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welcome

EDITOR

Noel Keywood

e-mail: editorial@hi-fiworld.co.uk

DESIGN EDITOR

Faiza Chunara

tel: +44 (0) 20 8206 6018 e-mail: adproduction@hi-fiworld.co.uk

PRODUCTION EDITOR

David Noble

tel: +44 (0) 20 8206 6017 e-mail: classifieds@hi-fiworld.co.uk

SALES MANAGER

Louise Palfrey

mob: +44 (0) 7917 047 548 e-mail: louise@hi-fiworld.co.uk

ADVERTISING EXECUTIVE

Rose Williams

mob: + 44 (0) 7956 885 189 e-mail: rose@ni-fiworld.co.uk

PUBLISHER

Noel Keywood

e-mail. publisher@hi-fiworld co uk

FREE READERS CLASSIFIEDS

tel. +44 (0) 20 8 206 6017 e-mail: classifieds@hi-fiworld.co.uk

SUBSCRIPTIONS

tel: + 44 (0) 1442 820 580 fax + 44 (0) 1442 827 912 e-mail: hifiworld@webscribe co.uk

PHOTOGRAPHY

David Noble

tel +44 (0) 20 8206 6017

WRITERS

Paul Rigby, Martin Pipe, David Tutt, Chris Frankland, John Pickford, Kulwinder Singh Rai.

hi-fi world

Audio Web Publishing Studio 204, Buspace Studio, Conlan Street, London W10 5AP www.hi-fiworld.co.uk mall loudspeakers get ever larger in ability. And that's just as well because I suspect an increasing number of today's music listeners find large loudspeakers unacceptable in the home. I suppose it is all a case of floor space, of which there is little in the average UK home.

Small speakers are the answer to small rooms and this month

we have two of them. One is a successor to the Tannoy marque, from Scottish company Fyne Audio

- the beautifully finished F1-5s that you'll find reviewed by John Pickford on p44. Not only is this 'speaker suitable for small rooms, it is a 'point source' where treble fires out from the centre of the bass cone, giving focus and image coherence.

Another small but acclaimed loudspeaker is KEF's LS50. It too is a 'point source' with tweeter at centre of bass/midrange cone. But KEF have just upgraded this little rocker with Meta Material behind the tweeter – and it works. Big thumbs up from the Hi-Fi World staff and likewise from reviewer John Pickford, in a review that appears on p10.

Acclaimed Japanese Marantz engineer Ken Ishiwata was tweaking Rotel products before he died recently. Rotel finished the process and have released a Tribute amplifier and CD player that you can read about on p58, reviewed by Chris Frankland. As always with Rotel, affordable but reliably good.

Talking about Japanese products brings me to Yamaha's high-end GT-5000 turntable that I review on p82. Bit of a strange one here. Not really what it appears, with a curious tone arm and bluffly simple yet extremely effective belt-drive system. All on an MDF plinth. Yamaha have a fabulous reputation for delivering fine sound and the GT-5000 did just that, in spite of its technological curiosities. Showing how today's products can still surprise.







As we head into 2021 – hopefully redeemed by vaccines – time at home can be enjoyable courtesy of fine hi-fi products that give musical enjoyment. I hope you enjoy reading about them in our great February 2021 issue.

Noel Keywood Editor

testing (see www.hi-fiworld.co.uk for full explanations of all our tests)

To ensure the upmost accuracy in our product reviews, Hi-Fi World has extremely comprehensive in-house test facilities, and our test equipment - from big names like Rohde & Schwarz and Hewlett Packard - is amongst the most advanced in the world

Loudspeakers are measured using a calibrated Bruel & Kjaer microphone feeding a Clio-based computer

analyser, using pulsed and gated sinewaves, in a large room to eliminate the room's influence. Pickup arm vibration is measured with a Bruel & Kjaer accelerometer.

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Our Agents in Malaysia Millennium Hi-Fi & AV Simon Chang Showroom & office, 500-1-3 First Floor Wisma Indah (Shen Court), Jalan Tun Razak 50400 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia Tel: 603 9283 8171 Fax: 603 9281 3762 e-mail: info@millennium-audio.com

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DON'T DILLY DALI

Danish loudspeaker manufacturer Dali has updated its popular OPTICON range.

The OPTICON MK2 series comprises six models, all fully manufactured in-house in the DALI factory in Denmark. The series introduces a new in-house designed and manufactured 29mm soft dome tweeter surrounded by a new die-cast aluminium faceplate, which has been derived from the CALLISTO series to ensure a consistent sonic signature across the range

Other improvements include newly developed wood fibre cones with the darker signature colour, while the drivers incorporate SMC (Soft Magnet Compound) technology derived from the DALI EPICON series.



Four of the new models feature Dual Flare reflex ports to ensure a smooth non-turbulent flow through the speaker. The crossovers have been completely redesigned due to the changes with the new tweeters, drivers and the revised porting system. Further details uk@dalispeakers.com

ARE YOU EXPERIENCED?

Leak's new Stereo 130 amplifier is featured in a recreation of Jimi Hendrix's late 1960s hi-fi system. Since the exhibition of the Hendrix Flat opened permanently to the public in 2016, visitors from all over the world have been making the pilgrimage to 23 Brook Street in London to see the place the greatest guitarist of all time called home. Up until now the exhibition has never had functioning models of Hendrix's original audio setup but now it will be possible to play records from Jimi Hendrix's collection inside the very room where

the '60s icon himself used to listen to and write music.

For this project Bang & Olufsen donated a fully-functioning original 1960s Beogram 1000 turntable; Lowther supplied a set of their restored Acousta 115s developed in the 1960s, the exact model owned and used by Jimi Hendrix. To complete the setup, Leak sent one of their new Leak Stereo 130 integrated stereo amplifiers, modelled on the classic Stereo 30 from 1963 that Hendrix used.

Further details: https://handelhendrix.org/learn/about-hendrix/recreating-jimi-hendrixs-home-audio-setup/







SIX OF THE BEST

Six new products showcase Cyrus's dedication to power, performance and world-class sound quality. The XR series is positioned towards discerning audio enthusiasts, featuring two integrated amplifiers with DACs (the i7-XR and i9-XR), a preamp (Pre-XR), two CD players (the CDt-XR transport and the integrated CDi-XR) and an external power supply (the PSU-XR).

We are told "a fundamental step change in design approach for XR series has been possible due to an accumulated understanding of DAC technologies and power supply designs, combined with recently updated manufacturing processes and the availability of higher-grade components. While faithful to the Cyrus core acoustic philosophy, the XR series is designed to provide remarkable sound quality benefits and substantially increased dynamic range".

Simon Freely, Managing Director of Cyrus said "Our unique approach to power, coupled with the many innovations in DAC design, circuit topology and a whole new user interface, catapult Cyrus into a whole new level of performance and quality". Prices TBA

Further details www.cyrusaudio.com



CLOSE TO THE EDGE

Cambridge Audio has added the Edge M monoblock power amplifier to its acclaimed highend Edge series to celebrate their 50-year history and the



company's mission of creating products that bring the "Great British Sound"

The new Edge M (£3,999) takes the principle designs of the existing Edge W power amplifier and applies it to a monoblock design, delivering twice the power with less distortion. Edge M retains the characteristics of its Edge W stereo counterpart but as each unit drives a single speaker, the power output is doubled to 200W RMS into 8 Ohms.

Cambridge Audio's unique Class XA amplification format used in Edge A and Edge W amplifiers is also found in Edge M Class XA amplification technology, offering the sound quality of a Class A design, but is more efficient as it produces less heat, and shifts the crossover point out of audible range.

Edge M uses opposing symmetry twin toroidal transformer design, which cancels out stray electromagnetic interference. With Edge M fully balanced from input to output, this helps make it immune from noise and distortion.

Further details: www.cambridgeaudio.com



WELL IT'S 1959 OKAY

Fans of retro sound equipment are in for a treat as Danish audio brand Eltax takes a nostalgic look back at the imposing monitor speakers of the '70s, to create their new 'vintage' design loudspeaker.

A 3-way bass reflex, twin front-ported loudspeaker, the Vintage PWR 1959 is equipped with a newly designed 38cm diameter cellulose bass driver, a 16cm diameter cellulose midrange and two horn tweeters with 25mm diameter domes.

The floor-standing walnut veneer cabinet benefits from multiple reinforced braces including a separate enclosure for the midrange drive unit. With high sensitivity and very large power handling, this new Eltax loudspeaker explores the lower frequencies with impact down to the lowest bass notes, supported by accuracy within the midrange and effortless clarity of its treble, allowing the

listener to experience the music with live concert-like audio reproduction expected of a large, true monitor speaker. Priced at £899 per pair.

Further details: www.neil@ioscompany.co.uk

IN SEARCH OF THE LOST CHORD

Chord Company has launched C-jack, a mini jack (3.5mm) audio cable, designed to bring famous Chord Company quality to any device with a 3.5mm line output. C-jack connects everyday devices including phones, tablets, laptops and DAPs.

C-jack distils 35 years of British A/V cable manufacturing expertise into an affordable music cable that's not just for audiophiles.

The new cable uses many Chord Company proprietary technologies, including the coveted ARAY conductor tech, first developed for the company's flagship Sarum T interconnect (from £2,100). C-jack's high-specification cable is also shielded to reduce high-frequency noise pick-up from today's wi-fi congested homes and spaces.

Further features include high quality over treather than the first properties of the statement of the specific properties and the statement of the statement o

Further features include high-quality over-moulded gold-plated plugs, a narrow-profile mini jack design (for difficult-to-access 3.5mm sockets).

C-jack is available now in 3.5mm-3.5mm and 3.5mm-twin RCA configurations and a choice of three standard lengths: 0.75m (£40), Im (£50) and 3m (£70).

Further details: www.chord.co.uk



STOLEN GOODS

Beware if you are offered a Project Audio Systems turntable at a knock-down price as it may well be stolen. Sixty eight turntables went missing in transit and Henley Audio's Operations Director Simon Powell has issued the following statement:

"Unfortunately some level of theft is common in our industry, however, the sheer quantity of product stolen in one time on this occasion has meant we need to make others aware of the situation. The models affected are amongst our best sellers, so we have a duty of care to ensure our customers are aware when they may actually be purchasing stolen goods.

We always encourage customers to only purchase from authorised resellers – and generally that

message works. However, it is likely now some illegitimate sources will begin to appear at a time when stock supply is generally short as part of the ongoing effects of the pandemic".

Serial numbers of the stolen turntables are published on Henley Audio's website.

Further details www.henleyaudio.co.uk



TOP TEN

Absolute Sounds is launching a new distribution concept called Ten – a hand-selected portfolio of extraordinary sonic creations curated by company MD Ricardo Franassovici.

Ten will not necessarily carry a featured maker's full range. Instead, each piece is

selected for its outstanding individual attributes.







The first piece selected for Ten comes from New York City's DeVore Fidelity – a loudspeaker named Orangutan 96, or O/96 for short. A wide-baffle, high-sensitivity loudspeaker, the '96 in its name alludes to its quoted sensitivity of 96dB, making it an ideal match for low-powered valve amplifiers.

The O/96 incorporates a bespoke mid/bass driver with a 25cm wood fibre cone and a motor system developed from DeVore Fidelity's Silverback Reference drivers. This combines with a 25cm silk-dome tweeter built into a concave flange that lends a subtle horn-loading effect, driven by a powerful double-motor magnet system with a tuned chamber at the rear.

The baffle is fronted by a choice of richly patterned veneers and paint finishes are also available. Priced from £13,500 including stands.

Further details: www.absolutesounds.com + 44 (0)20 8971 3909, www.devorefidelity.com

BEST FOOT FORWARD

Bassocontinuo, the Italian specialist equipment support manufacturer, has launched Ultra Feet, the world's first fully lab-tested isolation feet, offering measurement backed vibration protection for audio replay devices.

Ultra Feet have been designed to reduce the damaging effects of vibration in audio equipment. Placed beneath devices (available in sets of three or four), they use advanced energy-absorbing materials that disperse vibration as heat.

Engineered to protect and enhance almost any piece of audio equipment, Ultra Feet are available in four different 'levels' or load-rated options (Levels 2-5) and are priced from £127 (set of 3) and £159 (set of 4).



Ultra Feet's upper-level models use Technogel®, a unique 'soft-solid' polyurethane material that combines the 3D deformation properties of a fluid and the memory-shape properties of a solid body, offering consistent performance over its lifespan. Bassocontinuo has once again partnered with Vicoter, the Italian vibration-control consultant, in collaboration with the prestigious University Politecnico in Milan, to conduct accelerometer-based laboratory testing, the results of which can be seen on the company's website: www.bassocontinuo.biz/ultra-feet/. or info@finesounds.uk



SONUS FABER TO THE MAX

Iconic Italian Ioudspeaker manufacturer, Sonus faber, has launched the Maxima Amator, a new two-way design that echoes many of the classic Sonus faber two-ways of the past, yet introduces contemporary speaker technology.

The new floor-stander benefits from a solid walnut cabinet, which has been designed using modern woodworking methods. The speaker uses the same drivers as the Electa Amator II: a 28 mm D.A.D. (Damped Apex Dome) tweeter with Neodymium magnetic motor system and a solid spruce wood acoustic labyrinth rear chamber, plus a 180mm mid-range unit with an air-dried membrane made of cellulose pulp and natural fibers, mounted on a Sonus faber original design die-cast aluminum basket. Sonus faber has developed a new crossover technology especially for the Maxima Amator. The IFF Crossover (Interactive Fusion Filtering) design foregoes a conventional first order design, with non-academic transfer functions based on the company's accelerated progressive slopes. Price £14,500.

Further details: www.info@finesounds.uk

Meta Made

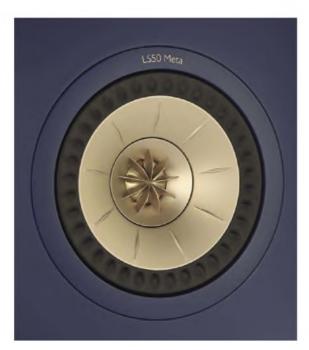
KEF's popular LS50 gets a facelift to Meta form. John Pickford pricks up his ears.

EF's Uni-Q driver array has been the centrepiece of the LS50 for ten years, the original model first appearing in 2011.1 had the privilege of hear-

ing the Uni-Q driver system slightly earlier than that – when it featured in KEF's Concept Blade loudspeaker, launched at the Bristol Hi-Fi Show in 2010. I didn't book myself in for the show demo – never an ideal

listening environment – as I knew they would later be heading to the show organiser's acoustically tailored listening room and an invitation would be forthcoming. Attached to top-of-the-range Naim electronics,





The 12th generation Uni-Q unit now incorporates MAT technology to absorb 99% of unwanted sound from the rear of the tweeter.

they produced a full-range yet utterly focused sound that remains one of my all-time favourite listening experiences; I'll never forget it.

When the first LS50s became available I made it my business to hear a pair and shortly thereafter recommended them to a friend who still uses them with no intention of changing.

The new LS50 Meta shares the visual style of the older model but there have been many significant improvements, not least in the Uni-Q driver array, now in its 12th generation. The word Meta is important here. One definition of Meta is 'referring to itself or to the conventions of its genre; self-referential', which makes perfect sense when you look at the lineage of this new loudspeaker, however that's not the reason for its appendage here.

Metamaterial Absorption Technology (MAT) is the main improvement in the Uni-Q design and is a joint development with the Acoustic Metamaterials Group, I could provide a lengthy explanation of this technology but it would make your eyes water. I'll leave it to KEF to give the concise report: "Metamaterials are specially developed structures that use existing materials in such a way that they exhibit new, desirable properties that are simply not found in naturally occurring substances". All clear? In practice, MAT works by absorbing

99% of the unwanted sound produced at the rear of the tweeter, reducing distortion to vanishingly low levels, for a cleaner and more accurate sound.

Other improvements are evident in both the cabinet and the rear-firing flexible port, making use of state-of-the-art technologies, three of which also boast their own 3-letter acronyms.

and stylish but also ensure ultimate performance.

Available in four silky matte finishes; black, grey, white and the Royal Blue Special Edition of our review samples, the LS50 Meta sports a contemporary modern look quite unlike wooden BBC-type designs. Those who find the form and finish of the LS3/5a to be dull or even dowdy will appreciate the more

"A superb example of point source performance, a master-class in coherence, articulation and focus."

Technical innovations aside, the LS50 Meta remains a 2-way bookshelf loudspeaker inspired by the legendary BBC LS3/5a monitor. KEF produced the drivers for that classic design but that's where comparisons end. Most LS3/5a wannabes follow its conventional design principles - separate woofer and tweeter housed in a traditionally styled infinite baffle (sealed box) cabinet. The Meta is no ordinary foursquare box design; its curved dimensions are not only sleek

high-tech visual appeal. They certainly look cool in blue with champagne-coloured Uni-Q drivers, though my friend's original black and copper LS50s have earned themselves a 2-word nickname from me too rude to print here. Let's just say they remind me of the rear view of one of our feline friends with its tail raised.

Dedicated stands are available but not supplied for review so the LSSOs replaced my LS3/5as atop Target stands, 7-inches from a rear



The flare and profile of the offset port is calculated to delay the onset of turbulence and the flexible port walls prevent resonances from colouring the midrange.



Foam port bungs are provided to tailor bass to room. Useful when positioned close to a rear wall, reducing possible room boom.

wall and toed-in just enough for the cabinet's inner surface to be visible.

SOUND QUALITY

Auditioned primarily in the allanalogue domain – Goldring Lenco GL75, Denon DL103, Leema Elements Ultra phono stage and the current Naim Nait – I eagerly cuedup my first LP.

Out And In from The Moody Blues' To Our Children's Children's Children (Threshold 1969) is a lovely Decca studio recording with a surprisingly modern sounding stereo mix - no wacky hole-in-the-middle 60s stereo here. Through the LS50s, the track was masterfully delineated in perfect proportion, presenting a wide and deep soundstage that betters the LS3/5a's imaging capabilities by some degree. Filigree detail was revelatory, allowing me to hear a strummed acoustic guitar usually buried beneath a sea of Mellotron, while tonal balance was spot-on. Bass, aided by near rear wall placement, was deep and expressive yet also fast and fluid with no boom or audible overhang. Midrange clarity was outstanding too, with no disconcerting honks or artifice of any kind, while integration of bass, middle and upper frequencies was seamless; a brilliant performance.

Laura Marling's Alexandra from her 2020 album Song For Our Daughter (Partisan Records) is a recording in the style of singer/songwriters from the Moodies' era (think Joni Mitchell) but with a modern, up-front production style. Here, the LS50's impeccable timing and control was on display, with no smearing of the leading edges of acoustic guitar and percussion. This wasn't at the expense of body and soul as these speakers can play a tune and cut a rug with the best of them.

Playing some forward thinking

(for 1959) jazz courtesy of Ornette Coleman's The Shape Of Jazz To Come (Atlantic 1959) confirmed the LS50's ability to faithfully replay acoustic music convincingly. I welcomed some honk in the midrange listening to this LP; that's how the recording should sound. Smooth as they are, the LS50s do not smooth over tone or dynamics present in the original recording.

CONCLUSION

For my money the new LS50 Meta is the best small speaker currently

available at the £1,000 price point. They are playing as I write and the LS3/5a pair shall remain silent until it's time for them to go. A superb example of point source performance, they offer a masterclass in coherence, articulation and focus. That's not a keyhole surgery, small-scale type of focus though, as they effortlessly fill a (smallish) room with a wonderfully all-of-a-piece sound. The best just got better.

NOEL SAYS -

I listened to the LS50 Meta's and was immediately drawn to fabulous filigree detailing in the treble; the benefit of Meta technology is quite obvious. As measurement suggests they do not have a warm sound, but are lively and vivacious in modern fashion, spectacularly clean and revealing. Impressive, especially at the price.

MEASURED PERFORMANCE

Our frequency response analysis of KEF's LS50 Meta clearly shows this is a very well engineered loudspeaker, running almost academically flat from 80Hz to 16kHz. The lack of peaks and dips indicates low level of narrow band mechanical/acoustical resonances, so low colouration. That makes the LS50 Meta technically a very accurate reproducer. There is some slight lift around the 4kHz-5kHz region, enough to ensure a sound on the bright rather than dark side, but with strong delivery of detail. A modern forward sound balance rather than a traditional one.

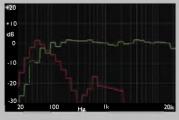
The port output (red trace) is tuned to 50Hz, extending output down to 40Hz, so deep bass is possible. The forward response has been proportioned for near wall use, rolling down below 80Hz to lessen the effect of room resonances (room boom). The KEFs are for small to medium sized rooms, no larger than 16ft long or so. They are not bass heavy our analysis show.

Sensitivity was as expected at 84dB sound pressure level from one nominal Watt (2.8V) of input; a 100 Watt amplifier would be best. As a load the LS50 Metas measured 6 0hms with pink noise, dropping to a minimum of 4 Ohms (dcr). The impedance trace shows crossover to the tweeter occurs at 2.5kHz and also a port tuned to 55Hz, somewhat asymmetrically. Inserting the foam bung supplied negated port action, raising drive unit resonance to 85Hz.

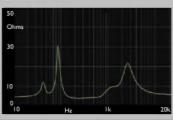
The LS50 Meta is very accurate in tonal balance, but it will come across as bright. Smoothness at high frequencies suggests quality treble. **NK**

FREQUENCY RESPONSE

Green - driver output Red - port output



IMPEDANCE



KEF LS50 META



OUTSTANDING - amongst the best.

VALUE - keenly priced.

VERDICT

Superb sound far beyond their size and price.

FOR

- coherence and articulation
- accuracy of tone
- robust bass quality
- uncoloured midrange
- clean and extended treble

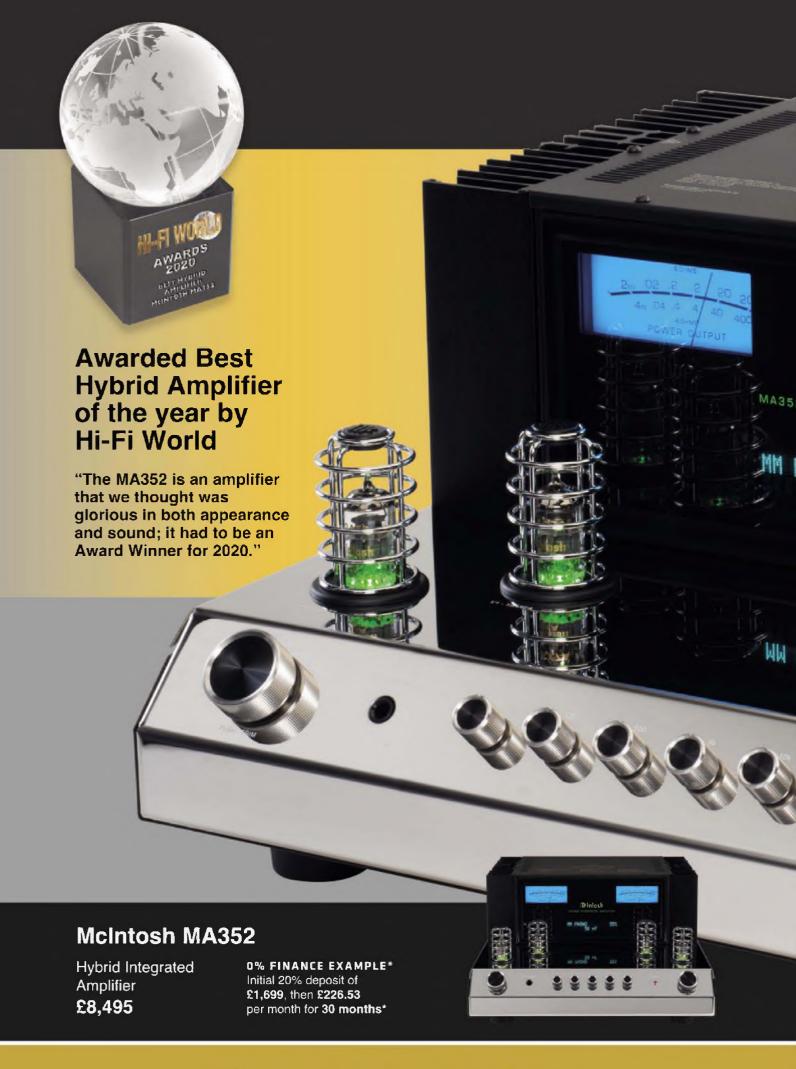
AGAINST

- nothing at the price

KEF

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The Long Doggies?

Monoblock power amplifiers from specialist LongDog Audio capture Noel Keywood's attention.



ere's a specialist 100 Watt power amplifier that isn't specialist. It's an audiophile design that uses latest developments in transistors but is right down the line in electronic engineering terms, even in front - that's why it measured so well and sounded so good. There's a price to pay - £3500 per pair - but it's not possible to say the Longdog Audio LDA P6100M monoblock power amplifiers cannot justify that.

What Longdog's Nick Gorham says about the P6100M is that it follows conventional design practice but instead of using multiple pairs of low power output transistors in loadsharing arrangement, it uses single devices that do a better job. These transistors are high power MOSFETs from lxys, linearised to be suitable for audio. And that's unusual. High power MOSFET transistors are common in heavy switching circuits to control big electric motors and suchlike, but not in audio because they produce too much distortion.

> Since heavy power switching is a larger market

than audio, there's little commercial incentive to produce a high power MOSFET with what is termed a 'linear transfer characteristic'. But as the production technology of such devices has progressed lxys have come up with suitable devices - first used by Longdog Audio in their P6 power amplifiers (£7500) we reviewed in the April 2018 issue. The new P6100Ms produce similar power but in a much smaller case and at half the price.

MOSFETs are wide bandwidth transistors, so when feedback is applied as much is available at high frequencies as low frequencies, allowing high frequency crossover distortion to be suppressed. That's why MOSFETs are popular in audio use; distortion can be virtually eliminated, albeit by use of heavy feedback.

But using multiple devices introduces matching and thermal tracking problems. All such matters are dealt with internally in the particular lxys MOSFETs within the P6100M, Longdog say. So there are only two devices per amplifier, one to push, the other to pull.

I have spoken to Nick Gorham many times at The Bristol Show where he enthusiastically

PERM

PETRIM

heads up the Longdog stand and know he is not only a knowledgeable electronics engineer but also an audiophile able to understand the subtleties of amplifier behaviour that affect sound quality, plus the skill to make subjective assessments of sound quality - as you have to in real life with audio equipment. It isn't all about theory and measurement. Explaining the fact that these power amplifiers are not just heavy sloggers able to deliver high volume, they are audiophile designs using appropriate components and design techniques.

A useful 100 Watts is available, plenty enough for most situations, but case size is kept within acceptable domestic proportions of 430mm wide, 260mm deep and 110m high, and weight an easily handled 8.5kg. Since a 19in standard rack is 482mm wide, they will fit, but only one per shelf. The cases are non-magnetic aluminium to avoid hysteresis distortion being induced by magnetic fields. The output stages run in Class A at low output and the heatsinks get gently warm, so Class A on normal running but Class A/B on musical peaks, as per usual. But the MOSFETs used are linear over a broad power range so there was no change in distortion pattern from low to high power, measurement showed.

The rear panel carries balanced XLR inputs and unbalanced phono socket inputs, a small toggle switch choosing between them. Input sensitivity is a standard nominal IV into both, making any preamplifier suitable. The internal power supply is a conventional linear design (not switch-mode) with toroidal mains transformer. There are protection circuits and long-stop slow-blow

What's missing? You get only one pair of loudspeaker terminals so bi-wiring is awkward, and there is no headphone output, no remote control and no volume control.

SOUND QUALITY

I connected the P6100Ms to our Martin Logan ESL-X hybrid electrostatic loudspeakers through Chord Company Signature Reference cables. They were fed from the balanced outputs of our Oppo UDP-205D universal player from its internal ESS ES9038PRO DAC, for a clean source, using Chord Company Epic XLR terminated cables. Hi-res was fed in, via optical connection (QED Quartz), from an Astell&Kern AK120 portable



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- Chris Martens, HiFi+



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A large toroidal mains transformer (bottom left) feeds smoothing capacitors on the supply board (above).

player run from its battery to avoid ground noise.

With the Pink Panther Theme (uncompressed CD) the saxophone was well fleshed out and crisp in outline. Fine cymbal taps were made obvious and I got the sense of strong inner detailing. A dry, controlled sound, rather than big and warm, but very nimble.

With Loreena McKennitt's The Gates Of Istanbul, the introductory bass line was held in vice-like grip, coming across as strong but not overblown. The P6100Ms are not warm in balance, so much as crisp and vivid. The pounding bass synth in Safri Duo's Samb Adagio rocketed from the 'speakers, with no overhang or waffle: the word "grip" came to mind.

When I spoke to Nick Gorham about these amps and his design philosophy, he told me that a subtle difficulty he tries to minimise is that of memory effects in devices and I have to say that the sheer bass speed and resolution of high frequency detail – the spacing between transients – was a stand out feature our ESL-X electrostatics made plain. So with these amps think clear and forward upper mid-band, an open and detailed sound, not glassy or hard but strongly etched all the same. Cuddly – no. Vivid – yes.

Time for LP I thought – to introduce some analogue warmth. For this the amps were fed direct from our Icon Audio PS3 Mk2 valve phono stage (which has a volume control), via Chord Company Epic phono interconnects. Turntable was our Timestep Evo Technics SL-1210 Mk2 Direct Drive with SME309 arm and Audio Technica VM750 SH (Shibata) moving magnet cartridge. A totally silent system with no sign of

hum or hiss, and the P6100Ms were completely silent at switch on and off.

Spinning Dire Straits 'So Far Away', on Mobile Fidelity's 45rpm cut of

'Love Over Gold' again brought out the incisive speed of these wideband amplifiers. I could hear every fine intonation within Mark Knopfer's vocals and the drum rolls raced along. His guitar cut out strongly. My notes say "incredibly fast and tight"; the warmth of this LP was exchanged for precision.

CONCLUSION

The Longdog Audio LDA P6100M monoblock power amplifiers are speedy in their sound and highly analytic. With enormous insight and massive grip they certainly impress. I found them very easy to set up and use, with absolutely no foibles: just press and play. You then get to hear it all. They lack warmth, making them best suited to fulsome loudspeakers, but their superb grip and insight more than make up for this, to those that want to hear it all.

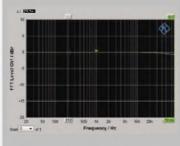


A neat rear panel with IEC mains input at left, one pair of sturdy gold plated loudspeaker sockets and, at right, phono socket and XLR inputs.

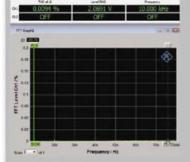
MEASURED PERFORMANCE

The Longdog Audio LDA P6100M
power amplifier produced 100 Watts
into 8 Ohms and 156 Watts into 4 Ohms
– enough power to go very loud.
Output impedance measured 0.1

FREQUENCY RESPONSE



DISTORTION



Ohm, giving a high Damping Factor of 80.

Distortion measured 0.006% in the midband and 0.01% at 10kHz at 1 Watt output; there was no crossover distortion. At high power (-1dB below full output) the figure dropped slightly to 0.004% across the audio band, due to relatively lower noise at high output. Distortion harmonics were barely in existence.

Via the balanced XLR analogue input frequency response measured flat from 3Hz to 120kHz (-1dB), so this is a very wideband amplifier. Wideband amps lack warmth but sound 'faster' and apparently more detailed. The unbalanced phonosocket input gave identical results.

An exemplary set of results from a wideband amplifier. **NK**

Power 100W
Frequency response (-1dB)
3Hz-120kHz
Distortion (10kHz, 1W) 0.01%
Separation (1kHz) 0.6dB

 Distortion (10kHz, 1W)
 0.01%

 Separation (1kHz)
 96dB

 Noise (IEC A)
 -103dB

 Sensitivity
 1.1V

 Damping factor
 80

LONGDOG AUDIO P6100M £3500



EXCELLENT - extremely capable.

VERDICT

Insightful and speedy sound with tight bass. A refined design that digs out detail.

FOR

- clean and precise
- tight bass
- handy size

AGAINST

- lack facilities
- cool sound balance

лски

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In The Kann

Astell&Kern release their Kann Alpha high-end portable player. Noel Keywood goes walkabout.



stell&Kern (Korea) made their reputation with the small AK100 player, a tiny device able to fit a shirt pocket, but with vivid sound quality: fast and punchy. It predated all others. I use an update, the AK120, so know the sound well. The new Kann Alpha reviewed here (£1090) sort-of reminds me of the original AK100. It looks compact, has a great sound and is fairly easy to use.

Portability is a key issue, so let me look at this property first. The Kann Alpha's black livery makes it look small, like an AK100 but inflated. Depth is a substantial 25mm (1in) and weight "about 316gm"; on our scales 318gm. That makes it heavy and unsuitable for a shirt pocket, bulky in a trouser pocket unless you wear cargoes as a mobile comms centre with phone etc, but OK elsewhere, like a bag or rucksack. Width measured 70mm and height 118mm, using our vernier caliper gauge. Not a small player by any means and bulkier by far than an iPhone.

Reason being that the player has a large 5,600 mAh Li-polymer re-chargeable battery to feed its two current hungry ESS ES9068AS top-quality DACs, a quad-core CPU and somewhat ambitious output amplifiers that deliver 12V maximum, where 2V is common and 1V necessary. The suggestion here is it can deliver 18 Watts into a loudspeaker. Hmmm...

I didn't try this as it might overheat the output devices, resulting in a large bill.



The base carries a single microSD card slot (1TB), plus a USB C socket. At top left are transport buttons.

Instead of driving loudspeakers direct, the player is best used to drive headphones or a hi-fi system from its standard 3.5mm headphone jack or from its balanced outputs,

The main Play screen with album artwork, transport controls and track data at top.



maximum, but there are magnetic planars that need 2V. Not certain why the output amps deliver 12V but Astell&Kern suggest this gives them "headroom". Whatever, the Kann Alpha has massive drive ability, way beyond most other players that max out around 2V. And it is beautifully built and finished, machined from solid aluminium.

There is a massive 64GB of on-board memory, plus a single microSD card slot with ITB read capacity. Enough for ripped CDs at 0.65GB apiece but single-track DSD files can reach IGB so the external card slot will come into use here perhaps, with avid DSD users.

Playback time is quoted as 14.5 hours under light use (screen off etc) and charge time 3.5 hours from a fast charger. I found charge time lengthy from a 5V iPhone charger, 5 hours being quoted – about right. Start time was 25 seconds – tardy. The player usefully enters last-played track at start, rather than main menu, but it's just one step back to main menu with Songs, Album, Artist etc, standard defaults taken from meta-data.

The clear, sharp, touch screen was easy to read I found and the menu system easy to navigate.

This is an Android device so came up quickly on my



The home screen, with metadata info.

an optical output within the 3.5mm headphone jack. Both can be used to drive a hi-fi system of course, as an alternative to analogue connection.

SOUND QUALITY

I ran the Kann Alpha with Oppo PM-I magnetic planar headphones, using an Audiolab M-DAC+ connected



At top the on/off button (left) and headphone jacks: 3.5mm unbalanced, 2.5mm and 4.4mm balanced. A rotary volume control too (left).

"the synth kick drum had enormous presence and dynamic punch"

both 2.5mm and 4.4mm. These give identical drive, but through different socket types, 4.4mm being the best for its physical strength. High volume from headphones means IV



The volume control has an illuminated bezel that changes colour according to mode.

Windows 10 PC when connected through the supplied USB C lead. Hooked up to my Mac however (OSX Mojave) the green-man Android loader pops up – and there's always a small wrestling match between us as I try to load up files. But do-able all the same and I populated internal memory with a wide variety of files for measurement and listening purposes, including DSD.

Wi-fi connection gives access to on-line services such as Deezer and Tidal, and the player can be used as a DSD DAC using the DoP protocol over USB link to a computer. Nowadays, and at the price, all this is to be expected. There's also Bluetooth for connection to wireless headphones or a hi-fi, and S/PDIF digital from



The Settings screen with wi-fi and Bluetooth options. There's also an equalizer and digital filters.

optically as a reference.

And as I guessed, the twin DACs and large battery in this player give it enormous bass grunt, on par or even slightly greater than the M-DAC+ – a real surprise. Normally,



Astell&Kern alleviate brick-like proportions by sloping the sides at rear.

portable players fall down in bass quality, having enough of it but not with the rhythmic push of a mains powered DAC where more current is available. But with Safri Duo's thunderous Samb Alegro the synth



The high resolution touchscreen gives a clear display of cover art.

kick drum had enormous presence and dynamic punch. There was also the smoothness of the M-DAC's ES903BPro convertors and that glorious sense of silky openness that ESS tease out of CD digital (44.1kHz/16bit). I fancied here that the stereo sound stage was a tad wider and more stable from M-DAC+ but this didn't detract from the massively powerful sound of the Kann Alpha.

The player's clear midrange came over well with Sinead O'Connor's vocals in The Foggy Dew, where she stood out clearly, especially with the phrases "Britannia's Huns" (!) and "gaze with amaze", whilst the bodrans of the Chieftains pounded out a marching tune behind her with suitable thunder. A fine rendition here

With Haydn's Concerto for Horn

played by Jasper de Waal (DSD 64, .dsf) there was the lovely sense of space and analogue smoothness DSD possesses, violins were sweet and glossy whilst horn came over as rich and fruity centre stage.

Like all ESS DACs those in this player were delightfully revealing and atmospheric rather than hard edged – but that's the ESS sound. So the fast strummed strings of Nils Lofgren's guitar in Keith Don't Go were fast and superbly delineated, but not lacerative. High frequency transients here were less challenging than from M-DAC+ though, that was crisper and of harder definition in the treble, giving strings more guts in their bite. I suspect this is why M-DAC+ gave a better defined sound stage. A small minus for the Kann, but it was every bit an equal over the midband and hass

CONCLUSION

If you want the bass power and dynamic punch of a top mains powered DAC, but from a portable

player, then Astell&Kern's Kann Alpha is one to hear. It has plenty of visceral wallop, plus the smooth yet deep revelation of ESS DAC chips. Also, the player can be used as an external DAC connected to a computer, or a digital player feeding a hi-fi system. Headphone users have a standard output and two balanced outputs.

I found this an easy player to get along with but the big issue is just that - it is big. This is no

compact lightweight. Beautifully built and finished though, so for those of sturdy disposition and appropriately sized pockets - a top player.

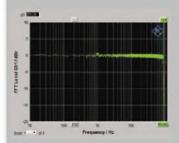


Line Out voltage limiting options to prevent possible down-line overload.

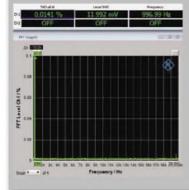
MEASURED PERFORMANCE

Frequency response measured flat to 92kHz with 192kHz sample rate PCM our analysis shows, using the default fast filter. There's a brick wall roll-off to the 96kHz upper theoretical limit. The Slow filter and Hybrid fast filter made little difference, reducing the upper limit to 80kHz. Even with CD the filters made little difference, reducing bandwidth from 21kHz to 18kHz (-1dB).

FREQUENCY RESPONSE



DISTORTION



Output from the 3.5mm unbalanced headphone jack measured 2.3V, 4.3V and 6.3V at Low, Mid and High output settings. These figures double from the balanced outputs. Since most headphones go shatteringly loud from 1V the Kann Alpha's headphone amplifiers deliver massive output, way past what is normally needed, except for a few insensitive magnetic planar types. The Line Out can be used to drive a hi-fi system, but again only 1V is needed by most amplifiers.

EIAJ Dynamic Range of the ESS ES9068AS DAC measured an excellent 123dB from the unbalanced 3.5mm headphone jack and from balanced 4.4mm jack - superb results up with the best hi-fi DACs. Distortion at -60dB (24bit) was also very low at just 0.01%, a figure that is not bettered by any mains powered hi-fi DAC.

The Astell&Kern Kann Alpha player delivered exemplary measured performance. The huge maximum output levels are academic, but the headphone amps certainly have plenty of headroom, plus low noise for high dynamic range. NK

Frequency response (192kHz,-1dB) 4Hz-92kHz Distortion (-60dB, 24bit) 0.01%

Dynamic Range (EIAJ) 123dB 2V - 6V Output (unbalanced) Output (balanced) 4V - 12V

ASTELL & KERN KANN ALPHA £1090



the hest

VERDICT





Great sound with powerful, punchy bass. Easy to use, but large and heavy.

FOR

- strong bass
- vocal clarity
- ease of use

AGAINST

- slightly soft treble
- depth
- weight

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complement it, meaning the 'speaker must be a three-way design, adding considerably to build cost.

Wharfedale have opted to use a small folded ribbon tweeter (Air Motion Transformer, or AMT) to extend response smoothly up to the human hearing limit of 20kHz. And for bass there are two 5in (130mm) Kevlar cone drivers, loaded by a chamber with slot reflex port in the

In all that's four drive units instead of the usual two common in budget floorstanders. Quite a line up and as you'd expect with a sound different to the norm. They are housed in a cabinet standing 875mm high, slightly lower than the

usual I metre. Width is 210mm and depth 285mm but with terminals that

extend it to 295mm. Bare wires or

spade terminals will extend this no

further, but 4mm banana plugs will

add to depth as always. There are

sturdy adjustable feet and bi-wire

terminals with links for mono wiring".

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(50mm) soft fabric dome in the EVO 4.3 that you can see in our pics and it suffers no large peaks or dips, our measurements show - important for a smooth sound at high volume.

is that it only covers the mid-band; a bass and treble unit are needed to

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review excerpt below and answer

the questions.

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loudspeakers we

Wharfedale Evo 4.3

2020 issue. Read the

reviewed in the August

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"Wharfedale use a modern 2in

The other problem of a dome

QUESTIONS

[I] The dome is made from -

- [a] titanium
- [b] soft fabric [c] stiffened cardboard
- [d] wrought iron

[2] The tweeter is -

- [a] metal dome
- [b] Ionophane
- [c] electrostatic [d] folded ribbon AMT

[3] Bass unit cones

- [a] treated paper
- [b] copper alloy
- [d] polyurethane

[4] The port is in

- [a] base
- rear panel
- [c] front panel
- [d] dispersed

February 2021 Competition, Hi-Fi World magazine, Studio 204, Buspace Studio,

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> **NOVEMBER 2020 WINNER: EAT E-GLO PETIT PHONOSTAGE** Mr. Gareth Jones of Penarth, Wales

LETTER OF THE MONTH PRIZE



Visit our website at www.hi-fiworld.co.uk or send your emails to letters@hi-fiworld. co.uk. Letter of the month wins a pair of KEF Q150 bookshelf speaker

Answers by: NK - Noel Keywood; PR - Paul Rigby; MP - Martin Pipe; DT - Dave Tutt; JP - John Pickford.





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A PAIR KEF Q150 LOUDSPEAKERS are on their way to SID MURPHY, Letter of the Month winner in our January 2021 issue.

Letter of the Month

ON THE BANDWAGON

I felt compelled to bandwagon with my comments on this ongoing topic of the state of BBC radio. I read Dave Tutt's original comments and those of several readers with great interest and almost total agreement.

From the outset though, I would like to say that not enough has been mentioned of one relatively good quality stream of programming: BBC6 Music. Compared to the likes of Radio I and Radio2, this station (sorry, it's probably deemed a network by modern Beeb-speak) is pretty damn good. The variety of genres, often contained within the same presenters time-slot, is commendable. The broadcasts of Marc Riley, Cerys Matthews, Guy Garvey, Torn Robinson, just to name a few and not forgetting Stuart Maconies Freakzone, are the output that can only come from true music aficionados who have also had direct experience of making Pop/Rock' music and all the sub-genres therein

I would also give a special mention to guest presenters - particularly the actor Cillian Murphy. If you ever have listened to his slots, I am sure you were thoroughly impressed by not only his deep and passionate knowledge of a wide variety of artists and styles, but



The classic McIntosh MC275 valve amplifier. Superb sound and a suitable replacement for an OTL (output transformerless) amplifier, having lower distortion but equal clarity.

also by his totally egoless and calmly enthusiastic style of presenting.

He and those others I just mentioned, are completely forgiven for talking a lot between tracks. It can't be called wittering though. Why? Because they actually talk about relevant content and context that makes the music more interesting and enjoyable to listen to and appreciate.



"I wonder if I should just go for a McIntosh MC152" amplifier says James Douglas.

Now, enough praise! I can only add further criticism to the woeful state of Radio2 and its output. In addition to what annoys Dave Tutt and other readers, what I find so irksome these days is the playlists. The total lack of invention and personal effort these CIs put into their programming. And the continual promotions and plugging of other BBC output. It's almost a travesty at times, when hearing one of those who steward the weekday afternoons, that they just cannot leave their fingers off the plug-another-CJ's programme button. Plus, I guarantee they must be sharing playlists. It is just ridiculous that you can go for 20 years of not hearing a track that was in the Top 20 in 1979 ... and for some reason, possibly a listeners request, the track is played. All good and nostalgic. Then - low and behold- you will hear it on just about every other Radio2 programme for the next 3 months! Plus, a certain CI who comes on straight after Jeremy Vine, goes through months on end of always playing a combo of Ed Sheeran, George Ezra, or Miley Cyrus within the first 15 mins of every one of his broadcasts. And you will hear the same non-current songs several other times within the next few days

On a slightly different topic. Has anyone else noticed the use of what were once classic, or even edgy, rock songs now being used in TV advertising? And used completely out of context and bearing no relation to the goods being advertised? For example, Hendrix with All Along The Watchtower used to advertise a perfume. Beach Boys Wouldn't It Be Nice for a blinking mobile phone advert. Or one line of 21st Century Schizoid Man used in the closing shot of a car advert via a Kanye West song? And was it a tyre advert

that used Venus in Furs some years ago? What do these ad agencies feed their creative directors? I can just about forgive M&S using Fleetwood Mac's Albatross for its food ad though.

I shall sign off by saying another thank you for keeping the magazine going so well this year. I would also like to ask Dave Tutt if he ever comes across and repairs OTL valve power amps? I have Croft Series 3s that might need looking at. But at the same time, I wonder if I should just go for a McIntosh MC152 and say goodbye to the sweltering heat and childish temperament of the PL519 valves of my Crofts. Appreciate your thoughts on a power amp that is as transparent as an OTL but more reliable and cool. Regards,

James Douglas, Northwood, Middlesex.

Hi James. The wows of BBC output on all their channels – be it music or TV – continue to be an issue and more and more people by the day are cancelling their license fee – which | completely understand.

The remit of the BBC under

Reith seems to have been pushed to one side and that in turn has led to a woke agenda that does not mesh well with the majority of the public.

The music content and the DJs are, I'm afraid, a sign of the demise of the organisation.

On the Croft, I have never had one here, although some very old and odd radios that were rather more primitive than your amp did have a similar output but it was never reliable.

I have to say that I do not recommend this way of driving a loudspeaker. The impedances at the anode of whatever valve they use were never suitable for driving an B ohm load and the valve itself always sounds poor as a result. As such a transformer here is the only option - one that always worked perfectly well. The transformer is of no detriment to the sound and removing it for the sake of taking out a crucial component has to rate in my book as total madness! Save the PL509 and the like to the old TV restorers, as they are no longer made. Ah the memories! I would plump for the MC | 52 any day! DT

Hi James. The PL509/519 were sturdy valves if manufactured well, but often were not it seems and have a reputation for unreliability as a result. Few hi-fi amps use these television line flyback valves; they were not purposed for audio, being non-linear, producing distortion. I think I am right in saying they can be operated at low voltages and have low internal impedance (Ra), hence their choice for an output-transformerless (OTL) circuit with capacitor coupling. The OTLs I have heard in the past had a hard sound not to my liking (they don't measure well) and so the shock of an amp change may not be great, Conventional valve amps have much lower distortion.



"Keep it sweet and simple by buying an Audiolab 8300 CD player with its ESS ES9018 DAC and great sound' we suggest to David Slama.

The McIntosh MCI52 is solid-state, not valve-like in its sound, so may be a large step subjectively. I'd suggest you try and audition a McIntosh MC275 with KT88s. Great McIntosh transformers, fine valves with a modern, fast sound (reviewed October 2006 issue). For less cash you may like to check out Icon Audio's fine range, or have a listen to a PrimaLuna, with its automatic biassing and protection circuits. **NK**

CD IN OZ

I'm writing to you from Australia. If at all possible I would like to ask for your advice in selecting a CD player for the system I list below. I'm also open to the idea of a CD Transport and DAC. I cannot audition anything where I live but thought you may point me in the right direction. I do like female vocals and listen to a variety of music from Cold Play to Yanni.

My system....Unison Research S6 Amplifier - Sonus Faber Auditor M Speakers.

Any suggestions would be much appreciated.
Regards,

David Slama.

Hi David. The last great CD player was the Oppo UDP-205 with ESS ES9038Pro DAC chip, once sold in Australia and possibly available second-hand. Otherwise, I'd suggest keep it sweet and simple by buying an Audiolab 8300 CD player with its ESS ES9018 DAC and great sound. The ESS DACs suit vocals, having



The Cyrus Icon loudspeaker – an early (2001) NXT panel, combined with conventional bass unit.



World Audio Kit 34 valve amplifier. "Would the auto bias circuit in this amplifier accommodate a changeover to KT88s" asks Colin Alford.

deep midband resolution and an easy organic sound lacking hardness. **NK**

THE END OF NXT

It is strange that distributed mode (NXT) panels or drive units did not catch on in the UK, even as a niche product. Perhaps they were launched too soon and might now catch on? I see distributed mode speakers (without the NXT logo) are still available in the US but now they are wireless:

Cambridge Audio made the Aero range of speakers with distributed mode drivers a few years back and I think Mission also made some speakers with distributed mode drive units.

I would have thought that wireless NXT panels plus subwoofer would be ideal for AV surround sound in small rooms or where space is tight for floor standers. Perhaps they will return one day?

Mike Tartaglia Kershaw.

Hi Mike. There's a big story in there, NXT distributed mode panel loudspeakers having great sound and many unique strengths. Sadly. the one constraining problem was that as open panels they had to be big to develop deep bass. Also, sound radiated backwards as well as forwards – always a difficulty.

One day in the late 1990s the 'phone rang at Hi-Fi World and it was DERA, Britain's Defence Evaluation and Research Agency. They asked "did we know anyone in the hi-fi business who might be interested in developing, for commercial use, a sound radiating panel used in military helicopters to cancel noise?".

An obvious candidate at that time was Mission loudspeakers, whose founder Farad Azima would comprehend and appreciate the technology, also be able to get funding for its development. I told 'em to phone Farad. And so it was, Mission taking on the huge commercial challenge of commercialising NXT distributed mode panels and marketing them worldwide. A early example was their Cyrus Icon loudspeaker, reviewed in our July 2001 issue.

I found large NXT panels (Podium Sound etc) sounded superb – neutral, open and clean. But they went the way of all large panels. **NK**

GARRARD POWER

I bought my Garrard 401 turntable second-hand from a friend forty years ago and finally had money to spend on serious updates. A granite plinth from Peak HiFi, a service from Classic Turntable and finally to address the old weakness of an AC motor, a quartzlocked power supply again from Peak HiFi. Fluctuations in the AC supply frequency can only adversely impact



Garrard 401 on granite plinth from Peak HiFi.

speed stability and the resulting sound. I suspect that with changes to the electricity supply grid with wind, solar power and the like, maintaining the AC frequency is more difficult in these modern times. Thus a dedicated power supply is needed more than ever.

I've had a lot of fun playing through

my LP collection as a result of these latest upgrades, I know that most folk wouldn't understand – but it's worth every penny to me. If you have a 301 or 401 and haven't got a dedicated power supply in my view you are missing out. Regards,

David Bond.

Hi David. Interesting that adding a frequency-locked stable a.c. power supply to the dear old Garrard brings it right up to modern method: an a.c. motor working from a quartz-locked supply. You must still use a good idler wheel but Peak HiFi know all about this and I'm sure you are enjoying a sound from LP few others have heard. As you say "worth every penny". **NK**

BEST BIAS

In your article on the PrimaLuna Evolution 400 valve amplifier in the December 2020 Hi-Fi World magazine you mention that you prefer the more solid sound of the KT88 over the EL34 valves. The article also states they can be easily changed over in the PrimaLuna due to their auto biasing circuitry.

I use a World Audio upgraded Kit 34 amplifier. Would the auto bias circuit in this amplifier accommodate a changeover to KT88 valves or would the auto bias require altering? Yours faithfully,

Colin Alford, Tamworth.

Hi Colin. There is inherent confusion here between classic 'auto-bias' and modern 'automatic biasing'. You have an amplifier with classic 'auto-bias' and it will easily accommodate a change from EL34s to KT88s.

The PrimaLuna amplifiers use solid-state automatic biasing circuits quite different and more comprehensive than the classic 'auto-bias' arrangement. They can accommodate a wider range of valves and get more power from them, as well as having protection circuitry to cope with valve failure. **NK**

ANALOGUE ISSUES

Hi Noel, I enjoy your editorials.
This month you were suggesting an integrated amp can sound a bit more lively and interesting compared to a pre-power combination, with all the potential loss of leads, plugs and all the connections within.

I would suggest it might be time for you to try a few preamps. I have recently tried Audiolab DAC and Oppo Blueray players direct to power amps. Although the sound kinda ticked all the boxes it never quite hit the spot. I think I would prefer an integrated amp to the sound I got. But when I put a decent analog preamp in the chain the sound moved up a level or two.

Over many years I have tried many combinations but have always come back to a good analog preamp in a digital system.

Kind regards,

Phil Bull, Locks Heath.

Hi Phil. The point I was trying to make is that modern DAC chips are best connected directly to an amplifier by the shortest and simplest route to keep noise down, meaning within an amplifier's case. External DACs, even when connected through balanced XLR cables, are theoretically less than ideal: there are too many intervening buffer amps and noisy cables.

At present measurement shows that 'digital' amplifiers with an internal DAC commonly give worse results than an external DAC simply because the internal DAC chips being used are of mediocre quality. Adding digital to an amplifier is seen as a convenience factor and makes for a good selling point.

But as manufacturers move to using top quality DACs inside 'digital' amplifiers, like the ESS ES9018 or one with 6SN7 valves or a step-up transformer (magnetic preamp). **NK**

ESL-X POWER

As a user of Martin Logan ESL-X loudspeakers I thought you may be interested in the following observation.

I have owned my pair for the last year and been well pleased with their performance. However the odd shape of their power supply wall-warts made it impossible to plug them both into a standard dual socket outlet at the same time. So I replaced these supplied units with some more orthodox shaped 15v 2A SMP wall-warts that did fit a dual socket at the same time!

The resulting change in the sound was astounding, raising the sonic quality of the speakers to a whole new level. Considering I thought these units only provided the raw input to energize the electrostatic plates I was surprised at how much effect they could have on the sound. Subsequent A/B comparisons would indicate that this is not some figment of my imagination!

I do wonder if M/L are supplying their wall warts on their ability to be adapted to pan European socket types rather than sound quality?

I do wonder if a linear power supply or battery pack would increase the sonics of the M/Ls even further; it is all very strange. A bewildered

Bill Martin.

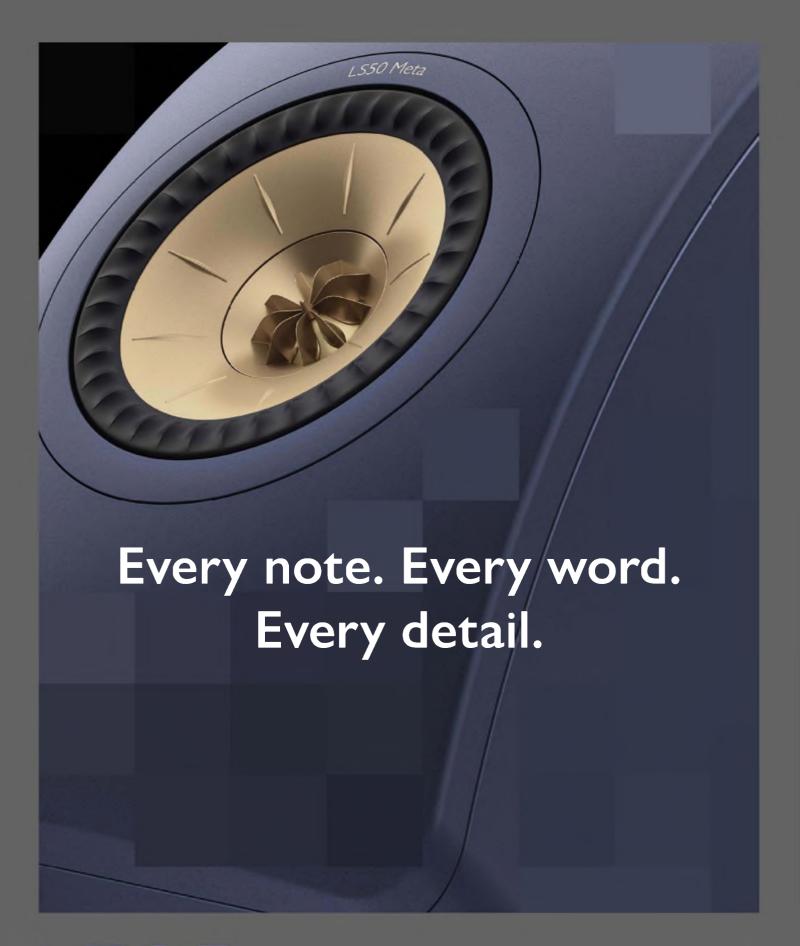


For totally lucid preamplification (+6dB) the Music First Audio passive magnetic preamplifier has no equal.

ES9038Pro, the situation is changing. An external DAC using such chips, connected through buffer amps and analogue cables, is then at a distinct disadvantage. And that is what I am beginning to detect in listening tests.

This is about high performance digital and how to optimise its sound, rather than the merits of analogue preamps and power amps – another ball game. As you say, there's nothing quite like a good preamp, such as

Hi Bill. Very interesting – and that is what we have found. A cheap switch-mode supply should not be affected by source, but ours were when connected into a mains regenerator where sound quality obviously improved. The d.c. supply quality to the internal energising supply should – in outline theory – make no difference to sound quality, but it does seem to do so. Like you, we were taken aback by this. **NK**





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Martin Logan's ESL-X loudspeakers use a wall-wart power supply. Changing them "raised the sonic quality to a whole new level" says Bill Martin.

I'm glad you have found similar, as I thought I must be going mad. The difference in separation and imaging is not subtle. For reference the units I purchased were "Dixietree" wall warts from Amazon.

I did work on updating CISPR 14 some years ago now and was somewhat horrified by the emissions from SMPS PSUs. However they are supposed to be "green" compared to linear supplies, so the environmentalists love them. I do wonder if these emissions intermodulate with the audio signal, but alas I no longer have access to the necessary test equipment.

Regards

Bill Martin.

Hi Bill. Low cost Switch Mode Power Supplies (SMPS) are technologically clever and very cheap, but as you say their RF emissions are strong, contributing to the general level of background noise in our homes. **NK**

MANSFIELD MUSINGS

Returning to Richard Barton's letter in particular, on the Tannoy Mansfields. Not being sure of their history I wonder what condition the drive units are in? Particularly the cone surrounds. If the Mansfields have had a previous owner I would have a look and see what the

drive units condition is like. This link is Lockwood audio and they are the Tannoy approved service agents, which includes re-coning: http://www.lockwoodaudio.co.uk/tannoy.htm.

My 315s were re-coned by Tannoy at Coatbridge; I gather they no longer offer this service. No doubt that other companies do, but as the saying goes, beware of cheap imitations.

I see on
Lockwood's website that
they offer an upgraded
crossover for the HPD
385 which was Tannoy's
recommendation for my
315s – and well worth it!

Richard uses a small amount of bass boost for organ recordings, which is okay providing the tone controls are deigned well. Installing a sub woofer ensures that only the bass comes at a given point and doesn't intrude and colour the rest of the sound. This can be achieved by careful adjustment of the sub.

However, Richard may not want a third box, but he would soon forget its visual presence, but he would definitely would notice its audio presence when called upon!

I would certainly stay with a sealed box design, but then again I'm somewhat biased I suppose, having lived with Chatsworths for around 46 years! I wish that there were more modern infinite baffle designs, I believe from ATC and Spendor for example. Perhaps we will see more reviewed in HFW! Regards,

Mike Bickley.

Richard Barton says -

Following Mike Bickley's suggestion, I rechecked the Mansfields (with HPD385s) last night, and they are clean and have relatively new-looking rubber surrounds — none of the scungy dark green, sticky, papery flaking surround horrors, which came on with age on many of the older 385s and 15in Golds. However, one of the Mansfield drivers has a minor treble fault, which sounds like grit in the voice coil, or perhaps is due to a dry joint in the crossover board. I'll go check myself before going to ask Lockwood Audio about it, if needed.

There seem to be only a few Tannoy repairers about. I have only dealt with Lockwood but there is Wembley who I know nothing about (http://www.wembleyloudspeaker.com/) in London, and also a small business in East Grinstead who advertises less, but I believe does a great job.

I have personally been to
Lockwood's workshop, when I drove 5
hours to Taunton to collect my Ardens.
It was quietly mentioned that the bass
seemed to be down in one speaker — an
applied ear revealed a dead big cone!
Interesting how ears + brain correction
+ a big speaker pair with only one bass
unit running can mimic a full stereo
system.

I sent both units to Lockwood and during the autopsy it was found that one HPD385 had had a home solder job for a fractured bass voice coil and this had again failed. Soldering preparation looked suspect and who wants poor soldering anywhere in a high-vibration environment?

I had sent both drivers for surround + cone replacement so that they would still be a match, as Lockwood recommended. I still also have the old cones with coils for edification. I have been very happy with these repaired pair of 385s – duly perfect and

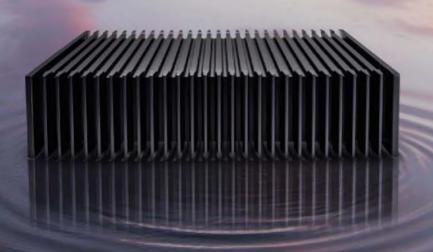




Tannoy Mansfields: "I wish that there were more modern infinite baffle designs" says Mike Bickley.

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matched in a delicate shade of purple. Since then they have been tested for robustness with some good pedal organ music.

With regard to the crossover question, quite a while back I bought hard-wired (no switches etc) new crossovers for the Ardens from the eBay seller Mainlytannoy, who carries a good range of Tannoy products. There are various superior and pricey capacitor options for the crossovers and I believe his service is very professional. I also bought Tannoy flash badges from him to fit to my LSU/HF/III.LZ cabinet units – lovely 10in Gold drivers in sealed box.

Reflex loading always involves time-delay, due to requiring resonant booting — which takes time to get going. Bass can be low, but better not to be slow: 20Hz is a long wavelength to accommodate, so rooms and their modes and needs need to be considered.

I agree with you Mike that subwoofers are a good way to go: you can tweak the placement of the bass unit(s) for room loading, and you need not fiddle with the signal to the Tannoys.

As noted previously, due to the low Q of the HPD385, a Thiele-Small optimised reflex box will not achieve what I need for my organ music but I can see that bigger sealed cabinets, well-braced and damped, would help the HPD385s do even better!

Best regards,

Dr Richard H Barton, Imperial College, UK.

WANTED LIST

Following your review and award the Magnepan LRS has gone to the top of my wanted list. The Project Stream Box S2 is number two on the list (to pair with my matching Project Pre Box S2 Digital DAC). I would also love to know how the PrimaLuna Evo 400 compares to my Prima Luna Dialogue Premium HP. They seem almost identical

but I guess they have made some improvements.

You may be interested in this fascinating electro acoustic analysis of the Magnepan LRS (link below): https://www.audiosciencereview.com/forum/index.php?threads/magnepan-lrsspeaker-review.16068/.The Magnepan LRS is very hard to find in the UK with very few dealers (unless you live in Kent).

I have just connected a new Project Tube Box S phono pre amp to the Prima Luna – a glorious sound. Why have I taken 50 years to buy a tube/ valve phono pre amp?

Best wishes.

Mike Tartaglia Kershaw.

Hi Mike. Please arrange to hear the Magneplanar LRS and let us and others know what you think. Quite different and very impressive at an amazingly low price of £995.

The forward response of a large panel is very sensitive to microphone position and distance but our alternative response of the LRS (not published) accords with the audiosciencereview. in-room plot, as I would hope. The listening experience has to prevail though and open panels have their own presentation that measurement cannot fully explain in subjective terms. Lack of delayed sound from a box is a big subjective factor: box loudspeakers radiate sound for up to 0.5 seconds after an event as 'overhang' (delayed echoes); panels don't do this. You can hear the difference and how the LRS sounds inter-transiently clean as a result.

A valve Phono pre-amp for LP opens up the analogue space in wondrous fashion. That's why we use lcon Audio's PS3 Mk2 all-valve phono stage at Hi-Fi World. A difficult act to get past. If you play LP, get a valve preamp! **NK**

PMC OB1

I am a reader of your magazine from 1992 to 2012 monthly and after whenever I find it. You have this speaker as one of your favourites. I still have the issue with the test but i can't drive it right. I use Audio Research Pre LS25/2 and the power D 240 from the same company, 2x100 Watts.

I like the mid and highs but not the low frequency ... it's not driven right, it misses the strong lower bass.

Can you tell me what you tested it with? Can you suggest an Integrated amplifier or a power that drives it right in the lower frequencies too? My listening room is 4.7 x 3.6 metres, low ceiling — that's strange not to be driven property. I heard that Exposure 3010 was ok for a later model of the same company. Please answer me. Thank you.

Yiannis Karanastasis.

Hi Yiannis. Our review in the April 2008 issue shows output falls away below 100Hz and bass output is tailored for near-wall placement. Your room is reasonably suitable for a loudspeaker like this, because at 4.7 metres (15.4 ft) long it has a main mode at 37Hz and a second order mode at 73Hz, both of which will lift lower bass if you site the loudspeakers against one end wall and sit at the other, speakers firing down the room, not across it. If bass is still insufficient then you may need to supplement it with a subwoofer or swap the PMCs for a loudspeaker with stronger bass. NK



The PMC OB1i. "I like the mid and highs but not the low frequency" says Yiannis Karanastasis

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A Videolog tune

Martin Pipe recalls 2000's Videologic DRX-601E — the first affordable DAB tuner.



est we forget, 2020 marked 25 years of DAB radio. The first DAB products were tuners intended for hi-fi systems. The Cymbol DAB I and Arcam's Alpha 10 were launched at about the same time in 1998. In 2000 chip developer Imagination Technologies launched the DRX-601E, which was sold under the 'Videologic' banner. Like the Cymbol and Arcam offerings, the DRX-601E was a British-made DAB-only tuner. What gained public attention was its breakthrough £300 selling price, which brought DAB within the reach of more listeners. Solidly-built and rather businesslike in styling, the front panel of this tuner is dominated by a green-backlit alphanumeric LCD screen. On the right is a tuning knob for station selection and buttons that select display brightness, manual autotune, display mode (programme-specific information, programme genre, multiplex name/ frequency) and 'information' (bitrate or signal strength).

Additional functionality is available through a tiny infrared handset – up to nine 'preset' stations, DRC (dynamic range compression, where supported by the broadcaster), audio muting and toggling between 'primary' and 'secondary' (split) services. Among the latter was the occasional 'Sports Extra' service from BBC Radio Five; a red LED informs listeners when secondary services are available. Other front-panel LEDs confirm mains power, stereo services and that

the remote is working. Powering up invokes autotuning, which seeks out services on the multiplexes within range.

For connecting the DRX-601E to hi-fi equipment there are stereo analogue and optical/coaxial S/PDIF digital outputs. A nice touch is the analogue input, which will accommodate an existing tuner. This is connected to the 'normally-closed' contacts of a changeover relay; when the Videologic is turned off, your FM tuner's output is automatically-routed to the relay's 'common' terminals and thence the DRX-601E's phono outputs. Simple, but effective.

Something else that's absent from

sure if any compatible 'add-ons' ever made it to market. A DAB+ adaptor would have been useful – the DRX-601E does not support this newer standard, which employs a more efficient audio codec. It's strictly 'old school' DAB and the MPEG-1, Layer 2 standard. DAB+ stations are listed, but can't be selected.

Also round the back of the DRX-601E is the VHF (Band III) 'F' aerial socket. VideoLogic bundled a simple wire dipole aerial, for good-coverage areas. That said, when I first copped hold of a DRX-601E twenty years ago I found it to be reasonably-sensitive – acceptable results were achieved here in South Essex, even

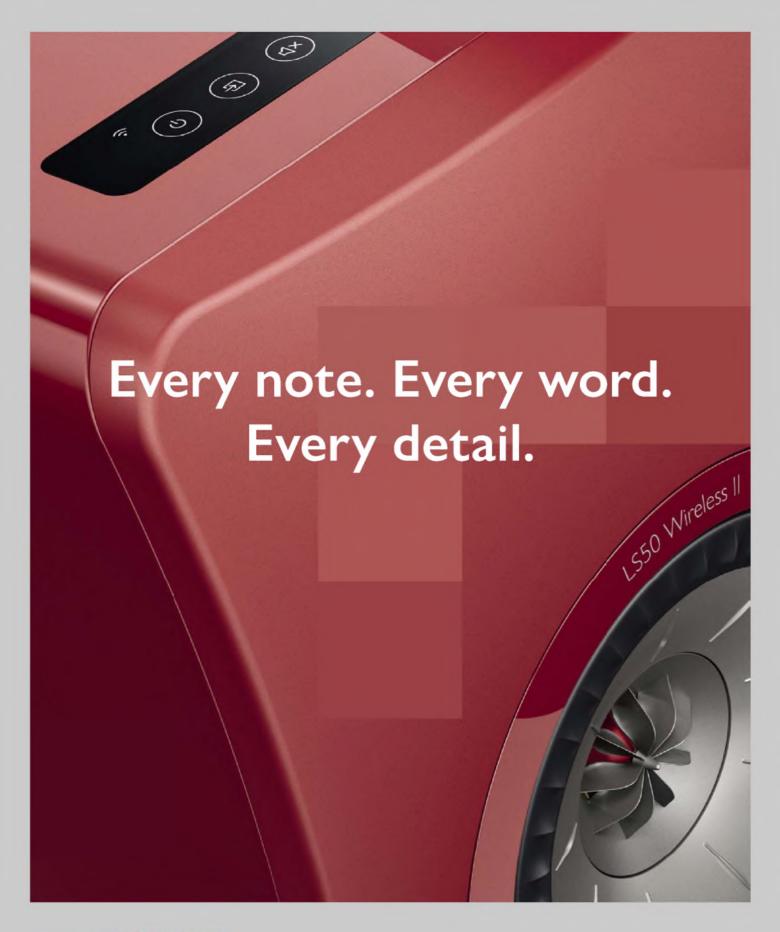


The heart of the DRX-601E is its tuner front-end module, which lives in this screened PCB-mounted enclosure. It's hard-wired and cannot be software-upgraded to support any changes to broadcasting standards (such as DAB+).

newer digital tuners is an optical RDI (Receiver Data Interface), on which you'll find the raw multiplex bitstream. This provided an upgrade path for other services, but I'm not

with the wire.

To make the most of this exciting new medium, though, I aimed a rooftop-mounted Antiference DAB aerial at the Crystal Palace







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Inside, the DRX-601E is remarkably well-constructed and neatly-designed for a £300 product. Most of the tuner's circuitry lives on a single board that makes extensive use of surfacemounted components.

transmitter. Internal construction is of a high standard. The power supply is a good old-fashioned 'linear' one, based around a toroidal transformer. Dominating the single circuit board is the Imagination-developed tuner front-end, which plucks the DAB signal out of the ether. One of its key components is the MN66710, a specialist DAB chip sourced from Panasonic/Matsushita. Also found in the Technics ST-GT1000 DAB/ analogue tuner amongst others, it demodulates the DAB COFDM signal and decodes the MPEG audio.

The result is simultaneously passed to the digital audio outputs and the DRX-601E's internal DAC, a Wolfson WM8733 sigmadelta type. In the tuner's heyday, I listened to DAB radio via a Naim Nait 3 amp and Acoustic Energy AE109 floor-standers; compared to FM, the sound quality could be revelatory. At the time, Radio I on DAB was considerably cleaner than its FM counterpart because severe Optimod-type compression had not been applied. I could hear more detail, especially at the higher end,



The remote control accesses some functions that cannot be invoked via the front panel – among them nine 'presets' of favourite stations. However, some are DAB+ and cannot be received by the DRX-601E.

and bass was more controlled. I still have DAT recordings of Radio I shows like Mary Anne Hobbs' 'Breezeblock' and they sound good today. In fact, these tapes show up just how bad DAB has been allowed to become in the pursuit of 'quantity over quality'. With more revealing material – Radio 3 for example – the tuner also acquitted itself well. And as the BBC dare not doctor its audio for fear of complaints, Radio 3's evening concerts can still sound good

today via the DRX-601E.

Since this tuner was launched though, the number of DAB stations has mushroomed – at the expense of bitrate. Radio I has gone from 192kbps to 128kbps, and even Radio 3 switches from 192kbps to 160kbps when it's not broadcasting live music; I wonder what might have happened had the BBC used 256kbps for its serious music service?

Pop-type DAB stations now rely heavily on audio compression to make them sound louder - and from a quality perspective the results are dire, usually to the point of unlistenability. In one regard my DRX-601E does sound better than it once did - thanks to improved encoders, wider coverage and more powerful DAB transmitters, there's less low-level burbling and background 'chatter'.

During the intervening two decades, Videologic changed its name to 'Pure' and its emphasis to portable DAB radios - among the UK's most successful. Internet radio and streaming have begun to make DAB look irrelevant today, but I still use the DRX-601E in my home office. My old DATs prove just how good DAB could sound, if only broadcasters had the sense to use it properly. DAB's future certainly looked rosier in 2000, and as a result, this piece of radio history sold well. Indeed, there are still plenty of DRX-601Es around today - expect to pay £50 or so for one in good nick.



The audio input accommodates an external analogue tuner; the DRX-601E is digital-only. The optical RDI (Receiver Data Interface) carries the raw multiplex bitstream but no compatible add-ons were ever marketed.



An 'F' socket accepts the VHF Band III (174-230MHz) DAB radio signals from the aerial. As well as the analogue outputs (and inputs), digital audio is available in both optical and coaxial form, to feed an external DAC.

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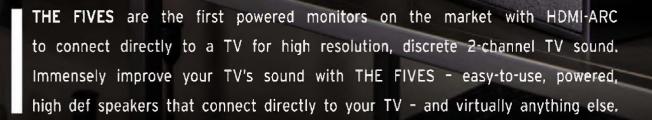
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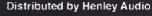












Love island

Atlas has delivered a new mid-range baby. Martin Pipe gets connected by the Ailsa.

ne substantial looking Ailsa oaxial RCA/phono interconnect (£350 for a 1m stereo pair) is the first product of a mid-market range from Scottish cable specialist Atlas. Named after Ailsa Craig, an uninhabited 240-acre island in the Firth of Clyde that can be seen from the vantage point of Atlas' Kilmarnock factory, the new cable sits precisely midway between the entry-level element and the esoteric Asimi Luxe.

You get some idea of where Atlas is coming from through its use of the word "achromatic" - literally, free of colouration). To fulfil this, Atlas uses some of the same techniques of more expensive interconnects. Solder is avoided, Atlas instead cold-welding (precision-crimping) conductors with calibrated tools - to connectors. Also conspicuous by its absence is silver-plating, which Kelly believes is responsible for an 'impressive' presentation that fatigues after a while. For the signal carrying core conductor of the Ailsa's proprietary 8mm-diameter coaxial cable, Atlas has specified grainfree OCC (Ohno Continuous Cast) copper; this has been claimed by some listeners to offer audible benefits, in terms of transient delivery and

resolution.

The outer shielding makes use of high-purity OFC copper wire and copper/Mylar foil. In between the two concentric conductors is the dielectric layer that is carefully builtup by applying layers of microporous PTFE tape, using proprietary Atlas techniques. By wrapping the tape in a particular way, the air thus trapped forms part of the dielectric.

At either end of the Ailsa you'll another 'Atlas special' - the Achromatic phono plug, described as a "low-mass, non-magnetic, coldweld connector". As well as an insert containing the central signal-carrying pin, it consists of two 'half-shield' barrel plates that are secured to the plug's plastic outer housing with grubscrews. The plugs mated comfortably with all of the phono sockets I tried. Contact was evidently good, yet the plugs could be removed without a tug of war.

Atlas recommends that its cables are treated to a 72 hour burn-in period at room-temperature before use, and said advice was followed. To achieve this, a Cambridge Audio Edge NQ Network streamer was attached to an Arcam A49 integrated amp via the Ailsas; an Internet radio station provided a constant and effort-free source of audio! Interstation pink noise, from an FM tuner, is probably even better. Speakers were Quadral Aurum Wotan VIIIs.

The burn-in complete, critical music listening could begin. Even older recordings fared well with the Ailsas in circuit; greater definition was bestowed on the tambourine that is

percussive crashes of Liszt's Faust Suite (Hungarian State Symphony Orchestra/Francesco D'Avalos) were accommodated dynamically, while at the same time managing to convince in terms of the subtleties.

Analogue sources fared well too. I hooked up my Systemdek IIXE900 belt-drive turntable (fitted with Alphason Opal arm and Denon DL304 MC cart) to the Arcam; here, the Ailsas connected the output of my phono stage (a Pro-Ject Phono Box S2 Ultra) to a spare line input. The Are You Sphongled? double album suggested a hint more bass depth and control. Yet for all this, no tonal imbalances are evident; the "achromatic" claims that Atlas makes for the Ailsa are, to my ears, justified. What you're actually hearing is more of your music being conveyed from source to amp.

CONCLUSION

The intelligently-designed Atlas Ailsa phono interconnects may add nothing to your music, in terms of tonal or imaging shifts, but they do help to bring out the finer details. Well worth a trial.

ALSO AVAILABLE:

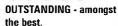
0.5m - £250 0.75m - £300 1.5m - £450 2m - £550 3m - £750

ATLAS AILSA £350 (1M PAIR, AS TESTED)









VERDICT

A mid-range cable that can take you just that little bit closer to the music.

FOR

- "nowt added, and nowt taken away"
- design is practical
- well-constructed

AGAINST

- nothing at the price

Atlas Cables +44 (0)1563 572666 www.atlascables.com

works;

furthermore, the

so prominent in Iggy Pop's The

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Warranty

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- 9 Analogue & 7 digital inputs

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Mulntosh

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& phono stage

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- Active filtering solution
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Warranty

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Sonic Isolation System Technology

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IN STOCK

Vinyl Click & Pop Removal Processor SweetVinyl SugarCube

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- · Listen & record in real-time
- 1 Year Warranty



£2.395

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MYTEK

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Sonus Faber Passive Loudspeakers

Atacama

£880

£1,395

£1,895

£2,295

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Sonus Faber Passive Loudspeakers

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- 3.5-Way floorstanding reference loudspeaker
- · New Beryllium DLC tweeter
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· Olympica Nova I, II & III also available



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UNO XD

5 Year Warranty

Avantgarde Semi-Active Loudspeakers

Sonus faber

Sonus Faber Passive Loudspeakers

Lumina III





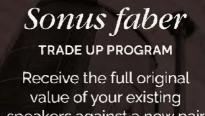
- · 3-Way floorstanding loudspeaker - 40 Hz - 24.000 Hz frequency response
- · Lumina Lalso available

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5 Year Warranty

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Fyne Fare

High-end bookshelf loudspeakers from Scotland. John Pickford listens to Fyne F1-5s in the lap of luxury.

t's hard to look at these compact speakers and not think 'tiny Tannoy'. You wouldn't be too far from the truth if you did, because Fyne Audio is a company founded in 2017 by ex-Tannoy employees. The company offers several ranges with the FI series sitting at the top of the tree, which means the FI-5s are expensive; a penny shy of three grand to be precise. Still, that's a snip compared to the two floorstanders that complete the range and cost circa £22k and £28k respectively. They are beautifully finished in Piano Gloss Walnut, giving them an antique appearance that belies the



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The tweeter features a rigid titanium diaphragm and fires from the centre of the multi-fibre paper cone woofer to provide point-source sound.

modern hi-tech componentry inside the box. All inductors, resistors and capacitors are premium grade items, while the Neotech internal wiring attaches to WBT Nextgen gold plated terminals. There is a third terminal that grounds

produced. Rather than having two or more drivers situated

conventional loudspeakers, the IsoFlare's 'high frequency unit' - tweeter to you and me - fires from the centre of the mid/bass driver (woofer) to create a point source. I've always liked this type of design for its excellent phase coherence and focus, hence the huge 15-

inch Dual Concentric Tannoys I regularly use.

Unlike those big Berkeleys, the FI-5's IsoFlare drivers do not make use of a protective dust cap covering the HF unit, as it's naked for all to see. There is plenty of high technology on board though, such as the tweeters' titanium diaphragm, Neodymium magnet with vented rear chamber and edge-wound aluminium voice coil.

The multi-fibre paper mid/bass section of the IsoFlare unit features the

then; the machined aluminium plinth attached to the 'heavily braced' cabinet must be another high-cost component.

SOUND QUALITY

First impressions were a bit disconcerting as the speakers have a noticeable mid-forward balance. No one could reasonably expect the sort of bass weight and depth you get from a larger cone yet I was quite impressed by their low-end quality, so no problem there. No, my initial concern was the lack of top-end sparkle, giving the FI-5s an obviously dark tonal character. As I had previously been listening to the brighter-balanced KEF LS50s, I switched back to my LS3/5a monitors to get my bearings, so to

Once accustomed to the Eynes' more muted character over a wide range of music, I was able to appreciate their strengths,

"I was able to appreciate their strengths, such as their extremely articulate sound."

the driver chassis to prevent RF interference, an uncommon feature, which I found unnecessary in my system.

The most obvious Tannoy-like feature is the IsoFlare drivers. which look and perform along the same lines as the classic Dual Concentric drivers Tannoy

A front panel Presence control allows +/- 3dB of adjustment in the lower treble 2.5kHz - 5kHz region.

company's proprietary FyneFlute surround, designed to terminate cone energy and reduce colouration, while the whole unit is built into a cast aluminium chassis and coupled to the cabinet's internal bracing

spars

More proprietary technology - well, patent pending anyway – is evident with the Speakers' BassTrax Tractrix lowfrequency diffuser system, which features "a twin cavity cabinet design with a tuned waveguide port firing downwards from the reinforced lower panel of the cabinet". Phew! And did I mention that the crossover is Deep Cryogenically Treated (frozen)?

No wonder this compact bookshelf design is so costly



The Basstrax Tractrix profile LF diffuser system incorporates a twin cavity cabinet design with a tuned waveguide port firing downwards.

such as their extremely articulate sound. Dynamic expression was also strong and the combination of midrange detail and micro-dynamics made for a startling rendition of familiar material.

Richard Thompson's guitar work on Fairport Convention's Who Knows Where The Time Goes was reproduced with all the delicacy I've experienced through Quad electrostatic speakers, however Sandy Denny's vocals sounded a little on the cuppy side,

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The F1-5's cabinet has a furniture-standard finish and is attached to a heavyweight machined aluminium plinth. Anjacent to the gold-plated speaker terminals is an earth terminal that grounds the driver chassis to avoid radio frequency interference.

with a tendency towards aggression during louder passages, especially at higher volume levels. I missed the sense of air and space around cymbals and turning up the front panel presence control (+3dB at 2.5kHz - 5kHz) impaired midrange accuracy without adding any useful gloss.

Listening to poorly produced pop music was pointless. However, Dave Holland Quartet's Conference of the Birds, beautifully recorded for the ECM label, played to the FI-5s strengths, sounding nimble yet fulsome with a gorgeous bass tone. Imaging was precise and focused, as you might expect from a point source design, if not particularly panoramic.

Jose Feliciano's version of California Dreamin' was also successfully reproduced, proving the speakers can replay rhythms as well as deliver delicacy and detail. The smooth string sound coated in a dark reverb suited the FI-5s tonal balance well and, for once, I didn't

NOEL SAYS -

In our large room (6550 sq ft) the first thing that hit me from these speakers was their glorious Tannoy-like sound staging. I know and love Tannoys and these little things were trying their darndest to be dimensionally impressive in similar fashion. This seems to contradict John's comments but I suspect room acoustics are the confusing factor here. Otherwise, the bass/mid cones have a well damped (dark) sound but the treble horn is forward, making for incohesion. Super-high treble (the hissy bit) is missing too. I thought "characterful and engaging but could usefully be tweaked for a more svelte result"

miss atmospherics at the highest frequency extremes.

CONCLUSION

Many potential users will love the immersive insight on offer here with the Fynes sounding convincingly communicative and dynamically expressive. For me, the lack of high frequency extension coupled with a slightly papery midrange character make them too music dependant to be a truly satisfying long-term listen.

Well worth auditioning with your favourite test-tracks but beware of side-by-side comparisons that will show how much brighter the competition is.

SYSTEM USED

Thorens TD124 mkll/Michell TechnoArm A/Benz Micro Ace Icon Audio PS1 Leak TI 12+ Naim Nait XS3 iTunes via iFi Audio Nano DAC

MEASURED PERFORMANCE

Frequency response of the Fyne F1-5 extends reasonably flat from 60Hz to 5kHz our analysis shows (green trace) before slowly rolling down toward 16kHz, with front panel control at central zero. The high frequency roll-down was consistent at all froward positions, being slightly less pronounced off-axis. Symmetrical high frequency horns are smoothest slightly off-axis and our trace shows this. The front panel control introduced +2dB plateau lift from 2kHz to 5kHz, enough to raise midband detail and add in some brightness. Turning the control down made no difference at all, so it adds lift but not cut.

The port is tuned to 55Hz the impedance trace shows by the port imposed dip, and the frequency response shows in the red trace. The width of the red trace of port output suggests good acoustic damping and well controlled bass as a result. The F1-5 reaches down to 60Hz, the port helping extend this down to 40Hz.

A peak in the midband at 1kHz coincides with a peak in port output (red trace), suggesting a strong internal cabinet resonance at this frequency, likely from the rear panel, causing brightness colouration.

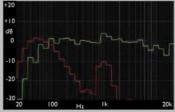
Sensitivity was fair at 84dB sound pressure level from one nominal Watt

(2.8V) of input; a 100 Watt amplifier may be best. As a load the F1-5s measured 7 Ohms with pink noise, dropping to a minimum of 4.7 Ohms (dcr). The impedance trace shows this - and that crossover to the tweeter occurs at a very high 6kHz, so it covers little of the audio band; the single bass/ midrange driver does most of the work.

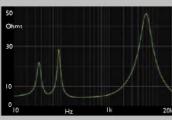
The Fyne F1-5 is reasonably accurate in balance, but has a mid-band peak and lacks upper treble.NK

FREQUENCY RESPONSE Green - driver output

Red - port output



IMPEDANCE



FYNE AUDIO F1-5 £2.999



EXCELLENT - extremely capable.

VERDICT

Articulate and expressive with a tonal balance darker than most. Unforgiving of poor recordings.

FOR

- detail and delicacy
- decently large soundstaging
- strong yet fluid bass

AGAINST

- lack of top-end sparkle
- forward midrange
- expensive

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LINN LP12SE

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A budget turntable that turns in a great analogue performance, but also has a hi-res digital output. Send 24/96 across your lounge via optical cable to a DAC and get great audio quality. Or record LP to your laptop



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TIMESTEP EVO

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TONEARMS

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Consummately musical, lyrical sounding tonearm, but needs the right turntable.

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LYRA TITAN I MC

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ORTOFON 2M BLACK MM

As good as it gets from MM. Fabulous detail and insight from a Shibata stylus, good bass and excellent tracking.

ORTOFON CADENZA BRONZE MC

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A mid-price MC with a slightly livelier presentation than the super smooth Cadenza Black. Highend sound at midband price - great value.



ORTOFON CADENZA BLACK MC

Ultra smooth and dimensional moving coil with bass and punch aplenty. Lovely stylus.

ORTOFON A95 MC

£3.750

£1,800

Fast and extremely detailed, this is an MC cartridge that sets standards.

REGA CARBON MM

£35

Budget price for a competent cartridge with a fairly unflappable nature. Ideal for beginners.



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£250

A glorious sounding cartridge with solid bass and strong dynamic punch, plus excellent treble from its Fritz Geiger stylus. Fun and affordable.



SHURE M97XE

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Big warm sound, but great tracking and bullet proof stylus protection from damped guard. A

VAN DEN HUL DDT-II SPECIAL MC

Long-established cartridge from Holland with an open and dynamic sound

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£200 Clean, concise sound from MM and MC cartridges at a very low price. A real bargain.

ICON AUDIO PS3 MKII

£2.500

All valve MM phono stage with MC transformer option, graced by big, spacious and relaxed



LUXMAN EQ-500 PHONOSTAGE

£4,495

A fully-equipped phonostage from Japanese manufacturer Luxman that offers comprehensive cartridge matching allied to superb sound.



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Smooth and detailed sound with the ability to accommodate most modern cartridges. Exceptional value for money.



PRO-JECT TUBE BOX DS

£425

Compact MM and MC phonostage with valve output circuit and a big sound.



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£995

MM and MC, oodles of gain, a volume control - and valves! Looks superb and sounds even better: smooth, atmospheric and big bass.

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New, minimalist phonostage that sonically punches well above its weight.

PREAMPLIFIERS

ICON AUDIO LA-4 MKIII

£1,400

£995

Uses early 6SN7 triodes for liquid sound. Has plenty of gain and a remote control into the bargain



MF AUDIO CLASSIC SILVER

£4,500

One of the best preamplifiers we've heard at any price, this transformer-coupled marvel does very little wrong. It's powerful, clean and open, yet delicate. Its sound is unmatched at or near the price.

MING DA MD7-SE

A valve preamplifier with an open, effortless sound and a big soundstage. It has plenty of gain so will accept any source and drive any power amp. A real beauty.



INTEGRATED AMPLIFIERS

ARIAND PRO845SE

Pure single-ended valve magic. Low-powered but immediately gorgeous, easy-going yet forcefully dynamic at the same time.



AUDIO RESEARCH VSI60

Power house sound with enormous pace and punch from traditional U.S. muscle master Audio Research. Breathtaking, but expensive.



CAMBRIDGE AUDIO AZUR 651A

Dual-mono construction and meaty toroidal power supply combine to produce a solid and sharp sound with sonics far beyond its price point.

CREEK EVOLUTION 100A

Superb build and smooth confident sound make this powerful amplifier a benchmark.



CYRUS 8DAC

£1,400

Trademark shoebox-sized Cyrus integrated now offering 88Watts per channel, plus DAC. Svelte delivery from a dainty case that fits in anywhere - and isn't Class D!

Entry-level integrated from Exposure has excellent upper mid-performance with an almost valve-like sound.



ICON AUDIO STEREO 60 MKIII

£2,800

Excellent tube integrated with plenty of power and an expansive soundstage, plus KT150 tube option and bias meter for easy adjustment.



NAIM NAIT 5Si

£925

Naim's fabled entry-level integrated amplifier is updated to si status. **D**emos Naim's superbly muscular sound at entry level.

SUGDEN A21SE

£2,480

Class A amp with fantastic sound quality producing hard, sculpted images, deep detail and tight bass. Just don't expect disco-like sound levels!



POWER AMPLIFIERS

AUDIO RESEARCH VSI75

Powerful, fast valve sound that makes everything else look weak at times. Needs careful matching but well worth the effort.

AUDIO RESEARCH VS115

Oodles of power with enormous punch. Rafael Todes said it provided "shock and awe" while retaining incredible smoothness and texture.

ICON AUDIO MB845 MKII £7,60

With 120W from big 845 valves right down to low frequencies, this power amplifier has massive dynamics and bass swing, yet is easy on the ear.



ICON AUDIO MB81PP

£15,000

Big Russian transmitter valves deliver 200W from these massive monoblock amplifiers. Frightening in every sense.

MCINTOSH MC-152 £4.995

Stunningly insightful sound with enormous bass punch from a uniquely designed transistor amp. Amazing audio, a league up, if expensive.



QUAD ELITE QMP MONOBLOCKS £2400 PR

The proverbial iron fist in a velvet glove. Plenty of power but delivered with an assured and confident nature. Smooth on top and easy on the ear but can rock out when needed.

QUAD II-EIGHTY MONOBLOCKS £6,000 PR

Powerful and expansive sound from modern design monoblocks that also look lovely. Superb – used by us as a reference.



LOUDSPEAKER FLOORSTANDER

B&W 803 D3

£12,500

B&W's updated statement floorstanders deliver depth and definition with breathtaking speed and authority, aided by a diamond coated tweeter. Expensive – but enormously impressive.

CASTLE AVON V £1,600

A big floorstander at a modest price that suits the average room. Refined ribbon treble and deep bass give it a great delivery.



EMINENT TECHNOLOGY LFT-8B £2,500

Excellent U.S. planar magnetic loudspeaker at bargain price. Utterly superb - a must hear.

POS K2 £1,0

A fun sound that is tidy all round and very engaging, with solid bass. Music as you hope it to be.

FOCAL ARIA 926 £1,40

Simple, clean, neutral sound – easy going but well engineered and affordable.

MARTIN LOGAN SUMMIT X £16,698

Matches Martin Logan's XStat electrostatic panel to a powerful subwoofer to provide extended, cowerful bass. Dramatic sonic purity Awesome — all but unmatched



MARTIN LOGAN ELECTROMOTION £2,500

Martin Logan's budget baby XStat hybrid electrostatic. Fits into any lounge to give electrostatic levels of clarity and imaging.



QUADRAL CHROMIUM STYLE 8 £1,70

A supremely smooth yet open sounding loudspeaker. Clean and detailed treble from a fine ribbon tweeter Accurate yet informative and enjoyable. Pure class.

OUADRAL ORKAN VIII AKTIVS

£6,200

Active loudspeaker with tight, powerful bass, perfect accuracy and detailed treble from a ribbon tweeter.



O ACOUSTICS 2050i

£480

A large floorstander at a budget price. Offers high sensitivity and big sound and has very few flaws for the price.

SPENDOR SP100 R2

£6,495

Retro looks but a sound that's hard to match. Spendor's 12" bass unit provides massive lowend grunt with a room-filling sound.



SPENDOR A3

£1.300

Fine little floorstander with a smooth, natural midband and even tonal balance. Ideal for smaller rooms.

TANNOY DEFINITION DC10 Ti £6,000

Enormous power with great projection. Glorious subsonics too. Need little power to go very loud and have superb finish into the bargain.



TANNOY KENSINGTON

£9,950

Big but not overpowering, punchy modern sound from classic cabinetry. Need little power to go very loud and suit a traditional home, or castle.



LOUDSPEAKERS STANDMOUNT

ACOUSTIC ENERGY NEO 1 V2

£225

Civilised sounding speaker with fast and tuneful bass.

ACOUSTIC ENERGY AE1 CLASSIC £845

Brilliantly successful remake of an iconic design; not flawless, but surely one of the most musical loudspeakers ever made.



ELAC BS243

£1,000

More transparent and spacious than they've a right to be at this price, these refined mid-price standmounters represent top value.



EMINENT TECHNOLOGY LFT-16A

£1,200 U.S. planar magnetic bookshelf loudspeaker with unrivalled mid-band and treble. Hear it before all else.

WHARFEDALE DIAMOND 220 £200

Builds on the success of previous Diamond ranges with better bass, more detail and a greater sense of scale



KEF LS50

£800

Supremely musical mini-monitors which sound much bigger than they look



MARTIN LOGAN MOTION 35

£1,300

Folded Air-Motion tweeter gives a taste of Martin Logan's electrostatic sound in a standmount. Different from the standard mini-monitor and all the better for it.



PMC TWENTY.21

£1,575

Transmission line loaded standmount with a big box sound from a compact cabinet. Punches well above its weight.



Q ACOUSTICS 2020i

£165

Great little bargain-priced stand-mounts with a friendly, fun yet surprisingly refined sound. Hard to better for a pair of starter loudspeakers.

WHARFEDALE DENTON

£500

A beguiling mixture of retro looks with modern, high-technology drive units. The Denton has an easy-going, big-hearted sound with a touch of trad warmth that should appeal to many.



HEADPHONE AMPLIFIERS

CREEK OBH11

Designed specifically for low to medium impedance (30 0hm - 300 0hm) headphones the little Creek has a marvelously well-judged sound.

CHORD MOJO

Class leading portable DAC and headphone amp with ability beyond all else. Big, open spacious sound.



EPIPHANY EHP-02

£99 FP3 battery-powered portable gives great sound

quality at an almost giveaway price. Happy with the output from an iPod or CD player, the little epiphany is a true bargain.



ICON AUDIO HP8 MKII

£650

The HP8 MKII valve-based headphone amplifier trings the spacious sound of valves to headphones. And it matches 'em all.



FIDELITY AUDIO HPA 100

£350 Great little headphone amplifier with a lively yet

refined and open sound

MUSIC FIRST PHONE BOX

£276 Brings a big stage, plenty of detail and rich, deep

colours to the sonic spectrum



OPPO HA-2

£250

Remarkable performance and sound from ESS Sabre32 DAC in a slim portable package.



CD PLAYERS

AUDIOLAB 8200CDO

6040

Inspired CD player and DAC with price-performance ratio like no other. Capable of matching designs costing much more.



CANOR CD2+

£3.100

Musically coherent and tuneful valve-driven CD player from Slovakia. Lovely liquid sound.



CAMBRIDGE AUDIO AZUR 651C

£410

Snappy modern presentation from this budget CD player. Cracking audiophile entry point for any digital fan.

CHORD RED REFERENCE MKIII £16,000

A unique and massive engineering exercise that could well be the best CD player available. Chord's Pulse Array DAC technology produces a musical experience like few others. A true reference player



ESOTERIC K-03

£9.495

Superb high-end silver disc spinner that is beyond criticism. Devoid of its own character but has a flawless presentation



EXPOSURE 101

£395

Detailed player with fine sense of timing should be an automatic entry on any demo list at this price.

ELECTROCOMPANIET EMP-1/S

Epic in scale, lavish in tone and exuberant in its musicality - this is a memorable SACD spinner. Quirky in operation and modest in finish, though.



OPPO BDP-105D

£4,650

Universal player and DAC that makes CD and Bluray (+DVD) sound deep, spacious and full bodied. Reference quality that's affordable.



REGA APOLLO-R

£550

Rega comes up with a fine CD player again. Tremendous detail and an easy, unforced sound at all times. Few bells and whistles but made up for by its superb sonic ability.

ROKSAN KANDY K2

£900

A charmingly musical performer at the price - this is a surprisingly sophisticated CD player for the money



TUNERS

CAMBRIDGE AUDIO AZUR 651T £299

Value-packed AM/FM/DAB and DAB+ ready tuner. Precise and detailed with excellent resolution of spoken word.



CREEK DESTINY 2

£550

Creek's tuner expertise shines through in the Destiny 2. This AM/FM receiver is wonderfully three-dimensional and smooth.



MAGNUM DYNALAB MD-90T

audiophile tuner that cannot fail to charm

Exceptionally able, but commensurately priced,

DACS

AUDIOLAB M-DAC

Excellent sound from ESS Sabre32 DAC and impressive flexibility with a unique range of filter options make this a stand-out product. Low price is the icing on the cake.



AUDIOLAB O-DAC

Stripped-down version of Audiolab's M-DAC loses some features but retains much of the sound, making it a veritable bargain.

ANTELOPE ZODIAC GOLD/VOLTIKUS

DAC/preamp/power supply combination majors on detail but has a remarkable un-digital sound. One of the best at its price.



CHORD 2QUTE HD

Superb build quality and exceptional sound from this compact unit. Boasts the ability to handle DSD direct via USB and has an exceptional soundstage. One of the best DACs you can buy.



DCS DEBUSSY

000,83

£990

DCS's bespoke 'Ring DAC' circuit gives a beautifully-fluid, almost analogue sound that encourages long listening sessions. Not cheap but worth every penny.

NORTHERN FIDELITY DAC

£650 Packed full of features, including Bluetooth and

USB, this ESS Sabre32 equipped DAC offers crisp insightful sound at low price.



METRUM OCTAVE

£729

Unique two-box digiral-to-anlogue convertor with great sound at a great price. Cuts upper treble, though.

punchy and forensically-detailed sound.

NAIM DAC

£2.400 Superb high-end digital convertor with a probing

TEAC UD-501

£600

£699

Feature-packed DAC with benefit of DSD playback. Superb sound means little to touch it at the price.



RESONESSENCE INVICTA MIRUS

One of the most highly spec'd DACs available, with a smooth yet enthralling presentation. Few approach it.



NETWORK PLAYERS

CHORD DSX100

£7.500

Chord's proprietary DAC circuit shines in their top-of-the-range streamer. Hear-through clarity with a sound rich in detail, dynamics and soundstage.



CAMBRIDGE AUDIO NP30

£399

Budget offering from Cambridge offers a great introduction to network streaming.

CYRUS STREAM X

£1.400

Gorgeous sound quality even from compressed digital music. New control app makes everyday operation a doddle.



CONVERT TECHNOLOGIES PLATO £2999.00

A network player with amplifier that does it all. including turn LP to hi-resolution digital, and add cover artwork from the 'net.



NAIM NDX

£2,995

Clean, incisive and very detailed sound with Naim's traditional pace and timing make this one of the best network music players around.

NAIM ND5XS

Great sound quality with traditional Naim heft. A wonderful DAC with full 24/192 handling. Only the display could be better.

NAIM NAC-N172 XS

£1,650

A pre-amp/DAC/streamer package provides a taught, rock-solid presentation with a tonally rich midband and a superior sense of rhythm.



PRO-JECT STREAM BOX RS

Unusual valve-based streamer/preamp with variety of inputs and a lovely liquid sound. Not the most detailed but compensates with sheer musical verve.

QUAD PLATINUM DMP

£2,500

Combined CD/network player has all the usual Quad elements but with added zest and detail that brings life to everything you care to play.



DIGITAL SOURCES

ASTELL&KERN AK100 MKII

Portable high-definition digital player with superb sound quality. Punchy and fast.



FiiO X3

Fabulous value player with nice easy sound and full range of abilities. Small and light. For newhies

LOTOO PAW GOLD

Reference quality sound; it's like carrying your hi-fi in your pocket. Equivalently large too, but stunning headphone quality.



NAIM HDX

£4.405

Interesting one-box network-enabled hard-disk music system that gives superb sonics together with impressive ease of use.

NAIM UNITILITE

£1,995

A 50W amplifier with traditional Naim heft, a CD player and vhf/fm radio, plus network input and Bluetooth make this a great all-in-one.



PORTABLE SPEAKERS

BAYAN SOUNDBOOK Superb design and great sound make for one of

the best portable Bluetooth speaker/radios on

the market. Not the cheapest - but worth every

£149.99

HEADPHONES AUDEZE LCD-3

A planar magnetic 'phone that offers monitor quality. Strong sound with silky, dark quality that others struggle to match.



IRIVER IBA-50

569

Big, warm sound with plenty of volume and clean at high levels. Muscular sound compared to many rivals.



BLACK RHODIUM TWIST

Twisted to fight off radio frequency, the Black Rhodium speaker cable is easy on the ear with a fine sense of clarity and focus. A remarkable

performer at the price.



MAINS CABLES R US NO.27

Offers a sprightly pace with a precise nature. Fast

performance enhance frequencies and beautifully etched detail



CHORD SIGNATURE REFERENCE

£900 Majors on timing, detail and openess. Capable of

getting the best from most systems and a recommended upgrade.



TELLURIUM Q BLACK

A deep, dark, velvety performer that's nevertheless highly musical, it represents excellent value as mid-price cables go

TELLURIUM Q SILVER DIAMOND

An open, natural and transparent sound that is difficult to beat, from these great loudspeaker



B&W P3

£170

Beautifully presented headphones from the loudspeaker specialists. Feed them a good quality source signal and they reward with excellent

JAYS V-JAYS

£49

Wonderful little budget over-ear portable 'phones with a clean, clear sound to beat the best of the rest at the price.



NOBLE K10 INC. FITTING

£1,279

Custom fit in-ear phones with 10 drivers deliver a sound that is out of this world. Personal and



OPPO PM-1

Planar magnetic phones with a warm, easy but big bodied sound that draws you in. Need a lot of drive, but deliver superb bass.



SENNHEISER HD700

£599

Tremendously fast with a strong, focussed, lowerfrequency range and a firm bass punch.



YAMAHA HPH-MT220

Purposed for indoor monitoring yet light and comfortable enough to be used on the move. Excellent sound quality marred only by a slight

Beta By Design



sprit is a new name to me (and so probably will be to many of you) but it turns out this French manufacturer has been hand-crafting cables for audio enthusiasts for the last 24 years. It's got form.

The Beta speaker cables tested here are drawn from an eight-series line up, Beta being second from bottom in the series ranking, one above the entry-level Alpha offer. With pleasing logic, each series offers interconnects, loudspeaker cables and mains power cables, allowing a coherent and comprehensible approach to selection and upgrading.

Our review cables came with banana connectors but can, alternatively, be supplied with spades. Whichever style of termination you opt for they'll be fashioned from copper, plated with a 20 micron layer of silver and soldered with silver (4% content) solder.

Unpacked, these progressively screened cables are flexible but feel substantial and built to last. Underneath the black braided jacket you'll find high purity, multi-stranded (700 strands of 0.07mm diameter, to be precise) 5N OCC copper – procured from a quality Japanese source – and wrapped in a polarised dielectric (it's proprietary tech so

Esprit is keeping the details under its chapeau).

In acknowledgement of the electrically dirty environments so many of us find ourselves living in these days, a RFI/EMI countermeasure in the form of a 35mm long ferrite choke has been wrapped around the cable, positioned about 30cm before the plugs at the speaker end. Usefully, this is screen-printed with a large, unmissable arrow, signifying correct signal directionality.

SOUND QUALITY

Languid and refined, Beta's midrange is, if you'll forgive the linguistic appropriation, its piece de resistance,





an object lesson in natural tonality and balance.

Affixed to a Naim SuperNait 3 and driving Dali Epicon 2s, it conveyed vocal character beautifully, delivering the goods with entirely believable body, projection and weight.

Tasked with Melody Gardot's If You Love Me (Tidal, MQA) the Beta also successfully communicated the depth perspectives present, her honeyed, close-miked vocals taking precedence in the soundstage, with the RPO palpably placed behind her and Till Bronner's trumpet appearing closer.

The timbre and delicacy of instruments with more complex material were also faithfully conveyed, the flute at the opening of the adagio in Rachmaninoff's Piano Concerto No.2 in C Minor (FLAC, 16-bit) proving utterly spellbinding.

No doubt about its qualifications when it comes to rhythm and timing, either. Paloma Faith's Kings and Queens had all the fluidity, ease and driving speed I could hope for. Ditto Creedence Clearwater's Fortunate Son (Tidal, MQA) which had just right degree of rolling aggression and bite: Beta knows how to rock when it has to.

Downsides? Some minor ones. Dynamically, this cable might seem slightly too relaxed in unsympathetically matched systems and - fractionally - subjectively slow. And while the soundstage has acceptable depth (and better width) it's focussed a little behind the plane of the speakers.

Lastly, there's a slight but audibly obvious reticence to explore the very farthest reaches of upper and lower frequencies. But - and this

is important - the cable's inherent ability to convey a convincing musical picture seems in no way compromised because of those traits. It's just that you're always aware that, primarily, you're soaking up whatever musical message there is courtesy of that communicative midrange.

CONCLUSION

Esprit's Beta loudspeaker cable isn't cheap but it's categorically entry-level high-end in performance terms. It manages to tread a beautifully judged path, pleasingly expressive, adding little in the way of colouration and mercifully free of any glaring idiosyncrasies. Yes, doubtless there's more bandwidth and insight to be gained as you progress further up the Esprit series ladder, but this is a more than enjoyable second rung to park yourself on.

ESPRIT BETA £580 FOR TERMINATED 3M PAIR







OUTSTANDING - amongst the best.

VERDICT

An immensely likeable, tonally well-balanced cable that preserves musical flow.

FOR

- fluent and natural perspectives
- midrange its greatest strength
- excellent build quality

AGAINST

- doesn't explore the frequency extremes

Midland Audio Xchange +44(0)1562 731100 www.midlandaudiox-change.co.uk



A fitting tribute

Shortly before he died, legendary hi-fi engineer Ken Ishiwata teamed up with Rotel to rework their A11 integrated amplifier and CD11 CD player. Chris Frankland assesses these Tribute models.



ew figures in the world of hi-fi reach the almost celebrity status enjoyed by the late, flamboyant engineer Ken Ishiwata. He spent 41 years at Marantz, where he was brand ambassador, and enjoyed a great following for his demonstrations at hi-fi shows.

But what he was best known for was his talent for identifying products worthy of being modified and then suggesting component changes that would take their performance to a higher level. The KI Signature products he developed for Marantz won many admirers.

The AII and CDII Tribute models celebrate Ishiwata's partnership with Rotel after he left Marantz in May 2019. Rotel's chief technology officer Daren Orth had known Ishiwata for many years, as had the Tachikawa family, who founded and own Rotel. For this

collaboration, they decided to focus on the ATT amplifier and CDTT CD player, which had already won the company several awards.

The AII Tribute amplifier is a 50 Watt Class A/B design and was given the Ishiwata treatment with the goal of delivering a "richer, more expressive and true-to-life experience", to which end six capacitors in the preamp section were upgraded, which is half of the components in the signal path. The six resistors in the volume stage were also upgraded, while the amplifier was also given a large, custom-designed, in-house developed toroidal mains transformer. In the power amplifier stage, all 10 capacitors and two resistors in the signal path were changed for specially selected components that Ishiwata believed would improve the amplifier's performance.

In addition to these component

changes, damping materials were added to the chassis to help reduce ringing and vibrations.

In the CDII Tribute CD player Ishiwata identified eight capacitors and one resistor in the DAC stage that needed to be changed, at the same time as upgrading the capacitors in the power supply. Changes were also made to the mechanical and electrical grounding of the player and damping material was added to the top cover to eliminate vibrations and ringing.

Sadly, Ishiwata died in November 2019 before this project reached completion, but the Rotel team worked on to bring it to fruition.

The AII integrated amplifier



A11 remote control allows finer acjust-ment over the tone controls and loudness contour.

measures 93mm high, 430mm wide and 345mm deep and has a linear power supply with custommade toroidal mains transformer, visible through the cooling slots in the top plate, giving a reassuring weight of 6.85kg. There are four line-level analogue inputs and a moving magnet Phono input for LP. There's digital too, in the form of Bluetooth, decoded by a 24-bit, 192kHz Texas Instruments DAC. But no USB or S/PDIF digital inputs.

Unusual is the inclusion of tone controls, which provide a claimed adjustment of ±10dB at 100Hz and 10kHz (see test results). These can be completely bypassed, however, which is how I used the amp.

Connections are provided for two pairs of loudspeakers, which can be selected with push-buttons on the front panel to the left of the digital display. Input selectors reside under the display, while to its right the menu button offers other options such as balance, adjusting the tone controls or bypassing them and setting the brightness of the display. A remote control is also provided.

A11 SOUND QUALITY

To assess the sound quality of the ATT on its own, I used as my sources an Audio Note CD4.1x CD player, TT3 turntable with Arm2/IoT cartridge and S9 transformer, as well as a Pro-Ject Stream Box Ultra streamer.

The speakers I chose were the excellent Definitive Technology D9 stand-mounts at around £800. These were driven effortlessly by the A11, not surprising when you see



Ken Ishiwata changed many internal components for the A11 Tribute and specified a large, custom-made mains transformer.

that in the lab tests it delivered an impressive 78 Watts into 8 Ohms.

On hand for a direct comparison was the Audiolab 8000A integrated amp, which is similarly priced (£599).

I kicked off with the title track from Sleepwalk, my favourite CD from ace guitarist Larry Carlton. This is a superb recording where Carlton showcases his virtuosity on a variety of guitars from his signature Gibson ES335 (he is known as Mr 335) to a Guild Blues Bird and, for the title track I was listening to here, his beautiful Valley Arts Stratocaster.

The ATT captured the wonderfully plaintive voice of his strat really well and the Fender Rhodes piano was well conveyed, although perhaps lacking a little sparkle in the upper registers compared with the Audiolab. The bass line was well controlled and powerful, but could have been tighter and a bit more tuneful, I thought.

Moving onto the track Mexico

from James Taylor, again the ATI could hold its head high, conveying his guitar and vocals well. It gave the song a good rhythmic impetus, although drums were a bit snappier and vocals a little more articulate on the Audiolab. Its sound, however, was weighty, detailed, well balanced and lacking any obvious nasties and it is after all £100 less than the 8000A.

On Sunny Side of the Street from my favourite jazz/bebop pianist/crooner Ben Sidran, the song moved well and vocals were open and articulate, the bass line weighty and drums well conveyed. However, I felt that, by comparison with the Audiolab, the bass line could have had more rhythmic grip and drums more dynamics. On balance, though, a good performance, if not, in my view, a class-leading one.

Finally, sax player Eric Marienthal's rendition of that great Van Morrison song Have I Told You Lately was next up. Did it capture



Inputs on rear of the A11 Tribute are via RCA phono sockets and include a moving magnet Phono option for LP. Connections are provided for two sets of 'speakers.

the virtuosity and sheer power of his alto sax play well? Yes, it did, and David Benoit's piano was nicely resolved, although I felt the bass line of the track was a little woolly. Sax could have had more bite, but again the feel of the track came across very well.

I quickly switched to the Audio Note TT3 turntable to check out the AII's phono stage. And here I can report it worked extremely well, conveying the qualitative leap forward going from the CDII to the TT3. It was detailed, dynamic and musically compelling. A very good performance.

It also performed



CD11 Tribute CD player uses a Texas Instruments DAC and benefits from numerous component upgrades specified by Ken Ishiwata.

"the clean and dynamic sound of the CD11 well suited the equally poised and well balanced A11"

very well on Bluetooth using the Pro-Ject streamer, proving that the AII is indeed an extremely versatile performer on a number of sources. Using the Rotel CDII as a source through the AII and D9 speakers did not change my thoughts on the amp.

CD11 CD PLAYER

The CDII matches the AII in width but is slightly taller at 98mm and 41mm less deep, but it will still stack neatly on top of the AII if required.

Using a Texas Instruments DAC, this tray-loading CD player offers an analogue and a digital output, as well as a Rotel Link socket, which

means it can be used with Rotel network-enabled products. This allows the attached Rotel products to communicate with each other and be controlled via the Rotel App.

The player sports the usual front-panel controls to open and close the CD drawer, select play and skip between tracks. Or you can use its infra-red remote control.

In the CDII, Rotel says that critical changes to the power supply, DAC circuits and precise selection of components in the audio signal path have given the player "an increased sense of space and improved accuracy". So let's see if that is true.

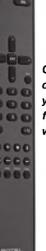
CD11 SOUND QUALITY

To listen to the CD11 in its own right, I ran it through my Audio Note Meishu Tonmeister amplifier and AN-J LX Hemp speakers. I also had the excellent Marantz CD6006 CD player standing by for

comparison.

Starting off with the
Ben Sidran track, I was
very impressed by the
openness and articulation
of his vocals and piano,
while the DX7 synth had
excellent note shape and
bite.The CDII also kept
up very well with the twists
and turns of the bass line,
showing the CD6006 a
clean pair of heels.

Larry Carlton's Valley
Arts stratocaster on
Sleepwalk was very well
portrayed while the Fender
Rhodes piano had great
incisiveness and sparkle.
Pops Popwell's bass line was



CD remote control gives you all the functions you would expect.



A digital output is provided on the CD11 so it can be used with an external DAC. Rotel Link socket allows it to communicate with other similarly-equipped Rotel products.

Sonus faber

MAXIMA AMATOR



a beautifully transparent panel on the rear of the loudspeaker.

Maxima Amator. Italian luxury.

sonusfaber.com

To find your nearest dealer, please visit: finesounds.uk/dealers



tuneful and moved well and subtle cymbal detail was very well captured. A good performance.

On the Van Morrison song by Eric Marienthal, his alto sax came across with verve and power, while the bass line was full, weighty and very well controlled. The emotion, control and power in his play came across convincingly and it was becoming clear that the CDII was a cut above the Marantz, which itself is among the more high-regarded models at this price.

James Taylor's Mexico underlined this, with a great openness and vibrancy to his vocals and guitar,

with backing vocals well separated and intelligible. The various instruments in the mix were well defined and separated. The CDII is a class act.

The All and CDII also worked well as a combo, with the clean and dynamic sound of the CDII well suiting the equally poised and well balanced AII.

CONCLUSION

These two Tribute products from Rotel acquitted themselves very well. The AII amplifier is well made. offers line level, phono and Bluetooth inputs for true versatility

and sounds good into the bargain. It is powerful, its sound is quite neutral, lacking any nasties and it does not draw attention to itself in any way. It is, however, perhaps lacking the ultimate finesse and performance of the very best-in-class at this price. But that is not to detract from its excellent performance.

The CDII performs especially well and I think impressed me even more than the AII. Its sound is detailed, dynamic, musically coherent and lacking any major downsides. I believe it is among the very best at the price and should most certainly be included on your shortlist.

MEASURED PERFORMANCE

The Rotel A11 produced 78 Watts into 8 Ohms and 100 Watts into 4 Ohms - powerful considering its small size and light weight. At full power into 4 Ohms the A11's protection circuits came into operation after a few seconds, so it is well protected against current overload. Output impedance measured 0.09 Ohms giving a very high damping factor of 90, suggesting tight bass.

This is a very wideband amplifier, frequency response stretching from a low 3Hz to 120kHz (see our analysis) suggesting strong feedback. In keeping with this, distortion was very low at 0.007% in the midband. At 1 Watt, 10kHz

- a measure of crossover distortion
- it was a low 0.03% as our distortion analysis shows. The suggestion is from these results, a clean sound that is open and bright, rather than enclosed or warm.

The tone controls were 'interesting'. Maximum bass lift was excessive at +15dB at 20Hz, but there was good low level resolution, allowing just +2dB to be dialled in at the +1 setting (of a 1-10 range). The treble control gave +10dB lift maximum (20kHz).

Two loudness contours are provided, labelled Boost and Boost Max. The former gave a gentle +2dB bass and treble boost to liven up the sound at low levels, the latter increased bass boost to +5dB for more obvious effect. These controls are on the remote control unit only.

The MM phono stage was sensitive, needing just 2.8mV for full output (suitable for high output MCs) and overload was high at 52mV. A subsonic filter below 20Hz introduces -10dB gain reduction at 5Hz to lessen loudspeaker cone flap caused by LP warps, but there's +1dB lift at 40Hz to ensure bass weight is not compromised.

The CD11 CD player had a ruler flat response to 21kHz, distortion measured

0.24% at -60dB and EIAJ Dynamic Range was 98dB - all standard figures for CD. Output was 2V, as set by Philips in the Red Book standard.

With very wide bandwidth, low distortion and high damping factor the Rotel A11 will likely have dry and tight bass, plus a clear open presentation (not warm). High measured power and a well engineered MM phono stage contribute to a fine overall measured performance. The CD11 CD player gave a standard measured result. NK

A11 78W Power Frequency response (-1dB) 5Hz-120kHz Distortion (10kHz, 1W) 0.03%

Noise (IEC A) -102dB Sensitivity 220mV

PHONO (MM)

Frequency response (-1dB)

20Hz-20kHz	
Distortion (1kHz, 5mV in)	0.02%
Separation (1kHz)	68dB
Noise (IEC A)	-76dB
Sensitivity	2.8mV
Overload	52mV

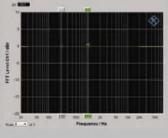
CD11

91dB

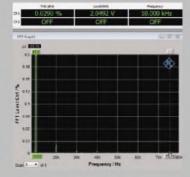
Frequency response (-1dB)	5Hz-21kHz
Distortion (1kHz, -60dB)	0.26%
Separation (1kHz)	82dB
Noise (IEC A)	-101dB
Dynamic range (EIAJ)	98dB
Output	2V

ROTEL A11 AMPLIFIER FREQUENCY RESPONSE

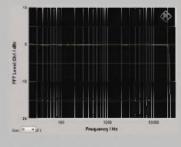
Separation (1kHz)



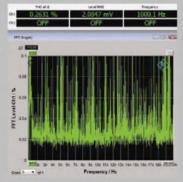
DISTORTION



ROTEL CD11 CD PLAYER FREQUENCY RESPONSE



DISTORTION



ROTEL A11 TRIBUTE £499



EXCELLENT - extremely capable.

VALUE - keenly priced.

VERDICT

Good sound quality and plenty of inputs A sttrong performance with plenty of welly.

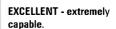
FOR

- Bluetooth
- phono input
- well balanced sound
- power to drive a wide variety of speakers

- menu can be confusing

ROTEL CD11 TRIBUTE £399





VALUE - keenly priced.

VERDICT

Excellent sound in a simple. well thought-out player.

FOR

- great sound
- ease of use

AGAINST

tray sometimes a little sluggish to open

Rotel www.rotel.com



THE PYE GIRLS

Coloured My World Music on Vinyl ubtitled '32 Brit Girl Tunes of the Swinging Sixties', the 1968 cover illustrates "a model". I have no name to offer, I'm afraid. Plus two policemen who are no doubt considering arresting the said young lady for daring to wear a two-piece skirt and jacket in a built-up area and is in the process of defacing council property.

Included in this colourful gatefold is an exclusive print of... another model. Which is becoming a habit.

Both this and the cover are very nice as a piece of cultural and fashion history but a waste of an opportunity in terms of this compilation. I would have preferred to see snapshots of the included singers and more artist information on the featured insert. Especially on the more obscure singers in this collection.

You'll find thirty-two tracks in this compilation featuring a

host of well known names such as Petula Clark, Helen Shapiro, Sharon Tandy and Jackie Trent, plus lesser but no less fascinating names such as Antoinette, Tammy St John, Val McKenna and Glo Macari.

Yet even the well known names insert a few intriguing slices here. Take Petula Clark. She includes 'Gotta Tell the World', a song from the album 'I Know A Place' a surprisingly Northern soul-ish outing, issued in 1965.

There's another thumping, dancing Northern soul groove addition from, of all people, Jackie Trent. She offers a quite superb rendition of 'You Baby' as a fresh, energetic, hip swinger.

So don't make the mistake of ignoring the big names on this one. Highlights there include The Very First Day I Met You by Judy Cannon. Why? Because it was a Joe Meek production, an excellent beat outing and a very rare original single.

AUDIOPHILE VINYL



DELANEY & BONNIE & FRIENDS

On Tour with Eric Clapton Speakers Corner

elaney and Bonnie Bramlett were husband and wife and purveyors of some top quality blues, country and roots-based fare. Their approach to music soared towards the poles. On one side of the coin, the pair had an open and relaxing relationship with their music. If you had the chops, you were welcome to join the gang and enjoy yourself at your pace, without any pressures or hassles. With space to breathe and to express yourself in creative. terms. This is the main reason why the pair attracted a series of famous friends to join their troup.

On the other side of the coin, the Bramletts - or maybe that should be termed Brawling Bramletts - fought like cat and dog with many people in the area, being hit by the shrapnel.

Despite the arguments, the music they and their friends produced was of high quality. This

1970 outing only lasted forty-two minutes and spanned eight songs but the album is tightly packed with quality.

The fact that Clapton felt free of the pressures of fame meant that he could spread his wings and he certainly does that on tracks such as 'I Don't Want to Discuss It' and 'Coming Home'.

One item of note: Clapton enjoyed himself so much that, if you take a look at the rear sleeve and peruse the line up, you'll notice Bobby Whitlock, Carl Radle and Jim Gordon all listed. The three of them would later become part of the Derek & The Dominoes outfit.

In addition, you'll also find Dave Mason, Rita Coolidge and Bobby Keys (associated with The Rolling Stones) on sax and Tex Johnson (who appeared on Clapton's Crossroads) on drums. Mastering, as ever with Speakers Corner releases, is excellent. A superb edition.

resented in a pizzastyle box, this collection can be bought as a CD set – but I took a look at the 6LP vinyl edition here. The LPs come in simple black sleeves, but thank goodness they are coated in soft plastic to protect the vinyl. Also in the box is a full colour, four sided insert. Its outer sides offer a melange of performer mugshots 'doing their thing' while within, there's track breakdown.

This leaflet talks very briefly about the background to the boxset and why it exists. The drug and Crossroads Centre in Antigua is a centre to treat drug and alcoholic addiction. The boxset is a method to drum up finance to keep this facility operating.

Other information is pretty short and sweet, including the artists and their songs. Those artists include Sonny Landreth, Andy Fairweather Low, Bonnie Fait, Keb' Mo', Tendeschi Trucks Band, Buddy Guy, Sheryl Crow, John Mayer, Robert Cray, Los Lobos, Jeff Beck, Peter Frampton, Vince Gill, Jerry Douglas, Mr Clapton himself and many more. It's quite a line up of famous faces and a blur of guitar-picking fingers.

This isn't the first time I've said this about a Crossroads box set but, if this set exists to support this drug and alcoholic treatment facility then why aren't we seeing and hearing more about it? What it does, how it does it, a few nonintrusive, non-personal images, interviews with doctors and other clinicians, its hopes and goals and its history. Even a DVD profile. Why isn't Clapton talking about his involvement? Why isn't more being made of this invaluable marketing and educational opportunity? This set should include a 100 page book on the subject.

The music is excellent, the performances are good, fans will be pleased – but why give this facility short shrift?



ERIC CLAPTON

Crossroads Guitar Festival 2019 Reprise

AUDIOPHILE VINYL

Parisian label, this French big band is lead by the drummer André Charlier and pianist/organist Benoît Sourisse. But it is Biréli Lagrène who has the unenviable task of assuming the Pastorius role here, and Lagrène isn't even a bassist, he's more of a guitarist. That said, he is but a few degrees from greatness because Lagrène did play and recorded with Pastorius. You'll find his moniker on the 1986 release, 'Stuttgart Aria'.

eleased by the

We'll get to the music itself in a moment but I must pay tribute to the band here who perform magnificently in their own right, Pastorius or no. The clarinet work from Stéphane Chausse and the guitar chops from Pierre Perchaud are worthy of this collection — amongst other fine contributions from their colleagues. More than that, this work is a true collaboration because the music here has four arrangers from

within the band itself.

Special mention should be made of the track, Fannie Mae, sung by Yannick Boudruche who belts out the lyrics with energy and verve. As for the music? It looks

towards Pastorius' solo entries but also his work with Weather Report. So that means, for example, the likes of Continuum and Kuru/Speak Like a Child from his solo outing and Teen Town from Weather Report's 'Heavy Weather' LP. Peter Erskine adds some spoken word excerpts in between the tracks which I think are fine for live concerts where you only have to hear this text once. It might even add to the atmosphere but slapping it over three of the four sides of vinyl here ruins the musical flow. It would even be fine in a documentary. But not here. He's no Gil-Scott Heron.

Apart from that, this is a fine collection and a worthy remembrance.



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"We are looking at progress backward here"



Noel Keywood

t's not for no reason I choose to use a panel loudspeaker — and an electrostatic at that. Using such a loudspeaker highlights that today's box loudspeakers are going nowhere in terms of accuracy, and now have started to regress. I hear things that just should not be there. Here are problems to watch out for when auditioning a loudspeaker.

This is all about frequency response and the many troubles that arise from a wonky one – which many still are. What you get to hear strongly colours sound – the ear is very sensitive to frequency response but interprets variations in entirely different ways subjectively.

Loudspeakers from long ago – circa the 1960s – sounded soft, warm or woolly because the bass/ midrange was incapable of reaching high enough to match the treble unit – leaving a gap in output between the two. It's this drop in output that the ear interprets as an easy or even warm sound (depending upon how severe the effect). Detail in the sound seemingly recedes.

Wind the clock on and now we have the technology to build drive units able - potentially - to bridge the gap, giving flat frequency response. And believe me it isn't difficult to engineer this. Our World Audio Design loudspeakers of the early 1990s were engineered flat using a Bruel&Kjaer measuring microphone (£3k second-hand at the time) and Hewlett Packard 356 I A spectrum analyser (£9k new in 1984). Nowadays the same items come at a fraction of the price; you can't not get this parameter right. But I measure and listen to ever more loudspeakers where the gap of 1960s-70s loudspeakers has become a peak. In other words, they are still wrong. Why?

have been told it is for best

effect in the showroom, based upon what Sales are feeding back to Engineering. What the customer wants is what Engineering must produce. And whilst I admire this approach in some ways – you know, freedom of choice and all that – in practice it is a disaster. The pop consensus is that tight, powerful bass and vivid detail equal excitement, so that's what Engineering must produce for Sales, for showroom success.

To achieve this we are now experiencing a wave of loudspeakers with raised upper midband and treble. This throws out detail, giving enhanced 'insight'. In a short showroom demo the product will seem more explicit and communicative, delivering clearer vocals for example – but there's a subtle yet important downside.

Adding lift at high frequencies serves to emphasise distortion harmonics. Biologically, the human ear is very sensitive in this region and it will readily detect raised distortion. So the last thing any loudspeaker designer should do is make distortion more obvious. But that's just what is happening right now.

Such loudspeakers shout vocals and make every vocal nuance obvious. Great in a dem. where only good quality material will be played. But at home you will be playing all manner of music, not music manicured for low distortion. And this is where the problems creep in. Why does that track sound coarse when it didn't before? Because the loudspeaker has drawn your attention to the distortion that's in there.

The brain directs attention to and interprets events in this frequency region, perhaps as a defence mechanism (twig snapping in forest etc). The ear is most sensitive at 7kHz, Fletcher Munson curves show. Raising a loudspeaker's output

here is a disaster. Vulgarly impressive with high quality review tracks, an increasing strain with all else where the effect can be wearing over time. Old time loudspeakers may have been a tad woolly or warm, they may not have dug out every fine nuance and inflection of voice, but at least they were easy going. Not any more.

Raising upper midband output has become popular with designers: it's a recent fashion. But I disagree. Fiddling the frequency response of a loudspeaker for such effect is a bias that detracts from the technical accuracy we can easily achieve nowadays, and the long-term listening pleasure a loudspeaker should give.

How to assess this yourself? Very difficult. We all get accustomed to a sound and it can be difficult to be weaned off what we know. Forget 'reference monitors' most don't deserve the title. Probably best to take CDs into a demo that you know are sharp sounding and see how it goes. If you cannot stand listening to them, then perhaps not. What's the point of buying a loudspeaker that throws it all out so hard you can't stand to listen!

So there's the conundrum. Do you buy a 'modern' loudspeaker tuned to reveal all in brutal form, or go for a gentler sound that is more amenable over the long term. Often one that is more accurate too. That treble dip in response of old loudspeakers was no less inaccurate than the treble rise of modern designs. Which inaccuracy to go for then?

Meaning modern loudspeakers have not become better, just different. And if the difference makes distortion more apparent and listening more selective, then I'd say that we are looking at progress backward here. Hence my use of an electrostatic drive unit that doesn't suffer such deliberate anomalies.

THE VINYL REVOLUTION





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Technics SP-10R & SL-1000R Many combinations available Hi Fi World said:

This is a spinner of vinyl for the serious, where you just want to punch a button and get on with it. It offers a degree of unarguable perfection for professional studios and anyone working with vinyl. If you want such unerring focus on the basics of playing LP it's time to check the piggy bank. Hi Fi News said:

Any great turntable gives you a certain frisson when you hear it. It's that old 'shivers down the spine' feeling, a sense of being let into a world to which you had previously not been privy. This is a remarkable turntable, and arguably the apex of vinyl playback. It's difficult to see how the SP-10R motor unit can be improved upon. It is a definitive statement of engineering provides, and marks the return of direct drive to the top tier of turntables.

Miyajima - Stereo - Mono - Denon DL-103 - Audio Technica AT33 & OC9

Turntables & Tonearms - Technics SL-1200 & SP-10R - Furutech - Klipsch - 78rpm - SL1200 Mods

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"Like losing the keys to your car, your turntable becomes an art installation"



Paul Rigby

taring out of the window recently. Slurping a coffee and I thought "They're weird." Turntables that is. Got to be some of the weirdest tools ever invented.

And they are just a tool. Let's get that straight. A tool to extract music from a vinyl disc.

But, yea. Turntables. They have to be one of the strangest of things. On the face of it, they represent pure engineering prowess. With formed pieces of metal sitting, cheek by jowl, with delicate constructions resulting in a hi-fi version of a Faberge egg.

So you have parts working in harmony, often with clockwork precision. Pieces of different shapes, moving in contrasting directions and formed from quite exotic variants of steel and aluminium and delicately crafted pieces of brass topped with an exquisitely formed element like tungsten – and there are even precious stones like ruby. Reading that, you'd think I was talking about a construction from the Victorian age. Possibly steam powered.

Yet these tools, even though they are built to do one job, can look incredibly different from one another. You wouldn't get that with a pair of carpenter's chisels.

If you took two chisels slapped with different price points, the more expensive version might offer a finer blade. Maybe the blade had been formed using more exacting tolerances. Maybe that blade is tougher, more resilient to constant wear. Something to last a lifetime.

The handle itself might be turned with a flourish, utilising rarer hardwoods with more attention to how that handle might more easily sit in the hand for greater comfort.

The cheapo version might have none of these things. Yet, you place one next to the other and they would still look pretty similar.

Not turntables. If you look at a Pro-Ject Primary, for example, it sits there, looking like it fell off the back of an IKEA truck. A piece of MDF, a metal tube and a frisbee. £179. Bob's you uncle. Cheap at twice the price, guv'nor.

Then look at the AVID Acutus Reference which appears to be currently occupied by Lord Of the Rings' baddie, Sauron. It's three legs are like forbidding towers holding the spring-loaded suspension system. Its chrome plated... everything, glinting in the sun, blinding those who dare to lay their eyes upon it.

And then there's that extra box, the external power supply. Something the Primary doesn't even offer. The AVID's power supply looks like a place to hold your valuables. A container that would defeat even the canniest cracker with three sticks of 'jelly'.

You put that Acutus Reference and the Primary next to each other and you might hear "OK, this one here. The Primary? That's a record player? Yes. But this one 'ere [AVID]? What does that do then?"

Some turntables might look fragile while others might resemble a piece from a battle tank but all – ultimately – perform the same task. They all extract information from a vinyl groove.

And that's were the bizarre contrasts of turntables live. Here's a construction, built from often exotic materials, put together with care and connected using the finest of tolerances and what's it supposed to do?

It's one job is to do this.

Picture this bit carefully. It's there,

sometimes all £100,000 of the thing, to support a tiny piece of diamond measuring around 0.7 mils.

Let me remind you. A 'mil' is basically equal to one thousandth of an inch. So then 0.7 of that.

So you might have a turntable weighing oh, I don't know, 30, 40, 50kg or more – sometimes much more. All to support a piece of industrial stone that would get lost in a sugar bowl.

More, this piece of industrial stone is so fragile, it will snap off if you even clean it in the wrong way, flick it with your finger and it will disappear forever. You can even tag it with the sleeve of a sweater.

The cartridge a tool. A tool mind you, even at lowly £179 or perhaps less, that risks utter collapse if you do so much as sneeze at it too strongly.

At least a CD's laser is provided with some sort of protection because it's hidden from view as it sits inside its protective chassis while it performs its duties. At least a CD player can be protected from that oh so dangerous enemy the er, sweater. Not a turntable though.

So again, let's review the contrasts here. 0.7mil of delicate fragility? 30-50kg or more of pure muscle

And if you do lose your stylus tip, the rest of the turntable, right there and then, is basically useless.

It's like losing the keys to your car. Your turntable becomes a piece of instant sculpture or an art installation for all the good it will do you.

It's a wonder that any vinyl fan has the gumption to approach this thing without his breath quickening, heartbeat racing and hands shaking. Just in case it blows up in his face before he even touches it.

So, yea. Turntables. Weird. Justweird.

STEVIE RAY VAUGHAN

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"I regularly use Internet Radio UK "



Martin Pipe

hroughout this pandemic, we have been encouraged to work from home – 'WFH' – if at all possible. If you're spending more time in your 'home office' why not pay attention to its sound system? Better audio will improve the intelligibility of Zoom sessions, and your working day can be enlivened by the joys of music. Even before the pandemic, I was using an old Yamaha amplifier coupled to a pair of wall-mounted Acoustic Energy speakers.

Originally, these were fed directly by the line output of my desktop PC. Soon tiring of its mediocre sound, I pressed into intermediary service a Edirol Firewire multichannel audio interface. It may have been noticeably better, but behaviour under Windows 10 was unpredictable; furthermore, there was a small but annoying background 'buzz' that I couldn't eliminate. I then noticed that a motherboard TOSlink optical output lurked on the back of the computer. This was hastily connected to my amp via an Arcam rDAC. Electrical isolation, no IT interfacing necessary...and superior sonics!

As it's my own PC, I have complete freedom over how I use it. If you're reliant on a 'work' computer, though, your IT manager almost certainly won't allow nonapproved software to be installed on it for security reasons. It therefore follows that you won't be able to install drivers for external audio devices like USB DACs. Could this be a problem, if your machine lacks TOSlink (and can you think of any laptop that's equipped with one)? Not in my experience. All of the USB DACs I have tried over the past half-decade can operate in a basic

16-bit 'Class I' mode, without the need for third-party drivers. Sure, the full benefits of 24-bit and DSD will be denied to you – but even in 16-bit mode, pretty much every USB DAC will trounce the alternative i.e. hooking up the analogue line-output of the computer's integral soundcard directly to your amp and speakers. Not that you need the latter; some USB DACs also feature audiophile-grade headphone amps.

If you're playing music, CDs can be enjoyed via the computer's optical drive (if it has one). Accessing music collections held on NAS boxes is trickier, as a work PC would use your home network merely as a 'tunnel' through which the office IT systems can be accessed via a VPN (Virtual Private Network). Features like network discovery and file sharing are disabled. In other words, you won't be able to 'see' your music...even though the computer and NAS are physically on the same network.

There is however nothing to stop you playing music on 'local' USB storage devices, assuming that USB functionality hasn't been deliberately fettered by the IT department. And if it hasn't? For your sake, as well as your employer's, please remember to check that any USB device containing music you intend to play is free of viruses.

There are of course alternatives to 'physical' pre-recorded music – streaming subscription services and radio stations are competing for your ear-time too! Services like Spotify offer web players, so you don't need to mess around with software installation if all you want to do is listen to music while you work. You can enjoy BBC Sounds via a web browser too.

As regards 'live' radio, there

are a number of 'aggregator' sites – I regularly use Internet Radio UK (internetradiouk.com) – that bring together the Internet streams of radio stations in one convenient location. They have an integrated player, so you can start listening straight away. Among the services to which Internet Radio UK can 'shortcut' are the BBC nationals, Planet Rock, Magic, Jazz FM, Classic FM, Capital, Absolute, Virgin, Smooth and – for those who fondly-remember the off-shore days – Caroline.

They are usually 16-bit 48kHz, compressed into low-bitrate MP3 streams – and their sonic shortcomings will soon be apparent on decent audio equipment.

So much for the broadband age; have any serious broadcasters, I wonder, tried 24-bit lossless radio streams? Even Radio 3 went no further than a 16-bit FLAC trial, which was killed after the BBC discovered that most listeners couldn't distinguish it from 320kbps AAC!

However, the latter is an everyday reality for national BBC radio services - the respective streams for 6Music, Radio 3 and Radio 4 FM are https://bit.ly/3a5kpil, https://bit.ly/2IGET6e and https:// bit.ly/3oO0vwK. I usually 'tune in' via the excellent VLC 'freeware' player, but the software that comes with the Windows operating system you'll find on the majority of 'work' computers (Windows Media Player) will also accept them. Right-click on the top of the program window (>Library >Music...) and choose 'Open URL' from the 'File' option. Into here, you can plug the URL of the desired stream. It helps to have a list you can copy and paste from... that said, you can easily add it to a 'playlist' for speedy future access.

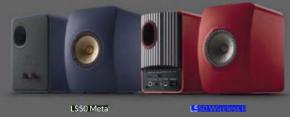


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"I was thinking that £50 was a bargain"



Dave Tutt

n the dim and distant past I used to be a regular subscriber to a magazine that is no longer published - but is a flashback to an age where British technology was just about the only thing you could buy in any field of electronics. The magazine was Television - made for those of us who ended up repairing all manner of TV and video machines to watch favourite BBC programmes. Like the first showing of Dad's Army for example. Owning hundreds of copies of this magazine is a glimpse of how things were when I first started in electronics.

There are some things though that haven't changed. One of the columnists was Les Lawry-Johns who, while writing about his latest repairs, also had a very wry way of commenting on the customers and their attitudes to him and his work.

It seems to me that nothing changes when dealing with the public. I don't mind at all if people want to ask me questions about what I do and how I do it. I doubt very much that they could steal my knowledge and make use of it. Thing is that some of my customers are more than a little difficult to deal with.

My example this month is a repair I had to do at a customers house because they couldn't possibly disconnect it and bring it to my workshop. My initial inspection didn't result in me hearing the fault. If no amount of wiggling and altering things brings the fault to the fore then you can only work on what the customer says A little check of connectors suggesting you might have solved it is about all you can do.

When the request to return comes along a few days later the analysis of the equipment on the first visit means that you are more

prepared to challenge the fault and fix it with the parts you bring to the party! Twenty year old plus hi-fi is going to have quirks that need addressing, especially like this amplifier that came from the USA but was of Japanese origin. It had a 120 Volt U.S. mains transformer and a Maplin step down transformer (240V:120V) to make it work, so there were things that need to be checked and replaced.

The main smoothing capacitors didn't look too bad but to be sure I took one out and it rattled as I removed it (!) so the innards had evaporated, but the case showed no signs of the event. The second capacitor was the same so two new ones went in At that point the discussion began.

Why are they a different colour? That can't be right. Are these from the manufacturer? If not why not? Do you know what your doing?

Ten minutes later having described what the capacitors do, why these new ones are better than the old ones and why they were a different voltage, 63 Volt not 50 Volt and were bigger because they were high grade, high ripple quality items, not the poor ones that came out, we then got onto another issue.

The mains suppression capacitors had burst, probably because they were American standard ones and someone had plugged the amp into the UK Mains without the external transformer. Why are you doing that? I only wanted the fault fixed and I didn't want you poking around looking for things to do. Will it make any difference?

While the little power board was out I replaced the spark suppression caps across the mains switch That was wrong too. And all the time this woman was practically sitting on my shoulders even though

I had had to wear the Covid mask and use hand cleaner three times before I got through the door.

Every component she had to have a picture of and she said she would be sending the pictures off to her brother in law in India to check I had done it right. Every component had to be inspected and photographed and she kept the old ones.

I then noticed that the transformer in the amp did indeed have two primary windings so changed the amp to 230 Volt use so she could take out the Maplin brick transformer sitting on the floor. A new British mains plug finished the repair.

Putting the amp back together showed that the repair had drastically improved the sound. The nasty frequency dependent compression was gone and the 80 Watts or so of power was back.

Despite my trials so far I was happy with the result but they were not over. She was going to try and contact the manufacturer to see if they thought I had done it right. I didn't tell her they went out of business over ten years ago. She was also going to try and get the right components for those battery things from them. That still wasn't the end though.

For my two visits, each lasting over 90 minutes – she lived in the middle of nowhere – I was thinking that £50 was a bargain. She didn't think so as I was a rip off artist who had no idea what I was doing

As Les Lawry-Johns said in one of his columns, your plumber charges £120 to change a tap washer, your hairdresser £40 plus for a cut. Dentists are fantasy money. Technical stuff is of course worthless. She was one customer I will not be returning to You have to have a tough skin sometimes.

HI-FI SERVICE & REPAIR Dave Tutt +44 (0)7759 105932 dave_london@hotmail.com

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WORLD CLASSICS

Here is our list of the great and good from audio's glorious past, products that have earned their place in hi-fi history. You'll also see some oddities which aren't classic as such, but are great used buys. The year of introduction is given, alongside the original UK launch price.

TURNTABLES

EAT FORTE 2009 £12,500
Lavishly finished two box, two motor turntable with

gorgeous ikeda 407 tonearm bundled. Exceptionally stable and unflussy performer with a relaxed but highly enjoyable gait.



FUNK FIRM VECTOR II 2009 £860 innovative engineering gives a nimble, pacey and musical sound that's one of the best at the price.

REGA P2 2008 £300 Excellent value for money engineering, easy set up and fine sound.

MCINTOSH MT10 2008 £8,995
Big. expensive, controversially styled and glows
more than some might consider necessary, but an
astonishingly good performer.

REGA P3-24 2008 £405
Seminal affordable audiophile deck with fine bundled tonearm. Tweakable, and really sings with optional £150 purposer gupply.

ACOUSTIC SOLID ONE 2007 £4,050
Huge turntable, both in terms of sheer mass and sonic dynamics. Fit up to three arms and enjoy, just don't damage your back moving it...

AVID VOLVERE SEQUEL 2007 £4,600 Stylish high end vinyl spinner with industrial strength build quality and a sound to match. Sound is edge-of-the-seat stuff.

MICHELL GYRODEC SE 2005 £1,115
Design icon with superlative build, Sound is beautifully smooth effortless and exceptionally expansive

MARANTZ TT-15S1 2005 £1,299
Cracking all in one deck/arm/cartridge combination, this must surely be the best sound plug and play package at this price point

MICHELL TECNODEC 2003 £579
Superb introduction to Michell lumitables - on a budget. Top quality build and elegant design mean it's still the class of the mid-price field



MICHELL ORBE

The top Michell disc spinner remains a superbly capable all rounder with powerful, spacious sound that's delicate and beguiling.

1995

SME MODEL 10A 1995 £4,700
Exquisitely engineered deck and SME V tonearm combo that's an extremely accomplished performer with classical music.

LINN AXIS 1987 £253
Cut-price version of the Sondek with LVX arm.
Elegant and decently performing package. Later version with Akito tonearm better.

ROKSAN XERXES 1984 £550
Super tight and clean sound, with excellent transients Less musical than the Sondek, but more neutral. Sagging plinth top-plates make them a dubious used buy.

DUAL CS505 1982 £75
Simple high quality engineering and a respectable low mass tonearm made for a brilliant budget buy.

Polished, smooth and slightly bland sound.

MICHELL GYRODEC 1981 E599

Thanks to its stunning visuals, this bold design wasn't accorded the respect it deserved Clean, solid and architectural sound.

TOWNSHEND ROCK1979

E N/A

Novel machine has extremely clean and fluid

sound. Substantially modified through the years,
and capable of superb results even today.

MARANTZ TT1000 1978 £ N/A
Beautiful seventies high end belt drive with sweet
and clean sound Rare in Europe, but big in Japan.



REGA PLANAR 3 1978 £79

Brilliantly simple but clean and musical performer, complete with Acos-derived S-shaped tonearm. 1983 saw the arrival of the BB300 which added detail at

the expense of warmth. Superb budget buy.

SUNT PS-880 1978 £800 First outling for Sony's impressive 'Biotracer' electronic tonearm. Built like a tank with a clean and fidy sound, albeit lacking involvement Scarily complicated and with no spares support - buy with caution!

TRIO LO-7D 1978 £600
The best 'all-in-one' turntable package ever made,
Clean, powerful and three-dimensional sound, ultimately fimiled by the tonearm.

ADC ACCUTRAC 4000 1976

Bonkers 1970s direct drive that uses an infra red beam to allow track selection and programming. More of a visual and operational delight than a sonic stunner.

PIONEER PLC-590 1976 £600 Sturdy and competent motor unit that performs well with a wide range of tonearms. Check very thoroughly before buying due to electronic complexity and use of some now-obsolete ICs.

PIONEER PL120 1973 £36
When vinyl was the leading source, this bought new standards of noise performance and stability to the class, plus a low friction S-shaped tonearm. Later PL120 was off the pace compared to rivals.



TECHNICS SP10Seminal Japanese engineering. Sonics depend on

plinths, but a well mounted SP10/II will give any modern a hard time, especially in respect of bass power and midband accuracy.

LINN SONDEK LP12 1973 £86

For many, the Brit superdeck; constant mods meant that early ones sound warmer and more lyrical than modern versions. Recent 'SE' mods have brought it into the 21st century, albeit at a price

ARISTON RD11S 1972 £94
Modern evolution of Thorens' original beit drive
paradigm. Scotland's original super-deck was
warm and musical, albeit soft. Still capable of fine
results today.

GOLDRING LENCO GL75 1970 £15.6S
Simple, well engineered motor unit with soft, sweet sound and reasonable tonearm. Good spares and servicing support even today.

GARRARD 301/401 1953 £19
Tremendously strong and articulate with only a veiled treble to let it down.



THORENS TD124 1959 £ N/A
The template for virtually every 1970s 'superdeck',
this iconic design was the only real competition for
Garrard's 301, it was sweeter and more lyrical, yet
flighter and less impactful in the bass

TONEARMS

2009 £136 Capable way past its price point, the new 3-point

mount version of the classic RB250 serves up a taut and detailed sound. A little lean for some tastes, but responds well to rewiring and counterweight modification.

HELIUS OMEGA 2008 £1.595 Stylish and solid lump of arm with fabulous build quality, that turns in a dynamic and weighty performance.

AUDIO ORIGAMI PU7 2007 £1.300 The classic Syrinx PU3 updated to spectacular effect. Hand made to order, with any mass, length and colour you care for. Fit, finish and sound truly moressive.



GRAHAM PHANTOM 2006 £3.160 Sonically stunning arm with magnificent bass dexterity and soudstaging. Build quality up to SME standards, which is really saying something!

TRI-PLANAR PRECISION 2006 immaculate build, exquisite design and one of the most naturally musical and lucid sounds around.

MICHELL TECNDARM A 2003 Clever reworking of the Rega theme, using blasting, drilling and rewiring!

1989 Mid-price SME comes complete with cost-cut aluminium armtube and detachable headshell Tight, neutral sound with good tonality, but lacks the IV's page and precision.

NAIM ARD 1987 £1.425 Charlsmatic unipivot is oper at frequency extremes but sublime in the midband; truly emotive and iasiohtful

SME SERIES V 1987 £2.390 Vice-like bass with incredible weight, ultra clear midband and treble astound, although some don't like its matter of factness!

NAIM ARD 1986 £875 Truly endearing and charismatic performer - wonderfully engaging mid-band makes up for softened frequency extremes



ALPHASON HR100S 1981 £150 First class arm, practically up to present-day standards. Buy carefully, though, as there is no service available now Totally under priced when new, exceptional

SME SERIES III 1979 £113 Clever variable mass design complete with Titanium Nitride tube tried to be all things to all men, and failed. Charming nonetheless, with a warm and inottensive sound.

TECHNICS EPA-501 1979 Popular partner for late seventies Technics motor units. Nice build and Titanium Nitride tube can't compensate for middling sound.

LINN ITTOK LVII 1978 £253 Japanese design to Linn specs made for a muscular, mythmic sound with real dynamics. The final LVIII version worth seeking out.

AUDID TECHNICA AT 1120 Fine finish can't compensate for this ultra low mass arm's limited sonics - a good starter arm if you've only got a few quid to spend.

HADCOCK GH228 1976 £46 Evergreen unipivot with lovely sweet, fluid sound. Excellent service backup.

ACOS LUSTRE GST-1 1975 £46 The archetypal S-shaped seventies arm; good, propulsive and involving sound in its day, but ragged and undynamic now.

SME 3000 1959 £18 Once state of the art, but long since bettered. Musical enough, but weak at frequency extremes and veiled in the midband. Legendary serviceability and stunning build has made it a cult, used prices unjustifiably high.

PHONO STAGES

CREEK OBH-8 SE 1996 £180 Punchy, rhythmic character with podles of detail makes this a great budget audiophile classic. Partner with a Goldring G1042 for an unbeatable budget combination.

MICHELL ISO 1988 F N/A This Tom Evans-designed black box started the trend for high performance offboard phono stages. Charismatic, musical and punchy - if lacking in



LINN LINNK 1984 £149 Naim-designed MC phono stage built to partner the original Naim NAIT - yes, really! Fine sound, although off the pace these days

INTEGRATED AMPLIFIERS

NAIM NAIT XS 2009 £1.250 With much of the sound of the Supernalt at half the price, this is powerful, articulate and smooth beyond class expectations

MUSICAL FIDELITY PRIMO 2009 £7.900 Seriously expensive, but one listen explains why. Wonderfully exuberant sound that can only come from a top quality tube design.

SUGDEN A21A S2 2008 £1.469 Crystalline clarity, dizzying speed and forensic detailing. Power limited so needs sensitive speak-

CREEK OBH-22 2008 £350 Brilliant value budget bassive, with remote control mute and input switching, plus an easy, a neutral

CAMBRIDGE 840A V2 2007 £75N Version 2 addresses version 1's weaknesses to turn in a mightily accomplished performance, offering power, finesse and detail.

SUGDEN IA4 2007 £3.650 Goodly amount of Class A power, icy clarity and a

breathtakingly fast, musical sound make this one of the very best super-integrateds.

NUFORCE P-9 2007 £2.200 Impressive two box preamp with superb resolution and an engaging sound.

MELODY PURE BLACK 101D 2007 £3.295 The clarity and openness of valves plus firm orio and fine detail make this a preamplifier masterclass.

AUDIOLAB 8000S 2006 In another life, this sold for three times the price. making it a stand-out bargain now. Very clean, powerful and tidy sound

MCINTOSH MA6800 1995 £3735 Effortlessly sweet, strong and powerful with seminal styling to match.

1987 £1900 DELTEC Fast, dry and with excellent transients, this first DPA integrated is the real deal for eighties obsessives. Ridiculously punchy BOW per channel from a tiny, half-size box. Radical, cool and more than a little strange.

EXPOSURE VII/VIII 1985 £625 Seminal pre-power, offering most of what Naim amps did with just that little bit extra smoothness. Lean, punchy and musical,



AUDIOLAB 8000A 1985 £495 Smooth integrated with clean MM/MC phono stage and huge feature count. Extremely reliable, too. Post '93 versions a top used buy.

VTL MINIMAL/50W MONOBLOCK

1985

Rugged, professional build and finish allied to a lively and punchy sound (albeit with limited power) make them an excellent used buy.

MUSICAL FIDELITY A1 Beguiling Class A integrated with exquisite styling. Questionable reliability.

MISSION CYRUS 2 1984 Classic 1980sminimalism combines arresting styling with clean, open, lively sound. Further upgradeable with PSX power supply.



1984 Superb rhythms and dynamics make it truly musical, but tonally monochromatic. Fine phono stage, very low power.

CREEK CAS4040 1983 £150 More musical than any budget amp before it; CAS4140 loses tone controls, gains grip

MYST TMA3 1983 £300 Madcap eighties minimalism, but a strong and tight performer all the same.

ROTEL RA-820BX

1983 £139

Lively and clean budget integrated that arguably started the move to minimalism.

1979 £69

Brilliantly smooth, sweet and punchy at the price and even has a better phono stage than you'd expect. The archetypal budget super-amp.

ROGERS A75 1978 £220

Lots of sensible facilities, a goodly power output and nice sound in one box. The later A75II and A100 versions offered improved sonics and were seriously sweet.

£115 **Δ&R Δ60** 1977

Sweet and musical feature-packed integrated; the Audiolab 8000A remains a classic.



SUGDEN C51/P51

1976 £130

Soft sounding early Sugden combo with a plethora of facilities and filters. A sweet and endearing performer but lacking in power and poor load driving ability.

SUGDEN A21 1969 £ N/A

Class A transistor integrated with an eminently likeable smoothness and musicality. Limited inputs via DIN sockets.

ROGERS CADET III 1965 £34

Sweet sounding valve integrated, uses ECL86 output valves, even has a half useable phono stage. sweet, warm a good introduction to valves

CHAPMAN 305 1960

Smooth pre/power combo with a sweet and open sound. Not quite up to Leak/Quad standards but considerably cheaper secondhand

POWER AMPLIFIERS

ELECTROCOMPANIET NEMO 2009 £4.995 (EACH)

Norwegian power station as cool as a glacier tonally, yet impresses with sheer physicality and fleetness of foot, 600W per channel.

NUFORCE REFERENCE 9SE V2 2006 £1.750 Brilliant value for money monoblocks with massive power and super-clean, three dimensional sound.

OUAD II-80 2005 6.000

PER PAIR

Quad's best ever power amplifier. Dramatic performer with silky but dark tonality, blistering dynamics, serious power and compellingly musical sound



QUAD 909

£900

Current-dumper has a smooth and expansive character with enough wallop to drive most loads. Not the most musical, but superb value all the same

NAIM NAP 500 2000 £17.950

Flagship amplifier will drive just about any speaker with ease. Factor in the company's trademark pace, rhythm and timing and it all adds up to one effortlessly musical package

MARANTZ MODEL 9

1997 £8000

Authentic reproduction monoblocks still more than cut the sonic mustard. Highly expensive and highly sought after.

MICHELL ALECTO 1997

Crisp, clean and beautifully controlled with gorgeous styling. Partnered with the £1650 Orca this sounds delicious!



MUSICAL FIDELITY XA200 £1000 1996

200W of sweet smooth transistor stomp in a grooved tube! Under-rated oddity.

PIONEER M-73 1988 £1,200

Monster stomp from this seminal Japanese power amplifier, complete with switchable Class A and Class B operation. Clean, open and assured sounding, albeit a tad behind the pace on high speed dance music. Rosewood side cheeks and black trushed aluminium completes the experience.

KRELL KMA100 II 1987 £5.750

Monoblock version of the giant KSA-100 is one of the seminal 80s transistor power amplifiers. Massive wallon allied to clean and open Class A sound makes this one of the best amplifiers of its typ€

RADFORD STA25 RENAISSANCE

1986 £977

This reworking of Radford's original late sixties design was possessed of a wonderfully rich, old school valve sound with enough power (25W) and lots of subtlety.

OUAD 405 1978 £115

The first of the current dumpers is a capable design with smooth, effortless power and a decently musical sound 606 and 707 continue the theme with greater detail and incision.

HH ELECTRONICS TPA-50D AMPLIFIERS 1973 £110

Simple design with easily available components, solid build quality and fine sound make for a surprisingly overlooked bargain

LECSON AP1 1973

Madcap cylindrical styling alluded to its 'tower of power' pretensions, but it wasn't. Poor build, but decently clean sounding when working

OUAD 303 1968 £55

Bullet proof build, but woolly sound. Off the pace, but endearing nonetheless. Some pipe smoking slipper wearers swear by them!

LEAK STEREO 20 1958 £31

Excellent workaday classic valve amplifier with decent power and drive. Surprisingly modern sounding if rebuilt sympathetically. Irrepressibly musical and fluid.



LEAK STEREO 60

Leak's biggest valve power amp offers 35 Watts per channel and more low end welly than the smaller Stereo 20 Despite concerns over reliability rarity value means high price.

OUAD II

The all-time classic valve amplifier, with a deliciously fluid and lyrical voice. In other respects though, it sounds hopelessly dated. Low power and hard to partner property

1952

£22



LEAK POINT ONE, TL10, TL12.1, TL/12 PLUS

1949 £28

Early classics that are getting expensive. Overhauling is de rigeur before use, using original parts if possible. Surprisingly crisp and musical. Deeply impressive in fine fettle.

PRE AMPLIFIERS

AUDIOLAB 8000C

1991 £499

Tonally grey but fine phono input and great facilities make it an excellent general purpose tool.



CROFT MICRO 1986

Budget valve pre-amp with exceptionally transparent performance.

CONRAD JOHNSON

MOTIV MC-8 1986 £2,500

Minimalist FET-based preamplifier is brilliantly neutral and smooth with a spry, light balance in the mould of Sugden. Something of a curio, but worthwhile nonetheless

AUDIO RESEARCH SP-8 1982 £1.400

Beautifully designed and built high end tube preamplifier with deliciously sweet and smooth sound. Not the last word in incision or grip.

LINN LK-1 1986 £499

A brave attempt to bring remote controlled user-friendliness to hair-shirt audiophile hi-fi. Didn't quite work, but not bad for under £100.

NAIM NAC 32.5 1978

Classic high end pre. Brilliantly fast and incisive sound that's a joy with vinyl but a tad forward for digital.

LECSON AC-1 1973 £ N/A

Amazing styling courtesy of Allan Boothroyd can't disguise its rather cloudy sound, but a design classic nonetheless

1968 OUAD 33 £43

Better than the 22, but Quad's first tranny pre isn't outstanding. Responds well to tweaking/ rebuilding



LEAK POINT ONE STEREO 1958 £ N/A

Good for their time, but way off the pace these days. Use of EF86 pentode valve for high gain rules out ultra performance. Not the highest-fi!

1958

The partner to the much vaunted Quad II monoblocks - cloudy and vague sound means it's for anacrophiles only.

LOUDSPEAKERS

WHARFEDALE DIAMOND 10.3 2010 £290
Great small standmounters for audiophiles on a budget; dry punchy sound with impressive sound-staging at the price.



YAMAHA SOAVO 1.1 2009 £3,000 Musical, transparent with impressive dynamics and cohesion. Excellent build and finish.

USHER BE-10 2009 £10,500
Clever high end moving coil design with immense speed and dizzying clarity allied to epic punch.
Needs the best ancillaries to fly, though...



SPENDOR A5 2009 £1,695
Multi-talented floorstanders with generous scale
and punch and Spendor's classic mid-range detail.
Deliver a sound that thoroughly engages whatever
you care to play

MONITOR AUDIO PL100 2008 £2,300
The flagship 'Platinum' series standmounter has a lovely warm and delicate sound with superlative treble



MARTIN LOGAN SOURCE 2008 £1,600
Brilliant entry level electrostatics, giving a taste of loudspeaker esoterica for the price of most moving coil boxes. Tremendous clarity, eveness and delicacy, although not the world's most powerful sound.

PMC 0B11 2008 £2,950 Cleverly updated floorstanders give scale and solidity in silm and well finished package.

ISOPHON GALILEOBig standmounters that really grip the music and offer quite startling dynamics and grip

ONE THING AUDIO ESL57 2007 £1,450
One Thing Audio's modifications keep the good old ESL57 at the very top of the game.

MOWGAN AUDIO MABON 2007 £3,995
Massively capable loudspeakers that offer dynamics, scale and clarity in an elegantly simple package. Wide range of finishes, too.

B&W 686 2007 £299
Baby standmounters ofter a sophisticated and mature performance that belies both their dimensions and price tag.

B&O BEOLAB 9 2007 £5,000

Technically impressive and visually striking loudspeakers with sound quality that more than matches their looks.



ISOPHON CASSIANO 2007 £12,900

Drive units featuring exotic materials allied to superlative build quality result in an immensely capable loudspeaker. Not an easy load to drive, however.

QUAD ESL-2905 2006 £5,995

The old 989 with all the bugs taken out, this gives a brilliantly neutral and open sound like only a top electrostatic can; still not a natural rock loud-speaker, though.

B&W 801DIn many respects, the ultimate studio monitor; dazzling clarity and speed with commanding scale and dynamics



REVOLVER CYGNIS 2006 £5,999
Revolver pull out all the stops and show what they can do with this magnificent flagship loudspeaker
A superb monitor that is like a mini B&W 801D in many ways

USHER BE-718 2007 £1,600
Beryllium tweeters work superbly allied to a fast and punchy bass driver The result is subtle, smooth and emotive

USHER S-5202006
£350
Astonishingly capable budget standmounters that offer detail and dynamics well beyond their price

ACOUSTIC ENERGY AE1 CLASSIC

and dimensions.

2006 £845

Brilliantly successful remake of an iconic design, not flawless, but surely one of the most musical loudspeakers ever made



MISSION X-SPACE 1999 £499

The first mass production sub and sat system using NXT panels is a sure-fire future classic - not flaw-less, but a tantalisingly unboxy sound nevertheless!

MISSION 752 1995 £495
Cracking Henry Azima-designed floorstanders

Cracking Henry Azima-designed floorstanders combined HDA drive units and metal dome tweeters with surprisingly warm results. Benign load characteristics makes them great for valves

TANNOY WESTMINSTER 1985 £4500

Folded horn monsters which sound good if you have the space. Not the last word in tautness but can drive large rooms and image like few others.



CELESTION SL6 1984 £350

Smallish two way design complete with aluminium dome tweeter and plastic mid-bass unit set the blueprint for nineteen eighties loudspeakers. Very open and clean sounding, albeit course at high frequencies and limp in the bass. Speakers would never be the same again...

HEYBROOK HB1 1982 £130

Peter Comeau-designed standmounters with an amazingly lyrical yet decently refined sound. Good enough to partner with very high end ancillaries, yet great with budget kit too. A classic



QUAD ESL63 1980 £1200
An update of the ESL57, with stiffer cabinets. Until the 989, the best of the Quad electrostatics.

MISSION 770 1980 £375
Rack in its day, it was an innovative product and

Rack in its day, it was an innovative product and one of the first of the polypropylene designs warm, smooth, clean and powerful sound,

ACOUSTIC RESEARCH AR18S 1978 £125
Yank designed, British built loudspeaker became
a budget staple for many rock fans, thanks to
the great speed from the paper drivers, although
finesse was most definitely not their forte...

YAMAHA NS1000 1977 £532

High tech Beryllium midband and tweeter domes and brutish 12" woofers in massive sealed mirror image cabs equals stunning transients, speed and wallop allied to superb transparency and ultra low distortion. Partner carefully!



JR 149 1977

Cylindrical speaker was ignored for decades but now back in fashion! Based on classic KEF T27/B110 combo as seen in the BBC LS3/5a. Doesn't play loud, needs a powerful transistor amplifier, but has clarity and imaging

KEF R105 1977 £785

Three way Bextrene-based floorstander gave a truly wideband listen and massive (500W) power handling. A very neutral, spacious and polite sounding design, but rhythmically well off the pace.

IMF TLS80 1976 £550

Warm and powerful 1970s behemoth with transmission loading and a mixture of KEF and Celestion drive units. Impressively physical wideband sound but rhythms not a forte.

£120

SPENDOR BC1

1976 £240

Celestion HF1300 tweeter meets bespoke Spendor Bextrene mid-bass unit. The result is a beautifully warm yet focussed sound. A little bass bloom necessitates careful low-stand mounting.



HH ELECTRONICS TPA-50D AMPLIFIERS

1973

Simple design with easily available components, solid build quality and fine sound make for a surprisingly overlooked bargain. Not exactly stylish, however

BBC LS3/5A 1972

Extremely low colouration design is amazing in some respects - articulation, stage depth, clarity - and useless in others (both frequency extremes). Came in wide variety of guises from various manufacturers building it under licence.

LEAK SANDWICH £39 1961 EACH

Warm sounding infinite baffle that, with a reasonably powerful amplifier can sound quite satisfying.

OUAD ESL57 1956 £45 **EACH**

Wonderfully open and neutral sound puts box loudspeakers to shame. Properly serviced they give superb midband performance, although frequency extremes less impressive. Ideally, use in stacked pairs or with subwoofers and supertweeters

SYSTEMS

£6,990 **MERIDIAN SOOLOOS 2.1** 2010

Crisp styling, bright, colourful touchscreen, plus excellent search facilities . This is one hard disk music system with a difference. Best partnered to Meridian active loudspeakers.



NAIM UNITIQUTE 2010

Great little half width one-box system with truly impressive sound allied to a wealth of source

ARCAM SOLD MINI 2008 £650

Half the size and two-thirds the price of a full-sized Solo, the Mini gives very little away in terms of performance to it bigger brother.

MERIDIAN F80 2007 £1.500 Fantastically built and versatile DVD/CD/DAB/FM/ AM unit, designed in conjunction with Ferrari. Ignore nay-sayers who sneer that it isn't a 'proper' hi-fi product. Just listen.

MARANTZ 'LEGEND' 2007 £22,000

The combination of SA-7S1 disc player, SC-7S2 preamp and MA-9S2 monoblocks delivers jawdropping performance

SHANLING MC-30 2007

Quite possibly the cutest all-in-one around with fine performance from the CD player, tuner and MP3 player input. Very low power, though.



AURA NOTE PREMIER 2007 £1.500 Lovely shiny CD/tuner/amplifier with fine sound

quality and dynamic abilities.



ARCAM SOLO NEO 2006

Excellent all-in-one system, with a warm, smooth and balanced sound to match the features and

PEACHTREE AUDIO IDECCO £1.000

Excellent sounding iPod dock, impressive DAC and fine amplifier section make this an excellent one box style system.



TUNERS

ARCAM FMJ T32 2009 £600 Excellent hybrid FM/DAB+ tuner with a smooth,

engaging sound. Factor in its fine build and it's a super value package.



MAGNUM DYNALAB MD-100T 2006 One of the best ways to hear FM that we know;

superbly open and musical sound in a quirky but characterful package.

MYRYAD MXT4000 2005

Sumptuous sound and top-notch build quality make for a tempting AM/FM package. Warm and richly detailed on good-quality music broadcasts

NAIM NATO3 1993

The warm, atmospheric sound is further proof of Naim's proficiency with tuners.

CREEK CAS3140 1985

Excellent detail, separation and dynamics - brilliantly musical at the price. T40 continued the

OUAD FM4

£650

£1.100

1983 £240

Supreme ergonomics allied to a pleasingly lyrical sound with plenty of sweetness and detail made this one of the best tuners around upon its launch.



NAD 4040

1979 £79

Tremendously smooth and natural sound allied to low prices and good availability make this budget analogue esoterica.

MARANTZ ST-8

1978 £353

Marantz's finest radio moment. Warm, organic sound plus an oscilloscope for checking the signal strength and multipath.

YAMAHA CT7000

1977 Combines sleek ergonomics, high sensitivity and an

explicit, detailed sound.

SONY ST-5950 1977 £222

One of the first Dolby FM-equipped tuners, a format that came to nought. Still, it was Sony's most expensive tuner to date, and boasted good sound quality with brilliant ergonomics.



ROGERS T75

1977

Superb mid-price British audiophile design, complete with understated black fascia Smooth and sweet with fine dimensionality.

SANSUI TU-9900

1976

A flagship Japanese tuner . It boasts superlative RF performance and an extremely smooth and

lucid sound.



Superb FM stage makes for a clean and smooth listen

1975

The Revox offers superlative measured performance although the sound isn't quite as staggering as the numbers. Fine nonetheless, and surely the most durable tuner here?



SEQUERRA MODEL 1

1973

Possibly the ultimate FM tuner. Massive in terms of technology, size and features dedicated to extracting every ounce of performance from radio, including impressive multi-purpose oscilloscope display.

LEAK TROUGHLINE 1956

Series I an interesting ornament but limited to 88-100MHz only. II and III are arguably the bestsounding tuners ever. Adaptation for stereo easy via phono multiplex socket. Deliciously lucid with true

£995

HEADPHONE AMPLIFIERS

£255 GRAHAM SLEE NOVO 2009 Dynamic headphone amplifier with a great sense of timing. Crisp, clear treble and warm midrange gives an involving sound.



MUSICAL FIDELITY X-CAN V8 2008 £350 Open and explicitly detailed sound plus serious bass wallop. A great partner for most mid-to-high end headphones.

CD PLAYER/RECORDERS

MUSICAL FIDELITY TRIVISTA 2002 £4000

When playing SACDs, the sweetest, most lucid and lyrical digital disc spinner we've heard. Old school stereo, pure DSD design. CD sound is up in the £1000 class, too! Future classic.

MARANTZ SA-1 2000 The greatest argument for SACD. This sublime Ken Ishiwata design is utterly musically convincing with both CD and SACD, beating most audiophile CD spinners hands down



SONY MOS-JESSES £900 2000 The best sounding MD deck ever, thanks to awesome build and heroic ATRAC-DSP Type R coding.

PIONEER PDR-555RW For a moment, this was the CD recorder to have. Clean and detailed

MARANTZ DR-17 1999 £1100 Probably the best sounding CD recorder made; built like a brick with a true audiophile sound and HDCD compatibility



CAMBRIDGE AUDIO CD4SE 1998 A touch soft in the treble and tonally light, but outstanding in every other respect

SONY TCD-B DATMAN 1996 £599 Super clean sound makes this an amazing portable, ANALOGUE RECORDERS but fragile

1995 £1775 The final Kank was a gem. Superb transport gives a brilliantly tight, grippy dynamic sound, albeit tonally dry.

1990 Classic Philips 16x4 chipset with serious attention to power supplies equals grin-inducing sonics.

TECHNICS SL-P1200 1987 CD version of the Technics SL-1200 turntable. Massively built to withstand the rigours of 'or' use and laden with facilities - a great eighties (con

SDNY CDP-R1/DAS-R1 1987 Sony's first two boxer was right first time. Tonally lean, but probably the most detailed and architectural sounding machine of the eighties

MARANTZ CD73 1983 £700

A riot of gold brushed aluminium and LEDs, this distinctive machine squeezed every last ounce from its 14x4 DAC -super musical



MERIDIAN 207 1988 £995

Beautifully-built two-box with pre-amp stage. Very musical although not as refined as modern Bitstream gear. No digital output.

CAMBRIDGE AUDIO CD1 1986 £1500 Inspired Stan Curtis redesign of Philips CD104. complete with switchable digital filter. Lean but fight and musical performer.



MERIDIAN MCD 1984

The first British 'audipohile' machine was a sweeter, more detailed Phillips CD100, 14x4 never sounded so good, until the MCD Pro arrived a year

SDNY CDP-701ES 1984 £890

Sony's first bespoke audiophile machine used a 16x2 DAC to provide a clinically incisive sound; supreme build quality allied to the pure unadulterated luxury of a paperbook-sized remote control.

YAMAHA CD-X1 1983 £340

Nicely built 16x2 machine with a very sharp and detailed sound; sometimes too much so. Excellent ergonomics, unlike almost every other rival of the

SONY COP-101 1982 £8NN

The first Japanese CD spinner was powerful and involving. Brilliant transport more than compensated for 16x2 DAC, and you even got remote control!



AIWA XD-009 1989 Awa's Nak beater didn't, but it wasn't half bad nonetheless. Massive spec even included a 16x4

NAKAMICHI CR-7E 1987 The very best sounding Nakamichi ever - but lacks the visual drama of a Dragon.



SDNY WM-D6C Single capstan transport on a par with a Swiss watch, single rec/replay head better than most Naks. Result: sublime

PIONEER CTE-950 1978 Not up to modern standards sonically, but a great symbol of the cassette deck art nonetheless.

YAMAHA TC-ROOGI 1977 Early classic with ski-slope styling. Middling sonics

by modern standards, but cool nonetheless!

A competitor to the Akai 4000D open reel machine, the Sony offered better sound quality and is still no slouch by modern standards

1968

The first domestic open reel that the pros used at home. Superbly made, but sonically off the pace these days.

COMPACT DISC TRANSPORTS

ESOTERIC PO 1997 28.000 The best CD drive bar none. Brilliantly incisive, ridiculously over engineered.

TEAC VRDS-T1 1994 £600 Warm and expansive sound made this a mid price hit Well built, with a slick mech.

KENWOOD 9010 1986 £600 The first discrete Jap transport was beautifully done and responds well to re-clocking.

DACs

DCS ELGAR 1997 £8500 Extremely open and natural performer, albeit extremely pricey - superb.

DPA LITTLE BIT 3 1996 £299 Rich, clean, rhythmic and punchy sound transforms budget CD players.

CAMBRIDGE AUDIO DAC MAGIC

1995 £99

Good value upgrade for budget CD players with extensive facilities and detailed sonics.

PINK TRIANGLE DACAPO Exquisite: the warmest and most lyrical 16bit digital audio we have ever heard

OED DIGIT 1991 Budget bitstream performer with tweaks aplenty. Positron PSU upgrade makes it smooth, but now

CABLES

MISSING LINK CRYO REFERENCE 2008

£495/0.5M

High end' interconnects, with deliciously smooth, open and subtle sound without a hint of edge.

TECHLINK WIRES XS 2007 Highly accomplished interconnects at an absurdly low price. Stunning value for money.

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VINYL NEWS 80

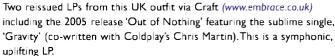
The latest vinyl releases for you, from Paul Rigby.

YAMAHA GT-5000 TURNTABLE 82 Noel Keywood on an unusual high-end record spinner.

A record cleaning machine, spun by Martin Pipe.

LITTLE WHITE WONDER 93 Paul Rigby reads a book about Dutch bootlegs.





Released in 2006, 'This New Day' includes the No.2 hit single 'Natures Law' and a similar anthemic approach to the presentation. Both albums work well as a pair.



news









DEMON ON SONG

New from the audiophile UK outfit (www.demonmusicgroup.co.uk) is a Greatest Hits LP from The Bangles. Called 'Gold' the twelve tracker includes classics like 'Manic Monday', 'Walk Like an Egyptian' and 'Eternal Flame'.

From Heaven 17 comes 'How Live Is' (1999), the first time the band had played live, coming from a tour the group did with Erasure. Includes 'Temptation', '(We Don't Need This) Fascist Groove Thang', 'Crushed By The Wheels Of Industry' and Human League's 'Being Boiled'.

The Average White Band's 'Soul Tattoo' (1996) might not have been up there with their best but there was enough horn-driven funk vibes to still tingle the soul of fans.

Finally, check out Glass House's 'Thanks I Needed That' (1972), a Holland-Dozier-Holland project, a studio group of individuals but they provide an attractive soul/funk blend.

WHITESNAKE

Called 'Love Songs' (Rhino, www.whitesnake.com) this double album gatefold with an embossed sleeve art is part two of the red, white and blues trilogy.

Featuring a lyric sheet, remixed and remastered tracks including 'No You're

Gone' and 'Is This Love, the LP includes the previously unreleased 'Yours For the Asking' and 'Let's Talk it Over'.



MADNESS

There are musical anniversaries all over the place - three in this column alone - and this is a 40th of 'Absolutely' for you

- from Madness. A little more polished than the debut, this second

album release included the singles 'Baggy Trousers', the vastly under-rated 'Embarrassment' and 'The Return of the Los Palmas 7'. This is fun - packed with energy and grin-worthy music.



BEAR FAMILY

A new 10" from the German audiophile outfit (www.bear-family.com) includes 'Taylor Made' from King Size Taylor over twelve tracks, plus an included 27-track CD.

Twenty-five of the twenty-seven songs on the CD were recorded in 1957-58 in the living room of Sam Hardie, the Dominoes' pianist, Taylor's band. It's is legally available for the first time on this particular release.





KRAFTWERK

The group's catalogue (Parlophone; www.kraftwerk.com) has been reissued as limited-edition coloured vinyl. I took a closer look at 'Tour de France' which arrives in a single sleeve and comes pressed on blue and red vinyl with a pull-out booklet.

Look out for German editions too: five German language versions and 'Radio-Activät' featuring German song titles but the same audio as the UK pressing.

EDDIE PILLER PRESENTS...

Called 'The Mod Revival' (Demon), this double album of twenty-eight tracks features a compilation of bands and tracks from the late seventies and early eighties.

So you'll find Madness' 'The Prince', The Jam's 'I Got By In Time', The Chords' 'The British Way of Life', Lambrettas' 'Go Steady', Dexy's Midnight Runners' 'Dance Stance' and a whole lot more.





SUN RA

On Strut (www.strut-records. com) comes 'Swirling' from the Sun Ra Arkestra "...under the direction of Marshall Allen" says the sleeve sticker. This is actually a new album, part of the band's 'rebirth' apparently.



Tracks include new arrangements of 'Angels And Demons At Play', 'Satellites Are Spinning' and 'Door Of The Cosmos'.



DONNA SUMMER

A 40th anniversary release, 'The Wanderer' (1980) spans two discs and includes new remixes by Le Flex and Figo on disc two, plus a pull-out booklet including essays and interviews. More electro than disco — with the help of Giorgio Moroder. Offering a change of pace and direction, it failed to find the success of her earlier releases but it's a real grower and worthy of your attention.

...AND FINALLY

From The Pineapple Thief (Kscope; kscopemusic.com) comes 'Versions of the Truth', a prog-tinged rock out that remains tinged, with leader and principal songwriter Bruce Soord preferring focused and driving rock structures.

Farmer Dave & The Wizards of the West's self-titled LP (bigpotatorecords. bandcamp.com/album/farmer-dave-the-wizards-of-the-west), the good Farmer's first in ten years, offers a fusion on varied genres including psychedelic, space rock, pop smatterings. Intriguing and innovative.

From Ninja Tune, Simon Green's Bonobo has a birthday. It's the 10th anniversary release of 'Black Sands' (2010; https://bonobomusic.bandcamp. com/album/black-sands-10th-anniversary-limited-edition-red-vinyl) which means a limited-edition release on red vinyl and spanning two discs. Offering electronic beats and soundscape flavours, it kicks into the classic Ninja Tune ethos.

Finally, here's Shaky! 'Singled Out' is the name of Shakin' Stevens' singles collection over two discs and curated by the man himself. From 1977's 'Never' to 2016's 'Last Man Alive' it spans twenty-six tracks but includes a download card to access all fifty-four tracks from the CD version.









In A Spin

A high-end turntable from Yamaha puts Noel Keywood in a spin. Read about their new GT-5000.

slightly unusual highend turntable is how I'd describe the Yamaha GT-5000 – and expensive too at £7000. But Yamaha build a quality

product and this barely-liftable turntable is no exception. It's a highend design finished in deep gloss black lacquer, as our pictures show. And it had me a bit baffled.

Bafflement came when we

opened the large box to find no acrylic dust cover. Have they left it out? No, a cover is available at - er - £760 extra. Absence of a dust cover for a turntable as standard is a puzzling omission.



The GT-5000 is a heavyweight able to match my Garrard 401 on Martin Bastin plinth – meaning barely liftable. Enormous mass stabilises a turntable, making it immune to vibration and acoustic feedback and here Yamaha go all out to match old classics. It weighs a massive 26.5kgs with 5kg platter installed, so needs a firm platform. I use a specially built low table for my Garrard to avoid rocking motion, and it sits on a 'quiet' floor. The GT-5000 would need a similarly firm surface.

There are two speeds, 33rpm and 45rpm, with no option for 78rpm. Drive to the platter is via

belt from an a.c. synchronous motor, fed from in internal crystal-locked sine wave power supply for both speed stability and adjustability. Speed can be varied in 0.1% steps over a +/-1.5% range, by turning a knurled wheel that sits beside the platter in a pillar. Unfortunately, the pillar carries no stroboscope light to set speed, nor a cue light as in Technics Direct Drives. To set speed Yamaha supply a strobe disc and strobe light that plugs into a rear power socket - for set up procedure, not everyday use. This leaves the GT-5000 looking visually dull: there are no lights to liven things up, as with Garrard or Technics classics, or many others. A lovely feature of high-end turntables always was – and still is – their meaningful light displays, something the GT-5000 sadly lacks.

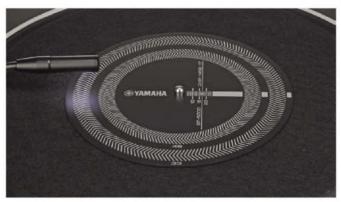
The power supply is internal, a mains lead plugging into rear – no wall-warts or external supply boxes here. It makes for a neat set up. With dimensions of 546mm wide, 411mm deep and 221mm high the GT-5000 is big as you'd expect. Since a standard 19in rack is 483mm wide it should fit; it just squeezed onto ours. Contributing to weight is a substantial two-part platter comprising heavy brass hub and solid



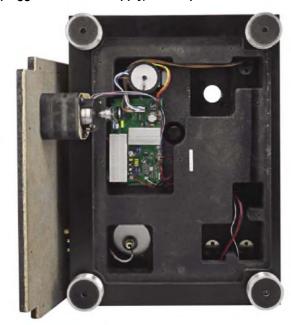


The plinth pillar (left) carries a knurled speed acjustment roller that moves in click-stops. At right a start/stop button and 33/45rpm button with small green LEDs to indicate speed-lock.

aluminium outer rim. Unfortunately, its mass makes start up very slow; at times I wondered whether it would start, the initial delay was so long. But small green (33/45) LEDs on the speed button flash until correct speed has been achieved, turning steady green typically after 12



Yamaha supply a strobe disc and small external light, plugged into a rear supply, to set speed.



A simple but sturdy MDF plinth supports the motor (top left), arm (bottom left) and power supply/power button on base board.

seconds.

The arm uses wrapped carbon fibre construction for rigidity and light weight, having a tapered cross-section — a precedent set by Rega long ago. The headshell is removable, using a standard bayonet fitting. What comes as a surprise with this arm is that it is straight, increasing lateral tracking error but making bias correction unnecessary; there is no anti-skating mechanism as a result. More on this complex subject in the Arm Geometry box out.

Two balance weights are supplied, covering a very wide cartridge weight range of 2gm - 9.5gm and 9gm - 20gm. The arm can be adjusted for height by raising or lowering the arm pillar, with a hex. key grub screw acting as a clamp. It would appear that the arm plate can be removed

flared connectors and Litz cables of appropriate quality, that are easier to use. You can of course buy and fit replacement cables - and they come in many varieties: copper, silver, stranded, Litz. As an example see Audio Technica's picture here of their AT6108 'leadwires' price £29.99, using 29 strand 6N OFC wire - and note the quality connecting pins. Then look at the GT-5000 pins to see why I was disappointed. The instruction manual should explain these connectors and their attachment methodology, but there is no mention.

A pleasant surprise came in seeing balanced XLR outputs, in addition to the usual RCA phono sockets. Cartridges are inherently balanced sources (if not ground referenced) and should ideally see a



The rear carries balanced XLR outputs, plus standard unbalanced phono-socket outputs (left). At right is an IEC mains power input.

to fit an alternative arm but there may well be difficulties in wiring one in and I'm uncertain about geometry; a replacement would need a short effective length of 223mm. But somehow I don't see many people spending so much on the GT-5000, only to replace its arm.

Another difficulty came with the pin connectors in the headshell leads. Our review sample had seen previous use, the pin connectors were enlarged it seemed and slipped straight off the pins of our cartridges. There were also graunch marks

on the sleeves, caused by pliers. So I tried to close the pins slightly using jewellers pliers and a bench clamp/magnifier. This did not work. Using fingers rather than pliers I felt the pin connectors only clicked into place when pushed home hard, so they're 'difficult' connectors. Our office SME309 and my home SME312S have

balanced-input phono stage (where they can be ground referenced). This minimises induced hum and noise — a major problem when looking for high-end performance. Trouble is, there are very few phono amps around with balanced inputs, even though they are nowadays easy to implement using dedicated audio mic preamp silicon chips (THAT Corporation etc). The handbook shows a generic matching amplifier with balanced phono inputs, but there are none

Or are there? The £4999 Yamaha



The headshell supplied is solid and sturdy, attached by a standard bayonet connector.



The single-diameter motor pulley (front) and tapered main bearing at rear.

A-S3200 I reviewed in our November 2020 issue did not have them but there is a matching C5000 preamp (£6500) that is fully balanced throughout, including balanced Phono stage input. Definitely worth looking at for glorious pictures of its extreme high-end construction (copper

screened transformers etc). Or there is Aqvox of Germany with their Phono 2 Ci MkII.A further opening of wallet is needed to exploit this feature.

Note that the GT-5000 has no internal preamplification: these are passive outputs. A fully balanced internal preamp delivering balanced Line output would have been a real plus-point I feel, achievable at this price level and an elegant way to maximise sound quality from the whole.

SOUND QUALITY

I fitted the Yamaha GT-5000 with Ortofon A95 and Audio Technica OC9X SH (Shibata) moving coil (MC) cartridges. The phono preamplifier was an Icon Audio PS3 Mk2 (valve) with input transformers. Amplifiers were an Audiolab 6000A Play and an Icon Audio Stereo30 SE (valve, single-ended). The amps fed (alternatively) Martin Logan ESL-X hybrid electrostatic loudspeakers through Chord Company Signature Reference screened cables.

Both cartridges have boron cantilevers and a cool, analytical sound. I was surprised to hear the opposite to what I am used to from using them in many turntables. With Dire Straits Brothers in Arms (Mobile Fidelity, 12in, 45rpm), Money for Nothing came over as full bodied, dark to the point of sounding warm, yet dynamically powerful: the drum rolls thundered out and the bass line was massive. This rather surprised me but it was a consistent trait after many LPs had rolled by; I suspect the arm material, not being a metal, has a lot to do with it.

With Two Countries, One Heart (HiFi Direct, Italy) Fanfare For The Common Man similarly sounded dynamically bold, opening kettle drum strikes had power and there was wonderful timbral resolution - I got to hear the character of the drum better than usual. My end-ofside test on this LP, where Rosella Caporale sings Time To Say Goodbye, the GT-5000 moved up to full points, sounding absolutely glorious. She came over in more believable human form than I have heard before - bit of a shock. There was not only resolution of every vocal nuance but great insight into vocal texture as well: I was left thinking perhaps we should not be listening to metal tonearms

And the other issue that surprised me was both Ortofon

A95 and Audio Technica OC9X MCs sounded less dry and remorseless (boron cantilevers) than I am used to. I was again puzzled. The Audiolab 6000A Play best suited this presentation, bringing in more speed than the Icon Audio Stereo30 SE, whose smoothing qualities were not needed

I had a feeling the GT-5000 might get an interesting result from our Audio Technica VM750SH moving



Yamaha's unusual straight tonearm. With no angular offset of headshell and cartridge, bias correction is unnecessary. A manual lift/lower lever is fitted for cueing. There are no auto-systems.



Belt drive is to a brass hub, on top of which sits an alloy platter. Different materials to lessen resonant signature.

magnet cartridge, with its tapered aluminium cantilever and Shibata stylus. And this was so. Connected to the Audiolab's MM phono stage bass was a tad shy; connected to our Icon Audio PS3 Mk2 valve phono stage feeding the Audiolab's Aux I line input I hit a sweet spot. Now there was even more body and strength to vocals (boron be gone) and tight powerful bass: Hugh Masekela's trumpet blared out on Uptownship, from his LP Hope, hand drums at the intro were vivid and the slow kick drum strikes had heft. At this point the GT-5000 was showing it had clean dark sound, massive bass power



The heavy main platter is lifted into place on the hub with the aid of two screw-in eyes.

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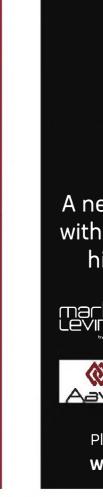
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YAMAHA ARM GEOMETRY

A straight arm with no angular offset of the cartridge – I was intrigued. Plugging the data into my spreadsheet that uses Stevenson's equations gave a graph you can see here (right). Distortion due to lateral tracking error (blue) reaches 4% – and more on inner grooves. Results are not comparable to a conventional arm that manages less than 1%, as our analysis shows (lower right). So, approximately x4 more distortion than a geometrically optimised arm.

If this was the case then the typical 0.8% distortion figure I measure when testing cartridges in our SME309 arm would be 3.2% in the Yamaha arm – and it was exactly that under measurement – see the analysis. Angling the cartridge in the head shell by approximately 10 degrees reduced distortion from 3.2% to 0.5%, showing what is possible from optimised geometry. This measurement also confirmed both cartridge (AT OC9X

SH) and test disc (CBS STR-112) are capable of such low distortion, test discs in particular being a limiting factor when measuring distortion.

As a rough guide then, Yamaha's straight arm produces x4 more distortion than a conventional arm. Sounds horrible and certainly isn't wanted, but we're talking innocuous sounding second harmonic here (see the analysis) – so no subjective disaster. At about 5%-10% second harmonic becomes just audible as a lightening of tone, rather than the graunching noise associated with modulated higher harmonics.

Quite why Yamaha have decided to use non-optimal geometry in a top tonearm is difficult to fathom however. Was it to eliminate the cost of a bias correction system, or to give a shorter, stiffer arm? Yamaha's arm is short at 223mm effective length and the cartridge has what is known as underhang (-17mm) where the stylus traces a path that crosses behind the turntable spindle – most arms have +17mm overhang. So totally different geometry. Whilst a shorter arm should be stiffer, Yamaha's was not stiff at all measurement with an accelerometer showed. The structure could certainly be improved.

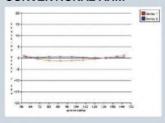
Yamaha's literature stays resolutely silent about reasons they decided to go straight, where everyone else is bent – if you'll pardon the pun. It is all a tad baffling.

I found this arm gave good sound quality but it needs technical development to lessen structural resonant modes and improve image definition. An angled headshell would reduce tracking error at no extra cost too. **NK**



TRACKING ERROR - RED DISTORTION - BLUE

CONVENTIONAL ARM



and superb resolution of instrumental and vocal timbre.

Distortion (3.2%) due

Second harmonic only.

to tracking error.

What was wrong? There was some mellifluous-ness. Stereo images were soft around the edges, not chiselled in stone as in Rega's Planar 10, and bass was on the warm and fulsome side; kick drums had power but a soft edge; I suspect the arm's resonance is responsible for this (see Measured Performance). All the same, I ended up loving the sheer richness of revelation here and the sense of

power in the sound. Deeply exciting and very convincing: this turntable would make anyone love LP.

CONCLUSION

Yamaha seemed to have pushed the boat out here, fitting a very unusual arm to a high-spec belt drive turntable in massive plinth. In engineering terms the arm is left-field, but for peculiar reason — nonmetallic construction I suspect — it works very well in subjective terms,

delivering a sound that is full bodied and organically exciting – meaning convincingly realistic. Fabulous sound quality then, if not perfect. The turntable and plinth add in powerful bass and great dynamics.

With poor instructions, many practical problems and no dust cover except as an extra, the GT-5000 is not a fully worked out product at practical level: Yamaha can and need to do better. All the same I loved its sound

MEASURED PERFORMANCE

The 3150Hz test tone of a DIN 45-452 test disc was reproduced as exactly 3150Hz on our Wow&Flutter meter (after adjustment), with no wander around nominal. The GT-5000 was eerily stable for belt drive, looking more like a Direct Drive.

Low speed wander results in low Wow (low rate speed variation), the GT-5000 hovering around 0.08% and Flutter 0.04% — good results. Total Wow&Flutter (DIN weighted) measured 0.05%, a very good result. Measured to the Japanese JIS Standard total Wow&Flutter (wtd) was 0.03%, JIS always giving a lower reading than German/European DIN. Our analysis shows the usual peak at 33rpm (0.55Hz), at low-ish level, plus harmonics and minimal flutter (right).

The arm, in spite of what appears

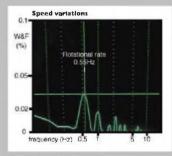
to be wrapped carbon fibre construction and a tapered shape, had a strong first bending mode at 150Hz, our analysis of vibration, using a Bruel&Kjaer accelerometer on the head shell, shows.

This is a classic tube resonance – not expected from modern arms. The head shell is reasonably free of severe high frequency resonances.

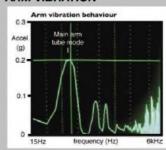
The turntable measured well but the arm was poor by modern standards, due to a strong main bending mode resonance. **NK**

Speed error	0%
Wow	0.08%
Flutter	0.04%
Wow & Flutter (DIN wtd.)	0.05%

SPEED VARIATION



ARM VIBRATION



YAMAHA GT-5000 £7000



EXCELLENT - extremely capable.

VERDICT

Great sound, but imperfect at the price.

FOR

- rich powerful sound
- strong bass
- revealing

AGAINST

- dust cover optional
- hazy imaging
- slow start up
- poor headshell wires
- bereft user manual

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The Cadenza Series of high-end Moving Coil (MC) cartridges allow you to get the most from your vinyl records. By carefully implementing cobalt-iron pole pieces, using new improved winding processes on the armature, and employing an extruded aluminium housing - amongst other changes - the Cadenza Series is able to out-perform all those that came before it.

The name Cadenza comes from the Italian word for cadence, which refers to a soloist during an orchestra performance where they play alone in an elaborate manner. It therefore seemed fitting that such a capable and nuanced cartridge series should use the same name.

Like other modern ranges, the Cadenza Series is structured in Ortofon's preferred colour-tier nomenclature; so there are Red, Blue, Bronze, and Black variants available to suit varying budgets and tastes.



Red

This MC cartridge and introduction to the series features a Nude Fine Line stylus which delivers open, dynamic sound with a touch of warmth.



Blue

Featuring much greater dynamics and resolution, the sound is more open and reproduces more accurate details thanks to the Nude FG 70 stylus.



Bronze

A step up in the range, this cartridge boasts a Replicant 100 stylus to produce stereo imaging capabilities that illuminate the farthest corners of the soundstage.



Black

Flagship of the range, the Cadenza Black is simply the best and features a Nude Shibata stylus which guarantees amazing tonal neutrality, dynamics and purity of sound.



Big bamboo!

Martin Pipe cleans his records (and CDs) with the Keith Monks Prodigy, and discovers that heritage counts for a lot.

n the 1960s, BBC FM radio began to take off. It was far more revealing than the 'steam radio' of old, and the condition of records played on-air was often embarrassingly laid bare. A gentleman by the name of Keith Monks presented his prototype of a record cleaning machine (RCM) to the Beeb, whose engineers refined the design. The fruits of their joint labours came to be installed in BBC record libraries up and down the country. Keith Monks' machines became legendary, being installed in public libraries and hi-fi retailers as well as the premises of broadcasters. One was even presented to the Queen in 1977, during her Silver Jubilee. However, for all their effectiveness these bulky pieces of hardware weren't exactly domestic propositions...even in Buckingham Palace.

A decade later, Keith Monks' son was giving thought to a 'home RCM'...after all, other companies had by now cottoned onto the things. Fifteen years later and Jon Monk's vision has finally been realised – and I am reviewing it here.

As you might expect, the £795 'Prodigy' is very different to the other RCMs out there. Made primarily out of tough and environmentally-friendly bamboo rather than flimsy balsa, the coffin-shaped Prodigy uses a threadless variant of the Keith Monks single-point suction technique instead of the "tubeand-lips" approach adopted by other manufacturers. It will clean not only vinyl and shellac records of all sizes, but digital discs (CDs, DVDs and Blu-rays) too. Jon assured me that the proprietary DiscOvery 33/45 cleaning fluid - two bottles of which accompany the Prodigy is safe to use on all such media. A different 'blend' of DiscOvery is sold for use with shellac.

Most obvious is the in-built

light show. This, Jon told us, is part of a "conscious effort to appeal to a younger audience, who complained the older boxes were too industrial... home-friendliness is important to



Uplighting of the bottle recess/driptray and spent-fluid reservoir adds to the Prodigy's character. On the latter is a valve that allows the user to strike a balance between "suck" and "stick" during the cleaning operation.



The Prodigy in its coffin-like glory. A bamboo box cover can be placed over when the cleaner is in use.



The Prodigy's LED lighting – colour and behaviour – can be changed with this credit-card remote.

families, who will have to share their lounge with a machine". The lighting, which is controlled by a credit-card remote, can change colour as well as fade and flash; it is certainly an attention-grabber, but can be turned off altogether. The Prodigy is designed

CD, DVD and Blu-ray discs can also be cleaned by the Prodigy, adding to its versatility.

to be serviced at home, and a spare nozzle is supplied – they are good for as many as 2000 LPs, according to Jon.

You don't get an instruction

manual, online videos instead fulfilling this role. I was however told that a manual was in preparation. This is perhaps just as well; although the basic cleaning procedure is straightforward, I could find nothing about maintenance, or how to use the rather fiddly adaptor needed for 7in. EPs with enlarged centre holes. For the benefit of those who prefer their instructions to be 'moving', though, those online videos are regularly updated or complemented.

industrial quality - it was originally intended, he told me, for machines that populate circuit boards in electronics factories. Motor power is independent of the LED illuminations,



The turntable and the cleaning arm. Seeing dirty fluid disappearing up the tube and into the reservoir is quite satisfying! A spare nozzle is supplied; each is good for 2000 hours.

USE AND PERFORMANCE

So how does one harness the power of the Prodigy? You place your record on the turntable, which is topped by a synthetic rubber mat, and secure it in place with the threaded clamp. Note that CDs fit over this clamp, label side down - they're pushed until they meet its ridge, and the assembly then screwed onto the turntable.

The turntable is directly-driven, at 60rpm or so, by a motor that's energised via a front-mounted switch. Jon Monks reveals his motor is of

which also underlight - to stunning effect - the bottle recess/drip-tray and 'spent reservoir' pot. Both are powered by a fairly-substantial external DC supply unit.

If the Prodigy hasn't been used for a while, its retractable microfibre brush - called Eco Roller, living in a tubular bamboo shell - must be primed with a few drops of cleaning fluid. The next step is to deposit said fluid onto the top-half of the record surface - and no further, to prevent the stuff from being flung off the record onto your furniture!



Inside the Prodigy. The motor is of industrial quality. There is a vacuum-pump, belt-drive for the arm and LED strip-lighting that gives the Prodigy its glow.

Using the Eco Roller, fluid is then drawn outwards from the label. If sufficient quantities have been applied, the record should take on a 'glossy' appearance. The Prodigy's pivoted suction arm - which is made of bamboo - is then manually-swung over the record's label and lowered.

The arm sucks up moisture and dirt, automatically-moving outwards towards the record's rim until it harmlessly drops off the edge altogether; the procedure is then repeated for the other side of the record.

You can see the contaminated fluid travelling through the tube towards the spent reservoir, which needs to be emptied periodically. This pot is made of clear plastic - there is undoubted satisfaction in seeing the dirt in there, and not on your records!

Also on this pot is a valve that allows a balance to be struck between "suck" and "stick". Cleaning takes less than 3 minutes for an LP side, and only 15 seconds for a CD-sized disc. The Prodigy's arm is coupled to the drive motor via a belt-clutch and no damage will be caused if you move it manually. This might be necessary if there are deposits of excess fluid on the rim to remove, or the arm needs a nudge to free it from the occasional RCM equivalent of a locked groove'.

On the whole, the Prodigy worked exceptionally well. Even some records that had - literally! - been thrown away responded successfully to treatment. A badly-treated Jeff Wayne War of the Worlds double-LP became surprisingly playable, surface noise largely disappearing.

Mistreated records – ones that have been abused by DJs for example – might need to be processed twice. However, I did find that some

non-audiophile thin LPS could slip on occasions. That might be an issue with the review sample, if Jon's feedback is anything to go by.

Other record cleaners have a more substantial clamp that covers the label - this was considered for pre-production prototypes, but then rejected on practicality grounds.

The Prodigy revitalised singles; my own cleaner (a Pro-Ject VC-E) requires an expensive aftermarket kit to deal with these. I knocked together a clamp that allowed me to clean laserdiscs - the 12in. analogue precursors of DVDs. Doing so also yielded benefits; I hope that such a clamp will be offered as an accessory.

CONCLUSION

On the whole, I found using the Prodigy a rewarding experience. It did a thorough job of cleaning records - the reduction in shlooshes, crackles and other unwanted background noise was dramatic. It may not be completely silent in operation, but the Prodigy is certainly quieter than some of the RCMs I've

The overriding impression I get of this machine is that design and production alike are a labour of love; Jon Monks has clearly put heart and soul into the thing. The light show is an added bonus...one I think will be particularly appreciated by old-time ravers as they breathe new life into their cherished old records.



You get a lot with the Prodigy – a remote to tailor the lightshow, two bottles of DiscOvery 33/45 cleaning fluid, a spare nozzle, a 45rpm adaptor, the retractable Eco Roller microfibre wand and the clamp.



With cover in place, the Prodigy looks coffin-like.

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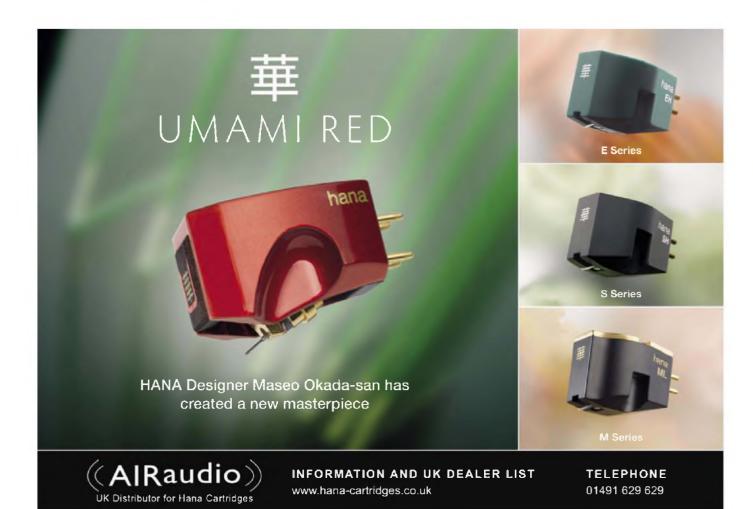
FOR

- cleans just about anything round!
- personality
- a well thought-out design

AGAINST

- no instructions.
- some 'sillies'

Keith Monks Audio Works www.vinyldiscovery.com





Going Dutch

Birth of the Dutch bootleg industry, a book reviewed by Paul Rigby.

LITTLE WHITE WONDER

Author: Charles Beterams

Publisher: Permafrost

Price: £40.79



That Beterams should write a book about its goings on is not surprising but that he should pen a tome on bootlegs is only more interesting. Especially as this relative niche sector of music dissemination is too little understood and really does need further study. Which is why I welcome this book.

Actually, the content is a niche within a niche because it discusses the Dutch bootleg industry (it was a major player back in the day) and the legal loopholes that allowed the industry to thrive. Well 'white records', the Dutch prefer that term to the word 'bootleg'.

This book looks at the records, the people behind it (who often talk for the very first time about their involvement) and focuses on the birth - as per the title - taking us through to the mid seventies.

The book starts with the first bootleg, published in the USA with

Bob Dylan as its subject and called 'Great White Wonder' (1969). The Netherlands responded to that by issuing Little White Wonder in 1970, featuring rare studio material from a local radio broadcast.

From that point, we're off.
Significant bootlegs are looked at in turn and in detail with lots of excellent information in terms of their origination and creation.

So let's take Crosby Stills Nash & Young's double album 'The All American Phonograph Record Album' published in 1971, taking material from a live concert at The Forum, Los Angeles. You'll see a sleeve and label images of the same plus any catalogue number, matrix sleeve information, label information, full track listing and place of recording.

Here we find that this album is a repress of an American bootleg via Rubber Dubber Records in 1970.

By the same group, 'Wooden Nickel' features a Big Sur Festival recording from 1969, from the American original via Trade Mark of Quality, a noted bootleg label in the USA. We learn that there are two Dutch flavours of this original with different front sleeves.

What these recordings provide is valuable insight, especially when it's allied to words from noted commentators like Barend Toet, who was writing for respected magazine, Muziekkrant OOR at the time. He commented on how uneasy Young sounded on this recording and how little his colleagues understood his



music, "...especially Stills, who quacks throughout like an idiot - so much so that a song like Down by the River becomes a joke and Sea of Madness has to be started all over again due to the far too fast pace that the guys start off with. It is all too clear why Young is not crazy about performances with his famous friends anymore".

And on we go with a widely varied collection from The Rolling Stones to Little Richard to music festivals and more.

There are tales of how suppliers sold their wares, the people who bought them, the struggles with the law, tales of police raids and the tussles with Stemra, the trade agency set up to protect artist copyright and collect fees for the same, interactions with other European countries and lots more.

In short, don't see this book as a parochial piece of navel gazing that's only of interest for those who know what 'illegale kopie' means. See this book as the Dutch perspective of an international business and the internal shenanigans that were being repeated all over the world at that time.

Featuring a usable index and list of sources, it can be read as a general history and is a significant piece of work for anyone interested in bootlegs and the people who created, dealt and bought them.

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FREE READER CLASSIFIED ADVERT COPY DEADLINE FOR MARCH 2021 ISSUE 14TH JANUARY 2021

WILCO

SUMMERTEETH RHINO

in stred.
Hence place amore moved the the they

"this album is strong and uncompromising; heads are set in determination"

hat I like about any music artist is seeing them evolve. Not all do. Some believe that the mere act of issuing music to the masses means that their style and format must remain

in stone if that following is not to be 'offended'. Especially if that fan base is to grow. Hence, some artists can produce music from a place of fear. A fear to change.

Wilco did evolve. Which showed a certain amount of courage on their part. They also moved genres, which showed additional

musical integrity and dignity in their art.

The shift from country or rather alt.
country to an indie rock base could
have been disastrous for their sense
of business but, thank goodness,

art won out. Their self belief also brought financial success. So, win-win

But this band had an advantage in that they were not fresh from the egg. Wilco emerged from the collapse of another: Uncle Tupelo, back in 1994. While that band's Jay Farrar formed Son Volt, Jeff Tweedy and the rest of the chaps started Wilco.

Wilco's first album 'A.M.' was really more of the same. The guys hadn't broken with their past — yet.

That finally happened in 1996 with the second album, 'Being There'. Country vibes were decreased. More pop entered the fray. There was also something else in there, a sense of exploration. That was aided by the addition of a new band member, Jay Bennett. His instrumental skills were a boon for the sound of future Wilco but his ideas also aided their quest for a new direction.

It was this new and refreshed combo that set forth to create 1999's Summerteeth. A Wilco masterpiece, if ever there was one.

Speaking about the album's release in 1999, Tweedy reflected on the change in his band's musical direction and why it was important to change: "More often than not, when I listen to a lot of the newer bands in whatever this alternative-country movement thing is, I get a sense that a lot of people are nostalgic for an imagined past — and that doesn't interest me. It's got nothing to do with the music, which I think is pretty damn fine.

But that's what I associate with that type of music, and it doesn't make any sense to me. I probably know less about Gram Parsons than the people in Smashing Pumpkins do".

So the new direction of Summerteeth felt natural for Tweedy and the rest of the band. He felt more able to explore a range of emotions, so there is plenty of light and shade on this indie rocker. Both dark and light play a part here "I'm not interested in shock value" he said. "Those were the things that came out of me, things I thought were powerful to sing. I can imagine that some people will be turned off by the darkness of some lyrics. I can also imagine that some people will understand that it's not meant to be dark. The outlook of the record is hopeful".

It was here that the band were at their most courageous because the musical change in direction lost them a lot of fans. But gained so many more in the process.

So this album is strong and uncompromising. A decision has been made, heads are set in determination yet there are elements of The Beach Boys here. There's a melodicism that carries you through.

And that album has been reissued as a deluxe, 4CD set and the one I grabbed, a 5LP box delivered in a slip case.

Apart from the original album (via the mastering of Bob Ludwig) you also get an entire disc of unreleased studio outtakes, alternative versions and demos that chart the making of the album from songwriting demos to alternative studio arrangements to finished masters.

The LP version contains a special, exclusive performance from early 1999 titled An Unmitigated Disaster, a previously unreleased live in-store performance at Tower Records on 11 March 1999, just two days after the album was released. The 10-song set, which was broadcast on Chicago radio station WXRT-FM, highlights several tracks from 'Summerteeth' ('We're Just Friends', 'How To Fight Loneliness' and 'Can't Stand It').

Get this version while you can, though. It's limited to 6,000 copies. Collectors should note that the CD version of this set features a wholly different live recording, from 1st November 1999, in Colorado at The Boulder Theatre. PR



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