.447	+0.668
45	-1.072	+1.105
60	-0.397	+1.372
75	+0.379	+1.193
90	+0.851	+0.576
105	+0.789	-0.097
120	+0.382	-0.430
135	+0.004	-0.373
150	-0.158	-0.145
165	-0.165	+0.045
180	-0.148	+0.113

V
A = 1.5 B = 3.5

	R	I
0	-1.393	-0.031
15	-1.415	+0.099
30	-1.397	+0.489
45	-1.114	+1.058
60	-0.393	+1.483
75	+0.554	+1.323
90	+1.119	+0.525
105	+0.928	-0.332
120	+0.313	-0.656
135	-0.147	-0.452
150	-0.250	-0.103
165	-0.168	+0.128
180	-0.113	+0.199

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V
A = 1.5 B = 4.0

	R	I
0	-0.878	-0.295
15	-0.958	-0.193
30	-1.105	+0.168
45	-1.024	+0.808
60	-0.374	+1.408
75	+0.689	+1.322
90	+1.320	+0.376
105	+0.958	-0.623
120	+0.128	-0.854
135	-0.350	-0.451
150	-0.323	-0.005
165	-0.120	+0.213
180	-0.024	+0.264

V
A = 1.5 B = 4.5

	R	I
0	-0.185	0.500
15	-0.316	-0.459
30	-0.638	-0.220
45	-0.836	+0.401
60	-0.373	+1.169
75	+0.744	+1.221
90	+1.427	+0.170
105	+0.866	-0.919
120	-0.155	-0.972
135	-0.562	-0.346
150	-0.347	+0.136
165	-0.025	+0.274
180	+0.102	+0.279

V
A = 1.5 B = 5.0

	R	I
0	+0.522	-0.578
15	+0.367	-0.621
30	-0.089	-0.584
45	-0.590	-0.093
60	-0.416	+0.808
75	+0.696	+1.058
90	+1.428	-0.047
105	+0.663	-1.170
120	-0.495	-0.970
135	-0.732	-0.135
150	-0.300	+0.293
165	+0.101	+0.285
180	+0.234	+0.226

V
A = 1.5 B = 5.5

	R	I
0	+1.079	-0.499
15	+0.942	-0.631
30	+0.443	-0.843
45	-0.325	-0.589
60	-0.510	+0.383
75	+0.542	+0.880
90	+1.336	-0.230
105	+0.379	-1.336
120	-0.836	-0.830
135	-0.808	+0.157
150	-0.176	+0.429
165	+0.230	+0.231
180	+0.334	+0.105

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 1.75 RADIAN (0.28λ)

V
A = 1.75 B = 2.25

R I

0 -0.925 +0.007
15 -0.902 +0.071
30 -0.812 +0.241
45 -0.614 +0.444
60 -0.304 +0.568
75 +0.032 +0.518
90 +0.255 +0.304
105 +0.284 +0.051
120 +0.173 -0.105
135 +0.041 -0.124
150 -0.035 -0.063
165 -0.056 +0.002
180 -0.056 +0.028

V
A = 1.75 B = 2.75

R I

0 -1.482 -0.068
15 -1.461 +0.045
30 -1.350 +0.355
45 -1.042 +0.749
60 -0.499 +1.009
75 +0.123 +0.926
90 +0.527 +0.503
105 +0.538 +0.013
120 +0.282 -0.255
135 +0.024 -0.244
150 -0.092 -0.099
165 -0.098 +0.030
180 -0.085 +0.077

V
A = 1.75 B = 3.25

R I

0 -1.625 -0.212
15 -1.633 -0.073
30 -1.579 +0.330
45 -1.274 +0.889
60 -0.591 +1.305
75 +0.270 +1.214
90 +0.817 +0.586
105 +0.749 -0.128
120 +0.303 -0.449
135 -0.065 -0.346
150 -0.168 -0.096
165 -0.116 +0.083
180 -0.076 +0.140

V
A = 1.75 B = 3.75

R I

0 -1.368 -0.374
15 -1.423 -0.242
30 -1.495 +0.178
45 -1.309 +0.847
60 -0.603 +1.429
75 +0.438 +1.369
90 +1.090 +0.550
105 +0.882 -0.358
120 +0.218 -0.655
135 -0.218 -0.395
150 -0.244 -0.043
165 -0.098 +0.148
180 -0.022 +0.197

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V
A = 1.75 B = 4.25

R I

0 -0.799 -0.490
15 -0.906 -0.403
30 -1.137 -0.061
45 -1.172 +0.630
60 -0.568 +1.369
75 +0.582 +1.391
90 +1.305 +0.413
105 +0.909 -0.641
120 +0.026 -0.825
135 -0.407 -0.363
150 -0.293 +0.057
165 -0.039 +0.205
180 +0.069 +0.221

V
A = 1.75 B = 4.75

R I

0 -0.068 -0.509
15 -0.209 -0.499
30 -0.589 -0.330
45 -0.906 +0.271
60 -0.527 +1.140
75 +0.658 +1.300
90 +1.430 +0.211
105 +0.818 -0.931
120 -0.253 -0.913
135 -0.591 -0.231
150 -0.291 +0.189
165 +0.052 +0.231
180 +0.176 +0.194

V
A = 1.75 B = 5.25

R I

0 +0.648 -0.407
15 +0.504 -0.491
30 +0.038 -0.565
45 -0.564 -0.170
60 -0.510 +0.778
75 +0.637 +1.133
90 +1.450 -0.012
105 +0.617 -1.179
120 -0.578 -0.882
135 -0.718 -0.006
150 -0.221 +0.325
165 +0.158 +0.209
180 +0.267 +0.110

V
A = 1.75 B = 5.75

R I

0 +1.181 -0.195
15 +1.076 -0.366
30 +0.624 -0.707
45 -0.204 -0.615
60 -0.537 +0.339
75 +0.509 +0.937
90 +1.371 -0.209
105 +0.334 -1.344
120 -0.894 -0.717
135 -0.745 +0.284
150 -0.083 +0.430
165 +0.251 +0.134
180 +0.312 -0.020

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 2.0 RADIAN (0.32λ)

V
A = 2.0 B = 2.5

R I

0 -0.894 -0.236
15 -0.890 -0.161
30 -0.843 +0.045
45 -0.682 +0.314
60 -0.375 +0.511
75 -0.010 +0.507
90 +0.240 +0.296
105 +0.270 +0.031
120 +0.144 -0.120
135 +0.010 -0.121
150 -0.046 -0.047
165 -0.042 +0.019
180 -0.032 +0.042

V
A = 2.0 B = 3.0

R I

0 -1.425 -0.451
15 -1.436 -0.325
30 -1.402 +0.038
45 -1.167 +0.535
60 -0.634 +0.922
75 +0.045 +0.919
90 +0.503 +0.499
105 +0.512 -0.015
120 +0.227 -0.272
135 -0.028 -0.288
150 -0.104 -0.068
165 -0.067 +0.052
180 -0.038 +0.091

V
A = 2.0 B = 3.5

R I

0 -1.538 -0.622
15 -1.585 -0.476
30 -1.630 -0.032
45 -1.429 +0.637
60 -0.771 +1.210
75 +0.166 +1.225
90 +0.789 +0.593
105 +0.712 -0.156
120 +0.228 -0.456
135 -0.127 -0.306
150 -0.171 -0.050
165 -0.068 +0.099
180 -0.010 +0.138

V
A = 2.0 B = 4.0

R I

0 -1.256 -0.705
15 -1.347 -0.580
30 -1.521 -0.152
45 -1.461 +0.600
60 -0.802 +1.342
75 +0.322 +1.403
90 +1.065 +0.570
105 +0.839 -0.382
120 +0.129 -0.642
135 -0.276 -0.337
150 -0.330 +0.012
165 -0.037 +0.146
180 +0.051 +0.165

C5

V
A = 2.0 B = 4.5

R I

0 -0.675 -0.665
15 -0.805 -0.601
30 -1.120 -0.297
45 -1.288 +0.421
60 -0.758 +1.299
75 +0.469 +1.446
90 +1.291 +0.444
105 +0.863 -0.659
120 -0.067 -0.785
135 -0.447 -0.265
150 -0.256 +0.112
165 +0.024 +0.177
180 +0.132 +0.156

V
A = 2.0 B = 5.0

R I

0 +0.045 -0.493
15 -0.100 -0.518
30 -0.521 -0.433
45 -0.956 +0.125
60 -0.680 +1.086
75 +0.563 +1.368
90 +1.431 +0.246
105 +0.772 -0.944
120 -0.339 -0.844
135 -0.597 -0.113
150 -0.230 +0.233
165 +0.104 +0.176
180 +0.310 +0.101

V
A = 2.0 B = 5.5

R I

0 +0.723 -0.212
15 +0.602 -0.334
30 +0.152 -0.522
45 -0.533 -0.243
60 -0.607 +0.734
75 +0.567 +1.201
90 +1.468 +0.019
105 +0.572 -1.189
120 -0.646 -0.787
135 -0.680 +0.119
150 -0.140 +0.346
165 +0.185 +0.133
180 +0.258 +0.003

V
A = 2.0 B = 6.0

R I

0 +1.198 +0.124
15 +1.138 -0.077
30 +0.766 -0.534
45 -0.088 -0.618
60 -0.566 +0.294
75 +0.464 +0.991
90 +1.402 -0.189
105 +0.287 -1.353
120 -0.935 -0.603
135 -0.659 +0.397
150 +0.007 +0.418
165 +0.244 +0.049
180 +0.255 -0.118

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 2.5 RADIAN (0.40λ)

V
A = 2.5 B = 3.0

R I

0 -0.656 -0.653
 15 -0.698 -0.574
 30 -0.772 -0.332
 45 -0.740 +0.036
 60 -0.489 +0.378
 75 -0.085 +0.478
 90 +0.220 +0.282
 105 +0.247 -0.002
 120 +0.090 -0.135
 135 -0.039 -0.096
 150 -0.054 -0.014
 165 -0.013 +0.029
 180 +0.010 +0.038

V
A = 2.5 B = 3.5

R I

0 -1.028 -1.111
 15 -1.116 -0.987
 30 -1.286 -0.587
 45 -1.283 +0.063
 60 -0.854 +0.702
 75 -0.099 +0.889
 90 +0.466 +0.488
 105 +0.468 -0.065
 120 +0.128 -0.283
 135 -0.108 -0.168
 150 -0.108 -0.005
 165 -0.012 +0.059
 180 +0.035 +0.066

V
A = 2.5 B = 4.0

R I

0 -1.064 -1.318
 15 -1.196 -1.192
 30 -1.482 -0.747
 45 -1.582 +0.069
 60 -1.076 +0.950
 75 -0.035 +1.216
 90 +0.742 +0.597
 105 +0.649 -0.211
 120 +0.094 -0.444
 135 -0.214 -0.198
 150 -0.153 +0.035
 165 +0.007 +0.086
 180 +0.075 +0.075

V
A = 2.5 B = 4.5

R I

0 -0.793 -1.245
 15 -0.953 -1.163
 30 -1.349 -0.800
 45 -1.615 +0.034
 60 -1.153 +1.085
 75 +0.088 +1.431
 90 +1.020 +0.596
 105 +0.760 -0.432
 120 -0.024 -0.590
 135 -0.341 -0.167
 150 -0.176 +0.106
 165 +0.044 +0.102
 180 +0.122 +0.058

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V
A = 2.5 B = 5.0

R I

0 -0.312 -0.914
 15 -0.472 -0.913
 30 -0.932 -0.746
 45 -1.398 -0.054
 60 -1.104 +1.076
 75 +0.231 +1.516
 90 +1.259 +0.490
 105 +0.773 -0.701
 120 -0.222 -0.684
 135 -0.461 -0.064
 150 -0.158 +0.196
 165 +0.093 +0.096
 180 +0.161 +0.011

V
A = 2.5 B = 5.5

R I

0 +0.239 -0.398
 15 +0.116 -0.492
 30 -0.329 -0.597
 45 -0.981 -0.197
 60 -0.970 +0.911
 75 +0.348 +1.471
 90 +1.423 +0.303
 105 +0.675 -0.976
 120 -0.474 -0.693
 135 -0.538 +0.108
 150 -0.091 +0.283
 165 +0.141 +0.064
 180 +0.176 -0.061

V
A = 2.5 B = 6.0

R I

0 +0.711 +0.189
 15 +0.663 +0.012
 30 +0.331 -0.380
 45 -0.443 -0.378
 60 -0.795 +0.604
 75 +0.395 +1.317
 90 +1.487 +0.075
 105 +0.470 -1.212
 120 -0.743 -0.593
 135 -0.537 +0.327
 150 +0.025 +0.341
 165 +0.175 +0.004
 180 +0.152 -0.143

V
A = 2.5 B = 6.5

R I

0 +0.984 +0.720
 15 +1.036 +0.497
 30 +0.911 -0.125
 45 +0.123 -0.567
 60 -0.624 +0.195
 75 +0.347 +1.096
 90 +1.444 -0.148
 105 +0.180 -1.368
 120 -0.980 -0.379
 135 -0.434 +0.555
 150 +0.174 +0.344
 165 +0.179 -0.073
 180 +0.086 -0.213

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 3.0 RADIAN (0.48λ)

V
A = 3.0 B = 3.5

R	I
0	-0.246 -0.894
15	-0.336 -0.839
30	-0.546 -0.635
45	-0.695 -0.236
60	-0.562 +0.227
75	-0.150 +0.443
90	+0.205 +0.269
105	+0.226 -0.031
120	+0.044 -0.136
135	-0.066 -0.059
150	-0.047 +0.016
165	+0.006 +0.022
180	+0.028 +0.012

V
A = 3.0 B = 4.0

R	I
0	-0.354 -1.488
15	-0.515 -1.412
30	-0.908 -1.095
45	-1.217 -0.411
60	-1.003 +0.439
75	-0.230 +0.841
90	+0.436 +0.475
105	+0.427 -0.114
120	+0.045 -0.275
135	-0.146 -0.091
150	-0.083 +0.047
165	+0.020 +0.040
180	+0.057 +0.012

V
A = 3.0 B = 4.5

R	I
0	-0.298 -1.696
15	-0.502 -1.640
30	-1.031 -1.330
45	-1.512 -0.514
60	-1.294 +0.623
75	-0.224 +1.177
90	+0.701 +0.594
105	+0.586 -0.267
120	-0.016 -0.411
135	-0.241 -0.080
150	-0.101 +0.099
165	+0.043 +0.049
180	+0.084 -0.005

V
A = 3.0 B = 5.0

R	I
0	-0.111 -1.502
15	-0.316 -1.502
30	-0.903 -1.321
45	-1.547 -0.555
60	-1.416 +0.742
75	-0.142 +1.420
90	+0.975 +0.611
105	+0.678 -0.486
120	-0.149 -0.520
135	-0.334 -0.015
150	-0.088 +0.163
165	+0.072 +0.043
180	+0.100 -0.041

V
A = 3.0 B = 5.5

R	I
0	+0.140 -0.972
15	-0.020 -1.048
30	-0.560 -1.087
45	-1.324 -0.552
60	-1.378 +0.760
75	-0.015 +1.543
90	+1.222 +0.525
105	+0.675 -0.746
120	-0.343 -0.571
135	-0.399 +0.106
150	-0.037 +0.226
165	+0.101 +0.020
180	+0.096 -0.088

V
A = 3.0 B = 6.0

R	I
0	+0.369 -0.240
15	+0.299 -0.387
30	-0.081 -0.685
45	-0.889 -0.525
60	-1.207 +0.654
75	+0.114 +1.535
90	+1.403 +0.353
105	+0.564 -1.007
120	-0.574 -0.536
135	-0.409 +0.270
150	+0.053 +0.267
165	+0.119 -0.020
180	+0.065 -0.137

V
A = 3.0 B = 6.5

R	I
0	+0.503 +0.518
15	+0.551 +0.329
30	+0.428 -0.194
45	-0.318 -0.491
60	-0.953 +0.419
75	+0.199 +1.405
90	+1.491 +0.131
105	+0.350 -1.227
120	-0.804 -0.399
135	-0.343 +0.450
150	+0.170 +0.265
165	+0.117 -0.072
180	+0.007 -0.172

V
A = 3.0 B = 7.0

R	I
0	+0.497 +1.123
15	+0.665 +0.945
30	+0.857 +0.294
45	+0.290 -0.458
60	-0.669 +0.077
75	+0.203 +1.186
90	+1.473 -0.099
105	+0.056 -1.365
120	-0.988 -0.161
135	-0.189 +0.610
150	+0.291 +0.205
165	+0.089 -0.125
180	-0.070 -0.177

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 3.5 RADIAN (0.56λ)

V
A = 3.5 B = 4.0

V
A = 3.5 B = 4.5

V
A = 3.5 B = 5.0

V
A = 3.5 B = 5.5

R I

R I

R I

R I

0	+0.226	-0.900
15	+0.106	-0.898
30	-0.215	-0.807
45	-0.557	-0.469
60	-0.592	+0.068
75	-0.208	+0.404
90	+0.192	+0.258
105	+0.205	-0.058
120	+0.005	-0.130
135	-0.073	-0.021
150	-0.026	+0.035
165	+0.014	+0.011
180	+0.021	-0.011

0	+0.422	-1.434
15	+0.319	-1.499
30	-0.347	-1.387
45	-0.986	-0.824
60	-1.075	+0.154
75	-0.346	+0.780
90	+0.420	+0.453
105	+0.383	-0.158
120	-0.026	-0.254
135	-0.148	-0.019
150	-0.038	+0.077
165	+0.031	+0.016
180	+0.037	-0.028

0	+0.566	-1.651
15	+0.331	-1.705
30	-0.366	-1.662
45	-1.234	-1.032
60	-1.412	+0.254
75	-0.396	+1.114
90	+0.664	+0.591
105	+0.520	-0.318
120	-0.111	-0.363
135	-0.221	+0.021
150	-0.028	+0.124
165	+0.049	+0.011
180	+0.042	-0.053

0	+0.626	-1.397
15	+0.420	-1.503
30	-0.265	-1.605
45	-1.264	-1.086
60	-1.574	+0.340
75	-0.359	+1.375
90	+0.933	+0.624
105	+0.589	-0.533
120	-0.252	-0.435
135	-0.276	+0.102
150	+0.011	+0.167
165	+0.066	-0.005
180	+0.031	-0.082

81

V
A = 3.5 B = 6.0

V
A = 3.5 B = 6.5

V
A = 3.5 B = 7.0

V
A = 3.5 B = 7.5

R I

R I

R I

R I

0	+0.578	-0.811
15	+0.458	-0.962
30	-0.065	-1.247
45	-1.071	-1.001
60	-1.553	+0.377
75	-0.255	+1.529
90	+1.185	+0.556
105	+0.568	-0.780
120	-0.438	-0.445
135	-0.292	+0.220
150	+0.079	+0.392
165	+0.075	-0.032
180	+0.002	-0.107

0	+0.417	-0.051
15	+0.423	-0.221
30	+0.189	-0.672
45	-0.682	-0.814
60	-1.369	+0.331
75	-0.125	+1.556
90	+1.381	+0.400
105	+0.445	-1.024
120	-0.644	-0.369
135	-0.252	+0.358
150	+0.166	+0.184
165	+0.071	-0.066
180	-0.043	-0.118

0	+0.165	+0.692
15	+0.307	+0.544
30	+0.441	-0.000
45	-0.162	-0.571
60	-1.064	+0.183
75	-0.013	+1.456
90	+1.490	+0.185
105	+0.225	-1.223
120	-0.831	-0.200
135	-0.143	+0.488
150	+0.256	+0.132
165	+0.049	-0.100
180	-0.097	-0.106

0	-0.130	+1.238
15	+0.124	+1.156
30	+0.627	+0.638
45	+0.401	-0.314
60	-0.694	-0.062
75	+0.039	+1.249
90	+1.498	-0.048
105	-0.070	-1.341
120	-0.958	+0.056
135	+0.032	+0.577
150	+0.325	+0.032
165	+0.008	-0.126
180	-0.145	-0.066

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 4.0 RADIAN (0.64λ)

V
A = 4.0 B = 4.5

R I

0 +0.639 -0.675
15 +0.521 -0.740
30 +0.154 -0.820
45 -0.349 -0.635
60 -0.581 -0.089
75 -0.257 +0.361
90 +0.182 +0.250
105 +0.182 -0.080
120 -0.030 -0.116
135 -0.066 +0.009
150 -0.001 +0.039
165 +0.014 +0.000
180 +0.004 -0.019

V
A = 4.0 B = 5.0

R I

0 +1.098 -1.098
15 +0.907 -1.226
30 +0.284 -1.407
45 -0.623 -1.123
60 -1.069 -0.135
75 -0.448 +0.707
90 +0.389 +0.452
105 +0.339 -0.193
120 -0.087 -0.220
135 -0.126 +0.037
150 +0.011 +0.075
165 +0.028 -0.004
180 +0.002 -0.038

V
A = 4.0 B = 5.5

R I

0 +1.306 -1.186
15 +1.103 -1.366
30 +0.382 -1.674
45 -0.786 -1.414
60 -1.427 -0.129
75 -0.551 +1.029
90 +0.633 +0.587
105 +0.453 -0.358
120 -0.188 -0.299
135 -0.173 +0.093
150 +0.041 +0.105
165 +0.038 -0.015
180 -0.010 -0.055

V
A = 4.0 B = 6.0

R I

0 +1.232 -0.944
15 +1.082 -1.155
30 +0.443 -1.589
45 -0.805 -1.482
60 -1.617 -0.089
75 -0.560 +1.296
90 +0.898 +0.632
105 +0.501 -0.568
120 -0.332 -0.334
135 -0.193 +0.178
150 +0.090 +0.120
165 +0.043 -0.034
180 -0.033 -0.065

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V
A = 4.0 B = 6.5

R I

0 +0.898 -0.458
15 +0.854 -0.663
30 +0.464 -1.184
45 -0.665 -1.337
60 -1.619 -0.045
75 -0.487 +1.474
90 +1.152 +0.580
105 +0.462 -0.803
120 -0.503 -0.304
135 -0.171 +0.281
150 +0.152 +0.108
165 +0.038 -0.056
180 -0.064 -0.062

V
A = 4.0 B = 7.0

R I

0 +0.380 +0.133
15 +0.467 -0.021
30 +0.442 -0.553
45 -0.377 -1.022
60 -1.440 -0.034
75 -0.364 +1.535
90 +1.359 +0.439
105 +0.327 -1.028
120 -0.675 -0.193
135 -0.095 +0.384
150 +0.214 +0.063
165 +0.020 -0.079
180 -0.096 -0.043

V
A = 4.0 B = 7.5

R I

0 -0.206 +0.672
15 -0.000 +0.610
30 +0.379 +0.171
45 +0.018 -0.603
60 -1.113 -0.085
75 -0.234 +1.467
90 +1.487 +0.232
105 +0.102 -1.207
120 -0.813 +0.000
135 +0.035 +0.461
150 +0.259 -0.016
165 -0.010 -0.094
180 -0.120 -0.005

V
A = 4.0 B = 8.0

R I

0 -0.732 +1.021
15 -0.451 +1.078
30 +0.276 +0.840
45 +0.454 -0.152
60 -0.691 -0.215
75 -0.142 +1.282
90 +1.515 -0.002
105 -0.192 -1.303
120 -0.880 +0.262
135 +0.210 +0.485
150 +0.269 -0.123
165 -0.050 -0.095
180 -0.127 +0.046

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 4.5 RADIAN (0.72λ)

V
A = 4.5 B = 5.0

R I

0 +0.888 -0.278
15 +0.810 -0.406
30 +0.491 -0.673
45 -0.098 -0.714
60 -0.531 -0.335
75 -0.299 +0.314
90 +0.174 +0.242
105 +0.161 -0.097
120 -0.057 -0.095
135 -0.051 +0.032
150 +0.019 +0.038
165 +0.010 -0.007
180 -0.010 -0.013

V
A = 4.5 B = 5.5

R I

0 +1.502 -0.430
15 +1.385 -0.657
30 +0.862 -1.154
45 -0.180 -1.272
60 -0.990 -0.407
75 -0.536 +0.623
90 +0.372 +0.442
105 +0.295 -0.223
120 -0.134 -0.173
135 -0.091 +0.076
150 +0.045 +0.049
165 +0.017 -0.017
180 -0.023 -0.022

V
A = 4.5 B = 6.0

R I

0 +1.732 -0.414
15 +1.629 -0.698
30 +1.067 -1.363
45 -0.231 -1.609
60 -1.341 -0.499
75 -0.689 +0.925
90 +0.607 +0.581
105 +0.387 -0.391
120 -0.244 -0.221
135 -0.111 +0.138
150 +0.081 +0.057
165 +0.020 -0.030
180 -0.040 -0.024

V
A = 4.5 B = 6.5

R I

0 +1.551 -0.247
15 +1.512 -0.530
30 +1.085 -1.268
45 -0.229 -1.687
60 -1.543 -0.513
75 -0.743 +1.190
90 +0.866 +0.637
105 +0.414 -0.596
120 -0.381 -0.221
135 -0.101 +0.216
150 +0.124 +0.045
165 +0.015 -0.045
180 -0.059 -0.016

20

V
A = 4.5 B = 7.0

R I

0 +1.019 +0.012
15 +1.075 -0.208
30 +0.927 -0.900
45 -0.157 -1.509
60 -1.568 -0.471
75 -0.704 +1.384
90 +1.120 +0.599
105 +0.358 -0.817
120 -0.529 -0.157
135 -0.050 +0.296
150 +0.165 +0.009
165 +0.001 -0.059
180 -0.075 +0.004

V
A = 4.5 B = 7.5

R I

0 +0.271 +0.279
15 +0.424 +0.177
30 +0.632 -0.339
45 -0.007 -1.114
60 -1.410 -0.410
75 -0.597 +1.474
90 +1.335 +0.471
105 +0.212 -1.024
120 -0.662 -0.020
135 +0.046 +0.360
150 +0.192 -0.052
165 -0.022 -0.067
180 -0.082 +0.034

V
A = 4.5 B = 8.0

R I

0 -0.512 +0.472
15 -0.292 +0.520
30 +0.260 +0.294
45 +0.207 -0.579
60 -1.089 -0.368
75 -0.458 +1.441
90 +1.478 +0.273
105 -0.018 -1.181
120 -0.748 +0.185
135 +0.181 +0.386
150 +0.191 -0.132
165 -0.051 -0.065
180 -0.075 +0.070

V
A = 4.5 B = 8.5

R I

0 -1.149 +0.532
15 -0.918 +0.732
30 -0.122 +0.866
45 +0.453 +0.005
60 -0.650 -0.373
75 -0.333 +1.285
90 +1.525 +0.041
105 -0.311 -1.256
120 -0.757 +0.439
135 +0.339 +0.354
150 +0.152 -0.218
165 -0.082 -0.048
180 -0.050 +0.104

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 5.0 RADIAN (0-80°)

V
A = 5.0 B = 5.5

R I

0 +0.913 +0.189
15 +0.907 +0.024
30 +0.737 -0.398
45 +0.162 -0.699
60 -0.448 -0.361
75 -0.333 +0.263
90 +0.166 +0.234
105 +0.139 -0.112
120 -0.075 -0.070
135 -0.030 +0.045
150 +0.027 +0.010
165 +0.003 -0.010
180 -0.013 -0.001

V
A = 5.0 B = 6.0

R I

0 +1.530 +0.354
15 +1.538 +0.071
30 +1.277 -0.678
45 +0.285 -1.252
60 -0.845 -0.647
75 -0.610 +0.532
90 +0.357 +0.433
105 +0.252 -0.247
120 -0.164 -0.120
135 -0.048 +0.097
150 +0.056 +0.013
165 +0.004 -0.021
180 -0.026 +0.002

V
A = 5.0 B = 6.5

R I

0 +1.731 +0.475
15 +1.780 +0.145
30 +1.556 -0.785
45 +0.358 -1.592
60 -1.162 -0.830
75 -0.807 +0.806
90 +0.583 +0.574
105 +0.321 -0.417
120 -0.274 -0.138
135 -0.044 +0.157
150 +0.086 +0.002
165 -0.001 -0.032
180 -0.037 +0.012

V
A = 5.0 B = 7.0

R I

0 +1.496 +0.527
15 +1.601 +0.233
30 +1.534 -0.700
45 +0.386 -1.674
60 -1.360 -0.901
75 -0.905 +1.061
90 +0.836 +0.639
105 +0.327 -0.616
120 -0.397 -0.107
135 -0.009 +0.219
150 +0.113 -0.026
165 -0.012 -0.041
180 -0.043 +0.028

V
A = 5.0 B = 7.5

R I

0 +0.904 +0.490
15 +1.064 +0.306
30 +1.234 -0.440
45 +0.387 -1.489
60 -1.405 -0.871
75 -0.903 +1.264
90 +1.089 +0.613
105 +0.255 -0.824
120 -0.518 -0.017
135 +0.060 +0.271
150 +0.127 -0.070
165 -0.030 -0.044
180 -0.041 +0.049

V
A = 5.0 B = 8.0

R I

0 +0.115 +0.359
15 +0.303 +0.338
30 +0.724 -0.061
45 +0.381 -1.071
60 -1.278 -0.772
75 -0.815 +1.378
90 +1.310 +0.499
105 +0.097 -1.011
120 -0.610 +0.135
135 +0.163 +0.295
150 +0.120 -0.128
165 -0.051 -0.039
180 -0.028 +0.071

V
A = 5.0 B = 8.5

R I

0 -0.674 +0.149
15 -0.500 +0.306
30 +0.112 +0.355
45 +0.385 -0.495
60 -0.989 -0.644
75 -0.676 +1.378
90 +1.465 +0.312
105 -0.138 -1.145
120 -0.646 +0.339
135 +0.288 +0.274
150 +0.085 -0.187
165 -0.071 -0.024
180 -0.002 +0.088

V
A = 5.0 B = 9.0

R I

0 -1.272 -0.101
15 -1.162 +0.205
30 -0.485 +0.717
45 +0.404 +0.144
60 -0.569 -0.528
75 -0.527 +1.255
90 +1.530 +0.084
105 -0.429 -1.196
120 -0.602 +0.574
135 +0.415 +0.196
150 +0.019 -0.335
165 -0.086 +0.004
180 +0.033 +0.094

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 5.5 RADTANS (0.88A)

V
A = 5.5 B = 6.0

R I

0 +0.707 +0.609
15 +0.789 +0.448
30 +0.831 -0.048
45 +0.399 -0.593
60 -0.336 -0.460
75 -0.360 +0.211
90 +0.160 +0.228
105 +0.116 -0.124
120 -0.085 -0.043
135 -0.008 +0.049
150 +0.025 -0.006
165 -0.003 -0.009
180 -0.008 +0.008

V
A = 5.5 B = 6.5

R I

0 +1.173 +1.054
15 +1.331 +0.787
30 +1.448 -0.070
45 +0.711 -1.069
60 -0.645 -0.839
75 -0.670 +0.434
90 +0.343 +0.424
105 +0.207 -0.266
120 -0.178 -0.066
135 -0.004 +0.100
150 +0.047 -0.017
165 -0.009 -0.017
180 -0.013 +0.018

V
A = 5.5 B = 7.0

R I

0 +1.298 +1.258
15 +1.516 +0.966
30 +1.752 -0.051
45 +0.902 -1.367
60 -0.905 -1.102
75 -0.905 +0.674
90 +0.562 +0.568
105 +0.255 -0.436
120 -0.281 -0.057
135 +0.021 +0.149
150 +0.064 -0.039
165 -0.018 -0.023
180 -0.014 +0.030

V
A = 5.5 B = 7.5

R I

0 +1.073 +1.187
15 +1.324 +0.956
30 +1.702 +0.012
45 +0.959 -1.440
60 -1.082 -1.227
75 -1.044 +0.913
90 +0.808 +0.640
105 +0.341 -0.627
120 -0.386 -0.001
135 +0.072 +0.190
150 +0.072 -0.071
165 -0.031 -0.024
180 -0.008 +0.043

22

V
A = 5.5 B = 8.0

R I

0 +0.574 +0.864
15 +0.816 +0.764
30 +1.321 +0.115
45 +0.894 -1.275
60 -1.140 -1.216
75 -1.078 +1.116
90 +1.060 +0.626
105 +0.152 -0.820
120 -0.476 +0.107
135 +0.149 +0.211
150 +0.063 -0.111
165 -0.046 -0.018
180 +0.006 +0.055

V
A = 5.5 B = 8.5

R I

0 -0.057 +0.362
15 +0.126 +0.431
30 +0.697 +0.237
45 +0.739 -0.892
60 -1.053 -1.090
75 -1.015 +1.249
90 +1.285 +0.524
105 -0.017 -0.986
120 -0.528 +0.265
135 +0.245 +0.197
150 +0.033 -0.151
165 -0.060 -0.003
180 +0.027 +0.060

V
A = 5.5 B = 9.0

R I

0 -0.654 -0.207
15 -0.576 +0.024
30 -0.041 +0.352
45 +0.534 -0.353
60 -0.816 -0.891
75 -0.882 +1.280
90 +1.451 +0.348
105 -0.255 -1.096
120 -0.519 +0.460
135 +0.345 +0.137
150 -0.019 -0.181
165 -0.067 +0.020
180 +0.053 +0.055

V
A = 5.5 B = 9.5

R I

0 -1.067 -0.716
15 -1.124 -0.376
30 -0.742 +0.428
45 +0.320 +0.254
60 -0.447 -0.667
75 -0.716 +1.192
90 +1.532 +0.125
105 -0.541 -1.122
120 -0.430 +0.667
135 +0.429 +0.028
150 -0.089 -0.189
165 -0.064 +0.048
180 +0.078 +0.037

VERTICAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 6.0 RADIAN (0.96λ)

V
A = 6.0 B = 6.5

R I

0 +0.324 +0.877
 15 +0.487 +0.767
 30 +0.773 +0.311
 45 +0.581 -0.412
 60 -0.206 -0.526
 75 -0.379 +0.156
 90 +0.154 +0.223
 105 +0.094 -0.133
 120 -0.088 -0.017
 135 +0.012 +0.044
 150 +0.015 -0.016
 165 -0.008 -0.005
 180 +0.001 +0.010

V
A = 6.0 B = 7.0

R I

0 +0.520 +1.496
 15 +0.810 +1.324
 30 +1.343 +0.554
 45 +1.043 -0.748
 60 -0.405 -0.972
 75 -0.714 +0.332
 90 +0.331 +0.416
 105 +0.163 -0.179
 120 -0.178 -0.015
 135 +0.035 +0.085
 150 +0.027 -0.035
 165 -0.017 -0.007
 180 +0.004 +0.019

V
A = 6.0 B = 7.5

R I

0 +0.537 +1.738
 15 +0.896 +1.571
 30 +1.617 +0.700
 45 +1.331 -0.963
 60 -0.539 -1.296
 75 -0.981 +0.534
 90 +0.543 +0.562
 105 +0.189 -0.447
 120 -0.269 +0.019
 135 +0.074 +0.118
 150 +0.030 -0.059
 165 -0.037 -0.006
 180 +0.012 +0.026

V
A = 6.0 B = 8.0

R I

0 +0.379 +1.567
 15 +0.736 +1.472
 30 +1.550 +0.734
 45 +1.414 -1.016
 60 -0.730 -1.469
 75 -1.157 +0.748
 90 +0.784 +0.640
 105 +0.156 -0.628
 120 -0.353 +0.093
 135 +0.132 +0.135
 150 +0.021 -0.086
 165 -0.037 +0.000
 180 +0.023 +0.030

V
A = 6.0 B = 8.5

R I

0 +0.102 +1.040
 15 +0.380 +1.062
 30 +1.166 +0.662
 45 +1.298 -0.891
 60 -0.793 -1.479
 75 -1.227 +0.946
 90 +1.033 +0.636
 105 +0.052 -0.804
 120 -0.411 +0.212
 135 +0.205 +0.125
 150 -0.002 -0.112
 165 -0.045 +0.013
 180 +0.038 +0.028

V
A = 6.0 B = 9.0

R I

0 -0.309 +0.290
 15 -0.074 +0.439
 30 +0.549 +0.504
 45 +1.017 -0.594
 60 -0.748 -1.341
 75 -1.192 +1.091
 90 +1.261 +0.545
 105 -0.125 -0.949
 120 -0.424 +0.368
 135 +0.281 +0.081
 150 -0.041 -0.130
 165 -0.047 +0.031
 180 +0.054 +0.019

V
A = 6.0 B = 9.5

R I

0 -0.462 -0.503
 15 -0.508 -0.255
 30 -0.172 +0.292
 45 +0.632 -0.166
 60 -0.578 -1.090
 75 -1.071 +1.149
 90 +1.436 +0.379
 105 -0.364 -1.035
 120 -0.375 +0.545
 135 +0.347 -0.004
 150 -0.094 -0.131
 165 -0.040 +0.052
 180 +0.066 +0.000

V
A = 6.0 B = 10.0

R I

0 -0.585 -1.153
 15 -0.813 -0.869
 30 -0.847 +0.061
 45 +0.212 +0.327
 60 -0.288 -0.777
 75 -0.897 +1.098
 90 +1.531 +0.162
 105 -0.643 -1.037
 120 -0.249 +0.718
 135 +0.382 -0.136
 150 -0.152 -0.108
 165 -0.023 +0.072
 180 +0.071 -0.026

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 0.25 RADIAN (0.04λ)

T
A = 0.25 B = 0.75

R I

0 +0.593 +0.596
15 +0.578 +0.546
30 +0.528 +0.415
45 +0.440 +0.246
60 +0.312 +0.090
75 +0.157 -0.013
90 -0.014 -0.044
105 -0.184 +0.004
120 -0.340 +0.124
135 -0.467 +0.293
150 -0.556 +0.472
165 -0.605 +0.610
180 -0.621 +0.662

T
A = 0.25 B = 1.25

R I

0 +0.221 +0.900
15 +0.246 +0.841
30 +0.298 +0.676
45 +0.325 +0.444
60 +0.280 +0.207
75 +0.155 +0.034
90 -0.022 -0.027
105 -0.199 +0.044
120 -0.325 +0.227
135 -0.369 +0.472
150 -0.342 +0.710
165 -0.290 +0.879
180 -0.265 +0.940

T
A = 0.25 B = 1.75

R I

0 -0.264 +0.970
15 -0.198 +0.930
30 -0.033 +0.802
45 +0.137 +0.580
60 +0.212 +0.308
75 +0.144 +0.078
90 -0.026 -0.012
105 -0.196 +0.078
120 -0.264 +0.308
135 -0.189 +0.581
150 -0.019 +0.803
165 +0.146 +0.932
180 +0.213 +0.971

T
A = 0.25 B = 2.25

R I

0 -0.702 +0.796
15 -0.612 +0.801
30 -0.369 +0.775
45 -0.073 +0.641
60 +0.130 +0.386
75 +0.135 +0.119
90 -0.025 +0.000
105 -0.185 +0.109
120 -0.181 +0.368
135 +0.022 +0.615
150 +0.319 +0.743
165 +0.561 +0.766
180 +0.652 +0.759

24

T
A = 0.25 B = 2.75

R I

0 -0.978 +0.425
15 -0.894 +0.486
30 -0.641 +0.601
45 -0.273 +0.618
60 +0.044 +0.437
75 +0.128 +0.154
90 -0.020 +0.011
105 -0.168 +0.137
120 -0.084 +0.404
135 +0.233 +0.571
150 +0.601 +0.544
165 +0.854 +0.422
180 +0.938 +0.359

T
A = 0.25 B = 3.25

R I

0 -1.021 -0.051
15 -0.977 +0.058
30 -0.798 +0.314
45 -0.440 +0.515
60 -0.042 +0.455
75 +0.122 +0.182
90 -0.012 +0.017
105 -0.146 +0.161
120 +0.018 +0.414
135 +0.416 +0.457
150 +0.774 +0.244
165 +0.953 -0.021
180 +0.997 -0.133

T
A = 0.25 B = 3.75

R I

0 -0.819 -0.513
15 -0.841 -0.382
30 -0.810 -0.033
45 -0.553 +0.343
60 -0.125 +0.438
75 +0.116 +0.200
90 -0.002 +0.019
105 -0.120 +0.179
120 +0.121 +0.398
135 +0.548 +0.286
150 +0.806 -0.102
165 +0.836 -0.460
180 +0.814 -0.593

T
A = 0.25 B = 4.25

R I

0 -0.419 -0.847
15 -0.516 -0.734
30 -0.676 -0.375
45 -0.601 +0.125
60 -0.203 +0.388
75 +0.106 +0.209
90 +0.007 +0.017
105 -0.093 +0.193
120 +0.216 +0.356
135 +0.614 +0.080
150 +0.689 -0.430
165 +0.528 -0.795
180 +0.431 -0.910

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 0.5 RADIAN (0.08λ)

T
A = 0.5 B = 1.0

R I

0 +0.168 +0.616
 15 +0.179 +0.563
 30 +0.197 +0.419
 45 +0.195 +0.230
 60 +0.150 +0.049
 75 +0.062 -0.073
 90 -0.052 -0.107
 105 -0.166 -0.043
 120 -0.252 +0.108
 135 -0.295 +0.313
 150 -0.295 +0.521
 165 -0.275 +0.676
 180 -0.263 +0.734

T
A = 0.5 B = 1.5

R I

0 -0.245 +0.900
 15 -0.192 +0.848
 30 -0.066 +0.695
 45 +0.058 +0.462
 60 +0.105 +0.205
 75 +0.048 +0.004
 90 -0.081 -0.071
 105 -0.210 +0.008
 120 -0.265 +0.212
 135 -0.215 +0.472
 150 -0.088 +0.707
 165 +0.040 +0.861
 180 +0.093 +0.914

T
A = 0.5 B = 2.0

R I

0 -0.697 +0.930
 15 -0.611 +0.909
 30 -0.388 +0.821
 45 -0.129 +0.629
 60 +0.038 +0.352
 75 +0.037 +0.090
 90 -0.092 -0.026
 105 -0.221 +0.060
 120 -0.219 +0.293
 135 -0.050 +0.546
 150 +0.211 +0.720
 165 +0.436 +0.795
 180 +0.523 +0.812

T
A = 0.5 B = 2.5

R I

0 -1.022 +0.718
 15 -0.927 +0.749
 30 -0.660 +0.784
 45 -0.305 +0.707
 60 -0.022 +0.467
 75 +0.044 +0.169
 90 -0.085 +0.016
 105 -0.214 +0.110
 120 -0.147 +0.352
 135 +0.138 +0.545
 150 +0.495 +0.584
 165 +0.763 +0.526
 180 +0.858 +0.488

25

T
A = 0.5 B = 3.0

R I

0 -1.123 +0.328
 15 -1.054 +0.412
 30 -0.823 +0.591
 45 -0.441 +0.683
 60 -0.069 +0.537
 75 +0.066 +0.231
 90 -0.063 +0.048
 105 -0.192 +0.154
 120 -0.057 +0.388
 135 +0.316 +0.473
 150 +0.697 +0.334
 165 +0.938 +0.125
 180 +0.998 +0.031

T
A = 0.5 B = 3.5

R I

0 -0.969 -0.141
 15 -0.956 -0.020
 30 -0.844 +0.282
 45 -0.525 +0.558
 60 -0.106 +0.552
 75 +0.096 +0.268
 90 -0.031 +0.067
 105 -0.159 +0.189
 120 +0.042 +0.399
 135 +0.460 +0.343
 150 +0.777 +0.018
 165 +0.888 -0.314
 180 +0.901 -0.445

T
A = 0.5 B = 4.0

R I

0 -0.591 -0.568
 15 -0.653 -0.444
 30 -0.719 -0.085
 45 -0.551 +0.348
 60 -0.140 +0.510
 75 +0.125 +0.279
 90 +0.003 +0.069
 105 -0.120 +0.214
 120 +0.143 +0.384
 135 +0.551 +0.170
 150 +0.716 -0.304
 165 +0.648 -0.688
 180 +0.585 -0.821

T
A = 0.5 B = 4.5

R I

0 -0.076 -0.847
 15 -0.209 -0.760
 30 -0.473 -0.439
 45 -0.521 +0.084
 60 -0.177 +0.419
 75 +0.142 +0.266
 90 +0.033 +0.056
 105 -0.077 +0.226
 120 +0.239 +0.341
 135 +0.579 -0.026
 150 +0.527 -0.574
 165 +0.260 -0.911
 180 +0.127 -1.003

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 0.75 RADIAN (0.12λ)

T
A = 0.75 B = 1.25

R I

0 -0.225 +0.641
15 -0.190 +0.592
30 -0.109 +0.452
45 -0.032 +0.355
60 -0.003 +0.052
75 -0.035 -0.098
90 -0.106 -0.153
105 -0.174 -0.096
120 -0.198 +0.055
135 -0.158 +0.259
150 -0.069 +0.457
165 +0.020 +0.597
180 +0.057 +0.647

T
A = 0.75 B = 1.75

R I

0 -0.674 +0.905
15 -0.599 +0.866
30 -0.411 +0.741
45 -0.201 +0.522
60 -0.071 +0.248
75 -0.070 +0.009
90 -0.162 -0.101
105 -0.251 -0.039
120 -0.241 +0.157
135 -0.098 +0.393
150 +0.125 +0.583
165 +0.322 +0.689
180 +0.401 +0.721

T
A = 0.75 B = 2.25

R I

0 -1.051 +0.891
15 -0.954 +0.894
30 -0.694 +0.860
45 -0.369 +0.713
60 -0.127 +0.436
75 -0.074 +0.138
90 -0.179 -0.021
105 -0.281 +0.041
120 -0.220 +0.249
135 +0.032 +0.448
150 +0.367 +0.535
165 +0.634 +0.531
180 +0.734 +0.536

T
A = 0.75 B = 2.75

R I

0 -1.223 +0.639
15 -1.135 +0.696
30 -0.873 +0.799
45 -0.489 +0.793
60 -0.150 +0.579
75 -0.040 +0.253
90 -0.158 +0.056
105 -0.275 +0.123
120 -0.162 +0.328
135 +0.181 +0.438
150 +0.569 +0.363
165 +0.834 +0.209
180 +0.923 +0.135

26

T
A = 0.75 B = 3.25

R

0 -1.133 +0.227
15 -1.089 +0.331
30 -0.907 +0.573
45 -0.546 +0.749
60 -0.145 +0.653
75 +0.023 +0.334
90 -0.108 +0.114
105 -0.239 +0.195
120 -0.075 +0.385
135 +0.323 +0.370
150 +0.681 +0.109
165 +0.859 -0.187
180 +0.902 -0.310

T
A = 0.75 B = 3.75

R I

0 -0.793 -0.235
15 -0.817 -0.108
30 -0.791 +0.228
45 -0.542 +0.583
60 -0.127 +0.647
75 +0.097 +0.370
90 -0.041 +0.142
105 -0.182 +0.249
120 +0.033 +0.414
135 +0.438 +0.253
150 +0.675 -0.176
165 +0.693 -0.559
180 +0.665 -0.702

T
A = 0.75 B = 4.25

R I

0 -0.277 -0.627
15 -0.377 -0.516
30 -0.547 -0.165
45 -0.488 +0.320
60 -0.113 +0.564
75 +0.164 +0.360
90 +0.028 +0.137
105 -0.113 +0.279
120 +0.152 +0.407
135 +0.509 +0.099
150 +0.551 -0.437
165 +0.368 -0.819
180 +0.263 -0.940

T
A = 0.75 B = 4.75

R I

0 +0.398 -0.849
15 +0.138 -0.795
30 -0.219 -0.530
4 -0.397 +0.003
60 -0.120 +0.418
75 +0.206 +0.311
90 +0.084 +0.103
105 -0.043 +0.282
120 +0.268 +0.363
135 +0.525 -0.076
150 +0.328 -0.626
165 -0.044 -0.901
180 -0.209 -0.960

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 1.0 RADIAN (0.16λ)

A = 1.0 B = 1.5

T
A = 1.0 B = 2.0T
A = 1.0 B = 2.5T
A = 1.0 B = 3.0

R

I

R

I

R

I

R

I

0	-0.482 +0.619
15	-0.432 +0.580
30	-0.308 +0.464
45	-0.178 +0.283
60	-0.104 +0.077
75	-0.110 -0.091
90	-0.169 -0.167
105	-0.220 -0.126
120	-0.204 +0.009
135	-0.100 +0.186
150	+0.060 +0.344
165	+0.204 +0.445
180	+0.262 +0.478

0	-0.953 +0.819
15	-0.867 +0.805
30	-0.644 +0.734
45	-0.379 +0.562
60	-0.195 +0.300
75	-0.164 +0.040
90	-0.251 -0.096
105	-0.329 -0.052
120	-0.277 +0.121
135	-0.063 +0.308
150	+0.232 +0.421
165	+0.478 +0.454
180	+0.572 +0.456

0	-1.256 +0.736
15	-1.161 +0.770
30	-0.894 +0.815
45	-0.534 +0.748
60	-0.242 +0.511
75	-0.359 +0.203
90	-0.265 +0.020
105	-0.366 +0.065
120	-0.270 +0.244
135	+0.039 +0.368
150	+0.415 +0.347
165	+0.695 +0.246
180	+0.795 +0.193

0	-1.299 +0.439
15	-1.229 +0.526
30	-0.997 +0.713
45	-0.613 +0.811
60	-0.237 +0.664
75	-0.097 +0.344
90	-0.220 +0.129
105	-0.344 +0.185
120	-0.206 +0.356
135	+0.167 +0.373
150	+0.547 +0.174
165	+0.776 -0.076
180	+0.845 -0.185

T
A = 1.0 B = 3.5T
A = 1.0 B = 4.0T
A = 1.0 B = 4.5T
A = 1.0 B = 5.0

R

I

R

I

R

I

R

I

0	-1.062 +0.023
15	-1.048 +0.147
30	-0.934 +0.455
45	-0.613 +0.737
60	-0.194 +0.730
75	+0.005 +0.434
90	-0.132 +0.204
105	-0.275 +0.284
120	-0.095 +0.439
135	+0.298 +0.324
150	+0.593 -0.052
165	+0.688 -0.420
180	+0.695 -0.564

0	-0.594 -0.394
15	-0.654 -0.267
30	-0.718 +0.097
45	-0.547 +0.536
60	-0.137 +0.699
75	+0.119 +0.460
90	-0.023 +0.231
105	-0.176 +0.345
120	+0.046 +0.478
135	+0.412 +0.223
150	+0.537 -0.287
165	+0.441 -0.695
180	+0.369 -0.837

0	-0.001 -0.702
15	-0.131 -0.614
30	-0.390 -0.289
45	-0.435 +0.239
60	-0.091 +0.577
75	+0.217 +0.422
90	+0.083 +0.206
105	-0.066 +0.363
120	+0.301 +0.463
135	+0.487 +0.079
150	+0.387 -0.483
165	+0.086 -0.830
180	-0.059 -0.926

0	+0.582 -0.823
15	+0.408 -0.808
30	-0.013 -0.621
45	-0.300 -0.105
60	-0.079 +0.386
75	+0.274 +0.335
90	+0.162 +0.138
105	+0.035 +0.335
120	+0.345 +0.393
135	+0.509 -0.093
150	+0.164 -0.605
165	-0.299 -0.788
180	-0.488 -0.801

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 1.25 RADIAN (0.20λ)

T
A = 1.25 B = 1.75

R I

0 -0.633 +0.486
15 -0.574 +0.469
30 -0.428 +0.405
45 -0.364 +0.375
60 -0.162 +0.098
75 -0.159 -0.064
90 -0.224 -0.144
105 -0.277 -0.110
120 -0.240 +0.008
135 -0.091 +0.143
150 +0.120 +0.238
165 +0.301 +0.280
180 +0.371 +0.289

T
A = 1.25 B = 2.25

R I

0 -1.126 +0.580
15 -1.038 +0.600
30 -0.799 +0.614
45 -0.499 +0.535
60 -0.274 +0.331
75 -0.325 +0.088
90 -0.320 -0.048
105 -0.405 -0.006
120 -0.329 +0.146
135 -0.068 +0.268
150 +0.269 +0.280
165 +0.534 +0.220
180 +0.632 +0.185

T
A = 1.25 B = 2.75

R I

0 -1.381 +0.424
15 -1.296 +0.497
30 -1.039 +0.644
45 -0.661 +0.700
60 -0.323 +0.550
75 -0.208 +0.374
90 -0.318 +0.097
105 -0.428 +0.146
120 -0.313 +0.302
135 +0.026 +0.342
150 +0.405 +0.197
165 +0.662 -0.008
180 +0.747 -0.101

T
A = 1.25 B = 3.25

R I

0 -1.336 +0.114
15 -1.289 +0.333
30 -1.099 +0.513
45 -0.724 +0.743
60 -0.305 +0.704
75 -0.120 +0.427
90 -0.339 +0.324
105 -0.371 +0.291
120 -0.219 +0.438
135 +0.156 +0.362
150 +0.487 +0.039
165 +0.644 -0.302
180 +0.679 -0.441

28

T
A = 1.25 B = 3.75

R I

0 -1.001 -0.247
15 -1.018 -0.110
30 -0.970 +0.257
45 -0.690 +0.653
60 -0.240 +0.760
75 +0.314 +0.515
90 -0.109 +0.299
105 -0.256 +0.395
120 -0.066 +0.527
135 +0.297 +0.320
150 +0.490 -0.154
165 +0.474 -0.571
180 +0.433 -0.726

T
A = 1.25 B = 4.25

R I

0 -0.452 -0.552
15 -0.541 -0.435
30 -0.681 -0.067
45 -0.579 +0.443
60 -0.158 +0.710
75 +0.157 +0.523
90 +0.038 +0.305
105 -0.112 +0.440
120 +0.118 +0.551
135 +0.423 +0.218
150 +0.408 -0.342
165 +0.183 -0.741
180 +0.063 -0.868

T
A = 1.25 B = 4.75

R I

0 +0.185 -0.714
15 +0.037 -0.659
30 -0.287 -0.391
45 -0.419 +0.144
60 -0.093 +0.562
75 +0.273 +0.455
90 +0.169 +0.245
105 +0.031 +0.422
120 +0.305 +0.501
135 +0.507 +0.062
150 +0.251 -0.486
165 -0.164 -0.761
180 -0.346 -0.818

T
A = 1.25 B = 5.25

R I

0 +0.762 -0.689
15 +0.590 -0.723
30 +0.136 -0.646
45 -0.240 -0.191
60 -0.065 +0.343
75 +0.333 +0.333
90 +0.254 +0.134
105 +0.146 +0.351
120 +0.463 +0.383
135 +0.528 -0.127
150 +0.042 -0.558
165 -0.492 -0.617
180 -0.694 -0.576

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 1.5 RADIAN (0.24λ)

 T
 $A = 1.5 \quad B = 2.0$

	R	I
0	-0.736	+0.266
15	-0.673	+0.277
30	-0.510	+0.281
45	-0.317	+0.228
60	-0.187	+0.108
75	-0.173	-0.026
90	-0.246	-0.092
105	-0.308	-0.053
120	-0.365	+0.049
135	-0.095	+0.134
150	+0.136	+0.151
165	+0.328	+0.120
180	+0.401	+0.099

 T
 $A = 1.5 \quad B = 2.5$

	R	I
0	-1.252	+0.231
15	-1.167	+0.290
30	-0.923	+0.407
45	-0.591	+0.449
60	-0.317	+0.335
75	-0.237	+0.138
90	-0.335	+0.024
105	-0.432	+0.082
120	-0.349	+0.220
135	-0.072	+0.269
150	+0.263	+0.167
165	+0.508	+0.006
180	+0.594	-0.069

 T
 $A = 1.5 \quad B = 3.0$

	R	I
0	-1.476	+0.026
15	-1.405	+0.136
30	-1.169	+0.389
45	-0.773	+0.585
60	-0.376	+0.548
75	-0.209	+0.327
90	-0.310	+0.178
105	-0.427	+0.252
120	-0.305	+0.395
135	+0.030	+0.353
150	+0.362	+0.086
165	+0.552	-0.218
180	+0.606	-0.347

 T
 $A = 1.5 \quad B = 3.5$

	R	I
0	-1.368	-0.248
15	-1.345	-0.106
30	-1.202	+0.255
45	-0.836	+0.614
60	-0.360	+0.694
75	-0.105	+0.476
90	-0.200	+0.299
105	-0.329	+0.395
120	-0.170	+0.532
135	+0.175	+0.375
150	+0.409	-0.052
165	+0.455	-0.459
180	+0.442	-0.618

29

 T
 $A = 1.5 \quad B = 4.0$

	R	I
0	-0.959	-0.494
15	-1.004	-0.356
30	-1.022	+0.040
45	-0.783	+0.526
60	-0.292	+0.742
75	+0.042	+0.550
90	-0.042	+0.352
105	-0.176	+0.478
120	+0.024	+0.601
135	+0.332	+0.324
150	+0.387	-0.211
165	+0.233	-0.639
180	+0.139	-0.788

 T
 $A = 1.5 \quad B = 4.5$

	R	I
0	-0.348	-0.633
15	-0.461	-0.541
30	-0.669	-0.207
45	-0.636	+0.332
60	-0.202	+0.682
75	+0.193	+0.537
90	+0.121	+0.326
105	-0.006	+0.485
120	+0.239	+0.585
135	+0.468	+0.202
150	+0.295	-0.358
165	-0.064	-0.702
180	-0.232	-0.796

 T
 $A = 1.5 \quad B = 5.0$

	R	I
0	+0.320	-0.615
15	+0.163	-0.605
30	-0.211	-0.433
45	-0.428	+0.061
60	-0.124	+0.524
75	+0.307	+0.446
90	+0.251	+0.227
105	+0.144	+0.420
120	+0.436	+0.483
135	+0.550	+0.020
150	+0.143	-0.461
165	-0.371	-0.619
180	-0.579	-0.623

 T
 $A = 1.5 \quad B = 5.5$

	R	I
0	+0.891	-0.436
15	+0.730	-0.526
30	+0.264	-0.587
45	-0.198	-0.242
60	-0.084	+0.297
75	+0.356	+0.303
90	+0.319	+0.082
105	+0.244	+0.304
120	+0.581	+0.312
135	+0.554	-0.195
150	-0.047	-0.498
165	-0.616	-0.401
180	-0.814	-0.297

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 1.75 RADIAN (0.28λ)

Ω

A = 1.75 B = 2.25		A = 1.75 B = 2.75		A = 1.75 B = 3.25		A = 1.75 B = 3.75	
R	I	R	I	R	I	R	I
0	-0.806 +0.021	0	-1.330 -0.137	0	-1.517 -0.365	0	-1.348 -0.568
15	-0.744 +0.058	15	-1.255 -0.045	15	-1.468 -0.228	15	-1.356 -0.418
30	-0.573 +0.128	30	-1.022 +0.163	30	-1.271 +0.106	30	-1.280 -0.012
45	-0.355 +0.155	45	-0.667 +0.320	45	-0.876 +0.423	45	-0.948 +0.446
60	-0.189 +0.094	60	-0.337 +0.299	60	-0.419 +0.492	60	-0.425 +0.629
75	-0.152 -0.005	75	-0.210 +0.151	75	-0.184 +0.327	75	-0.087 +0.463
90	-0.226 -0.048	90	-0.298 +0.071	90	-0.257 +0.213	90	-0.137 +0.313
105	-0.298 +0.009	105	-0.403 +0.163	105	-0.369 +0.329	105	-0.245 +0.450
120	-0.260 +0.108	120	-0.321 +0.304	120	-0.242 +0.481	120	-0.070 +0.598
135	-0.092 +0.148	135	-0.056 +0.294	135	+0.064 +0.379	135	+0.229 +0.388
150	+0.126 +0.087	150	+0.231 +0.090	150	+0.306 +0.217	150	+0.333 -0.099
165	+0.206 -0.014	165	+0.413 -0.159	165	+0.388 -0.355	165	+0.240 -0.527
180	+0.358 -0.063	180	+0.470 -0.268	180	+0.395 -0.507	180	+0.171 -0.687
A = 1.75 B = 4.25		A = 1.75 B = 4.75		A = 1.75 B = 5.25		A = 1.75 B = 5.75	
R	I	R	I	R	I	R	I
0	-0.878 -0.671	0	-0.224 -0.629	0	+0.456 -0.436	0	+1.001 -0.130
15	-0.954 -0.543	15	-0.359 -0.574	15	+0.294 -0.478	15	+0.858 -0.371
30	-1.054 -0.162	30	-0.642 -0.310	30	-0.127 -0.423	30	+0.392 -0.471
45	-0.883 +0.376	45	-0.703 +0.219	45	-0.447 -0.004	45	-0.161 -0.257
60	-0.370 +0.679	60	-0.283 +0.627	60	-0.197 +0.482	60	-0.138 +0.268
75	+0.049 +0.527	75	+0.185 +0.509	75	+0.285 +0.418	75	+0.322 +0.281
90	+0.021 +0.340	90	+0.173 +0.289	90	+0.282 +0.173	90	+0.323 +0.021
105	-0.077 +0.499	105	+0.092 +0.466	105	+0.224 +0.366	105	+0.292 +0.226
120	+0.150 +0.628	120	+0.372 +0.562	120	+0.554 +0.409	120	+0.664 +0.196
135	+0.398 +0.313	135	+0.533 +0.158	135	+0.597 -0.056	135	+0.567 -0.295
150	+0.302 -0.230	150	+0.210 -0.347	150	+0.069 -0.424	150	-0.103 -0.439
165	+0.005 -0.616	165	-0.265 -0.584	165	-0.504 -0.428	165	-0.654 -0.171
180	-0.145 -0.738	180	-0.470 -0.627	180	-0.721 -0.365	180	-0.827 -0.002

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 2.0 RADIAN (0.32λ)

T
A = 2.0 B = 2.5

R I

0 -0.819 -0.205
 15 -0.765 -0.149
 30 -0.608 -0.025
 45 -0.383 +0.065
 60 -0.189 +0.054
 75 -0.125 -0.016
 90 -0.190 -0.033
 105 -0.264 +0.052
 120 -0.227 +0.161
 135 -0.073 +0.172
 150 +0.107 +0.052
 165 +0.229 -0.107
 180 +0.269 -0.179

T
A = 2.0 B = 3.0

R I

0 -1.312 -0.475
 15 -1.260 -0.360
 30 -1.072 -0.084
 45 -0.731 +0.167
 60 -0.363 +0.225
 75 -0.186 +0.119
 90 -0.250 +0.073
 105 -0.345 +0.209
 120 -0.254 +0.372
 135 -0.012 +0.326
 150 +0.196 +0.049
 165 +0.285 -0.260
 180 +0.299 -0.390

T
A = 2.0 B = 3.5

R I

0 -1.444 -0.713
 15 -1.432 -0.563
 30 -1.314 -0.176
 45 -0.967 +0.237
 60 -0.481 +0.399
 75 -0.179 +0.279
 90 -0.209 +0.194
 105 -0.293 +0.358
 120 -0.142 +0.536
 135 +0.132 +0.399
 150 +0.260 -0.015
 165 +0.212 -0.415
 180 +0.162 -0.570

T
A = 2.0 B = 4.0

R I

0 -1.220 -0.839
 15 -1.270 -0.693
 30 -1.297 -0.271
 45 -1.051 +0.260
 60 -0.519 +0.536
 75 -0.109 +0.412
 90 -0.101 +0.277
 105 -0.163 +0.454
 120 +0.054 +0.619
 135 +0.313 +0.381
 150 +0.279 -0.118
 165 +0.042 -0.516
 180 -0.086 -0.654

31

T
A = 2.0 B = 4.5

R I

0 -0.713 -0.801
 15 -0.827 -0.703
 30 -1.033 -0.349
 45 -0.977 +0.220
 60 -0.485 +0.602
 75 +0.002 +0.484
 90 +0.039 +0.294
 105 +0.000 +0.473
 120 +0.281 +0.603
 135 +0.484 +0.268
 150 +0.245 -0.232
 165 -0.179 -0.525
 180 -0.375 -0.599

T
A = 2.0 B = 5.0

R I

0 -0.057 -0.593
 15 -0.213 -0.578
 30 -0.579 -0.392
 45 -0.767 +0.114
 60 -0.401 +0.578
 75 +0.121 +0.485
 90 +0.169 +0.240
 105 +0.151 +0.415
 120 +0.489 +0.488
 135 +0.601 +0.074
 150 +0.157 -0.334
 165 -0.398 -0.424
 180 -0.624 -0.400

T
A = 2.0 B = 5.5

R I

0 +0.586 -0.248
 15 +0.428 -0.334
 30 -0.028 -0.389
 45 -0.462 -0.048
 60 -0.298 +0.464
 75 +0.214 +0.418
 90 +0.259 +0.132
 105 +0.255 +0.300
 120 +0.638 +0.295
 135 +0.628 -0.170
 150 +0.022 -0.396
 165 -0.558 -0.225
 180 -0.762 -0.090

T
A = 2.0 B = 6.0

R I

0 +1.062 +0.160
 15 +0.949 -0.018
 30 +0.511 -0.333
 45 -0.118 -0.241
 60 -0.203 +0.276
 75 +0.257 +0.305
 90 +0.285 -0.005
 105 +0.292 +0.158
 120 +0.700 +0.058
 135 +0.549 -0.421
 150 -0.139 -0.399
 165 -0.617 +0.036
 180 -0.743 +0.265

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 2.5 RADIAN (0.40λ)

T
A = 2.5 B = 3.0

	R	I
0	-0.614	-0.587
15	-0.610	-0.505
30	-0.559	-0.304
45	-0.413	-0.106
60	-0.223	-0.032
75	-0.123	-0.065
90	-0.151	-0.058
105	-0.186	+0.072
120	-0.112	+0.213
135	+0.021	+0.200
150	+0.088	+0.024
165	+0.067	-0.176
180	+0.042	-0.260

T
A = 2.5 B = 3.5

	R	I
0	-0.930	-1.058
15	-0.965	-0.918
30	-0.976	-0.549
45	-0.801	-0.130
60	-0.462	+0.080
75	-0.221	+0.035
90	-0.218	+0.012
105	-0.237	+0.207
120	-0.065	+0.408
135	+0.152	+0.329
150	+0.173	+0.011
165	+0.027	-0.294
180	-0.061	-0.411

T
A = 2.5 B = 4.0

	R	I
0	-0.937	-1.320
15	-1.030	-1.165
30	-1.169	-0.714
45	-1.065	-0.125
60	-0.646	+0.234
75	-0.268	+0.193
90	-0.209	+0.115
105	-0.185	+0.319
120	+0.086	+0.511
135	+0.330	+0.338
150	+0.225	-0.056
165	-0.087	-0.354
180	-0.248	-0.450

T
A = 2.5 B = 4.5

	R	I
0	-0.678	-1.311
15	-0.824	-1.189
30	-1.113	-0.769
45	-1.157	-0.101
60	-0.734	+0.389
75	-0.246	+0.355
90	-0.139	+0.200
105	-0.076	+0.378
120	+0.280	+0.515
135	+0.503	+0.236
150	+0.233	-0.156
165	-0.237	-0.338
180	-0.452	-0.366

32

T
A = 2.5 B = 5.0

	R	I
0	-0.242	-1.029
15	-0.416	-0.981
30	-0.826	-0.707
45	-1.062	-0.079
60	-0.716	+0.503
75	-0.161	+0.480
90	-0.032	+0.240
105	+0.048	+0.375
120	+0.467	+0.421
135	+0.621	+0.043
150	+0.185	-0.262
165	-0.378	-0.240
180	-0.609	-0.168

T
A = 2.5 B = 5.5

	R	I
0	+0.245	-0.531
15	+0.085	-0.583
30	-0.373	-0.544
45	-0.799	-0.079
60	-0.606	+0.540
75	-0.038	+0.541
90	+0.080	+0.224
105	+0.154	+0.314
120	+0.603	+0.248
135	+0.645	-0.208
150	+0.081	-0.348
165	-0.469	-0.075
180	-0.661	+0.105

T
A = 2.5 B = 6.0

	R	I
0	+0.654	+0.072
15	+0.554	-0.076
30	+0.153	-0.310
45	-0.419	-0.115
60	-0.437	+0.481
75	+0.090	+0.526
90	+0.171	+0.157
105	+0.216	+0.217
120	+0.658	+0.031
135	+0.556	-0.466
150	-0.065	-0.387
165	-0.479	+0.128
180	-0.578	+0.393

T
A = 2.5 B = 6.5

	R	I
0	+0.879	+0.646
15	+0.878	+0.434
30	+0.642	-0.047
45	+0.011	-0.185
60	-0.249	+0.327
75	+0.191	+0.442
90	+0.219	+0.058
105	+0.224	+0.110
120	+0.624	-0.191
135	+0.356	-0.678
150	-0.229	-0.357
165	-0.395	+0.326
180	-0.363	+0.625

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 3.0 RADIAN (0.48A)

T
A = 3.0 B = 3.5

R	I
0	-0.332 -0.844
15	-0.283 -0.760
30	-0.368 -0.524
45	-0.356 -0.238
60	-0.231 -0.072
75	-0.141 -0.073
90	-0.164 -0.075
105	-0.162 +0.049
120	-0.021 +0.177
135	+0.122 +0.144
150	+0.096 -0.005
165	-0.053 -0.131
180	-0.135 -0.173

T
A = 3.0 B = 4.0

R	I
0	-0.295 -1.436
15	-0.414 -1.312
30	-0.647 -0.930
45	-0.710 -0.389
60	-0.491 -0.009
75	-0.265 +0.032
90	-0.256 -0.012
105	-0.219 +0.165
120	+0.062 +0.321
135	+0.296 +0.196
150	+0.180 -0.049
165	-0.131 -0.182
180	-0.289 -0.206

T
A = 3.0 B = 4.5

R	I
0	-0.205 -1.679
15	-0.380 -1.569
30	-0.761 -1.164
45	-0.955 -0.473
60	-0.701 +0.105
75	-0.336 +0.187
90	-0.271 +0.102
105	-0.190 +0.269
120	+0.201 +0.377
135	+0.454 +0.125
150	+0.214 -0.137
165	-0.227 -0.166
180	-0.429 -0.125

T
A = 3.0 B = 5.0

R	I
0	-0.012 -1.538
15	-0.212 -1.488
30	-0.697 -1.188
45	-1.043 -0.481
60	-0.811 +0.241
75	-0.329 +0.369
90	-0.215 +0.214
105	-0.108 +0.338
120	+0.352 +0.333
135	+0.557 -0.040
150	+0.188 -0.244
165	-0.309 -0.089
180	-0.512 +0.044

53

T
A = 3.0 B = 5.5

R	I
0	+0.211 -1.057
15	+0.033 -1.095
30	-0.471 -1.005
45	-0.955 -0.430
60	-0.803 +0.356
75	-0.244 +0.521
90	-0.105 +0.289
105	-0.004 +0.358
120	+0.475 +0.221
135	+0.571 -0.261
150	+0.099 -0.341
165	-0.351 +0.033
180	-0.500 +0.261

T
A = 3.0 B = 6.0

R	I
0	+0.390 -0.353
15	+0.283 -0.483
30	-0.132 -0.657
45	-0.703 -0.345
60	-0.688 +0.412
75	-0.103 +0.605
90	+0.031 +0.304
105	+0.097 +0.330
120	+0.543 +0.060
135	+0.478 -0.490
150	-0.041 -0.394
165	-0.334 +0.176
180	-0.378 +0.470

T
A = 3.0 B = 6.5

R	I
0	+0.466 +0.408
15	+0.467 +0.212
30	+0.247 -0.215
45	-0.332 -0.256
60	-0.496 +0.381
75	+0.057 +0.602
90	+0.160 +0.256
105	+0.172 +0.266
120	+0.541 -0.119
135	+0.282 -0.675
150	-0.210 -0.380
165	-0.249 +0.309
180	-0.157 +0.615

T
A = 3.0 B = 7.0

R	I
0	+0.410 +1.049
15	+0.533 +0.837
30	+0.585 +0.238
45	+0.093 -0.182
60	-0.270 +0.256
75	+0.196 +0.512
90	+0.253 +0.155
105	+0.209 +0.182
120	+0.471 -0.283
135	+0.010 -0.770
150	-0.373 -0.286
165	-0.107 +0.399
180	+0.122 +0.649

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 3.5 RADIAN (0.56λ)

T
A = 3.5 B = 4.0

R I

0 +0.308 -0.857
15 +0.111 -0.814
30 -0.100 -0.650
45 -0.235 -0.365
60 -0.194 -0.126
75 -0.127 -0.067
90 -0.172 -0.051
105 -0.170 +0.063
120 +0.005 +0.130
135 +0.156 +0.039
150 +0.089 -0.060
165 -0.095 -0.049
180 -0.186 -0.017

T
A = 3.5 B = 4.5

R I

0 +0.431 -1.414
15 +0.246 -1.375
30 -0.188 -1.151
45 -0.513 -0.645
60 -0.450 -0.139
75 -0.250 +0.014
90 -0.265 +0.024
105 -0.233 +0.192
120 +0.092 +0.240
135 +0.315 +0.006
150 +0.148 -0.147
165 -0.164 -0.043
180 -0.303 +0.056

T
A = 3.5 B = 5.0

R I

0 +0.615 -1.585
15 +0.382 -1.590
30 -0.208 -1.420
45 -0.724 -0.822
60 -0.679 -0.094
75 -0.332 +0.162
90 -0.276 +0.147
105 -0.204 +0.312
120 +0.210 +0.271
135 +0.411 -0.114
150 +0.136 -0.250
165 -0.214 +0.008
180 -0.345 +0.191

T
A = 3.5 B = 5.5

R I

0 +0.707 -1.362
15 +0.480 -1.433
30 -0.159 -1.412
45 -0.823 -0.866
60 -0.828 -0.003
75 -0.342 +0.333
90 -0.207 +0.266
105 -0.111 +0.397
120 +0.330 +0.230
135 +0.424 -0.285
150 +0.057 -0.342
165 -0.231 +0.090
180 -0.299 +0.347

34

T
A = 3.5 B = 6.0

R I

0 +0.668 -0.820
15 +0.507 -0.959
30 -0.047 -1.139
45 -0.779 -0.783
60 -0.865 +0.102
75 -0.277 +0.482
90 -0.079 +0.341
105 +0.015 +0.428
120 +0.424 +0.132
135 +0.344 -0.465
150 -0.078 -0.390
165 -0.204 +0.182
180 -0.165 +0.481

T
A = 3.5 B = 6.5

R I

0 +0.492 -0.103
15 +0.444 -0.285
30 +0.104 -0.661
45 -0.592 -0.601
60 -0.786 +0.186
75 -0.152 +0.572
90 +0.076 +0.348
105 +0.144 +0.401
120 +0.472 -0.003
135 +0.176 -0.608
150 -0.243 -0.371
165 -0.132 +0.264
180 +0.037 +0.546

T
A = 3.5 B = 7.0

R I

0 +0.205 +0.610
15 +0.293 +0.431
30 +0.263 -0.077
45 -0.286 -0.365
60 -0.610 +0.214
75 -0.001 +0.581
90 +0.222 +0.282
105 +0.248 +0.322
120 +0.464 -0.153
135 -0.057 -0.676
150 -0.401 -0.272
165 -0.023 +0.312
180 +0.269 +0.514

T
A = 3.5 B = 7.5

R I

0 -0.135 +1.148
15 +0.076 +1.024
30 +0.391 +0.497
45 +0.088 -0.121
60 -0.372 +0.167
75 +0.137 +0.504
90 +0.323 +0.154
105 +0.308 +0.212
120 +0.401 -0.290
135 -0.315 -0.642
150 -0.513 -0.099
165 +0.107 +0.310
180 +0.478 +0.373

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 4.0 RADIAN (0.64λ)

T
A = 4.0 B = 4.5

R I

0 +0.617 -0.648
 15 +0.494 -0.666
 30 +0.185 -0.635
 45 -0.100 -0.436
 60 -0.158 -0.185
 75 -0.102 -0.086
 90 -0.146 -0.037
 105 -0.152 +0.099
 120 +0.011 +0.119
 135 +0.116 -0.043
 150 +0.036 -0.110
 165 -0.079 +0.015
 180 -0.120 +0.107

T
A = 4.0 B = 5.0

R I

0 +1.091 -1.041
 15 +0.881 -1.109
 30 +0.314 -1.130
 45 -0.272 -0.799
 60 -0.408 -0.271
 75 -0.226 -0.036
 90 -0.226 +0.030
 105 -0.193 +0.244
 120 +0.105 +0.219
 135 +0.223 -0.124
 150 +0.037 -0.219
 165 -0.118 +0.048
 180 -0.149 +0.226

T
A = 4.0 B = 5.5

R I

0 +1.335 -1.120
 15 +1.100 -1.248
 30 +0.404 -1.384
 45 -0.418 -1.035
 60 -0.650 -0.290
 75 -0.331 +0.082
 90 -0.232 +0.138
 105 -0.141 +0.365
 120 +0.224 +0.244
 135 +0.254 -0.245
 150 -0.030 -0.302
 165 -0.128 +0.099
 180 -0.096 +0.337

T
A = 4.0 B = 6.0

R I

0 +1.297 -0.895
 15 +1.105 -1.073
 30 +0.440 -1.354
 45 -0.502 -1.102
 60 -0.830 -0.238
 75 -0.379 +0.238
 90 -0.168 +0.241
 105 -0.028 +0.437
 120 +0.343 +0.200
 135 +0.206 -0.376
 150 -0.150 -0.338
 165 -0.106 +0.155
 180 +0.026 +0.410

35

T
A = 4.0 B = 6.5

R I

0 +0.985 -0.446
 15 +0.896 -0.644
 30 +0.423 -1.054
 45 -0.494 -0.997
 60 -0.907 -0.135
 75 -0.356 +0.391
 90 -0.052 +0.303
 105 +0.113 +0.445
 120 +0.436 +0.099
 135 +0.086 -0.483
 150 -0.295 -0.307
 165 -0.053 +0.202
 180 +0.192 +0.417

T
A = 4.0 B = 7.0

R I

0 +0.466 +0.100
 15 +0.513 -0.074
 30 +0.360 -0.550
 45 -0.377 -0.748
 60 -0.860 -0.017
 75 -0.267 +0.506
 90 +0.086 +0.303
 105 +0.247 +0.387
 120 +0.483 -0.043
 135 -0.088 -0.534
 150 -0.430 -0.201
 165 +0.024 +0.226
 180 +0.364 +0.341

T
A = 4.0 B = 7.5

R I

0 -0.145 +0.599
 15 +0.37 +0.498
 30 +0.262 +0.054
 45 -0.162 -0.407
 60 -0.696 +0.076
 75 -0.135 +0.555
 90 +0.213 +0.238
 105 +0.345 +0.276
 120 +0.473 -0.301
 135 -0.287 -0.507
 150 -0.518 -0.026
 165 +0.113 +0.215
 180 +0.498 +0.182

T
A = 4.0 B = 8.0

R I

0 -0.713 +0.926
 15 -0.436 +0.935
 30 +0.145 +0.633
 45 +0.120 -0.041
 60 -0.443 +0.112
 75 +0.007 +0.525
 90 +0.298 +0.118
 105 +0.384 +0.136
 120 +0.402 -0.350
 135 -0.474 -0.396
 150 -0.525 +0.189
 165 +0.197 +0.164
 180 +0.557 -0.036

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 4.5 RADIAN (0.72λ)

T
A = 4.5 B = 5.0

	R	I
0	+0.858	-0.271
15	+0.757	-0.358
30	+0.449	-0.494
45	+0.062	-0.439
60	-0.118	-0.219
75	-0.099	-0.106
90	-0.131	-0.049
105	-0.111	+0.112
120	+0.040	+0.120
135	+0.055	-0.068
150	-0.047	-0.111
165	-0.045	+0.043
180	-0.004	+0.141

T
A = 4.5 B = 5.5

	R	I
0	+1.467	-0.397
15	+1.313	-0.578
30	+0.783	-0.893
45	+0.032	-0.837
60	-0.341	-0.360
75	-0.236	-0.079
90	-0.212	+0.001
105	-0.124	+0.251
120	+0.161	+0.204
135	+0.114	-0.158
150	-0.109	-0.198
165	-0.057	+0.079
180	+0.053	+0.234

T
A = 4.5 B = 6.0

	R	I
0	+1.716	-0.358
15	+1.570	-0.610
30	+0.975	-1.096
45	-0.017	-1.112
60	-0.571	-0.435
75	-0.366	+0.023
90	-0.231	+0.096
105	-0.058	+0.351
120	+0.293	+0.205
135	+0.106	-0.257
150	-0.210	-0.226
165	-0.044	+0.115
180	+0.155	+0.273

T
A = 4.5 B = 6.5

	R	I
0	+1.565	-0.185
15	+1.486	-0.461
30	+0.993	-1.066
45	-0.069	-1.211
60	-0.757	-0.426
75	-0.445	+0.176
90	-0.188	+0.195
105	+0.056	+0.397
120	+0.412	+0.133
135	+0.038	-0.342
150	-0.325	-0.188
165	-0.010	+0.144
180	+0.277	+0.247

T
A = 4.5 B = 7.0

	R	I
0	+1.064	+0.060
15	+1.089	-0.182
30	+0.842	-0.811
45	-0.098	-1.117
60	-0.854	-0.342
75	-0.450	+0.345
90	-0.094	+0.266
105	+0.183	+0.380
120	+0.491	+0.002
135	-0.078	-0.392
150	-0.425	-0.082
165	+0.041	+0.156
180	+0.389	+0.152

T
A = 4.5 B = 7.5

	R	I
0	+0.337	+0.298
15	+0.472	+0.149
30	+0.560	-0.384
45	-0.080	-0.851
60	-0.834	-0.213
75	-0.378	+0.490
90	+0.028	+0.286
105	+0.292	+0.303
120	+0.512	-0.164
135	-0.223	-0.387
150	-0.477	+0.079
165	+0.101	+0.145
180	+0.456	-0.1

T
A = 4.5 B = 8.0

	R	I
0	-0.445	+0.456
15	-0.226	+0.443
30	+0.203	+0.124
45	-0.005	-0.462
60	-0.693	-0.080
75	-0.245	+0.576
90	+0.150	+0.247
105	+0.357	+0.186
120	+0.462	-0.338
135	-0.368	-0.317
150	-0.453	+0.271
165	+0.157	+0.107
180	+0.451	-0.188

T
A = 4.5 B = 8.5

	R	I
0	-1.099	+0.486
15	-0.851	+0.625
30	-0.160	+0.608
45	+0.123	-0.022
60	-0.449	+0.018
75	-0.082	+0.580
90	+0.243	+0.156
105	+0.365	+0.052
120	+0.346	-0.487
135	-0.486	-0.184
150	-0.342	+0.454
165	+0.198	+0.043
180	+0.359	-0.370

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 5.0 RADIAN (0.80λ)

T
A = 5.0 B = 5.5

R I

0 +0.887 +0.187
15 +0.841 +0.043
30 +0.621 -0.262
45 +0.320 -0.395
60 -0.056 -0.235
75 -0.091 -0.106
90 -0.137 -0.053
105 -0.086 +0.101
120 +0.079 +0.096
135 +0.018 +0.058
150 -0.109 -0.051
165 -0.015 +0.049
180 +0.088 +0.088

T
A = 5.0 B = 6.0

R I

0 +1.491 +0.373
15 +1.441 +0.106
30 +1.095 -0.490
45 +0.335 -0.784
60 -0.229 -0.426
75 -0.229 -0.092
90 -0.227 -0.007
105 -0.089 +0.225
120 +0.222 +0.139
135 +0.049 -0.145
150 -0.203 -0.080
165 -0.012 +0.078
180 +0.183 +0.111

T
A = 5.0 B = 6.5

R I

0 +1.700 +0.521
15 +1.688 +0.193
30 +1.351 -0.601
45 +0.383 -1.067
60 -0.425 -0.559
75 -0.366 -0.005
90 -0.257 +0.090
105 -0.027 +0.310
120 +0.351 +0.100
135 +0.025 -0.225
150 -0.294 -0.046
165 +0.008 +0.099
180 +0.373 +0.074

T
A = 5.0 B = 7.0

R I

0 +1.490 +0.591
15 +1.546 +0.278
30 +1.349 -0.571
45 +0.364 -1.185
60 -0.603 -0.606
75 -0.459 +0.136
90 -0.225 +0.199
105 +0.071 +0.346
120 +0.445 -0.006
135 -0.045 -0.284
150 -0.360 +0.046
165 +0.042 +0.109
180 +0.336 -0.018

57

T
A = 5.0 B = 7.5

R I

0 +0.932 +0.555
15 +1.061 +0.334
30 +1.096 -0.403
45 +0.295 -1.113
60 -0.719 -0.560
75 -0.482 +0.300
90 -0.135 +0.285
105 +0.179 +0.327
120 +0.482 -0.158
135 -0.150 -0.306
150 -0.379 +0.180
165 +0.084 +0.102
180 +0.352 -0.148

T
A = 5.0 B = 8.0

R I

0 +0.173 +0.404
15 +0.355 +0.336
30 +0.651 -0.131
45 +0.207 -0.858
60 -0.740 -0.441
75 -0.425 +0.450
90 -0.007 +0.324
105 +0.269 +0.261
120 +0.450 -0.327
135 -0.270 -0.277
150 -0.331 +0.331
165 +0.124 +0.076
180 +0.303 -0.289

T
A = 5.0 B = 8.5

R I

0 -0.598 +0.162
15 -0.408 +0.272
30 +0.106 +0.189
45 +0.130 -0.461
60 -0.648 -0.283
75 -0.301 +0.548
90 +0.130 +0.302
105 +0.322 +0.161
120 +0.345 -0.482
135 -0.381 -0.192
150 -0.211 +0.467
165 +0.155 +0.030
180 +0.186 -0.410

T
A = 5.0 B = 9.0

R I

0 -1.198 -0.127
15 -1.054 +0.146
30 -0.430 +0.489
45 +0.087 +0.008
60 -0.452 -0.128
75 -0.138 +0.569
90 +0.247 +0.219
105 +0.326 +0.050
120 +0.181 -0.591
135 -0.460 -0.058
150 -0.026 +0.551
165 +0.167 -0.031
180 +0.014 -0.477

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 5.5 RADIAN (0.88λ)

T
A = 5.5 B = 6.0

T
A = 5.5 B = 6.5

T
A = 5.5 B = 7.0

T
A = 5.5 B = 7.5

R I

R I

R I

R I

0	+0.691	+0.595
15	+0.727	+0.437
30	+0.674	+0.031
45	+0.344	-0.297
60	+0.008	-0.249
75	-0.070	-0.110
90	-0.136	-0.041
105	-0.081	+0.100
120	+0.095	+0.050
135	+0.004	-0.050
150	-0.112	+0.033
165	+0.006	+0.046
180	+0.111	-0.003

0	+1.139	+1.048
15	+1.235	+0.774
30	+1.203	+0.027
45	+0.585	-0.623
60	-0.110	-0.482
75	-0.198	-0.115
90	-0.224	+0.010
105	-0.081	+0.221
120	+0.234	+0.046
135	+0.013	-0.140
150	-0.194	+0.064
165	+0.019	+0.069
180	+0.186	-0.049

0	+1.358	+1.273
15	+1.421	+0.963
30	+1.488	+0.035
45	+0.727	-0.872
60	-0.267	-0.667
75	-0.339	-0.056
90	-0.252	+0.109
105	-0.022	+0.306
120	+0.337	-0.035
135	-0.026	-0.213
150	-0.240	+0.137
165	+0.043	+0.081
180	+0.221	-0.130

0	+1.042	+1.225
15	+1.260	+0.964
30	+1.478	+0.058
45	+0.749	-0.990
60	-0.433	-0.763
75	-0.449	+0.060
90	-0.216	+0.218
105	+0.074	+0.345
120	+0.389	-0.145
135	-0.106	-0.256
150	-0.239	+0.237
165	+0.075	+0.078
180	+0.206	-0.228

38

T
A = 5.5 B = 8.0

T
A = 5.5 B = 8.5

T
A = 5.5 B = 9.0

T
A = 5.5 B = 9.5

R I

R I

R I

R I

0	+0.566	+0.915
15	+0.805	+0.779
30	+1.182	+0.099
45	+0.658	-0.946
60	-0.566	-0.751
75	-0.499	+0.208
90	-0.122	+0.305
105	+0.181	+0.333
120	+0.379	-0.288
135	-0.311	-0.256
150	-0.182	+0.343
165	+0.108	+0.059
180	+0.136	-0.322

0	-0.037	+0.413
15	+0.172	+0.445
30	+0.664	+0.152
45	+0.485	-0.735
60	-0.628	-0.640
75	-0.475	+0.357
90	+0.011	+0.343
105	+0.275	+0.273
120	+0.302	-0.427
135	-0.322	-0.203
150	-0.069	+0.429
165	+0.135	+0.023
180	+0.017	-0.385

0	-0.611	-0.172
15	-0.483	+0.029
30	+0.033	+0.208
45	+0.274	-0.388
60	-0.592	-0.457
75	-0.381	+0.470
90	+0.155	+0.315
105	+0.336	+0.178
120	+0.166	-0.533
135	-0.413	-0.098
150	+0.090	+0.467
165	+0.146	-0.027
180	-0.134	-0.394

0	-1.011	-0.707
15	-1.007	-0.383
30	-0.584	+0.249
45	+0.070	+0.040
60	-0.449	-0.243
75	-0.237	+0.518
90	+0.277	+0.224
105	+0.353	+0.068
120	-0.010	-0.582
135	-0.463	+0.051
150	+0.270	+0.436
165	+0.136	-0.085
180	-0.291	-0.334

TANGENTIAL DIPOLE

CYLINDER RADIUS 6.0 RADIAN (0.96λ)

T
A = 6.0 B = 6.5

R I

0 +0.314 +0.859
15 +0.439 +0.729
30 +0.603 +0.316
45 +0.427 -0.154
60 +0.064 -0.242
75 -0.053 -0.123
90 -0.121 -0.036
105 -0.069 +0.112
120 +0.083 +0.015
135 -0.013 -0.052
150 -0.061 +0.092
165 +0.027 +0.040
180 +0.067 -0.074

T
A = 6.0 B = 7.0

R I

0 +0.491 +1.478
15 +0.735 +1.268
30 +1.091 +0.535
45 +0.769 -0.374
60 +0.004 -0.494
75 -0.178 -0.151
90 -0.201 +0.009
105 -0.056 +0.239
120 +0.201 -0.030
135 -0.035 -0.144
150 -0.100 +0.155
165 +0.049 +0.056
180 +0.085 -0.152

T
A = 6.0 B = 7.5

R I

0 +0.493 +1.736
15 +0.818 +1.521
30 +1.352 +0.659
45 +0.993 -0.556
60 -0.102 -0.709
75 -0.326 -0.118
90 -0.227 +0.099
105 +0.015 +0.323
120 +0.273 -0.102
135 -0.099 -0.204
150 -0.094 +0.228
165 +0.077 +0.057
180 +0.057 -0.227

T
A = 6.0 B = 8.0

R I

0 +0.333 +1.590
15 +0.679 +1.444
30 +1.337 +0.669
45 +1.060 -0.661
60 -0.238 -0.841
75 -0.458 -0.034
90 -0.195 +0.198
105 +0.120 +0.357
120 +0.293 -0.214
135 -0.193 -0.231
150 -0.043 +0.296
165 +0.106 +0.041
180 -0.014 -0.281

36

T
A = 6.0 B = 8.5

R I

0 +0.070 +1.086
15 +0.364 +1.062
30 +1.050 +0.572
45 +0.963 -0.656
60 -0.368 -0.862
75 -0.539 +0.114
90 -0.110 +0.277
105 +0.234 +0.335
120 +0.255 -0.332
135 -0.299 -0.186
150 +0.049 +0.341
165 +0.129 +0.009
180 -0.118 -0.300

T
A = 6.0 B = 9.0

R I

0 -0.215 +0.350
15 -0.043 +0.466
30 +0.553 +0.395
45 +0.730 -0.526
60 -0.454 -0.769
75 -0.547 +0.269
90 +0.013 +0.311
105 +0.333 +0.263
120 +0.163 -0.434
135 -0.394 -0.097
150 +0.171 +0.346
165 +0.139 -0.037
180 -0.236 -0.268

T
A = 6.0 B = 9.5

R I

0 -0.438 -0.445
15 -0.435 -0.212
30 -0.53 +0.175
45 +0.409 -0.282
60 -0.463 -0.582
75 -0.479 +0.405
90 +0.143 +0.287
105 +0.395 +0.153
120 +0.028 -0.496
135 -0.452 +0.041
150 +0.302 +0.297
165 +0.129 -0.290
180 -0.342 -0.180

T
A = 6.0 B = 10.0

R I

0 -0.536 -1.113
15 -0.715 -0.822
30 -0.642 -0.047
45 +0.064 +0.042
60 -0.376 -0.339
75 -0.348 +0.490
90 +0.255 +0.204
105 +0.407 +0.026
120 -0.130 -0.504
135 -0.452 +0.209
150 +0.417 +0.188
165 +0.095 -0.141
180 -0.410 -0.044

RADIAL UNIPOLE

CYLINDER RADII 0·25 - 2·0 RADIANS (0·04 - 0·32λ)

R
A = 0.25 B = 0.75

R I

0 +0.000 +0.000
15 +0.229 +0.161
30 +0.465 +0.281
45 +0.705 +0.326
60 +0.922 +0.276
75 +1.077 +0.138
90 +1.134 -0.053
105 +1.077 -0.240
120 +0.922 -0.367
135 +0.705 -0.400
150 +0.465 -0.333
165 +0.228 -0.188
180 +0.000 +0.000

R
A = 0.5 B = 1.0

R I

0 +0.000 +0.000
15 +0.211 +0.179
30 +0.448 +0.312
45 +0.713 +0.354
60 +0.976 +0.272
75 +1.175 +0.069
90 +1.249 -0.205
105 +1.173 -0.464
120 +0.971 -0.626
135 +0.708 -0.643
150 +0.443 -0.517
165 +0.208 -0.285
180 +0.000 +0.000

R
A = 0.75 B = 1.25

R I

0 +0.000 +0.000
15 +0.145 +0.212
30 +0.338 +0.374
45 +0.598 +0.426
60 +0.888 +0.320
75 +1.121 +0.048
90 +1.206 -0.324
105 +1.103 -0.674
120 +0.855 -0.881
135 +0.561 -0.884
150 +0.306 -0.697
165 +0.126 -0.380
180 +0.000 +0.000

R
A = 1.0 B = 1.5

R I

0 +0.000 +0.000
15 +0.068 +0.275
30 +0.209 +0.499
45 +0.456 +0.599
60 +0.770 +0.498
75 +1.035 +0.167
90 +1.119 -0.312
105 +0.967 -0.771
120 +0.652 -1.037
135 +0.319 -1.038
150 +0.090 -0.809
165 -0.001 -0.435
180 +0.000 +0.000

40

R
A = 1.25 B = 1.75

R I

0 +0.000 +0.000
15 +0.015 +0.334
30 +0.122 +0.626
45 +0.372 +0.792
60 +0.721 +0.719
75 +1.019 +0.349
90 +1.085 -0.229
105 +0.849 -0.789
120 +0.427 -1.107
135 +0.032 -1.102
150 -0.172 -0.840
165 -0.155 -0.444
180 +0.000 +0.000

R
A = 1.5 B = 2.0

R I

0 +0.000 +0.000
15 -0.024 +0.347
30 +0.059 +0.677
45 +0.320 +0.905
60 +0.719 +0.883
75 +1.066 +0.505
90 +1.115 -0.139
105 +0.771 -0.765
120 +0.207 -1.094
135 -0.270 -1.054
150 -0.451 -0.765
165 -0.319 -0.386
180 +0.000 +0.000

R
A = 1.75 B = 2.25

R I

0 +0.000 +0.000
15 -0.088 +0.311
30 -0.047 +0.645
45 +0.220 +0.926
60 +0.687 +0.964
75 +1.121 +0.601
90 +1.185 -0.079
105 +0.748 -0.729
120 +0.044 -1.016
135 -0.520 -0.898
150 -0.686 -0.576
165 -0.456 -0.257
180 +0.000 +0.000

R
A = 2.0 B = 2.5

R I

0 +0.000 +0.000
15 -0.182 +0.266
30 -0.213 +0.592
45 +0.042 +0.915
60 +0.586 +1.012
75 +1.144 +0.657
90 +1.272 -0.068
105 +0.776 -0.730
120 -0.046 -0.931
135 -0.680 -0.687
150 -0.832 -0.316
165 -0.536 -0.080
180 +0.000 +0.000

RADIAL UNIPOLE

CYLINDER RADII 2.5 - 6.0 RADIANS (0.40 - 0.96λ)

R
A = 2.5 B = 3.0R
A = 3.0 B = 3.5R
A = 3.5 B = 4.0R
A = 4.0 B = 4.5

R I

R I

R I

R I

0	+0.000	+0.000
15	-0.326	+0.197
30	-0.513	+0.516
45	-0.355	+0.927
60	+0.366	+1.130
75	+1.055	+0.740
90	+1.345	-0.167
105	+0.796	-0.898
120	-0.141	-0.871
135	-0.761	-0.271
150	-0.808	+0.260
165	-0.472	+0.323
180	+0.000	+0.000

0	+0.000	+0.000
15	-0.352	+0.027
30	-0.646	+0.280
45	-0.637	+0.814
60	-0.043	+1.253
75	+0.890	+0.935
90	+1.268	-0.182
105	+0.625	-1.085
120	-0.321	-0.906
135	-0.673	-0.015
150	-0.430	+0.633
165	-0.124	+0.572
180	+0.000	+0.000

0	+0.000	+0.000
15	-0.363	-0.159
30	-0.745	-0.045
45	-0.882	+0.530
60	-0.304	+1.234
75	+0.820	+1.120
90	+1.267	-0.096
105	+0.395	-1.117
120	-0.631	-0.829
135	-0.623	+0.136
150	+0.024	+0.661
165	+0.309	+0.503
180	+0.000	+0.000

0	+0.000	+0.000
15	-0.249	-0.284
30	-0.684	-0.326
45	-1.062	+0.196
60	-0.630	+1.095
75	+0.707	+1.191
90	+1.347	-0.076
105	+0.278	-1.075
120	-0.872	-0.555
135	-0.597	+0.337
150	+0.317	+0.448
165	+0.565	+0.146
180	+0.000	+0.000

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R
A = 4.5 B = 5.0R
A = 5.0 B = 5.5R
A = 5.5 B = 6.0R
A = 6.0 B = 6.5

R I

R I

R I

R I

0	+0.000	+0.000
15	-0.082	-0.395
30	-0.476	-0.596
45	-1.077	-0.153
60	-0.926	+0.951
75	+0.507	+1.270
90	+1.364	-0.133
105	+0.206	-1.120
120	-0.923	-0.235
135	-0.451	+0.602
150	+0.404	+0.197
165	+0.496	-0.381
180	+0.000	+0.000

0	+0.000	+0.000
15	+0.089	-0.387
30	-0.202	-0.761
45	-0.953	-0.540
60	-1.118	+0.716
75	+0.324	+1.383
90	+1.316	-0.128
105	+0.047	-1.196
120	-0.870	-0.016
135	-0.127	+0.773
150	+0.383	+0.021
165	+0.157	-0.525
180	+0.000	+0.000

0	+0.000	+0.000
15	+0.276	-0.300
30	+0.129	-0.774
45	-0.744	-0.852
60	-1.272	+0.396
75	+0.181	+1.431
90	+1.324	-0.076
105	-0.167	-1.181
120	-0.845	+0.146
135	+0.250	+0.720
150	+0.353	-0.110
165	-0.238	-0.462
180	+0.000	+0.000

0	+0.000	+0.000
15	+0.380	-0.156
30	+0.454	-0.659
45	-0.405	-1.046
60	-1.370	+0.073
75	-0.015	+1.420
90	+1.372	-0.074
105	-0.316	-1.091
120	-0.827	+0.357
135	+0.502	+0.485
150	+0.300	-0.259
165	-0.460	-0.160
180	+0.000	+0.000

A RECENT BBC DEVELOPMENT

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Modifications have been made to the 'synchro-guide' circuit to overcome certain defects in its performance. Details of the unmodified circuit are shown in Fig. 1. The purpose of the circuit is to provide a regular line time base from an irregular or disturbed television signal.

Referring to Fig. 1, the signal on the grid of valve V_1 consists of positive-going syncs and a sawtooth waveform derived from the blocking oscillator valve V_2 . Valve V_1 conducts only during the periods when the syncs overlap the latter portion of the sawtooth waveform since it is biased to 'cut-off' by the anode current through resistor R_1 smoothed by capacitors C_1 and C_2 and the RC network R_4C_3 . The current flowing through valve V_1 for this period generates a potential difference across resistor R_3 which controls the repetition frequency of the blocking oscillator valve V_2 . The circuit then adjusts itself so that the phase relationship between syncs and the sawtooth waveform is such that the correct current flows through valve V_1 and hence resistor R_3 , thereby biasing valve V_2 to give the correct mean repetition frequency. The circuit suffers from a degenerative effect since increasing current

through valve V_1 increases its bias, nullifying to some extent the increased conduction period.

To overcome the above defect the improved arrangement shown in Fig. 2 has been devised. In this arrangement the bias for valve V_1 is obtained from the grid current to valve V_2 flowing through resistor R_5 , smoothed by the capacitor C_5 . Since the mean grid current is nearly constant, an almost constant bias may be obtained for valve V_1 and the current through valve V_1 does not affect this bias and therefore the degenerative effect present in the original circuit is removed.

A simplification of the circuit shown in Fig. 2 may be achieved by removing capacitor C_3 and resistor R_4 , under which conditions the circuit for feeding back a sawtooth waveform from the output to the grid of V_1 may no longer be necessary.

The advantages claimed for the modified arrangements are:

1. No degenerative effect takes place in valve V_1 and thus a greater control voltage may be obtained for a given change of phase.
2. A greater locking range may be obtained.
3. The circuit requires fewer components.

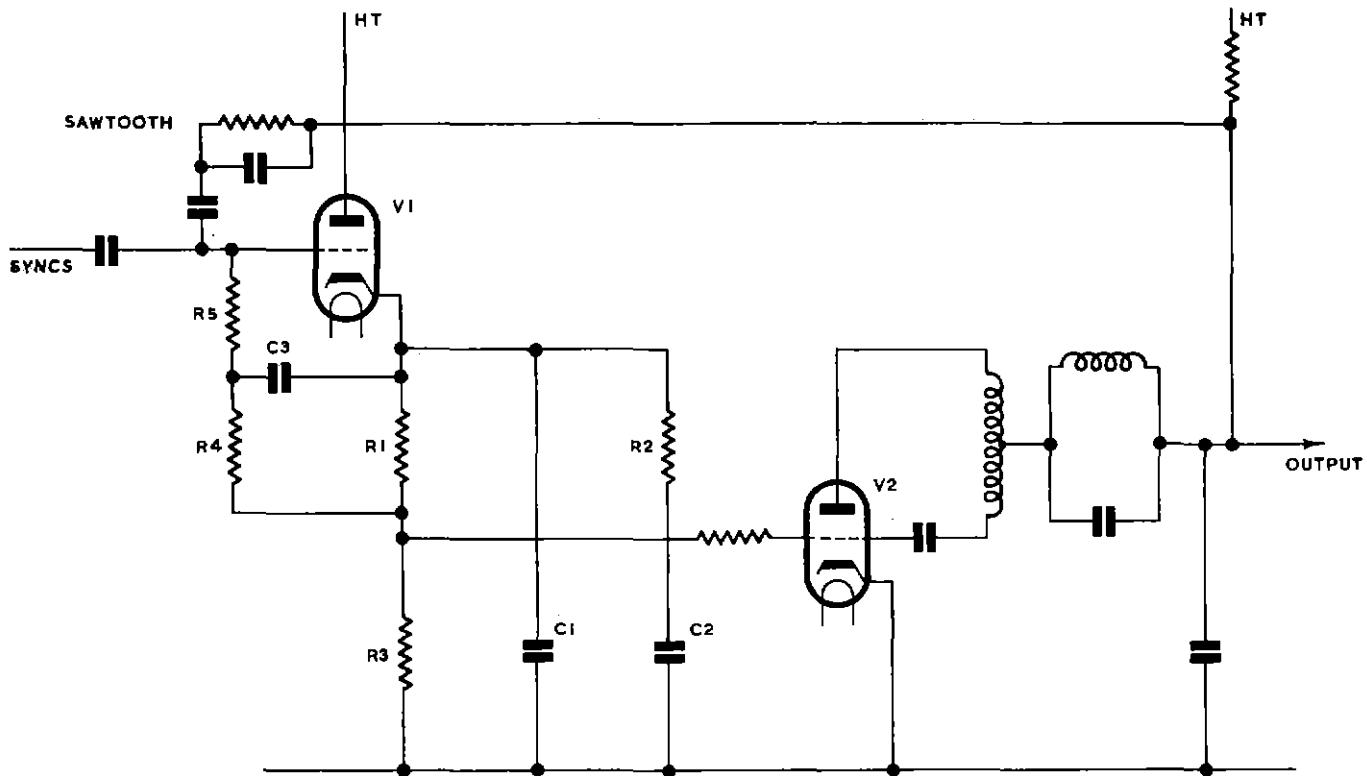


Fig. 1 — Unmodified synchro-guide circuit

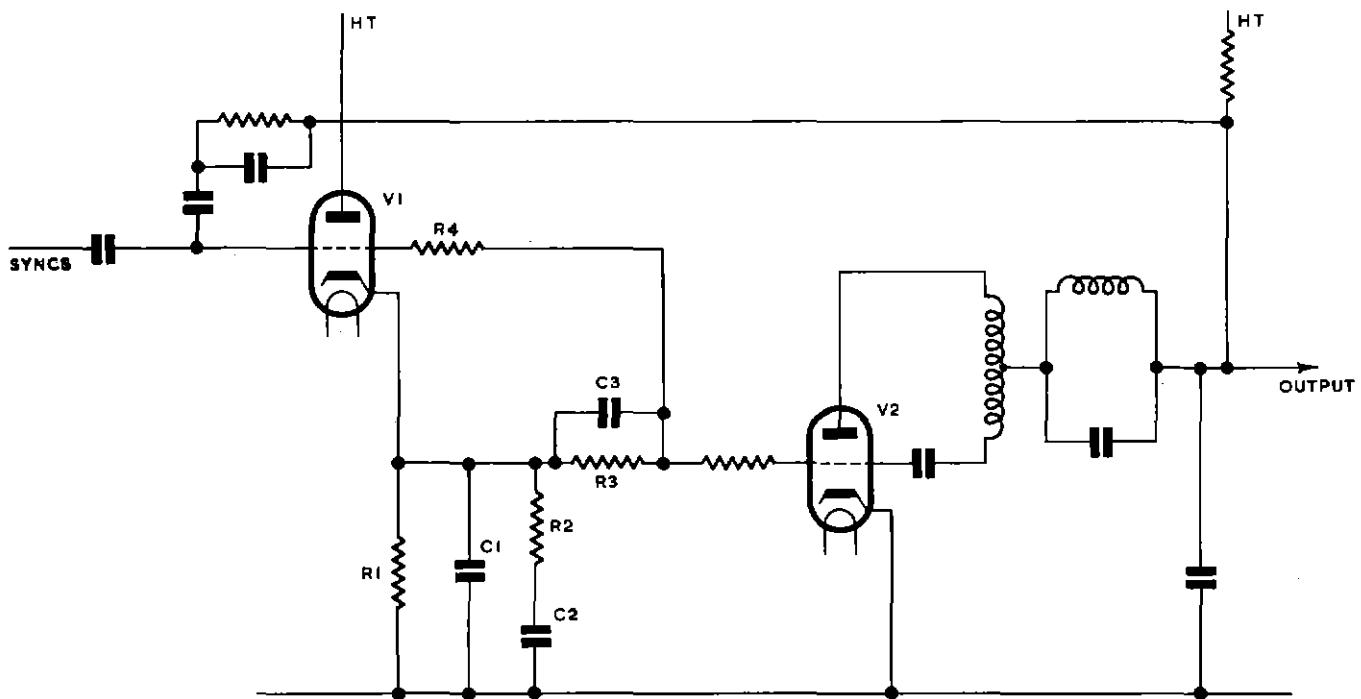


Fig. 2 — Modifications to overcome degenerative effect

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