

D·I·G·E·S·T ·VOLUME1·PART3·

### boxes

### Instrument Case with Handle

A range of steel instrument cases which incorporate an adjustable handle. The handle may be set at the desired angle and locked in position using the knobs on each side of the case. The case has ventilation slots and is finished in matt black. The back panel is flush with the edges of the case whilst the front is recessed, so as to protect controls, switches etc.

Knobs protrude by approximately 11mm either side of the case.

External dimensions Type (excluding handle)

Small 92 x 60 x 150mm Medium 137 x 60 x 150mm Large

YZ01B Tilt Inst Case Small YZ02C Tilt Inst Case Med 137 x 92 x 225mm YZ00A Tilt Inst Case Large A £11.95



### Instrument Case with Carrying Handles



A range of general purpose instrument cases with fold away carrying handles. The top and bottom panels are semi-matt black coated steel, whilst the front and rear panels are cream plastic. The two carrying handles and side mouldings are made from

> Handles protrude by 10mm on either side of the cases.

> > External dimensions

180 x 92 x 217mm

IB-1 210 x 60 x 112mm IB-2 180 x 92 x 116mm IR-3 210 x 60 x 212mm

YU97F YU98G

YU99H

A £8.45 Instrument Case IB-1 Instrument Case IB-2 A £8.95 A £9.45 Instrument Case IB-3 Instrument Case IB-4 A £10.45

### Shoulder Strap

A shoulder strap terminated at both ends with karabina type hooks, which can be clipped to the folding carrying handles of the general purpose instrument cases left. For this purpose the strap also comes with a pair of replacement handles for the case, having V shaped extensions to locate the hooks centrally whilst carried by the strap. The actual strap can be varied in length from 450mm to 850mm.

JR30H Shoulder Strap



### Steel Instrument Cases



An attractive range of superbly finished instrument cases with a 1mm thick galvanised steel base and a 1mm thick steel cover, black epoxy painted and baked at 190°C. The top rear of the cover is punched with ventilation holes. A 1mm thick front panel in anodised aluminium is supplied along with a zinc-passivated 1mm thick rear panel. The base is fitted with selfadhesive feet.

The following sizes are available (mm)

Model	Width	Depth	Height
1105	117	143	51
1108	117	143	81
1605	167	143	51
1608	167	143	81
2105	215	166	51
2108	215	166	81

XJ25C-Steel Case 1105 €4 65 XJ26D Steel Case 1108 £4.95 XJ27E Steel Case 1605 £5.45 XJ28F Steel Case 1608 £6.75 Steel Case 2105 A £7.45 XJ29G XJ30H Steel Case 2108 A £7.95

For all accessories for boxes and cases, including cabinet feet, handles and corners, see the 1991 Maplin catalogue...

### YOU'LL ENJOY THIS, QUITE A LOT...

Fancy a game of cards? Not a lot! What about a game of magical cards?

The cards are magical because they contain the Maplin present problem solution, Maplin gift tokens! Available in £1, £5 and £10 denominations, these gift tokens are available by mail order (see the Maplin catalogue for details), or from Maplin shops nation-wide. Each gift card measures approximately 15cm  $(6'') \times 20$ cm (8''), and is printed in full colour on quality art card, (there are 6 great designs to choose from), and cost just 30p including the envelope.

Maplin Gift Tokens and Cards... ... Now that's Magic!



# What is PERITEL?

The standard developed by the European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardisation (CENELEC)

ake a look on the back of many of todays televisions and VCR's and you may come across an odd shaped socket with 21 pins (on some TV's two or more). This is the Peritelevision, Scart or Euroconnector socket. The names Scart and Euroconnector have now been replaced as terms by the universally agreed name of Peritel.

The Peritelevision audio-visual interface standard was developed by the European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardisation (CENELEC), as a universal means of interfacing a wide variety of audio-visual equipment; namely the domestic TV, DBS and other satellite decoders, VCR's, video disc players, video cameras, domestic computer equipment, etc. Always try to ensure that at least one 21 pin Peritel connector is available. Connecting your TV to your VCR via the Peritel output, will give you the best possible picture from the pairing. Two scarts are better than one e.g. the second connector can be used to feed in the signal from a second VCR, a satellite receiver or a CD video

player.

Interface connection is via a single multiple connector, carrying a variety of audio, video and control signals, which is incapable of incorrect connection, thus avoiding problems associated with individual connectors being used for each component signal; which give rise to possible incorrect connection.

Connection between socket and plug is via a staggered 2 row by 10 contact arrangement, plus a contact encompassing shield; providing a total of 21 connections. Consisting of a socket, panel mounted on the equipment; and a plug, attached to the interconnecting cable, this is the Peritelevision interface. Defined by the European Standard EN 50 049 and the

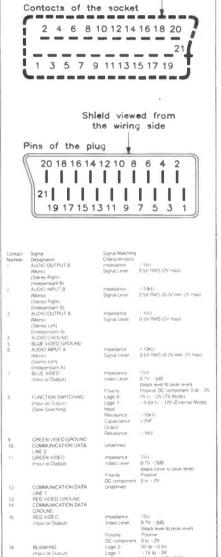
British Standard BS 6552, which is the English language version of the European Standard mentioned previously, the Peritel interface is well worth seeking out on all your main equipment as the more connectors (such as Peritel and S-connectors) you have available on your favoured piece of technology the longer it is likely to entertain you.

### Assembling Custom Cables

When assembling custom cables for particular applications, where a standard cable cannot be used (i.e. computer to TV) it is important to use the correct type of cable for the signal being carried: Video (including sync and blanking) connections should be made with  $75\Omega$  coaxial cable (e.g. Miniature Coax XR88V) and Audio connections with screened cable (e.g. Low Noise Screened XR18U, Cable Quad XR23A). Other connections should be made with standard insulated cable (e.g.  $7/0\cdot2$  Wire BL00A). The bundle of cables should be neatly bound by using cable ties at 200mm intervals (approx.), Spiral Wrap or Systoflex sleeving.

Peritel products available from Maplin; Peritel line connectors: FJ41U Peritel Plug (21 way) £1.20. JW33L Peritel Line Socket £1.20. FV89W Peritel Right-Angled PCB Socket 80p. JW34M Peritel Straight PCB Socket 80p. JW36P Peritel Plug to Plug Connecting Cable (composite video and audio) £4.95. JW37S Peritel Plug to Plug Connecting Cable (universal) £7.95. JW38R Peritel Plug to Phono Plugs Connecting Cable £9.95.

See the Maplin catalogue for the full range of connectors.



7548 0 3V -3dB + 10dB

COMMON GROUND



### Search for Purity

Conventional multi-bit or the new 'Bitstream' digital to analogue converter – where does the Compact Disc format go from here in its search for sound reproduction?

he search for musical purity continues with the latest development in Compact Disc (CD) technology: the new Bitstream system pioneered by Philips. This system is being taken-up by other manufacturers; they feel that the excellent results obtained so far are well worth the capital investment, and provide the best way forward to achieve continued product improvement.

The CD player in its conventional form, as we have grown to know and love it, contains a multi-bit digital to analogue (D-to-A) converter. It is the function of the D-to-A converter to 'decode' the digitally recorded music on the CD and restore it to an analogue waveform. The digital recording comprises of a code, which is made up from 16-bit digital words, each word describes one tiny portion of the original analogue signal, which has been sampled (measured and converted into digital code). The stream of 'bits' retrieved from the surface of the CD, by a laser and associated optics/ electronics, is processed by the D-to-A converter into a series of analogue currents of various magnitudes (values). External circuitry processes and filters the currents to produce an analogue voltage signal, which is the audio signal output from the CD player. Even though the D-to-A converter is processing 44,100 samples per second, the result can never be a smooth waveform; it is stepped like a staircase.

### A Bit About Bitstream

The 16-bit digital signals in the Bitstream system, are converted into a high-speed 1-bit 11·22896MHz data stream; the data rate is some 256 times faster than the 'normal' 44·1kHz CD sampling frequency. The technique of using a higher data rate than is 'actually necessary' is called oversampling.

Compared to the conventional system, which has a maximum number of 65,536 output levels, the Bitstream output has only two; 'on' and 'off', giving each bit equal significance. With Bitstream it is not the value of the signal that is crucial, but its logic state; thus making this, in the eyes of its main advocates, true digital operation.

### New Developments and Potential Improvements

So is Bitstream the future of CD sound? Is it really an improvement? Firstly, Bitstream machines are still slow to appear in the high street retail outlets. Secondly, new developments and potential improvements in both the CD and the CD player are possible as this is still a comparatively 'young' Hi-Fi concept.

Although much heralded by certain quarters, Bitstream by no means represents the ultimate in sound purity (although Bitstream is very good). The CD has only been generally available to the public at large since the early 80's (Circa 1982); less than 10 years have past. Consider the advances, in leaps and bounds, covered by the domestic Video Cassette recorder (VCR) and camcorder in the same relative time span. These products have been available to the home market for a longer period of time than the CD, yet home video still is perfecting its act; who knows what another few years of CD development will bring. All the time the quest is on for sound quality, and in an age when compact is beautiful, the CD player has surely gone a long way in the search for purity.

Featured in the photograph above are various accessories available from Maplin to ensure that you get the best out of your CD's:

A) YP45Y	CD Clean System	£5.95
B) FD28F	CD Library Case	48p
C) JK38R	CD Double Case	£1.25
D) YT18U	Compact Discbox 12	£2.45
E) YT19V	Compact Discbox 20	£3.45



### WITH KNOBS ON!

A range of attractive modern knobs. All types have grub-screw fixing and are suitable for 6 or 6.35mm (1/4in) shafts. All knobs are black unless stated.

### **PLASTIC KNOBS**

### **Pointer Knob**

Standard pointer knob with white line. Length 32mm, Width (max) 19mm. Height 13mm.

RW75S Knob BK12



280

### ALUMINIUM-CAPPED PLASTIC KNOBS Serrated

A range of attractive knobs which have the appearance of being solid aluminium, but are actually plastic with a metal top which covers all the plastic. The knobs have a spun top and serrated sides. Silver-finish types have a black line deeply engraved in the top and side, whilst the black-anodised types have a white line. Types AC13B and AC13C have a recess for a control fixing nut.

AC13A: Diameter 19mm. Height 16mm. AC13B: Diameter 24mm. Height 16mm. AC13C: Diameter 32mm. Height 16mm.

JH43W Knob AC13A Silver 60p JH45Y Knob AC13B Silver 72p 80p Knob AC13C Silver JH47B Knob AC13A Black JH44X 60p JH46A Knob AC13B Black 72p Knob AC13C Black JH48C

### Pointer Knobs with Coloured Caps

A range of pointer knobs with pointer bar with a white line. Knobs have serrated sides and coloured cap. Knobs are available in two sizes with blue, green, red or yellow caps.

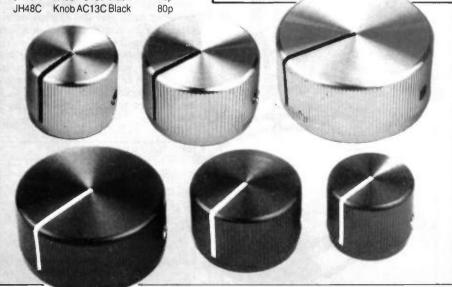
RN15: Length 15mm. Width 13mm. Height

HN15: Length 15mm. Width 13mm. Height 13mm.

RN18: Length 23mm. Width 19-3mm. Height 16-5mm.

FE74R	Knob RN15 Blue	32p
FE75S	Knob RN15 Green	32p
FE76H	Knob RN15 Red	32p
FE77J	Knob RN15 Yellow	32p
FD65V	Knob RN18 Blue	36p
FD66W	Knob RN18 Green	36p
FD67X	Knob RN18 Red	36p
FD68Y	Knob RN18 Yellow	36p





### SHOPPING AROUND!

Have you visited a Maplin store yet? There could be one in your area, new Maplin stores are opening every year.

Hampshire: The Southampton store has been recently converted to self-service. Conveniently situated with car park opposite, the store is at 46-48 Bevois Valley Road, Southampton. Tel: (0703) 225831.

London: Two stores for your convenience. The spacious Burnt Oak store offers the familiar self-service format with separate component counter. Very easy to find and situated at 146-148 Burnt Oak Broadway, Edgware. Tel: 081 951 0969. Our store in Hammersmith is due to move in late 1990 but only locally. At present the store is situated at 159-161 King Street, Hammersmith, (moving to 178 King Street late 1990). Tel: 081 748 0926.

### Car aerials... sound investments

t is surprising, given that we spend a fortune buying the best in car audio equipment, how often the aerial is so much an afterthought, when in fact a good quality, well fitted car aerial can make all the difference between poor or mediocre reception and superb sound reproduction. Some major auto manufacturers have realised that the aerial should be an integral part of in-car entertainment and have now designed the aerial as part of the manufacturing process, incorporating the aerial as part of the windscreen surround or built into the bodywork.

Unfortunately, not all of us can replace our older makes of car with the latest in autotechnology and have to rely on our own selection and fitting of the car aerial.

### Wing mounting aerials

Two fully retractable telescopic car radio aerials for wing mounting, HW18U (4-section) and YT13P (5-section), are pictured below right. Both aerials retract into plastic cylinders and both pull up with a key (there are two supplied), that fits into a slot in the top of the aerials. HW18U has a fully extended length of 780mm; YT13P extends fully to 119cm. The underhang of HW18U is 22cm and YT13P has an underhang of 26cm. Both aerials are supplied fitted with leads that have a car radio plug fitted. HW18U has a lead that is 117.5cm long and YT13P has a lead that is 112cm long. A bar is also supplied with each aerial, that clamps the bottom of the metal cylinder so that the aerials are firmly secured.

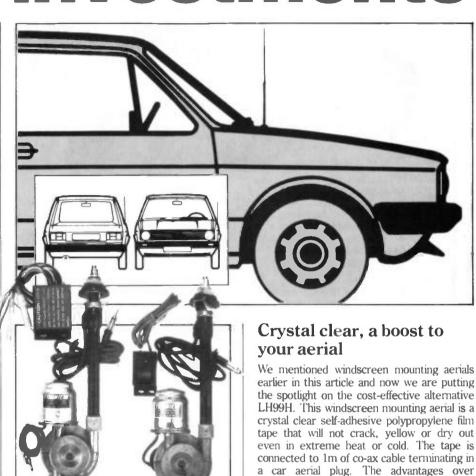
### Automatically the right sounds

YP43W and YP44X pictured above right offer the convenience of a semi-automatic and fully-automatic car aerial, respectively.

YP43W is a good quality car aerial complete with mounting bracket, two-way switch and has approximately 1.2m of screened cable terminating in a car aerial plug. Approximately 0.8m of wire is supplied between the aerial and switch. The battery positive and negative wires are 0.45m and 0.25m long respectively. The extended length is 1m and the total depth inside car body is 250mm. The switch size is  $60 \times 32 \times$ 

YP44X is also a good quality aerial, but this model offers fully-automatic action! This aerial comes complete with mounting bracket and relay unit. The battery positive wire has an in-line fuse (in order to operate, the car radio must have an auxiliary output). Supplied with approximately 1.2m of screened cable terminating in a car aerial plug and approximately 0.8m of wire between the aerial and relay unit. Extended length is 1m and the total depth inside car body is 250mm. The relay unit size is  $72 \times 50 \times 29$ mm high.

- YP44X Automatic Car Aerial B £18.95
- YP43W Semi-Auto Car Aerial A £12.95
- 3 HW18U Car Aerial 4-Section \$2.95 4 YT13P Car Aerial 5-Section \$5.45
- XX37S Car Aerial Booster \$5.95
- 6 LH99H Windscreen Aerial £3.95



earlier in this article and now we are putting the spotlight on the cost-effective alternative LH99H. This windscreen mounting aerial is a crystal clear self-adhesive polypropylene film tape that will not crack, yellow or dry out even in extreme heat or cold. The tape is connected to 1m of co-ax cable terminating in a car aerial plug. The advantages over externally fitted aerials are many, including the most obvious one, that it is (virtually) vandle-proof. The windscreen aerial won't be snapped off in the car washes, and because of the length, it gives an improvement on FM reception. Easy to install, no holes to drill in your car body and fitting any car, the windscreen aerial is a clear alternative.

If snap, crackle and pop present a problem to your listening pleasure, as well as weak reception, then why not get a boost. The car aerial booster XX37S is a high gain amplifier covering the Long, Medium, Short and VHF wavebands, and works by simply plugging into your radio and the existing aerial lead plugs into the amplifier. The unit will give a largely noise-free reception on previously noisy FM stations and a big increase in signal strength on weak AM stations. The unit is only suitable for use with negative earth cars, and must be connected to +12V DC, while the amplifier must be earthed via its fixing

For in-car entertainment audio systems see the entertainment section of the Maplin catalogue. For sound on the go... Choose the label that says Pro. Pro-sound speakers and audio equipment!

### PCB equipment

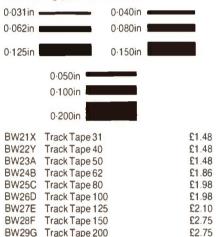
### **ETCH RESIST DRAFTING AIDS**

A range of professional etch resist drafting aids for use directly on the PCB or in making 1:1 artwork for use with photo resist PCB's or 2:1 artwork for masters for professional PCB manufacturers.

### **Black Tapes**

A black crepe tape with a matt finish for high quality photographic reproduction. The crepe tape can be made into tight curves without distortion at the edges. A good adhesion is obtained even on irregular surfaces. Tapes are on 16.46m rolls.

The following types are available



### **Dual-In-Line IC Clusters**

Sixteen circles arranged in a 0.1 x 0.3in 1000000 pitch (1:1) or a 0-2 by 0-6in pitch (2:1), to suit IC's up to 16-pin DIL. Symbols can be laid end to end and/or split to make them wider to suit any size IC package.

These pads offer a considerable saving over using individual pads.

Supplied in rolls of 100 16-pin DIL grouped symbols. These pads are not suitable for use directly on PCB's, only for artwork masters.

BW39N	IC Pads 100	£5.95
BW40T	IC Pads 200	£8.95

### **Black Circles**

Die-cut circles manufactured in black crepe and supplied in the form of a roll with half of each symbol stuck to a clear carrier tape. To apply, separate the circles from the carrier, release the film from its protective backing paper and position carrier with circle on the artwork or PCB. Then having applied pressure to the circle, gently pull away the carrier film at an angle leaving the circle securely in position. This method is undoubtedly the most simple, accurate and speedy way to make PCB artwork.

Circles are supplied in rolls of 250 circles. The following sizes are available.

Outside dia. (in)	Inside dia. (in)	Outside dia. (in)	Inside dia. (in)
0.075	0.02	0.15	0.04
0.100	0.03	0.2	0.04
0.125	0.03		

### BW30H Pad 075 £2 25 £2.25 BW31J Pad 100 BW32K Pad 125 BW331 Pad 150 £2 25 BW34M Pad 200 £2.25

### **Drafting Template**

A clear plastic template to speed the job of placing pads for PCB artworks. Holes are laid out over the template in various patterns and pitches; simply lay the template over the artwork or PCB, put a pin through the appropriate holes to lightly mark the position, remove the template and put the pads down centred on the marks. The following patterns are marked on the template. DIL packages up to 40-pin at 0.3in and 0.6in pitch as applicable, TO5, TO18 and T03 transistor packages including fixing holes for T03, 8-pin, 10-pin and 12-pin round IC packages. In addition there are a series of precision holes to check drill sizes between 0-6mm and 2mm where drills are often too small to be marked on the shank. Manufactured in clear plastic. Overall size:

BW41U Drafting Template

£1.80

DRAUGHTING TEMPLATE	METRIC DRILL GUIDE				
BW41U	1.4	1,6	1,8	2	
40		*, -	.,_		
TO5/18	0.6	0,8	1	1,2	
28-	1	8	-,		
28-	,	1	1	1	
24	-	=-	1	1	
22	,	,		1	
20	/	1		1	
18	- !	10	1/	1	
16	1	/	i TO	)3 ,	
14	1	=<	ĺ	)	
8	1	12		, ,	
DIL /CI	RC. IC	s	, '-	. /	

### **PCB Transfers**

A range of high quality rub-down black symbols suitable for making printed circuit boards. Available as individual sheets or one of each in a starter kit of fourteen sheets. All symbols are acid resistant, have a clear sharp outline and are fully lightproof. The specially designed transparent symbol carrier prevents stresses being imparted to the symbol during application and eliminating symbol edge tearing. The carrier retains its shape even during heavy handed application or the use of unsuitable rub-down tools. The customised symbol adhesive prevents unwanted side-effects and guarantees optimum symbol adhesion. Sheet size 210 x 94mm.

### How to use

Rub down the printed circuit board with Polish Block or fine abrasive paper to give a good finish to the copper surface. Do not use liquid cleaners or water and keep the board dry and clean whilst you are working. Mask the unwanted symbols on the transfer card being used, with the release paper backing, or cut out the required symbol, place in position on the printed circuit board (tacky side down), then rub the reverse side of the symbol with a ball pen or soft pencil lead. Lift off the clear film and smooth over by rubbing the release paper over the symbol to make sure there is no lift at the edges. The printed circuit board may now be etched to remove the unwanted copper. When complete, wash under water and rub the transfer away with Polish Block, fine wire wool or scouring powder. You will then have a professional looking printed circuit board, ready to drill and assemble.

### Sheet details

Sheet 1	2176 circle pads 1.6 x 0.38mm.
Sheet 2	20 straight lines 170 x 1.61mm.
Sheet3	480 circle pads 2:54 x 0:45mm

Sheet 1	Sheet 2	Sheet 3	Sheet 4	Sheet 8	Sheet 9	Sheet 10	Sheet 11
		W W W W W W W W W W W W W W W W W W W		THE THE PERSON AND TH		11111111111111111111111111111111111111	
Sheet 5	Sheet 6	5	Sheet 7	Sheet 12	Sheet 13	Sheet 1	4
			ממ ממ מ		ininini r ininini r ininini r	17171 14141 14141 14141	
l				I Chantal	7 stanishalls a	- 470 - 0 0	0 -41-64

Sheet 4 351 circle pads 3.6 x 0.79mm.

Sheet 5 210 transistor pad sets, each circular pad is 2.4 x 0.32mm.

45 16 pad DIL IC's spaced at 0.3 x 0.1 inch, each circular pad is 2-16 x 0-38mm.

90° bend lines, fifteen bends 2.25mm wide, Sheet 7

twelve bends 3.0mm wide. 8 rows of 68 pairs of pads with 'betweenpad' tracks, pads are 2.54mm diameter.

Sheet 9 77 sets of 8 pads 1.6 x 0.34mm with through tracks for DIL IC's.

Sheet 10 0-1 inch spaced edge connector fingers, 12 rows of 32 fingers.

Sheet 11 21 straight lines 170 x 0.65mm.

Sheet 12 90° bend lines, 24 bends 0.65mm thick. 24 bends 1-61 mm thick.

Sheet 13 33 sets of DIL IC pads with leads and

Sheet 14	7 straight lines 170 x 3.0mm, 8 straight
	lines 170 x 2·25mm.

The kit contains one each of all of the 14 sheets listed

above.		
XH66W	Transfer Sheet 1	48p
HX46A	Transfer Sheet 2	48p
HX47B	Transfer Sheet 3	48p
XH67X	Transfer Sheet 4	48p
HX49D	Transfer Sheet 5	48p
HX63T	Transfer Sheet 6	48p
HX64U	Transfer Sheet 7	48p
XH68Y	Transfer Sheet 8	48p
XH69A	Transfer Sheet 9	48p
HX67X	Transfer Sheet 10	48p
HX68Y	Transfer Sheet 11	48p
HX83E	Transfer Sheet 12	48p
HX84F	Transfer Sheet 13	48p
XH70M	Transfer Sheet 14	48p
HX44X	Transfer Kit	£5.95

# HAMM

hen you need extra, power, choose Black & Decker hammer drills. All of the drills featured are ideal for wood, masonry and metal.

Before drilling into walls etc, why not ensure that you are warned in advance of any cables and pipes that may be hidden. Use a Metal and Voltage Detector first to trace pipes, nails and screws. In addition to detecting metals it can also detect electric cables that are connected to the mains even when no current is flowing. YP30H Metal/Volt Detector £6.95.

### Cordless Variable Speed Reversing Hammer Drill

- ★ Cordless ★ 7·2V battery pack ★ Variable speed trigger and two speed gearbox ★ Bright steel 10mm chuck ★ Comfortable 'pistol grip' case ★ Switchable two-stage hammer action
- ★ Reversible ★ Chuck key storage
- ★ Supplied with double-ended screwdriver bit
- ★ Fast recharge

A highly versatile cordless drill with a number of innovative features not often found on cordless drills. Chuck speed is variable from 0 to 300 R.P.M. or 0 to 600 R.P.M. depending on which gear ratio is selected.

BLACK - BECKER

Recharging takes only 3 hours compared to the 16 hours of many other units. Supplied complete with charger unit.

XP13P Cordless Drill BD602 H £59.95

### Variable Speed Hammer Drill

- ★ Proline TM Professional
- ★ Powerful 600W motor
- ★ Variable speed trigger and two-speed gearbox ★ Black knurled steel 13mm chuck
- ★ Comfortable 'pistol grip' case
- ★ Contoured 2 finger trigger
- ★ High specification moving parts
- ★ Power-on lock button

A professional drill with a chuck speed variable from 0 to 1050 R.P.M. or 0 to 2500 R.P.M.

depending on gear ratio selected. A powerful 600W motor and combination of power and control for a wide variety of applications. An ideal work-horse tool for the professional tradesman. Supplied with front handle and depth stop.

XP12N Hammer Drill PL20K III £74.95

# AERED S



### Single Speed Hammer Drill

- ★ Powerful 400W motor ★ Bright steel 10mm chuck ★ Comfortable 'pistol grip' case ★ Easy access for hammer selector switch
- ★ Contoured 2 finger trigger ★ High specification moving parts ★ Forward airflow for fast dust removal
- \* Recessed power-on lock button

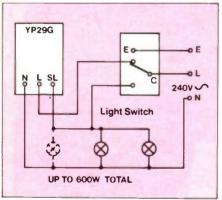
A single speed hammer drill with a 400W motor and a 10mm chuck, which rotates at 2500 R.P.M. Drilling capacity is 20mm in wood, 10mm in concrete and 10mm in steel.

High torque gearbox and long life ratchet for superior performance. Contoured case allows 3 comfortable holding positions for both left and right hand use.

XP10L Hammer Drill BD561 D £27.95

A range of drill bits can be found in the Maplin catalogue. From high speed metric drills, high speed imperial drills, masonry drills to drill sets that make the ideal gift for the handyman. Get the bit between your teeth, see the Tools section in the Maplin catalogue! An Englishman's home is his Castle





Example connection for YP29G

aplin has a range of passive infra-red detectors designed to complement your own security system. Pictured above (JG24B) is the high quality indoor pulse type of detector which provides extremely high immunity to false alarms. The alarm only triggers if two consecutive signals are detected within approximately half a minute. This eliminates false alarms due to heat from a radiator, the sun rising or setting, etc. A walk test facility is provided and the detection range and height can be adjusted without repositioning the unit.

### Ear piercing siren

Pictured top right is the portable PIR alarm/chime unit (YU17T). This is a compact passive infra-red detector and alarm unit in one. It is possible to use the unit either free standing, on a desk, etc. or use the integral swivel bracket for wall mounting. A slide switch on the side of the unit selects chime/off/alarm modes and in chime mode 'ding-dong' chime sounds when the detector is triggered. The alarm mode sounds an ear piercing 90dB ft siren when the unit is triggered. Requires 9V PP3 alkaline battery (not supplied).



### Completely weatherproof?

Featured above left is the outdoor sensor (YP29G). Easy-to-install and using the latest in passive infra-red detection techniques, this PIR security sensor instantly reacts to body heat within the detection zone. A built-in photocell sensor keeps the unit switched off during daylight and as can be seen in the diagram featured left, this PIR can be connected to your existing outdoor light(s) up to a total of 600W. A wall mounting bracket is supplied, and the unit is completely weatherproof. With time control delay function, unit activation point level (marked LUX), and afternoon light level activation (for falling light levels), incorporated into this PIR, you are certainly getting a most sensible sensor indeed. In fact, all three PIR's featured are of top notch quality, and as mentioned before, a certain boon when incorporated into your very own security set-up.



The light emitting diode (LED) was initially used as a panel indicator to replace filament lamps. However, since its birth in the sixties, the LED has progressed in giant strides.

### A Cost Effective Solution

he LED is a semiconductor diode and in common with other semiconductor diodes it has P-N junction. However the major difference is that, apart from behaving as a diode (allowing current flow in one direction only), the LED when forward biased emits light. The term applied to light emission from a semiconductor device is electroluminescence or injection luminescence. In the LED, the semiconductor material used is normally a gallium or indium compound, whilst for normal diodes, the semiconductor material is silicon or germanium.

When the LED junction is forward biased, the junction region is enriched with electrons and holes. When these charge carriers recombine with one another, and electron is transferred from the conduction band to the valence band with each recombination. Energy equal to the difference between level of the conduction band and the valence band is given up, some of this energy is converted into light. Elements in groups three (III) and five (V) of the periodic table are chosen for their excellent elctroluminescent properties when combined in the correct proportions. Elements in groups three and five that are commonly used in the manufacture of LEDs are: indium, antimony, arsenic, gallium, phosphorus and nitrogen.

The first LEDs were only able to emit non-visable infra-red light, but this soon changed when new semiconductor materials were developed, thus allowing visible light to be produced. The colour of the light emitted from an LED is determined by the wavelength of the light produced by the semiconductor material: gallium arsenide phosphide emits red light, gallium phosphide emits green light and gallium nitride emits violet light. For infra-red applications, such as TV remote control units, the following materials may be used: indium antimonide, indium arsenide, gallium arsenide, indium phosphide and gallium arsenide.

The use of LEDs has moved on since the early days, new devices are now offering cost effective solutions to areas previously addressed by incandescent lamps. Featured above right are several different types of LEDs ranging from 3mm diameter standard types to 10mm high-brightness types.

### Commonly Found LEDs

Everyday objects such as calculators, VCRs, CDPs, etc., use LEDs in groups to form displays. The most common form of display is the seven-segment display which shows the numerals 0 to 9, depending on the individual segments energised. There is usually a decimal point than can be illuminated as well. Each segment (and the decimal point), is an individual LED.

### **Conduction with Care**

LEDs are intended to be used in the forward-biased mode, and as such they must be protected from excessive reverse bias, as they commonly have a reverse breakdown voltage of only a few volts. If breakdown occurs the LED may be destroyed. As with normal semiconductor diodes. LEDs exhibit a forward voltage drop when conducting. However, the forward voltage is dependent on the type of semiconductor material used,



consequently voltage drops differ slightly from colour to colour.

It is important to remember that most LEDs do not have inbuilt current limiting. Therefore a resistor (or other current limiting device) must be connected in series with the LED to ensure that the manufacturer's maximum recommended current level is not exceeded.

### Protection from Reverse Breakdown Voltage

If an LED is to be used in an application where it will be subject to a reverse voltage in excess of the maximum rated figure, the LED must be protected. The simplest way of achieving this is to connect a diode in inverse parallel with the LED, i.e. of opposite polarity.

### All Manner of Shapes, Sizes and Colours

The standard range of 3mm and 5mm diameter LEDs are available in 4 colours: red, yellow, orange and green. Additionally there is a range of shaped LEDs, for building-up attractive panel displays, and these too are available in the same four colours as the standard types.

### **Current Misers**

The low current range of LEDs require very little current to operate, whilst maintaining a high brightness level. They are therefore ideal for use in applications where minimal power consumption is of prime importance, such as battery powered portable equipment. The low current types are available in red, yellow and green. This range of LEDs is available in 5mm diameter packages only.

### **Bright Sparks**

For applications which require very bright indicators, high brightness LEDs are available. Classed as high-brightness, super-bright, ultra-bright and hyper-bright types, these offer extremely high light output for the same supply current as standard types.

High brightness 3mm and 5mm types are available in red only, whilst the 8mm and 10mm high-brightness types are available in red, green and yellow. Super, ultra and hyperbright are available in red only, with a choice of 3mm, 5mm, 8mm and 10mm diameter packages.

### **Identity Parade**

Most types of round LED have their cathode connection denoted by a flat portion on the body (near the lead-out wires). The cathode is also indicated by the shortest lead.

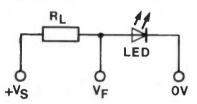
### **Maplin Mounties**

To anchor an LED to a panel, a number of panel mounting clips are available. Some of these improve the cosmetic appearance as well as providing physical anchorage. Fresnel types increase viewing angle and provide anchorage.

### All in Optoelectrical

All the types of LED mentioned here are detailed in the Optoelectrical section of the current Maplin catalogue and there you will find the full specifications and other information for all types, plus further optoelectrical equipment.

### Calculating LED Series Resistor Value



To calculate the required value for an LED current limiting series resistor the following formula should be used:  $R_L = (V_S - V_F) \div I_F \label{eq:RL}$ 

### Where:

 $V_{\text{S}}$  is the applied supply voltage in volts.  $V_{\text{F}}$  is the LED forward voltage in volts.  $I_{\text{F}}$  is the LED forward current in amperes.

The resistor value calculated may not be a preferred value and the next highest preferred value should be used. For AC operation connect a diode, e.g. 1N4148 etc, in inverse parallel with the LED and halve the value of the resistor determined by the above formula.

Example:  $\begin{array}{l} \text{Example:} \\ V_S = 12 V \text{ DC} \\ V_F = 2 V \\ I_F = 20 \text{mA} \\ R_L = (12-2) \div 20 \times 10^{-3} \\ R_L = 500 \Omega \\ \text{Nearest preferred value} = 510 \Omega \end{array}$ 



### Thermal

Designed for use at 250V AC these small heavy current rf chokes are ideal for the suppression of motor-driven appliances and in input circuits of power units. Inductance is approximately 6µH. PVC sleeve is colour coded. Three types are

SUPPRESSORS

RF Suppressor Chokes

Rating	Length	Diameter	Coloui	code
1 Amp	15mm	5·1mm	White	
2 Amp	19mm	5·1mm	Yellow	
3 Amp	23mm	7.6mm	Black	
HW04E	RF Supp	Choke 1A		36p
HW05F	RF Supp	Choke 2A		40p
HW06G	RF Supp	Choke 3A		45p

### Contact Suppressor

A 120Ω resistor (±30% tolerance) and 0.1μF (±20% tolerance) capacitor connected in series. Connect directly across switch or relay contacts etc. to suppress interference when switching reactive loads. Also useful as a snubber network in SCR and triac protection. Maximum voltage 250V AC.

YR90X R-C Network

£1.65

48p

range of thermal fuses which will protect any equipment or appliance from excessive temperature rise by cutting off the supply, since they are connected into a circuit in the same way as an 'ordinary' fuse would be. These thermal fuses offer a low impedance when operational, but will go open circuit if their temperature range threshold is exceeded. They will serve to protect equipment from heat damage if the source of excess heat originates within the equipment itself as the result of a fault, cutting off the power where the ordinary fuse fails to do so because the current load is not great enough, yet there is enough power being converted to heat to start a

These devices are extensively applied in industry in the manufacture of sandwich toasters, water heaters, hair curlers etc. They are not resettable and must be replaced if 'blown' NOTE: when installing any of these devices never solder directly to the wire leads - you must use screw terminals, terminal blocks or crimped on connectors

Size of body: 14mm long x 4mm dia. Lead length (each end): 34mm. Rating: 240V @ 15A max. Rupture current: 40A (resistive), 20A (inductive).

Open circuit breakdown voltage: 1200V AC Opening threshold temperature tolerance: +0°C -4°C.

### General Purpose Range

A range of thermal fuses covering a wide range of operating temperatures, available as follows: 91°C, 128°C, 141°C, 152°C, 169°C, 184°C, 192°C, 216°C, 228°C, 240°C

RA14Q	Thermal Fuse 91C	68p
RA15R	Thermal Fuse 128C	68p
RA16S	Thermal Fuse 141C	68p
RA17T	Thermal Fuse 152C	68p
RA18U	Thermal Fuse 169C	68p
RA19V	Thermal Fuse 184C	68p
RA20W	Thermal Fuse 192C	68p
RA21X	Thermal Fuse 216C	68p
RA22Y	Thermal Fuse 228C	68p
RA23A	Thermal Fuse 240C	68p

### Audio Range

A range of thermal fuses formulated especially for applications in audio equipment, test instruments etc. Temperature ratings available

72°C, 84°C, 100°C, 109°C, 121°C

RA61R	Thermal Fuse 72C	68p
RA62S	Thermal Fuse 84C	68p
RA63T	Thermal Fuse 100C	68p
RA64U	Thermal Fuse 109C	68p
RA65V	Thermal Fuse 121C	68p

### DON'T BLOW IT!

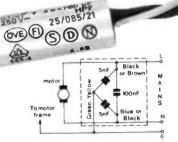
Have you stocked up with spare domestic fuses? See the Maplin catalogue for the full range of fuses.

### Mains Transient Suppressor

Simply connect this device across the mains. It has a very high resistance at 240V rms and therefore usually may be ignored, but the moment a spike appears on the supply line which exceeds the peak level of mains voltage, the impedance of the device drops immediately to a very low level while it dissipates the unwanted energy

HW13P Mains Trans Supp

Motor Suppressor



For radio suppression of small electric motors and domestic appliances. 250V AC. Connect as close as possible to the source of interference.  $0.1\mu F + 0.005\mu F + 0.005\mu F$ .

HW07H Delta Cap

A Guide to Electricity **Running Costs** 

Electricity is billed to the user in 'units', each unit corresponds to one kilowatt (1kW) of electricity used for one hour. This means that a 1kW electric fire will use one unit of electricity if it is switched on for one hour and a 100W electric light will use one tenth of a unit if it is switched on for one hour. It follows from this, that if the wattage of an appliance is known and the price per unit of electricity is known, then the cost of using an appliance can be calculated.

To work out your running costs, you will need to find out how much you pay for each unit of electricity, this can be determined by looking on your electricity bill or by contacting your local electricity showroom or office.

The following figures are approximate and are based on the average rating of each appliance.

**Kitchen Appliances** 

Biender - 700 pints of soup = 1 unit. Can opener – one can a day for 4 years = 1 unit. Carving knife – carve one weekend joint = 1 unit. Coffee grinder – over 50kg of coffee = ½ unit. Coffee percolator – 75 cups of coffee = 12 unit. Contact Grill – over 25 well done steaks = 1 unit. Cooker – one week's meals for four = 20 units. Cooker hob – 4 fried breakfasts = less than ½ unit. Cooker noo -4 med breakdasts = less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  unit. Radiant ring - stew for four = less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  unit. Conventional oven -24 scones = 1 unit. Fan oven -48 meringues =  $\frac{1}{4}$  unit. Grill -1b of sausages = less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  unit. Cooker hood -10 hours use = 1 unit. Crêpe maker – 12 lots of 8 crêpes = 1 unit. Deep fryer – 3lb of chips = 1 unit. Food mixer – 52 cakes a year = less than 1 Kettle – 12 pints = 1 unit. Knife sharpener – 12,000 knives = 1 unit. Yoghurt maker – 70 yoghurts = 1 unit. Microwave oven – 3lb joint = less than ½ unit.

**Utility Appliances** 

Waste disposal unit – 500b of waste = 1 unit. Dishwasher – One full load = just over 2 units. Extractor fan – 24 hours = 1 unit. Freezer = 1 to 2 units per day. Fridge/Freezer = 2 units per day. Hostess trolley – 1 hour = less than 1 unit. Iron – 1 hour = ½ to 1 unit. Floor polisher – 1 week's polishing = 1 unit. Vacuum cleaners Vacuum cleaners

Cylinder – every day for 1 week = 1 unit. Upright – 2 hours = 1 unit.

Washing machines

Automatic – weekly wash for four = 8 to 9 units. Twin-tub – weekly wash for four = 11 to 12

Tumble dryer = 12lb load of sheets and towels = 4

Spin dryer - 5 weeks use = 1 unit

DIY, Garage & Garden

Battery charger – 30 hours charging = 1 unit. Hedge trimmer –  $2\frac{1}{2}$  hours = 1 unit.

Cylinder - 3 hours = 1 unit. Rotary - 1 hour = 1 unit. Power drill -4 hours = 1 unit.

Electric blankets

Single overblanket - all night for 1 week = 2

Double overblanket - all night for 1 week = 3

Single underblanket - 11/2 hours each night for 1 week = less than 1 unit.

week = less than 1 unit.

Double underblanket - 1½ hours each night for 1 week = less than 1½ units.

Storage heater (2kW) - 45 to 75 units per week.

Convector heater (2kW) - ½ hour = 1 unit.

Fan heater (2kW) - ½ hour = 1 unit.

Infra-red heater (1kW) - 1 hour = 1 unit.

Oil filled radiator (500W) - 2 hours = 1 unit.

Immersion heater (46 gal. insulated twin heaters) – 67 units per week for four people. Instant water heater – 3 gallons = 1 unit. Shower – A 3 to 5 minute shower every day for a week =  $2\frac{1}{2}$  to 4 units.

**Personal Appliances** 

Facial sauna -10 hours =1 unit. Curling tongs (30W) -60  $\frac{1}{2}$ -hour sessions =1 unit. Hair dryer (500W) -1210-minute sessions =1 unit. Shaver - One shave every day for 5 years = 1 unit.

### Entertainment

Colour TV (22in) -6 to 9 hours = 1 unit. Hi-Fi system -8 to 10 hours =1 unit.

Fluorescent strip light (40W) - 20 hours use = less than 1 unit. Lamp (60W) - 16 hours = 1 unit.



### SOUNDS LIKE ERIC CLAPTON ...OR IS IT GARY MOORE?

hether you want to sound like Eric Clapton or capture the sound of Gary Moore, the sound you eventually end up with depends not only on the guitar you use, but also on the amplifier and musical effects units employed. Just how did Jimi Hendrix get the unique 'Hendrix Sound'?

The guitarist has searched over the years for ways to expand the 'sound' produced by the electric guitar. From stereo flangers, compressors, phasers, to chorus, delay and ultra metal units, there is the right one for the sound you are after.

The Stereo Chorus unit (YN20W), for example, has separate 'depth', 'rate' and 'intensity' controls. The 'rate' control varies the speed of the effect, whilst the 'depth' and 'intensity' controls regulate the short-time delay and chorus effects. The Chorus unit adds a harmony of fatter, richer sound.

The Ultra-Metal (YN22Y), is ideal for those who need more overdrive. The unit provides sounds ranging from a fairly gentle blues sustain to a blistering, dirty heavy-metal overdrive. Gary Moore eat ya heart out!

If it is sustain and attack you are after, the compressor (YB88V) allows you to hold the note or notes, great for the blues, just ask

The full range of Musical Effects Units can be found in the Maplin catalogue. Remember,

Musical Effects Units can be used with most amplified instruments. YN20W Chorus £39.95. YN22Y Ultra Metal £34.95. YB88V Compressor £29.95.

### Amplifiers to give you a boost!

If the bass guitar is your instrument then you will need an amplifier that really delivers. The XM36P is a 40W bass guitar amplifier with built-in limiter, and is ideal for stage work. Sockets are provided for line out and headphones and controls are provided for volume, bass, mid and treble.

The powerful 75W guitar amplifier (XM35Q) is a guitarist's joy. A host of facilities are provided including controls for 'overdrive'; pre-gain, post-gain and waveform (which adjust the harmonic content). Reverb, bass, low mid, treble and master volume controls and an additional switch; 'bright' which gives the signal more presence, are also incorporated in the amplifier. The rear panel has a mains on/off switch and three jack sockets; external speaker (8 $\Omega$ ), pre-amp out and power amp in. All in all, a terrific guitar amplifier suitable for studio or stage work.

XM36P 40W Bass Amp H £119.95. XM35Q 75W Guitar Amp [H]£159.95.

Full specifications of all our musical and effects instruments can be found in the Maplin catalogue.

### GUITAR

### Quotes from the greats

"Sometimes I jump on the guitar, sometimes I grind the strings up against the frets. The more it grinds, the more it whines. Sometimes I rub myself up against the amplifier. Sometimes I play the guitar with my teeth or with my elbow. I can't remember all the things I do." Jimi Hendrix.

"I have a lick that's better than Jeff Becks and Jeff has a lick that is better than mine, but Jimi Hendrix is better than either of

Eric Clapton.

"My life has been what you might call an uneventful one, and it seems there is not much of interest to tell...

Buddy Holly, writing his autobiography, aged 16.



"I smash guitars because I like them. I usually smash a guitar when it's at its

Pete Townsend.

"I never wanted to be a train driver, I wanted to be the best guitar player in the world.'

Peter Frampton.

"The only Maybelline I knew was the name of a cow. Chuck Berry.



# HOMAGE

tantasy view of a fans-eye concert night

The smoke hung blue, a new shimmer. A mass of bodies swayou sweating as one, breathing as one.

Short, sharp, excited breaths of thos who have reached the limits of physica and mental exertion and fulfilment, blendint logether in a wave of noise. A more autteral moan began to eminate prop the multi-headed pheadra, metamorthe sing into a chant, prowing louiser and

Disparts seek en lo surface when one surfaced than waith as if held by the spell of a mast it svengali, gave forth a screen surface that it would raise the spell of a cut back.

"Shulland Lov

Joining as one once more the beast copreciation greedily sucked in an energy thous communal breath that when expended from larges and escaping the confines of mortal bedy a timed the word mort inting to describe the deity they had content pay homage to "CLAPTON".

The note hangstrom sweetly plucked last and spirator has become



...typical graffiti of the late '60's

The instrument flashed in the glare of a portight, the crowd bowed in reverence.

X hight of wonders came to an end for the assembled multitude, when God Eric ed the Fender Stratocaster, instrunent of pleasure, above his head. Saluting the crowd's ministrations, he waved them goodnight and retreated into the wings of the stage.

Even though the crowd knew that the God had gone, the music still played a tinny buzz in their ears, an anthem in their minds as they wandered out into the night, eyes closed, all playing imaginary guitars like their idol Eric Clapton.

I know... I was that fan.

### Three legends meet

An imaginary conversation between Jimi Hendrix, Carl Perkins and Muddy Waters.

"Boy was it wild, the first night I set fire to my guitar."

"Where was that lim?"

"Finsbury Park Astoria, London. It was so sweet that night, 1967, March I think. It was the ultimate experience.

"Boy did you take it to the limit Jimi, me I only had Elvis to compete with, not the world.

'Well Carl, Elvis was never a guitar player, never in your class. Great voice in his early days though. Had a raw energy, but he was never in your league as a guitar picker.'

"Hell son, Elvis even took my song and made it his own. Blue suede shoes was the easiest song I ever wrote. Got up at 3pm when me and my wife were living in a government project in Jackson, Tennessee. Had the idea in my head, seeing kids by the bandstand, so proud of their new city shoes you gotta be real poor to care about new shoes like I did - and that morning I went downstairs and wrote out the words on a potato sack. We didn't have any reason to have writing paper around."

"Yeh, people always rip you off."

"Tell us about it Muddy."

"When you get in the record business someone gonna rip you anyway, so that don't bother me. If you don't rip me, she gonna rip me, and if she don't rip me, he gonna rip me, so I'm gonna get ripped, so you don't be bothered by that, because people round you gonna rip you if they can.

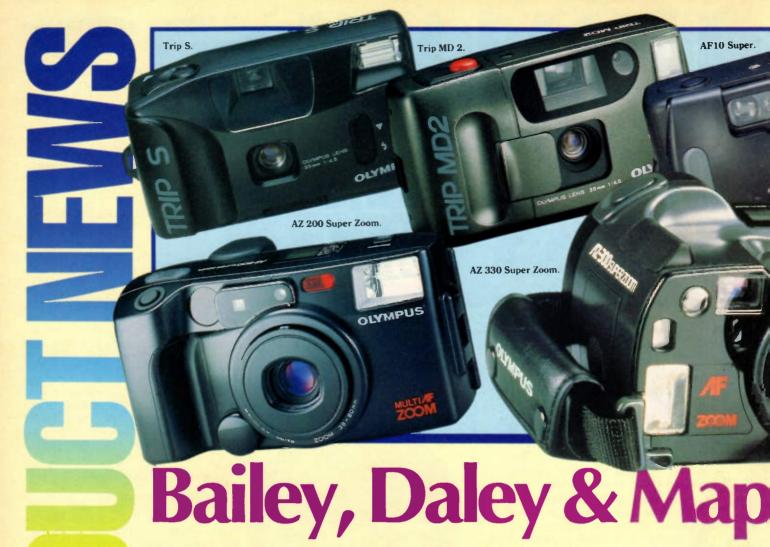
"Yeh, even when you're dead they rip you. Look at Elvis, Buddy and even you Jimi. When you died you became it."

"Took me years to make it Carl, hard work, but it gave me style man.

"The music still lives Jimi, the music will always live."

"Amen to that Muddy, Amen to that."





verybody has seen the great series of advertisements on TV featuring photographer David Bailey and that likeable rogue Arthur Daley. They certainly confirmed the oft held belief that some adverts are more entertaining than some of the scheduled programmes screened.

Olympus hit on a winning formula in more ways than one. The series of cameras bearing the Olympus name are the real reason for the success of the Olympus company. Now you too can hit that winning formula, the Olympus range has arrived at Maplin! All of the models pictured feature the optical precision, rugged construction and quality of manufacture which has become synonymous with the name Olympus.

### The legendary Trip Series

The Olympus Trip S is a fully automatic 35mm camera with sliding lens barrier and built-in electronic flash and motor drive. The film transport mechanism features automatic forward wind and motor rewind. Film loading is automatic, courtesy of the motor wind-on system (on closing the cover). A terrific first time camera for those looking for an up-market, quality introduction into the world of photography at a cost-effective price.

ZA14Q Trip S B £34.95.
The Trip MD 2 (like all of the Olympus models featured), is preci-

sion engineered with superior optics in a sleek metallic finish case with lens barrier. The MD 2 also features fully automatic motor wind and built-in electronic flash for ease of use. Also featured is an automatic first frame positioning triggered by the shutter release. The automatic motor wind-on is complemented by the re-wind at end of roll facility. A low light warning LED in the view-finder activated by a CdS photocell ensures that you're kept informed of light conditions.

ZA15R Trip MD 2 B £48.95.

### The super cameras

Following in the tradition of its best-selling predecessor, the AF10, comes the AF10 Super. This gem of a camera couldn't be easier to use. Since it is fully automatic, including the auto-flash facility and the infrared auto-focus action, all you need to do is simply point and shoot. One of the smallest full-auto cameras on the market in a slim, lightweight body incorporating a sliding lens barrier. Also included in this 35mm DX camera is a focus lock facility, threaded tripod socket, bright frame viewfinder with central auto-focus frame, flash and auto-focus indicators; 12 second electronic delay timer, and low light activated flash with manual override. A programmed automatic exposure control covers the range F3-5-F9 (EV9-EV15). ZA16S AF10 Super @ £99.95.

If you are looking for a camera with a bit more clout, then the Olympus AZ 200 Super Zoom may fit the bill. The AZ 200 Super Zoom contains a ×2 power zoom lens in a compact, lightweight body and features an innovative variable power flash system which makes flash photography virtually idiot-proof, together with a reliable new multi-spot auto focusing system. You also get a popout infra-red remote controller which fits into the grip, the camera will then operate from up to five metres away with a 1 or 3 second delay.



### Focusing errors...A thing of the past?

'Normal' auto-focus systems have been liable to produce focusing errors if the subject were not directly in front of the lens, the AZ 200's system measures the distance to the subject in three separate 'spots' for more accurate focusing in a wider variety of situations, whilst giving you total control by the option of 'single spot' focusing and metering if required.



The advanced metering system can tell you when the subject is lit and automatically provides fill-in flash to compensate. Spectacular special effects can also be achieved by the built-in strobe capability, allowing up to four exposures on one frame during 1/6 second exposure

Some pictures can be ruined by what is known as 'red eyes'. By using soft 'pre-flashes' before taking pictures, the subjects pupils contract, rather than expand when the photo is actually taken.

Packed full of many more exciting and advanced features the AZ 200 Super Zoom is a photographers dream!

ZA17T AZ 200 E £199.95.

### More power to your zoom!

The top-of-the-range Olympus AZ 330 Super Zoom is more than a camera, it is a complete photographers arsenal, packing more punch than Mike Tyson! A fully automatic 38-105mm power zoom camera in a lightweight compact body - a camera that makes it easier than ever before to take professional looking, beautiful photographs. Focusing, film loading, winding and rewinding are all automatic naturally, and thanks to 'auto-S' technology even close-up portraits taken with flash turn out great. Features ininfra-red remote control, clude

Kepler type viewfinder (which 'tracks' the zoom to help you compose your shot), automatic exposure programme which is matched to the focal length of the lens automatically, so that photographs are correctly exposed whether at the panoramic wide-angle 38mm or the telephoto position at 105mm or any stage between. An auto-zoom mode allows the AZ 330 to frame portraits properly of its own accord while the subject is 1.3-3m away, or full length auto zoom portraits for subjects at 3-8m.



### Night-time photography made simple...

For better night-time photography, the slow synchro fill-in flash provide function can dramatic effects. Here a slow shutter speed is used to record as much of the darkened background as possible, while the flash illuminates the foreground 'subject'. And the AZ 330 will handle dim, available-light only scenes as well. An infra-red remote control is included - the lens cap doubles as the transmitter - with a choice of 1 or 3 seconds delay.

There are so many features on the AZ 330 that describing them all in detail would fill up the whole of this feature. For full specifications on the AZ 330 and all cameras featured here see the main Maplin catalogue or pop into your local Maplin store and ask to see the Olympus range of

ZA18U AZ 330 G £249.95.



### Free Olympus gift packs!

With selected cameras you will receive (while stocks last), a free camera outfit. With the AF10 Super comes a free pouch carrying case, Kodacolor 24 exposure film, batteries and carrying strap and for a limited period, a free 1991 diary. The AZ 200 Super Zoom comes with pouch case, 2 colour print films, carrying strap and batteries. The AZ 330 Super Zoom comes complete with carrying case, soft focus filter, starburst filter, skylight filter, filter case and batteries.

### The Joe Soap guide to photography... Honest!

"Alright, I've learnt my lesson, I won't mess around with any more dodgy photographic gear. From now on it's Olympus for me! It was the fault of my misses, wanted her 'boatrace' captured in all its glory. Got all the gear out didn't I, set it all up, took the photo and then 'aw my gawd', disaster! She came out looking like a haddock with a cold. She'd caught this 'red eye' thing. That is the camera I was using turned 'er indoors' into an 'alibut all at sea'. Made my life a misery she did. Never again, never again I tell you."

"My boy, Byron told me to get some decent, kosher gear. So I invested in this Olympus, pukah camera. I don't know why they all had such a good laugh down at the Rose & Crown, I only said the man in the shop said that this particular model is virtually idiot-proof. I think they were trying to get my goat. Every photo I've taken since I got this camera has been a real gem, I even lent it to my nephew Nobby for his hols, well, rented it to him on the strict understanding and a few readies in hand, that if he so much as put a dent in the bodywork, I would send Byron round to sort him out. Where was I? Oh yes, the photos he took of the place he stayed at, they came out brilliant. Where was it Nobby went? That funny sounding place... That's it! Pratts Bottom But judge not lest ye be, as the good book says. I'm sure that Pratts Bottom had a great deal to offer Knobby, he often smiles about it.

You mark my words, these Olympus cameras could catch on. They've got more gadgets than James Bond, yet so simple to use. I was thinking of putting a nice little earner Byrons way. occurred to me that a link-up with the local vicar could bring in a fair few readies. I could send Byron out with my camera to all these weddings, I remember how much it cost me when ours got spliced, not that I begrudge it mind, on the contrary, it made the misses very happy indeed. Anyway I could charge the going rate, but give the vicar a few bob to give us a nod in the right direction of the soon to be happily married couple, looking for a photo-grapher. They say that he moves in mysterious ways, well, so does Byron I tell you, right blew his top didn't he. Used all these big words he did, called it sacrificial or was it sacriligious? Get off your high horse said I. I was married by a vicar too you know, just ask the misses, she remembers it all.

'Anyway I've enjoyed our little chat, Anyway i ve enjoyed our itte char, the you wish you had an Olympus don't you? Tell you what, why don't you pop around to my local. No! On second thoughts, PC Uncorruptable is haunting me again. I know, pop along to your local Maplin Electronics shop, they've got a whole load of Olympus cameras, and they are giving away free gift packs with each camera sold. Why any one in business should give anything away free beats me. Still, as I'm always telling the misses, you've got to speculate to accumulate, but that doesn't mean going out willy-nilly with the readies. No, you've got to get the best deal you can, and if you pop along to Maplin they'll see you alright. Got to dash, I'm meeting Mechanical Mike, reckons he's got a

nice little earner for me.

**OLYMPUS** 

### PCB connectors

### 0.1in Series (2.54mm)

A range of connectors for PCB mounting that allow circuit boards to be plugged together at right angles or end-to-end, or cables to be plugged onto circuit boards at right angles or end-on at the edge of the PCB. Both plugs and sockets may be butted up end-to-end to form connectors with any number of ways from 2 upwards. Rated: 2-5A, 250V AC.

### Socket Housing



A housing which accepts the PCB terminals and then plugs onto the wafer plug assembly. Solder the wire to the terminal, then push the terminal into the housing until it latches and cannot be withdrawn. Housings are 13-5mm high and 4-8mm thick.

HB59P	PCB Ltch Hsng 2-way	6р
BX97F	PCB Ltch Hsng 3-way	7p
HB58N	PCB Ltch Hsng 4-way	8p
BH66W	PCB Ltch Hsng 5-way	9p
BH65V	PCB Ltch Hsng 6-way	10p
YW23A	PCB Ltch Hsng 8-way	11p
FY94C	PCB Ltch Hsng 10-way	12p
YW24B	PCB Ltch Hsng 12-way	14p
RK69A	PCB Ltch Hsng 17-way	18p

### PCB Terminal

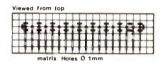
Tin-plated phosphor bronze terminals for use with the PCB Latch Housings. Designed for solder or crimp connections. Supplied in packs of ten.

24p

YW25C PCB Terminal

### Right-Angled Polarised Locking Plug Assembly





RK68Y RA Lch PCB 10W

52p

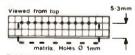
48p

### Right-Angled Socket Assembly



Housing with printed circuit type tin-plated phosphor bronze terminals pre-assembled with pins at right-angles to the housings for direct PCB mounting. Thus boards with straight plugs may be connected at right-angles and boards with right-angle non-locking plugs may be connected end to end. Housing is 7-9mm wide 4-7mm high. The housing has a clip which holds it against the edge of the PCB. Pin length: 3-3mm x 1mm dia. holes, which should be drilled 6mm from edge of PCB. Available in 12 way only.

Length: 30-38mm.

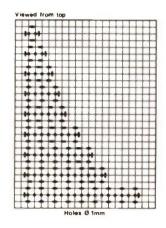


YW30H PCB Skt 12-way

### THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COL

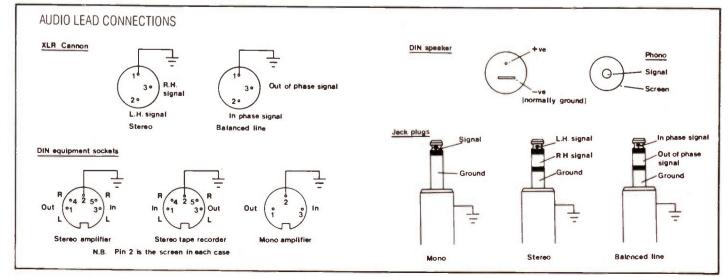
### Straight Polarised Locking Plug Assembly

A wafer into which square, tinplated brass pins have been inserted. These pins protrude 3-4mm on one side, and these should be soldered flat to the PCB. The nylon wafer sits flat on the PCB and is 3-3mm thick, and the back wafer provides the locking and polarising. The plug pins are 7-5mm long. Wafers are 2-3mm wide, and the pins require a 1mm dia. PCB hole.



Type	Length (mm)	Type	Length (mm)
2-way	3.5	8-way	19.5
3-way	7.0	10-way	24.5
4-way	9.5	12-way	29.5
5-way	12.0	17-way	42.0
6-way	14-0		
DVCCV	BCD Least BLOW		40
RK65V	PCB Latch PI 2W		18p
BX96E	PCB Latch PI 3W		24p
YW11M	PCB Latch PI 4W		28p
FY93B	PCB Latch PI 5W		34p
YW12N	PCB Latch PI 6W		42p
YW13P	PCB Latch PI 8W		46p
RK66W	PCB Latch PI 10W		52p
YW14Q	PCB Latch PI 12W		56p
BH61R	PCB Latch PI 17W		60p

### ------CUT OUT AND KEEP. SO HANDY FOR YOUR TOOLBOX MOUNTED ON CARD. ------



### **Capacitor Markings**

Some of the capacitors sold by Maplin are marked using three digits and a letter. The three digits denote the value and the letter indicates the tolerance. The first two digits are the actual value and the third digit indicates the number of zeros that follow the value, and the value is printed in picoFarads. For example a capacitor marked 102 has a value of 10 plus 2 zeros, which is  $1000pF(1000pF=0.001\mu F)$ . The letter indicates the tolerance as follows:  $F=\pm 1\%$ ,  $G=\pm 2\%$ ,  $H=\pm 2\frac{1}{2}\%$ ,  $J=\pm 5\%$ ,  $K=\pm 10\%$ ,  $M=\pm 20\%$ .

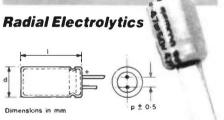
### Sub-Miniature Radial Electrolytics

A range of sub-miniature capacitors offering size, tolerance and leakage current similar to tantalum bead. Designed for direct mounting on PCB's.

Tolerance: ±20%

Temperature range: −40:C to +85°C

Cap (µF)			d (max)	р	Leakage Current (µA max)	Power Factor (max)	Ripple curren (mA max) at 120Hz 85 C
0.1	63	7	4	1.5	3.1	0.1	1
0.47	7 63	7	4	1.5	3.3	0.1	6
1	63	7	4	1.5	3.6	0.1	13
2.2	63	7	4	1.5	4.4	0.1	21
4.7	35	7	4	1.5	4.6	0.12	24
4.7	63	7	5	2	6	0.1	33
10	16	7	4	1.5	4.6	0.16	29
10	35	7	5	2	6.5	0.12	36
10	50	7	6.3	2.5	8	0.1	44
22	16	7	5	2	6.5	0.16	44
22	35	7	6.3	2.5	10.7	0.12	57
47	16	7	6.3	2.5	10-5	0.16	68
100		7	6.3	2.5	13	0.2	80
100		9	8	3.5	19	0.16	90
220	10	9	8	3.5	25	0.2	110
	29G	Mineled					12p
YY	30H	Mineled	t 0-47u	F 63V			12p
YY	31J	Mineled	t 1uF 6	3V			12p
YY	32K	Mineled	t 2-2uF	63V			12p
YY	33L	Mineled	t 4.7uF	35V			12p
RA	53H	Mineled					12p
	34M	Mineled	-				12p
	)5F	Mineled		_			12p
							•
	35Q	Mineled					12p
	36P	Mineled					12p
	54J	Mineled					12p
	37S	Mineled					12p
RK	50E	Mineled	t 100ul	F 10V			12p
RA	55K	Mineled	t 100ul	F 16V			12p
JLO	)6G	Mineled	t 220ul	F 10V			12p
100		1000			4		1



A range of small electrolytic capacitors designed for direct mounting on PCB's.

Tolerance: ±20%

(-10+50% for 450V types)
Temperature range: -40°C to +85°C (-25°C to +85°C for 450V types)

Cap v		Working	onking Case Si			Leakage	Power	Ripple current
	(μ <b>F</b> )	Voltage (DC)	I (max)	d (max)	р	Current (µA max)	Factor (max)	(mA max) at 120Hz 85 C
	0.47	100	11-5	5	2	12	3.9	0.1
	1	100	11.5	5	2	18	5	0.1
	1	450	16	10	5	18	37	0.24
	2.2	100	11.5	5	2	27	7.4	0.1
	4.7	63	11.5	5	2	40	8.9	0.1
	4.7	100	11.5	5	2	42	12.4	0.1
	4.7	450	22	13	5	42	137	0.24
	10	<b>5</b> 0	11-5	5	2	54	13	0.1
	10	63	11-5	6	2.5	58	15-6	0.1
	10	100	11.5	8	3.5	69	23	0.1
	10	450	31	13	5	69	280	0.24
	22	25	11.5	5	2	69	14	0.15
	22	50	11.5	6	2.5	81	25	0.1

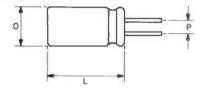
### Capacitors

	Working Voltage (DC)	I (max)	Case Size d (max)	р	Leakage Current (µA max)	Power Factor (max)	(mA max) at 120Hz 85 C
22	63	11.5	8	3.5	98	30.7	0.1
22	100	14-5	8	3.5	120	47	0.1
33	35	11.5	6	2.5	91	26.1	0.12
33	63	12-5	8	3.5	120	44.6	0.1
47	25	11-5	6	2.5	100	26.5	0.15
47	<b>5</b> 0	11.5	8	3.5	140	50	0.1
47	63	12.5	10	5	170	62.2	0.1
47	100	21	10	5	230	97	0.1
47	450	40	22	12-5	240	1279	0.24
100	10	11-5	6	2.5	130	23	0.2
100	25	11.5	8	3.5	170	53	0.15
100	35	14-5	8	3.5	210	73	0.12
100	63	18	10	5	280	129	0.1
100	100	21.5	13	5	400	203	0.1
100	450	51	25	12-5	<b>5</b> 00	2710	0.24
220	16	11.5	8	3.5	270	73-4	0.17
220	35	18	10	5	370	157	0.12
220	63	21.5	12	5	490	280	0.1
220	100	25	16	7.5	710	443	0-1
330	50	21.5	12	5	580	333	0.1
470	16	16	10	5	450	153	0.17
470	35	21.5	12	5	640	332	0.12
470	63	25	16	7.5	880	595	0.1
470	100	0 38	18	7.5	1100	943	0.1
100	0 16	18-5	12	5	790	323	0.17
100	0 35	25	16	7.5	1100	703	0.12
100	0 63	38	16	7.5	1530	1263	0.1
100	0 10	0 40	25	12-5	1750	2003	
220	00 16	25	16	7.5	1340	707	0.2
220	00 35	34	18	7.5	1810	1543	0.15
220	0 63	43-5	22	12-5	2350	2775	0.13
470	0 16	38	16	7.5	2100	1507	
470	00 35	43-5	22	12-5		3293	
10	000 16	43-5	22	12-5	2800	3203	0.35

10,000 10	43.3	22	12.3	2000	3203	0.33
FF00A	PC Elect	0.47u	F 100\	/		8p
FF01B	PC Elect	1uF 1	00V			8p
JL07H	PC Elect					32p
FF02C	PC Elect					8p
FF03D	PC Elect					8p
JL08J	PC Elect					10p
JL09K	PC Elect					42p
FF04E	PC Elect					8p
JL10L	PC Elect					10p
FF05F	PC Elect					12p
JL11M	PC Elect					56p
FF06G	PC Elect					8p
JL12N	PC Elect					12p
FF07H	PC Elect					12p
JL13P	PC Elect					14p
JL14Q	PC Elect					8p
JL15R	PC Elect					12p
FF08J	PC Elect					10p
JL16S	PC Elect					14p
FF09K	PC Elect					14p
JL17T	PC Elect					28p
JL18U	PC Elec					£1.20
FF10L	PC Elec					8p
FF11M	PC Elec					12p
JL19V	PC Elec	t 100u	F 35V			14p
FF12N	PC Elec					20p
FD15R	PC Elec	t 100u	F 100\	/		36p
JL21X	PC Elec	t 100u	F 450\	/		£1.98
FF13P	PC Elec					12p
JL22Y	PC Elec	t 220u	F 35V			18p
FF14Q	PC Elec	t 220u	F 63V			36p
JL23A	PC Elec	t 200u	F 100\	V		52p
JL24B	PC Elec	t 330u	F 50V			38p
FF15R	PC Elec	t 470u	F 16V			20p
FF16S	PC Elec	t 470u	F 35V			28p
FF59P	PC Elec	t 470u	F 63V			56p
JL25C	PC Elec	t 470u	F 100	V		98p
FF17T	PC Elec					24p
FF18U	PC Elec					48p
JL26D	PC Elec					75p
JL27E	PC Elec					£1.75
FF60Q	PC Elec					48p
JL28F	PC Elec					£1.16
JL29G	PC Elec					£1.36
FM83E	PC Elec	t 4700	uF 16	V		98p

High Frequency Electrolytics

Radial lead electrolytic capacitors having very low impedances at high frequencies, designed primarily for use in switch mode power supplies, but suitable for use in many applications where a high grade capacitor is required.



Tolerance:  $\pm 20\%$ Temperature range:  $-55^{\circ}$ C to  $+105^{\circ}$ C
Leakage current: 0.02CV
Power factor: <0.08 (0.1 for  $1000\mu$ F types)

Cap (μ <b>F</b> )	Working Voltage (DC)	l(max)	Case Size d(max)	(mm) p
47	50	11	10	5
47	100	25	13	5
100	50	20	10	5
100	100	25	16	8
220	50	25	13	5
220	100	32	16	8
470	50	32	16	8
470	100	35	18	8
1000	16	32	13	5
1000	25	32	16	8
1000	50	32	18	8

Cap	Working	Ripple current		Impeda	
(μ <b>F</b> )	Voltage		(mΩ) at	$(m\Omega)$ at	
	(DC)	120Hz 105°C	20°C 120Hz		
47	50	0-5A	2000	1000	
47	100	1-75A	880	600	
100	50	0-9A	760	550	
100	100	2-44A	500	400	
220	50	1-75A	400	300	
220	100	3-3A	250	190	
470	50	3-3A	120	80	
470	100	4-2A	100	70	
1000	16	2-44A	120	80	
1000	25	3-3A	150	90	
1000	50	4-5A	80	60	
JL47B	SMP	S Cap 47uF	50V		24p
JL48C	SMP	S Cap 47uF	100V		38p
JL49D	SMP	S Cap 100uF	50V		32p
JL50E	SMP	S Cap 100uF	100V		52p
JL51F	SMP	S Cap 220uF	50V		42p
JL52G	SMP	S Cap 220uF	100V		68p
JL53H	SMP	S Cap 470uF	50V		68p
JL54J	SMP	S Cap 470uF	100V		£1.36
JL55K		S Cap 1000u			48p
JL56L		S Cap 1000u			60p
JL57M		S Cap 10000			98p
JL3/IVI	SIVIE	3 Cap 10000	11 JUV		Joh

### Choosing an Electrolytic to Suit Your Needs

Since all electrolytic capacitors have a wide tolerance, one of the capacitors here will suffice in most cases where an electrolytic is specified. Choose the nearest value to the one specified, and the nearest voltage equal to or above the one specified, e.g.  $50\mu F$  at 50V specified, nearest value  $47\mu F$ ; and 100V is the nearest voltage above. Thus a  $47\mu F$  at 100V will perform exactly the same job as a  $50\mu F$  at 50V in almost all applications, provided its physical size is not too large.

19

£1.80

£1.56

PC Elect 4700uF 35V

PC Elect 10000uF 16V

JL30H JL31J

### Secondary Line Jacks

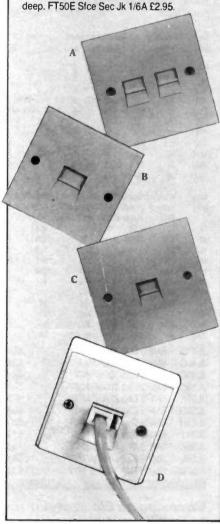
A range of flush fitting and surface mounting Secondary Line Jack Units are featured

A) Twin Flush 5/6A: A flush mounting Secondary Jack Unit having two commoned outlets, for use where two appliances may need to share one socket, e.g. telephone and answering machine, modem etc. Size 84 x 84mm, FT47B Twin Second Jk 5/6A £3.95.

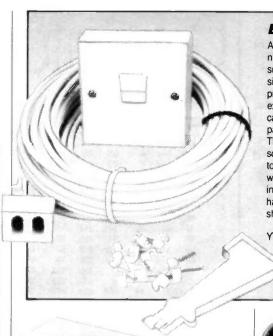
B) Flush 3/6A: Standard BT type Secondary Line Jack for flush wall mounting. Size 84 x 84mm. FJ34M Flush Sec L/Jck 3/6A £2.25.

C) Surface Mounting 2/6A: A wall mounted Secondary Line Jack Unit for extension telephones. Size 67 × 67 × 29mm deep. FG28F Line Jack Unit 2/6A £2.25.

D) Small Surface Mounting 1/6A: A Secondary Jack Unit. Size 54 x 54 x 29mm



APPROVED for systems specified in the instructions for use subject to conditions set out in them

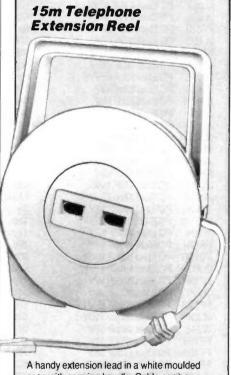


Plug-In Ringer

A self contained unit which can be plugged into a Line Jack unit, having its own plug extension at rear. The ringer will give an audible alarm of an incoming call being received. In addition visual indication is provided by a red LED.

FV96E Telephone Ringer

£5.95



case with carrying handle. Cable can be simply pulled out and then wound back in using the rotary handle for easy stowage. The unit provides two sockets, so that it can be used as an extension cable for a telephone and answering machine or other accessory. Ideal for use in the garden, garage, workshop etc.

YT51F 15m Phone Ext RI

A £8.95

### **Extension Kit**

A complete kit containing everything you need to provide an outlet for a second (or subsequent) telephone extension. The kit simply plugs into an existing socket and provides a new socket at that point for the existing telephone to plug back into. 15m of cable is pre-connected to this plug and a pack of 45 (approx.) cable clips are provided. The cable is connected to the extension socket included in the kit using the special tool supplied. Full instructions are supplied with the kit. This is approved for private DIY installation (provided that BT, Mercury or Hull have installed a master socket of the type shown in the Maplin catalogue).

15m Extension Kit

£7.95

Coiled 5m Line Cord

A 5m long Line Cord, having a Line Plug at one end and spade terminals at the other. The cord is coiled near the plug end; the coiled section extending to about 1.2m from 33cm. The cord has a grommet at the spade end which fits Trimphones. Wire colours are red, blue, green and white.

FP09K Trimphone Cord 5m

£3.95

Standard 4-Way and 6-Way Line Plugs 431 A and 631 A

Standard BT type 4-way and 6-way Line Plugs using Insulation Piercing Contacts (IPC), with strain relief. To fit flat line cord to an IPC plug, simply provide a clean cut across the end, and strip off 11 to 12mm of the outer sheath. Allow the wires to separate from one another by approximately 1mm, then push and tease them gently into the plug, which has locating guides built in for each conductor.

Once fully home (the coloured wires can be seen through the slot behind the contacts) use heavy duty pliers or a small vice to press all the gold coloured contacts flush with the plug body; push down the small strain relief members immediately behind the contacts, then force down the cable clamp at rear

FJ33L Line Plug 4-Way 431A

48p FT52G BT Plug 6-Way 631/A 58p

**Dual Output Adaptor** 

An adaptor that can be plugged into any BT Line Jack unit to convert it to a dual outlet for 4-way or 6-way line plugs.

FJ30H Dual Adaptor £3.95



Prices may change after 30th April 1991. A, B etc. against price indicates there is an additional carriage charge for this item; see Order Coupon in Magazine for details.

Resistor

### **PRESETS** Sub-Miniature Fully **Enclosed Carbon Presets**



A new range of sub-miniature horizontal and vertical mounting linear track presets fully enclosed in a flame retardant plastic housing. The insulated slider can be adjusted from either side by tool with blade 1 to 2-3mm wide. Power rating 0-15W at 40°C. Tolerance ±20% (±30%  $2.2M\Omega$  and  $4.7M\Omega$ ). Enclosure is dust and splash proof. Dimensions 10 x 10-3 x 4-5mm

Vertical type fits flush to PCB (12-1mm overall height from PCB), horizontal type sits 1-5mm proud of PCB (6mm overall height from PCB). Pins require 1-3mm dia. PCB holes. Pin length

The following values are available in horizontal types

 $100\Omega$ ,  $220\Omega$ ,  $470\Omega$ , 1k, 2k2, 4k7, 10k, 22k, 47k, 100k, 220k, 470k, 1M, 2M2, 4M7.

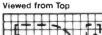
UF97F	Hor Encl Preset 100R	16p
UF98G	Hor Encl Preset 220R	16p
UF99H	Hor Encl Preset 470R	16p
UH00A	Hor Encl Preset 1k	16p
UH01B	Hor Encl Preset 2k2	16p
UH02C	Hor Encl Preset 4k7	16p
UH03D	Hor Encl Preset 10k	16p
UH04E	Hor Encl Preset 22k	16p
UH05F	Hor Encl Preset 47k	16p
UH06G	Hor Encl Preset 100k	16p
UH07H	Hor Encl Preset 220k	16p
UH08J	Hor Encl Preset 470k	16p
UH09K	Hor Encl Preset 1M	16p
UH10L	Hor Encl Preset 2M2	16p
UH11M	Hor Encl Preset 4M7	16p

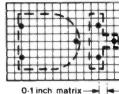
The following values are available in vertical

470Ω, 1k, 2k2, 4k7, 10k, 22k, 47k, 100k, 220k, 470k, and 1M.

UH12N	Vrt Encl Preset 470R	16p
UH13P	Vrt Encl Preset 1k	16p
UH14Q	Vrt Encl Preset 2k2	16p
UH15R	Vrt Encl Preset 4k7	16p
UH16S	Vrt Encl Preset 10k	16p
UH17T	Vrt Encl Preset 22k	16p
UH18U	Vrt Encl Preset 47k	16p
UH19V	Vrt Encl Preset 100k	16p
UH20W	Vrt Encl Preset 220k	16p
UH21X	Vrt Encl Preset 470k	16p
UH22Y	Vrt Encl Preset 1M	16p

### 0.25W Presets







Enclosed type presets with linear carbon tracks rated 0.25W at 40°C. Tolerance ±20% up to 220k, ±30% over 220k. Maximum voltage 300V DC. Non-insulated slider operated by screwdriver from either side.

This range is gradually being discontinued as supplies are exhausted.

Available in the following values in vertical type.  $100\Omega$ ,  $220\Omega$ ,  $470\Omega$ , 1k, 2k2, 220k, 470k, 1M, 2M2, and 4M7

Horizontal types: 220Ω 4k7 and 4M7.

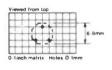
### For Horizontal Types

WR79L	Hor 0-25W Preset 220R	20p
WR83E	Hor 0-25W Preset 4k7	20p
WR92A	Hor 0-25W Preset 4M7	20p

### For Vertical Types

WW00A	Vrt 0-25W Preset 100R	20p
WW01B	Vrt 0-25W Preset 220R	20p
WW02C	Vrt 0-25 Preset 470R	20p
WW03D	Vrt 0-25W Preset 1k	20p
WW04E	Vrt 0-25W Preset 2k2	20p
WW10L	Vrt 0-25W Preset 220k	20p
	Vrt 0-25W Preset 470k	20p
WW12N	Vrt 0-25W Preset 1M	20p
	Vrt 0-25W Preset 2M2	20p
WW14Q	Vrt 0-25W Preset 4M7	20p

### **Cermet Preset**



A miniature horizontal



mounting cermet preset featuring high stability and excellent resolution. It has an integral dust cover, fits 0-1in matrix directly, and may be adjusted by a screwdriver from either side. Linear track only. Tolerance: ±20%. Power rating: 0-3W at 70°C. Maximum voltage: 100V DC or AC. Temperature coefficient: ±200ppm/°C. Dimensions 7-8mm diameter, stands 7.4mm high from PCB. Value is marked on case as shown in brackets below.

### The following values are available:

 $100\Omega$  (101),  $500\Omega$  (501), 1k (102), 5k (502), 10k (103), 50k (503), 100k (104), 1M (105).

()		
WR38R	Cermet 100R	28p
WR39N	Cermet 500R	28p
WR40T	Cermet 1k	28p
WR41U	Cermet 5k	28p
WR42V	Cermet 10k	28p
WR43W	Cermet 50k	28p
WR44X	Cermet 100k	28p
WR45Y	Cermet 1M	28p

### 川は初州 OEKET C 30)11/11)

The Maplin NICAM Tuner System converts the additional digital code present in the TV signal to a high quality stereo soundtrack with quality similar to that of Compact Disc.

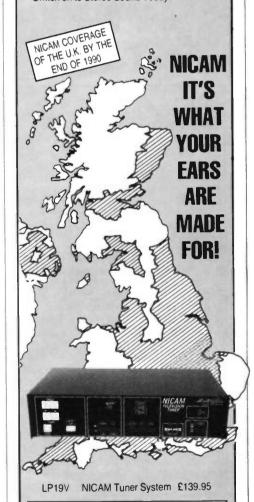
This fully working system is based upon the Toshiba NICAM chip set.

Switch on to the sound and hear your favourite programmes in glorious hi-fi stereo.

For further information and a brief history of the NICAM 728 principle, see 'Electronics The Maplin Magazine' issues 23 and 34.

The 'build-it-yourself' NICAM Tuner System is available in kit form now!

Switch on to Stereo Sound Today!



Features

★ Single +12V power

switching (Mono-

Stereo-Bilingual)

requirement Automatic audio

\* British Design

\* Reverts to FM audio if

NICAM is not present High Quality Optimum

Performance without

any additional IC's

\* NICAM mode

indicators

XM45Y

## More power to your test gear

ench power supplies are an essential part of workshop equipment. In this feature we focus on four professional dual tracking units. Three of the units, XM30H, XM43W and XM45Y, feature two 0-30V DC outputs which can operate either as two entirely independent single ended supplies, or be combined in tracking mode to produce equal dual (+) and (+) supply rails, both continuously variable from one single control, and with a central commoned rail. In this mode the right-hand voltage control is the 'master' for both supplies, the left-hand supply being the 'slave' while 'tracking' mode is active.

XM30H is a Dual Tracking 30V 3A DC Power Supply which can deliver up to 3A maximum in either mode. Separate voltmeters and ammeters are provided for monitoring each output, and each meter allows for an extra 10% of F.S.D. marked on the scale in red. Voltage output for each independent supply is continuously variable over the range with one rotary control. As an aid, two red front panel LED's for each channel signal either 'CV' (constant voltage) or 'CC' (constant current) mode as active.

XM43W is a Digital Dual Tracking 30V 3A DC Power Supply, each mode delivering up to 3A maximum in either mode. This instrument also includes an auto-ranging digital voltmeter (DVM) with front panel LCD display, which can also function as a digital ammeter, for monitoring the voltage or current output, as required according to the position of the front panel V/A selector button, of either supply. Voltage output for each independent supply is

continuously variable over the range with one rotary control. Green and red front panel LED's signal either 'CV' or 'CC' mode as active for each channel.

XM45Y is a Dual Tracking 30V 6A DC Power Supply delivering up to 6A DC maximum in either mode. Separate voltmeters and animeters are provided for monitoring each output, and each meter allows for an extra 10% of F.S.D. marked on the scale in red.

XM47B is a Dual Tracking 60V 3A DC Power Supply featuring two 0-60V DC outputs, which can operate either as two entirely independent single ended supplies or be combined in tracking mode to produce equal dual (+) and (+) supply rails, both continuously variable from one single control, with a central commoned rail. In this mode the right-hand voltage control is the 'master' for both supplies, the left-hand supply being the 'slave' while the 'tracking' switch is up. Each supply can deliver up to 3A maximum in either mode. Separate voltmeters and ammeters are provided for monitoring each output, and each meter allows for an extra 10% of F.S.D. marked on the scale in red.

For the full listing of features available on these instruments, see the Maplin catalogue:

XM30H PSU 30V 3A Dual H £209.95 XM43W PSU 30V 3A Dual Dgtl H £239.95 XM47B PSU 60V 3A Dual H £309.95 XM45Y PSU 30V 6A Dual H £289.95



Just as compact and highly accurate as Internal Type but with an external probe, so

that temperatures in the range  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+50^{\circ}$ C can be measured. The temperature of

when operating. The external probe is

YU07H Small Temp Mod Ext £8.95

pre-connected with 3m of cable.

the module itself should not fall below -5°C

External Type

### Digital Thermometers

### SMALL TEMPERATURE MODULES

Internal Type

Compact and highly accurate temperature module ideal for use in applications where ambient air temperature sensing is required.

- \* 11mm High Digital Temperature Display
- ★ Temperature Range -5°C to +50°C
- ★ 0.1°C Temperature Resolution
- \* Low Current Consumption
- \* High and Low Temperature Alarm
- \* Internal Temperature Sensor

YU06G Small Temp Mod Int £7.95



### DIGITAL BATH THERMOMETER

A temperature module with digital LCD display and external probe. The probe is coupled to the module with a 900mm long lead. Splash proof and protected against high humidity or steamy atmosphere. Runs on one silver oxide button cell type A76.

JL93B

Bath Thermometer

£9.95



Supplies... More Power

to your Test Gear!!



### TOOL TALES...

...Once upon a time in a workshop long ago...

es, they had been sharp and pristine once, a long time ago when you first bought them. Now they sit worn out, gunged-up, blunt! Has it occurred to you that perhaps the time has come to replace your old tools with a new generation? You don't even have to throw your old tools out, just retire them gracefully. Have you thought about replacing that old worn-out hacksaw or the old socket set, most of its sockets are missing anyway, or how about your junior hacksaw. Quite frankly they've all seen better days haven't they? As you can see, pictured above is a new generation of socket sets, hacksaws and hacksaw blades (the new blades alone could revitalise an old hacksaw anytime).

### A closer inspection

YM32K is a 39-piece socket set (plus case) forged in steel, chromed in vana-

dium. The set has both 1/4in and 3/8in drives and a 3/sin to 1/4in adaptor. The set contains 18 metric sockets, nine being 1/4in drive 6 point in the sizes 4.5, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12mm, and nine being 3/sin drive 12 point in the sizes 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 19mm. There are 16 AF sockets, nine being 1/4in drive 6 point in the sizes 3/16, 7/32, 1/4, 9/32, 5/16, 11/32, 3/8, 7/16 and 1/zin, and seven being 3/sin drive 12 point in the sizes 3/8, 7/16, 1/2, 9/16, 5/8, 11/16 and 3/4in. In addition the set contains one reversing ratchet handle, one spark plug socket, one spinner handle, one 3/sin to  $^{1}\!\!/_{4}$ in adaptor and one extension bar. Supplied in a metal case 320 imes 164 imes37mm with carrying handle. Overall weight 1.85kg. YM32K 39-Piece Socket Set D £19.95.

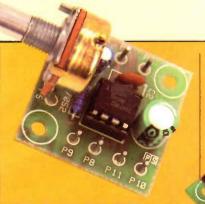
YM33L is the bigger brother of the set above containing 52 pieces, including hex

bits, hex coupler, magnetic ratchet driver, and three extension bars etc. YM33L 52-Piece Socket Set © £39.95.

BR63T is a junior hacksaw with a steel frame and 6in pinned tungsten steel blade. Packs of ten replacement blades are also available. BR63T 6in Hacksaw £1.06. BR64U 6in Hacksaw Blades £1.06.

YT12N is a full sized standard hacksaw with a tubular chromed frame adjustable to suit 200mm, 250mm or 300mm blades. The strong metal handle is finished in hammertone blue. Supplied with one blade 250mm × 24 teeth per inch. YT12N Hacksaw £2.95. Spare Blades in packs of 6 for the Standard Hacksaw are also available. JG71N 10in Hacksaw Blades £1.20.

BUY ONE OR COLLECT THE SET



### **TDA 7052 IW Power Amplifier**

- \* Low Component Count
- \* Low Power Consumption
- \* Short Circuit Protection
- \* No External Heatsink Required

An application circuit using the TDA7052 1W mono power amplifier IC, and ideal for use in low power applications such as portable battery powered equipment, because it requires very little in the way of external components to function This is entirely a general purpose module and will find uses where simple but effective oudio power amplification is needed. Typical uses for the module could include low power audio amplification for portable radios, cassette recorders/players, toys, games, intercoms, and related devices; the high gain copability of the circuit makes it ideal for use in intercoms and baby alarms, where the module may be used to amplify signals from a microphone direct with very little preamplification to a suitable level to drive a oudspeaker directly. Provision for a volume control can be made directly on the board.

Specification

Power supply range:

4mA quiescent @ 6V Supply current:

340mA mox. @ 6V for

1Wrms mox.@6V

1Winto 8Ω

3 to 15V DC

0.7% THD@ 1kHz & Distortian:

0-1W

Output power: Valtage gain:

39dB 32 x 32mm

Size:

Kit & PCB A camplete kit of parts is avoilable. The PCB is also

available seporately.

LP16S

TDA7052 Kit

GE41U

TDA7052 PCB

£3.95 £1.80

### **OVER 60 PAGES OF PROJECTS** AND MODULES

In the new 1991 Maplin catalogue available from WHSMITH, and Maplin shops \$2.45 or mail order CA08J £2.95

### TDA1514A50W **Power Amplifier**

POWER AMPLUTE

The TDA1514A power amplifier is a high quality IC based power amplifier combining small size with high power output. The IC features pratection ogainst AC and DC short circuits when used with symmetrical supplies. The IC also includes an output mute circuit preventing 'clicks' and 'thumps' during switch on and switch off, thus eliminating the possibility of domage to delicate speakers. The amplifier is protected against thermal runaway and includes SOAR protection making the device almost indestructible. The IC has a wide supply range, the minimum requirements being ±9V to a maximum of ±30V. To deliver an output power of 50 watts the module requires a  $\pm$  27-5V supply for an  $8\Omega$  lood and a  $\pm 23$ V for a  $4\Omega$  lood.

**Specification** 

Supply voltage range:

Output impedance:

Input sensitivity:

±9V to ±30V DC 300mV to 12V (adjustable)

 $0.1\Omega$ 

 $(V_s = \pm 27.5V)$ 40WRMS 60WRMS HD at -3dB of full output: 0.1% Full power bondwith (-3dB): 20Hz to 25kHz Signal to noise ratio: 82dB Peok output current: 6-4A 60mA Quiescent current: (100Hz)72dB Supply ripple rejection: 10V/μs

\* Star Earthing

\* Small Size **Preselectable Input** 

Sensitivity \* Wide Supply Voltage Range

### **Optional Items**

Slew rate:

\* SOAR Protected

\* Thermal Protection

**Short Circuit Protection** 

The following optional items are not included in the kit but may also be required. (See Moplin catalogue).

Heatsink 2E HQ70M Insulator TO218 UL74R

A complete kit of parts is available.

LP43W TDA15614 Power Amp £15.95

**Printed Circuit Board** 

The high quality fibreglass PCB is also available separately. Size: 57 x 76mm.

GE64U TDA1514 Amp PCB £4.95

### 1.2kW Power Controller

- \* Lighting
- **Power Tools**
- Soldering Iron **Temperature**

This versotile pawer controller is suitable for use as a lamp dimmer, power tool speed cantraller (not for use with 'electronic control' power tools) or for varying the temperature of a mains powered soldering iron. It can handle loods af up to 1-2kW which is mare than sufficient for most narmal domestic applications. The controller is easy and convenient to use, simply plug the appliance into the cantroller, plug the cantraller into a mains socket, switch an and set the required power level.

### Specification

Input Voltage: Maximum Output Current: Moximum Output Power:

240V AC 1-2kWatt



### Optional Items

The fallowing aptional items are not included in the kit but may also be required. (See Moplin catalogue). Rubber 13A Plug HI SAN Plug Fuse 5A HQ33L

### Kit, PCB and Front Panel

A complete kit of parts is avoilable. The PCB and front panel are also available separately

1-2kW Power Cntrlr LP41U £20.95 1-2kW Pwr Cntrlr PCB GE62S £2.45 JU35Q 1-2kW Cntrlr Panel £1.20

### Breeze AIR IONISER

- \* Safety Tested
- Simple Construction
- Minimal Wiring
- Built-in Ion Charge Flow Indicator

In today's home environment an imbalance of ians will occur where electranic equipment is being used or synthetic materials are present. The ubiquitous television set uses a very high positive charge to produce a television picture and positive ions are liberated at the same time. Negative ions, on the other hand, are generated naturally by the action of the sun's rays, wind, rain and lightning. However, they have a very brief life in the presence of synthetic moterials and air pollutants. To restore this ion imbolonce negative ions con be electronically generated by the 'Breeeze' air ioniser.



'Breeeze' has been thoroughly tested in professional laboratory conditions to ensure that it is perfectly sofe to use in the domestic environment, according to the guidelines pertaining to the amounts of various chemicals that can be present in the atmosphere without known detriment to health, as issued by the Health and Safety Executive. When ions are generated, ozone is also produced and in certain conditions oxides of nitrogen also. Providing the 'Breeeze' ioniser is constructed as per instructions and there are no modifications or changes to the original design, then no oxides of nitrogen will be produced and the small amount of ozone produced will be of no consequence and will be further reduced through normal room ventilation. 'Breeeze' will be safe to use continuously without large concentrations of ozone developing.

Although very straightforward in principle, the ioniser generates a very high internal valtage and construction and testing is not recommended for on obsolute beginner. Furthermore, the project must only be housed in the recommended case, must not be used in a domp or steamy environment, and should be out of reach of young children and animals. The 'Breeeze' ioniser requires on external 12V DC supply to operate. A suitable power supply to operate the ioniser is the 300mA unregulated AC adaptor XX09K.

### Printed Circuit Boards

The main PCB and detector plote are available separately £5.25 Ioniser PCB GE16S GE30H Ioniser Pick-Up Bd

### Needle Pack

A set of ion emitter needles (a spare set may be required ofter prolonged usage).

Needle Pock JR56L

### Front and Rear Panels

Plastic front and rear panels specifically to convert the case used by the Breeeze' ioniser (Verobox 201).

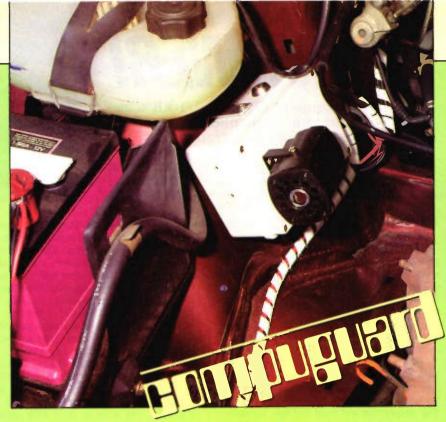
JR57M £2.98 Breeeze loniser FP JR58N Breeeze loniser BP £2.98

### Kit

A complete kit of all parts (excluding PSU) to build the 'Breeeze' air ioniser including ionising needles, oll-plastic case and hook-up wire.

LM97F £32.95

FOR A FRIENDLY ELCOME & THE BEST F SERVICE VISIT YOUR LOCAL MAPLIN SHOP



- **Fully Programmable**
- **Low Power Consumption**
- Optional Battery Backup Suitable For All Negative Earth Vehicles
- Microprocessor Controlled
- Controls Central Locking and **Electric Windows and Sunroof**

In Britoin a car is stolen every 30 seconds! Compuguord is o microprocessor controlled programmable semi-intelligent vehicle alarm that oims to make a thieves time os difficult as passible by constantly manitoring and madifying its outlook on the security of the vehicle! Compuguord comes in three kits

### Compuguard Main Unit

This houses a microcontroller, optional battery backup, shock and voltage drop sensors, control reloys and service keyswitch. The unit is impregnable to water and is to be mounted in the engine compartment.

A complete kit of parts is available.

£64.95 LP22Y Compuguord Main Unit

### **Printed Circuit Board**

The high quality fibregloss PCB is also available separately.

£11.95 GE46A Compuguard Moin PCB

### Mounting Bracket

An aluminium mounting bracket for attaching the Compuguard Main Unit to the car body.

£3.95 JR77J Compuguard Brocket

### Pre-Programmed Microcontroller

A TMS77C82 microcontroller pre-programmed with the Compuguard car alorm software.

UL63T TMS77C82 MS01A £16.95

### **Optional Items**

The following optional items are not included in the kit but may also be required. (See Maplin catalogue).

YG00A
HQ01B
HF28F
FH91Y
Req. JR88V
Various
Req. XR32K
Req. XR36P
kt. BF69A
Req. BL57M

### Compuguard Infra-red Receiver and Control Unit

This houses the infa-red receiver/decoder and control switches to select the activated sensors. The unit is to be mounted inside the passenger compartment.

A complete kit of ports is available. Compuguard IR Rec/Sw LP23A

£19.95

### Printed Circuit Board

The high quality fibregloss PCB is also available separately. Compuguard I/R Rx Bd GF56L

### Front Panel

A self-odhesive panel for the infra-red receiver and contral unit.

JR73Q £2.95 Compuguard IR Ponel

### **Optional Items**

The following optional items are not included in the kit but may also be required. (See Maplin cotologue).

Multi-Core 15-way	As Req.	XR28F
Multi-Core 4-way Screened Potting Box Miniature	As Req.	XR25C LH56L
Potting Compound 50g	i	FT17T
Quicketick Pods	1	HR22Y

### Compuguard Infra-red Transmitter

This is a small hand-held transmitter that can easily be attached to a key-ring. A recessed tactile switch is provided which selects active, inactive, or panic' conditions.

### Kit

A complete kit of parts is available.

LP24B Compuguard IR Tx

£9.95

### **Printed Circuit Board**

The high quality fibregloss PCB is also available separately.

GE57M Compuguard I/R Tx Bd

£2.25

A self adhesive panel for the infra-red transmitter unit

JR92A Remote Case Panel 32p

A keyring box for housing the infra-red transmitter unit. JR90X Keyring Remote Case

### **Optional Item**

The following optional item is not included in the kit but may also be required. (See Maplin catalogue).

12V Lighter Battery 23A

JG91Y

### THE WINNER!

A top-of-the-range ready-built 1/10th scale model off-road radio controlled racer. The car is supplied with its own transmitter, receiver and two servos all ready-fitted. Its radio control system is a high quality fully digital 2-channel proportional unit to give complete control over steering and speed.



he car has 4-wheel shaft drive. generally regarded as superior to chain drive, and a powerful improved RS540S motor for incredible power and speed. The motor is mounted centrally in line with the shaft and this coupled with the 4-wheel drive gives the model superb balance and excellent road-holding so that steering and speed control are very accurate and manoeuvrability is maintained even at the highest speeds.

Other features include differentials on both axles, independent suspension on all four wheels with double wishbones to grip the surface and a very strong front bumper. The suspension and front and side bumpers are manufactured in a tough nylon, which is extremely strong yet flexible enough to soak up the bumps. The frame and chassis

are of monocoque design.

The radio control transmitter has two auto-centring sticks for forward and reverse throttle and left and right steering each with its own trim control. A centre switch turns the transmitter on and off and a

Prices may change after 30th April 1991

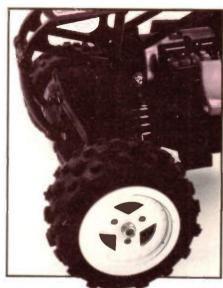
this model it is essential that the transmitter is always switched on before the car, and the car switched off before the transmitter.

The transmitter requires six AA ni-cad (recommended) or alkaline cells and the car requires four AA ni-cad (recommended) or alkaline cells to run the receiver and a 7.2V racing pack (YP90X) to drive the car.

The radio control system operates at 27MHz AM and therefore does not require a licence in the U.K. Six channels are manufactured, but we cannot guarantee that any particular channel will be available, so please advise us with your order if any channel(s) are not acceptable. (If, for example, you wish to race with someone who already has a car, you will obviously not want the same channel as them.) Normally, we will simply supply a channel for you at random.

The car is supplied with an operator's manual. If you require spare parts at any time, please contact customer services who can obtain parts from our service dept.

Suitable for ages 10+.





[A], [B] etc. against price indicates there is an additional carriage charge for this item; see Order Coupon in Magazine for details.

# Are you under PRESSURE?

High blood pressure can be a hidden killer. Featured below are two Digital Blood Pressure Testers. Now, you can keep yourself in check, when you want, whenever you want. It's not just the elderly who are at risk, so don't take any chances. Also featured below is a Digital Clinical Thermometer. Less than £6 for accuracy, reliability and peace of mind.

### DIGITAL BLOOD PRESSURE TESTERS

### **Auto-Deflating Digital Blood Pressure Monitor**

A portable digital blood pressure tester producing the systolic, diastolic and pulse rate on an LCD display. A rubber bulb is used to inflate the cuff until the monitor indicates that the nominal preset value of 190mmHg has been reached. At this point the monitor begins measuring after pumping is finished as soon as it automatically deflates the cuff at the rate of 2 to 3nmHg per second.



**Auto-Inflating Digital** 

**Blood Pressure Monitor** 

During this process the readings are taken accompanied by a flashing pulse indicator and

bleeper. A one second bleep indicates that the monitor has finished, whereupon the systolic and diastolic readings will be displayed for three seconds, and then the pulse rate for two seconds. The cuff can then be deflated with the manual quick exhaust valve.

After the cuff is exhausted the display returns to the systolic and diastolic values. which will be retained until the monitor is turned off. If not used any further within three minutes the monitor turns itself off to conserve battery power.

The deflation valve for the cuff is set to release air at a rate of 2 to 3nunHg per second to achieve accurate results with a normal adult, but is adjustable with a set screw. The cuff is designed so that it would normally be impossible to dislodge in use.

Measurement range

Cuff pressure: Pulse:

0 to 300mmHg 40 to 150ppm

Accuracy -

Humidity:

±3 mmHg

Cuff pressure: Pulse:

±5% of reading Operating temperature:  $+50^{\circ}F$  to  $+104^{\circ}F$ 85% Rh or less

Storage temperature: Power required:

-29°F to +149°F 1 x PP3 type battery

Dimensions Cuff:

To fit  $9 - 12\frac{1}{2}$  inch circumference

Monitor: Weight:

35 x 70 x 145mm 180g with battery Supplied with battery and vinyl carrying case.

XG60Q Blood Press Tester

C £39.95

A digital blood pressure tester designed to take all the complication out of taking blood pressure measurements, especially with the not very conversant technique. No manual pumping of a rubber bulb is required, simply press a button and the monitor will inflate the cuff with its own air pump until a preset value is reached. normally preset at 190mmHg. If this is insufficient pressurisation is automatically re-attempted 30mmHg higher and so on until an appropriate pressure is reached. When the pressurisation stops the monitor begins measuring. During this process the systolic, diastolic and pulse rate are determined and accompanied by a flashing pulse indicator and bleeper, and eventually appear on the LCD display after a one second bleep indicates that the monitor has whereupon the systolic diastolic readings will be displayed for three seconds, and then the pulse rate for two seconds, and the monitor finishes by completely exhausting the air from the cuff.

When the measurement is completed the cuff is automatically deflated to 0mmHg. and the measurement data is stored in memory, which can hold the data for up to seven different and separate measure-This data storage is 'stacked' such that if the memory is full, the oldest data is cleared upon the next new data being stored. While the display indicates 0mmHg the memory can be read back by pressing the memory recall button. One press retrieves the last data, repeated pressings recall the previous earlier data in a reversed sequence, from the latest to the oldest. The data is retained in memory even if the unit is switched off, but will be lost upon the batteries being replaced.

The unit is equipped with an automatic deflation valve for the cuff set to release air at a rate of 2 to 3mmHg per second to achieve accurate results with a normal adult, but is adjustable for special cases with a screw accessible from within the battery compartment. The cuff is designed so that it would normally be impossible to dislodge in use.

Measurement range -Cuff pressure:

0 to 300mmHg 40 to 150ppm

Accuracy -Cuff pressure:

Pulse:

±3nmHg ±5% of reading  $+50^{\circ}$ F to  $+104^{\circ}$ F Operating temperature: 85% Rh or less  $-29^{\circ}F$  to  $+149^{\circ}F$ 

Operating humidity: Storage temperature: Power required:

4 x AA size alkaline **batteries** 

Dimensions Cuff:

To fit  $9 - 12\frac{1}{2}$  inch circumference

Monitor: Weight:

42 x 180 x 100mm 360g with batteries

Note that batteries supplied are for demonstration purposes only and may have a shorter than expected life. Also supplied with vinyl carrying case.

YU08J Auto Inflate BP Test

B £79.95

### DIGITAL CLINICAL THERMOMETER

A clinical thermometer having a digital LCD readout display. The thermometer will measure temperature in the range 89-6°F to 107-6°F. This is the biomedical temperature range, and the thermometer is accurate only within this range. If the measured temperature is outside of this range then the display will only read as 'L' or 'H' (for Low or High as appropriate). The display 'blinks' at a rate of 1Hz. There is also a peak hold function, where the peak value measured is held and displayed until power is turned off. If the thermometer is inadvertently left on, it will turn itself off after about 7 minutes. Instructions are also supplied. Size 137mm long x 16mm wide x 7mm thick. Weight 13 grams. Uses silver oxide type battery SR41W (replacement type FM30H).

Preparation: Weight: Length:

Finish:

Price:

£5.65

Switch on 6 to 7 grammes

11cm

± 0.4°F over normal range Accuracy:

98 24

Reading completed: After about 1 minute when correct temperature reached,

display stops flashing

As easy to read as a Taking reading: digital watch

Switch off. Automatically switches off after 8 minutes

if you should forget Dip tip in luke-warm soapy Cleaning:

water

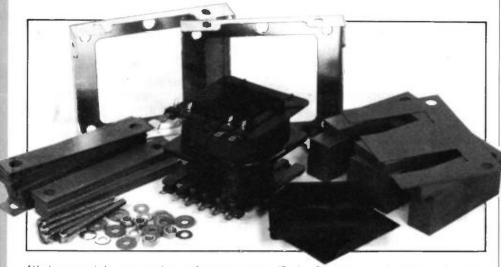
Dip tip in Milton or medical Sterilising:

alcohol Less than £6 for accuracy, reliability

and peace of mind!

FK51F Digital Thermometer

### Transformer kits



At last you can wind your own mains transformers to *your* specification. Some power supply requirements might include an unusual secondary winding, which can be easily catered for by building a transformer kit, thereby obviating the tedious process of searching through the catalogues and adverts for a transformer to meet your needs, and having to settle for one having a higher specification or additional secondary taps which are expensive and which you don't really want. As an example, a digital frequency counter using a fluorescent multi-digit display will require +5V for its logic circuits, and then a 3 volts AC heater feed for the display. Or you may want a +5V, +12V and -5V supply for your home made microprocessor system, plus an additional 25V tap for programming EPROMS. The only other recourse would be to use two separate transformers, which use up space and money.

### 20VA Transformer Kit

This 20VA transformer kit comprises a double section bobbin ready wound with a 120-240V mains primary winding, electrical steel core 'E' and 'I' laminations, end mounting 'frames' and clamping bolts. The number of secondary turns required can be found by multiplying the required secondary output in volts by 6-04 turns per volt, +1% for each multiple of 10VA loading. The maximum current output depends on the wire cross section of the secondary winding (see table right). The total power output of all secondaries must not exceed 20VA. Enamelled copper wire for winding the secondaries is not supplied with the kit. Dimensions: Width 69mm x Depth 55mm x Height

Weight: 660 gms.

YJ61R Transformer Kit 20VA

A £5.95

### **50VA Transformer Kit**

A transformer kit having a ready wound 120-240V mains primary winding, 'E' and 'I' laminations and end frames. Secondary windings can be wound for a total output not exceeding 50VA. The number of secondary turns required can be found by multiplying the voltage output required by 4-8, +1% for each multiple of 10VA loading.

To find wire gauge for current output required (see table right). Wire for winding the secondaries is not supplied in the kit.

Dimensions: Width 79mm x Depth 62mm x Height 65mm.

Weight: 950 gms.

28

YJ62S Transformer Kit 50VA

A £7.95

### 100VA Transformer Kit

A transformer kit having a ready wound 120-240V mains primary winding, 'E' and 'I' laminations, end frames and clamping bolts. Secondary windings can be wound using enamelled copper wire for a total power output not exceeding 100VA. To find the number of secondary turns required multiply output voltage required by 4-16 turns per volt, +1% for each multiple of 10VA loading. To find wire gauge for the output current required (see table right). Wire for winding the secondaries is not supplied in the kit.

Dimensions: Width 89mm x Depth 68mm x Height 75mm.

Weight: 1400g.

YJ63T Transformer Kit 100VA

A £10.95

NOTE: Under no circumstances should you attempt to modify or rewind the mains primary winding if the transformer is to remain safe to use. The primary windings have been properly assembled and tested during manufacture and should not be interfered with.

### **Output Current Calculation Table**

Wire	Wire	Max	Max n	u <b>mbe</b> r o	of turns for
Gauge		Current	20VA	50VA	100VA
s.w.g	mm.	Out			
36	0.2	100mA	1664	2394	3300
34	0.224	150mA	1363	1938	2652
32	0.25	200mA	1092	1581	2135
30	0.315	300mA	714	1025	1421
26	0.4	500mA	459	660	897
24	0.56	1A	228	336	476
22	0.71	1-5A	150	209	286
21	0.8	2A	104	160	240
20	1.0	3A	77	104	144
18	1.25	5A	40	60	96
16	1.5	7.5A	28	40	60

Note that the total number of turns that can be accommodated on the former are reduced in proportion to increasing output current, and therefore, increasing wire sizes. Ergo, you will not be able to achieve a high current high voltage output from a transformer kit that is too small.

**NEVER** attempt to use tinned copper wire in place of enamelled copper wire, regardless of how small the winding.

240 volt isolation transformers can easily be made (provided the factory wound primary windings are not used as the secondary), as follows:-

For 20VA 1,450 turns of 34 s.w.g. enamelled copper wire (80mA out).

For 50VA 1,150 turns of 31 s.w.g. enamelled copper wire (200mA out).

For 100VA 1,000 turns of 28 s.w.g. enamelled copper wire (400mA out).

### H.F. FERROXCUBE KITS

These ferrite cored high power transformer kits form a useful addition to complement our range of pot cores. The Ferroxcube system can provide for those applications where even the largest pot core is not powerful enough. Ideal for such requirements as voltage inversion, step-up or step-down, power oscillators, compact, light-weight yet powerful supply regulators, or switch mode regulated power supply systems. They operate on the principle that a reduction in physical bulk and weight can be simply achieved by using a frequency substantially greater than the 50Hz mains, although of course a suitable push-pull driver circuit must be used to drive the primary side at the optimum operating frequency of, in this case, 25kHz.

Two kits are available in 50 or 100 watt versions. Each kit comprises two 'E' shaped halves of the ferrite core, a high temperature, moulded maranyl core former, and 16 winding termination solder tags which can be inserted into the former as required.

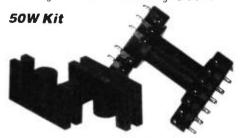
The assembled transformer is very compact, for example the 100W version does not exceed 40mm in any dimension.

The ferrite core is provided with outer grooves to accept long M2·5 or 6BA bolts or studs to hold the two halves together when assembled. These core clamping components are not included in the kit since the design of these is entirely dependent on the method employed for mounting the transformer.

These fixings must be of brass or similarly non ferrous material, and it is recommended that top and bottom clamping plates be made (strips or brackets of aluminium are ideal) on which the nuts of the studding should act to provide an even overall pressure.

Specification	50W Kit	100W Kit
Absolute maximum power		
through-put, push-		
pull driven @ 25kHz:	75W	150W
Effective total core		
loss @ 25kHz:	1-1W	2·2W
Ambient operating		
temperature:	60°C	60°C
Maximum operating		
temperature:	100°C	100°C
Total ferrite volume:	7780mm <sup>3</sup>	12600mm
Total centre pole		
volume:	1740mm <sup>3</sup>	2950mm <sup>3</sup>
Maximum permissible		
core centre pole flux		
density before		
saturation @ 100°C:	320mT	320mT
Most stringent example		
of 5V output:	5V @ 10A	5V @ 20A
Recommended core		
clamping force:	≃20kgf	≃25kgf

An output power less than the maximum can be achieved by progressively reducing the input switching frequency below the optimum, or by shortening the 'on' time of the switching waveform.



Dimensions assembled: 35-5mm wide x 33mm deep x 40mm high. Weight: 45gms. Overall dimensions assembled include clamps, studs and nuts. (Clamps brackets must be provided by the user.)

FT32K 50W Ferrit Tran Kit

£3.6

### 100W Kit

Dimensions assembled: 41-6mm wide x 37-4mm deep x 47mm high. Weight: 70gms. Overall dimensions assembled include clamps, studs and nuts. (Clamps/brackets must be provided by the user.)

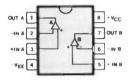
FT33L 100W Ferrit Tran Kit

£3.95

### Semiconductors

### LM833

A dual op-amp designed specifically for use as sensitive pre-amps in audio circuits. The amps feature very low noise characteristics, typically 4.5nV/ VHz, total harmonic distortion of 0.002% from 20Hz to 20kHz and dynamic range >140dB. Channel separation 120dB from 20Hz to 20kHz.

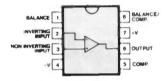


UF49D LM833N

£1.16

### **NE5534A**

Designed for use in high quality and professional audio equipment where low noise is of prime importance. The op-amp has a typical input noise voltage at 1kHz of 3-5nV/√Hz. In addition it has better output drive capabilities and much higher small signal and power bandwidths than most other op-amps, yet is a direct pin-for-pin replacement for a  $\mu$ A741.



YY68Y NE5534A

86p

### OP-37GP

The op-amp provides the same performance as the OP-27GN, but with slew rate and gain-bandwidth product improved for gains greater than 5. Noise levels are also improved down to 3.5nV/VHz at 10Hz and 3.0nV/VHz from 30Hz upwards. Applications include microphone, tape-head and magnetic pick-up pre-amplifiers, data acquisition systems, and wide bandwidth instrumentation.

UL04E OP-37GP

£1.36

### OP-77GP

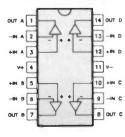
An improved version of the OP-07CN. It can be used as a direct replacement upgrade for the OP-07, LM308 and  $\mu$ A741.

UL05F OP-77GP

£1.68

### **OP-470GP**

Four OP-27G op-amps in one package. For a quad package, the noise level is an exceptionally low 5nV/√Hz at 1kHz. Amplifier matching is excellent and channel separation is 155dB at 10Hz. The IC can be used as a direct replacement upgrade for LM148/149, HA4741, HA5104 and RM4156 types.



UL06G OP-470GP

£6.25

### LM837

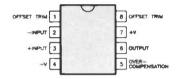
A quad op-amp designed for low noise, high speed and wide bandwidth performance. The output can drive a 600 load and is ideal for digital audio, graphic equalisers, pre-amplifiers and professional audio applications. It can be used to upgrade existing systems with little or no change to the circuit. The amps feature low noise 4.5nV/√Hz typically, total harmonic distortion of 0-0015% from 20Hz to 20kHz, output drive capability ±40mA, and channel separation 120dB from 20Hz to 20kHz.

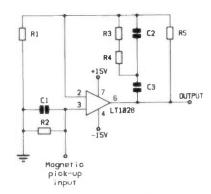
UL33L LM837

£2.45

### LT1028

A high performance op-amp that sets a new standard of excellence in noise performance only 0.9nV/VHz with low source resistances. Total harmonic distortion is less than 0.01%. The op-amp is suitable for use in high quality audio, low noise frequency synthesisers, infra-red detectors etc. particularly where the source resistance is under 1k().





### Magnetic Cartridge Pre-amplifier Parts List

R1	Min Res 10Ω
R2	Min Res 47kΩ
R3	Min Res 750Ω
<b>R</b> 4	Min Res 36Ω
R5	Min Res 10kΩ
C1	Ceramic 100pF
C2	Poly Layer 0·1μF
C3	Poly Layer 0-33 uF

UL23A LT1028CN8

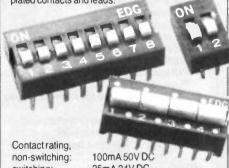
£8.45

### DATA SHEETS FOR IC's

We can supply customers with data sheets for any IC's we stock, priced at 40p each. Although some of these may only be a couple of sheets giving electrical specifications, the vast majority will usually contain a good deal of information on the use of the IC, including example application circuits.



Subminiature switches in dual-in-line packages for PCB mounting. Pin spacing 0-3in. x 0-1in. Manufactured in UL94-V0 grade plastic with goldplated contacts and leads.



switching

25mA 24V DC 100mA5VDC

Contact resistance: Life:

<50m() >3000 operations per pole

Dimensions: Width: Height:

9.7mm 6.6mm SPST types 7-7mm SPDT types

Pin length: Length:

2-pole SPST: 6-7mm 4-pole SPST: 11-7mm 6-pole SPST: 16-7mm 8-pole SPST: 21-7mm 10-pole SPST: 26-7mm 1-pole SPDT: 6-7mm 2-pole SPDT: 11-7mm

4-pole SPDT: 21-7mm **DIL Switch SPST Dual** XX26D 75p FV43W DIL Switch SPST Quad £1.10 FV44X DIL Switch SPST 6Way £1.36 DIL Switch SPST Octl XX27E £1 75 FV45Y DIL Switch SPST 10W £1.98 DIL Switch SPDT Sql XX28F 80p DIL Switch SPDT 2Way £1.16 JH11M XX29G DIL Switch SPDT Quad £1.98

Slimline SPST

DIL switches with dimensions identical to DIL IC's. The pins fit standard IC sockets or can be directly mounted on the PCB. The white levers are numbered 1 and 2, 1 to 4, or 1 to 8 depending on size and have a movement of 1mm. The switch is made from UL94V-0 plastics with gold-plated twin contacts to ensure low contact resistance and long operating life. Pin spacing is 0.3in. x 0.1in.

Contact rating,

non-switching: switching:

100mA 50V DC 100mA 5V DC

Contact resistance:

<50m $\Omega$ 

Insulation resistance:

1000MΩ at 100V DC Dielectric strength: 500V DC min.

for 1 minute

Capacitance between adjacent switches: 5pF

Life: >2000 operations per pole

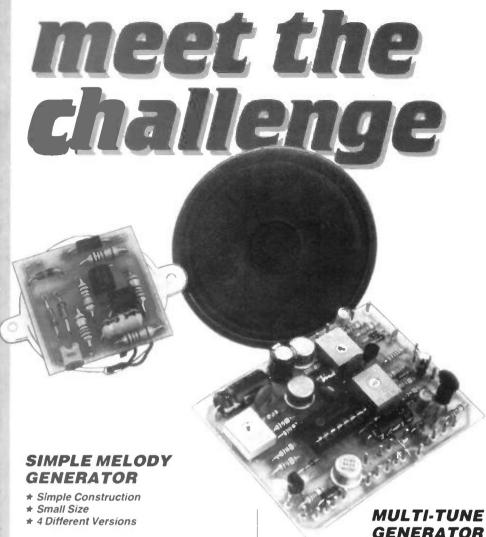
Dimensions:

Width: 7-62mm Height: 4-3mm Pinlength: 3mm Actuator height: 1mm Length: 2-pole: 5-04mm

4-pole: 10-12mm

8-pole: 20-28mm

JH09K Slimline 2W DIL Sw 75p JH08J Slimline 4W DIL Sw £1.06 OY70M Slimline 8W DIL Sw £1.60



A simple to construct melody generator based on the UM66 series CMOS LSI chips designed for use in door bell, telephone and toy applications. The 64 note Read Only Memory (ROM) integral to the UM66 is programmed with one of four different melodies and is available as follows:

Kit 1: A medley of Jingle Bells, Santa Claus is Coming to Town, and We Wish You A Merry Christmas

Kit 2: Happy Birthday to You

Kit 3: Wedding March

Kit 4: Love Me Tender, Love Me True

### Specification of prototype

64 Note ROM Memory

Tone Generator

Range

C4 to C6

Operating Voltage: 1-3V to 15V

Stand-By Supply

1μA at 1·3V

Current: Reverse Polarity Protection

Output:

Piezo Sounder or 8Ω Loudspeaker

56p

External Amplifier

Output:

1V Square Wave at 10kΩ

### **Printed Circuit Board**

A printed circuit board for the project is available.

Size 25 x 25mm.

GD75S Simple Melody PCB

Complete kits of parts according to the tune required for the Melody Generator are available.

co 75 LM43W Simple Melody Gen1 LM44X Simple Melody Gen2 £2.75 Simple Melody Gen3 £2.75 LM46A Simple Melody Gen4 £2.75

### Optional Items

The following items, not included in the kit, may also be required

Miniature Loudspeaker 1 (WF57M)

Push Switch 1 (FH59P) 5in. Horn Speaker 1 (XQ73Q) GENERATOR

★ Easy to Build

Minimum of Tools and Test Gear Required

No Setting-up Required

No Musical Knowledge Required

On-board Power Amplifier

Audio Output to External Amplifier

Automatic Switch off at end of Tune for Power Saving

Variable Envelope for Piano to Organ Type Sounds

Variable Volume and Pitch/Speed

Two Control Switch Inputs

Transistor Switched Voltage Output

Specification of Prototype

Integrated circuit: UM34811A low-power

**CMOS LSI** 1-5V to 4-5V

Operating voltage: Supply current:

150mA at 4.5V

Stand-by supply

current:

2.5µA at 4.5V

Transistor switched supply output:

1.5V to 12V

Output current:

200mA at 12V maximum

Memory:

Masked Read Only Memory (ROM) 512 words

by 7 bits Master Oscillator

tuning range:

50kHz to 175kHz Logic controlled divider

Tone generator:

### Number of tunes - 16:

1: Twinkle, twinkle, little

9: London bridge is falling down

2: Cuckoo waltz (1)

10: Little brown jug

3: Eency Weency spider

11: Butterfly 12: Long long ago

5: Santa Lucia

4: Lullaby

13: Cuckoo waltz (2)

6: Oh my darling Clementine 7: Are you sleeping 8: Rock-a-bye baby 14: Mary had a little lamb 15: The train is running fast

16: Dream of home and

The UM34811A is a low-cost, low-power CMOS LSI chip designed for use in door bell and music box applications. Inside the chip is a pre-programmed memory containing 512 notes and is capable of generating 16 different tunes. To trigger the unit two pulse generator circuits have been incorporated. A bell push, mercury tilt, pressure mat or microswitch can be used to start the tune playing. The comprehensive control facilities enable the playing of all tunes repeatedly or stopping at the end of each tune. Three preset resistors on the PCB control the volume, pitch and envelope. An on-board amplifier capable of driving a small loudspeaker is included in the design. However, provision has been made for an external amplifier if louder volumes are required. The construction details describe the operation of the UM34811A chip.

### Printed Circuit Board

GD83E Tunes Generator PCB Kit

£1.98

A complete kit of parts, excluding the Optional Items is available

LM47B Multi-tune Gen Kit

£10.95

Optional Items

The following items not included in the kit may also be required:

Zip Wire As Req (XR39N) Hom Speaker 1 (XQ73Q) Bell Push As Req (FS17T)

Min Microswitch As Reg (FP41U) Miniature Mercury Tilt Switch As Reg (FE11M)

Pressure Mat As Reg (YB91Y) Bulb MES 6V 0.6W 1 (WL78K) MES Batten Holder 1 (RX86T)

Miniature Motor 1 (YG12N)

make



# Surrounds you with sound for £99.95

xperience cinema style sound surround in your own home. Incorporating the Dolby Surround Sound System, the Maplin Dolby Surround Processor is designed for use in the domestic environment. Now you can listen to films such as 'Raiders of the Lost Ark', the 'Star Wars' trilogy and 'Back to the Future' as they were originally intended to be heard. Suitably encoded Dolby Surround material includes many of the feature films that have been produced in Dolby Stereo and subsequently released on video cassette and video disc. Encoded feature films are also broadcast via satellite television, which has stereo capability and on terrestrial television in NICAM Digital Stereo.

The Maplin Dolby Surround Sound Processor offers a host of facilities to anyone who wants to add Dolby Surround to their existing AV system. With the Maplin Dolby Surround Processor, selecting the 'Dolby Surround' mode activates the decoding circuitry allowing

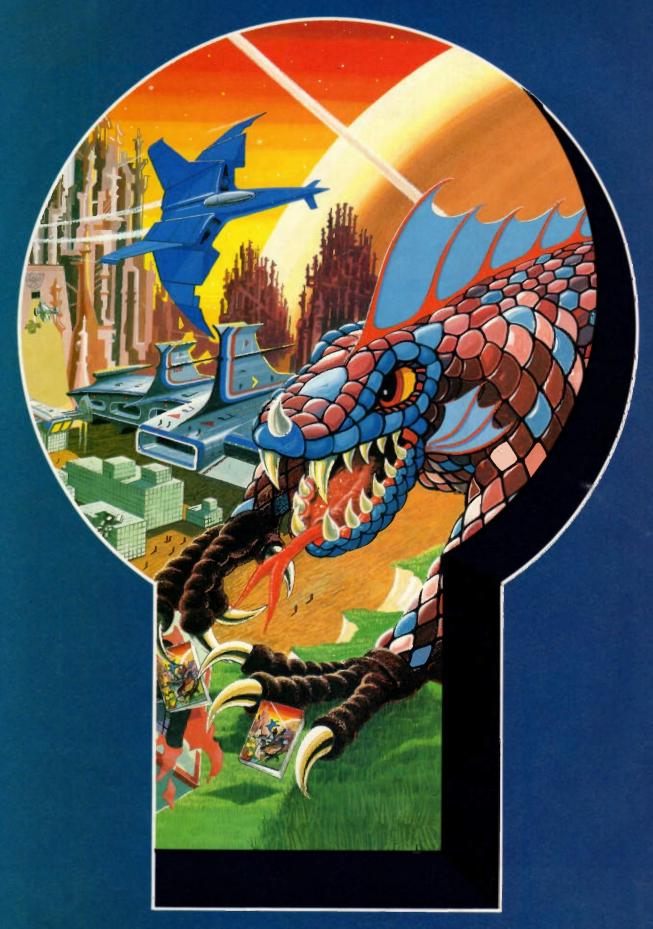
surround sound to be reproduced from suitably encoded material.

Apart from decoding Dolby Surround encoded movies, the unit also provides 'Matrix' and 'Hall' modes. 'Matrix' provides a psuedo-stereo effect for use with mono programmes and films. 'Hall' provides reverberation and ambience to stereo programmes and films that are not Dolby Surround encoded.

A 'Monitor' switch is also provided, which is used to switch to the tape monitor input sockets on the processor. This facility is provided so that when the processor is connected into your existing AV system, the tape deck can still be used without having to swap cables.

The Maplin Dolby Surround Sound Processor offers a great, value for money introduction into the world of Dolby Surround Sound, and provides greater realism to movies on the 'small screen'.





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